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BHUBANESWAR, TUESDAY DECEMBER 11, 2018; PAGES 16 ₹3

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## Urjit quits amid RBI-Govt feud

RBI Guv cites 'personal' reasons; Opp cries foul as PM hails Patel's contribution

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The continuing standoff between the Government and the RBI finally claimed the chair of Governor Urjit Patel, who resigned on Monday citing "personal" reasons, something not many people are ready to digest.

Patel, 55, who took over as the 24th Governor of the Central bank on September 5, 2016, had the shortest tenure at the RBI since 1992.

"On account of personal reasons, I have decided to step down from my current position effective immediately," Patel said in a brief statement.

The Government and the RBI stood divided over several issues, including transfer of surplus reserves to the Government. The Government also wanted the RBI to provide additional liquidity to credit-starved MSME sector in the wake of ILFS bankruptcy and align Prompt Corrective Action (PCA) norms for public sector banks with global practices.

Though Patel has cited "personal" reasons for his resignation, his ouster was on the cards ever since the Government threatened to invoke certain provision of the RBI Act to force him to consider its views on relaxing lending norms for segments such as small and medium enterprises, appropriate size of reserves the Central bank must maintain and easing norms for weak banks.

On October 27, RBI Deputy Governor Viral Acharya said Governments that "don't respect the RBI's independence will sooner or later incur the wrath of financial markets, ignite economic fire, and come to rue the day they undermined an important regulatory institution."



Dr Urjit Patel is a thorough professional with impeccable integrity. He has been in the Reserve Bank of India for about 6 years as Deputy Governor and Governor. He leaves behind a great legacy. We will miss him immensely. **NARENDRA MODI**

The Government acknowledges with deep sense of appreciation the services rendered by Dr Patel to this country both in his capacity as the Governor and the Deputy Governor of the RBI. It was a pleasure for me to deal with him and benefit from his scholarship. **ARUN JAITLEY**

I think, this is something that all Indians should be concerned about because strength of our institutions is really important for our growth, sustainable growth and equity in the economy. **RAGHURAM RAJAN**

RBI Governor is resigning because he's protecting the institution of RBI. Taking away reserves from RBI to save your skin is an act against this nation. I am very proud that people from all walks of life and institutions are standing up to it. **RAHUL GANDHI**

Acharya said Governments that "don't respect the RBI's independence will sooner or later incur the wrath of financial markets, ignite economic fire, and come to rue the day they undermined an important regulatory institution."

It is understood that with

an eye on the next year's poll, the Government would like to corner a portion of the RBI reserve to launch series of populist measures. The need for liquidity for the MSME sector and NBFC are also uppermost on the agenda of the Government to prevent slide in

the stock market and give a push to the lending scenario.

Soon after Patel quit as RBI Governor, Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Monday lauded his contribution saying he steered the banking system "from chaos to order" and ensured discipline. He said Patel is a thorough professional with "impeccable integrity".

The PM said Patel leaves behind a great legacy and will be missed immensely. "Dr Patel is an economist of a very high calibre with a deep and insightful understanding of macro-economic issues."

He steered the banking system from chaos to order and ensured discipline. Under his leadership, the RBI brought financial stability," the PM tweeted.

Finance Minister Arun Jaitley too appreciated the service rendered by Patel saying it was a pleasure to deal with him and he has benefitted from his scholarship. "The Government acknowledges with deep sense of appreciation the services rendered by Dr Patel to this country, both in his capacity as the Governor and the Deputy Governor of the RBI. It was a pleasure for me to deal with him and benefit from his scholarship," Jaitley tweeted.

The Opposition has slammed the Government over Patel's resignation. Emerging from the Opposition parties' meeting, Congress president Rahul Gandhi said, "RBI Governor is resigning because he's protecting the institution of RBI. Taking away reserves from

RBI to save your skin is an act against this nation. I am very proud that people from all walks of life and institutions are standing up to it."

West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee said, "From CBI to RBI, institutions have become total disasters; it is matter of great shock. BJP is behaving like dictators, there should be a campaign against this rule."

Senior Congress leader Kapil Sibal said, "People he (PM Modi) appointed are resigning, first Arvind Subramanian left as the Chief Economic Adviser and now it's Patel. The economy is suffering and Modi thinks that he's the biggest economist and he doesn't need them, so they are resigning."

Former Finance Minister P Chidambaram said he is saddened but not surprised by the resignation of Patel as RBI Governor and claimed no self-respecting scholar or academic can work in the NDA Government.

In a series of tweets, the senior Congress leader said the last meeting of the RBI Board held on November 19 was the "day of reckoning" and Patel should have resigned on that day. "Patel may have thought that Government will re-trace its steps."

I knew it would not. Good he quit before another humiliating meeting. Saddened, not surprised, by Patel's resignation. No self-respecting scholar or academic can work in this Government," he said.



Vijay Mallya speaks to the media as he leaves Westminster Magistrates Court in London on Monday

## London court orders Mallya's extradition

Liquor baron gets 14-day time to appeal against order

PNS/AGENCIES ■ NEW DELHI/LONDON

A UK court on Monday ordered the extradition of liquor baron Vijay Mallya, the fugitive businessman who is wanted in India for fraud and money laundering involving an estimated ₹9,000 crore of a consortium led by the SBI and another set of loans by the IDBI.

Westminster Magistrates' Court Chief Magistrate Emma Arbuthnot ruled that Mallya

can be extradited to India to stand trial on the charges brought by the CBI and the ED. The judge referred the extradition case to Secretary of State and Mallya will have 14-day time to appeal against the order.

The order is significant in the high-profile extradition trial that has lasted over a year and comes close on the heels of successful extradition of AgustaWestland accused Christian Michel.

However, there is little hope that Mallya could be brought back to India shortly. His lawyers are set to challenge the order in the high court and that entire process could go on for months.

Hailing the UK court, Finance Minister Arun Jaitley said the offender who benefitted

during the UPA rule is being brought to the book by the NDA Government.

"Great Day for India. No one who cheats India will go scot free. The judgement of UK's Court is welcome. An offender benefitted during the UPA. The NDA brings him to book," Jaitley said in a tweet.

The 62-year-old former Kingfisher Airlines boss was on bail since his arrest on an extradition warrant in April last year. Mallya called the decision to allow his extradition to India "unfortunate".

Earlier, Mallya sought to disprove the narrative before the reporters outside the case that he has "stolen" the money and said his offer to repay the principal amount to the Indian banks was "not bogus".

## 'No threat to structural stability of Sun Temple' Int'l committee to submit report: Union Min

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Union Minister of State for Culture Mahesh Sharma on Monday reiterated his claim that the Sun Temple at Konark is in a good state of preservation and there is no threat to the structural stability of this World Heritage monument.

Sharma also said that a committee would be formed soon to seek expert opinion into the allegations over preservation of the Sun Temple raised by the Odisha Government.

"There is no threat to Konark Temple's safety. The strength of safety as per the Newton index is 469 while this monument is 2323. It means the strength of safety factor is five times more. As per the MPA the level ought to be 1.4, Konark Temple's is eight. It means approximately six times more safety factor," Sharma said to mediapersons after attending a high-level meeting held here.

Further dismissing the media reports that original stone carvings at Sun Temple were removed by the Archaeological Survey of India (ASI) and replaced with plain

Sharma also said that a committee would be formed soon to seek expert opinion into the allegations over preservation of the Sun Temple raised by the Odisha Government

stones, the Minister said: "Not even a single piece of stone has been removed" from the temple structure."

He added: "After 1997, not a single plain stone has been fixed there. ASI looks after the conservation of 3,686 monuments. Out of these, 22 are UNESCO heritage sites. No change can be made in UNESCO site. Hence, there is no possibility of plain stones."

However, the Minister said a committee, comprising international experts would be formed and it would submit its expert report within a month. "We would inform the State Government about the actions, if any, to be taken," he added.

State Tourism and Culture Minister Ashok Chandra Panda, who also attended the meeting, said: "The Union Minister has agreed to look into various issues raised regarding the preservation of the Konark Sun Temple with the help of international experts."



### ASI DG ASKED TO FILE KONARK STATUS REPORT IN HC

CUTTACK: Refusing to accept an affidavit filed by the regional head of the Archaeological Survey of India (ASI), the Orissa High Court on Monday directed the ASI Director General (DG) to file a comprehensive report stating in details the present condition of the Sun Temple at Konark.

Alleging poor maintenance and conservation of the 13th-Century Black Pagoda by the ASI, city-based advocate Dilip Kumar Mohapatra had approached the High Court in a PIL seeking a direction to the ASI to take effective steps within stipulated time to repair, maintain and remove waterlogging during monsoon and preserve the old monument. Adjudicating the petition last month, a Division Bench of the court headed by Chief Justice KS Jhaveri had asked the ASI to file a report on the current status of the temple in form of an affidavit.

Odisha Circle ASI chief Arun Mallick in his affidavit on Monday told the court that the remnants of the 750-year-old temple are now safe. "There is no immediate threat to the structure; and all repair works of the temple are now being carried out in accordance to the ethics of conservation," the affidavit stated. To this observation of the ASI official, the petitioner's lawyer Ashok Mohapatra said the ASI is trying to mislead the people and the court. Relying upon various newspaper reports and taking into account the views of experts, Mohapatra alleged that the ASI is not giving due importance to the views of the people of the State and to the court as well. **PNS**

## CM 'glad' over Rahul's support to women's reservation



PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik on Monday expressed happiness over Congress president Naveen Patnaik support to his move of seeking cooperation from all Chief Ministers for ensuring a 33-per cent reservation for women in Parliament and State Assemblies.

Patnaik also hoped that other parties would support his proposal. "I am glad he (Rahul Gandhi) has done that. I hope other parties do as well," Patnaik told reporters here.

Patnaik had on December 6 written to Chief Ministers of all States seeking their cooperation to ensure 33% reservation for women. On the very day, Rahul Gandhi wrote to Congress and its alliance Governments in the States to have a resolution passed in their respective Assemblies seeking one-third reservation for women in the Lok Sabha and State Assemblies. The Odisha Assembly has already adopted a unanimous resolution in this regard.

Patnaik had earlier on December 4 written to Prime

Minister Narendra Modi urging him to initiate a move to ensure one-third reservation for women. The BJD is now seeking support of regional and national parties for such reservation for women.

Notably, the Women's Reservation Bill, which proposed to amend the Constitution to reserve 33% of all seats in the Lok Sabha and in all State Legislative Assemblies for women, was passed in the Rajya Sabha in 2010 but lapsed after the dissolution of the 15th Lok Sabha in 2014.

## Green nod to projects issued sans study on traffic, pollution plan

SAPNA SINGH ■ NEW DELHI

The required environment clearance for any Government or non-government constructions is "barely" a document as in a fresh reply on Monday, the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change confessed that the environment clearance given for AIIMS expansion (755 beds) and Air India Colonies in Baba Kharak Singh Marg and Vasant Vihar was issued without conducting assessment on traffic, water management and pollution.

In a response to Society for Protection of Culture, Heritage, Environment, Traditional and Promotions of National

Awareness (CHETNA) query, a Group D Scientist said environment clearance was granted for AIIMS expansion without considering the facts.

The Group D Scientist wing of the Union Environment Ministry said the supply of water for the construction is a major issue as the groundwater table in Delhi has already depleted to an alarming stage.

The Union Ministry's reply says, "Delhi Jal Board is unable to supply water to Dwarka, Rohini and new pockets in Vasant Kunj, etc, and supplying water for projects is an issue."

The Ministry added the new GRPA colonies being developed by NBCC are subject

matter of challenge before the National Green Tribunal (NGT) and the Delhi High Court.

The Ministry says, "Traffic congestion would further multiply at AIIMS."

The Union Ministry said the study conducted by Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) clearly pointed out high noise levels in this area and very high levels of Sox, NOx and NO2 levels that are dangerous for human being. But no prior assessments were made.

The Ministry asked NBCC to file detailed report on water, traffic and pollution before going ahead with the project.

## Congress divided on Srikant issue

As many oppose Bahinipati's remark

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The State Congress looked divided on the possible ouster of senior leader Srikant Jena in view of his contentious statements against the party and its leaders.

While Koraput MLA Tara Prasad Bahinipati, referring to Jena issue, opined at a Press meet that anybody, who breaks party discipline, should be thrown out, many senior leaders of the party didn't support his argument.

Sandhyarani Mohapatra, a former PCC disciplinary committee chief, said Bahinipati should remember that he had committed indiscipline a num-

ber of times during Prasad Harichandan's term as PCC chief and no action was taken against him. "It is not wise at all to take immediate action against a leader who talks something not acceptable to the party," she said.

Senior leader Bhakta Das said the party is above an individual leader and, thus, any leader, who makes some opinion that goes against party ideology, shouldn't be dragged to the disciplinary committee for an action against him. Many leaders have also committed indiscipline in the party earlier, he said. Former Minister Suresh Routray said the party is more important than an individual. All leaders should work together with an aim to bring the party to power again in the State, he said.

## SUPPORT FOR PROF PUJAHARI

### 12-hour bandh hits normal life in Burla

PNS ■ SMBALPUR

A 12-hour dawn-to-dusk Burla Bandh protesting the State Government's order to VIMSAR Director Prof Aswini Pujahari to go on leave affected normal life in the town, where the hospital is located.

The Burla Sachetan Nagarik Manch had called the bandh, to which the BJP extended its active support. Schools, colleges, banks and all other establishments were closed.

Many suspect that the local BJD MLA Dr Raseswari Panigrahi is secretly playing a role against Dr Pujahari. Hence, the members of the Nagarik Manch burnt her effigy and along with that of Health Minister Pratap Jena.

Burla apart, a group of BJP people led by the party's former district president Nauri Naik, former Chairman of Sambalpur Municipality Girish Patel and Mahila BJP leader Arnapurna Barik staged a road-block at Ainthapali in

Sambalpur city for two hours. Many individuals, organisations, members of Congress and BJP and a few dissident BJD leaders are supporting Prof Pujahari and they were also active during the bandh. It became clear that the VIMSAR issue has taken a political turn with active participation of the opposition parties.

Meanwhile, normalcy has been restored at the VIMSAR after the Junior Doctors' Association (JDA) withdrew their cease-work stir on Saturday.

# 2 dozen city public schools running sans NOCs

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**

Over two dozen public schools in the State capital are found operating without authorisation, raising concern over the future of students enrolled in these educational institutions.

The Directorate of Secondary Education has issued a notification asking the students' parents not to admit their children to such schools.

"Complaints are being received from different quarters that some public schools are running unauthorisedly. Due to lack of information, some parents are admitting their wards in these unauthorised institutions, thereby causing problems as a consequence thereof," the notification reads.

"The parents are advised not to admit their wards in

the schools which have not been granted no-objection certificates (NOCs) by the competent authority," the Director of Secondary Education said in the notification.

However, no action has been taken yet to find out the schools running without obtaining NOC from the competent authorities like the CBSE and the ICSE.

According to reports, hundreds of English-medium schools are being operated in Khordha district, out of which only 48 public schools have obtained NOCs. Similarly, out of 67, only 38 public schools have been granted NOCs by the authorities in Bhubaneswar. The remaining 29 schools are yet to obtain NOCs. However, no exemption action has been taken so far against the 29 unauthorised schools.

# 'Parents should help develop kids' abilities'

## Apeejay School holds meet on parenting

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**

The Apeejay School here conducted a parents orientation programme, "Self-Reliance to Roots and Wings" on Saturday with 230 parents of LKG to Standard-VIII students attending it.

School Principal Dr Sasmita Tripathy welcomed resource person Dr Poly Sengupta. The counselling session brought forward effective parenting and the advantages associated with it.

"Why parenting?" was the opening question. The resource person said parents have an important responsibility. Effective parenting is not easy. It is a journey of trial and error. Towards the end, it is joyous to be parents when they enjoy the

bliss of parenthood. Every child is unique with different abilities, which parents should help develop. Happy children are normally healthy and energetic engaging in constructive activities. Good parenting demands that parents remain non-judgemental; that is not to be harsh when the child fails to come up to their expectations.

She said a different classification of preparing and presenting a child in the society is 'The Push'. What and how the Push is and what ought to be done was made clear with the help of a documentary film by David Menally. The film showcased a frightened eagle being taught to fly by the mother eagle. The message that came through was 'Push' is needed in order to give a fillip to boost self-reliance.

The workshop induced interactive parleys between the parents and the resource person. A parent voiced his concern of his son's preoccupation with the modern-day gizmos whilst ignoring studies. The

resource person pointed out the father's flaw in parenting by having allowed this habit to develop in his son and today it is too late and, hence, the resentment. He has to curb the habit at the 'Roots'.

A mother pointed out that her daughter in Class-II is very intelligent and completes her studies on time but refuses to write any answers. Dr Sengupta suggested she consult a special educator as some children have a problem with writing. Another interesting observation came from a mother who had promised her six-year-old child a wrist watch that the child demanded if she learned to tell time, assuming she would fail to learn. But the determined daughter learnt in no time and now demanded her gift. The mother feels she is too young to own one. The resource person advised her to fulfil her daughter's wish for she should keep her promise; otherwise, a wrong idea would be generated.

## pioneer interview of the week

# I request Srikant Jena not to stretch matters further



*A leader of tribal origin, Congress leader Hemananda Biswal rose from a nondescript village of Thakurpada in the district of Jharsuguda to pinnacles of height becoming Chief Minister twice -- from December 7, 1989 to March 5, 1990 and from December 6, 1999 to March 5, 2000. He achieved this success by virtue of his struggle, saga of suffering and dint of his arduous journey from the grassroots level. During his first tenure as CM, he was preceded by JB Patnaik and succeeded by Biju Patnaik. During his second tenure, he was preceded by Girdhar Gamang and succeeded by Naveen Patnaik. He was the president of OPCC from May 6, 1998 to December 27, 1999. Prior to it, he was Minister for Health & Family Welfare from 1985 to 1986. During 1995-98, he was Deputy CM and was in charge of Panchayati Raj, Housing and Public Grievances and Pension Administration. He was also elected to the 15th Lok Sabha from the Sundargarh constituency. As a tribal leader, he is in close proximity to Sonia Gandhi. Currently, he is the chairman of the OPCC Disciplinary Committee. In an interview to The Pioneer, Biswal spoke to Sugyan Choudhury on the prevailing political scenario and the many challenges confronting the Congress party.*

## Want my daughter Sunita to contest from Sundargarh LS seat

with the BJP as our competitor in Odisha.

There is also intermittent wrangling in your party when the elections are knocking at the door. What's your opinion as the chairman of the PCC Congress Disciplinary Committee?

Yes, but such misunderstandings are natural as they happen in a joint family. But then, our friends and veteran leaders like Srikant Jena should not have commented and reacted like this at a crucial juncture of the party. Similarly, Krishna Sagaria, who resigned from the Assembly as a mark of protest against the Leader of Opposition, should not have done this as he is very much in the Congress and wishes to remain so.

Srikant Jena has resigned from all the offices he held in the party. Jitendra Singh has observed that it is left to you to take action, if any, as the chairman of the disciplinary committee. What action are you going to take against Jena?

Disciplinary actions could be many. I can't comment exactly what it could be. But then, I must request our friend Jena not to stretch the matter any further. All of us have pledged to stand united to bring the Congress back to saddle again. It pains me much that during 1998 I inducted Shri Jena into the party when I was the OPCC president and Girdhar Gamang was the CM. I can't just think of taking any disciplinary action all of a sudden against a seasoned leader of our party, but I would request Shri Jena to sink and swim together with us in the larger interest of the party.

**Are you going to contest the 2019 elections?**

I have already declared that I am not going to join the fray any more. I have already projected my daughter Sunita Biswal to contest from the Sundargarh Parliamentary constituency. Of course, the pressure from the people of Kuchinda and from my people of Jharsuguda is mounting upon me to contest finally once more in 2019.

# Burglary at IAS officer's residence

3 held; cash, valuables recovered

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**

The Commissionerate police on Monday arrested three persons, including two juveniles, in connection with the burglary at the official residence of Director of Industries Pranabjyoti Nath here in November.

A special squad of police nabbed one Aditya Prasad Sahu and two minor boys for their alleged involvement in the theft at the IAS officer's official quarters at Unit-8 on November 21. The cops recovered cash of ₹ 2.52 lakh and gold worth ₹ 3.5 lakh that were stolen from the officer's house. Besides, the squad seized two laptops and a LED TV from their possession.

The three would be produced before court later in the day, sources said.

# BMC declares itself open defecation-free



**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**

The Bhubaneswar Municipal Corporation (BMC) organised a self-declaration event of open defecation-free (ODF) for the State capital.

The event, part of the Swachh Bharat Mission activities, took place in the Unit-VIII Community Centre in the presence of Tourism Minister Ashok Chandra Panda; BMC Mayor Ananta Narayan Jena, MLA (Bhubaneswar North) Priyadarsi Mishra and MLA Bhubaneswar (Central) Bijay Kumar Mohanty.

As per the Swachh Bharat

# Rainfall likely in several districts

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**

Light rainfall with the possibility of thunderstorm was forecast for interior and northern districts of the State from Monday night following movement of an upper air westerly trough towards the Odisha-West Bengal coast.

In a bulletin issued by the Centre for Environment and Climate (CEC) of the SOA University here, Keonjhar, Deogarh, Sundargarh, Sambalpur, Jharsuguda, Bargarh, Balangir, Boudh and Subarnapur districts are likely to experience.

The bulletin said the low pressure formed over the South Andaman Sea was likely to intensify further in the next 72 hours and move towards the Tamilnadu-Andhra Pradesh coast. It may head towards Odisha after crossing the coast triggering moderate to heavy rainfall in the southern districts of Odisha including the coastal region comprising Khordha, Puri, Nayagarh and Ganjam districts on December 15 and 16.

# Debt-saddled farmer ends life in Cuttack dist

**PNS ■ CUTTACK**

A farmer allegedly committed suicide in Kolanpur village under Nischintakoili block in Cuttack district on Monday allegedly over crop loss.

The farmer, identified as Sumant Mallick, ended his life by hanging himself from the ceiling of his house. He was under mental stress over the past few days as he was unable to repay loans taken from moneylenders, alleged family members.

# Farmer, identified as Sumant Mallick, ended his life by hanging himself from the ceiling of his house. He was under mental stress over the past few days as he was unable to repay loans taken from moneylenders, alleged family members

"He had taken loans from moneylenders for agricultural purposes. But he was unable to repay following which lenders used to frequently visit home asking for money. So he was under tremendous mental stress," said Sumant's wife Jhuni Sahu.

"My brother had taken loans from moneylenders and committed suicide after he was unable to pay," said brother of the deceased. Sources said Sumant and his wife used to have frequent quarrels over the loans.

## What according to you shall be your party's performance during the forthcoming 2019 general elections in Odisha?

Admittedly enough, we are not in that advantageous position right now. But then, we are improving for the better. The recent elections in Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh and Mizoram tell a flattering tale in my ears. The exit polls have predicted that the Congress is coming back to power in full swing in Rajasthan. In Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh, the media observes that there is going to be a neck-and-neck contest. They also say that in Chhattisgarh, the Mayawati-Ajit Jogi alliance shall ensure some seats for them. The Mayawati alliance will not enter into any understanding with the BJP. Hence, a Congress Government is unmistakably coming to power. My home district Jharsuguda and Sambalpur are adjacent to Chhattisgarh and our people are working there in large numbers. They also report the same story of the Congress riding back to power in Chhattisgarh. If that would be the state of affairs in our neighbouring Chhattisgarh, it would have a strong impact in Odisha. Hence, I must answer you that the Congress will improve tremendously in the Odisha elections, both for Assembly and for Parliament. Rahul Gandhi's visit to Odisha at the end of this month shall also pay us a rich dividend. As you saw Rahul Gandhi's whirlwind campaign in the four States, similarly he will tour our State so that the Congress fares here remarkably.

**Whom do you consider as the main rival to your party in the ensuing elections?**

The BJP's sound and fury for power in Odisha shall end not with a bang but with a whimper. A competition for its CM candidate has already begun. The Central Ministers are making a tall claim that they will come to power in Odisha. The recent elections in the four States are going to prove that the BJP empire is crumbling to pieces. People of India have shown their disenchantment towards the BJP and earth beneath its leaders' feet is receding gradually. Hence, we have to fight with the BJD and not



## What is your observation on the BJD regime?

The BJD Government is virtually controlled by the bureaucracy. Political representatives and Ministers have no say. Money is being distributed in "Mo Gaon, Mo Vikash" programmes through videoconferencing, ignoring the recommendations of the Palli Sabha or Gramya Sabha. The Biju Yuva Vahini, a BJD creation, is running at the cost of the State exchequer, which is highly undemocratic and illegal. The Biju Swasthya Kalyan Yojana is a myth as the people in villages are in reality deprived of the same.

## Is it that Rahul Gandhi is emulating the ideology of Naveen Patnaik relating to 33% women reservation as he has risen to the occasion just recently after Patnaik took the decision?

You are mistaken. Prior to Naveen Patnaik's current stand, Sonia Gandhi had taken up the issue and there were discussions on it in the Parliament many times although Constitutional amendments to the effect have not taken place. The Congress is the first party to champion the cause of women reservation.

**What do you think your party's stand to enter into a post-electoral alliance when a need arises?**

As I told you earlier, we will be competing with the BJD. In the State's larger interest, we may enter into a post-electoral alliance with parties having secular stand. In politics, no one is no one's enemy. In that case, an alliance may take place with the BJD depending upon the then prevailing political scenario.

## INBRIEF

**ECORWWO DISTRIBUTES SANITARY NAPKINS**  
Bhubaneswar: As part of its efforts towards improving women's health and sanitation, members of the East Coast Railway Women's Welfare Organisation (ECORWWO) led by its president Rashmi Rekha Mishra distributed low-cost sanitary napkins among women of weaker sections staying in slums of Bhubaneswar.

**HUMAN RIGHTS DAY OBSERVED AT DAV K NAGAR**  
Bhubaneswar: The World Human Rights Day was observed with much enthusiasm at the DAV Public School Kalinga Nagar here on Monday.

**SUPPORT CELEBRATES ANNUAL DAY**  
Bhubaneswar: The Society for Upliftment of Poor and Protection of Environment (SUPPORT) celebrated its 17 annual day here on Sunday under the chairmanship of its president Pradosh Patnaik. Rajya Sabha member Raghunath Mahapatra, BMC Mayor Ananta Narayan Jena, Rajya Nagarika Samaj president Prakash Rath, SUPPORT VP Sanjeeb Sahu and scribe Dillip Hali attended as guests. Dr Bijay Kumar Mishra, Dr Iti Samanta, Dr Gangotri Debi, Indira Dash and Bhumiika Dash were felicitated. The winners of many competitions like debate, essay, dance and poetry were also felicitated. Among others, association secretary Anupama Dash, Annapurma Dash, Bishnupriya Prusty and Sasmita Acharya were present.

# Seva Dal can bring Cong victory in Odisha'



## Four-day meet concludes in Puri

**PNS ■ PURI**

Hundreds of participants in a training camp of Seva Dal on Monday in Puri decided to engage two cadres each at a total of 36,000 booths of the State for victory of Congress in 2019 election. The participants took trainings how to revamp the Seva Dal at grassroots.

Decisions were also taken to expand the training to the zone level of blocks and districts in order to strengthen the Seva Dal in Odisha.

At the concluding session of the four-day training camp since Friday in Duduwala Dharmasala of Puri, the members took out an awareness march from the Lions' Gate to the Medical Square to observe the World Human Rights Day. "The Seva Dal is Congress' Mula-Pinda (soul) and it will play a vital role in bringing the

party to power," said secretary and spokesperson of Odisha unit Seva Dal Padmakar Gur.

Guru said he is confident the Seva Dal can empower Congress after election.

Addressing the workshop, its State observers Jayprakash Bajpayee and Purnachanda Ghose gave much stress on organisational restructurings to strengthen the cadres. They said the cadres can successfully tackle the communal forces.

Ramprasad Jayaswal, Rajesh Mishra, Usharani Behera and Bidyutlata Acharya joining as trainers instructed the cadres to bring unity in them. All the participants were offered certificates after training.

Seva Dal State convener Biren Mohan Patnaik presided over the concluding session while Swadhina Panda coordinated. Jyotish Sahu, Umapada Mishra, Subhansu Mishra, Pritish Parida, Kulamani Sahu, Bhismadev Singh, Sukant Chhotaray, Nalini Behera and Umapada Baral were present.

# 'Appoint OHRC chief soon'

## PDHRI submits memo to Guv

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**

The Protection of Democratic Human Rights of India (PDHRI) on Monday submitted a memorandum to Governor Prof Ganeshi Lal seeking his immediate interference to appoint the Chairman of Human Rights Commission of Odisha and two members of the commission.

The posts are lying vacant since a month for which more than 15,000 cases and many important hearings are pending and getting delayed.

Even, so many cases against the police department and administration are pending, the memorandum stated.

PDHRI central secretary Lingaraj Sahoo and Odisha unit president Gadadhar Das met the Governor.

# A'Mallik ex-MLA's body recovered from rly track

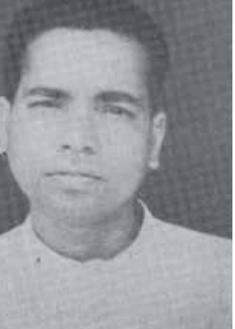
**PNS ■ ANGUL**

The body of former Athamallik MLA Rajkishore Pradhan was found near railway tracks at Kainphulia under the Nalco police station in the district late on Sunday evening.

According to his family members, Pradhan had left home saying he was going to Boinda. As he did not return, the family members launched a frantic search but in vain.

Soon after GRP personnel spotted Pradhan's body beside the railway tracks, they informed his family members, who rushed to the spot to identify the body on Monday morning.

While police suspected that Pradhan might have tried to get down at Kainphulia and died



after slipping off the train's foothold, the former legislator's family members informed that he was suffering from memory loss for the past few days.

Pradhan had been elected from the Athamallik Assembly constituency under an Utkal Congress ticket in 1971.

# BJD in dock too for failing to keep promise in R'kela

Can Dilip defend if he joins the regional party?

AUROBINDA DAS ■ ROURKELA

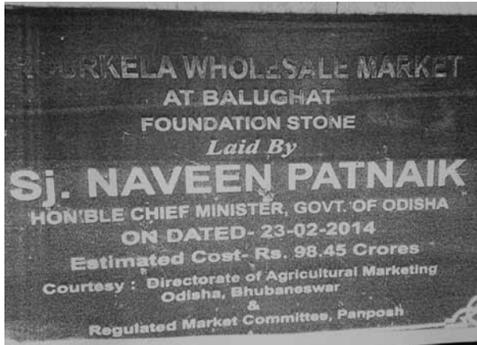
Rourkela's political stalwart Dilip Ray has already resigned from the BJP and MLA position and presently on a foreign tour.

With him another political stalwart of the State Bijoy Mohapatra has also resigned from BJP and as per his social media posting he and Dilip will jointly take their further course of action after the latter returns from his foreign tour. Though he has not disclosed of it, there is a perception in political sphere that both will be back to the BJD.

But the question is the reason of resigning from the BJP and position of MLA by Ray is a very serious issue. As per Ray, he was not only ill treated by the party but also the denizens of Rourkela were cheated by the BJP-led Central Government on the issue of second bridge on the Brahmani river and upgrading the Ispat General Hospital (IGH) to a medical college and super specialty hospital as assured by the Prime Minister Narendra Modi in a huge gathering on 1 April, 2015 at Rourkela.

These two projects are not only a sentimental issue for Ray but also these are very sensitive so far the interest of Rourkela people is concerned. So any more he cannot tell lies to his voters for which he preferred to quit from party and MLA as for him soil is first and party is next.

It is obvious the BJP is also here in trouble for inordinate delay in construction of bridge and upgradation of IGH as both were in the party's prime agenda during 2014 election campaign and it has to reply in



2019 election despite party's effort to transfer the responsibility to the State Government for not providing the various clearances in time for bridge construction. But there is no link with the State Government so far as the upgradation of the IGH is concerned. Hence, definitely the BJP is in trouble and many think Ray has taken appropriate step by withdrawing himself from the party.

But now the question is, will Ray be free from answering people if he joins the BJD. Because like the Central Government, the State Government has not fulfilled the dreams it has shown to the Rourkela people for years together. On July 13, 2013 without any tender and other official activities, the Chief Minister had laid the foundation stone of Koel barrage which is still in cold storage.

The barrage carries much importance so far as the connectivity between Kuarmanda and Nuagaon block and Rourkela city is concerned. Besides it is related with the issuer of solution of drinking water in the steel city, Jagda and Jhirpani.

Similarly on February 23, 2014, the CM had laid the foundation stone for the Wholesale Market Complex at Balughat, Panposh in Rourkela for facilitating the

local farmers, traders and for the betterment of the Rourkela traffic and sanctioned a sum of Rs 98.45 crore. Besides, a project envisaging construction of 50 ultra modern stalls and godowns for paddy procurement equipment at Vedavyas market yard was approved. But the fates of both the projects are in uncertain stage. Even for the expedition of the project works, Ray had several times raised the issue in the Assembly and written letters to the Chief Secretary and the concerned Minister.

Another commitment was made by the Chief Minister. It was on March 4, 2015 when Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik had declared the Xavier Institute of Management, Bhubaneswar's second campus at Rourkela to make up for the large scale resentment of the residents over the IIM issue. But till date the assurance of the CM has not translated into action. Rather it is alleged that the XIMB campus declaration was a political game plan of Patnaik to divert attention of the people from the IIM setback.

Besides, in many other issues, the BJD is on the back foot on the issue and would be answerable to the Rourkela people in 2019. In this juncture, if Ray joins the BJD then he would also be answerable to the public as a BJD leader, feel many.

# 'Govt, MCL neglect leads to subsidence in Talcher'

Das demands early sand filling, shifting of intending families

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The Brahmani Anchal Suraksha Parishad has severely criticised the State Government and the Mahanadi Coalfield Limited (MCL) for subsidence occurring in the Talcher town due to non-filling of sand in mining vacuums.

"Even as subsidence has occurred 15 times in Talcher due to non-filling of sand in the vacuum of the Deulbera colliery during the last 32 years, the inaction by the State Government and Mahanadi Coalfield Limited has put life of residents of Talcher in danger," alleged Parishad president

Bibhuhendra Prasad Das. Das said the Steel and Mines Ministers have admitted in the State assembly at different times that subsidence is occurring due to non-filling of the Deulbera colliery vacuum and even the Government knows that Talcher is an earthquake-prone area as per the survey conducted by Geological Survey of India. Despite this, the Government is not taking any action for safety of the Talcher residents, lamented Das, a former MLA.

In a letter to the Steel and Mines Minister Prafulla Mallick, Das mentioned that the MCL had assured the Government following a meeting in 1981 to fill the underground of the colliery. But subsidence has occurred 14 times since that day. The MCL had not filled up the vacuum fully by the year 2011 as revealed by the then Steel and

Minister Badri Narayan Pata. The Minister revealed that only 41.80 per cent of the coal mining vacuum was filled with sand. The recent pot-hole creation indicates that the vacuum is yet to be filled up, said Das.

Stating that the Directorate General of Mines Safety of the Union Government has not allowed the Angul-Talcher-Meramundili Development Authority to make any building plan for Talcher due to its seismic trough line, Das demanded that intending families of the town should be shifted to safer places with adequate compensation. He informed that a decision to this effect had been taken at an all-party meeting convened by the then Dhenkanal district Collector in 1992.

Das further demanded that all the vacuums in the coalmines be filled with sand at the earliest.

# Agni-5 user trial conducted successfully

PNS ■ BALESWAR

A user trial of the nuclear-capable ballistic missile Agni-5 was successfully test-fired from the Launch Complex-4 of the Integrated Test Range (ITR) at the Dr Abdul Kalam Island, Chandipur on Monday.

This is the seventh trial of the indigenously-developed surface-to-surface missile having striking range of 5,000 km, said defence sources. The Agni-5, a three-stage missile and 17 metre tall and 2 metre wide, is capable of carrying 1.5 tonne of nuclear warheads.

It was a user associated trial. Strategic force command along with DRDO scientists conducted it. The last trial was successfully conducted on June



3, 2018, according to sources.

The high-speed on-board computer and fault-tolerant software, along with robust and reliable bus guided the missile flawlessly during the today's test. The flight performance of the missile was tracked and monitored by radars, tracking instruments and observation stations," said sources.

The Agni-5 is the latest and most advanced variant in terms of navigation and guidance, warhead and engine.

# In Kendrapada Girl ends life after fight with sister over clothes

PNS ■ KENDRAPADA

The fight between two sisters over a small issue claimed the life of one of them at Baro village in the district on Sunday. The deceased was identified Monalisa.

She was an ardent learner of classical music and studying in Kasinath Mahavidyalaya at Kaipada in Jajpur district. Sources said Monalisa and her younger sister were learning classical music at Bhabagrahi Kala Niketan here. Both were supposed to go to Cuttack with their teacher at around 11 am on the day.

However, the duo started bickering over clothes. In a fit of rage, Monalisa attempted to

commit suicide by hanging herself from the ceiling of the house.

She was immediately rushed to the District Headquarters Hospital (DHH) and later shifted to the SCB Medical College Hospital in Cuttack, where doctors declared her brought dead.

Monalisa had performed



Patnaik's visit to the district on December 8.

# River-locked villagers' demand in Baleswar fulfilled

Bridge sanctioned

PNS ■ BALESWAR

The State Government has sanctioned funds for construction of a bridge at Arad Kasmila under Nagar panchayat of Sadar block over the Budhabalanga river.

The residents on the other side of the river are facing a tough time to come to the district headquarters town for various works without a bridge near Kasmila under Sadar block.

They have to cover 22 km to reach to the headquarters town. As a result, they face lack

of emergency facilities like ambulance and fire service directly.

The foundation stone for the bridge was laid on Saturday by Baleswar MP RK Jena. Jena on the occasion said that the bridge was being built under the scheme of Biju Setu scheme of the State Government which would be built at a cost of nearly ₹ 14.5 crore.

Sadar MLA JP Dash, Block Chairman Narayan Pradhan, BRIT Chairman Gouri Kumar Rout, former Municipality Chairman Alok Sahu, Barada Prasanna Pattanayak and Asish Ghosh were, among others, present.

# Fraud: Bank staffer, aide held in Sundargarh

Had withdrawn money from accounts by false passbooks

MALAY RAY ■ SUNDARGARH

**On November 26, Khalko lodged complaint that on November 2 and 3, Rs 12,000 each; and on November 13, Rs 13,000 were withdrawn from his account without his knowledge**

Two persons, including a peon of a bank, were arrested and forwarded to court on Sunday evening by the Kutra police allegedly for withdrawing Rs 64,000 from bank account of two persons by making duplicate passbooks of the two account holders.

According to sources, one Daniel Khalko, a resident under Kutra police station, has savings account in Canara bank at Gamardih in Kutra.

Similarly, one Pyari Lakra, a resident under Kutra police station, has account in same bank. On November 26, Khalko lodged complaint before the Branch Manager of

bank that on November 2, and 3, Rs 12,000 each; and on November 13, Rs 13,000 were withdrawn from his account without his knowledge. Similarly Lakra complained that on November 15, Rs 12,000 and on November 16, Rs 15,000 were withdrawn from his account fraudulently.

When the Branch Manager verified the passbooks of the victims, he could know that they had not withdrawn money from their account but knew that total Rs 37,000 was with-

drawn from Khalko's account and total Rs 27,000 from Lakra's account.

The Branch Manager could know that their amount was withdrawn by some other persons and suspected fraud in it. Canara bank, Gamardih branch, reportedly returned Rs 37,000 to Khalko and Rs 27,000 to Lakra.

Later, the bank lodged a complaint in Kutra police station on November 27 about the fraudulent transactions.

The police arrested a person who is involved in the fraud, while he had again come to the bank to withdraw money from the duo victims' accounts.

He was identified as Manoj Singh. Manoj revealed that one Ramesh Kishan, who works as a peon in Canara Bank, Rajgangpur, is the mastermind behind the fraud. Police arrested Kishan on Sunday.

# Stringent action against nurses, docs sought

Administering of expired saline in MKCG

PNS ■ BRAHMAPUR

The Manav Adhikar Suraksha Manch in its 72nd Ghanta Yatra (cymbal beating rally) held here on Monday demanded that the MKCG Medical College Hospital Administrative Officer take stringent action against the staff nurses and doctors responsible for administering expired saline.

The Manch in a letter to the officer mentioned that a patient, Ranjan Sahu, was given expired saline by staff nurses and doctors, due to which his condition became critical. Later, he was rushed to a



private hospital in Bhubaneswar, where his condition still remains serious.

This type of medical negligence incidents have occurred earlier in the MKCG Hospital, for which a probe has been initiated; but no inquiry report is yet to be made public which is highly disappointing, said Manch coordinator Abani Kumar Gaya.

Even though the incidence took place many days ago, is not made clear as to who were on duty, rued Gaya. Among others, Manch members Magini Nahak, Niranjana Dash, Manoj Kumar Tarai, Bhaskar Chandra Sahu and Laxmi Narayan Rout were present.

# 'Provide land patta to landless people soon'

PNS ■ BARGARH

More than 5,000 landless people from different blocks of Bargarh district staged a demonstration in front of the Collectorate here on Monday, demanding permanent patta for the landless people.

Villagers under the aegis of the Jai Koshal Landless Sangram Samiti, Bargarh gathered and shouted a slogan, "Jami nahin ta vote nahin" (No land, no vote, while demanding early distribution of permanent patta for homestead land. Western Odisha Farmers Association convener Lingaraj and Samiti members like Ramesh Mahapatra, Bhabani Sahu, Amitab Patra and Pabitra Dehuri and members of many social organisations attended.

The Samiti threatened that landless people would expedite agitations if the Government doesn't meet their demand soon.

# INBRIEF

## JSPUR NKS ACTIVISTS SUPPORT KUMAR'S FAST

**Jagatsinghpur:** Supporting Navnirman Krusak Sangathan (NKS) State convener Akshay Kumar's hunger strike in Bhubaneswar from December 1, hundreds of NKS followers staged a dharna and went on fast before the Collectorate here on Monday. They pressed the NKS's demand for "price, prestige and pension" for farmers. NKS district convener Durga Charan Swain said the State Government's Ministerial committee meeting on December 7 had not taken any concrete decision on their demands.



## VILLAGER'S BODY RECOVERED FROM POND

**Jagatsinghpur:** A dead body of a man was recovered from a pond at Khaira village on Sunday. The deceased was identified as Bhagaban Das, who was missing since two days. Das had gone to the pond for fishing on Friday night but did not return home. His family members had lodged a complaint in this regard at the Naugaon police station.

## YOUTH'S HALF-BURNT BODY FOUND

**Baripada:** A half-burnt body of a youth was found on roadside near Dandabosa village in the Rairangpur area of Mayurbhanj district on Monday. The circumstances under which the youth was charred to death was yet to be ascertained. It was suspected that he was murdered and the body was set on fire to eliminate evidence. Police reached the spot and initiated investigation. A blood-stained rock was found at the site. The identity of the deceased was yet to be established.

# Dec 10 is World Human Rights Day Human rights violation a big issue world over

DHANESWAR SAHOO

The UN has located major areas where there is violation of human right in various States. For that there is the United Nations Centre for Human Rights (UNCHR) as a focal body for all activities in connection with human rights. It was established in 1982 by the UN as the major body to look into the matter. To address human problems in any particular area, experts and intellectuals are usually nominated at the international level to study and suggest measures for solution of the same.

Apart from the institutions of the UN, there are some regional institutions to protect human rights in respective regions. Such institutions are the Council of Europe (founded in 1949), the Organization of African Unity (founded in 1981) and the Organization of American States (founded in 1959). Council of Europe has established European Convention

on Human Rights in which 39 countries are member States. In its preamble it is stated that the Governments of European countries have a common heritage of political traditions, ideals and the rule of law.

Organisation of African Unity has 50 member States. They have adopted the African charter of Human and People's Rights being inspired by the UN Charter and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. This institution tries its best to promote peoples' rights along with the collective rights of people as a group. Organization of American States has 30 member States to protect human rights and investigate any violation of the same.

Besides, there are some Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) which also work for promotion of respect for human rights. A most-noted NGOs is the Amnesty International working at the national, regional and international levels. For its commendable work in the

**Right to live with dignity largely depends on social situation. If discriminations and disparities prevail in many areas of social life that invariably tells upon the quality of life in a society**

field of protection of freedom of speech and belief and release of political prisoners it was awarded Nobel Peace Prize in 1977. Red Cross is another world organization to promote humanitarian law at the international level. Red Cross since its foundation by Hem'y Dunant, a Swiss humanist, in 1859 has been working to promote humanitarian service throughout the world.

Through a number of conventions in the first part of 20th century it has made its presence in most of the countries. It provides healthcare for the victims of any battle who are wounded with impartiality and neutrality. It is com-

mitted to health services, blood bank and relief of human suffering in peacetime. The UN, inter Governmental regional institutions, NGOs and humanitarian organizations have been working to protect and promote human rights in some form or the other.

All these events reveal that an international mind and a cosmopolitan outlook have been growing all over the world. There is increasing awareness for effective implementation of human rights in all countries. Because of international scenario national human rights institutions have been established in almost all democratic countries.

As a matter of fact, human right as an academic discipline is taught in many educational institutions. Education, it seems, is a prerequisite to create awareness in favour of human rights. Education plays a vital role for dissemination of the values of democracy, social justice and human rights. Needless to say that democracy, social justice and human rights are integrally related to each other and the success of one facilitates the success of the rest. Concept of human rights is reciprocally related to human duty and responsibility.

Sense of civic values and humanistic concern is an important aspect of human rights. Right and responsibility arise from the fact that man is a social being. cooperative social living that includes caring and sharing is a basic requirement for the well being of the individual and society at large. Urge or aspiration for a happy living is possible only in a good society.

But history is the witness that so much of disparities, inhuman treatment of fellow beings, subjugation of women, caste hierarchy, slavery etc. have been there in human society in varying degrees.

Against these social evils the emphasis on human rights and dignity is a cultural renaissance for a more humane and happier existence in the world. Since humanism and humanitarianism are the important ideals of civilized living, they cannot thrive in a climate of social inequality and injustice. Emphasis on human dignity and equality and its practical expression in all social relationships is the sine-qua-non for a better and happier future of mankind in the world.

Right to live with dignity largely depends on social situation. If discriminations and disparities prevail in many areas of social life that invariably tells upon the quality of life in a society. When right to live with dignity has been accepted as a higher value and people, by and large,

adhere to it the society is no doubt a civilized one. Right to liberty coupled with pursuit of happiness is a fundamental value that makes a society humane and progressive.

Respect for human rights has evolved in human society on two basic notions. One is the belief that man can remake the world in the sense that man is the maker of human destiny. By human efforts and collective endeavours we can definitely bring about qualitative improvement in the social life of all the people around the world.

Social inequality has nothing to do with divine sanction as it is usually believed in caste or discrimination - ridden society. The second assumption is the fact that the individual is the end, but not means to any higher end. Society is for every individual and not for any selected few.

It is a fact that in underdeveloped countries or countries where religious orthodoxy still plays an important role in public psyche, respect

for human rights and dignity has not been strengthened. On the contrary, religious fundamentalists have frequently opposed the right to freedom of speech and expression. Great scientists, freethinkers and rationalists who have made immense contribution to the progress of knowledge and civilizational values have been humiliated, imprisoned or killed by orthodox diehards in their contemporary societies. Even today in countries where religious emotions loom large the conservative priestly class is opposed to human dignity, secularism and right to freedom of speech and expression. There are various other ways of violation of human rights as well. Despite all that, the international concern to protect human rights in all parts of the world is one of the greatest moral elevations that mankind has achieved.

(The writer is president, Humanist Rationalist Organisation (HRO). Mob: 9438547895)

# Nalco produces strontium aluminium billets

First consignment from Angul unit sent to Jindal

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The National Aluminium Company (Nalco) added one more feather in its cap by producing a new product, strontium modified aluminium billets CH-91 grade as a part of its product diversification.

Congratulating the Nalco collective for introducing the new product, CMD Dr TK Chand said, "Nalco continues to focus its energies in diversification and increasing its prod-

uct portfolio to develop new markets that has the potential to increase the company's profitability. The smelter team at Angul has worked hard to introduce strontium modified aluminium billets."

The first consignment of the new product was despatched to M/s Jindal Aluminium Ltd, Bangalore on December 8.

The product would technically benefit the end-product manufacturer, with decreased energy consumption and improving the overall productivity and output of billets. With this product, the customers can attain better surface finish with increased metal recovery.



# CM greets team India for win in Australia

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik on Monday congratulated the Indian cricket team for the victory against Australia in the Adelaide test match. He also wished the team to make the test series a historic one.

India today led the four-match test series by 1-0 after beating Australia by 31 runs in

**India today led the four-match test series by 1-0 after beating Australia by 31 runs in the opening test at the Adelaide, Oval**

the opening test at the Adelaide, Oval. This is the sixth test win for India on Australian soil.

Chasing a massive of 323 runs, the Australian lower middle order had a tough time in the second innings against the Indian bowling attack. The team managed to score 291 before tea on the final day.

Pacers Jasprit Bumrah, Mohammed Shami and off-spinner Ravichandran Ashwin grabbed three wickets respectively while Ishant Sharma took a wicket.

# KISS helps K'handi bereaved family

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR



PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The KISS Foundation has extended helping hand to the family of late Rashmiranjan Suna, PhD scholar of Hyderabad Central University who died of dengue in November. Rashmi, who belonged to Kalahandi district was pursuing research in Physics under Rajiv Gandhi National Fellowship.

After his death, the Odia community in Hyderabad had requested Dr Achyuta Samanta,

founder of KIIT, KISS and KISS Foundation for extending helping hand to his family. Dr Samanta had promised to help the deceased family.

He had also assured to give employment to Rashmi's sister Padmabati in KISS, Kalahandi. Rashmi's maternal uncle and his sister Padmabati met Dr Samanta in KISS on December 10. Dr Samanta handed over a cheque of Rs 50,000 to Padmabati along with her appointment letter in KISS-Kalahandi.

# Hirakud Exp via J'suguda Road from December 18

Free bus services for passengers arranged

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The East Coast Railway (ECoR) has decided to run the 18507/18508 Visakhapatnam-Amritsar-Visakhapatnam Hirakud Express on diverted route via Jharsuguda Road and IB bypassing Jharsuguda from December 18.

The 18508 Amritsar-Visakhapatnam Hirakud Express from Amritsar from December 16 and 18507 Visakhapatnam-Amritsar Hirakud Express from Visakhapatnam from December 17 would run on diverted route via Jharsuguda Road instead of Jharsuguda.

The timings and scheduled stoppages for the train at other places would remain unchanged. For the convenience of the passengers free bus services would be provided to bonafide passengers from Jharsuguda to Jharsuguda Road and Jharsuguda Road to Jharsuguda from December 18 to March 11, 2019.

# Cong to take to streets if practice not stopped

Paddy 'Katni Chhatni' in mandis

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR:

Opposition Chief Whip in the State Assembly Tara Prasad Bahinipati on Monday said the Congress would take to streets in two days if the Government fails to solve the farmers' problems.

Bahinipati alleged that the paddy procurement process could not be carried out due to the alleged nexus between millers and Government officials. Besides, he urged the State Government to stop the practice of 'Katni Chhatni'.

"The Government should stop rejection of paddy on the pretext of FAQ. Even the district Collectors are not paying heed due to which paddy sacks are lying at mandis," said Bahinipati.

He alleged that the Food Supplies Minister has not been able to address the issues of farmers. Besides, he said that the Government machineries are involved in organising the Hockey World Cup without looking into the issues of farmers. "I request the State



solve the issue at the earliest. Paddy should be purchased immediately and farmers should not be exploited," he stated.

In reaction, Food Supplies and Consumer Welfare Minister SN Patro said a directive has been issued to the Collectors to arrest miller and officials of the Primary Agricultural Cooperative Societies (PACS) if they are found involved in 'Katni Chhatni'. "This apart, the Collectors would ensure that the PACS does not keep paddy for more than 24 hours," he said.

Paddy procurement has begun in more than 23 districts while in Ganjam district, the process will begin from December 15. "The issues in Kalahandi and Nuapada districts have also been sorted out," the Minister added.

# Sweetwater lake Ansupa goes plastic-free

DINESH DAS ■ ATHAGARH

The Ansupa, one of the rare sweetwater lakes, would be plastic-free from December 11, said Athagarh DFO Sasmita Lenka.

The lake, situated on the northern side of river Mahanadi in Banki sub-division of Cuttack district is now maintained by the Chilika Development Authority (CDA).

The CDA has developed an eco-garden in the bank of the lake and established boating facilities for the tourists, picnickers and visitors. Meantime, it has been clearing weeds from the lake water.

The lake is surrounded by two hills namely Sarandagarh on the eastern side and Phulubadi on the western. It is connected with the river Mahanadi for inflow and outflow of water. Due to deforestation, weeds and siltation the lake is being silted up gradually.

Migratory birds visit the lake every winter. As many as 7,540 migratory birds were counted in last winter season here. A temple of Lord Shiva surrounded by trees is situated on the north-west corner of the lake around which over 20



picnics have been developed for picnickers. The history as collected from the local people speaks about its historical heritage that long ago the then King of Saranda had constructed an Elephant house on the top of the

hill, the remnants of which could be still seen.

There is also a house in good condition which the people say was used as armory house of the then King of Saranda. There are also some

other structures like Kansakabata, Bhaibohu Kua etc. on the top of the hill but remains in dilapidated condition.

As the picnic season has started, for making the Ansupa lake area and its surroundings

plastic-free, Athagarh DFO Lenka has cautioned its security men to strictly implement the order. Nearby shops have also been instructed not to sell polythene bags, water pouches and plastic items.

# Biju Mahila seeks Whitepaper on LPG distribution

Demands all BPL families given LPG at 50% subsidy

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The Biju Mahila Janata Dal (BMJD) on Monday once again alleged that the Union Government has completely failed in implementing the Pradhan Mantri Ujjwala Scheme and is making false claim of providing LPG cylinders to five crore women across the country.

"To a question of BJD MP Prasant Nanda, Union Minister Dharmendra Pradhan stated in the Parliament that a total of 30.48 lakh women had been provided LPG connection under the Ujjwala scheme till July 30, 2018. While 8,18,786 women had taken second refill cylinders in 2016-17, the number of women taking second refill cylinder came down to 6,45,276 in 2017-18. From this,



it is understood that over 24 lakh beneficiaries are not taking refilled cylinders and less than 10 per cent of beneficiaries are getting benefits," pointed out BMJD president Dr Minati Behera at a Press meet here.

Behera alleged that many of the beneficiaries, who had taken cylinders under the Ujjwala scheme, didn't book a second cylinder as they were later asked to buy them at market price, and subsidy price was also not credited to their bank accounts properly.

It was decided that the district administration would select beneficiaries and local people representatives would distribute cylinders. But BJP leaders selected beneficiaries and distributed cylinders at programmes held by

the IOCL, alleged Behera.

"When beneficiaries are not booking refill cylinders, how can the Centre claim that the scheme has been successful? The Union Government has not taken required steps for encouraging beneficiaries to take refill cylinders alos," alleged Behera. She demanded that the Petroleum Minister give a clarification to the people regarding distribution of LPG cylinders in Odisha and publish a Whitepaper in this regard. She also demanded that BPL families be provided LPG cylinders at 50 per cent subsidy at the earliest. Among others, BMJD advisor Kasturi Mohapatra, work president Sulochana Das, general secretary Sulata Deo and secretary Elna Das were present.

# Shelter home illegalities: BJP urges Guv for probe

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The BJP on Monday urged Governor Prof Ganeshi Lal to order for a proper investigation into the illegal functioning of shelter homes by the NGO Good News India in the State.

A party team met the Governor and submitted a memorandum to him in this regard.

"It is alleged that illegal activities like sexual harassment, illegal human trafficking, religious and illegal transaction of foreign funds were taking place in the shelter homes run by the Good News India for the last two years. The Beltikiri shelter home shame has already come to the fore. These allegations need to be investigated properly and real culprits, with

whose supports the shelter homes were running, should be brought to fore and punished," demanded the team.

BJP senior leader Surama Padhee, State vice-president Suresh Oram, secretary Dr Lekhashree Samantsinghar, Mahila Morcha State vice-president Smruti Patnaik, Niyati Giri, Kananbala Patnaik and Babita Patra were present.



# NH in bad shape; blockade held in Jajpur

PNS ■ JAJPUR

Around 4,000 locals on Monday blocked the National Highway at Kabatabandha in the district demanding the repair and widening work of the Chandikhola to Sukinda highway immediately. They also blamed the National Highway Authority of India (NHAI) for the poor road condition.

Vehicular traffic was halted around four hours due to road blockade.

Former Minister Prafulla Ghadai and others also joined in the road blockade and addressed the agitators.

"We blocked a stretch on the road to draw the attention of the NHAI about the poor condition of the road. Last year, we urged the officials of the NHAI to start the work. But the officials did not pay any heed to our pleas for which we blocked the highway," said Ghadai.

Ghadai also demanded in the meeting about the con-



struction of a new bridge over the river Bramahani at Kabatabandha.

"Last year, I had written a letter to Union Minister for

Road Transport and Highways Nitin Gadkari and urged him to expedite the four-laning work. But the work is yet to be started," he rued.

Many of the roads, which were repaired recently, have been damaged due to poor repair work, alleged Ghadai.

When contacted, Jajpur

Collector Ranjan Das said, "The NHAI will start the road widening work soon after obtaining permission from the Forest department."

**OFFICE OF THE NOTIFIED AREA COUNCIL : NIMAPARA**  
e- Procurement Notice No.3245 dt.07.12.2018  
Tender Reference No. NP-NAC-30/2018-19.

The Nimapara N.A.C invites online bid in single cover system through e-Procurement.

Total Numbers of work	:- 43 (Forty Three) Nos.
Value of works	:- Rs.89,286/- to Rs. 10,83,906/-
Date and time of availability of bids documents in the portal	:- from 11.12.2018 at 10.00 A.M. up to 31.12.2018 at 5.00 P.M.
Last date of receipt of bids in the portal	:- dt.31.12.2018 up to 5.00 P.M.
Last date of submission of original documents in this office is	:- dt.04.01.2019 up to 5.00 P.M.
Date of opening of tender	:- dt. 05.01.2019 at 11.00 A.M. in N.A.C. Office, Nimapara
Further details can be seen from the website	:- <a href="http://www.tendersorissa.gov.in">www.tendersorissa.gov.in</a>

Sd/-  
Executive Officer,  
N.A.C. Nimapara

# RaGa launches scathing attack on Centre

Mohali: Accusing the BJP led Central Government for taking the country towards a "wrong path, Congress veteran and the former Prime Minister Dr Manmohan Singh on Monday maintained that the nation's freedom could be under threat due to its actions.

"The Congress had played an important role in strengthening the country's freedom, but during the last four and a half years, the BJP laid emphasis on things which could

adversely affect India's history...This can again endanger country's freedom," said Dr Manmohan while speaking at the re-launch of a Hindi newspaper 'Navjivan' that was first launched in 1919 by Mahatma Gandhi but was closed several times during the British regime.

"I want to appeal to the people that they should understand how the present government is taking the nation on a wrong path and there is a need

to strongly fight against it," he said, adding that the former Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru had once said that 'Freedom is in peril, defend it with all its might'.

Earlier, Punjab Congress president Sunil Jakhar lashed out at the ruling party, and the Prime Minister Narendra Modi, while batting for complete freedom to press.

"Those who spoke against the government were silenced. Enforcement Directorate(ED) is



being misused to put pressure on the newspapers. Editors have also not been spared," he said.

The weekly was launched after the Enforcement Directorate (ED) recently attacked a controversial plot allotted to Associated Journals Limited by the then Haryana's Congress government by flouting the norms. Congress leader and Associated Journals Limited chairman Motilal Vora on the occasion said that after Mahatma Gandhi was sent to jail in 1920, he had asked Jawaharlal Nehru to run the paper.

# Day before counting, parties jittery

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

A day before the Assembly polls results, political parties are seemingly possessed with high expectancy and are almost on their edge given the split version of exit polls on Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh even as the sensetanked 714 points, indicating nervousness in the stock market.

The BJP and the Congress, the main contenders for the prizes in the five Assembly polls in Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Telangana and Mizoram, are hoping that that voters aside luck too may favour them if the election results turn out to be a touch and go affair in some of the States.

The Parliament's Winter Session which is also taking off on Tuesday would be heavily



impacted by the poll outcome. A win for the Congress in Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh and Telangana would be a great morale booster for the Opposition party which has been taking a regular beating at the hands of the BJP for a long time.

The Congress victory in any three of the five states may also galvanise the 'Mahagathabandhan' at national and State levels against the BJP.

On the contrary, if BJP

returns to power in three States of Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh and Rajasthan, it would be a win-win situation for the ruling party.

An indication of palpable uncertainty over the poll results came from Telangana where Opposition parties led by the Congress State president and possible Chief Ministerial candidate N Uttam Kumar Reddy urged the Governor to treat the People's Front (Congress, TDP & CPM) as a single entity and give it the first chance to form the Government in case it emerges a single largest formation in the new Assembly on Tuesday.

On the other hand, the Chief Minister and TRS chief K Chandrasekhar Rao held an unusual luncheon meeting with his ally Majlis-e-Ittehadul

Muslimeen president Asaduddin Owaisi.

Owaisi, who caught everybody by surprise by riding a motorcycle to Chief Minister's residence in Begumpet, had a detailed discussion with KCR. While there were speculations that in case of TRS falling short of numbers, MIM may extend outside support, Owaisi reiterated his confidence that the TRS will return to power with a clear majority.

Congress was also taking precautionary measures against the possibility of any attempt by the TRS to poach its members. Sources in Congress said that they were ready to follow the example of neighboring Karnataka where similar attempt by the BJP were foiled. It is learnt that the party has sought help from Karnataka strongman and

Minister DK Sivakumar, who had executed the plan to shift Karnataka Congress MLAs to Hyderabad and it led to collapse of BS Yeddyurappa Government in Bengaluru earlier this year.

The stock-market also felt the jitters on the eve of poll results with the benchmark indices settled around 2 per cent lower on Monday following a sell-off in the global markets.

The S&P BSE Sensex ended at 34,960, down 714 points or 2 per cent, while the broader Nifty50 index settled at 10,488, down 205 points or 1.92 per cent. This was a major slide in the stock-market in a about a year's time.

The rupee also traded on a weak note slipping to 71.44 against the US dollar in intra-day trade on Monday, down from its previous close of 70.82.

## FROM SC 5 States get notice on amendments in 2013 land acquisition act

**New Delhi:** The Supreme Court on Monday issued notices to five States seeking their responses on a plea challenging the validity of certain amendments made by them to a central law of 2013 on land acquisition.

A bench comprising Justices Madan B Lokur and Deepak Gupta agreed to hear the plea which has sought to struck down the alleged "contradictory amendments" made by Gujarat, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Tamil Nadu and Jharkhand in the Right to Fair Compensation and

Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013.

The petition, filed by social activist Medha Patkar and others, has claimed amendments made by these states have "adversely affected the rights of livelihood of land owners and farmers". It also alleged that the State amendments were violative of constitutional rights of citizens as key aspects like consent provisions, social impact assessment, participation of representative local bodies in acquisition of land have been exempted. **PTI**

## INSHORT

**BJP RESORTS TO DIVERSION OF CLEAN ENERGY FUND**  
**New Delhi:** CPI(M) General Secretary Sitaram Yechury on Monday alleged that the BJP Government at the Centre has been resorting to "illegal diversion" of clean energy funds to pay the States their share of Goods and Services Tax (GST).

## SC REJECTS PIL ON J&K ASSEMBLY DISSOLUTION



**New Delhi:** The Supreme Court on Monday dismissed a PIL challenging the dissolution of the Jammu & Kashmir Assembly by Governor Satya Pal Malik. "We are not inclined to interfere (with the decision of the Governor)," a bench comprising Chief Justice Ranjan Gogoi and Justice S K Kaul said. The bench was hearing a PIL filed by BJP leader Gagan Bhagat, who was an MLA before the Assembly was dissolved.

## PMO'S PRO, 72, DIES AFTER BRIEF ILLNESS

**New Delhi:** Public Relations Officer (PRO) in the Prime Minister's office and senior journalist Jagdish Thakkar passed away here Monday. Thakkar, 72, who was unwell for some time, passed away at AIIMS here. Prime Minister Narendra Modi visited AIIMS and spent time with the family of Thakkar. Condoling Thakkar's demise, Modi said he was a wonderful person who loved his work.

## ONLINE SKILL TRAINING FOR SECURITY GUARDS

**New Delhi:** Central Association of Private Security Industry (CAPSI) on Monday introduced unique online skill enhancement programme for security guards. "Designed and developed by MTL, under the guidance of CAPSI and Security Sector Skill Development Council, the programme has been designed exclusively for training unarmed security guards," said CAPSI and SSSDC Chairman, Kunwar Vikram Singh.

## RLY MAN GETS SAHITYA AKADEMI AWARD

**New Delhi:** Shyam Sundar Besra, chief inspector of ticket working in Asansol Division of the Eastern Railway, was conferred the coveted Sahitya Akademi Award for his novel 'Marom'.

# 45 Bill set to see light of day, PM seeks Opp help

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

As Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Monday sought Government and Opposition to cooperate in making Winter Session productive and successful, 45 bills are set to be part of the session that is set to witness much fireworks between the treasury and Opposition.

The controversial bill on triple talaq on which Government brought an ordinance will again be tested on the floor of the upper house where it could not be passed in the last session. Besides this, two other ordinances will also be replaced by the bills including Indian medical council (amendment) bill, 2018, and the companies ordinance (amendment) bill, 2018.

The last of the session of the 16th Lok Sabha will run for 29 days with 20 sittings which are expected to be full of political attacks and counter-attacks before the leaders set themselves into full campaign mode for the Lok Sabha polls which are only few months away.

The controversy over the purchase of Rafale fighter jet will also rock the session with the Congress taking its attack on the issue inside the Parliament. The Ram temple would be the Government's issue with one of its Rajya Sabha members expected to introduce a private member's bill in the upper house to force opposition take a stand on the politically sensitive issue.

According to leader of the Opposition in the Rajya Sabha, Ghulam Nabi Azad, the Opposition made it clear during the meeting that it will press for a joint parliamen-

tary committee to probe the Rafale jet deal and raise several issues, including the "misuse" of probe agencies and autonomy for RBI.

Addressing an all-party meet on Monday convened ahead of the Winter session, Prime Minister assured the Opposition that the Government was willing to discuss all issues, Parliamentary Affairs Minister Narendra Singh Tomar said quoting the Prime Minister at the meeting.

The Government is also understood to have suggested that both the Houses could work late to transact important legislative business and discuss important issues.

The Prime Minister was of the view that both the Government and the Opposition have to cooperate in running the House smoothly as it was in the interest of the people.

"It is a prime responsibility for all of us to contribute to the service of the nation and its people by ensuring smooth functioning of the Parliament", Modi said.

The Minister said Modi also told leaders from various parties that the Government is willing to discuss all issues. There was a consensus that disruption should be avoided and deadlock to be resolved with discussions, Government claimed.

Two-minute silence was observed by all the leaders to pay homage to former Cabinet Minister Ananth Kumar.

The Centre will bring supplementary demands for grants in the session through which it will seek Parliament nod for more expenditure.

## Opp leader on statutory bodies' panel: Court seeks Centre's reply

**New Delhi:** The Supreme Court Monday sought response from the Centre on a plea that the leader of the single largest Opposition party be treated as the Leader of the Opposition and be included in high-level committees involved in the appointment of heads of statutory bodies like CBI, CVC, CIC and Lokpal.

The apex court issued notice to the Centre and the four statutory bodies on the PIL seeking direction that wherever the appointing committee includes the Leader of the Opposition, the same may be read as to mean the leader of the single largest oppo-

sition party in that House.

The top court also sought response from the Centre on the plea by 'Youth for Equality' NGO, seeking the quashing of section 17A of the Prevention of Corruption Act which provides a blanket protection to all public servants regardless of status from enquiry in graft cases. The NGO contended that the amendment by which section 17A has been incorporated was discriminatory, manifestly arbitrary and ultra vires of Articles 14 and 21 of the Constitution as it requires sanction for initiating action against the public servants. **PTI**

## Mosque in Allahabad High Court premises: Status quo ordered

**New Delhi:** The Supreme Court on Monday ordered that status quo be maintained with regard to a mosque situated in the premises of the Allahabad High Court, which had last year directed that the structure be removed.

A bench of Justices Madan B Lokur and Deepak Gupta also issued notices to the Uttar Pradesh Government, Registrar General of the Allahabad High Court and others seeking their responses on a plea filed by the Waqf Board.

The Waqf Board has moved the apex court challenging the November 8, 2017 order of the high court which gave it three months to move the mosque out of the premises. **PTI**

## Report denies any torture on Brijesh Thakur

**New Delhi:** The Supreme Court on Monday said there was "absolutely nothing" in the medical examination report to suggest that Brijesh Thakur, prime accused in the Muzaffarpur shelter home sexual abuse case, was physically or mentally tortured in Patiala jail.

A bench of Justices Madan B Lokur and Deepak Gupta said they have perused the report of medical board and the doctors have not found any injuries to substantiate the claims of physical and mental torture of the accused in the jail.

Thakur was shifted to Patiala high-security jail in Punjab from Bihar's Bhagalpur jail. **PTI**

## India Day held in run-up to Partners' Forum 2018

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Union Health Secretary Preeti Sudan on Monday inaugurated India Day, an official side event organised jointly by the Union Health Ministry and the development partners in the run-up to the Partners' Forum 2018.

She said that flexibility has been at the core of all the initiatives in reproductive, maternal, newborn, child and adolescent (RMNCH+A) programme and a major contributor to its success. She further added that States have launched various innovative initiatives under RMNCH+A that encourage people to be partners in



Preeti Sudan, Union Health secy their own health and well-being. Manoj Jhalani, Additional Secretary and Mission Director, stressed on the various aspect of RMNCH+A. "Our focus is on chil-

dren, adolescents and pregnant and lactating mothers, who we seek to strengthen through a series of initiatives like the Poshan Abhiyaan and Anaemia Mukh Bharat," he said.

India Day event is aimed to reflect on the journey of the RMNCH+A programme and to share and learn from the good practices and innovations implemented by different States/UTs and organisations to address various health challenges around maternal and child health in order to sustain progress on global goals.

In India, maternal, child, neonatal and adolescent health gained tremendous momentum

since RMNCH+A was rolled out. India's maternal mortality rate (MMR) has fallen from 556 in the year 1990 to 130 in 2014-16 (SRS data), as per a statement here.

It further said that the country's progress can be gauged from the 77% decline in MMR that it achieved during 1990-2015, compared to the global decline of 44% during this period. In child health also, India's achievements have been strong. Under-five mortality rate (U5MR) in India has fallen significantly from 126 per 1,000 live births in 1990 to 39 per 1,000 live births in 2016, the statement said.



Vice President of India and chairman of Rajya Sabha M Venkaiah Naidu and chairman of Russia's State Duma Vyacheslav Volodin on Monday calls for effective Parliamentary exchanges between both the countries for strengthening convergence during the fifth meeting of India-Russian Federation Inter-Parliamentary Commission. While Naidu flagged global terror a serious concern, Russia offered its help in tackling it. The 30-member delegation from Russia also called for enabling laws to fully tap India-Russia cooperation potential. Pioneer photo

## VVIP CHOPPER CASE Christian Michel custody extended by 5 days

**New Delhi:** Christian Michel James, alleged middleman chasesheeted and arrested in the graft-tainted AgustaWestland VVIP chopper deal, was allowed by a Delhi court on Monday to be interrogated further by the CBI in its custody for five more days.

57-year-old Michel was produced before Special Judge Arvind Kumar on the expiry of his five-day CBI remand during which he was confronted with various documents relating to the case.

He will be produced again before the court on December 15. Seeking extension of Michel's police custody by nine days, the agency contended that he was "not cooperating" in the investigation and was giving "evasive" answers and when he finds himself in prob-



Michel Christian, the alleged middleman in the multi-crore AgustaWestland chopper deal, arrives at CBI Special Court of the Patiala House Courts in New Delhi on Monday. Ranjan Dimri | Pioneer

lem, he gets out of it by denying it.

It contended that Michel was required to be confronted with some witnesses to unearth the deep rooted conspiracy and to identify his accomplices including the IAF offi-

cials, bureaucrats and politicians.

Prosecutor D P Singh, appearing for CBI, argued that Michel was being "tutored" by his advocates during their visits at the agency's office and the court's order allowing

the lawyers to meet the accused twice a day was hampering their interrogation.

His counsel denied the allegation and said he was not being tutored.

Advocate Aljo K Joseph, appearing for Michel, said his police custody was not required any further and no incriminating evidence was shown to him during the interrogation.

When the defence counsel alleged that Michel was being "tortured", CBI prosecutor objected to the choice of the word and said the advocate was saying this only to create headlines in the media, and the accused was treated with "utmost respect".

Joseph said he sent a mail to the British High Commission on Saturday regarding an officer of the agency. **PTI**

## Terrorists don't deserve privilege of human rights, says Naqvi

**New Delhi:** Union Minister for Minority Affairs Mukhtar Abbas Naqvi on Monday said terrorists who kill innocent people do not deserve the "cover or privilege" of human rights.

Addressing the Human Rights Day Function organised by the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC), he said advocating the human rights of those who kill innocent people, terrorise them and violate their rights, was not right.

"It is unfortunate that some organisations and people are more interested in raising their voice for the human rights of these terrorists who challenge

the national security and kill innocent people.

"Such terrorist organisations and some anti-social elements consider killing of civilians, attacking security forces, spreading terror and conspiring to disturb peace of the world, as their human rights and do not deserve any cover or privilege of human rights," Naqvi said.

The minister said the "social, economic, religious and other human rights" of every community are more safe and secure in India than any other democratic nation of the world.

He added that except for a few isolated incidents in some

states, the total number of cases of human rights violations in the country were comparatively less.

Tolerance, communal and social harmony is in the DNA of India. Social and cultural harmony is the source of unity of the country despite the prevalence of various languages, religions and communities, he said.

"We have to remain alert to ensure that no evil forces can weaken our strength of unity," the BJP leader said while lauding the NHRC for its role in the promotion and protection of human rights on the occasion of the Human Rights Day.

## GoM formed post MeToo movement holds first meeting

**New Delhi:** A group of Ministers formed in the wake of the #MeToo movement to strengthen the legal and institutional frameworks to prevent sexual harassment at workplace held its first meeting on Monday.

Although the issues discussed in the meeting were kept confidential, sources at the Women and Child Development Ministry said Union minister Maneka Gandhi pushed for strengthening the National Commission for Women (NCW). The group of ministers (GoM) is headed by Union Home Minister Rajnath

Singh. Union Road Transport Minister Nitin Gadkari, Defence Minister Nirmala Sitharaman and Gandhi, the Women and Child Development Minister, are its other members. According to sources, except Gadkari, who is not in the city, all other ministers participated in the meeting. They said two more such meetings would be held wherein the GoM would recommend action required for effective implementation of the existing provisions as well as strengthening these frameworks for addressing issues related to sexual harassment at workplace. **PTI**

## JIBE AT MANMOHAN 'Chaiwala' did better job of running country than an economist: Shah

**New Delhi:** BJP president Amit Shah on Monday took a jibe at former Prime Minister Manmohan Singh, saying he respected his knowledge of economy, but a 'chaiwala' has done a better job than him.

Speaking at the release of a book, 'Narendra Modi: Creative Disruptor-The Maker of New India', Shah also rejected the opposition's criticism that Prime Minister Narendra Modi functions like an autocrat, saying his critics don't understand the difference between "firmness and autocracy". **PTI**

Heaping praise on the BJP government at the Centre, he said it has not only controlled the fiscal deficit, but also brought down inflation.

"Manmohan Singh ji left the economy at the ninth position in ten years. We brought it to the sixth position in five years and in less than six months it will climb up to the fifth spot..."

"And they are teaching us economics. You (Singh) are an economist and we respect you. We have no issues with the depth of your knowledge, but a chaiwala did a better job of

running the country," Shah said.

Modi often refers to himself as a 'chaiwala'.

The BJP president asserted that he could list 30 'historic' decisions taken by Modi, while some of the past Governments could only list 4-5 such decisions in the period of 30 years.

"This Government has been here only for five years, but I can list 30 decisions which have secured a place in the history of the country....Whether it is the surgical strike, GST, demonetisation," he said.

# HAL tests flies light copter upto 6km

Ready for high-altitude cold weather trials

KESTUR VASUKI ■ BENGALURU



Design Center (RWR&DC) of HAL to replace the ageing Cheetah and Chetak helicopters used by Indian Armed Forces. First flight of LUH PT-1 was carried on September 6, 2016 and the second Prototype flew on May 22, 2017. HAL has in principal order for 187 LUH that includes 126 for Indian Army and 61 for IAF.

The helicopter with Glass Cockpit can be deployed for Reconnaissance, Surveillance roles and as a light transport helicopter. The helicopter will be capable of flying at 220 Kmph, with a service ceiling of 6.5 Km and a range of 350 Km with 400 kg payload. The LUH is powered by TM/HAL Ardden 1U/Shakti 1U single turbo shaft engine with sufficient power margins to cater to demanding high altitude missions.

Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) built Light Utility Helicopter (LUH) has achieved an important milestone of flying at 6 km altitude here in Bengaluru, recently. The chopper was flown by Chief Test Pilot Wg Cdr (Retd) Unni K Pillai and Test Pilot, Wing Cdr (Retd) Anil Bhamhani.

According to a HAL press release the flight was carried out under the envelope expansion tests and flying at 6 km altitude is a critical requirement towards the certification of LUH. The helicopter exhibited satisfactory performance and handling qualities. With the completion of this milestone, LUH can now undertake high altitude cold weather trials planned in January 2019.

The LUH is a 3-ton class new generation helicopter designed and developed by Rotary Wing Research and

# Kashmir shuts down on World Human Rights Day

KHURSHED WANI ■ SRINAGAR

The normal life was affected in Kashmir Valley on Monday in response to a shut-down call by separatist groups to commemorate the World Human Rights Day. The separatists alleged that the State authorities continue to suppress the human rights and disallow legitimate freedom of movement and speech to the common people.

The Joint Resistance Leadership (JRL), a grouping of separatist leaders Syed Ali Geelani, Mirwaiz Umar Farooq and Yasin Malik, had asked the people of Kashmir to observe complete protest strike on December 10 to highlight the 'gruesome human rights situation' and also to register their regret at the apathy of international community and rights organisations towards the plight of people of Kashmir.

Shops, other business establishments, fuel stations remained closed while public transport was generally off the roads in summer capital

Srinagar. However, scanty private transport plied on the uptown city roads. The authorities deployed additional security forces personnel in parts of downtown Srinagar to thwart protests.

The train services had been suspended between Banihal and Baramulla due to law and order situation.

The speed of mobile internet was also reduced in Srinagar and some other places in Kashmir Valley.

"The JRL urges the world peace organisations, international community, Amnesty International Asia Watch, UNHRC and ICRC to take note of the Kashmir situation and put pressure on New Delhi to stop the grave human rights violations forthwith," the JRL said in a statement.

The JRL leaders wrote a letter to UN Secretary General Antonio Guterres urging him to intervene to end the sufferings of the people of J&K. "We urge you (UN Secretary General) to initiate measures for the resolution of the dispute on Jammu & Kashmir which is on UN Agenda since 1948 and

# Omar challenges BJP to announce CM candidate

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ SRINAGAR

Two mainstream political parties in Kashmir National Conference (NC) and Peoples Democratic Party (PDP) have upped ante against BJP ahead of the announcement of Assembly and parliament elections in Jammu and Kashmir. On Monday, former Chief Minister Omar Abdullah accused the BJP of deceiving the people of Kashmir by rejecting their mandate twice.

Abdullah challenged the BJP to announce chief ministerial candidate if the people in the Valley give them a mandate. "I challenge the BJP to announce their chief ministerial candidate in the upcoming elections because they have cheated the people of Jammu and Kashmir twice... The people deserve to know whom the

BJP will make the CM if they give 25-26 MLAs to the BJP," Abdullah said.

Omar's reaction came in response to Union Minister of State Dr Jatindra Singh's statement that Kashmir's mainstream politicians are more dangerous than separatists.

In a similar reaction former Minister and senior PDP leader Naem Akhtar asked BJP to explain why it ignored its 25 MLAs and selected a CM candidate from Kashmir who has mere 2 seats in the assembly.

"Why were you (Jitendra Singh) or Kulvinder Gupta (former Deputy Chief Minister) or any other BJP leader not chosen as CM candidate of the party from the State. How can you people convince your own voters after such a decision has been taken by your party," Akhtar asked.

is the main cause of all Human Rights violations in Jammu & Kashmir," the letter reads.

The separatists had asked the people to observe human rights week between December 3 and 9. Protest demonstrations were organised at various places during the week to highlight human rights situation in

the valley. Meanwhile, clashes were reported between youth and the security forces in Hajin area of north Kashmir's Bandipora district following the burial of two teenage militants. Heavy stone pelting was reported from the area.

Thousands of people reportedly participated in the funeral prayers of two local LeT Mudaris Parrey (14) and Saqib Bilal Sheikh (17). Both were killed on Sunday along-with a Pakistani top LeT commander Ali Bhai in 18 hour gunfight with the security forces in Mujung area on the outskirts of Srinagar.

reportedly participated in the funeral prayers of two local LeT Mudaris Parrey (14) and Saqib Bilal Sheikh (17). Both were killed on Sunday along-with a Pakistani top LeT commander Ali Bhai in 18 hour gunfight with the security forces in Mujung area on the outskirts of Srinagar.

## MAHA MARATHA RESERVATION LAW

# Pro-quota activist assaults lawyer outside HC

TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI

Within a week after he moved the Bombay High Court challenging the newly enacted Maharashtra legislation granting 16 per cent reservations to Marathas, lawyer Gunratna Sadavarte was on Monday assaulted by a pro-quota activist outside the High Court.

Sadavarte, who has filed a PIL on behalf of his client Jayashree Patil of the Indian Constitutional Council (ICI) challenging the new Maratha Reservations Act, was roughed up by an unemployed youth - identified as one Vijaynath Mukne Patil from Jalna - soon after he finished briefing the media on the Maratha reservations outside the high court.

The drama unfolded soon after Sadavarte completed his media briefing and began to walk away. Patil, an unemployed graduate, suddenly came forward from the crowd, raised a now popular slogan 'Ek Maratha, Lak Maratha' (One Maratha is equivalent to one lakh Marathas), pushed and punched Sadavarte in the face. With his spectacles down on the ground, Sadavarte lost his balance.

Patil hurled abuses at Sadavarte and demanded to know from the latter as to why he had challenged the Maratha reservations in the court. Meanwhile, some policemen and lawyers rushed Patil's help and managed to catch hold of the attacker.

Meanwhile, attacker Patil taken to the Azad Maidan Police station where he was detained for questioning.

The incident took place within minutes after Sadavarte's PIL came up for hearing before a HC division bench of Chief Justice Naresh Patil and Justice MS Karnik.

The PIL, filed by Sadavarte, states that the new Maratha Reservations - better known as the Maharashtra State (of seats for admission in educational institutions in the state and for appointments in the public services and posts under the state) for Socially and Educationally Backward Classes (SEBC) Act, 2018 - is in violation of the 50 per cent cap imposed by the Supreme Court on reservations.

Among other things, the petition states that the Maratha community - the Kumbhi-Marathas - have already been

given a reservation under the Other Backward Classes (OBC) category and the additional reservations will only create a class within a class, affecting those who do not belong to any reserved category.

Earlier, talking to media persons, Sadavarte said that ever since he filed a petition in the high court challenging the new Maratha Reservation Act, said that he had received more than one thousand threats.

"I have registered a complaint about threats to my with the Bhoiwada police station. I have also informed the Chief Justice about the threats received by me ever since I filed an PIL in the court. I have also urged the high court to provide adequate police protection to me," he said.

The high court, meanwhile, ordered that Patil and his family members be provided police protection.

It may be recalled that on December 3, the Maharashtra a caveat in the Supreme Court seeking a hearing in the event of anyone challenging the new Maharashtra Reservation Act granting 16 per cent reservations to Marathas in education and jobs.

The move came two days after Maharashtra Governor C Vidyasagar Rao signed the Maratha reservation bill enacting the law. The bill had earlier been passed unanimously by both the Houses of Maharashtra on November 29.

The caveat, filed by Advocate Nishant Kateswarkar on behalf of the Maharashtra Government in the apex court, reads thus: "No order be passed in the matter without notice to the Maharashtra Government. The caveat (Maharashtra Government) was the authorised party who issued the Maharashtra Act."

Their apprehension in the state government's mind that its new Maratha Reservation Act might get entangled in litigation can be evidenced from that by enacting a law granting 16 per cent reservations to Marathas, the Devendra Fadnavis dispensation has exceeded the 50 per cent cap on reservations imposed by the Supreme Court and in the process followed the suit of the Tamil Nadu Government.

Currently Maharashtra has 52 per cent reservations in jobs and educational institu-

tions. Of the total 52 per cent reservations, SCs and ST communities account for 13 and 7 per cent, respectively, while OBCs have 19 per cent per cent reservations. Together, Special Backward Class and Nomadic Tribes account for 13 per cent.

The Marathas, who have now been accorded 16 per cent reservations in education and Government jobs, account for nearly 33 per cent of the total 11.25 crore population of Maharashtra.

Once the Maharashtra State SEBC Act comes into force, then the total reservations in the State will go up to 68 per cent - next only to Tamil Nadu that has 69 per cent reservations.

Though Devendra Fadnavis dispensation has not clarified as to how it would face the scrutiny of the new law in the Supreme Court, it looks like the Maharashtra government will take the route taken by the Tamil Nadu government under late Chief Minister Jayalalitha, which achieved its objective of increasing reservations to 69 per cent by passing the Tamil Nadu Act of 1994 and adding the 1994 Act to the Ninth Schedule of the Constitution.

## MAHA CIVIC POLLS

# BJP romps in Dhule Municipal Corp, Sena emerges single largest party in Ahmednagar

TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI

The ruling BJP on Monday captured power in the Dhule Municipal Corporation (DMC), while its alliance partner Shiv Sena emerged as the single largest party in the Ahmednagar Municipal Corporation (AMC).

Scoring a clear electoral victory over the ruling Shiv Sena and all Opposition parties, the BJP walked away with 50 out of the total 74 seats in the DMC. All other parties did not cross the single digit figure in the polls.

While the NCP and Congress won nine and six seats respectively, the Asaduddin Owaisi-led All India Majlis-e-Ittehadul Muslimeen (AIMIM) four seats. Samajwadi Party bagged two seats, while the BSP, Samajwadi Party and Lokasangram Party won one seat each. An independent secured one seat.

However, in the 68-member AMC, the Shiv Sena emerged as the single largest party winning 24 seats, followed the NCP and BJP which

won 18 and 14 seats respectively. The Congress bagged five seats, while the BSP won four seats. Samajwadi secured one seat, while two independents romped home in the elections.

Available pointers said that the Shiv Sena might come to power in AMC in the alliance with the BJP.

Meanwhile, the BJP captured power in Shendurani Nagar Panchayat in Jalgaon district, Loha Municipal council in Nanded district and Mouda Nagar Panchayat in Nagpur district. The Shiv Sena came to power in Ner Nebarup in Yavatmal district, while the Congress captured power in Bramhapuri Municipal Council in Chandrapur district. Washim Nagar Vikas Agadi, a local outfit, captured power in Risod Municipal Council in Washim district.

The elections to the two municipal corporations and six smaller local bodies were held on Sunday. The counting of votes took place on Monday.

The BJP's success in DMC is in continuation of victories it had scored in the municipal

corporations of Jalgaon in north Maharashtra and Sangli in western Maharashtra in August this year.

In that election, the BJP had virtually swept the Jalgaon Municipal Corporation (JMC) polls by winning as many as 57 seats out of a total 75 seats and decimated hitherto-influential political outfit led by former minister and local Sureshdada Jain who controlled Jalgaon civic body for the last three and a half decades.

In the 78-member Sangli-Miraj-Kupwad Municipal Corporation (SMKMC) polls, the BJP secured a majority of its own by winning 41 seats as against 20 seats won by the Congress and 15 by the NCP.

Walking away with 57 out of the total 75 seats in the JMC, the BJP established supremacy over all the political parties. Its principal rival Shiv Sena managed to win just 15 seats in the JMC polls.

The AIMIM, which had contested the JMC polls for the first time, bagged three seats. Significantly enough, the Congress and NCP drew a blank in the polls.

# Woman locked inside home by son, dies of hunger: Police

PTI ■ SHAHJAHANPUR

An octogenarian woman, who was locked inside her home in Shahjahanpur allegedly by her son, is suspected to have died of hunger, police said Monday.

The body of the 80-year-old woman was found on Sunday after neighbours complained to police about foul smell coming out of the residence in Railway Colony.

Salil Chowdhury, her son, is a Railway employee and had the house allotted. He has not showed up since the body was found.

Police said he had locked his mother inside the house and she died likely because of hunger. The body has been sent for postmortem.

Shahjahanpur Railway Station Master Om Shiv Awasthi said Chowdhury, a ticket collector, was suspended twice for remaining absent from duty without approval. "He is absent from duty for the past two months," Awasthi said.

Additional Superintendent of Police Dinesh Tripathi said Chowdhury is a resident of Alambagh area in Lucknow and was posted in Shahjahanpur in 2005.

# Nothing in medical report of accused showing torture: SC

New Delhi: The Supreme Court Monday said there was 'absolutely nothing' in the medical examination report to suggest that Brajesh Thakur, prime accused in the Muzaffarpur shelter home sexual abuse case, was physically or mentally tortured in Patiala jail.

A bench of Justices Madan B Lokur and Deepak Gupta said they have perused the report of medical board and the doctors have not found any injuries to substantiate the claims of physical and mental torture of the accused in the jail.

Thakur was shifted to Patiala high-security jail in Punjab from Bihar's Bhalgalpur jail following the apex court's

October 30 order.

Over 30 girls were allegedly raped and sexually abused at the Muzaffarpur shelter home. The issue was first highlighted in an audit report submitted by the Tata Institute of Social Sciences (TISS) to Bihar's social welfare department.

An FIR was lodged on May 31 against 11 people, including Thakur, who was running the shelter home. Later, the probe was taken over by the CBI and so far 17 people have been arrested in the case.

During the hearing on Monday, the bench referred to

## MUZAFFARPUR SHELTER HOME

the medical report of Thakur and told senior

advocate Vikas Singh, who was representing him, that no injuries were found during the medical examination.

On December 6, Singh had placed before the court a letter 'purportedly written' by two children of Thakur in which it was alleged that he was being tortured physically and mentally in the Patiala jail.

The court had then directed the jail superintendent to produce Thakur before the medical superintendent of a Hospital in Patiala in presence of a judicial magistrate.

It had asked the medical superintendent to constitute a medical board to examine him and submit its report in the court by Monday.

The court had passed the order to shift Thakur out of Bihar after the CBI had said he was an influential person and was found in possession of mobile phone inside the Bhalgalpur jail.

At the fag end of hearing on Monday, Singh told the court that the NGO which was running the shelter home at Muzaffarpur has received a notice from the concerned department of Bihar government with regard to its four-story building there. **PTI**

# Tharoor files defamation case against Ravi Shankar Prasad

PTI ■ THIRUVANANTHAPURAM

Senior Congress leader Shashi Tharoor has filed a defamation case against Union minister Ravi Shankar Prasad for allegedly making derogatory remarks in connection with his wife, Sunanda Pushkar's death.

Tharoor had earlier sent a legal notice to Prasad, the minister for law Justice and IT, seeking an 'unconditional apology' for calling him a "murder accused".

The complaint was filed before the Thiruvananthapuram Chief Judicial Magistrate court. Tharoor stated in the com-

plaint that the investigation in the Pushkar case had been completed and the Delhi Police had filed a final report before the Additional Metropolitan Magistrate court, in which he was charge sheeted under Sections 308 and 498 A of the Indian Penal Code.

"The final report does not state that the death of the deceased was a murder", Tharoor, who appeared in the court on being summoned and was granted bail, stated.

He alleged that "it was after much pressure from the external power centres" that the Delhi Police charge sheeted him, years after Pushkar's death.

# Bikinis should be worn in private spaces only, not in temples, churches: Goa Min

IAN S ■ PANAJI

Bikinis should only be worn in private spaces in Goa and the swim wear should not be allowed in the state's temples and churches, Goa's PWD Minister Sudin Dhavalikar said on Monday.

Dhavalikar, who recently returned from an official trip to Portugal, said in the past, his comments on bikinis were blown out of proportions, in the same way as his demand for an apology for injustices meted out to Goa during the colonial rule from Portuguese Prime Minister Antonio Costa were also blown out of proportions. The latter, the Minister said, cost him several seats in the 2017 Assembly elections.

"I had then said that they (those wearing bikinis) should not visit temples. This is not our culture. They should not come to churches (wearing bikinis) and people in your

**Dhavalikar had come under flak in 2014 after he said that bikinis and short skirts were 'unsafe' and against Indian culture and should not be worn in public places, including beaches**

family will also agree that bikinis should not be worn in temples, in public places. They can do that in private places," Dhavalikar told a press conference in Panaji.

Dhavalikar had come under flak in 2014 after he said that bikinis and short skirts were "unsafe" and against Indian culture and should not

be worn in public places, including beaches.

Lavu Mammedar, an MLA from the Maharashtra Gomantak Party, which Dhavalikar is a senior member of, had also demanded setting up of a special "bikini" beach on Goa's beaches, where access would be allowed only with an entry fee.

Dhavalikar had demanded an apology from Portuguese Prime Minister Antonio Costa to Goa in 2016, a few months before the February 2017 state Assembly elections, while the Assembly discussed moving a motion to congratulate Antonio Costa, who is of Goan origin, on his appointment as PM. Dhavalikar now hints at a political motive behind the controversy.

"It was just two months before elections. That (comment) was hyped by everyone. Because of that I lost seven seats," Dhavalikar said.

# Develop Gorakhpur as education hub: Prez

PNS ■ LUCKNOW

Advocating that Gorakhpur be developed as an education hub, President Ram Nath Kovind said on Monday that education was the key to development of the country and without the development of education, the President said that Gorakhpur, the President said that Gorakhpur Peeth had made important contributions in spreading awareness and knowledge in the east UP region.

"It is high time that Gorakhpur be made an education hub. It should emerge as a platform to spread light of knowledge across eastern UP," Kovind said.

Speaking about the Maharana Pratap Shiksha Parishad that has been imparting education to children since 1925, the President said, "It has

helped in building character of youths by inculcating in them respect for culture, devotion for nation and readiness for social work."

Recalling the great men from the region like Paramhans of Nath sect, Sufi saint Roshan Ali Shah, Baba Raghav Das, Munshi Premchand, Ram Prasad Bismil and Firaq Gorakhpuri, Kovind asked the students to follow the path of Maharana Pratap, a Rajput warrior from the Mewar region of Rajasthan.

The President also praised the contribution of saints from Nath sect in the field of education and their contributions to society and during the freedom struggle.

Exhorting students to follow the path shown by Maharana Pratap, Kovind said that UP had the highest number of youth in the country who could change the scenario by contributing in the development of society and making Gorakhpur a knowl-



President Ram Nath Kovind presents an award to a student during the founder's week celebration of Maharana Pratap Shiksha Parishad in Gorakhpur on Monday. Uttar Pradesh Governor Ram Naik is also seen **PTI**

edge city by 2032.

On the occasion, the President also honoured 10 meritorious students and a teacher of Maharana Pratap Shiksha Parishad.

Lauding Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath for all-round

development of Gorakhpur, Kovind said that it was his first visit to the city as President of India but he had been coming here for the last two decades regularly.

"The city is fast changing and all credit goes to the Chief

Minister," he said.

The President also expressed sadness on the blocking of roads during his visit to different parts of the country, creating problems for the local people. "This is one reason why I try to visit less places," he disclosed.

# TO FORM MAJORITY GOVT IN J&K NC top brass eyeing voters in Jammu

MOHIT KANDHARI ■ JAMMU

Top brass of the National Conference has started making rounds of Jammu, ahead of Assembly polls, with an aim to garner popular votes in the region.

After losing 2014 polls and winning only three seats from Jammu region, former Chief Minister Omar Abdullah paid little attention towards expanding the base of the party across Jammu region.

Occasionally, he visited frontier Rajouri and Poonch districts and addressed public meetings to stay connected with their traditional voters but largely speaking party made little efforts towards strengthening the party base in the region. With the emergence of third front led by Peoples Conference Chairman Sajjad Lone in Kashmir valley, National Conference, is gradually gearing up its poll machinery across Jawahar tunnel to improve its performance in the forth coming Assembly polls.

Last week, party President and Member Parliament from Srinagar, Dr Feroz Khan Noon, tutored party workers and local leaders in Jammu to remain united and strengthen the hands of the party candidates than stabbing them in the back.

"I will bury you in the ground if you will not support the party candidate during crucial Assembly polls", warned Dr Abdullah.

On Monday, it was the turn of former state Chief Minister, Omar Abdullah, to motivate them to work towards clinching majority votes in the 87 member legislative assembly. Addressing a day long con-



**"A single party Government alone can meet the challenges confronted by the State, adding that his party will give a strong and stable Government at the strength of the peoples' massive support and NC's presence in every nook and corner of Jammu, Kashmir and Ladakh"**

vention of party functionaries here at Sher-e-Kashmir bhawan Omar Abdullah announced the decision of the party against forming any alliance in the state. He said, "We will go alone without forging any alliance."

"A single party Government alone can meet the challenges confronted by the State, adding that his party will give a strong and stable government at the strength of the peoples' massive support and NC's presence in every nook and corner of Jammu, Kashmir and Ladakh".

He also urged the workers not to go on rumours of rotation of reserved seats in the Jammu region, as the Governor had assured the party delegation recently about no such move under the consideration of the government.

Exuding confidence about massive victory, the NC Vice President said Jammu and Ladakh will have to hugely contribute to the strength of National Conference in giving a responsive and accountable Government.

In 2014 National Conference had won only 3 Assembly seats out of 37 in the region. Party had won 12 seats from Kashmir valley, recording

its lowest ever score in the state elections so far.

On the occasion he also dared BJP to declare its chief ministerial candidate for Jammu and Kashmir ahead of elections to Legislative Assembly, saying it had lost face and credibility among people of Jammu by indulging in rhetoric and false claims.

"The BJP's bravado to have its own Chief Minister from Jammu fell flat twice, first by stitching alliance with 28-member PDP in 2015 and later while unsuccessfully attempting to form the government by surrendering before a party with two MLAs from North Kashmir", Omar Abdullah said.

Launching a scathing attack on BJP, Omar said, "With which face the BJP will now go to the electors of Jammu in upcoming elections, who know that after seeking their mandate they will again fall in the trap and lap of a few MLAs from Kashmir to share the power".

On the BJP's communal plank, the National Conference Vice President said that an atmosphere of fear and mistrust is being created across the country. He said passions are being generated over the issue of Ram Mandir in Ayodhya before the general elections.

# ASSEMBLY POLLS RESULTS Stage set for vote counting in Telangana

PTI ■ HYDERABAD

The fate of 1,821 candidates contesting the Telangana Assembly election will be decided Tuesday when the counting of votes will be taken up.

The maiden polls for the 119-seat Telangana Assembly were held on December 7 with a voter turnout of 73.20 per cent.

Chief Electoral Officer Rajat Kumar said necessary arrangements have been made for the counting day and the strongrooms, where EVMs are kept, secured with central paramilitary forces providing "first cordon of security".

One of the strongroom keys is kept with the external observer and as precaution, political parties are also keeping a watch, he said.

The counting will begin at 8am.

"EVMs will be brought out polling station-wise and kept at the counting centres which will have 14 tables (except in Medchal which will have 28). And counting will go on. This will be done after the completion of the full postal ballot count. Counting will be done in the respective constituencies," Kumar told PTI.

"The winning candidate will be declared and certificate will be prepared after obtaining clearance from the Election Commission. With the approval of the ECI, the Chief Electoral Officer, will submit the list of winning candidates party-wise to the Governor," he added.

Though some exit polls indicate a clear edge to K Chandrashekar Rao-led Telangana Rashtra Samithi, the "Praja Kutami" alliance of

**Though some exit polls indicate a clear edge to K Chandrashekar Rao-led Telangana Rashtra Samithi, the "Praja Kutami" alliance of Congress, TDP, CPI and Kodandaram-led Telangana Jana Samithi, appears confident of forming the Government**

Congress, Telugu Desam Party, CPI and Kodandaram-led Telangana Jana Samithi, appears confident of forming the Government in the country's youngest state, separated from Andhra Pradesh in June 2014.

"We will win 100 seats," Rao said repeatedly in campaign meetings.

Congress president Rahul Gandhi had said the alliance led by his party is confident of winning the election "hands-down" and claimed Rao was showing "signs of nervousness and insecurity" in meetings he addressed as the campaign wended down.

Predicting a fractured poll mandate in Telangana, the BJP claimed Sunday it would play a "vital role" in the formation of the government in the southern state.

AIMIM president Asaduddin Owaisi Friday exuded confidence that his party would be successful in the Telangana Assembly election.

The party has fielded candidates in eight assembly segments in Hyderabad and is supporting TRS in other segments.



Odisha Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik meets Pakistan High Commissioner Sohail Mahmood at the secretariat in Bhubaneswar on Monday

# Pawar cites Shah remark to slam Fadnavis over Maratha quota

PTI ■ PUNE

NCP president Sharad Pawar Sunday accused Maharashtra Chief Minister Devendra Fadnavis of giving 'false' promises to the Maratha community over the issue of reservation in government jobs and education.

Pawar cited a reported statement of BJP chief Amit Shah and asked Fadnavis if he will defy his party chief in granting quota to the influential community.

The NCP leader said Shah's had recently remarked, while opposing quota to a minority community in Telangana, that the Supreme Court has set a limit of 50 per cent on reservation.

The SC limit will be breached when the Maratha reservation is implemented in the state.

He was speaking at a congregation of NCP workers and office-bearers here.

government passing a law on 16 per cent reservation to the Maratha community.

But Shah, according to Pawar, said at a rally in Telangana that any quota beyond the SC-set limit will not stand in court.

"When the president of the party (BJP) says it (more than 50 per cent quota) cannot stand in court, why are you giving false promises to the people of Maharashtra?" Pawar said while hitting out at Fadnavis.

The former Union Minister said people in Ayodhya are upset over the decision to take over buildings located near the disputed site in the temple town.

"People are saying they are not opposing construction of a (Ram) temple, but are complaining that in the name of temple, there is an attempt to destroy everything."

Pawar, talking about pre-poll unity of opposition, said importance will have to be given to regional parties on the

basis of their strength in their respective states while deciding on seat sharing.

# Bulandshahr: Cops force Jeetu to confess crime

PNS ■ LUCKNOW

The UP Police agencies, including Special Task Force and Special Investigation Team (SIT), probing the Bulandshahr violence case are reportedly focusing on coercing arrested armyman Jitendra Malik alias Jeetu Fauji to own up the killing of Inspector Subodh Kumar Singh.

On the other hand, it appears that no serious effort is being made to nab the accused having allegiance to right wing

outfits as they are freely appearing in television interviews and uploading videos on social sites, pleading their innocence.

Even as four top police officers, including district police chief of Bulandshahr were shunted out as the Chief Minister felt that the incident was a well orchestrated conspiracy to disturb harmony, the cops seem to be least bothered on dropping the net on the prime accused ostensibly due to their right leanings.

Sources said that after pro-

ducing armyman Jeetu Fauji in Bulandshahr court for the alleged killing of the inspector, the STF and local police claimed in case diaries that the accused had confessed to the crime.

Ironically, they failed to produce the murder weapon used by the armyman to kill the inspector on the fateful day.

Interestingly, the armyman has denied his involvement in the killing of the inspector. He has said that he was present at the spot but neither was he

involved in the violence nor did he open fire at anyone.

The team probing the case sought custody remand of Jeetu to grill him further and recover the murder weapon but it was overturned.

Sources said that all police agencies were merely focusing on Jeetu and were making little effort to nab prime accused Yogesh Raj, Shikhar Agarwal and Upendra Raghav who have connections with the right wing organisations.

# Mangroves could cure diabetes, claim Tamil Nadu scientists

KUMAR CHELAPPAN ■ CHENNAI

Researchers of Centre for Advanced Studies in Marine Biology (CASMB) at Parangipettai in Tamil Nadu's Cuddalore district has developed a new drug capable of curing Type-1 and 2 diabetes as well as having the potential to be an anti-oxidant and anti-plasmodial properties. "It can function as an anti-cancer and anti-HIV drug," Thiruganana sambandam Ramanathan of the Marine Sciences Department, CASMB, told *The Pioneer*.

The surprising part of the invention made by the research team led by Dr Ramanathan is that the drug has been developed from the fresh leaves of mangroves which are quite common along the shores of estuaries adjoining the CASMB. Prof Kathiresan, former head of the Department of Marine Sciences, CASMB, was the one who found out that mangroves were effective in mitigating the effects of tsunami waves which ravaged Tamil Nadu coast in December 2004.

The CASMB and nearby areas were saved from the deadly tsunami waves because of the thick growth of mangroves along the Parangipettai shore and since then the plant was a subject of interest to Prof. Kathiresan and his colleagues. They planted many varieties of mangroves along the shoreline and it has paid rich dividends now. The extract from the leaves of mangrove plants were tested in rats administered with type 1 and 2 diabetes mellitus. It was found that the rats responded

**"These mangroves were commonly used ethnomedicinal plants in the area. Our studies found that the plant has hypoglycemic, anti-oxidant, anti-cancer and anti-HIV properties because of the presence of alkaloids, flavonoids and terpenoids"**

to the extracts from the leaves of mangroves found along the Parangipettai coastline. "These mangroves were commonly used ethnomedicinal plants in the area. Our studies found that the plant has hypoglycemic, anti-oxidant, anti-cancer and anti-HIV properties because of the presence of alkaloids, flavonoids and terpenoids," said Ramanathan.

According to Ramanathan, diabetes mellitus patients can have either Type 1 or 2 diabetes. "Type 1 is characterized by reduced production of insulin due to damaged pancreatic cells. Type 2 diabetes is caused by increased resistance to insulin unaction," said Ramanathan. He said the rats showed positive results when administered with extracts prepared from the mangrove leaves.

It may take couple of years for the drug to hit the market as clinical trials are a time consuming process. "But we are confident of developing a medicine from mangroves for diabetes," said S Gurudeban, one of the researchers in the team.

# Siddaramaiah's foreign trip casts shadow on Cong

KESTUR VASUKI ■ BENGALURU

Former Chief Minister and chairman of the coalition Government Siddaramaiah's foreign trip ahead of the winter session has led to lot of political speculation in the State.

The winter session of the Karnataka assembly which began on Monday at Belagavi and the absence of Siddaramaiah who has declared that the cabinet expansion of the coalition government led by chief minister HD Kumaraswamy will take place on December 22 has left many congress aspirant MLAs high and dry.

The century old party which is facing a revolt for not expanding the cabinet has set out speculation of operation Lotus by the BJP with 104 seats to garner required seven seats to topple the government. Many of the aspirants from the Congress like MB Patil and others are on their toes to attack the party for not including them in the ministry.

A senior Congress leader on the condition anonymity said that many rebels including powerful Jharkihole brothers of Belagavi are up against the party and threatening to quit. He said "they are also questioning the credibility of the party in aligning with the regional party JDS which is only playing opportunistic and politics of survival. The tomorrow's election results of the five state is crucial and its going to impact Karnataka politics."

Legislature Party (CLP) meeting, which was scheduled to be held in Belagavi on December 10 just before the start of the session, has been deferred to December 18.

Siddaramaiah has left for Malaysia to attend the wedding of one of his family friends and will return to Bengaluru on Friday. The aspirants according to an insider are threatening to boycott the session putting the party in a fix. Chief Minister Kumaraswamy who is heading a fragile coalition has to face the winter session both inside and the outside where sugar cane farmers are protesting for MSP.

Congress has reason to worry as some of the dissident party MLAs are mulling to stay away from the legislature session during the debate on crucial issues to embarrass the ruling coalition. However, KPCC president Dinesh Gundu Rao dismissed such apprehensions. "We have able leaders to face opposition BJP in the Belagavi session," Gundu Rao said.

Siddaramaiah is expected to return on December 15 and he will remain absent during the first week of the two-week session, which has commenced on Monday.

Sources said that he is going to Malaysia to attend the wedding of his friend's daughter. While Siddaramaiah himself has clarified that it was an earlier scheduled tour, the timing of his tour has led to speculation since the Congress is internally under stress from its legislators who are ministerial aspirants.

**अखिल भारतीय आयुर्विज्ञान संस्थान, रायपुर (छ.ग.)**  
**All India Institute of Medical Sciences, Raipur (C.G.)**  
 Tatibandh, G.E. Road, Raipur - 492 099 (CG), www.aiimsraipur.edu.in  
 No. AIIMS-RPR/Rect./Pub./SE/2018/536 Date: 11.12.2018  
 Director, All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS) Raipur Chhattisgarh, GoI, invites e-tender for following:  
**E-SHORT TENDER CALL NOTICE**

Tender Title	Estimated Cost	Published on CPPP/Website	Pre-bid Meeting Date	Closing date
Comprehensive Annual Maintenance Contract of 25LPH Ion Exchange RO Water Purifier and USHA 150L Usha Water Cooler installed at AIIMS Raipur and AIIMS Residential Complex, Kabir Nagar, Raipur	Rs. 26,02,500/-	28/11/2018	NA	17/12/2018 03:00 PM

The details terms & conditions are available on the website - www.aiimsraipur.edu.in and CPP Portal www.eprocure.gov.in  
 Executive Engineer (Civil), AIIMS Raipur

**NORTHERN RAILWAY**  
**SHORT E-TENDER NOTICE**  
 (Authority: Railway Board's letter No. 2014/CE-1/CTO/10/TN dated 18.06.2014/01.07.2014)  
 Sr. DEE-TRS-GZB acting for and on behalf of President of India invites E-Tender against: Tender No. 230-TRS-GZB-2018-19-16. A Manual offers is not allowed against this tender. The details are as under- (1) N.I.T. No.: 230-TRS-GZB-2018-19-16, Dt. 08.12.2018. (2) Name of the work: Repairing of driver seat assembly of 3-phase and conventional locomotives. (3) Tender cost: ₹ 3,540/- (TD cost ₹ 3,000/- + GST@18% i.e. ₹ 540/-) Note:- online payment mode available on IREPS website. (4) Approximate cost: ₹ 29,19,084/-. (5) Earnest Money: ₹ 58,400/- Note:- online payment mode on IREPS website. (6) Completion period: 24 Months. (7) Validity of offer: 45 days. (8) Date from tender advertisement on IREPS website: 07.12.2018. (9) Date up to which Contractor(s) may update Notices/Corrigendum/ revised date of opening: 26.12.2018. (10) Bidding Start date: 27.12.2018. (11) Tender closing Date & Time: 10.01.2019 (15:00 Hrs.). (12) Tender opening date: 10.01.2019 (15:30 Hrs.). (13) Eligibility Criteria: "Only those firms which in their individual capacity satisfy Standard Financial Criteria(s) need to quote for this tender. As a proof of sufficient financial capacity and organizational resources, bidder should have produce/upload evidence of his capacity to carry out the proposed work for supply/service efficiently and of a sound financial capacity. Authentic certificate shall be produced by the bidder(s) to this effect which may be an attested certificate from the employer/client, Audited balance sheet duly certified by chartered Accountant etc." Note (i): All participant Bidder(s) will submit their requisite documents along with their tender offer on IREPS website. i.e. www.ireps.gov.in. "No post tender correspondence for submission of additional document shall be entertained after opening of the Technical & Commercial offer. Even suo-moto post tender letters of the tenders shall be treated as null & void". Tender Notice is available on website of www.ireps.gov.in. No.: 230-TRS-GZB-2018-19-16 Dt.: 08.12.2018. 3103/2018  
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**NOTICE INVITING e-TENDERS**  
**The Executive Engineer (Elect), Parliament House Electrical Works Division, CPWD, Parliament House Complex, New Delhi** invites on behalf of President of India online item rate bids for the following work- **NIT No - 74/EE(E)/PHEWD/2018-2019, Name of Work - AM & O (2018-19) Fire Detection, Fire Alarm & Fire Fighting System in Parliament House, New Delhi.** (SH: Operation and maintenance of NAFS-III fire suppression system) **Estimated Cost- Rs.9,79,884/- Earnest Money - Rs. 19,598/- Period of Completion- 12 Months. Last time & date of submission of bid - 17.12.2018 upto 03.00 PM**  
**The bids forms and other details can be obtained from the website www.tenderwizard.com/CPWD or www.eprocure.gov.in.**

Road-IV Division, Civil Engineering Department  
**NEW DELHI MUNICIPAL COUNCIL**  
 Room No. 215, SBS Place, Gole Market, New Delhi  
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**Tender ID : 2018\_NDMC\_163288\_1**  
**Name of Work:** Repair and Maintenance of Infrastructure Assets in R-IV Division during 2018-19.  
**SH :** Closing the left Turn Entry from S.P. Marg to Abal Marg alongwith Road Sign Board, Road Reflector and thermoplastic paint.  
**Estimated Cost :** ₹ 5,97,363/-  
**Date of release of tender :** 06.12.2018  
**Last date/time for receipt of tenders :** 14.12.2018 upto 04.00 PM  
**Further details can be seen at** http://govtprocurement.delhi.gov.in  
**Note :-** To participate in e-tender in NDMC registration with e-tendering system, Government of NCT of Delhi is Mandatory. Executive Engineer (R-IV)  
 To be the global Benchmark for a Capital City

**APPEAL FOR IDENTIFICATION**  
  
 General public is hereby informed that an unidentified deadbody of male **Age :** Approx. 45 years, **Height :** 5'6", **Complexion :** Wheatish, **Identification :** A tattoo of "गम्बर सुनिता" written on left hand in hindi, wearing grey colour jacket and grey colour linerad pant, was found dead on 26.11.2018 on Divider Metro Pillar No. 253, Rohtak Road, Near Multan Nagar Red Light, Paschim Vihar, Delhi. In this regard DD No. 38-A dated 26.11.2018 has been lodged at PS Paschim Vihar, Delhi.  
 Any person having any information or clue about the deceased may kindly inform to the undersigned on the following address or telephone numbers.  
**SHO - P.S. Paschim Vihar, Delhi.**  
**Tel. No. 011-25267286, 25263471**  
 DP/1704/OD/18

**APPEAL FOR IDENTIFICATION**  
  
 It is publically informed that, one male namely Unknown S/o Unknown, R/o Unknown, Age about 52 years, Height 5'5", Complexion Sallow, Build medium, Face round, Wearing grey colour pant, blue colour linerad shirt and hawai chappal in feet was found from the area of P.S. Sarojini Nagar, Delhi on dated 29.11.2018 and expired in Safdarjung Hospital, Delhi. In this regard a D.D. No. 7-A, Dated 02.12.2018 has been lodged at P.S. Sarojini Nagar, Delhi.  
 Sincere efforts have been made by local police to identify the dead body but no clue has come to light so far. If any one having any information about this male dead body please inform undersigned.  
**SHO**  
**P.S. Sarojini Nagar, Delhi**  
**Ph.: 011-24671281, 26882346**  
 DP/5140/SD/18

**The Executive Engineer, Dharmanagar Division, PWD(R&B), Dharmanagar, North Tripura, invites e-tender** against press NIT No 22/EE/DD/2018-19 Dated: 27-11-2018.  
 For "Improvement of Bagbassa-Dharmanagar road from intermediate lane to double lane /SH: Widening, BM, Carpeting, Protection wall etc. Portion from Ch. 0.00 km to Ch. 8.00 km. (Job No TP/COM/107/2016-17) (3rd call)."  
**With Estimated cost: Rs. 8,88,80,727.00, Earnest Money: Rs. 8,88,807.00,**  
**Time of Completion - 06 (six) months Last Date of bidding for bids: 28-12-2018 upto 15.00Hrs.**  
 For more details kindly visit: <https://tripuratenders.gov.in>  
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# No quick fixes

Opposition unity has to go beyond optics and take everybody along if it wants voters to be serious



Whatever today's election results might be, they are bound to have some psychological hold in the run-up to 2019. The BJP needs the heart-land verdict, its core base, more than the Congress, which, post its dismal showing in 2014, will be happy to resurrect its credibility even if it wins one or two states, never mind the infighting among its satraps. If the cliffhanger verdicts do hold true, then it would again roundly be attributed to the monolithic vigour and purposefulness of Prime Minister Narendra Modi and his paratrooping ability in swinging undecided public minds in the last leg. But what is unpredictable is Opposition unity and will. Dominant regional parties could still stitch together a formidable anti-BJP front, lording over as they do in half of the total Lok Sabha seats. If they still see themselves as negotiating their personal terrain in terms of which way the tide goes, then the pre-winter session meeting, initiated by TDP chief Chandrababu Naidu this time, will just be another case of wasted optics. And at this juncture, the mahagatbandhan must stake its all and cannot continue to be iffy. Most Opposition Chief Ministers have attended the meet with UPA chairperson Sonia Gandhi endorsing it beside Congress chief Rahul Gandhi. If the Opposition has to convert a ground swell of discontent into a semblance of a wave, then key players like BSP chief Mayawati, who is the most effective partner any party can have in terms of vote transference, and SP chief Akhilesh Yadav need to be assuaged immediately. Though both indicated that they would send their top aides, it is not enough considering they have proven with the bypoll results earlier this year that they can make things work on the ground in the most crucial electoral state. Both have avowedly maintained a distance from the Congress than be its B-team and the grand old party needs to make some ego adjustment here. For the unity platform won't be taken seriously if they are not on it. Already, TRS chief K Chandrashekar Rao and BJD chief Naveen Patnaik, seated comfortably in their perches, are staying out from national ambitions, keeping doors open to the side that enhances their state-level interests. The BJP is already scenting chances in this drift and has reciprocally not lambasted either Patnaik or Rao.

The crucial factor is whether Congress will be secondary to the federal front or if the front will need Gandhi as sheet anchor. First, the Opposition needs to sew up a cohesive strategy for Parliament, showing strength on crucial bills, forcing discussions on farmers' issues and Rafale. Second, constituents must take care of overlapping catchment areas in their states and settle seat-sharing issues before the resultant tension dilutes their goal. In states where they are rivals, a ground level justification is difficult to work out but as the SP-BSP scenario has shown, there could be a need-based understanding and even post-poll arrangements. Third, 2019 is not 1977 where the Emergency-tainted Congress was easy to root out. Though his government has taken hits, Modi's personal standing remains unaffected. He has managed to project himself as the doer who is hemmed in by circumstance, not intent. No leader in the Opposition camp has been able to project himself/herself as an egotless servitor of the nation as effectively. The federal front is a mosaic of leaders with conflicting temperaments, each of whom would be king than kingmaker. Already there are noises bring made about TMC chief Mamata Banerjee, who got the Opposition initiative going in the first place, and Chandrababu Naidu, who is helming the second round of grandstanding, if only to show that it is a democratic platform of equals. But the leadership and anchorage issue is something that the BJP is already beginning to play up. The federal front has to battle coalition era ghosts which almost led to policy paralysis in UPA times. So the combined Opposition must fight hard for numbers because past minority governments, like those of PV Narasimha Rao and AB Vajpayee, have managed to pull full terms with success. And Modi knows that.

# Growth pangs

India has the fastest growing cities in the world. Little wonder that urban infrastructure can barely keep pace



A recent study by the Oxford Economics has empirically showed that India has some of the fastest growing cities in the world, with Karnataka's capital and Indian information technology hub of Bengaluru being the fastest city economy in the world along with Surat as the fastest growing. Normally, the words 'fastest growing' would be considered an accolade and would be celebrated with countless advertisements and news television debates. However, this event was ignored

by Indian news television (which seems to suffer from severe tunnel vision) and Central, state and local governments hoped the population at large did not use the survey to question them on what they would describe as an 'infrastructure gap' between service and equipment providers. The business of inverters and generators to deal with unreliable electricity, water filtration systems to deal with the fact that no Indian city provides potable water from the tap and lately the fast-growing air purifiers with most Indian cities, not just Delhi as many suspect (indeed, as of today Kolkata's air quality is far worse than the national capital) points to the inadequate infrastructure that is incapable of handling surging volumes and demand. Public transport, while improving with new Metro systems in many cities, is for the large part overwhelmed and the costs of retrofitting mass rapid transport systems have been immense for Indian cities, financially and for pollution.

Yet, this study proves that despite all this, the allure of large metropolitan areas remains for people from small towns and rural areas. The government's plan to create a 100 new smart cities has been stillborn and the attraction of a Bengaluru, Hyderabad and a Gurugram far outweighs the negatives in the mind of a domestic immigrant, even if they end up living far from public transport and in an area lacking even basic amenities such as piped water and a sewage system. There are several reasons for this, the most uncomfortable one being a perverse celebration of the farmer and the agrarian economy which saw far too little investment in cities by our polity. This has led to the collapse of the subsistence agrarian economy and tottering cities. India's developmental focus has to shift dramatically towards making cities liveable. Even if the 2021 census might not capture the dramatic population shift from rural to urban, one has to be blind to say that it isn't happening, which this study proves. Like it happened in China, policy-makers have to figure out how to plan and build going forward.

# Delimitation sore issue in J&K

Governor Satya Pal Malik has taken some tough measures that bode well for residents. He must continue to remove regional disparity and not be intimidated by parties



SANDHYA JAIN

Having boldly dissolved the Jammu & Kashmir Assembly to prevent horse-trading, and repealed the Roshni Act, it is hoped that Governor Satya Pal Malik will continue with bold reforms and not be intimidated by political parties. The decision to make the largely State-owned Jammu & Kashmir Bank a public sector enterprise was welcome, as was the reported plan to review the issue of Permanent Resident Certificate (PRC). Sadly, political outcry forced a re-think on both issues, to the detriment of citizens of the State.

The Governor reportedly asked the State Administrative Council to examine changes in the law for granting Permanent Resident Certificates (PRC) to remove impediments observed by the Revenue Department. The PRC is issued to domicile citizens of Jammu & Kashmir and Maharaja Hari Singh, who created the concept of State Subjects, provided that those domiciled in the State for at least 10 years could become subjects. However, Article 35A, added to the Constitution of India by a presidential order in 1954, empowers the Jammu & Kashmir Assembly to define 'permanent residents', which has made the PRC acquisition problematic.

Refugees who fled West Pakistan in 1947 are denied their legitimate citizenship rights. While Article 370 gives special status to Jammu & Kashmir, it also gives wide powers to the Governor. Unfortunately, the December 1, 2018, move to review the process of granting PRCs was fiercely opposed by the Peoples Democratic Party (PDP), National Conference and even the People's Conference of Sajjad Lone, with whom the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) has aligned for the next Assembly election. As the Supreme Court reviews the legality of Article 35A, the BJP should ponder the terms of its collaboration with Sajjad Lone so that it does not compromise (read sacrifice) its constituency again, as happened under PDP president Mehbooba Mufti. It is well-known that Rohingya illegal infiltrators secured PRCs in Mufti's regime.

Governor Malik's decision to repeal the Jammu & Kashmir State Lands (Vesting of ownership to the occupants) Act, 2001, (Roshni Act) is a desirable step. The legislation was originally mooted to help farmers, who were farming on State lands, to legally acquire title to the same, but was grossly abused by the elite to grab large tracts of State lands. The State lost around ₹25,000 crore that was to fund electricity generation schemes (hence the name 'Roshni'). In February 2018, the PDP tried to unilaterally allow Gujjar-Bakarwal squatters on forest land to become *de facto* owners and ignored opposition from the BJP.

It would be appropriate for the Governor to consider fresh delimitation of constituencies and appoint a Delimitation Commission to remove the regional disparity long suffered by Jammu province, and also provide representation to all reserved categories in the State Assembly. It is pertinent to note here that the



Constitution of Jammu & Kashmir, enacted in 1957, was based on the Maharaja's Constitution of Jammu & Kashmir of 1939, which was still in force. After accession to India, the State Constituent Assembly was constituted under the 1939 Constitution, but Sheikh Abdullah's administration arbitrarily carved out 30 seats for Jammu region and 43 seats for Kashmir region and two seats for Ladakh region. This regional disparity became entrenched thereafter: Kashmir (46), Jammu (37) and Ladakh (four).

The last delimitation exercise in the State took place under challenging circumstances and was finally accomplished by the Justice (ret'd) KK Gupta Commission in 1995, when the State was under President's rule. As the Constitution provides for delimitation every 10 years, the next delimitation of Assembly constituencies should have taken place in 2005. However, in 2002, the National Conference Government froze delimitation until 2026 by amending the Jammu & Kashmir Representation of the People Act 1957 and Section 47(3) of the Constitution of Jammu & Kashmir. The amended Section 47(3) provided "that until the relevant figures for the first census taken after the year 2026 have been published, it shall not be necessary to readjust the total number of seats in the Legislative Assembly of the State and the division of the State into territorial constituencies under this sub-section".

“ WITH PAKISTAN TRYING TO INCORPORATE GILGIT BALTISTAN AS A PROVINCE TO SAFEGUARD THE CHINA-PAKISTAN ECONOMIC CORRIDOR, INDIA MUST ASSERT ITS CLAIM TO THE REGION MORE FORCEFULLY BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY ”

This means the next delimitation can only take place after Census 2031, unless the Governor intervenes and rectifies this irregularity. The BJP, Jammu & Kashmir National Panthers Party, Jammu State Morcha and even the Congress have demanded the constitution of a Delimitation Commission to ensure a just number of seats to each region. It is pertinent that owing to the disturbed conditions in the Kashmir region from 1990 onwards, there has been a huge migration towards Jammu province, an exodus not limited to the Kashmiri Pandits. The concomitant rise in the population of Jammu does not reflect in Census 2011, which lacks credibility among large sections of the people.

The Panthers Party approached the High Court of Jammu & Kashmir, urging that stoppage of readjustment of the extent and boundaries of electoral constituencies adversely impacts democracy, as enshrined in the Constitution. On dismissal, senior advocate Bhim Singh approached the Supreme Court, which also dismissed the appeal, stating that Article 327 of the Constitution empowers Parliament to make laws regarding delimitation of constituencies, and Article 329A states that any law relating to delimitation of constituencies or allotment of seats to such constituencies "shall not be called in question in any Court". The Court said identical provisions have been made in Section 142 of the Constitution of Jammu & Kashmir.

This failed to tackle the core issue of arbitrary deferment of delimitation. As a result, persisting problems call for fresh application of mind. As delimitation follows a census, which records demographic changes, it ensures that the numbers reflect in the composition of constituencies. Deferment has created an imbalance in the composition of various constituencies.

Moreover, the State Constitution, under Section 48, reserves 24 seats in the 111-member Assembly for the area under Pakistani occupation (since 1947-48). Members of the diaspora of Occupied Jammu & Kashmir have been urging the Centre to fill these seats by nomination; West Pakistan refugee families could also be accommodated this way. With Pakistan trying to incorporate Gilgit Baltistan as a province to safeguard the China-Pakistan Economic Corridor, India must assert its claim to the region more forcefully before the international community.

Finally, Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes reserved seats in Jammu province, where rotation is overdue, but are unrepresented in the Kashmir valley. The backward Gujjar-Bakarwals received Scheduled Tribe status in 1991, but have not received their share of Assembly seats. These knotty problems are best resolved under Governor's rule.

(The writer is Senior Fellow, Nehru Memorial Museum and Library; the views expressed are personal)

## SOUNDBITE

It is unfortunate that the Government's priority is not to work for the poor and oppressed, but to fix political opponents by hook or crook.



RLSP president —Upendra Kushwaha

Washington should not blindly give Islamabad even a dollar until it steps up efforts to combat terrorism.



US Envoy to UN —Nikki Haley

I have made a career with unconventional choices and that's why I have created a different standing for myself in the film industry.



Actor —Anushka Sharma

The budget made unreasonable demands on GST. However, to judge the latter by what the Budget demands is unreasonable.



Ex-Chief Economic Advisor —Arvind Subramanian

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Insensitive remarks

Sir — This refers to the editorial, "Careful with words" (December 8). Janata Dal (United) leader Sharad Yadav is a known rabble-rouser. He has a habit of making distasteful remarks. Earlier too he has made controversial remarks which have evoked strong condemnation from his rivals. It is, however, sad that there has been no change in his attitude. He continues with his insensitive comments.

Yadav's recent sexist remark against Rajasthan Chief Minister Vasundhara Raje is not only in bad taste but reveals his patriarchal mindset that is unacceptable in a present times when women are as much capable as their male counterparts in terms of executing tasks in every field.

The Opposition, which has always made a hue and cry over remarks made any BJP member, must not rally around in support of Yadav. This would set a bad precedent. It will embolden rabble-rousers to sneer at women at the drop of the hat in future.

KR Srinivasan  
Secunderabad

### It's high time we value precious lives

This refers to the editorial, "A gaping hole" (December 10). The Supreme Court's concern over people being killed in road accidents due to potholes is justifiable. The top court found that "such a large number of deaths takes place on roads due to potholes, probably more than those killed at the border or by terrorists." Though drivers must be held accountable, one cannot also overlook the poor road design and improper maintenance of the roads that are one of the leading cause for mishappenings.

During an inspection by officials of the Public Works Department (PWD) last year, 2,000 potholes were found on the roads in the national capital. This is terribly alarming. Besides potholes, broken footpaths, dislocated stones and uncontrolled growth of trees affecting the traffic are some of the other anomalies that account for an ever increasing number of road accidents in India. It is distressing to note that India ranks first in the



world in terms of road accidents with 1.46 lakh fatalities annually, as per the latest reports of the International Road Federation, Geneva. It is now obligatory for the Government to demonstrate its will and address the anomalies as soon as possible. It must be remembered that loss of any innocent life is indeed tragic.

Tushar Anand  
Bihar

### Strike at the roots

Sir — This refers to the editorial, "A gaping hole" (December 10). The Supreme Court's concern over 14,926 deaths in road accidents due to potholes in the last five years shows the gravity of the situation. It even went to whiplash various States and the Union Government, stating that

the large number of deaths caused due to potholes across the country was probably more than those who were killed at border. What a shame!

The apex court's concern, however, will not solve the problem. The problem will also not end by holding the respective authorities, like the Municipal Corporations, the National Highways Authority of India, or

the State road departments accountable. To end this menace we must strike at the root of the problem: Corruption and the unholy nexus between the contractors and Government officials. It is a known now that road contractors and employees work in tandem, flouting even the rules of the tender process and overseeing the road-laying/maintenance work.

Contractors often grease the palms of the authorities and get contracts worth crores even as work completed by them is not up to the mark. The need, therefore, is of political will to clean up the entire system.

M Pradyu Thalikavu  
Kannur

### Well played

Sir — I would like to extend my heartiest congratulations to Indian wicket-keeper Rishabh Pant who finished with 11 catches, and equalled the record for most dismissals in a Test by a wicket-keeper, sharing it with England's Jack Russell and South Africa's AB de Villiers. Pant could have had 12 dismissals but unfortunately, he dropped Lyon in the 105th over off Bumrah.

Before Pant, Wriddhiman Saha held the record for most catches in a Test match by an Indian wicket-keeper. We hope he continues to playing well and makes the country proud.

MT Khan  
Secunderabad

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

**FIRST COLUMN**

**Saudi Game of Thrones**

Muhammad bin Salman has many options at hand to save himself. He is likely to stay in power, perhaps to the ultimate ruin of the country he rules



**GWYNNE DYER**

Now is the moment of maximum danger for Saudi Arabia's *de facto* ruler, Crown Prince Muhammad bin Salman (MbS). He has weathered the immediate storm over the murder of Jamal Khashoggi two months ago. He even went to the G20 summit in Buenos Aires a week ago and persuaded several other national leaders to stand beside him for photographs. But the real threat to his power (and maybe his life) is at home.

It's not the Saudi public he must fear. He's quite popular with young Saudis, who are a large majority of the population. He's relatively young himself (33). He has loosened some of the tight social and religious controls (women can drive now, and you can even go to see a movie). And most of them don't even believe that he is responsible for the killing.

MbS's problem is his family, who know perfectly well that he ordered the murder of Saudi journalist Jamal Khashoggi in the Saudi consulate in Istanbul, and understand what that crime means for the kingdom's standing in the world. They also realise that his foreign policy has been an unmitigated disaster, from the futile war in Yemen to the blockade of Qatar, and that his economic policy hasn't been much better.

Many prominent Saudis also have personal reasons to hate him. Some were pushed roughly aside in order to facilitate his rapid rise to supreme power. Others were kidnapped, jailed and even tortured in order to extort billions of dollars from them, on the often shaky pretext that their money was the fruit of corruption. If you held a secret ballot among the 10,000 most influential Saudis, MbS would be gone in a flash.

It doesn't work like that, of course. This is still an absolute monarchy, and so long as MbS has the support of his elderly father, King Salman, he has absolute power — in theory. In practice, he must also have at least the grudging support of the royal family, which sees the Saudi state as a family business in which they all have a stake. It is a remarkable family, if only for its sheer size: An estimated 15,000 members, many of whom are direct descendants of the Kingdom's founder, King Abdul-Aziz Ibn Saud. When he died in 1953, he left 36 sons, and there are literally hundreds of grandsons. All these men, their spouses and their children and grandchildren are supported (quite lavishly) by the family business, but there are only a few hundred people who really matter. They matter a great deal, however, and by now they would be close to unanimous in seeing Mohammad Bin Salman as a wrecker who is endangering their own futures.

So how to get rid of him? In the past, the family's rule has survived the abrupt removal of kings: One king was forced to abdicate in 1964, another was assassinated by his own nephew in 1975. The Princes closed ranks, and the dynasty carried on with a new King. In theory, it should be even easier when you are only trying to remove the crown prince. Why not just work through his father, King Salman? After all, the King has already appointed and then dismissed two other Crown Princes; maybe he could be persuaded to do it again. The problem with this approach is that MbS zealously controls access to the 82-year-old King, who is believed to be suffering from mild dementia (Alzheimer's). An alternative would be for the Allegiance Committee, a family-run institution created in 2006 which adjudicates on succession issues, to declare King Salman incompetent because of illness, dismiss the Crown Prince, and appoint someone else as his successor. In the absence of more formal rules, any Prince descended from Abdul-Aziz would be eligible.

Plotters hoping to use this device would be risking their lives, of course, for MbS is a ruthless man who would strike first if he got wind of the plan. However, they may be emboldened by the fact that he has now arrested his own chief enforcers in an attempt to shift the blame for Khashoggi's murder. This betrayal will certainly have shaken the loyalty of their colleagues who still serve the crown prince. But there is one further consideration that is bound to give even the boldest plotters pause. If MbS concludes that he has decisively lost the support of the royal family, he still has a last card to play: War with Iran.

It's what he wants in the long term anyway, but his preferred option has been to get the US and Israel to do the actual fighting for him. If he had no other way of heading off a family-backed coup against him, however, he might take Saudi Arabia into such a war unilaterally, counting on the US and/or Israel to bail the country out. In the midst of a war, nobody at home would dare attack him. So on balance, MbS is likely to stay in power, perhaps to the ultimate ruin of the country he rules.

*(The writer is an independent journalist)*

**RAM TEMPLE IS A CONSTITUTIONAL PRINCIPLE BECAUSE FAITH SAYS THAT LORD RAM WAS BORN THERE AND YOU ARE ENTITLED TO A TEMPLE.**

**—BJP LEADER SUBRAMANIAN SWAMY**

**POINT COUNTERPOINT**



**THE SUPREME COURT DOES NOT GIVE A VERDICT ON THE BASIS OF SENTIMENTS OF ONE PARTY. VERDICT IS GIVEN AS PER EVIDENCE AND LAW AFTER HEARING IT.**

**—AIMPLB MEMBER ZAFARYAB JILANI**

**Long road to education goals**

Most children, who are still outside the ambit of schooling, are victims of child labour, migration of parents, trafficking, acute poverty and other such issues. We need to bring them into the system



**JS RAJPUT**

The Right to Education has now been accepted globally. Sustained efforts are being made nationally and internationally to bring every child within the fold of universal education. The global literacy rate of 86.2 per cent bodes well. But this great achievement also exposes the challenge of educating 57 million primary children who remain out of school. In actual practice, this number could indeed be higher. The task ahead — to bring these children to school — is really tough and has also been articulated among the 17 Sustainable Development Goals identified by the UN General Assembly in 2015, to be achieved by 2030.

Education is included as the SDG-4. The global promise is to "ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote life-long learning opportunities for all." Considerable success has been made in bringing children under the fold of universal education. Making provisions for schooling is necessary but that alone is not sufficient. The Sustainable Development Goals Report of 2018 indicated that more than half of children and adolescents in schools worldwide are not meeting minimum proficiency standards in reading and mathematics. It also indicated that re-focused efforts are needed to improve the quality of education. Disparities in education along the lines of gender, urban-rural location and other dimensions still run deep. More investments in education infrastructure are required in less developed countries:

"At the global level, participation rate in early childhood and primary education was 70 per cent in 2016, up from 63 per cent in 2010. Lowest rates were found in sub-Saharan Africa (41 per cent) and Northern Africa and Western Asia (52 per cent). An estimated 617 million children and adolescents of primary and lower secondary school age worldwide — 58 per cent of that age group — are not achieving minimum proficiency in reading and mathematics. In 2016, an estimated 85 per cent of primary school teachers worldwide were trained; the proportion was only 71 per cent for Southern Asia and 61 per cent for sub-Saharan Africa. In the same year, only 34 per cent of primary schools in LDCs had electricity and less than 40 per cent were equipped with basic hand-washing facilities."

At present, sincere efforts are being made by practically every nation to reach the target of ensuring elementary education to every child and provide equality of opportunity of access and success to each one of them. It is a tough task for countries that are facing acute economic crisis and are facing severe deficiencies in infrastructure and competent human resources. UNESCO, too, is making significant efforts to assist,



through international collaboration, exchange of experiences and making human expertise available wherever required. Challenges confront the policy-makers at the national level, as also the agencies that coordinate and monitor educational developments globally in context of the right to education.

The nature of challenge, to bring the remaining children within the fold of education, changes as countries move ahead on the ladder to total literacy. In India, in spite of all the problems, the constitutional directive to provide free and compulsory education to all children 'till they attain 14 years of age' was indeed a very bold step. This set the tone. During the initial stages, the priority task was to convince parents how essential education was to the future of their children, particularly girls. Issues like gender bias, segregation prevalent on caste lines, social hierarchies and traditional practices had to be confronted with considerable poise and sensitivity. Slowly, every group of the populace realised the advantages of sending their wards to schools.

Consequently, a stage has been reached wherein the system no more needs convincing the parents — all of them not only want their children to get educated but education of good quality in good schools. There are certain other factors that still make things tough in dealing with the enrolment of children in the bracket above 90 per cent enrolment. As India marched ahead from a literacy rate of about 20 to the present of over 75, it has realised that it requires far greater efforts to bring the remaining children within the fold of education than was necessary in earlier years. In fact, in this bracket, parents have little role as external and undesirable factors have taken over the fate of their children.

Most children, who are still outside

the ambit of schooling, are victims of child labour, migration of parents, child trafficking, acute poverty and other such issues. Considerable attention is being given to liberate children from the clutches of circumstances that force them to become victims of unsocial and nefarious practices. While estimates differ, globally, over 200 million children are engaged in child labour. In India, estimates vary from 12 to 60 million. Even in the most posh areas of New Delhi, one could see children selling small items, obviously being managed and monitored by certain unscrupulous elements. The same is witnessed at railway stations. It is a well-known fact that forced to work in dirty, dangerous and unhealthy conditions, making match sticks, tobacco products and fire-crackers, children are invariably exposed to health hazards that could even be fatal. Many suffer on many counts, including emotional deprivation and malnutrition.

Further, deficient nutrition is a major concern in India. Around 3,000 children die every day due to malnutrition. Globally, three million children die of malnutrition every year. Overall, India suffers from "serious levels of hunger" and is ranked 103 amongst 119 countries on the Global Hunger Index. Obviously this is a very challenging situation, implications of which are most significant for children and their proper growth and right to education.

Considerable concern is being expressed globally for migrant children who are forced to leave their ancestral lands. A majority of them are forced to leave their home and hearth because of hunger, poverty, ethnic cleansing, racial discrimination, fundamentalism, insecurity and violence, among other problems.

Recently, UNESCO's Global Education Monitoring (GEM) report brought to fore details of the conditions

that children face in their new circumstance. It states: "The right of these children to quality education, even if increasingly recognised on paper, is challenged daily in classrooms and school yards, and denied outright by a few Governments... In the two years since the landmark New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants, refugees have missed 1.5 billion days of school." The issue is indeed alarming. Hence, the 2019 report focusses on "migrant, displacement and education" and as expected, highlights the need for additional resources to countries that host most migrants and their children. Problems are well-known as they invariably arise in multi-cultural classroom everywhere. Most important is the right of the child to education in his own mother tongue. He/she also needs familiarity with his/her own culture, heritage and history. Even under tough conditions, initiatives must not get dampened. Every effort must be made by all concerned to put their best foot forward to support requirements of these groups of children.

It is in this light that the Director-General of UNESCO, Audrey Azoulay, said: "Everyone loses when the education of migrants and refugees is ignored... increased classroom diversity, while challenging for teachers, can also enhance respect for diversity and an opportunity to learn from others." A huge amount of Government resources as also from donors will be necessary as trends in immigrants show increase in activity in the near future.

Now let's revert back to the national scene. Migrant children can be mapped in practically every major city of our country. Very often, one learns about migrants from one State being vandalised by elements of the host province, resulting in avoidable misery. One must remember how Maharashtra

for Maharashtrians' kept the migrants from south India on their toes. Similarly, the Hindi-speaking population in Mumbai from north India frequently become the target of parochial pride, resulting in loss of personal and public property, unnecessary disruption of professional pursuits and negative impact on the education of children.

Just a couple of months ago, a criminal incident that was highly deplorable led to attacks on the migrant population in Gujarat. There are several other encouraging signs as well. Kailash Satyarthi shared the Nobel Peace prize for his work on liberating lakhs of children from bonded labour. There have been numerous local-level initiatives that have been bringing excellent results in their respective areas. Sandip Singh runs a voluntary organisation in Gurugram. Singh began this initiative based upon his sensitive observation of children from Rajasthan who were loitering around.

After a decade, Singh has successfully changed the lives of several thousands of children by providing them education. He was quietly working on his own when others came to help him voluntarily. Today, his organisation — School Aapke Dwaar — is one major attraction for children in slum areas as also for their parents. One could find several such initiatives at individual and social levels. All they need is encouragement and support from the people. But India needs an effective organisation to deal with the issues of children suffering on several counts, some of which have been mentioned in this article. The efficacy, or otherwise of the National Commission for the Protection of Child Rights, needs a thorough independent scrutiny.

*(The writer is the Indian Representative on the Executive Board of UNESCO)*

**Disaster management a distant dream**

The NDRF, bereft of funds, resources and staff, is today a truncated outfit. The armed forces continue to be the first responders in times of natural calamity. Better we hand over the languid set-up to them and create a composite response force



**RAMESH DAVESAR**

Thanks to nature's inheritance, perennial disasters are the worst holocaust humankind has been facing throughout. Incidents of natural calamities in the current decade, particularly the floods in Kashmir, Chennai, Uttarakhand and now the record-breaking flood fury in Kerala, are incidents enough to expose our helplessness in effectively combating the menace. They have raised serious questions about the efficacy of the National Disaster Response Force (NDRF). Before we get into the nitty-gritty, it will be pertinent to understand the geographical and environmental legacies that we are confronted with.

India is the 10th most disaster-prone country in the world with 27 out of 29 States and seven Union Territories being most vulnerable. Out of a total

area of approx 32, 87,590 square km, 68 per cent is prone to drought; while 60 and 12 per cent are vulnerable to earthquakes and floods respectively. More alarmingly, it has been estimated that 30 per cent of all the world's landslides occur in the Himalayas.

These figures are not sacrosanct because, of late, due to global warming and the El-Nino/La Nina combo phenomena, global climate has undergone drastic changes, resulting in unpredictable situations. And on the seismic front, the "Indian plate" that saddles most parts of South Asia and South-East Asia, has undergone a major tectonic shift, making earthquakes a more recurring phenomenon in the region. From the earlier occurrence of 1:7 years during the 1950s, the frequency of tremors of magnitude five and above on the Richter scale has now gone up to 1:3 years.

Concomitantly, man-made fury, such as mass-scale deforestation, indiscriminate construction of hydel projects and unabated timber pirating have all imbalanced the already fragile eco-balance. The looming threat cannot,

therefore, be wished away. Without going into the matrix of men/material losses and political war games, we, as a nation, must imbue cogent measures in preparing for the disasters.

It is a gospel truth that even after a long hiatus since Independence, in the absence of any centralised agency, India has solely relied on the armed forces to cope with natural calamities. Thus, a need was felt to have a specialised nodal agency for Disaster Management (DM). This led to the creation of the National Disaster Response Force, under the aegis of the National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) in 2006, with the charter to provide "specialised response to threatening disaster situation or the disaster".

At present, the NDRF has a strength of 12 battalions drawn from various Central Police Organisations; each battalion designed to provide 18 rescue teams of 45 people each. In all, 216 teams are available. Prima facie, keeping in mind the vastness, doubt arises on its pan-Indian capability to fight disasters. Next, the DM, besides initiating immediate relief, is the explic-

manifestation of restoring public services, communication, provision of medical and other administrative support. Sadly, the present organisation, bereft of captive resources such as air effort, specialised equipment and lack of wherewithal to administrative support, among others makes for a truncated outfit.

Without scratching the epochal records any further, let us study the recent Kerala floods which was the worst in the century. Lest I sound subjective and without taking away their credit, the NDRF deployed 55 teams with 38 boats that played a crucial role in providing relief in affected areas. But keeping in mind the magnitude, it drastically fell short of demand. To plug the void, axiomatically, the nation once again looked up to the Armed Forces.

True to their reputation of bailing the nation out of crises, it launched 'Operation Madad' — by far the largest rescue operation in the Indian history — and inducted over 100 columns (approx 80-100 personnel each), 10 Engineer Task Force, which were backed up by 1,350 boats, 37 helicopters

and 21 transport aircraft. Additionally, they took upon the task of providing logistic support to the victims. Out of the 23,000 persons rescued, around 660 were evacuated by the daringly specialised Winched up Rescue Missions, while the ETF repaired/reconstructed 15 bridges and cleared 22 landslides. Similarly, unseasonal snowfall this September led to the cutting off and marooning of a number of habitats and tourists in Lahaul and Spiti district in Himachal Pradesh. Joint Army-Air Force operations not only restored the communication services but also ensured safe evacuation of tourists.

The aforesaid analysis highlights some glaring deductions. Keeping in mind the challenges and vastness of our country, the NDRF, with just 216 teams, is woefully inadequate, ill-equipped and becomes abnegated of handling the response independently. At best, it is just able to provide 'first aid' or carry out peripheral tasks. Also, even as the NDRF is around, the involvement of the armed forces has virtually remained unchanged. A point worth pondering is: If as a last resort

we have to fall back on the armed forces, then why not hand over the languid set-up to them and create a composite response force under their aegis comprising effective naval, air and specialised engineering support with corresponding representation from the civil administration?

This, besides encashing the inherent effective inter-services operational coordination, would not only enhance operability but also ensure sustained relief operations and remove overlaps, resulting in avoidable loss of resources. The Army's Corps of Engineers by virtue of their role are best suited and this organisation can be formed around this core strength. The existing number of NDRF units is woefully inadequate, and apart from working out detailed modalities, a fresh study on disaster threat should be carried out to enhance the response effort. We may consider raising specialist Territorial Army Units in disaster management that can be mobilised to provide additional support.

*(The writer is a retired Infantry Officer with vast operational experience)*



**FOREIGNEYE**



**DONALD TRUMP: THE NET CLOSES**

There is no more damning evidence of Trump's ignorance and dishonesty, or of his abiding faith in the stupidity of his audience than his public speeches and tweets. Now his inadequacies of character and intellect are damaging even his supporters. His erratic pursuit of a trade war with China has destabilised stock markets. How long will his party continue to protect him? *(The Guardian editorial)*

# Sensex falls 714 points after exit polls results

**Exit polls predict a close fight between Congress and BJP in State elections**

fund outflows further pulled the key indices. All sectoral indices on the BSE and NSE ended in the red, led by realty, banking, metal, pharma, and financial stocks.



**PTI ■ MUMBAI**  
Market benchmark Sensex buckled under heavy selling pressure on Monday, plummeting 714 points as investors panicked over exit polls suggesting the Congress giving a tough fight to the ruling BJP in state elections as also the bruised rupee and weak global cues further dampened sentiment. The BSE Sensex cracked below the 35,000 mark, plunging 713.53 points, or 2 per cent, to close at 34,959.72. Similarly, the broader NSE Nifty fell 205.25 points, or 1.92 per cent, to 10,488.45. Exit polls for the recently concluded assembly elections have predicted a tight finish between the ruling BJP and the Congress in Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh and a win for the opposition party in Rajasthan, impacting trading pattern on the domestic bourses in a big way. Besides, a weakening rupee, which hit 71.44 per dollar intra-day, and fresh foreign

Kotak Bank shares cracked over 6 per cent after the bank said it had moved the Bombay High Court against RBI's decision with respect to the bank reducing promoter holding using preference shares. In August, Uday Kotak, the founder and promoter of Kotak Mahindra Bank, has pared down his stake in the bank to 19.70 per cent from about 30 per cent following issuance of preference shares. Within few days, the Reserve Bank said the stake dilution by Kotak does not meet its regulatory norms on the same, something the private sector lender contested. Other top losers include Reliance Industries, Asian Paints, Tata Motors, Adani Ports, Bharti Airtel, Sun Pharma, L&T, PowerGrid, HDFC, Axis Bank and Bajaj Auto, falling up to 4 per cent. Coal India and Maruti were the only two gainers on the 30-share index, rising up to 0.79 per cent. Multiple factors impacted

the market sentiment as the bears held complete control of the market from opening till the closing bell, said Joseph Thomas, Head Research, Emkay Wealth Management. This was the biggest one-day fall in the last two months for both indices, falling up to 2 per cent, he said. On a net basis, foreign portfolio investors (FPIs) sold shares worth ₹817.40 crore Friday, while domestic institutional investors (DIIs) were net buyers to the tune of ₹242.56 crore, provisional data available with BSE showed. Brent crude oil futures was trading at 0.31 per cent down at \$61.48 per barrel. Elsewhere in Asia, Korea's Kospi fell 1.06 per cent, Japan's Nikkei dropped 2.12 per cent, Hong Kong's Hang Seng shed 1.19 per cent and Shanghai Composite Index tumbled 0.82 per cent. In Europe, Frankfurt's DAX shed 0.67 per cent and Paris' CAC 40 fell 0.47 per cent in early deals. London's FTSE too slipped 0.41 per cent.

# Jet Airways tumbles 7% on Icrs rating downgrade

**PTI ■ NEW DELHI**  
Shares of Jet Airways on Monday cracked over 7 per cent after the credit rating agency Icrs downgraded the airline's long-term ratings. The scrip, on BSE, fell 6.77 per cent to settle at ₹257.5. Intra-day, it lost 7.67 per cent to ₹255, its lowest during the day.

Following the downtrend, the stock tumbled 7.15 per cent to close at ₹256.5 on NSE. It had touched an intra-day low of ₹255.1, a decline of 7.65 per cent. On the equity volume front, over 19.5 lakh shares were traded on BSE while over 84 lakh scrips changed hands on NSE. Jet Airways, in a regulatory filing Friday, said that credit rating agency Icrs had downgraded the cash strapped air-carrier's long-term ratings from 'B' to 'C'. This has been the second such action by the agency since October. Instruments with 'C' rating are considered to have very high risk of default regarding timely servicing of financial obligations, as per the agency. The rating downgrade considers delays in the implementation of the proposed liquidity initiatives by the management, further aggravating its liquidity, as reflected in the delays in employee salary payments and lease rental payments to the aircraft lessors, the agency said.

# Jet Airways in codeshare pact with Saudi carrier Flynas

**PTI ■ MUMBAI**  
Private carrier Jet Airways on Monday announced signing of an agreement with Saudi budget airline Flynas to operate codeshare flights in each other's territories. The codeshare pact is effective December 11, Jet Airways said in a release. Codesharing allows an airline to book its passengers on its partner carriers and provide seamless travel to destinations where it has no presence. As part of the agreement, Jet Airways will place its marketing code '9W' on Flynas flights between the gateway cities of Dammam, Jeddah and Riyadh, thus providing its guests travelling from India the ability to travel into Saudi Arabia via one point and depart from another, the release said. Jet Airways will also be placing its code via Dammam, Jeddah and Riyadh to the Saudi Arabian cities of Medina, Gizan, Gassim, and Abha, thus extending our reach into Saudi Arabia, it added. In turn, Flynas will offer its guests access into India by placing its marketing code 'XY' on Jet Airways' international flights connecting Jeddah to Mumbai, Riyadh to Mumbai and Delhi as well as Dammam to Mumbai and Delhi, the release said. Flynas will also place its marketing code on certain destinations on the Jet Airways domestic network, via Mumbai to Delhi, Kochi, Bengaluru, Hyderabad, and Lucknow as well as via Delhi to Bengaluru, Lucknow, Chennai and Kochi, it added. Bander Al-Mohanna, chief executive officer, Flynas, said this partnership is an important step in-line with the airline's expansion and development strategy. "Through such agreements, we aim to offer a continually improved service to our passengers by adding more travel routes and expanding our reach regionally and internationally, in particular to key markets such as India," he added.

## Business Corner

**POWERGRID ENTERS IN TERM LOAN FACILITY**  
Power Grid Corporation of India Limited (POWERGRID) has entered into a Term Loan facility agreement for JPY 22 Billion with Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation, Singapore Branch (SMBC), towards part financing of its capital expenditure for its on-going and new projects and renovation and modernisation of its stations. The facility has door to door maturity of 12 years and is on floating rate interest basis linked to JPYLIBOR.

**BAIN & COMPANY NAMED AS BEST PLACE TO WORK LIST**  
Bain & Company is once again number one on Glassdoor's 2019 Best Places to Work list. The firm has earned the most number one rankings in the history of the annual list, topping the charts on four separate occasions. Bain has now made the list eleven consecutive times.

**2K WOMEN TO GO TO HAJ WITHOUT MEHRAM: MIN**  
Union Minister for Minority Affairs Mukhtar Abbas Naqvi on Monday said here that a large number of Muslim women are likely to go to Haj 2019 without 'Mehram' (male companion). During a meeting in New Delhi with representatives of organisations associated with Haj in various states, Naqvi said that more than 2000 women have applied yet to go to Haj 2019 without "Mehram". This number is expected to increase further.

**CRPF PUBLIC SCHOOL CELEBRATES 30TH ANNIVERSARY**  
Addressing the students of the CRPF Public School, Rohini, at its 30th Annual Day function yesterday, Rajeev Rai Bhatnagar, DG, CRPF and the Chief Guest of the occasion said that the school has been promoting well-grounded education while subsuming extra-curricular activities. Sounding a word of caution to the students and the parents, Bhatnagar said that all concerned must guard against the lure of the digital world.

**AAI WOMEN WING LAUNCHES MENSTRUAL HYGIENE PROJECT**  
Airports Authority of India Women's Welfare Association of Kalyanmayee formally launched the Sanitary Napkin Usage and Menstrual Hygiene Project on 5th December, 2018. Started earlier this year, the three-year project includes installation of Sanitary Napkins Vending Machines & Incinerators in schools in 20 cities across the country having AAI Airports and awareness camps in the slum areas. Some of them being Amritsar, Varanasi, Ahmedabad, Bhubaneswar, Patna, Trivandrum and Mangalore.

**CISF ORGANISES CURTAIN RAISER FUNCTION**  
A curtain raiser function for the 67th All India Police Athletics Championship-2018 was organised at CISF HQs, New Delhi. The function was presided over by Alok Kumar Pateria, IPS, Addl. DG, CISF HQs. PT Usha, renowned Indian Athlete, known as 'Queen of Indian track and field', Dutee Chand, winner of silver medals in 100 mtrs and 200 mtrs in Asiad-2018 and Shakti Singh, silver medallist in Shot Put in Asiad-1988 and Bronze medallist in Asiad-2002, were the guests on the occasion of the Curtain Raiser.

**BIS, IEC ORGANISE SMART CITY STANDARDISATION EVENT**  
To give thrust to standardisation activities in the area of Smart cities, BIS and IEC are jointly organising an International Conference on "Smart city standardisation" with the theme "Smart Standards Smarter Cities", along the sidelines of the 4th plenary and working group meetings of IEC Systems Committee (SyC) Smart cities during 9-14 Dec 2018. The event is being organised by Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs (MoHUA). Leading national and international standardisation and Smart city experts from more than 20 countries are expected to participate in the conference.

# Ex-Nissan chief Ghosn charged, served with fresh arrest warrant

**AFP ■ TOKYO**  
Japanese prosecutors Monday formally charged Carlos Ghosn with financial misconduct for under-reporting his salary and also served him a fresh warrant on separate allegations, meaning the tycoon

will likely spend Christmas in a cell. It represents a stunning turnaround for the 64-year-old Franco-Lebanese-Brazilian executive, a once-revered colossus of the auto sector who won wide acclaim in Japan for saving car giant Nissan. In a move that sent

shockwaves through the business world, the former Nissan chairman was arrested on November 19 on suspicion of under-declaring his income by some five billion yen (\$44 million) between 2010 and 2015. Prosecutors on Monday pressed formal charges on Ghosn — and key aide Greg Kelly — over this allegation, which both men are said to deny.

# Sebi considering changes in regulatory framework for debenture trustees

**PTI ■ NEW DELHI**  
Sebi is considering steps to strengthen the framework for debenture trustees, including raising minimum net worth requirement for registration of such entities and introducing e-voting provision to obtain consent of the unitholders. The proposal is likely to be discussed at Sebi's board meeting this week. In order to secure the interests of debenture holders and to enable debenture trustees (DTs) to perform their duties effectively and promptly in the interests of investors, Sebi had floated a public consultation paper on the proposed changes in October. The board of Sebi may make new framework for debenture trustees based on the public comments received on the consultation paper. The proposed changes include raising minimum net worth requirement for registration of debenture trustees to ₹10 crore from the current ₹2 crore. Further, a three-year time would be given for attaining this network requirement.

from the debenture holders. Among others, it has been proposed that DTs should disclose the nature of compensation arrangements with their clients on their websites. The disclosure include the minimum fee that a DT will charge and factors determining the fee charged. Also, e-voting has been proposed as a valid option for obtaining the consent of debenture holders wherever applicable. A debenture trustee, in market parlance, is a person or entity that serves as the holder of debenture stock for the benefit of another party. Debenture is a debt instrument that is not secured by physical assets or collateral. According to Sebi, there have been cases of delay in enforcing the security in the event of default, which is detrimental to the interests of the investors. Data received from the Trustee Association of India (TAI) indicates that DTs have been able to enforce the security successfully in around 35 per cent of the issues that have defaulted in the past five financial years, thereby building the case for strengthening the framework for DTs by Sebi. Under the proposal, DTs should display on their website the details of interest/redemption due to the debenture holders in respect of all issues during a financial year within five working days of start of financial year.

# Kotak Bank shares slump over 6%

**PTI ■ NEW DELHI**  
Shares of Kotak Mahindra Bank tanked more than 6 per cent on the bourses after the lender moved Bombay High Court against RBI's decision with respect to the bank reducing promoter holding using preference shares. The stock plummeted 6.56 per cent to close at ₹1,198.15 on the BSE. Intra-day, the scrip touched a low of ₹1,188.8, a decline of 7.28 per cent. On the NSE, the stock fell 6.11 per cent to settle at ₹1,201.5. During the trading session, the scrip touched a low ₹1,188, down 7.16 per cent from the previous close. In terms of equity volume, over 1.9 crore scrips were traded during the day. On Friday, shares of Kotak Mahindra Bank soared nearly 14 per cent intra-day amid speculation that Warren Buffett's Berkshire Hathaway Inc was planning to pick up a stake in the private sector lender in a multi-billion dollar deal.

# Taneira launches its store in Delhi

**PNS ■ NEW DELHI**  
Taneira, a saree brand from Titan, on Monday launch its store in South Extension-1, New Delhi. The flagship store, spread across 7500 sq. feet showcases an array of handcrafted sarees from across the country. The collection ranges from Mugas from Assam, Ikats from Gujarat, Andhra Pradesh and Orissa; Jamdhanis from Bengal, Chanderis & Maheshwaris from Madhya Pradesh and a vast collection of Tussars, India's indigenous silk. Store also has separate floor dedicated to bridal trousseaus and is resplendent with Banarasi silks including the rare-to-find Raktambari, Shwetambari, Gysar and Hazaar buti. This section also showcases a wide range of rich Kanjeevarams in myriad hues. Speaking at the launch, Bhaskar Bhat, Managing Director, Titan Company Limited said, "As a company, we believe that sarees is a natural extension for Titan — we have created design-led lifestyle brands that enable self-expression — Titan, Tanishq, Fastrack, Xylys, Raga, Skinn (fragrances) and now Taneira. Similar to the jewellery market when we began, this 5000 year old category is a large, unorganized market and underserved in terms of authenticity of the product. Seeing the tremendous reception we have had in our pilot stage of the business, we are confident this venture will be an opportunity for us to build relevance and enable transparency & authenticity for the customer." The store has been designed using purely natural materials, handmade by artisans across India.

**CENTRAL PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT**  
**NOTICE INVITING e-TENDERS**  
The Assistant Engineer (E)-VI, Electrical Division-I, CPWD, AHQ, Vayu Bhawa, New Delhi (Ph: 23062436/7083 & E-mail: delaeed1.cpwd@gov.in) on behalf of the President of India, hereby invites online item rate tenders - From the Eligible Contractors enlisted in CPWD in the appropriate class in Composite Category for the following work:-  
**NIT NO.191/AE(E)/SD-VI/ED-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** MOEI and fans i/c replacement of fused tubes and lamps at common places at Vayu Bhawan New Delhi. (SH: Replacement of unserviceable wall fan at various remaining locations of Air HQ, Vayu Bhawan) **Estimated Cost:** ₹ 6,00,000/- **Earnest Money:** ₹ 12,000/- **Period of completion :** 03 (Three) Month, **Last time and date of submission of bid** 17.12.2018 up to 3:00 PM.  
The Bid forms and other details can be obtained from the website [www.tenderwizard.com/CPWD](http://www.tenderwizard.com/CPWD). The Press Notice is also available on [www.eprocure.gov.in](http://www.eprocure.gov.in)

**FORM A - PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENT**  
(Under Regulation 6 of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India (Insolvency Resolution Process for Corporate Persons) Regulations, 2016)  
**FOR THE ATTENTION OF THE CREDITORS OF PIYUSH SHELTERS INDIA PVT. LTD.**  
**RELEVANT PARTICULARS**

1. Name of corporate debtor	Piyush Shelters India Pvt.Ltd
2. Date of incorporation of corporate debtor	05/05/2006
3. Authority under which corporate debtor is incorporated / registered	Registrar of Companies -Karnur
4. Corporate Identity No. / Limited Liability Identification No. of corporate debtor	U40108UP2006PTC031945
5. Address of the registered office and principal office (if any) of corporate debtor	Regd Office:396,WK Road,Chippi Tank Near Bachha Park,Meerut UP 250002 IN Other office:1st Floor,Piyush Global I, PLOT NO 5 YMCA Chowk, NH-2, Main Mathura Road, Faridabad 121005 HR
6. Insolvency commencement date in respect of corporate debtor	03/12/2018 (Delivery of certified copy of order - (18) No.322/ALD/2018 from Hon'ble NCLT Allahabad Bench to Interim Resolution Professional is still awaited. However Public Announcement is being issued based on order copy received vide email dtd 04/12/2018
7. Estimated date of closure of insolvency resolution process	31/05/2019 (180 days from the date of commencement of insolvency process i.e. 03/12/2018)
8. Name and registration number of the insolvency professional acting as interim resolution professional	Swami Deen Gupta IBBI/IPA-003/IP-N000132/2017-18/11458
9. Address and e-mail of the interim resolution professional, as registered with the Board	Address: 2/64 Vishesh Khand Gomi Nagar, Lucknow-226010 Email:sdgustacmaip@gmail.com
10. Address and e-mail to be used for correspondence with the interim resolution professional	Swami Deen Gupta   2/64 Vishesh Khand Gomi Nagar, Lucknow-226010 Email:sdgustacmaip@gmail.com
11. Last date for submission of claims	24/12/2018
12. Classes of creditors, if any, under clause (b) of sub-section (6A) of section 21, ascertained by the interim resolution professional	"Allottees under Real Estate Project"
13. Names of Insolvency Professionals identified to act as Authorised Representative of creditors in a class (Three names for each class)	1.Pramod Goel 2. Pramad Kumar Sharma 3. Sayed Mohammad Anwar Hasan
14. (a) Relevant Forms (b) Details of authorized representatives available at:	*Web Link: <a href="http://www.ibbi.gov.in/downloadform.html">www.ibbi.gov.in/downloadform.html</a> IBBI (Insolvency resolution process for Corporate Persons) Regulations-2016 1.New Delhi 2. Agra 3. Allahabad

\*Form B: Claim with proof by Operation Creditors except workmen and an employee, Form C: Claim with proof by Financial Creditors, Form CA: Claim with proof by Financial Creditors in a Class, Form D: Claim with proof by Workmen or an Employee, Form E: Claim with proof by Authorised representative of Workmen or Employee, Form F: Claim with proof by Creditors other than Financial Creditors and Operation Creditors.  
**Notice is hereby given that the National Company Law Tribunal has ordered the commencement of a corporate insolvency resolution process of the Piyush Shelters India Pvt.Ltd on 03/12/2018.**  
The creditors of Piyush Shelters India Pvt.Ltd. are hereby called upon to submit their claims with proof on or before 24/12/2018 to the interim resolution professional at the address mentioned against entry No. 10.  
The financial creditors shall submit their claims with proof by electronic means only. All other creditors may submit the claims with proof in person, by post or by electronic means.  
A financial creditor belonging to a class, as listed against the entry No. 12, shall indicate its choice of authorised representative from among the three insolvency professionals listed against entry No.13 to act as authorised representative of the class "Allottees under Real Estate Project" in Form CA.  
Submission of false or misleading proofs of claim shall attract penalties.

Sd/  
Swami Deen Gupta  
Interim Resolution Professional  
IBBI/IPA-003/IP-N000132/2017-18/11458

Date: 10.12.2018  
Place: Lucknow

**PRASAR BHARATI**  
**(INDIA'S PUBLIC SERVICE BROADCASTER)**  
**CIVIL CONSTRUCTION WING**  
**ALL INDIA RADIO**  
**PRESS TENDER NOTICE FOR e-TENDER**

The Executive Engineer (Civil) Soochna Bhawan Project Division, Civil Construction Wing, All India Radio, 11th floor, Soochna Bhawan, CGO Complex, Lodhi Road, New Delhi-03 (Ph. No. 011-24367729), on behalf of the President of India invites online item rate e-tenders from approved and eligible contractors of CPWD and those on appropriate list of Railways, MES, BSNL, Department of Post and Delhi State PWD for the following work:-

NIT No- EE(C)/SBPD/2018-19/03, **Name of Work:** Addition/Alternation work in RNI office at G.F. & 9th floor, Soochna Bhawan, CGO Complex, New Delhi. **Estimated Cost:** Rs. 11,54,077/-, **Earnest Money:** Rs. 23,082/-, **Period of Completion:** 03 (three) months

**Last Date & Time of Submission of online bid for above work: 21.12.2018 upto 11.00 AM.**

The bid forms and other details can be obtained from the website [www.tenderwizard.com/AIR](http://www.tenderwizard.com/AIR). The press notice is also available on [www.eprocure.gov.in](http://www.eprocure.gov.in)

Sd/  
Executive Engineer(C) SBPD

**PUBLIC NOTICE**  
My Client Satnam Singh Slo Bagh Singh R/o B-45/2, DDA Flats, Naraina Vihar, Delhi-110028, have disowned and debarred his son namely Indermeet Singh and daughter-in-law Manpreet Kaur from his all moveable and immovable properties due to their Immoral attitude, behaviour and misconduct. If anybody deals with them, shall do so at his/her own risk, cost and responsibility. My client and his family members shall not be responsible in any manner.  
**HEMANT KUMAR JHA (Advocate)**  
CH.No.1104, Rohini Courts, Delhi-85



UD Choubey, Director General, SCOPE addressing the International women participants from countries like, Nigeria, Syria, Uzbekistan, Cambodia, Vietnam, Sri Lanka, Mauritius, Kenya, Zimbabwe, Indonesia, Ethiopia, Sudan, Ghana etc. regarding gender issues in the world of work organised by VV Giri National Labour Institute.

**Corrigendum No.05 against E-Tender Enquiry No-08/2018-19/XEN/TS Div. HVPNL, Hisar (Tender ID 99838) Dated: 22-09-2018**  
Last date of online bid submission is extended upto 11-12-2018 (13:00) Hrs  
The other terms and conditions of NIT shall remain the same. For detailed NIT please visit website <https://haryanaeprocurement.gov.in> or our website at <https://www.hvnpn.org.in>

Sd/  
Executive Engineer,  
TS Division,  
HVPNL, Hisar

RO No. 74056 Dt. 10-12-2018

**Corrigendum No.05 against E-Tender Enquiry No-08/2018-19/XEN/TS Div. HVPNL, Hisar (Tender ID 99838) Dated: 22-09-2018**  
Last date of online bid submission is extended upto 11-12-2018 (13:00) Hrs  
The other terms and conditions of NIT shall remain the same. For detailed NIT please visit website <https://haryanaeprocurement.gov.in> or our website at <https://www.hvnpn.org.in>

Sd/  
Executive Engineer,  
TS Division,  
HVPNL, Hisar

RO No. 74056 Dt. 10-12-2018

# HEALTH

## 6 fry debate

Deep fried foods such as French fries have been linked to many serious health conditions, including heart cardiovascular disease, hypertension, obesity & Diabetes. However, a latest comment by a Harvard University professor sparked outrage after he suggested that the ideal serving of French fries should only contain six pieces



## BALANCE BODY & MIND



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

In today's world, we encounter stress and anxiety at every turn. The nature of stress has also evolved overtime. Earlier, a big financial loss or personal calamity could lead to mental anguish causing stress. These days, stress can be triggered at any age and for deceptively simple reasons. While problems, like too much or too little activity or workload, ambiguity and uncertainty in daily tasks, feelings of isolation, unpredictability in behaviour, strict timelines pressure and pressure to perform in school or office, are a part and parcel of the life cycle of an individual, when all of these problems happen simultaneously and frequently, they tend to chip away at a person's inner peace, tranquility and their self-confidence.

A person in a constant state of stress is likely to have low concentration, poor decision-making skills, lack in appetite, is always exhausted and displays erratic behaviour. This mental anguish leads to intense physical and health repercussions such as clinical depression, diabetes, hormonal imbalance, anxiety disorder, heart disease etc. So, it is very important to know the tools to control and avoid mental stress.

**MEDITATION** — Meditation can be a simple effective technique to control our emotions and our reactions to situations.

While it may seem hard to concentrate at first and learn the art of the freeing of one's mind and letting go of all worries and problems, it's been proven to have miraculous results for peace of mind since ancient times.

Meditation is like knowing your inner self. It is making a very deep connection with your own soul and being more sensitive towards yourself and your surroundings. Meditation, contrary to the belief do not need hours and can be done in as little as two minutes with some extraordinary results.

**DIET** — You become what you eat. Our body is 70 per cent water which can be consumed as liquid or through food. Effect of food we eat is sooner or later going to manifest in our mental and emotional health. Choosing right food combination is essential for cognitive development of human brain.

Shweta Diwan, leading dietitian and founder of Slimage Diet Clinic, says: "Protein, carbohydrate and good fat are all necessary for brain function and development and maintaining a right mix is very important. Even issues like diabetes or stroke can be reversed just by making diet and lifestyle changes."

Certain foods boost overall immunity and help in dealing with stress. A diet with plenty of fruits and seasonal vegetable is considered to be one of the best to fight stress. Protein source such as cottage cheese, pulses or soya is also important aspect of diet. Certain fish are rich in omega 3 which is essential for cognitive ability. Nuts like walnut are also proven to be good for our brain. The mind is a human being's most important asset and just like we service our car and clean our house, we need to pay attention to our mind and keep it clean and stress free.

Wellness coach Abhiit Manoharr from Aum Sharnam says that through guided meditation, Rapid Rejuvenation Technique (RRT) and balanced diet, many people can benefit and keep health issues at bay.

"A holistic healing approach is the need of the hour. It starts with body by correcting diet and goes to mind and soul by providing guided meditation sessions, yoga and teaching other mindfulness techniques which can be applied to deal with stress and anxiety," he says.

## STUDYCENTRE

Most liver diseases are silent. By the time the symptoms appear, there is already about 50% or more damage done. In the absence of timely detection and treatment, cirrhosis (scarring) of the liver sets in, especially in viral Hepatitis B and C. Apart from this, in cirrhotic cases, tumor may develop any time. In about 70% of the cases, cirrhosis leads to liver cancer, which is one of the fastest growing cancers today. An effective vaccination programme plays an important role in preventing HBV infection. It is known to decrease the incidence of chronic liver disease and hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) or liver cancer.

Some common symptoms of liver cancer include loss of weight and appetite; nausea or vomiting; enlarged liver and spleen; pain in the abdomen or near the right shoulder blade; swelling or fluid build-up in the abdomen; itching; and yellowing of the skin and eyes (jaundice).

Some tips from Heart Care Foundation of India:

- Limit the use of alcohol and tobacco. If you can't go for harm reduction
- Eat healthy and consume plenty of fruits, vegetables, and whole grains. These are rich in antioxidants and prevent the formation of free radicals in the body.
- Aim to get at least 30 minutes of exercise every day. This will not only keep you fit but also reduce excess weight.
- Get vaccinated for Hepatitis B.



India creates history by performing world's first-in-human telerobotic coronary intervention in Ahmedabad. PIONEER HEALTH reports

# MACHINE RULES THE HEART



The future of healthcare is changing dramatically with the advancement in medical technology and is empowered doctors to perform surgeries from far away. One such pathbreaking surgery was performed for the first time in the world where doctors sitting 32 km away did world's First-in-Human Telerobotic Coronary Intervention.

With the help of CorPath technology of Corindus Vascular Robotics, Dr Tejas Patel, chairman and chief interventional cardiologist of the Apex Heart Institute at Ahmedabad. This is world's first Percutaneous Coronary Intervention (PCI) procedure performed from Swaminarayan Akshardham temple, located at a distance of roughly 32 km from catheterization lab of the Apex Heart Institute in Ahmedabad, where the patient was admitted and attended to by Dr Sanjay Shah.

The success of this study paves the way for large-scale, long-distance telerobotic platforms across the globe.

Talking about the surgery, Dr Patel, said: "The first-in-human case of remote robotic PCI represents a landmark event for interventional medicine. Cardiovascular

diseases, including stroke, are the number one cause of death worldwide resulting in nearly 18 million deaths per year. The application of telerobotics in India has the potential to impact a significant number of lives by providing access to care that may not otherwise have been possible. I'm honoured for contributing to this historic groundbreaking research which is going to earn a lot of glory and global respect for my country."

Telerobotic coronary interventional platform has the potential to dramatically improve patient access for both elective and emergent percutaneous coronary interventions and stroke in rural and underserved populations. It will reduce time to treatment for emergent procedures such as STEMI (ST elevation myocardial infarction) and stroke, and will also reduce variability in operator skills and thus, improve clinical outcomes.

Mark Toland, president and CEO of Corindus, stated: "Cardiovascular diseases, including stroke, are the world's most significant and undertreated clinical problem due to limited access to specialised, timely medical care. As a result of existing barriers to care,

including increased global poverty and a declining number of trained specialists, only a fraction of patients worldwide receives life-saving treatment, resulting in substantial death or disability. We anticipate that our technology will revolutionise cardiovascular disease treatment by providing specialised and timely medical care to anyone, anywhere."

To improve patient outcomes, Corindus has pioneered the world's first remote telerobotic interventional platform to deliver highly specialised and timely cardiovascular care to underserved patient.

Following the success of FIH telerobotic coronary stenting surgery, the company plans to initialise commercialisation planning for the system and expand its interventional platform to address stroke care.

Cardiovascular disease, including stroke, are the number one causes of death worldwide resulting in nearly 18 million deaths per year. Geographic barriers, socioeconomic status and a rapidly shrinking number of skilled specialists significantly hinders patient access to timely, specialised cardiovascular care.

This is especially of concern during highly emergent medical events, such as heart attack and stroke, where ideal treatment must be received in as little as 90 minutes or within 24 hours, respectively, to avoid death or permanent disability.

**FOLLOWING THE SUCCESS OF TELEROBOTIC CORONARY STENTING SURGERY, THE NEW TECHNOLOGY WILL REVOLUTIONISE CARDIOVASCULAR TREATMENT BY PROVIDING SPECIALISED & TIMELY MEDICAL CARE TO ANYONE, ANYWHERE**

## DadiKaKehna

*This is the season of festivities and marriages. We tend to overeat which often leads to acidity and heartburn.*

*ROSHANI DEVI shares home remedies without popping pills*



Most of us tend to overeat during festivals and marriages. This sometimes causes heartburn — that painful, burning feeling in the chest or throat. Here are a few tips that can help:

The most obvious cure for heartburn is to avoid overeating. This means eating small meals rather than a large one. Don't pile up your plate with food. Serve smaller portions. Drinking alcohol and coffee may also increase the severity of heartburn. Either totally avoid them or limit the intake.

Mix two tablespoons of apple cider vinegar with 100 ml of water. Drinking little vinegar

will neutralise the acid in the stomach. Drink aloe vera juice — around one-fourth cup — just 30 minutes before a meal to soothe the burn.

Though some people say that milk increases heartburn. Some people find that it works wonders. Drink fat-free or skimmed milk.

Fennel seeds or *saunf* is another wonder spice that helps. You can either chew a few seeds or soak them in water and then drink this for relief from heartburn.

Basil leaves or tulsi can give you instant relief as well. Eat a few leaves or boil 3-4 leaves in a cup of water and let it simmer for a few minutes. Sip this frequently.



## DOCYARD

DR CHITRA KATARIA

Chief of Rehabilitation Services

INDIAN SPINAL INJURIES CENTRE, DELHI



## Stretching for better health

Stretching is very important for flexibility, range of motion and injury prevention. Incorporating stretching into your day routine is just as important as regular exercise. Even if you are regular at the gym, stretching can help your muscles to relax. However, stretching too has its own rules.

### STRETCH AT WILL BUT KNOW WHEN

You can stretch the muscles anytime of the day, virtually anywhere where you can find some space to spread your hands and legs — when you wake up, before workout, before bed, or during breaks at work. Simple stretching moves that you can perform sitting on your desk not only breaks the monotony of work but also rejuvenates your muscles. You can also practise yoga or surya namaskar involving a series of simple yet synchronised movements stretches the body in a balanced manner and can give a good start to your workout regime and end heavy workouts like weight training or running.

### STRETCHING EVERYDAY KEEPS AILMENTS AT BAY

According to the American College of Sports Medicine, you should stretch each of the major muscle groups at least twice a week for 60 seconds per exercise. Stretching can help keep your hips and hamstrings flexible even in your old age. Besides, it can also help resolve issues created by poor posture or repetitive activities. Stretching, especially the extended sessions performed in a slow and focused manner (the ones in yoga or Tai Chi), augment relaxation and reduce stress. Stretching directly before bed will even give you a more comfortable sleeping experience.

### STRETCH, BUT HOW

Knowing how to stretch is very important. Avoid stretching too vigorously, or holding a stretch too long or until it hurts. Static stretching is probably the safest stretching method wherein you stretch through a muscle's full range of movement until you feel resistance but not pain. You may extend stretching until you feel mild discomfort, but if you feel any pain, stop immediately. Always start with mild exercises such as brisk walking, jogging in place, or riding a stationary bike for five to 10 minutes to warm up your body and the muscles before you move on to stretching. Avoid bounces during stretching and make sure you are stretching opposing muscles.

You may do static stretches along with active-isolated stretching and proprioceptive neuromuscular facilitation (PNF). In active-isolated stretching, isolate one muscle and stretch it by contracting the opposite muscle. In PNF, you contract a muscle against resistance. You can also seek help from your trainer. After the contraction, relax, and then stretch, while your trainer pushes the muscle into a static stretch.

### QUICK STRETCHES AT WORK

**Back stretch:** Stand with your feet shoulder-width apart and knees bent slightly. Lean forward and place your hands just above your knees. Round your back so that your chest is closed and your shoulders are curved forward. Then arch your back so that your chest opens and your shoulders roll back. Repeat several times.

**Static Cat-Camel (arm stretch):** Lace your fingers together and turn your palms outward of you. Push your arms as far as you can, curving your back and shoulders forward. Hold for 10 seconds. Now release your fingers, and grab your wrists or fingers behind your back. Raise your arms as high as you can behind your back without releasing your hands so your chest opens and your shoulders roll back.

## WARMFOODS

**BROWN RICE:** Brown rice is a whole grain that contains three parts of the grain kernel — the outer, fiber-filled layer called the bran, the nutrient-rich core called the germ, and the starchy middle layer called the endosperm. The outer, inedible hull is removed. Brown rice are rich in proteins, thiamine, calcium, magnesium, fiber, and potassium. For those trying to lose weight or those suffering from diabetes, it can prove a healthy staple given its low glycemic rating which helps reduce insulin spikes.

It is rich in selenium which reduces the risk for developing common illnesses such as cancer, heart disease and arthritis. One cup of it provides 80 per cent of our daily manganese requirements. Manganese helps the body synthesize fats. It also benefits our nervous and reproductive systems. The naturally occurring oils are beneficial for the body as these healthy fats help normalize cholesterol levels. The fiber content of brown rice keeps bowel function at its peak since it makes digestion that much easier. It is the perfect addition to the daily diet for those seeking bowel regularity. In addition, it also makes the tummy feel full which translates to smaller meal portions.



## TIPTOP

Winter is the season of heart attacks, especially early in the morning, as the blood vessels constrict at that time due to sympathetic over activity and if the atmosphere is full of smog the risk can even double.

Recent statistics indicate that India is home to the top 10 smoggiest cities by both PM 2.5 and PM 10 measures. The small particles of air pollution, or PM 2.5, pose the greatest threat to human respiratory systems, according to the World Health Organization. The larger ones or PM 10 also have numerous health effects. Winters bring low wind speeds and increased humidity levels in the air. All this in turn will lead to worsening of the smog conditions since the pollutants hang low and do not disperse.

Air pollution is a reality today. Several studies have demonstrated the association of poor air quality with diseases like respiratory and heart diseases, global warming making it a major public health problem of concern.

According to Dr Aggarwal, who is also the Group Editor-in-Chief of IJCP, said:

"Exposure to smog has known adverse health effects. Acute ill-effects may include redness of eyes, coughing or throat irritation, difficulty in breathing. Smog can trigger acute asthma attacks; it may even trigger a heart attack, stroke, arrhythmia. Children, elderly, patients with diabetes, heart and lung diseases are especially vulnerable to the adverse effects of smog and so should take special precautions to protect themselves."

## SLIMLINE

The 19th Congress of the International Society for Burn Injuries brought together experts from all around the globe to deliberate on burn treatment, management and rehabilitation in New Delhi.

This was the second time that an international conference of this scale was taking place and on the topic most relevant for our country that registers a very high incidence of burn injuries (over 250 cases of burn injuries were reported by various

hospitals in Delhi this Diwali alone in spite of the ban on crackers). The congress aimed to promote the concept of one world and one standard of care for patients suffering from thermal injury. It will also hold training sessions on caring for the burn-injured patient in resource-restricted countries.

The conference was inaugurated by Dr Harsh Vardhan, Minister, Ministry of Science & Technology, Ministry of Earth Sciences & Ministry of Environment & Climate Change.

# May faces fight for her political life in Brexit deal

AFP ■ LONDON

British Prime Minister Theresa May faces a fight for her political life this week in a parliamentary vote that will decide the fate of her Brexit divorce deal.

The beleaguered leader's splintered Government appears to be facing a heavy defeat in Parliament on Tuesday on the draft withdrawal agreement she signed with Brussels last month.

The text defining terms on which the island nation leaves its main trading partner after 46 years is the most important to face the House of Commons in years. A big loss could spark immediate challenges to May from both within her Conservative Party and the Opposition Labour party.

It would also leave the tortuous Brexit process in a state of flux — and raise the prospects of a no-deal scenario — less than four months before the March 29 departure date.

Media reports said May



was under pressure from her cabinet to try to salvage the deal by delaying the vote and flying to Brussels to seek more concessions ahead of a planned summit with 27 fellow EU leaders on Thursday and Friday.

But Brexit Secretary Stephen Barclay told the BBC on Sunday: "The vote is going ahead."

May's team insists that her vision offers the cleanest break between the UK and EU that

Brexit supporters could hope for at this late stage.

A rejection by parliament "would mean grave uncertainty for the nation with a very real risk of no Brexit," May told the Mail on Sunday.

She also raised the spectre of an early election and a possible return to power of the opposition Labour Party for the first time since 2010.

May said the prospects of Labour leader "Jeremy Corbyn getting his hands on power is a risk we cannot afford to take." Newspapers have identified more than six current and former ministers in May's cabinet who are also ready to run for her job should she falter over the coming days.

EU supporters, meanwhile, are pinning their hopes on a European Court of Justice ruling on Monday on whether Britain's parliament has the right to unilaterally halt Brexit in its tracks.

May would then be expected to secure better divorce terms acceptable to the Northern Irish DUP party that

## A big loss could spark immediate challenges to May from both within her Conservative Party and the Opposition Labour party

has propped up her Government for more than a year. EU President Donald Tusk signalled that no concessions would be made after speaking to May by phone on Sunday.

Yet Brussels also wants to see May succeed and avert the economic nightmare that could unfold should Britain break away without any arrangements underpinning future trade. European officials said they might be able to find a way to offer a token concession in Brussels that May could take back to London.

But they stressed that such tinkering cannot alter the basis of the withdrawal agreement itself. The two sides might "work on the (accompanying) protocol or clarify a point that is deemed important so that she can take it back to parliament," an informed European source told AFP on condition of anonymity.

May would then be expected to submit the touched-up version for a second vote at an unspecified date.

## EU insists will not renegotiate Brexit deal

AFP ■ BRUSSELS

The EU has already offered Britain the "best and only possible" Brexit divorce deal and will not renegotiate it, the European Commission warned Monday on the eve of a vote in the British Parliament.

"Our position has not changed and as far as we're concerned the United Kingdom is leaving the European Union on the 29th of March 2019," spokeswoman Mina Andreeva told reporters.

British Prime Minister Theresa May spoke with the president of the commission, Jean-Claude Juncker, on Sunday to give him "an update on the state of play" as she prepares to take the deal to parliament.

And earlier Monday, the European Court of Justice ruled that Britain has the unilateral right to withdraw its plan to leave the European Union if it so decides before Brexit day at the end of March.

# UK can unilaterally cancel Brexit, rules EU top court

IANAS ■ BRUSSELS

The UK can unilaterally cancel its withdrawal from the EU without the permission of the other 27 bloc members, the European Court of Justice (ECJ) ruled on Monday, a day ahead of a crucial vote in the country's lower house of Parliament on Prime Minister Theresa May's Brexit plan.

The ruling is likely to give fresh impetus to calls for a second Brexit referendum before May submits her draft deal to the House of Commons on Tuesday.

The MPs are widely expected to reject her proposal, reports said.

The court in a statement said: "When a member state has notified the European Council of its intention to withdraw from the EU, as the UK has done, that member state is free to revoke unilaterally that notification."

"That possibility exists for as long as a withdrawal agreement concluded between the EU and that member state has



not entered into force or, if no such agreement has been concluded, for as the two-year period from the date of the notification of the intention to withdraw from the EU, and any possible extension, has not expired," stated the ruling tweeted by the court.

The judges ruled that this could be done without altering the terms of Britain's membership. The court rejected arguments from both the UK government and the European Commission that Article 50, the two-year-long process that triggers a member state's departure from the EU, could not be revoked unilaterally.

The case was brought to the ECJ by a cross-party group

of Scottish lawmakers.

The court ruling matched legal advice given to the court last week by its Advocate General Manuel Campos Sánchez-Bordona, who said as a sovereign country Britain could reverse its decision even at this stage.

This legal decision is significant because it means Britain could prevent a no-deal Brexit from happening if it wanted, even if May's deal is voted down by MPs.

May, whose Conservative Party executive wields a minority in the Commons, enacted Article 50 on March 29, 2017, meaning the UK is due to withdraw from the EU on March 29, 2019, with or without a deal.

Some 52 per cent of the UK electorate voted to leave the EU in a referendum in June 2016, although regions like Scotland and Northern Ireland backed remain.

May lost her majority in snap elections she called in June 2017 in a bid to consolidate her Brexit mandate.

## Israel becomes member of global watchdog on money laundering

Jerusalem: Israel on Monday became a full member of the global financial watchdog on money laundering and terror financing, officials said, after having previously been blacklisted by the organisation.

Justice Minister Ayelet Shaked said that membership of the Paris-based Financial Action Task Force (FATF) would make Israel part of the group of countries "leading the global battle against money laundering and terror financing." AFP

# UN members adopt global migration pact

AFP ■ MARRAKESH (MOROCCO)

A United Nations conference adopted a migration pact in front of leaders and representatives from around 150 countries in Morocco on Monday, despite a string of withdrawals driven by anti-immigrant populism.

The Global Compact for Safe, Orderly and Regular Migration — finalised at the UN in July after 18 months of talks — was formally approved with the bang of a gavel in Marrakesh at the start of a two day conference.

But the United States and 15 other countries either opted out or expressed concerns, with some claiming the pact infringes national sovereignty.

Billed as the first international document on managing migration, it lays out 23 objectives to open up legal migration and discourage illegal border crossings, as the number of people on the move globally has surged to more than 250 million. Describing it as a "roadmap to prevent suffering and chaos", UN Secretary General Antonio Guterres sought to dispel what he called a number of myths around the pact, including claims that it will allow the UN to impose



Belgian Prime Minister Charles Michel walks past UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres and Special Representative of the United Nations Secretary-General for International Migration Louise Arbor after addressing delegates during the opening session of a UN Migration Conference in Marrakech, Morocco on Monday. AP

migration policies on member states. The pact "is not legally binding", he said. "It is a framework for international co-operation... That specifically reaffirms the principle of state sovereignty."

"We must not succumb to fear and false narratives", he told an audience that included German Chancellor Angela Merkel, Panama's President Juan Carlos Varela and Greek Premier Alexis Tsipras.

Merkel launched an impassioned defence of the pact and multilateralism, saying her country "through Nazism brought incredible pain to

humanity".

"The answer to pure nationalism was the foundation of the United Nations and the commitment to jointly searching for answers to our common problems," she said.

The pact, said Merkel, seeks to prevent, rather than encourage, illegal migration.

"This is about safe orderly and regular migration — it says (this) clearly in the title."

On Friday, the US hit out at the pact, labelling it "an effort by the United Nations to advance global governance at the expense of the sovereign right of states".

## Armenian PM wins snap vote by landslide

Yerevan (Armenia): Armenia's acting Prime Minister Nikol Pashinyan has won a landslide victory in snap parliamentary elections, results showed Monday, cementing his authority months after sweeping to power in a peaceful revolution.

Pashinyan, a 43-year-old former journalist, has pledged to root out endemic corruption and address widespread poverty in the impoverished, land-

locked ex-Soviet republic of three million people. With all votes counted, the bloc led by Pashinyan's Civil Contract party had taken 70.43 per cent of the vote, the central election commission said.

The Prosperous Armenia party led by influential oligarch Gagik Tsarukyan came a distant second with 8.27 per cent. AFP

## Pakistan continues to harbour terrorists, US should not give it even one dollar, says Haley

PTI ■ NEW YORK

Pakistan continues to harbour terrorists that turn around and kill American soldiers, US ambassador to the UN Nikki Haley has said, asserting that Washington should not blindly give Islamabad even a dollar until it steps up efforts to combat terrorism. Haley, the first Indian-American ever appointed to a Cabinet position in any US presidential administration, said the US did not need to give money to countries that wish harm to America, go behind its back and try and "stop us from doing things".

"I think there should be a strategic view on which countries we partner with, which ones we count on to work with us on certain things, and move forward accordingly. I think we just blindly allow money to keep going without thinking that this is real leverage. We have to use it," Haley told US magazine "The Atlantic".

"The one example I'll give you is, look at Pakistan. Giving them over a billion dollars, and they continue to harbour terrorists that turn around and kill our soldiers — that's never okay. We shouldn't even give them a dollar until they correct it. Use the billion dollars. That's not a small amount of change," she said.

Haley will step down as the



UN envoy at the end of this year. US President Donald Trump last week nominated chief State Department spokeswoman and a former Fox News journalist Heather Nauert as Haley's successor.

In October, Haley announced that she was leaving the post by the end of the year. The 46-year-old former South Carolina governor has served nearly two years in the post. She said Pakistan should be told "you have to do these things before we will even start to help you with your military or start to help you on counterterrorism".

Asked if she does not agree that foreign aid can turn an adversary into an ally, or can make a country more favourable than it would be otherwise, Haley said, "No, I think it absolutely can. I think that you do have to use it as leverage."

"I don't think you should blindly give it and then expect goodwill. You have to ask for goodwill and then give it when you see good things happen," she said.

### DIESEL LOCOMOTIVE WORKS, VARANASI - 221004

Bid No. E-84/2018-19 E-Tender Dated: 07.12.2018  
E-Tenders are invited for & on behalf of the President of India for supply of following items. Only E-offers will be accepted for which vendors must have Class III Digital Signature and registration on IREPS. The details of tenders are in the following sequence: S.No. Tender No. (Due Date), Description and Quantity. 1. 031812960, (27.12.2018), 3/4" Isolating Cut Off Cock P.L. No. 29180089, 1399 Nos. 2. 041751068, (31.12.2018), Hardware kit for Microprocessor Part No. 11664307, 25 Set. 3. 041750307, (27.12.2018), Filter Casing Argl. Part No. 11810713, 12 Nos. 4. 041814460, (26.12.2018), WAP-7 Loco Complete Shell Assly Part No. 29171064, 312 Set. 5. 061817200 (28.12.2018), Crew Fan Cat No. P/00015 C & D No. 7022/001 Spec No. CLW/ES/3/0110/E, P.L.No. 29470080, 3230 Nos. 6. 081811200 Advertise Tender, (26.12.2018), Washer-Injector Crab Purchase Specification No. Misc-479 Rev. Nil Drg. No. 8044832 Alt Da, P.L. No. 19395012, 1626 Nos. The details of above tenders are available on website [www.dtw.indianrailways.gov.in](http://www.dtw.indianrailways.gov.in) and <https://www.ireps.gov.in>. Corrigendum Date: 05.12.2018 Bid No. 79 Tender No. 071812170 Revision : 1 Details of Correction: 1. The date of opening tender has been revised and now the same will be opened on 27.12.2018 instead of 07.12.2018. P.L.No. 79310084. 2. Specification Read as No. MP/SAFETY/GENERAL SAFETY SHOES 2018/1 DL 24.11.2018 instead of Specn. No. MP/SAFETY/GENERAL SAFETY SHOES 2018/1 DL 27.10.2018. 3. Size Quantity read as Size Qty. (i) 03/03, 04/10, 05/18, 06/45, 07/1092, 08/906, 09/306, 10/78, 11/10 and 12/02 Total Qty. 3239 Pairs and to be supplied from January 2019 to March 2019 (ii) Size Qty. 03/01, 04/09, 05/118, 06/322, 07/347, 08/193, 09/21, 10/11 Pairs and to be supplied from August 2019 to September 2019. Bid No. 79 Tender No. 071812180 Revision : 1 Details of Correction: 1. The date of opening tender has been revised and now the same will be opened on 27.12.2018 instead of 07.12.2018. P.L.No. 79310060. 2. Specification Read as No. MP/SAFETY/ELECTRICAL SAFETY SHOES 2018/1 DL 24.11.2018 instead of Specn. No. MP/SAFETY/ELECTRICAL SAFETY SHOES 2018/1 DL 27.10.2018. 3. Size Quantity read as Size Qty. (i) 04/01, 05/42, 06/101, 07/237, 08/191, 09/81, 10/24, 11/03 and 12/01 Total Qty. 681 Pairs and to be supplied from January 2019 to March 2019 (ii) Size Qty. 05/03, 06/30, 07/76, 08/63, 09/21, 10/06, 11/01 Total Qty. 200 Pairs and to be supplied from June 2019 to July 2019. Note: All other terms and conditions remain unchanged. P.R.O./DLW/S-150 Controller of Stores "Serving Customers With A Smile"

### CENTRAL PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT NOTICE INVITING e-TENDERS

The Deputy Director (Hort.) Horticulture Division No. 1, CPWD, South Avenue, New Delhi (Ph: 23018234), E-mail ID: hort.dhdh1@yahoo.in on behalf of the President of India, hereby invites online tenders from eligible contractors registered under CPWD (Nursery Category) at S. No. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 & 7 and eligible contractors registered under CPWD (Horticulture Category) at S. No. 8 & 9.

**NIT No. 127/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** M/o Different Horticulture Works under Sub-Divn. 1/HD-1, CPWD, New Delhi dg. 2018-19. (SH: Providing and displaying of different types of foliage plants at site.), Estimated Cost: ₹15,77,550/-, Earnest Money: ₹31,551/-. Period of completion: 03 Months, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

**NIT No. 128/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** M/o G.A. attached to JSC's and GOB's bungalows under Sub-Divn. 2/HD-1, CPWD, New Delhi dg. 2018-19. (SH: Providing and displaying of different types of group plants (Croton golden, Brassia variegated, Croton duck foot, Croton petra etc.), Estimated Cost: ₹19,08,690/-, Earnest Money: ₹38,174/-. Period of completion: 04 Months, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

**NIT No. 129/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** M/o G.A. attached to HOR's bungalows under Sub-Divn. 3/HD-1, CPWD, New Delhi dg. 2018-19. (SH: Providing and displaying of different types of plants (Gazania hybrid, Geranium double variety etc.), Estimated Cost: ₹11,91,135/-, Earnest Money: ₹23,823/-. Period of completion: 03 Months, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

**NIT No. 130/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** M/o G. A. attached to Hon'ble Justice Bungalows under Sub-Divn. 3/HD-1 (Sunehri Bagh Section), CPWD, New Delhi dg. 2018-19. (SH: Providing and displaying of different types of winter seasonal flowering potted plants), Estimated Cost: ₹18,60,750/-, Earnest Money: ₹37,215/-. Period of completion: 03 Months, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

**NIT No. 132/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** Making arrangement for potted plants and floral decoration for RDC year 2019. (SH: Providing and display of plants at Rashtriya Rangshala and Beating Retreat Vijay Chowk & Teen Murti House), Estimated Cost: ₹9,83,015/-, Earnest Money: ₹19,660/-. Period of completion: Upto February-2019, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

**NIT No. 133/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** Upgradation of garden features of area attached to different JSC's and GOB's Bungalows at Ashoka Road and Dr. Zakir Hussain Road in Pandara Road Section under Sub-Divn. 2/HD-1, CPWD, New Delhi dg. 2018-19. (SH: Providing and planting of different kind of ornamental & ground cover plants. (Ficus benjamina, Ficus nuda, Asparagus marrie etc.), Estimated Cost: ₹19,39,185/-, Earnest Money: ₹38,784/-. Period of completion: 02 Months, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

**NIT No. 134/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** M/o G.A. attached to JSC's Bungalows in Pandara Road Section under Sub-Divn. 2/HD-1, CPWD, New Delhi dg. 2018-19. (SH: Providing and displaying of different types of specimen winter seasonal flowering plants (Calceolaria hybrid, Clianthus, Cylemen hybrid etc.), Estimated Cost: ₹19,75,410/-, Earnest Money: ₹39,508/-. Period of completion: 03 Months, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

**NIT No. 135/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** M/o G.A. attached to Different Horticulture Works under Horticulture Division-1, CPWD, New Delhi dg. 2018-19. (SH: Providing and fixing of Agro Shading Net, Anti Bird Net and Laminated cloth), Estimated Cost: ₹11,20,000/-, Earnest Money: ₹22,400/-, Period of completion: 02 Months, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

**NIT No. 136/DD/HD-1/2018-19, Name of Work:** M/o G.A. attached to Different Horticulture Works under Sub-Divn. - 2/HD-1, CPWD, New Delhi dg. 2018-19. (SH: Removal of garden garbage / refuse by L.M.V.), Estimated Cost: ₹15,04,500/-, Earnest Money: ₹30,090/-, Period of completion: 12 Months, Last date of submission of bid 20.12.2018 upto 11:00 AM, Date of opening of bid 20.12.2018 at 11:30 AM.

The Bid forms and other details can be obtained from the website [www.tenderwizard.com/CPWD](http://www.tenderwizard.com/CPWD). The Press Notice is also available on [www.eprocure.gov.in](http://www.eprocure.gov.in)

The Executive Engineer, Capital Complex Division, PWD(R&B), Agartala, West Tripura invites e-tender against press NIT No. 12/EE/CCD/PWD/2018-19 Dated: 04-12-2018.

For Proposed construction for Sugamya Bharat Abhiyan as a Nation-wide flagship campaign for achieving Universal Accessibility for persons with Disabilities/SH: Construction of Parking bay, Accessible pathway with tactile guiding, Handrails on stair and corridors, Reception counter and Unisex toilet for disable persons etc. for 7(seven) nos. different existing Government buildings at different locations in West Tripura/Group-I.

With Estimated cost: ₹ 2,45,56,448.00, Earnest Money : ₹ 2,45,564.00, Time of Completion-6 (six) months. Last Date of bidding for bids 02-01-2019 upto 15.00Hrs.

For more details kindly visit: <https://tripuratenders.gov.in>  
Note:- \*NO NEGOTIATION WILL BE CONDUCTED WITH THE LOWEST BIDDER\*

Sd/- Executive Engineer Capital Complex Division, PWD(R&B) ICA/C-1897/18 Agartala, West Tripura

Corrigendum No.04  
Corrigendum No.-04 to E-Tender Enquiry No-12/TS/FBD/2018-19  
**HARYANA VIDYUT PRASARAN NIGAM LIMITED**  
Shakti Bhawan Panchkula. CIN: U4010HR1997SGC033683  
The last date of online bid submission is extended upto 14-12-2018 at 13:00 Hrs. and same will be opened on 14-12-2018 at 15:00 Hrs.  
Detailed NIT and tender document is available at website <https://haryanaeprocurement.gov.in>, <https://www.hvnpn.org.in> (Sd) Executive Engineer/ TS Division Faridabad RO NO. 74062 Dt. 10-12-2018

### SEARCH FOR MISSING

General public is hereby informed one girl namely Kirti, D/o Late Rameshwar, R/o H.No. T-38, DDA Flat, Ajmeri Gate, Delhi-06, Age 24 years, Height 4'6", Complexion Sallow, Face round, Build medium, Wearing white colour legi, blue colour kurta and chappal in feet has been missing from her home since 01:30 pm, Dt. 26.11.2018. In this regard a G.D. No. 79-A, dated 26.11.2018 has been lodged at P.S. Hauz Qazi, Delhi.

Sincere efforts have been made by local police to trace out the girl but no clue has come to light so far. If any one having any information about this girl please inform undersigned.

Website: <http://cbi.nic.in> SHO  
E-mail: [cbi@cbi.gov.in](mailto:cbi@cbi.gov.in)  
Fax: 011-24368639  
Ph: 011-24368638, 24368641 P.S. Hauz Qazi, Delhi  
DN/5897/C/18 Ph: 011-23210414, 23212482

# AN ODE TO A SARI

Actor KANGANA RANAUT bats for the versatility of this ancient drape which is suited for every occasion. By TEAM VIVA



## 'I play varied kinds of mothers'

Actor SUPRIYA PATHAK believes that she can show off her versatility in age-appropriate roles

Veteran actress Supriya Pathak, who played an unwed mother in *Masoom* and an unschooled mom in *Wake Up Sid*, knows that while she plays the character all the time, but each one is different. She says she tries to bring in variations in her roles — and she always finds them exciting.

She attained a cult status in the country for playing Hansa Parekh in the comedy franchise *Khichdi*. But the audience also loves her work in films like *Bazaar*, *Goliyon Ki Raasleela Ram-Leela* and *Delhi-6*. While she has played various characters during her career that started in the early 1980s, one thing she accepts is that she often gets to essay a mother's role in movies.

"I know that I play a mother all the time, but each is a different kind. Every time I get a role of a mother, I try to find a different area, person or milieu where I can put the mother... that's always exciting. That's the age bracket I am in, so that is the role that I will get. It's me who has to make it more interesting and find things to do in it," Supriya said.

Even in *Tigers*, which released in India last month on ZEE5, she plays a mother.

"I found the subject to be relevant and an important issue to be brought forward. I feel that cinema, if made entertainingly with a certain meaning, reaches out to a lot more people. It makes them aware of issues or things that help people to understand what's around them," she explained. "It was a kind of subject that needed to be told," she added about the movie that tells the story of a salesman, who works for an international company that manufactures baby formula products. When he discovers that the products have killed hundreds of children, he decides to expose the company.

Directed by Oscar winner Danis Tanovic, the film had premiered at the Toronto International Film Festival back in 2014.

"I feel that a film is made with so much of hard work and if it doesn't see the light of day... that's sad. As actors we like our work to be watched by people. That's the reason why we work and if it is not seen, it is upsetting. Now that it has come out, we are happy," said Supriya.

*Tigers* is not her first international film. She had also featured in *UNindian*, which starred former Australian cricketer Brett Lee.

Asked about working on an international film, she said: "I learnt a lot from the director (Tanovic). He was very clear with what he wanted. He taught me how to look at a character and be precise."

The year 2018 also saw her making her debut in Telugu film *Aravindha Sametha Veera Raghava*, helmed by Trivikram Srinivas.

"I really enjoyed working with the people. It was wonderful. My director was a wonderful person. I hope I get an opportunity to work there again," said the actress, who had starred in the 1985 Malayalam movie *Akathathe Ambili*.

"Those days, a lot of Hindi films were made in south India. Then also, it was much more organised than in Mumbai or north India. My idea of south (Indian film industry) was always that it was more organised and that attracts you because it has got discipline. People are professionals and, still, there is a kind of basic emotion surrounding it and very work-oriented," said Supriya, whose mother tongue is Gujarati.

She wants to experiment more as an actress. "I am very fond of acting. My only interest, love and passion is acting. Wherever you put me, if you ask me to act, I will be the happiest. I am ready to explore any avenue, any role. Anything given to me which I feel I can do something with, I will take it up," said the theatre actress.

—IANS

## Trend Blazer

Ronnie ropes in Ivanhoe Pictures

RONNIE SCREWVALA'S RSVP and SIDDHARTH ROY KAPUR'S Roy Kapur Films have brought in Golden Globes nominated Ivanhoe Pictures, producers of the recent blockbuster Hollywood romantic-comedy *Crazy Rich Asians*, as a co-producer and co-investing partner for their much anticipated Hindi language family drama, *The Sky is Pink* (tentative title). Starring Priyanka Chopra, it is written and directed by National Award winning filmmaker Shonali Bose and is based on a true story.



'Mardaani is and will always be extremely close to my heart. Right since its release, everyone has asked me time and again when I would be doing Mardaani 2 Gopi has written an extraordinary script that we all love and I can't wait to start shooting this film,'

—Rani Mukerji



Superstar RAJINIKANTH has revealed that his upcoming Tamil action drama *Petta*, directed by Karthik Subbaraj, is an entertaining throwback to the kind of films he did in the 1990s. At its audio launch, Rajinikanth opened up about the project and described it as an "action-packed entertainer". "When Sembian and Kannan from Sun Pictures came home and requested me to act in their production, I immediately agreed. Karthik Subbaraj had pitched a story to me. It was on my mind and as I listened to other filmmakers, I wasn't quite satisfied," he said.

## One Direction might reunite

Singer LIAM PAYNE has hinted that he will reunite with his former One Direction bandmates for Christmas. He said: "I spoke to Niall, we spent like four hours on FaceTime, I hadn't spoken to him in ages. I hope to (see him over Christmas). I mean, the thing about it is I can understand that we're all quite tired. Like I was saying to him the other night, 'Oh I'll come over or whatever' and then he flaked me twice so I was like 'look, listen, I'll just text you next week and we'll see what's happening. Just let me know when you're available.'"



It seems that after the big fat weddings of Deepika-Ranbeer and Priyanka-Nick, the traditional sari is making a comeback and how. We do not need Rekha to remind us of the gorgeous Kanjeevaram being an irreplaceable piece of couture. Younger actors are carrying on the baton rather well with or without the greatest sari proponent of them all, designer Sabyasachi. What is encouraging is that the most stylishly turned out film actors have embraced the sari as a cause celebre. The latest to join them is Kangana Ranaut, who is even endorsing a brand of yardage.

Speaking at the launch ceremony, she recalled that as a young girl she was fascinated with her mother's wedding sari. "I would like to try and get hold of it. It was kept in knotted shiny fabric and we looked at it as if it was a treasure. We kept eyeing it but were not allowed to touch it. When we were 10-12, I asked my mother if I could look at it and when she obliged, I felt all grown up and special. It was an amazing feeling," she recalls. However, it was only after some time that she finally got to wear a sari.

"During a function in my school I was playing a character from Ramayana and I took a sari from my mother and completely destroyed it but she was very generous about it," says the fashionista who can be seen wrapped up in the six yards everywhere — from the airport, to the red carpet, including at Cannes.

However, the actor regretted discovering the sari much later in life.



THE SARI IS BOTH A CONSERVATIVE ATTIRE AND A SENSUAL DRAPE BECAUSE IT VERY DELICATELY COVERS YOUR CURVES

"Unfortunately the sari was not very popular in Garhwal. It was only when I travelled a lot that I saw different attires and silhouettes. I discovered these as an artist and realised that structured garments are only for sometime. As a woman, when you discover your freedom, you start to love the sari and come to terms with the six yards of the fabric," she said.

To a large extent it is the dichotomy that the sari offers that has the actor enthralled. "For the longest time, I could not understand whether the sari was a conservative attire or was it sensual because it very delicately covers your curves. You can expose your back or cover your head and look like a goddess. The possibilities of the sari is what attracted me as an artist," she said dressed in a Banarsi.

What also added to the appeal was the numerous possibilities that the garment offers. "A sari could be 50 years old as you have inherited it from your grandmother but it could be new because of your expression. You can wear it like a skirt and tie the *palu* around your waist or you can let it drag behind like a trail as in a gown. You can decide if you want to look sensual or demure," she said and added that sari was like poetry so that all the different forms of a woman whether it is a mother daughter, sister, achiever or a friend find expression in it. "It is thousands of years old and a very sophisticated expression of your personality. What I am wearing is what was worn 5,000 years ago and we have the responsibility, towards this great piece of art, to pass it on to the generation that comes after us," she said.

While social media hashtags have promoted the garment, it has not had the desired result, feels Ranaut as a lot of weavers are still suffering while many of the handicrafts are disappearing. "These were traditionally passed on from one generation to another but as these are not doing well, this is not happening."

Kangana believes that the sari is a really versatile garment. "It can be paired with sneakers, worn at the airport, or while going out with friends for a brunch. The traditional sari is the most popular during *pujas* and weddings but it does not have to be restricted to these occasions. What I love about the sari is that it makes me completely feminine and also, it is a combination of Egyptian gown meets skirt meets beautiful drape," said the actor who has about 40-50 saris in her wardrobe, most of them acquired over the last four to five years.

Photo: Panikaj Kumar

## Rajamouli blown away by KGF's visuals

The director of *Baahubali* says that the VFX of the film is original

The trailer of *KGF* has been making waves across the country. This film with Kannada superstar Yash in the lead has some breathtaking visuals that have even impressed the *Baahubali* director SS Rajamouli.

The director spoke highly about the superstar and praised his work and said, "A bus driver's son has become a top star in Kannada industry."

Rajamouli also said, "I was blown away by the visuals of *KGF*. They have some original ones which have not been copied from Hollywood movies. The makers want it to be a pan-Indian movie. Merely spending a lot of money wouldn't make it one. The subject should be universal and that is what makes *KGF* a real pan-Indian film."

The director further added, "They (Telugu audience) warm up to any good film regardless of which industry it is coming from. I am really proud of my people."

The makers had to recreate two specific eras at two different places for the film, which also included a lot of VFX. This is Excel Entertainment's most ambitious project and is set against the backdrop of the Kolar Gold Fields in Karnataka.



the fields of Karnataka's Kolar region.

The film has been made in five languages including Kannada, Tamil, Telugu, Hindi and Malayalam.

*KGF* traces the period of glory of the gold mine and its history. Starring Yash, Srinidhi Shetty, Ramya Krishna, Ananth Nag, John Kokken and Achyuth Rao in the lead, *KGF* is a Homabale Films production directed by Prashanth Neel, produced by Vijay Kiragandur while Ravi Basurur has composed the music.

*KGF* would mark Excel Entertainment's first Kannada venture and the production house is elated to be associated with a mega ambitious project as such.

The period drama traces the tenure of late 70s and will be made in two parts. The first of which will be titled *KGF Chapter 1* which is slated to release on December 21.

## The perils of helicopter parenting

Bringing up a child can be quite a task, especially if you are a first-time parent. Just when you are done with toilet-training, the responsibility of enrolling your child in a reputed school comes up. On top of that, you want your little one to excel in extra-curricular activities. Sounds hectic? Imagine, how it would be for the toddlers who have just started memorising the alphabet.

Getting top grades is no longer considered sufficient; they need to be good at things outside the classroom as well. In fact, children now hardly get any free time after school as their schedule is packed. As childhood becomes increasingly competitive, parents often feel the need to push their children beyond their natural capacity. They are constantly made to fear that they are not doing enough to help their children succeed in a cut-throat world. This gives birth to a dangerous parenting trends that does more harm than good to the young ones.

One such trend is helicopter parenting, a metaphor to describe a breed of over-controlling parents who closely monitor and get involved in every aspect of their children's lives. While the seemingly innocent parenting style may improve your children's school performance, it can have adverse effects on their psychological well-being. The trend is on the rise in India.

### HELICOPTER PARENTING IN INDIA

Earlier, while academic performance was a priority, one rarely heard of parents who were equally invested in every little detail of their child's life, like their extra-curricular activities, their relationship with their peer group, their appearance and more.

A few years later, in the wake of globalisation in the 1990s, the education sector in India went through many changes. Government schools started losing their value with the mushrooming of private English-medium ones. These new schools offered curriculums that were a burden for little children as there was an emphasis on focussing not only on academics but also out-of-class-

room activities. This forced parents to take up strict measures like limiting unstructured playtime and cutting social interactions, which pushed their children over the edge.



Colleges and universities look out for well-rounded students who have multiple talents along with high marks

While pinpointing the exact time when this trend started catching on with Indian parents is not possible, it was somewhere around the early 2000s. Gen Y or millennials were the first ones to be helicoptered, whereas previous generations enjoyed a rather carefree childhood in comparison.

### WHY INDIAN PARENTS ARE TURNING TO THIS TREND?

The admission policies of higher education institutions also contribute to the rise of helicopter parenting since these colleges and uni-

versities look out for well-rounded students who have multiple talents along with high marks. Therefore, Indian parents are leaving no stones unturned to make sure that their children grow up into over-achievers. As a result, helicopter parenting has now become quite the norm in the country.

Being familiar with your children's lives is crucial, but a boundary needs to be drawn somewhere. Helicopter parents, however, don't believe in these. From dropping them off at numerous activity classes to finishing their projects, they are virtually shadowing the lives of their children. This unfortunately

### DANGERS OF HELICOPTER PARENTING

There is a thin line between being a supportive and a helicopter parent. Make sure you are not crossing that line. Keep a track of your children's day-to-day life without being too intrusive. The young ones are more capable than we give them credit for and in most cases, they can take care of their own problems. One should ask about their day, but not every minute details.

Instead of expecting them to beat everyone in the class, encourage them to develop a spirit of camaraderie by introducing fun game-based learning methods. Give them the time and space to discover what they like doing and to take it ahead on their own. Also, let your children socialise with their peers so that they learn interpersonal skills and the importance of human values like compassion, empathy, being helpful and love.

Ultimately, the happiness of your children should determine how successful you are as a parent and not their exam grades or trophies.

(The writer is a child psychologist.)

# Hidden gems

RAJAT KUMAR GHOSH's terracotta work stands as a symbol of what a quintessential sculpture should be. By UMA NAIR

Along with the historic *Chehre* exhibition, NGMA's *Roopantar* has plenty to explore and ponder over. Director General Adwaita Gadanayak, who completed two years of his tenure at the NGMA, has amply proved that it is important to have exhibitions that showcase the archival strength of the repository of the NGMA collection.

If six exhibitions in an entire year are anything to go by, it is indeed a testimony to the insight and intensity of a vision that wants to keep an eye on the past as well bring forward the merit and vitality of India's sculptural sensibilities. Gadanayak, an eminent sculptor who recently designed the National Police Memorial, has a significant standing in the contemporary arts. The reserve collection of the NGMA, *Roopantar*, is a revelation. Gadanayak believes that sculpture has not received enough due and wants to correct that.

## HIDDEN TREASURES

"The sculptures represented here is a step further to showcase the hidden treasures of our reserve collection. It all began with the exhibition titled, *Itihaas*, which was NGMA's celebration of its 63 years. The first exhibition that happened after I took charge as DG, NGMA. My quest has always been to reflect the treasure trove of the NGMA's repertoire. This creative and wonderful journey of representing the treasures has continued with several such

exhibitions and *Roopantar* is one such which I believe will take this journey to greater heights. I present this exhibition as a tribute to our modern masters and firmly believe that this would generate greater interest among people towards the legacy of sculpture as a creative medium," mentions Gadanayak.

## TRANSFORMED TERRACOTTA

The exhibition has a lot of work to see but it is the inclusion of a set of terracotta sculptures that invites scrutiny and gaze. The primary focus of figuratives in the show merits an important observation related to the origins of sculpture in the Indian sub-continent. It brings back the spotlight on "plastic art." This first emphasis on vitality of the whole figure is important, because it characterises almost all the later art, recalling the ancient terracotta figures of the hump bull exuding a forceful expression in the Indus Valley civilisation.

## UNABASHED AND UNAPOLOGETIC

While small and quaint, it is the veteran sculptor Rajat Kumar Ghosh's terracotta work that stands as a symbol of sculptonic identity and intensity. The beauty of terracotta is its tactile qualities. Its textural nuances that come to the fore. In one image, the jewelled woman has in her hand a little rabbit and at once it is a statement of harmony and the beauty of sensitivity in the telling of tale.



Ghosh, a sculptor, a National Award winner of the year 1984 has once been famous. His unabashed installation of the Dalit king commissioned by the Bihar government as part of its centennial celebrations in 2013 was proof of his mettle as an artist, whose work was about the forgotten heroes of history like the story of Hirni Birni. His most famous work, *Raja Shailesh*, the king of Dusadh community in ancient Mithila, would greet visitors at Eco Park.

Ghosh, a 1978 alumnus of Patna College of Arts and Crafts made the statue of the Dalit king in 2012. It was on display during the Bihar Divas celebrations. It was an ode to a Dalit king — raw and unabashed — it wasn't polite art. Ghosh always maintained that Indian cultural heritage was succinct in the narratives presented by sculptures. In an interview he once said, "Earlier, those at the helm of affairs better understood art in terms of utility as well, since the sculptures can preserve and propagate the history and cultural traditions of a particular era, highlighting the significance of visual art in life, society and

the nation. Sadly, authorities in many states lack appreciation for artworks. My own creations installed at public venues in Bihar are now in a dilapidated condition."

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'EARLIER, THOSE AT THE HELM OF AFFAIRS BETTER UNDERSTOOD ART IN TERMS OF UTILITY AS WELL, SINCE SCULPTURES CAN PRESERVE AND PROPAGATE THE HISTORY AND CULTURAL TRADITIONS OF A PARTICULAR ERA, HIGHLIGHTING THE SIGNIFICANCE OF VISUAL ART IN LIFE'

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There are other terracotta works too like *Seasonal Beggar* by Panwar Govardhan Singh and sculptor Shyamal's evocative *Untitled woman seated on a chair*. Spanning across diverse mediums and time frames, the works *Horse Head* by Ram Kinkar Baij, *Frustration* by M Dharmani, *Chakraa* by Balbir Singh Katt, *Seed* by Nagji Patel, *Figure Lifting Foot* by Leela Mukherjee and *Putna Wadha* by Ishwar Chandra Gouta are some of the key works on view and are cast in different materials.



# THE AGE OF KALI

Australian dancer FIONA GARDNER tells AYUSHI SHARMA that Indian culture impacts the world in every manner

Limbs and face painted like the overwhelming goddess Kali, the symbol of the destructive energy of the sacred feminine, Fiona Gardner, an Australian performer, has merged the traditional with the experimental in her new work named eponymously.

The artist, who has been deeply influenced by Eastern cultures, thinks that the West looks towards India often. She also facilitated a dance-parkour film working with refugees from Afghanistan, West Africa and Nepal.

"Whether it's hung on pin boards or in galleries, played on iPods or in concert halls, enjoyed on screens or in theatres, culture comes in many forms," believes Gardner, who created a thematic, experimental dance that was performed at the Delhi International Arts Festival, (DIAF).

She's from a Western culture, doesn't know India deeply and yet attempted to reinterpret a Hindu mythological story. And it is only through her art that she could have done this, she believes. And DIAF was the perfect platform for that. DIAF's main aim is to re-instill pride in the country's rich cultural heritage and diverse aesthetic practices, while simultaneously inviting artists from across the globe, like Fiona. DIAF is a "mélange of cul-

tures", says the Australian dancer. "I think Indian culture really does impact the world in every manner. I definitely think that Western culture has always looked towards the Indian culture," she said.

The work emerged out of a dance trip to India in 2011, and has been under subsequent development for the past 7 years.

Fiona says that her solo performance used the traditional narrative of the Hindu goddess to represent the female life force of creative energy in a live experimental performance. She says, "Traditionally Kali embodies the characteristics of three female goddesses Lakshmi, Saraswati, Paravati, relating to wealth, learning and power respectively. Together they represent the strength of a woman. It was a contemporary dance form which has taken this narrative as a starting point to explore the construction and ideological depictions of women in social life."

It is partly correct to say Kali is a goddess of death but she brings the death of the ego. "As a sociologist, choreographer and performer, my artistic statement is inclusive of how our social construction impacts the nervous system. In *Kali*, the research enquiry is how religious characters are constructed to represent

ideological depictions in social life for women. Thus, it challenges the traditional symbolic power of women's identities portrayed in Western popular culture that is the nurturer of life vs the taker of life. It was an amazing experience and opportunity for me to present *Kali* on an international stage that too in a country like India. It was something that I have never even thought of doing before," adds Fiona. The dancer also talks about one sequence where she painted her face, hands and feet, trying to challenge the idea that a woman is defined by beauty. "It was very grounded, organic and natural," she says.

Fiona feels that art is something which helps an artist to connect to the world. It's beyond boundaries and restrictions. For her disparate art forms spread the flavour of cultures across geographical boundaries. "It would have been really hard to enter into those avenues without the support of any art form. I think through my dance I can talk about everything. If I didn't have an expression like that how would I connect with the people on a level that I'm able to do it now. Art isn't just a painting or a song or a form of dance, it is an expression of emotion that cannot be felt through just words themselves," she said.

# A concrete narrative

Multimedia artist SITARAM SWAIN tells ASMITA SARKAR how he prefers to portray urbanisation through beauty



Cement as an art material has so far been seen in sculptures and 3D installations but artist Sitaram Swain has brought it into paintings by making it into a pigment.

"It is a completely new material to the practice. I have not seen anyone else using cement for painting material. Transferring it into a pigment to make paintings is very new practice," he said.

And what better material than cement when trying to tell a tale of the claustrophobic nature of urbanisation. However, Swain has used beauty to portray the concrete world we live in rather than stick to a negative visual representation. Apart from the greys and blacks there are bright greens and blues that denote foliage and sky as well.

"Cement itself carries a narrative of urbanisation as it is the main element to make any building or structure. The narrative and history of urbanisation is within the material itself so I don't need to narrate anything. Narrative artwork is always about a historical element normally but I want to focus on the present and alive things in my surroundings," he said.

He was recently at the Glenfiddich Distillery in Scotland having won the 'Emerging Artist of the Year' 2017. His solo show *Grey Areas* showcased artworks that he was inspired to create during and post his residency.

His aesthetic sense comes from his native place, Odisha. So, temple architecture and beautiful stone encavings, and the whole range of



craftsmanship is very rooted within me. My artworks have foliage and skylines painted with the cement, which is inherently within me from the place I grew up," he said.

While in Scotland, its sublimity, the beautiful sky and flora influenced him. "It changed a lot within me. Change is visible in the work I created post the residency," he said. The

chief takeaway for him surprisingly was the sky. "Whether Scotland or India, wherever I go it is the same sky that connects humanity," he said.

Urbanisation has become an important subject in the contemporary art space. "We are all surrounded by concrete structures. What is different in my practice is that urbanisation, which can be alienating, has been taken to a personal level. I address food habits of urban people and you will see the imaged of a skin printed onto the works. The skin images come from me and my family members. I also portray how people are living in urban areas and how humanity is visible in a claustrophobic way in the city. However, I use beauty to showcase these problems since craftsmanship has been inherent to my growing up," he said.

The young artist defines his works as simplified and minimalist. He uses lines, grids and geometrical shapes, which are common elements in urban places, like circles, semi-circles and rectangular elements.

"Glenfiddich celebrates innovation and experimentation across the world. Since 2002, the Glenfiddich Artists in Residence has been a globally recognised programme, where every year artists are selected based on their talent and maverick spirit, which is at the heart of Glenfiddich. It is our constant endeavor to encourage artists such as Sitaram Swain with this unique and experimental platform," said Payal Nijhawan, head of marketing, William Grant & Sons India.

(The show will be on view till January 5th.)

Inner Vision 2018, a group art exhibition of paintings and sculptures presented by Three Aces conceptualised by Kishore Labar, will create the opportunity for the viewer to submerge and identify with the mastery strokes in the works. WHEN: December 20-24 TIME: 11am to 8pm WHERE: Visual Arts Gallery, India Habitat Centre



An Australian-Indian music ensemble will embark on a six-city India tour. Inter-cultural music ensemble, The Three Seas, is setting sail for a six-city tour of India as part of Australia Fest. WHEN: December 18 TIME: 6.30 pm WHERE: Kamani auditorium

Indira Gandhi National Centre for the Arts (IGNCA) is collaborating with Sarod Ghar for a three day Sarod Festival titled *Music through generations*. This festival is being done under the guidance and mentorship of Ustad Amjad Ali Khan. WHEN: December 21 to 23 WHERE: Indira Gandhi National centre for Arts, Janpath TIME: 7.30 pm onwards



Kathak Diva, Padmashri Shovana Narayan, Dr Bindeshwar Pathak, ASAVARI members and Repertory bring a new production titled *The Bhagwad: Ma GangaDhyayati* WHEN: December 17. TIME: 7 pm onwards WHERE: Kamani Auditorium, New Delhi



A Finger On The Pulse, a group show of avant garde Bangladeshi art, curated by Tanzim Wahab will be exhibiting in India soon. The participating artists are Dilara Begum Jolly, Mahbubur Rahman, Imran Hossain Piplu, Anisuzamman Sohel. WHEN: Till December 11 WHERE: Akar Prakar, New Delhi



# STICKATHON



# England, France win in cross-over

PTI ■ BHUBANESWAR

**A** dominant England sailed past New Zealand 2-0 in the first cross-over match to book their place in the quarterfinals of the men's hockey World Cup here on Monday.

England scored through Will Calnan's (25th minute) field strike and penalty corner conversion by Luke Taylor (44th) to register the comfortable win.

England will face Olympic champions Argentina in the first quarterfinal on Wednesday.

World No 7 England were by far the better side against New Zealand in the opening two quarters, creating more goal scoring chances than their ninth ranked opponents.

England had the first scoring chance in the fifth when they earned their first penalty corner but they failed to utilise the opportunity.

After a barren and eventless first quarter, England drew first blood in the 25th minute when Will Calnan deflected in a high ball from skipper Phil Roper from the left flank.

Two minutes later, a Liam Ansell strike from close range went just inches off the target as England wasted a golden opportunity.

The Black Sticks tried to forge a comeback towards the end of the second quarter and in the 28th minute a Nick Ross' strike from top of the strike was padded away by England goalkeeper George Pinner.

Seconds later, England were awarded a penalty corner but they failed to stop the push and wasted the chance to go into the breather a goal down.

England continued from they left after the change of ends and secured back-to-back penalty corners just after the resumption of play but wasted both the chances.

The Black Sticks tried to bounce back but they could find the net after entering the England circle.

England earned their fourth penalty corner just a minute away from the final quarter and Taylor scored after David Condon's initial try was saved by New



England's players celebrate after winning the cross-over match against New Zealand; (below) French and Chinese player battle for possession during the second match

PTI/Hockey India

Zealand goalkeeper Richard Joyce.

New Zealand came close to reducing the margin in the 49th minute but Stephen Jenness' shot from inside the box was easily parried away by England goalie Pinner.

With two goals down, a desperate New Zealand took out their goalkeeper Joyce nine minutes from the final hooter for an extra player but the move backfired as England became the only team to earn two penalty corners without a goalkeeper but Cory Bennett put his body on the line and took a heavy knock to keep England at bay.

In the final minute of the match, New Zealand secured another penalty corner but Pinner made a smart save to keep a clean slate and keep intact England's record of never finishing below eighth in the World Cup.

**CHINA WENT DOWN LOSING**  
 France eked out a narrow 1-0 win over debutants China in the second cross-over match to advance to the quarterfinals.



The lone goal of the match came in 36th minute from the stick of Timothee Clement.

France might be the lowest ranked team in the tournament at 20, but they had already shown the world that rankings hardly have any significance by stunning Olympic champions Argentina 5-3 in the pool stages.

France will face two-time defending champions and world number 1 Australia in the second quarterfinal on Wednesday.

The Frenchmen started on a bright note against world number 17 China and took the early initiative by earning four back-to-back penalty corners as early as in the second minute but wasted all the opportunities.

China made a subdued start to the game and allowed France to dominate the possession, relying mostly on their counter-attacking ability to stun their opponents.

In the 19th minute, a selfish play from

Charles Masson denied France a great opportunity. After cutting inside the box from the right flank, Masson, instead of passing the ball to his teammate, went for glory and hit straight at the body of Chinese goalie Caiyu Wang from a tight angle.

China came close to scoring in the 21st minute but E Wenhui missed from close range after Ao Suozhu controlled a long ball over the French defence and made his way into the circle showcasing 3D skills.

Two minutes from half time, France were unlucky as Etienne Tynevez's deflection from a Jean-Baptiste Forgues pass hit the crossbar.

In the never next move, the Chinese goalkeeper once again came to his side's rescue by keeping out Blaise Rogeau's reverse hit from top of the box as the Frenchmen failed to break the 'Great Wall of China' in the opening two quarters.

China came out with more purpose after half time and came tantalisingly close to breaking the deadlock in the 33rd minute but a sliding E Wenhui's deflection from Zixiang Guo pass was parried away by an alert France goalie Arthur Thieffry.

France finally broke the resolute Chinese defence in the 36th minute through Clement.

The move was started by Viktor Lockwood, who got to the baseline with a blazing run down the left flank and cut back to Maximilien Branicki in the centre. Branicki unleashed a fierce reverse stick at the far post which was deflected by Clement into the net.

A minute later, China secured their first penalty corner of the match but failed to capitalise on it.

The third quarter witnessed three penalty corners — one to France and two to China.

In a desperate need for a goal to take the match into shoot-out, China pressed hard and earned two penalty corners in succession minutes away from full time but the French goalkeeper Thieffry was upto to the task on both occasions to keep a clean slate and ensure a last eight berth for his side.



## Spurs face make-or-break Barca clash

AFP ■ LONDON

Tottenham are sitting pretty in the Premier League but face a potentially season-defining match against Barcelona in the Champions League on Tuesday.

Mauricio Pochettino's men have amassed 36 points from 16 Premier League matches, with 12 wins, leaving them in third place behind Liverpool and Manchester City.

That they have managed that despite playing in their temporary home of Wembley and after a World Cup in which so many of their players featured until the final weekend, makes their achievement all the more impressive.

However, with City and Liverpool in such rampant form, few expect Spurs to win the Premier League, putting increased emphasis on their match against the Spanish league leaders in Group B.

Pochettino must somehow find a way past Lionel Messi's Barcelona to reach the knockout stages but he remains positive ahead of the daunting trip to the Camp Nou to face the five-time European champions.

"We need to win and deserve to win. The mentality is going to be 200 percent to try to win. We are going to arrive in the best condition, Barcelona are one of the best teams in Europe," Spurs took just one point from their first three games in Group B, losing to Inter Milan and Barcelona and drawing with PSV.

But they beat PSV at home and then scored late through Christian Eriksen to beat Inter 1-0 at Wembley, leaving them in second place on seven points, the same as the Italians.



With Barcelona already guaranteed to top the group, Spurs must match Inter's result to guarantee progress.

**Barcelona vs Spurs**  
 Live from 1:30am IST  
 SONY TEN 2 & 2 HD

**'NEXT LEVEL'**  
 Pochettino has in the past talked about how only the Premier League or the Champions League title will take the club to the 'next level', even though the trophy cabinet has been empty since 2008.

Spurs have played in the Champions League for the past three seasons but they cannot boast the pedigree or history of Manchester United or Liverpool in Europe's top club competition.

They have only progressed beyond the Champions League group stage twice, reaching the quarter-finals in 2011.

Barcelona, who beat Spurs 4-2 at Wembley, have already made sure of winning their Champions League group for a record 12th successive season.

Daunting for Spurs, Barca are unbeaten in 28 Champions League home matches and the Londoners will not be encouraged by the fact that the Spaniards have only lost two home matches in 33 against English opponents.

But Spurs themselves, with a vibrant collection of attacking players including Kane, Eriksen, Dele Alli and Son Heung-min, have won eight out of their past nine fixtures in all competitions and will be hoping that Ernesto Valverde's side take their foot off the gas.

Beating the Catalan club would be particularly sweet for Pochettino, a former player and coach at Barcelona's city rivals Espanyol. The Argentine earned his first win as a manager in a derby at the Camp Nou in 2009.

## Liverpool look to Salah & Anfield for Napoli battle

AFP ■ LIVERPOOL

Liverpool must again rely on fortress Anfield to inflict Napoli's first Champions League defeat of the season if they are to avoid the disappointment of a group stage exit just over six months since appearing in last season's final.

The five-time European champions will most likely even have to win by two goals if they concede due to Napoli's 1-0 triumph when the sides last met in September.

Yet, such a scenario is nothing new for Liverpool and even rekindles fond memories of similar permutations when they hosted Olympiakos in the final Champions League group game of the 2004/05 season.

Brazilian legend Rivaldo's early free-kick left the hosts needing three goals, which they got in dramatic fashion in the second half as Steven Gerrard's spectacular strike sealed a famous 3-1 win four minutes from time.

Inspired by Gerrard, the Reds



went on to win their last Champions League title that season with a far inferior squad to the one that is off to a club record unbeaten start and top of the

Premier League after 16 games. Overcome the huge challenge facing them in midweek and Liverpool will again be among the favourites to lift the Champions League in Madrid next June.

However, in stark contrast to their consistency in the Premier League, Jurgen Klopp's men have lost three of

their five European encounters in Group C to put their chances of reaching the last 16 in serious peril.

There is some comfort for Klopp that all three defeats came on the road to Napoli, Red Star Belgrade and Paris Saint-Germain, while Liverpool haven't lost in 18 European games at Anfield.

The German coach also isn't as reliant on an individual figure for inspiration as Rafael Benitez's vintage 14 years ago were on Gerrard.

The signings of centre-back Virgil van Dijk and goalkeeper Alisson Becker over

the past year have drastically improved Liverpool's defensive record.

**'BACK TO HIS BEST'**  
 But the focus will be on Mohamed Salah to produce the goods up front after looking more like the player that scored 44 goals in his debut campaign at Anfield with a hat-trick in a 4-0 win at Bournemouth on Saturday.

Liverpool rode the free-scoring form of Salah, Roberto Firmino and Sadio Mane, who each scored 10 Champions League goals, to reach last season's final.

Salah's weekend treble took his tally for the season to 12, but the Egyptian's only two goals in the Champions League came in a routine 4-0 win over Red Star in October.

Against a Napoli side that has only failed to score in three games this season, Liverpool may well need another two or more from Salah or another source to avoid a big European night at Anfield falling flat.

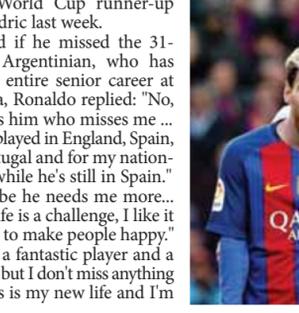
## 'Try something new, come to Italy,' Ronaldo urges Messi

AFP ■ MILAN

Cristiano Ronaldo has urged long-time rival Lionel Messi to be more like him and push his limits by challenging himself in another league than Spain.

"I'd like him to come to Italy one day. I hope he accepts the challenge like me, but if he's happy there then I respect that," Ronaldo told the Italian press on Monday.

The two strikers have been rivals for the past decade winning five Ballon d'Or trophies each before their domination was bro-



ken by World Cup runner-up Luka Modric last week. Asked if he missed the 31-year-old Argentinian, who has spent his entire senior career at Barcelona, Ronaldo replied: "No, maybe it's him who misses me ...

"I've played in England, Spain, Italy, Portugal and for my national team, while he's still in Spain."

"Maybe he needs me more... For me, life is a challenge, I like it and I like to make people happy."

"He's a fantastic player and a good guy, but I don't miss anything here. This is my new life and I'm

happy." "I left my comfort zone and took on this challenge here in Turin, everything has gone well, I've proven I'm still an incredible player," said Ronaldo.

Ronaldo joined Juventus for 100 million euros (\$114 million) last summer as the Turin giants bid to lift the Champions League trophy after two runners-up finishes in the past four seasons.

To mark his 150 days in Italy he gave interviews on Monday to three leading sports dailies: La Gazzetta dello Sport, Corriere

dello Sport and Tuttosport. "I had different options. I won't say which but I had them. Juventus is a solid club. It has a long history," he said of his decision.

"I knew the atmosphere in the stadium. I'd played several times in Italy. I like the city, the people and the club. I knew it could work."

"I couldn't be 100 percent sure I was joining the best club in the world. After nine years at Real Madrid it was difficult to compare."

"Now I'm 100 percent sure it was the right option."

## Sindhu handed tough draw in Tour Finals

PTI ■ GUANGZHOU

Olympic Silver medalist shuttler P V Sindhu has been handed a tough draw in women's singles but debutante Sameer Verma will fancy his chances of making it to the men's singles knockout stage at the BWF World Tour Finals starting here on Wednesday.

Sindhu, who had finished runners-up at the last edition in Dubai, will have a tough task at hand as she has been clubbed with defending champion Akane Yamaguchi of Japan, world number 1 Tai Tzu Ying of Chinese Taipei and United States' Beiwen Zhang in Group A.



Sameer, who defended his title at the Syed Modi International last month to qualify for the \$ 1,500,000 event at the last moment, has been put alongside Japanese world number 1 Kento Momota, Indonesia's Tommy Sugiarto and Thailand's Kantaphon Wangcharoen.

The top two players from each group will qualify for the semifinals, after which a knockout draw will be conducted.

Only eight top players compete in the prestigious season-ending event.

Sindhu, who will be making her third successive appearance at the tournament, have a 9-4 head-to-head record

against Yamaguchi but she has lost four times to the Japanese in five meetings this season.

The 23-year-old from Hyderabad also have found the going tough against Asian Games Champion Tai Tzu Ying, who has beaten her in all their last six encounters. The last time Sindhu defeated Tzu Ying was at the 2016 Rio Olympics.

Against Zhang, Sindhu has a 3-3 head-to-head record but the Indian has lost twice in the last three meetings, which included a final defeat at the India Open World Tour Super 500 tournament in New Delhi.

Sameer, who is the second Indian men's player after K

Srikanth to qualify for the tournament, will have a less difficult path to the semifinals. He has a 1-1 head-to-head record against both Sugiarto and Wangcharoen. Sameer's main worry will be Momota, whom he has defeated en route to his Swiss Open title but the Japanese has emerged as a formidable force ever since. Saina Nehwal has represented India at the prestigious tournament — earlier known as Super Series Final — seven times, reaching the finals at the 2011 edition. Indian mixed doubles pair of Jwala Gutta and V Diju also had finished runners-up at the 2009 edition.

# INDIA END 10-YEAR BARREN RUN

Dominant visitors cash in on late hiccups by Aussie lower order to win first Test by 31 runs & lead four-match series 1-0



Indian players celebrate after dismissing last Australian batsman and winning first Test by 31 runs on the final day of first Test at Adelaide AP

PTI ■ ADELAIDE

India gave wings to their quest for a maiden series win in Australia with a 31-run victory in the opening Test, their first in the country since 2008, with Rishabh Pant equalling a world record along the way here Monday.

Chasing 323, the hosts were bowled out for 291 in 119.5 overs shortly before tea on day five with Ravichandran Ashwin, Jasprit Bumrah and Mohammed Shami taking three wickets each for a 1-0 lead in the four-match series.

This was the first time India won the opening Test of a series in Australia in 70 years.

Things went too close for comfort for India as Nathan Lyon (38 not out) and Josh Hazlewood (13) put on 42 runs for the last wicket and frustrated the Indian bowling. The sparse crowd at Adelaide Oval cheered every single as the duo edged closer and the odd

## INDIA'S SMALLEST WINS BY RUNS IN TESTS

Margin	Opponent	Venue	Season
13 runs	Australia	Mumbai	2004-05
28 runs	England	Kolkata	1972-73
31 runs	Australia	Adelaide	2018-19
37 runs	West Indies	Port of Spain	2001-02
49 runs	West Indies	Kingston	2005-06

## Faisel Features

boundary didn't help matters.

Finally, things came to a close as Ashwin had Hazlewood caught at second slip in the 120th over to register India's sixth Test win on Australian soil.

"It's important to stay calm. The odds were stacked up against them as soon as we got Pat Cummins out. I wouldn't say I was cool as ice but you try not to show it," Kohli said at the end of the match.

Post lunch, India had a big early breakthrough when Australian skipper

Tim Paine (41) played an uncharacteristic pull shot off Bumrah and only managed to loop it up for Pant to take an easy catch.

The visitors then were bothered by two lower-order stands. First, Mitchell Starc (28) and Pat Cummins (28) put on 41 runs for the eighth wicket and carried Australia past 200 in the 89th over.

While Shami broke through that partnership, things didn't ease out. Pant could have had 12 dismissals but he dropped Lyon in the 105th over off Bumrah.

Four overs later, Kohli didn't make any mistake at first slip as he helped dismiss Cummins, albeit he was frustrated with his 31-run stand with Lyon.

In the morning session, India removed Travis Head (14) and Shaun Marsh (60) as Australia reached 186 for six at lunch.

Starting from overnight 104 for four, the Head-Marsh partnership lasted only 7.4 overs before India

## T W I T T E R R E A C T I O N S

**Cheteshwar Pujara**  
"What a way to start the series! #TeamIndia never released the pressure. Superb batting by @cheteshwar1 with crucial knocks in both innings, @ajinkyarahane88 in the 2nd innings and excellent contributions by our 4 bowlers. This has brought back memories of 2003."  
— Sachin Tendulkar

**Michael Clarke**  
"Congratulations Team India! What a way to start the test series! Congratulations on the win. Top stuff by @cheteshwar1 and all the bowlers doing a great job."  
— Harbhajan Singh

**Virinder Sehwal**  
"Test Cricket is Best Cricket. Great fight by Australia in the end but India were too good. Winning after being 41-4 in first innings is a special effort. Outstanding Test match for Pujara and great effort from our bowlers. Promises to be a great series."  
— Virender Sehwal

**Shane Warne**  
"Amazing fight displayed by the Australian lower order, but this is a moment to savour for a long time for India. The bowlers gave it everything and let's just enjoy this and carry the momentum into the Perth Test."  
— VVS Laxman

**Michael Clarke**  
"So close.... Fighting effort from the Aussies today. Congratulations to India on a very impressive Test Match victory."  
— Michael Clarke

**Mitchell Johnson**  
"I love test cricket & its drama! Great fight from Australia's lower order today and it should be - this is test cricket. Terrific test match & congrats to @imVkohli & his men on a wonderful victory! Bring on Perth."  
— Shane Warne

**Sourav Ganguly**  
"It's a great win. This will be a hard-fought and highly competitive series. All the matches will be result-oriented."  
— Sourav Ganguly



## 'Collectively we were better & deserved to win'

PTI ■ ADELAIDE

Captain Virat Kohli on Monday said he was not "cool as ice" after the Australian lower-order's spirited resistance delayed India's march to victory in the opening Test here.

"These things happen in Tests, ups and downs through a game. Odds were stacked against them. They fought really well but we executed our plans well," Kohli said at the post-match presentation ceremony.

Asked if he felt the heat, the India skipper said, "I wouldn't say I was cool as ice but you just don't try to show it. Jasprit was getting worked up in his last over but I just told him to relax. Super proud (of the bowlers), to have four bowlers and take 20 wickets is a great achievement. Something that we haven't done in the past."

Kohli said India were "collectively better" in the Test and hoped his batsmen would step up regularly after the bowlers played a part.

"(It) shows us that if the batsmen step up regularly, we will be gunning for a win in every Test match. Collectively we were the better team and deserved to win," Kohli said.

It was Cheteshwar Pujara's century, which bailed India out of a difficult situation on the first day, and the senior pro contributed handsomely in the second essay too, scoring 71 and attracting Kohli's praise.

Did he think the target of 323 was enough and Kohli replied, "I think our lower middle order and lower order could have done better. We could have added another 30-35 runs more which could have taken the game totally beyond Australia."

"So these are things that we have to think about going to Perth but if someone had told me before the series that I would be 1-0 up as soon we started the series, I would have taken it with both hands."

## PANT EQUALS RECORD OF MOST CATCHES

**ADELAIDE:** Rishabh Pant on Monday equalled the world record of most catches in a Test by a wicketkeeper, snaring 11 in the first match against Australia while breaking the Indian mark. The 21-year-old is now level with Englishman Jack Russell (vs South Africa at Johannesburg in 1995) and South Africa's AB de Villiers (vs Pakistan at J'burg in 2013). He eclipsed the India record of 10 catches in a game by Wriddhiman Saha.

Pant equalled the world record after taking Mitchell Starc's catch off Mohammed Shami's ball in the second innings at the Adelaide Oval. The wicketkeeper caught six batsmen in first innings and five in the next on way to the record. "I'm happy to contribute to the team. I always enjoy troubling batsmen, I love it when they concentrate on me and not on the bowlers," said Pant, who was heard egging on the stump mic. PTI

## SINGLES

### RIVER WIN COPA LIBERTADORES

**MADRID:** River Plate won the Copa Libertadores by beating their fiercest rivals Boca Juniors 3-1 after extra time on Sunday, bringing an end to a final tainted by violence and moved more than six thousand miles away from Argentina. Boca took the lead through Dario Benedetto but Lucas Pratto equalised before Juan Quintero and Gonzalo Martinez scored in extra time, aided by Wilmar Barrios being sent off, to win a fittingly dramatic contest for River. It means River prevailed 5-3 on aggregate after the first leg finished 2-2 and reclaim the trophy they had last won in 2015, lifting it for the fourth time in their history. "We have shown we are superior," River's Leonardo Ponzio said. "After trying to stay quiet about everything that happened, we showed on the pitch we were better." "The only thing I feel is sadness for not winning the cup and giving it to the people of Boca," Boca coach Guillermo Barros Schelotto said.

### AKILA SUSPENDED FOR ILLEGAL ACTION

**DUBAI:** Sri Lanka off-spinner Akila Dananjaya has been suspended from bowling in international cricket over an illegal action, the International Cricket Council announced on Monday. Dananjaya was reported over a suspect bowling action during last month's first Test of the England series in Sri Lanka, which the tourists won by 211 runs on their way to a 3-0 whitewash. He underwent an independent assessment of his bowling action on November 23 in Brisbane which revealed his deliveries exceeded the 15-degree level of tolerance permitted under the regulations. Dananjaya's suspension will be also enforced by all national cricket federations for domestic matches, though he may be able to play domestically in Sri Lanka with the permission of Sri Lanka Cricket. The 25-year-old must now modify his action before applying for further testing and possible reinstatement.

### AC MILAN LET INTER OFF THE HOOK

**MILAN:** AC Milan missed a chance to pile pressure on local rivals and fellow Champions League chasers Inter Milan in Serie A after being held to a goalless draw by Torino at the San Siro on Sunday. Gennaro Gattuso's fourth-placed Milan are three points behind Inter, who lost to leaders Juventus on Friday, after wasting opportunities to win the match, with forward Patrick Cutrone missing a golden chance with four minutes left and Gonzalo Higuain, returning from a two-match ban, also denied late. Milan's wastefulness wasn't punished by Torino, four points behind Milan in sixth and still unbeaten away from home, thanks to goalkeeper Gianluigi Donnarumma denying Iago Falque and Andrea Belotti. "I don't consider it a missed opportunity, as we knew very well that Torino are a difficult team," said Gattuso.

### HARDIK NAMED IN BARODA SQUAD

**VADODARA:** All-rounder Hardik Pandya, out of cricket since September due to back injury, has been named in the Baroda squad for their Group A Ranji Trophy game against Mumbai commencing in Mumbai on December 14. Snehal Parikh, secretary in-charge of the Baroda Cricket Association, confirmed Pandya's inclusion in the Baroda squad on Monday. Hardik has replaced Babashafi Pathan, also an all-rounder, in the Baroda Ranji squad to take on hosts Mumbai at the Wankhede Stadium. While, Shreyas Iyer has been roped into Mumbai's squad in place of Suryakumar Yadav. Agencies

# 'CAN'T BE HAPPY WITH JUST ONE WIN'



Virat Kohli walks back to pavilion AP

PTI ■ ADELAIDE

Adelaide done and dusted, Indian captain Virat Kohli on Monday warned Australia that there will be no let up in intensity and the visitors will go for the kill in the remaining three Tests.

"We can't be happy with just one Test match. We will not be satisfied with just one Test. Yes we are happy about this victory but this is something we need to build on. We literally have nothing to lose," Kohli said.

India had come close to winning the opening match at the Adelaide Oval in 2014 before losing by 48 runs.

"Four years back, it was 48 runs on the other side. This one is way better — 31 on our side. It is a great feeling — never taken lead in a series in Australia, that for us is a huge boost," Kohli said after India notched up their sixth Test win on Australian soil.

## 'STAY LONGER AT CREASE TO FRUSTRATE AUSSIES'

**ADELAIDE:** India did not bat smartly in the first innings, reckoned skipper Virat Kohli on Monday, asking his team-mates to show more patience and application to frustrate the Australian bowlers in the remaining Tests of the four-match series. "In the first innings, we did not bat smartly in the first session and allowed their bowlers to get back in the game," said Kohli after India bowled out Australia for 291 in their innings to take a 1-0 lead in the series. "The longer we stay at the crease, they will have to bowl 2nd or 3rd



Virat Kohli bats during the match. He is seen in a batting stance, looking towards the field.

"It has given us the right momentum to play in a big series like this. We have had to work hard for five days. The physical and mental toil, and the emotion of it all come together in a result, so it

is a very special feeling.

"Having never done it in Australia, to take the lead first up, is a good achievement on the team's part, and something we are looking to build on."

because if we keep them in the field, they will get frustrated and we will get runs later. That was one thing that we have to keep in mind for the next Test," he said. The Indian skipper underlined the importance of Adelaide win in the context of the team's overseas cycle. "Earlier we used to say that we have played very well but didn't win — we don't even want to think about. We don't want to think about playing well and not winning. Our aim is just to win and if the opportunity is there we will go to win," he said. PTI

The Indian skipper also hailed his four-man bowling attack for scripting the victory.

"That's a very positive sign (to take 20 wickets with four bowlers). Especially with the Kookaburra, we

have not been able to sustain that pressure long enough in the past," said Kohli.

"I think to pick 20 wickets with four bowlers, away from home, especially with a ball that does not offer you that much is something we can be proud of.

"Day one went against but the way Pujara brought us back into the game, we didn't let up again for the remaining four days. This time around we need to learn quicker from mistakes," he added.

Kohli said that the key to using four bowlers was to utilise them at different stages, with spinner R Ashwin bowling as many as 86.5 overs in two innings and picking up six wickets.

"If Australia had been 50-4, we would have gone with our strike bowlers. The fact that we went with Ashwin and Ishant was because we had a template where they were scoring at 1-2 runs an over maximum," he said.

## We will go Perth with real belief: Paine

PTI ■ ADELAIDE

Australian skipper Tim Paine found the 31-run defeat to India "hard to take" but said they will take inspiration from their fighting fifth-day effort in the opening Test and head to Perth with "real belief".

"It won't be any more difficult than this is. Every Test match is a huge challenge and we've expected this series to be an absolute arm-wrestle from the get go," Paine said at the post-match press conference.

"If you want to be a good team you have got to be hard to beat and today we were hard to beat, we made India work really hard, I think we made them work harder than they thought they were going to have to work."

"We have picked the same team for the first two Tests and we are going there (Perth) with real belief."

Australia batted more overs than India in this Test, yet ended up on the losing side. Paine said this was an area of improvement for the series ahead.

"Sitting back now it is a huge opportunity because we didn't cash in the first innings and didn't have batters out there today when they were tiring. Had we taken either of those chances, we would have won this Test match, so it's pretty hard to take."

"It's a really key element for us, to get lots of overs into them and I am sure



India are thinking the same with us. They want to see our fast bowlers bowl a hell of a lot of overs."

Paine underlined that they need to get more runs from the top-order going ahead.

"The batting conditions in first innings were not easy. It was hard to score. India bowled superbly throughout, built a lot of pressure on us and we couldn't quite get through those tough periods," Paine said at the post-match press conference.

"There were a number of reasons why we lost. I thought we could have cleaned them up on day one for 200-210 and we let that slip a little bit."

Australia were bowled out for 235 in their first innings, in reply to India's 250.

"Clearly we would like to score more than 230 in the first innings in Australia and there were other things along the way. We need to tighten up."

Talking about the lower order's batting contributions, which almost proved to be the difference between victory and defeat, in both innings, he added, "The lower order gets to face the bowlers when they are a little bit more tired traditionally and that makes a difference."

"If we can get through tougher conditions at the start we want our top six batting. This Test we haven't been able to get a set batter right through or a number of batters right through."

## To hell with the nets, boys need rest: Shastri



Ishant Sharma celebrates after dismissing Aaron Finch during the second day of first Test AP

PTI ■ ADELAIDE

To hell with the nets," was what Ravi Shastri said on Monday after a memorable 31-run win in the opening Test against Australia, the India coach stressing more on resting his players.

Having suffered back-to-back defeats in South Africa and England, India began the Test series against Australia in earnest, winning the opening match Down Under for the first time in over seven decades.

"We lost the first Test in England by

31, lost the first Test in South Africa by 60-70, so this is a very good feeling for the boys to come out on top. When you get off to a good start, there's belief," Shastri said.

The teams will be heading to Perth for the second Test that starts on December 14 and Shastri, who is confident that the fast bowlers will have a crucial role to play, hinted at ditching net practice ahead of the clash.

"They have to rest up, to hell with the nets. You just come there, mark your attendance and get away to the hotel. We know the Perth track is quick, it's a drop in surface, there will be something there for the fast bowlers."

A collective performance by the four-man Indian bowling attack — pacers Ishant Sharma, Jasprit Bumrah, Mohammed Shami and spinner Ravichandran Ashwin — helped India earn a 15-run first innings lead before they completed a rare win in this part of the world.

"The bowlers were brilliant in the first innings, defending 250, the discipline was magnificent. They've worked on it, it's not come in overnight. As a bowling unit, when you show that discipline, it doesn't matter which side you play against. You will be successful," Sahstri said.