

**OPINION 8**  
BEING DECEIVED,  
EVERYTIME

**WORLD 12**  
EU MUST TAKE BACK OVER  
800 ISIS FIGHTERS: TRUMP

**SPORT 16**  
CHELSEA TO HOST  
MAN UTD IN FA CUP

Established 1864

Published From  
DELHI LUCKNOW BHOPAL  
BHUBANESWAR RANCHI RAIPUR  
CHANDIGARH DEHRADUN

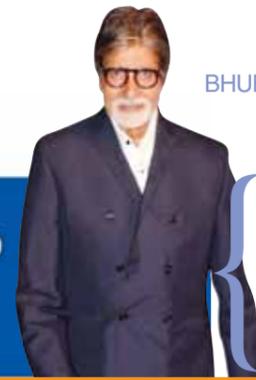
\*Late City Vol. 12 Issue 47  
\*Air Surcharge Extra if Applicable

RANCHI, MONDAY FEBRUARY 18, 2019; PAGES 16 ₹3



# the pioneer

www.dailypioneer.com



AMITABH TO  
DONATE TO  
CRPF FAMILIES  
13 VIVACITY

## PM seeks peoples' blessings to perform even better

Pays tribute to the Pulwama attack martyr Vijay Soreng

PNS ■ RANCHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi sought the blessings of the people in order to serve them even better in future. Citing the developmental works that have undertaken by the Center as well as in the Jharkhand Governments during their stints the Prime Minister stressed over stability at the decision making level and termed it a prerequisite.

Addressing a huge gathering at Hazaribag on Sunday, Modi said that all the developmental works could happen only because the people of Jharkhand voted a majority Government to power in the previous general elections.

"All the development that you see today was possible only because you voted for a government with absolute majority around four and a half years ago. I have left no stone unturned in working for the people. I have relentlessly worked days and nights for you all," Modi said where he also inaugurated several developmental projects and welfare

schemes at Gandhi Maidan.

This visit by Modi assumes significance as it is probably going to be his last Jharkhand trip ahead of the election seasons. Riding the Modi wave, the BJP had secured 12 of 14 Lok Sabha seats in the State in the 2014 polls—the highest by any political party since Jharkhand's formation in 2000. Following the thumping win, the BJP went on securing majority of its own in the Assembly elections and formed a majority Government for the first time Jharkhand.

The PM on the occasion inaugurate three medical colleges worth ₹885 crore, one each at Hazaribagh, Palamu and Dumka.

He also inaugurated a Women's Engineering College located at Ramgarh. Besides, Modi launched irrigation and welfare schemes for farmers, handed over keys to PMAY beneficiaries and opened gift milk schemes for school children.

Later in the day, he interacted with beneficiaries of Ayushman Bharat scheme in

9 | स्थान: गाँधी मैदान, हजारीबाग (झारख)



Prime Minister Narendra Modi hands over a cheque to a farmer at the inauguration and foundation stone laying ceremony of the various development projects in Hazaribagh on Sunday. Governor Droupadi Murmu, Chief Minister Raguraj Das, Minister of State for Civil Aviation Jayant Sinha and Urban Development Minister CP Singh are also seen in the picture. Pioneer photo

The Prime Minister also recalled the Ayushman Bharat scheme, a health insurance scheme for the poor, which was launched from Jharkhand and has helped more than 57,000 people of the State in getting treatments

Ranchi and took feedback on their experience.

He asked the patients to remain healthy and happy in life – quit addictions, maintain cleanliness and educate girl children.

"Three years ago, there were only three medical colleges in Jharkhand. And today, we are inaugurating three medical colleges in one day. This will not only ensure quality education for the aspiring doctors of the State but also provide health facilities to the locals," Modi said.

Modi's visit comes days after the Pulwama terror attack that killed over 40 Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF)

Jawans in Jammu & Kashmir. He used the occasion to pay homage to Vijay Soreng of Gumla who sacrificed his life. "Vijay Soreng was from Gumla. I salute Martyr Vijay Soreng and I salute his family. Now when he sacrificed his life for the nation we must take care of his family and others of the Pulwama martyrs just like guardian," he said.

The Prime Minister also recalled the Ayushman Bharat scheme, a health insurance scheme for the poor, which was launched from Jharkhand and has helped more than 57,000 people of the State in getting treatments.

Modi was all praise for Jharkhand's women.

He said that Jharkhand has always been a trendsetter in woman empowerment and produced many successful women the country looks up to.

"Jharkhand's own Captain Shikha Surbhi left everyone spellbound by her bike stunts at the Republic Day ceremony.

The women's engineering college in Ramgarh will produce many more women like her," he said, adding that the college in Ramgarh will be eastern India's first all-women engineering institute.

## CRPF cautions against 'fake posts' on internet

**Advices to report any such thing by sending an email**

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The CRPF on Sunday issued an advisory cautioning the public against "fake pictures" being circulated online of body parts of its 44 troops killed in the Pulwama attack, the deadliest terrorist strike on security forces in Kashmir Valley in three decades.

"Fake news about harassment of students from Kashmir is being propagated by various miscreants on social media. CRPF helpline has enquired about complaints about harassment and found them incorrect. These are attempts to invoke hatred. Please DO NOT circulate such posts," it said in its second post on Twitter.

"It has been noticed that on social media some miscreants are trying to circulate fake pictures of body parts of our martyrs to invoke hatred



CISF members pay tribute to CRPF soldiers who lost their lives in Pulwama terror attack, at Connaught Place in New Delhi on Sunday. PTI

while we stand united. Please DO NOT circulate/share/like such photographs or posts," the CRPF tweeted on its official Twitter handle — @crpfindia.

The CRPF advised the people to report any such content by sending an email to webpro@crpf.gov.in.

Officials said a number of such photographs of badly mutilated bodies were being circulated and the development was brought to the notice of paramilitary officials after which the advisory was issued.

The paramilitary force, that has deployed about 65,000

personnel as part of 61 battalions in Jammu & Kashmir, issued another advisory on bogus messages being circulated on social media vis-a-vis Kashmiri students based in various places in the country.

Investigators suspect the attack that killed 40 CRPF personnel in Pulwama on February 14 was executed by a "lone wolf" Jaish-e-Mohammed suicide bomber Adil Ahmad Dar alias Waqas Commando who rammed an SUV packed with explosives and inflammable gas into a bus of 78-strong convoy of CRPF on Thursday.

## ICJ hearing in Jadhav case begins

PTI ■ THE HAGUE

Amid fresh Indo-Pak tensions, top legal eagles of the two countries will present their arguments in the high-profile Kulbhushan Jadhav case before the International Court of Justice (ICJ) here from on Monday during four days of public hearings.

Jadhav, a retired Indian Navy officer, was sentenced to death by a Pakistani military court on charges of espionage and terrorism in April 2017.

India moved the ICJ in May the same year against the "farical trial" by the military court of Pakistan against 48-year-old Jadhav. India first approached the ICJ on May 8, 2017 for the "egregious violation" of the provisions of the Vienna Convention on Consular Relations, 1963 by Pakistan by repeatedly denying it consular access to Jadhav.

A 10-member bench of the ICJ, which was set up after World War II to resolve international disputes, on May 18, 2017 had restrained Pakistan from executing Jadhav till adjudication of the case.

The ICJ has set a timetable for the public hearing in the high-profile case from February 18 to 21 in The Hague.

Continued on Page 4

## Pak-funded separatists off safety net

MOHIT KANDHARI ■ JAMMU

The Jammu & Kashmir Government on Sunday stripped four separatist leaders, including Mirwaiz Umar Farooq, of their security cover and allied arrangements with immediate effect.

The order was issued by the State Government three days after a CRPF convoy was attacked in which 44 CRPF jawans were killed in Lethpora area of Pulwama.

Union Home Minister Rajnath Singh had said earlier that the security provided to those who "receive money from Pakistan would be reviewed."

According to the State Government order issued by the office of Principal Secretary of Home Department, on Sunday, "as a first step the security and allied arrangements provided to Moulvi Umar Farooq, Prof Abdul Gani Bhat, Bilal Gani Lone and Shabir Ahmad Shah are withdrawn immediately."

During a high-level review meeting Government of India had emphasised the need to immediately review the wastage of police resources in providing unnecessary security to a large number of non-government persons in the State.

Reacting to the withdrawal of security, the Mirwaiz-led All Parties Hurriyat Conference



Kashmiri women walk past a paramilitary soldier as he stands guard during restrictions in Srinagar on Sunday. AP

spokesperson said that the separatist leaders never asked for security and that they had repeatedly said that the Government can withdraw it.

Meanwhile, J&K BJP president Ravinder Raina welcomed the Government decision to withdraw security cover of the separatist leaders and said he would "like them to be arrested and jailed" outside the State.

"The Hurriyat people are the real enemies of the Kashmiris and they are the ones who ruined the Valley. Their security has been withdrawn which is a welcome step and I would like them to

be arrest and lodged in Tihar and Jodhpur jails (in Delhi and Rajasthan, respectively)," he said.

Describing Hurriyat leaders as "sinners", Raina alleged that they were the ones responsible for the killings in Pulwama.

"If Kashmir is facing terrorism today it is because of (Syed Ali Shah) Geelani, Mirwaiz (Umar farooq), Shabir Shah and Yaseen Malik," Raina said.

Their own children are studying in London and enjoying in Europe and they have properties in Dubai but are instigating Kashmiri

children to pelt stones and orchestrating innocent killings," he alleged.

Jammu Kashmir Democratic Freedom Party on Sunday said its chief Shabir Shah was never provided any security by the State. In a statement, the JKDFP said that Shah, currently undergoing detention at Tihar jail in New Delhi, was never provided any kind of Government security. "...so the announcement of withdrawing it is nothing but a big lie," read the statement.

Security cover was, however, deployed outside his residence in Srinagar where his family resides.

## Delhi not serious to regularise colonies: Puri

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

After Delhi Metro phase IV projects, the Centre and the Delhi Government are at loggerheads over the regularisation of unauthorised colonies in the national Capital. Union Housing and Urban Affairs Minister Hardeep Singh Puri has said that Delhi Government is not serious about regularisation of 1797 unauthorised colonies.

"The Delhi Government has not created a separate cell to finalise the boundaries of each identified colony on the layout plan by using satellite or aerial survey images with the approval of the local body and this has not been done in last 10 years despite repeated reminders. The total station machine (TSM) survey has been stopped in March 2018 due to deficiency in demarcating the boundaries of these colonies in the survey," Puri wrote to Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal.

been stopped in March 2018 as deficiencies were found in the survey report submitted by the agency. The contract has not been extended. "The State Government representative further informed that they were considering introducing a new technology to complete the task by July 2019. On January 29, the Delhi Government informed that they are yet to finalise award of contract for fresh study and that may take 4 months. The study is likely to take another two years. This means the Delhi Government had been delaying the report continuously and it may go beyond July 2021," said Puri, adding that these are all facts on record but are being conveniently suppressed from or misrepresented before the public.

As per the Government sources, two private agencies hired by the urban development department had started the TSM survey of 893 colonies in September 2017 and were supposed to complete it by



September 30 this year.

The agencies prepared maps of 566 colonies, which, when verified by the revenue department using revenue records and geospatial maps were found to be riddled with inaccuracies. Only 62 maps could be authenticated.

The Minister alleged that the State Government and its Ministers are giving impression that the Centre is responsible for delay of these colonies regularisation. "It also appears to

be a concerted smear campaign unleashed to divert attention from the real issues and mislead the citizens of Delhi instead of making efforts to regularise all unauthorised colonies as per the guidelines/regulations issued by the Government of India way back in 2008," said Puri holding the Delhi Government responsible for delaying of regularisation of these colonies.

"Government of India is keen to regularise all unauthorised colonies of Delhi which are covered under the Regulations but the whole process is stalled due to the apathy and inaction on the part of your Government to finalise the boundaries after survey of these colonies.

Regulations also provide that GNCTD can commence the development works and augmentation of infrastructure facilities in public interest in colonies soon after the receipt of lay out plan if it satisfied that the colonies or part thereof fulfill the general principles contained in the revised Guidelines 2007," read the letter.

The letter further said that the Centre have consistently been sympathetic to the cause of people living in these unauthorised colonies and to this end it has extended the cut-off date of regularisation of an unauthorised colony to the gazette notification dated January 1, 2015 of the Delhi Development Authority (DDA).

## Like you, fire raging in my heart too: PM

PTI ■ BARAUNI (BIHAR)

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday asserted that he was filled with grief and outrage, just like the people of the country, in the wake of the terrorist attack in Pulwama which claimed the lives of 44 CRPF personnel.

In this north Bihar town to launch a number of development projects, Modi began his speech with a few lines in the local dialect 'Angika' before paying tributes to two of the slain jawans who hailed from the State.

"I salute and pay my tributes to Sanjay Kumar Sinha and Ratan Kumar Thakur," the Prime Minister said.

The two martyred CRPF personnel hailed from Patna and Bhagalpur districts, respectively. "I condole the bereaved families. And to the large number of people who have gathered here, I would like to say the fire that is raging in your bosoms, is in my heart as well," Modi said, evoking a thunderous response from the crowd.



Bihar Chief Minister Nitish Kumar and Deputy CM Sushil Kumar Modi also expressed hopes of a strong response from India in the wake of the Pulwama attack.

After the evocative beginning, the Prime Minister concentrated his nearly 30-minute speech on various projects, worth more than ₹33,000 crore, which were launched at the function here.

Modi explained how each of these projects will bring all-round development in the lives of people. He said the National Democratic Alliance's strategy of development was two-pronged — one was development of infrastructure and the

other uplift of deprived sections of society.

He said all this has been possible because you had elected a strong and stable Government which can take quick decisions, work on them and translate them into reality on the ground.

He also mentioned the scheme for giving Rs 6,000 to poor farmers and said it would bring significant change in the lives of people.

On the 10-per cent reservation in jobs and education to the poor from the general category, he said this was being done without affecting the existing quotas of SCs, STs and OBCs.

In his speech, Chief Minister Nitish Kumar said Begusarai-Barauni area had been developed as an industrial hub under the guidance of Bihar's first Chief Minister Shri Krishna Sinha and it was heartening to see that renewed efforts were being made to restore and further develop its pre-eminence in the economic life of the State.

# CCL, BCCL to contribute ₹1.75 cr to martyr family

PNS ■ RANCHI

Central Coalfields Limited (CCL) and Bharat Coking Coal Limited (BCCL) – the subsidiaries of Coal India have jointly decided to contribute about ₹1.75 crore to the family of martyred Vijay Soreng of Jharkhand. The decision was taken under the leadership of Chairman-cum-Managing Director (CMD) Gopal Singh. Singh has been given additional charge of BCCL as a CMD.

The CCL, JCS members condemned the incident and paid homage to the martyrs. It was unanimously decided that an amount of ₹200 only will be contributed by every employ-

ee i.e. both executives and non-executives of CCL. The said amount will be deducted from their salary of in February 2019 itself to be paid in March 2019.

Those employees who are willing to contribute more than ₹200 or who are not willing to contribute any amount may submit their written option in the form of application duly signed by individual employee to their concerned head.

A similar decision was also taken in BCCL, CCL as well as BCCL -- JCS where officials have been told to contribute for this noble cause.

The decision was taken up during a special meeting of



Those employees who are willing to contribute more than ₹200 or who are not willing to contribute any amount may submit their written option in the form of application duly signed by individual employee to their concerned head

Joint Consultative Steering

Committee (JCS) at CCL Darbhanga House, Ranchi.

A similar meeting was also held at BCCL through video conferencing from Coal Room, Darbhanga House -- CCL headquarters.

According to the communiqué released suggested that the manpower of CCL is 39,581 as on January 1, 2019 and the manpower of BCCL is 46,344 as on January 1, 2019.

Notably, CRPF Jawans including Vijay Soreng were killed in terrorist attack in Jammu and Kashmir's Pulwama.

The body of martyred Vijay Soreng was flown to

Ranchi before being sent home in Gumla district of Jharkhand on February 16.

Singh on behalf of CCL extended family placed a wreath on a platform placed before the coffin at Birs Munda Airport, Ranchi.

CMD Singh referring to Paramveer Chakra awardee -- Albert Ekka said that Jharkhand is the land of supreme sacrifice and it is our moral responsibility to ensure future life of Vijay Soreng's family.

He further said that CCL team will visit home of Soreng in Gumla and the company is committed to extend necessary support.

## District-level competition for school children held



PNS ■ BOKARO

Bal Samagam for school children held at the JAP-4 campus in Bokaro here on Saturday. DC Bokaro Sailesh Kumar Chaurasia was chief guest where District Education Officer Neelam Ileen Toppo, District Superintendent of Education Renuka Tigga, MLA Biranchi Narayan, SDPO Jyoti Khalko and others were also present.

Around 440 students attended it from all nine blocks of the district including 8 schools of Kasturba Vidyalya. Among these children, speech contest, debate competition, essay writing, painting, group dance, dodo carate, band, self defense, high race, long race, spoon race competitions were organised. Top three winners from each school were awarded by Bokaro MLA Biranchi Narayan.

Speaking on the occasion Bokaro DC said that students should lead their life with the awareness of physical fitness and set ablaze the flame of sportsmanship and conveyed his blessing to the students

Speaking on the occasion Bokaro DC said that students should lead their life with the awareness of physical fitness and set ablaze the flame of sportsmanship and conveyed his blessing to the students. He discussed about the importance of sports and discipline in the life of a student.

DC appreciated the immense contribution of the school in the overall development of the students and was really hopeful to witness the students rise high in their fields. He also stressed on the importance of the sports in a students' life and explained the true meaning of education.

## Ajay Rai calls for successful strike

PNS ■ RANCHI

With a view to ensure success of workers strike scheduled on February 25 Indian National Trade Union Congress held meeting of its members on Sunday at the CCL headquarter, Darbhanga House in which a numbers of workers of CCL were present.

Speaking on the occasion INTUC National Secretary Ajay Rai said nothing can be achieved without struggle. "CCL is a Navratna Company of Coal India but from CMD to other senior officer only trying to praise of themselves. It is putting them under scanner that under the nose of the officers a large numbers of exploitation of workers is going on."



## 3 killed in separate accidents

SURESH NIKHAR ■ BOKARO

Three persons, including a woman, were killed in separate accidents on the outskirts of Bokaro here on Sunday.

Two of the accidents took place near National Highway-23 near railway bridge while the third one took place at Chas. All two accidents were a result of over speeding and rash driving while one committed suicide, the police said.

In the first incident, Tuleswar Chaudhary was killed when a speeding truck hit him under railway bridge under Balidih police station on the NH-23 in Bokaro. Chaudhary was returning home at sector-VIII from railway station as he had gone to Bokaro railway station to see off his son.

In another incident, a 60-

year-old man was killed when a rashly driven truck hit his bike near Dantu village under Peterwar police station.

The victim, Sarju Lal Manjhi, was on her way home with his daughter from Balidih to Gola when the incident happened around 08.40 pm on Saturday.

His daughter identified as Sankutala Kumari got injured in the incident.

In the third accident, a young woman, mother of a 4 year-old daughter, was found dead under mysterious circumstances at a rented accommodation at Sarswati colony of Chas in Bokaro district on Sunday morning.

Rinki Devi was rushed to hospital where doctors declared her brought dead. Her body has been sent to Chas sadar hospital for postmortem.

## INBRIEF

### STREET FOOD FEST CONCLUDES

Ranchi: The First Street Food Festival organised by Ranchi Municipal Corporation (RMC) under the aegis of DAY-NULM and FSSAI concluded on Sunday. As many as 80 street food stalls were put up during the event. The event organised under the ongoing 'Urban Prosperity Fest' provided a platform to the street vendors and Self Help Groups (SHGs)



JVM Chief Babulal Marandi being garland by party leaders during the party worker conference at Harmu Ground in Ranchi on Sunday

## Maoist arrested from Giridih

PNS ■ GIRIDIH

In a major achievement against the Naxal outfits in the Giridih, the police on Saturday evening succeeded in arresting a CPI (Maoists) Durga Tuddu from Parasnath forest area. According SDPO Niraj Kumar he is said to be the face of terror among the people of Giridih and Bokaro for the last 19 years.

"Police also recovered huge cache of arms and ammunition from his possession," said Surendra Kumar Jha, SP Giridih.

The list of recovered items includes 125 cartridges, Naxals literature, audio cassette and photo album, he added. Durga



Tuuddu belonging to Karmatard within limits of Khukhra police station was currently on remand by the Jharkhand police after being arrested from Virnagra village in Giridih. A joint team of Madhwan Police and 154 battalion of CRPF wing arrested him from Dahiya and Virnagra village in Giridih. The raid, according to Jha, are still on.

## AJSU demands 27 percent reservation for Backward classes



AJSU party chief Sudesh Kumar Mahto addresses gathering during the State Representative conference at Dhurwa in Ranchi on Sunday

PNS ■ RANCHI

Jharkhand Backward Class Maha Sabha (JBCMS) demanded 27 per cent reservation for backwards class while stressing that it should be proportional to population.

While addressing as a chief guest at All India Backward Classes meeting organised by JBCMS, former Deputy Chief Minister and AJSU Party Central Committee president Sudesh Kumar Mahto said, JBCMS has been consistently raising its voice demanding 27 per cent reservation for the backward classes in Jharkhand.

"At the same time, this demand has been emphasised that on the basis of population the share of reservation should be decided. Apart from this, the roster system has been implemented in 13 districts of the State. Urgent reforms need to be made in the system" he added.

Speaking on the occasion Mahto said, "The reservation is not a question of financial support, it is only matter of participation and representation and this is matter of share-holding also. It can't be judged financially by adding or taking any kind of action on the issue with the interests of the larger

"We welcome the decision of reservations given to the poor people of general class but a big section of society in this State is waiting for constitutional decision"

then Baba Saheb Bhim Rao Ambedkar's dream can be realized."

Mahto said that socio-economic census has been done at national level and in the State it should be made publicly in which circumstances the government has put it in cold box.

While giving example of other States Mahto said "In 2002, the Cabinet sub-committee recommended 73 per cent reservation. I was also in the sub-committee. The government passed the proposal too. But later did not take the initiative at the judicial level. In Integrated Bihar, the backward class got 27 percent reservation but it became 14 percent after the formation of this State."

"A total reservation of 69 to 72 per cent has been made in many states. Actually, the State governments can increase the reservation limit by more than fifty percent. For this, a decision of the Supreme Court has already announced earlier" he added.

Mahto said that even without implementing the Mandal Commission's recommendations, a large population has been deprived of its constitutional right. He also demanded that there should be reservation in the private sector.

## BITOTSAV - 19 concludes on high note

PNS ■ RANCHI

The annual fest of BIT Mesra - BITOTSAV - 19 concluded on a high note on Sunday with a plethora of flag-ship, formal and informal events that provided a perfect platform to the participants to showcase their talents. The day began with 'Dance Saga' where team Malang, team MVS Crew and team Mayur won the competition followed by 'Talkies' that featured a few selected short films.

The renowned actor of 'Sarabhai vs. Sarabhai' -- Rajesh Kumar was the judge for the event. The final round of 'Abhinay', a flagship competition under BITOTSAV 19's dramatics module, 'Swaang' was organized on the concluding day.

The final round of 'Pukaar' -- the street play competition was the amalgamation of content, acting, audience response, and direction. The event, CSI Files challenged the participants to provoke their grey cells and bring out their inner investigative journalists. 'Cryptic Crossword' encouraged the participants to put on their thinking caps and test their wits



A professional biker performs stunt during the concluding day of BITOTSAV 2019 at BIT campus in Ranchi on Sunday

and knowledge.

During the event 'What's in the box' -- conceived keeping the theme of BITOTSAV'19, five boxes were present representing five different parts of Asia - East, West, North, South, and Central. Meanwhile, 'during the Journalist hour', a total of six teams was selected on the basis of their performance in

the first round for the panel discussion round. One member from each team was invited on stage while the other members had to form another panel and rebut the ones present on stage.

'Humorously Yours' focused on stand-up comedy. The first round of the event was conducted online. After a

round of shortlisting based on the first round, round 2 was conducted wherein the participants had put on a show of 3-4 minutes in front of a live audience. 'Beauty and the Geek' was a compatibility test where the participants had to answer the questions based on the facts of their respective part-

Face painting competition captured the attention of people where the contestants were judged on the basis of adherence to the topic and the overall aesthetic appeal. The BITOTSAV Treasure Hunt tinkled the brain caps of the participants as they had to decipher the twisted clues and follow some directions in order to reach their final destination.

The final round of Asian parliamentary debate was conducted where the finalists were divided into two teams and then the topic of the debate was revealed, which was "The house believes that in light of the CM of West Bengal, Mamata Banerjee's antics and the hampering of investigation into powerful people, the states' powers need to be curtailed for an overall better and transparent governance".

BIT Roadies, drawing inspiration from the original MTV Roadies series, tested the grit and physical endurance of the participants. The KTM stunt show had four performers who performed some amazing and dangerous stunts. The event concluded with the performance of music sensation - Sachin-Jigar.

Although every possible care and caution has been taken to avoid errors or omissions, this publication is being sold on the condition and understanding that information given in this publication is merely for reference and must not be taken as having authority of or binding in any way on the writers, editors, publishers, and printers and sellers who do not owe any responsibility for any damage or loss to any person, a purchaser of this publication or not for the result of any action taken on the basis of this work. All disputes are subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of competent court and forums in Delhi/New Delhi only. Readers are advised and requested to verify and seek appropriate advice to satisfy themselves about the veracity of any kind of advertisement before responding to any contents published in this newspaper. The printer, publisher, editor and any employee of the Pioneer Group's will not be held responsible for any kind of claim made by the advertisers of the products & services and shall not be made responsible for any kind of loss, consequences and further product-related damages on such advertisements.

# Govt transformed fate of citizens in 4 yrs: CM

PNS ■ RANCHI

Extending his gratitude towards Prime Minister Narendra Modi for ensuring holistic development, Chief Minister Raghubar Das on Sunday said that huge progress has been made on several fronts during the regime of the BJP-led alliance in Jharkhand. On the occasion, he went on rapping the political instability prevailing in the State previously which brought bad name to the State.

Speaking during Prime Minister Narendra Modi's programme organised at Hazaribagh the CM counted on the steps taken by his Government and their outcomes.

"Several developmental activities have been carried out in the State in the past four years under the guidance of the Prime Minister.

The State which earlier deprived of development is now leading today on several fronts. From introducing social welfare schemes to suppressing

Government has adopted several measures to bring prosperity in the lives of people especially those residing in the remote areas," said the CM.

The CM on the occasion assured that all developmental projects will be completed on or before the deadlines. "Attempts are being made to start the courses at All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS) - Deoghar from this academic session. Medical colleges at Chaibasa, Koderma will be made operational from June 2019."

Working towards facilitating better services at Government schools, the State Government has introduced 'gift milk' at a few selected districts. "Several measures are being taken up to counter malnutrition - one of the prime causes of death among the children here. In the first phase, over one lakh kids will be covered under the gift milk scheme -- Kanha Milk. The project has been introduced in six districts. Under this scheme 200 ml tetra packed milk is distributed among each student per day."



Prime Minister Narendra Modi interacts with Chief Minister Raghubar Das during the programme at Hazaribagh on Sunday. Pioneer photo

Further, following the targets of an affordable housing scheme - Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (PMAY), the CM said, "By 2022 under 'New India' vision, all poor citizens

here in Jharkhand will get affordable houses. By far, 5.26 lakh poor beneficiaries residing in rural belts across the State have got the houses under PMAY- Gramin scheme. Over

3.25 houses have been sanctioned more and will be constructed in the given timeframe." Sharing the details of other major schemes, the CM said,

"The mega health scheme - Ayushman Bharat launched from Jharkhand in September 2018 has covered more than 30,000 beneficiaries in the State till date"

"The mega health scheme - Ayushman Bharat launched from Jharkhand in September 2018 has covered more than 30,000 beneficiaries in the State till date. Similarly, CM Sukanya Yojana meant to curb the menace of child marriage from Jharkhand intends to cover 27 lakh beneficiaries.

Besides, the State Government has drafted a consolidated proposal to uplift the lives of those falling in Primitive Tribe Groups (PTGs) through linking them with several projects."

# PM gifts 3 medical colleges, 4 hospitals to Jharkhand



PNS ■ RANCHI

"After AIIMS in Deoghar, we will now have four more hospitals in Jharkhand. The boost to health facilities in the State is a result of combined efforts of the Governments at the Centre and State"

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday inaugurated three medical colleges and laid foundation for four hospitals in Jharkhand - a move that is expected to give a major boost to healthcare facilities in the State.

Each of the three medical colleges, in Hazaribagh, Dumka and Daltonganj, is to have 100 seats. The 500-bedded hospitals will come up in Hazaribagh, Dumka, Palamu and Jamshepur. The construction of the colleges cost around ₹885 crore, while the cost of constructing the four hospitals will be around ₹1,904 crore, officials said.

"After AIIMS in Deoghar, we will now have four more hospitals in Jharkhand. The boost to health facilities in the State is a result of combined efforts of the Governments at the Centre and State," Modi said while launching the schemes and projects in Hazaribagh's Gandhi Maidan.

Besides, Modi inaugurated eastern India's first Women's Engineering College in Ramgarh, which he said will provide a fillip to the career aspirations of women in the State. The Prime Minister also laid the foundation for The Centre for Tribal Studies at Acharya Vinoba Bhave University in Hazaribagh. This, he said, will encourage the study of tribal languages and culture.

He launched water supply schemes in areas inhabited by Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTG) and distrib-

utes cheques of Rs.2000 to select farmers for purchasing mobile phones under the e-NAM scheme.

Around 27 lakh farmers will get free smart phones under the scheme. In the first phase of the project, at least 21,778 farmers will get ₹2,000 each as Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) for buying smart phones, officials said.

"We want to free our farmers from the shackles of agents and middlemen, and our DBT schemes have helped us achieve this target to a large extent," Modi said.

The water supply projects included ₹517 crore drinking water project in Hazaribagh and pending and new irrigation projects worth ₹60 crore.

He also launched Gift Milk Scheme by distributing packaged milk to school students. The scheme is targeted at combating malnutrition in Jharkhand.

Under Namami Gange scheme, he launched Sahibganj Sewerage Treatment Plant.

The PM announced handing over of houses under Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana to at least 5000 families and laid foundation for 15,000 more such houses for the poor.

# Top 5 edible superseeds in Indian Pantry

SWATI BATHWAL

Modern science has on and on talked about the benefits of omega 3, HDL cholesterol (good cholesterol), fiber, micro-minerals like zinc, iron, magnesium etc. Did you know these seeds are easily available in our kitchen? Our ancient seeds are rich abundantly in these nutrients which are beneficial for our heart health, diabetes, PCOD, gastrointestinal issues and many more. You don't have to look too far to find them, they are present right in your kitchen shelves.

## 1. CHIA SEEDS:

This tops the list of all the edible seeds and is the mother of all the seeds. Chia seeds are often called as sabja or tukmaria in Hindi. Chia seeds in ancient times were used by Mayan people, as a superfood when they went on a war. These seeds are rich in

omega 3 fatty acids. Research suggests omega 3 protects our heart. Chia seeds are also rich in protein, iron, magnesium, zinc, manganese, calcium and phosphorus. Micro-minerals in these seeds helps in bone health, diabetes control, assists in lowering cholesterol and constipation.

They come in black and white variety and they both can be consumed with water/ salads/ raw/ snack. Consuming 1-2 tablespoons can provide benefit to your health. Approximately, 2 tablespoon provides 101 calories.

## 2. FLAXSEEDS:

Flaxseeds also known as tisso/ alsin in the region has abundant health benefits. It is rich in omega 3, potassium, phosphorus, vitamin B1, calcium,



folate, iron and many more micronutrients. Consuming these seeds on a regular basis assists in lowering cholesterol, improve gut health, controls blood sugar and low blood pressure. They also help in weight control.

Consume 1 tablespoon a day or alternate it with other seeds.

## 3. PUMPKIN SEEDS

Did you know pumpkin seeds (also known as pepita seeds/ kadduke-bee) have several health benefits? So, next time do not discard them away. Pumpkin seeds are associated with health benefits like prostate health, heart health and it provides protection from heart health. Its anti-inflammatory

properties provide protection from arthritis, assists in prostate and bladder health. It's rich magnesium content provides help in bone and heart health.

Consume 1 tablespoon mixed with chia seeds every day in the morning or alternate 1 tablespoon with other seeds during the week.

## 4. SESAME SEEDS

Til seeds have been used in Ayurveda since ancient times. It is beneficial in thyroid health, hormonal imbalance, arthritis, protection from cancer. It is a powerful antioxidant, hence it works wonders in any inflammation in the body. It is rich in protein. Hulled variety of sesame seeds / roasted sesame seeds is more beneficial due to its ability to get absorbed easily. Sesame seeds are high in methionine and cysteine, two amino acids that legumes don't provide in large amounts. Soaking, roast-

ing, or sprouting sesame seeds can improve absorption of these minerals. Sesame seeds are a good source of thiamine, niacin, and vitamin B6, which are necessary for proper cellular function and metabolism.

## 5. SUNFLOWER SEEDS

This is also called as stress buster seeds. Powerful mineral content of these seeds help in relieving stress. These seeds also protect our heart, controls blood pressure, maintains fluid balance in the body, assists in depression, controls blood sugar levels. Sunflower seeds also known as surajmukhibee, also helps in hair, skin and nail growth.

Consume these seeds 1-2 times a week or on a regular basis if need be.

Swati Bathwal, Dietitian, Nutritionist, Diabetes Educator Australia www.swatibathwal.com Email: info@swatibathwal.com

# Special CWC court held, 33 children of shelter homes sent home

KELLY KISLAYA ■ RANCHI

Manisha Kumari (name changed), a 14-year-old whose mother died two years ago, ran away from her home around 1.5 years ago. She was found by the police and produced at Child Welfare Committee (CWC), Ranchi.

The girl in her statement said that she ran away from home because her father used to beat her up and she doesn't want to return.

Manisha was sent to a shelter home when after being summoned several times, her father did not turn up. She has been living in a shelter home since then. On Sunday, she was sent home with her aunt (mother's sister) who claimed the custody of the child and Manisha was also eager to go with her.

In another case, a 17 year old girl, who ran away from her house with her boyfriend and was living in with him in Delhi for six months was brought back to Ranchi after her father pressed abduction charges on the boy.

The girl, who refused to go home initially, blaming her family for driving her lover away, was living at a shelter home where she was counseled regularly. The regular counseling sessions helped and she was united with her family on Sunday.

These are just two of 33 such cases where children living in shelter homes

Manisha was sent to a shelter home when after being summoned several times, her father did not turn up. She has been living in a shelter home since then. On Sunday, she was sent home with her aunt (mother's sister) who claimed the custody of the child and Manisha was also eager to go with her

In another case, a 17 year old girl, who ran away from her house with her boyfriend and was living in with him in Delhi for six months was brought back to Ranchi after her father pressed abduction charges on the boy

In another case, a 17 year old girl, who ran away from her house with her boyfriend and was living in with him in Delhi for six months was brought back to Ranchi after her father pressed abduction charges on the boy

"Most common cases where of runaway children or missing children. In some cases the children were living in shelter homes for three years as their families could not be located earlier," said CWC chairperson Rupa Kumari

were released from the custody of CWC and reunited with their families.

A two day special court of CWC Ranchi, supported by District Legal Service Authority (DLSA) was organized at Premashray shelter home were 33 cases related to children living in Child Care Institutions (CCI) were disposed.

The cases were from four shelter homes including Premashray, Balashray, Karuna and Asha.

"Most common cases where of runaway children or missing children. In some cases the children were living in shelter homes for three years as their families could not be located earlier," said CWC chairperson Rupa Kumari.

The court was also supposed to hear the cases of 39 children living in Maharashtra

Valmiki Shelter Home situated in Namkom but they did not turn up.

"The women, child development department has directed to shut down this shelter home as it did not meet the norms of Juvenile Justice Act. We have been directed to either relocate or repatriate the child with the family within one week," Kumari said.

The shelter home managers informed CWC that they were unable to appear at the court as they could not afford bringing in all the children and their parents from Namkom to the main city because it will be very expensive for them.

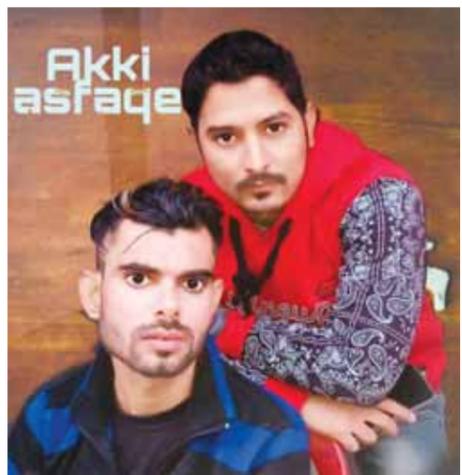
"To solve this problem we have decided to put up a special bench at Maharshi shelter home this week to dispose the cases there," CWC chairperson said.

# Desi humour goes viral on social media

DIVYA MODI ■ RANCHI

Being active on social media is normal these days. Everyone around is seen on one or more of the various social media platforms sharing pictures and videos with family, friends and strangers alike. One such duo from Ranchi has gained tremendous popularity while dubbing videos on the well known social media App MadLipz.

Md. Akram Ali (25) and Md. Ashfaq Ullah (33) are known for making voice over videos on the App in the local dialect of Ranchi. They started making these videos just for fun in November 2018 and now have a massive fan following. Many of their videos have gone viral on Facebook, Whatsapp and Instagram. The two also have their own YouTube channel by the name of "akki ali". "Initially we just thought of making these videos for fun. But on sharing them



with our friends, when they found it funny, we were encouraged to make more of them," said Akram.

others. "We were very happy with the response we received. We want to work as dubbing artists in animated movies and wish to get an opportunity soon. We want to make a career and hope to make a mark for ourselves in the film industry," said Akram Ali. Their YouTube channel has close to 10,000 subscribers and of their videos have over 30,000 viewers. Akram handles the all the online accounts and uploads the videos.

Ashfaq has been paralysed for the past four years. "I feel very happy on making these videos. I feel proud that I am able to make people laugh. My family also enjoys our videos and makes it a point to see all of them," he said.

Ashfaq runs a ready-made garment shop for men while Akram has an accessory shop for women which they manage with their families in Doranda, Ranchi and make these videos in their free time.

**Jharkhand Tourism**  
Nature's hidden jewel

**Skill Development On "LIFE SAVING TECHNIQUE - WATERSPORTS & POWERBOAT HANDLING - TILLER"**

An initiative by **Jharkhand Tourism**

In association with **National Institute of Watersports, Goa**

From **18<sup>th</sup> February, 2019 onwards**

Department of Tourism, Art-Culture, Sports & Youth Affairs

Location : **Mega Sports Complex Khelgaon, Ranchi**

# LJP to contest Assembly elections: Chirag Paswan

PNS ■ RANCHI

One of the main allies of the BJP Lok Janshakti Party (LJP) on Sunday said that it will contest the upcoming State Assembly election which is scheduled in 2019 as NDA ally. He also made it clear that if his party is denied respectable seats it may even consider contesting alone.

Addressing a press meet after conclusion of two day national executive meeting of the party in Ranchi on Sunday, Parliamentary Board Chairman of the party Chirag Paswan said that from now the party will contest in every election from panchayat level to top level.

"Keeping in mind that our organization is present across the country the party has decided during the meeting that it will contest all the elections right from municipal level to parliamentary level to expand our base in the country," he added.

Revealing on the present seat sharing process Paswan said till now in Bihar the talks on seat sharing have not been finalised with other coalition partners such as BJP and JD (U) after that the party will decide that what will be its strategy in Jharkhand and Uttar Pradesh.

While commenting on 'weather scientist' label attached to the party's president



LJP Parliamentary Board Chairman and MP Chirag Paswan addresses party worker during the National Executive party meeting in Ranchi on Sunday. State LJP president Birendra Pradhan and senior leaders are also seen. Vinay Murmu | Pioneer

Revealing on the present seat sharing process Paswan said till now in Bihar the talks on seat sharing have not been finalised with other coalition partners such as BJP and JD (U) after that the party will decide that what will be its strategy in Jharkhand and Uttar Pradesh

Ramvilas Paswan, he said that the LJP has never entered in post poll alliance and the party president only forms pre-poll alliances. "Whichever alliance he made it went on forming government at the Centre. He

has expressed confidence that this time also in 2019 the NDA will form government in the Centre," he said.

Talking about main purpose behind organising the party's national executive meeting in Ranchi he said it is to strengthen LJP's organizational presence in all 14 Lok Sabha seats and 81 Assembly constituencies in the State.

Instructing the party workers for the general elections, he said, "The workers of LJP to spread messages of good work of Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Chief Minister Raghubar Das across the State to make sure win in upcoming general elections."

## Palamu BJP remembers Pulwama martyr

PNS ■ DALTONGANJ

BJP in Daltonganj paid rich tribute to the son of Jharkhand Vijay Soreng of Gumla who was martyred in Pulwama in Kashmir in the worst ever terror attack.

The speakers first paid floral tributes to the photo frame of the martyr and then gave speeches.

Some speeches were hard hitting. Some were more realistic. Some speeches were just filler.

A cadre of the BJP coming from the minority community was more caustic in his speech asking his community member to explain as to where religion permits bloodshed of the innocents.

He was most critical to the community's wayward youths who are lured into the trade of killing in the name of getting jannat.

The homage paying programme was led by Palamu district president of the BJP Narendra Pandey, veteran

**Senior BJP speakers were most guarded in their tone. Their speech centered round maximum exercise of restraint and full drive for revenge. There was no inflammation in any of the speeches made by these senior leaders**

leader Shyam Narain Dubey, senior leader Prem Singh, Amlesh Singh, vice chairman of the 20 point programme implementation committee Bipin Bihari Singh, Kishore K Pandey, Sheo Kumar Mishra, vice chairman of Palamu Zila Parishad Sanjay K Singh and others.

A BJP leader in his speech took pot shots at the activists of human rights who as he said always remain up on their feet

but these human rights activists are silent on the killing of so many troopers here in the country.

This leader further flayed those who last year had returned their awards citing intolerance but now their tongues are sealed to utter a word of sympathy for the lost lives.

Senior BJP speakers were most guarded in their tone. Their speech centered round maximum exercise of restraint and full drive for revenge.

There was no inflammation in any of the speeches made by these senior leaders.

However one BJP fellow tried to whip up a situation wherein he alleged that a man from the minority community had not raised his hands when everyone was chanting Bharat Mata ki Jai in a function recently held which was of BJP's arch rival here not very far from the venue of this tribute giving ceremony last week itself.

## Senior citizens celebrate Young Elder's Walkathon

PNS ■ JAMSHEDPUR



Young Elder's Walkathon, a path was identified 1km away

Big Bazaar organised Young Elder's Walkathon today to celebrate love for fitness and good health. Big Bazaar's Young Elder's Walkathon was held in 40 plus cities with over one lakh participants who joined the walkathon in their respective cities.

As part of Big Bazaar's

Young elders participating in the Walkathon demonstrated what true love stands for by happily joining the 1km walk to the stores where they were provided with refreshments



from the respective store in each city.

Young elders participating in the Walkathon demonstrated what true love stands for by happily joining the 1km walk to the stores where they were provided with refreshments.

The young elders who participated were overwhelmed with happiness at the finish line for completing the Walkathon.

Sadashiv Nayak - CEO at Big Bazaar, commented on the initiative saying,

"Age is truly just a number and the walkathon held across the country was a testimony of this phrase.

Young Elders as we address them at Big Bazaar form an integral part of all our stores; which is why year-on-year and week-on-week we dedicate a day to glorify their presence.

We are happy to see many young elders participate in the walkathon every year."

## 40-year-old man murdered over land dispute

PNS ■ JAMSHEDPUR

Body of a 40-year-old man was recovered from Pardih near Mango under Kapali police station out-post in Chandil area late Saturday night.

The body had marks of injury in the head was later identified as that Ranjan Kumar Singh, a resident of Block No 4 at Shastrinagar in Kadma.

Ranjan who used to work at an auto-rickshaw stand at Bistupur was missing since Friday night. His wife Rani Devi had filed a missing report with the Kadma police station on Saturday.

According to Rani Devi her husband had dispute with Mohit Singh and Rohit Singh (both brothers) and they should be made responsible as Ranjan had enmity with the duo over land dispute.

The police said that Ranjan was murdered somewhere else and his body was dumped at Pardih behind Pardih Kalitemple, about 10 kms away from his house at Kadma.

Deputy superintendent of police (headquarters-II) Arvind Kumar confirmed it to be a case of murder. "As per our understanding it is a case of murder committed in sequel to a land dispute.

From the early investigation we found that four persons, Mohit Singh (35), Rohit Singh (32), Mohan Thakur (33) and Gabbar (28) to have committed the murder.

We have taken some of the accused under custody and getting their names verified," said Kumar.

The DSP said that Mohit and Rohit are still absconding and that they have picked up the parents of the accused for further probe.

## Judicial Academy launches prog on cyber crime

PNS ■ RANCHI

The Judicial Academy Jharkhand, Ranchi on Sunday launched a six-month research project "Cyber Crimes - Issues and Challenges, Remedies under the Present Law: A Critical study in the State of Jharkhand" with the aim to find the causative factors and remedies to the cyber crime.

The scheme, which is sponsored by Department of Justice, Government of India, was initiated in the presence of Justice Aparaesh Kumar Singh and Justice Anant Bijay Singh of High Court of Jharkhand.

Sources said the project will address the causes for spread of cyber crime in some districts of Jharkhand that has earned the area the inglorious identity of being a hub of cyber criminal activities.

The exponential growth of cyber crimes caught the eyes of Justice Anant Bijay Singh on a report published by The Hindu, dated August 12, 2017 under title "The Cyber con artists of Jamtara". Subsequently, a proposal for research was submitted before the Ministry of Law and Justice which has been finally

**Sources said the project will address the causes for spread of cyber crime in some districts of Jharkhand that has earned the area the inglorious identity of being a hub of cyber criminal activities**

approved.

The research team comprise Prof. (Dr.) Mrinal Satish, chairperson, Delhi Judicial Academy, cyber expert (Honorary) Navin Kumar Singh, IG (H.R.), project investigator Dr K. Syamala, associate professor, NUSRL, Ranchi, Krishna Kumar, Advocate, High Court of Jharkhand, Ranchi and interested students of NUSRL.

Speaking on the occasion Justice Aparaesh Kumar Singh reflected on the factor leading to increase in cyber crime. The meeting was attended by members of the research team, Secretary, District Legal Services Authority of all the districts of Jharkhand and assistants especially deputed for collection of data from all districts of Jharkhand.

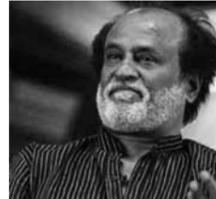
## Rajini not in '19 race, roots for stable Govt

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ CHENNAI

The rendezvous between superstar Rajinikanth and politics would not materialise during this election season as Thalaiva (as the actor is addressed) declared on Sunday that he would neither contest the 2019 Lok Sabha election nor declare support to any of the political outfits.

Interestingly, he asked his supporters to vote for those who permanently solve the water crisis faced by the State. "Tamil Nadu's most important problem is water scarcity. Hence, in your opinion, whoever you think is capable of forming a stable and strong Government at the Centre and formulate plans and implement them to resolve permanently the water problem, please vote for them without failure," Rajinikanth added in the statement.

People of Tamil Nadu were waiting in anticipation since Rajinikanth made it known on December 31, 2017 that he would launch a political party and contest election as part of his battle against corruption. But other than converting his fan clubs into an organised



entity and forming district level units, Rajinikanth has done nothing to float a political outfit.

He held a day-long meeting with district-level office of his fans association at his Poes Garden residence in Chennai on Sunday and made it known through a release that he would keep away from elections this time. "I will not be contesting in the upcoming parliamentary polls. Our goal is the 2021 Tamil Nadu Legislative Assembly election," said Rajinikanth in the release.

He also stated that he would not support any political outfit in the Lok Sabha election. "We will not allow anybody to use my picture or the flag of Rajini Makkal Mandram (his fan club) for election campaign," he said. It may be noted that Nitin Gadkari, Union

Minister for Water Resources and Management, had recently declared that he would soon take steps to interlink Godavari and Cauvery. "Every year, about 1,100 tmc ft of Godavari water is going waste into the Bay of Bengal while there is a dispute between Tamil Nadu and Karnataka. So we have taken the decision to take Godavari water to Tamil Nadu and that will resolve all water issues among four States," Gadkari was quoted as saying in a meeting at Amravati in Andhra Pradesh.

Tamilaruvi Manian, long time friend of Rajinikanth had told this newspaper that the superstar's focus was on the 2021 Assembly election. "He has sought the guidance of veteran bureaucrats, experts from various fields and lawyers to draft an action plan for the revival of Tamil Nadu's economic, educational and social spheres.

He is also in the process of appointing booth-level workers for the party so that there would not be any polling booths in the State where his party would not have any representation," Manian had told this newspaper.

## ICJ hearing in Jadhav...

From Page 1

The hearings at the ICJ will take place four days after one of the worst terror attacks in Jammu and Kashmir that killed 41 CRPF soldiers. The terror attack happened when a suicide bomber of Pakistan-backed Jaish-e-Mohammad (JeM) blew up an explosive-laden vehicle near a convoy of CRPF buses in Pulwama district on Thursday.

India on Friday summoned the Pakistan high commissioner to issue a very strong demarche over the terror attack. On Saturday, India hiked the customs duty to 200 per cent on all goods imported from Pakistan, following revocation of the Most Favoured Nation status following the Pulwama attack.

Former solicitor general Harish Salve is expected to represent India while Pakistan will be represented by Barrister Khawar Qureshi at the ICJ.

While India will argue first on February 18, Pakistan will get its chance to make submissions on February 19. Then India will reply on February 20 while Islamabad will make its closing submissions on February 21.

It is expected that the ICJ's decision may be delivered by the summer of 2019.

## Heritage electric locomotive displayed at Tatanagar to celebrate golden jubilee

PNS ■ JAMSHEDPUR

To commemorate the golden jubilee celebration of introducing the country's first 25 KV alternating current (AC) electric locomotive between Rajkharasawan and Dongaposhi, one of the very first electric locomotives WAM1 (initially classified as BBM-1) was displayed at the Tatanagar railway station from Sunday.

According to information the locomotive would be on display permanently. "We want to spread among the passengers and visitors about our rich past.

A special railway track has been constructed outside the railway station, movement of vehicles carrying passengers on the VIP and free drop lane was closed today," said an official.

The WAM1 electric engine, some 40 years old was kept at the loco shed of the A-catego-

ry railway station. "As per our plans a raised platform would be constructed on both sides of the track so that people can have a better view of the heritage electric locomotive," said the official.

The Chakradharpur railway division under South Eastern Railway zone is celebrating golden jubilee of introducing the country's first 25 KV alternating current (AC) electric locomotive between Rajkharasawan and Dongaposhi, a distance of 75 Kms considered as a mining hub in West Singhbhum district.

The electric locomotive was first introduced on December 15, 1958. Notably, after Indian Railways switched over to 25kV alternating current (AC) traction all over its network rendering DC traction locomotives obsolete.

AC electric locomotives are currently reigning the



●According to information the locomotive would be on display permanently. "We want to spread among the passengers and visitors about our rich past.

●A special railway track has been constructed outside the railway station, movement of vehicles carrying passengers on the VIP and free drop lane was closed today," said an official.

●The electric locomotive was first introduced on December 15, 1958. Notably, after Indian Railways switched over to 25kV alternating current (AC) traction all over its network rendering DC traction locomotives obsolete.

●AC electric locomotives are currently reigning the Indian Railways. They are the fastest and most powerful among all locomotives in India, hauling freight, express and premier trains.

Indian Railways. They are the fastest and

most powerful among all locomotives in India, hauling freight, express and premier trains.

Chakradharpur division of South Eastern Railways has got the distinction of introducing 25 kV electric traction on Indian Railways.

A transformer and a circuit breaker, taken on loan from SNCF, were commissioned at a site near Kendposi.

OHE was energized on 25 kV AC from Kendposi to the panto-graph of loco No.20250 was for the first time raised at Kendposi on December 12, 1959.

On 15th December 1959, official inauguration ceremony took place, when a steam special train and an electric loco ran parallel on the 3 Km double track between the feeding post site to Kendposi station. Rajkharasawan-Dangoaposi section was officially inaugurated on electric traction on August 11, 1960.

# Brain behind Pulwama hiding in J&K

RAKESH K SINGH ■ NEW DELHI

The preliminary probe into the Pulwama attack by the security agencies have revealed a direct involvement of Jaish-e-Mohammad and its Khyber Pakhtunkhwa-based commander Nusr Maulvi Watah Quahish.

Sources said Quahish had been instructing Abdul Rashid Ghazi, the JeM commander suspected to be hiding in Jammu & Kashmir. He trained and instructed the suicide bomber Adil Ahmad Dar alias Waqas Commando who rammed an SUV into a bus of the CRPF convoy on Thursday killing at least 40 paramilitary personnel.

Interestingly, the mastermind of the suicide squad hails from Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, the home State of Pakistan Prime Minister Imran Khan who has a working relationship with Lashkar-e-Tayyeba chief Hafiz Sayeed and has even allowed his deputy Abdul Rahman Makki access in the universities and schools to radicalise the young minds.



A paramilitary soldier watches as Kashmiri man tries to disentangle himself from a barbed wire set up as road blockade during restrictions in Srinagar on Sunday

icalise the young minds.

This Jaish module used to communicate with each other through Y SMS app, a tool that connects a smart phone to a

VHF set and interception by Intelligence agencies is virtually impossible. The Y SMS app is an in-house app suspected to have been developed by the

JeM or its cohorts.

"The findings with respect to Quahish, a Pakistan-based Jaish commander, along with other inputs will be used for

Interestingly, the mastermind of the suicide squad hails from Khyber Pakhtunkhwa, the home State of Pakistan Prime Minister Imran Khan who has a working relationship with Lashkar-e-Tayyeba chief Hafiz Sayeed and has even allowed his deputy Abdul Rahman Makki access in the universities and schools to radicalise the young minds

preparing a dossier for isolating Pakistan internationally," an official in the security establishment said.

Abdul Rashid is an IED expert trained by Quahish and is said to have been battle-hardened by conducting attacks

against NATO forces in the tribal Pakistani province. Rashid was the handler of Waqas Commando and trained him to execute the suicide bombing on February 14. Waqas Commando had rammed an SUV into a bus of a CRPF convoy on Thursday killing at least 40 men and inflicting injuries to nine others. Quahish and Ghazi are suspected to have operational links with Taliban, another terror group essentially active in Afghanistan but controlled by Pakistan's covert agency Inter-Services Intelligence (ISI).

The latest terror tactic displayed by the Pakistan-backed JeM assumes significance in the backdrop of peace talks in Afghanistan led by the US, a move that has given a major handle to Islamabad to the peril of Indian interests in Kabul where New Delhi has made significant investments for reconstruction of Afghanistan.

Sources in the security agencies said Ghazi is on the radar of the Forces and is likely to be eliminated soon.

## AHEAD OF LS POLLS IN MUMBAI

# Cong enrols jobless for monthly allowance if voted to power



DEEPAK KUMAR JHA ■ NEW DELHI

The Congress is planning to cash in the disenchantment of the unemployed voters in a big way. In order to draw these electorates, the party is all set to roll on a unique movement in the Mumbai metropolitan area the success of which would be replicated in other States as well before the grand old party finally announces the unemployment stipend in its manifesto.

The new Congress-led governments in Rajasthan and Madhya Pradesh had already announced unemployment allowances of ₹3,500 and ₹4,000 per month respectively and the State, according to AICC source, is working on the disbursement of the share.

"Unlike the ruling BJP, the Congress will actually walk the talk, if it is voted to power in the Lok Sabha elections," said Sanjay Nirupam, chief of Mumbai Congress.

Congress has often slammed Prime Minister Narendra Modi over his 2014 promise of creating two crore jobs per year and alleged that unemployment in the country had reached a decade's high at 7.4 per cent.

Congress President Rahul Gandhi too recently mocked Prime Minister Narendra Modi and referred him as German dictator and Nazi Party chief Adolf Hitler. Citing a recent National Sample Survey Office's Periodic Labour Force Survey of Non unemployment, Rahul said unemployment rate in India was at a 45-year-high of 6.1 per cent in 2017-18. "The Fuhrer promised us two crore jobs a year," the Gandhi scion tweeted. "Five years later, his leaked job creation report card reveals a national disaster." The Fuhrer was a political title used for German dictator and Nazi Party chief Adolf Hitler.

Those who fill the forms will be given allowance cards. If Congress is voted to power, the allowance card holders will be given preference in employment, or else they will be provided unemployment allowance.

## CSC begins enrolling unorganised sector workers

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

CSC e-Governance Services India Limited, a Special Purpose Vehicle under the Ministry of Electronics & IT, has begun the registration process for the Pradhan Mantri Shram Yogi Maandhan (PMSYM) scheme covering unorganised sector workers up to 40 years of age making them eligible for a minimum monthly pension of ₹3,000 after the age of 60 in lieu of contributions made under the scheme.

# Jobless growth has made youths restless: Ex-PM

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Former Prime Minister Manmohan Singh on Sunday hit out at the Government for failing to uplift the economy to its potential. Singh asserted that the domestic challenges of India's economy were daunting in their complexity and devastating in their impact on the society. Singh said the "jobless growth" has slipped into "jobless growth", which, together with rural indebtedness and urban chaos, has made the growing number of aspirational youths restless. In a convocation address of a Management institute, Singh said the "grave agrarian crisis, the declining employment

opportunities, the pervasive environmental degradation, and above all the divisive forces at work" were some of the challenges facing the nation.

"Suicides of farmers and frequent farmer agitations reflect the structural imbalances in our economy which call for serious in-depth analysis and political will to address them," the senior Congress leader asserted. The attempts at creating additional job opportunities in the industrial sector have failed as industrial growth is not picking up fast enough, he alleged. In a scathing attack on the government, Singh said the small and unorganised sectors which were vibrant and contributing to generation of wealth and employment oppor-



tunities have grievously suffered in the wake of the "disastrous" demonetisation and "slipshod" introduction and

implementation of the Goods and Services Tax (GST).

"Well thought-out policy and implementation strategies are required to stimulate industrial and commercial sectors. Knee-jerk reactions and off-the-cuff announcements of grandiose schemes and unproductive projects have manifestly failed to uplift the economy to its potential," he alleged.

Singh said one of the areas of major concern in the endeavours to promote employment-oriented industry is the gap between the skills that the industry needs and the skill-sets that the graduating students possess. "We are living in a fast-changing world. On the one hand we are getting more and more inte-

grated with the world economy and exposed to the global markets, and on the other hand we face massive economic and social challenges at home," said Singh, who was the prime minister from 2004-2014.

Changing equations among global powers and fluctuations in the markets for petroleum products and other industrial commodities and the financial markets affect India's economy more than ever before, he argued. "Needless to stress, it is a testing time for our democratic spirit, our patience and tolerance, our capacity of managing contradictions, our resolve of ensuring inclusive growth — a strong, equitable and sustainable growth," he said.

# Env Ministry mulls to set up robust mechanism for execution of projects

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

While every month a good number of wildlife-related projects are cleared with certain conditions that has to be followed by proponents while executing the proposal, strangely there is yet no mechanism in place to check if these are being followed in letter and spirit.

As a result, many project proponents seems to be having no qualms in blatantly ignoring the mitigation measures to minimise the adverse impact on wildlife they are supposed to follow once their projects are cleared. Now, waking up to this glaring gap, the Union Environment Ministry is mulling to set up a robust mechanism to ensure that project agencies strictly comply with the terms and conditions they are stipulated to follow during clearance of their proposals. Taking strict view in the matter, the Standing Committee of the NBWL chaired by Dr Harsh Vardhan has also decided that monitoring of the mitigative measures will be a part of the management effectiveness evaluation process conducted by the Wildlife Institute of India (WII).

The issue was highlighted by Dr HS Singh, member of the standing committee of the National Board of Wildlife (NBWL) in its meeting in January, this year.

Dr Singh complained that during the field visits by dif-



ferent committees constituted by the Standing Committee of NBWL, it was observed that many projects were implemented without implementing the conditions including mitigation measures.

"In other words, the interests of wildlife conservation were ignored sometimes intentionally," said Dr Singh, said the minutes of the meeting.

The standing committee, which is headed by Dr Harshvardhan is entrusted with responsibility of giving green clearances to projects that pass through protected areas like tiger reserves, wildlife sanctuaries and also those falling within 10-kilometre distance of the wildlife sanctuary or national parks.

Dr Singh further men-

tioned that the conservationists were of the view that the Protected Areas (PAs) have suffered in recent times due to sanctioning of the development projects inside the PAs while the project proponents ignored the conditions specially mentioned for protection of wildlife while recommending the projects.

Stringent action needs to be taken against the project proponents who have not complied with the terms and conditions. Further, no new projects would be taken up from States where the terms and conditions are not complied, these are some of the stringent measures that are being considered to tighten the noose, as per the the minutes.

The Minister was of con-

Many project proponents seems to be having no qualms in blatantly ignoring the mitigation measures to minimise the adverse impact on wildlife they are supposed to follow

# 'Beti Bachao' all set to be Haryana BJP's poll plank

DEEPAK KUMAR JHA ■ NEW DELHI

The success of the Centre's 'Beti Bachao' campaign is all set to be a major campaign plank for the Haryana Government as the State unit BJP has decided to make the improved sex-ratio in the State a major poll issue in the forthcoming general elections and the Assembly elections due late this year.

Haryana BJP chief Subash Barala said that the State has improved upon the sex ratio from 835 (girls) over 1000 (boys) in October 2014 to 922 (girls) over 1000 (boys) till date.

"Haryana's battle against its dwindling sex ratio is finally producing some encouraging results. We still have to match the national average of 943," Barala said in an exclusive interview to *The Pioneer*.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi had announced the launch of 'Beti Bachao, Beti Padhao' programme from Haryana in January 2015 as the state had always reported worst in sex ratio.

"From Chief Minister Manohar Lal Khattar to district unit party volunteer worked very hard to create awareness and reaching out to the Khaps to achieve this remarkable feat. I am sure in this way Haryana will set an example and a case study to the world wherever the girl sex ratio is in a deprived state," said the Haryana BJP chief.

Barala, who has just emerged as party's chief strate-



**On the issue of frequent Jat quota agitation, Barala said every sensible person which also include Jats understands the intention of the Khattar Government on the reservation issue and now they will not be a misguided lot to the advantage of other political parties**

gist to help the BJP register a win in the much hyped Jind bypoll against Congress stalwart Randeep Surjewala and the breakaway factions of INLD, said that the just con-

cluded elections is the reflection as how the Haryana Lok Sabha and Assembly will look like. In the last parliamentary elections in 2014, BJP won seven out of 10 seats in Haryana and this time it claims to grab all 10.

"Certainly we are in advantage as we are not into caste politics. Jats are with us. Congress is a divided lot and the INLD is a fragmented way. People of Haryana are craving for development and we are frontrunner due to Modi and Khattar's people friendly policies," said Barala when asked about the mood of the forthcoming elections.

On the issue of frequent Jat quota agitation, Barala said every sensible person which also include Jats understand the intention of the Khattar government on the reservation issue and now they will not be a misguided lot to the advantage of other political parties.

Setting aside any rift between the party and the Khattar who is a Punjabi in the Jat and Non-Jat combination, Barala praised the incumbent CM for doing some of the 'Firsts' in the country like amending Haryana Panchayati Raj Act 1994, fair recruitments and transfer postings, improved Sex ratio etc., Barala said that people of Haryana were fed up with the corrupt regimes of past and most importantly the decade of nepotism and now experiencing the change.

# MBS's visit opportunity to strengthen ties: Saudi envoy

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Saudi Arabia's Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman's visit to India presents a "historic opportunity" to expand collaboration in all sectors, the Gulf country's envoy here said on Sunday.

Prince Salman, who is also Saudi Arabia's defence minister, will arrive in India on February 19 on his first official visit. Counter-terrorism and energy security are expected to top the agenda for discussions during the trip.

Besides holding talks with Prime Minister Narendra Modi, he will also meet President Ram Nath Kovind and Vice President M Venkaiah Naidu during his two-day visit.

Cooperation in counter-terrorism is likely to figure high on the agenda of his talks in New Delhi as the visit comes following the Pulwama terror attack carried out by Pakistan-based terror group Jaish-e-Mohammad (JeM) in which 40 CRPF men were killed.

Saudi Arabia had strongly condemned and the attack.

Prince Salman has embarked on a four-country Asian tour that besides India, also includes Pakistan, Malaysia, Indonesia.

"Saudi Arabia and India share age-old ties of friendship that are deepening with each passing day. Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman's visit to India is highly anticipated and presents a historic opportunity to expand collaboration between our two friendly countries in all fields," Ambassador of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia to India Saud Mohammed Al Sati said. Under Prince Salman's leadership, Saudi Arabia is at the cusp of path-breaking transformation, he said.

"In our common pursuit for development and stability, Saudi Arabia sees India as an important strategic partner and valued friend," Sati said.

Investments, defence and security, including counter-terrorism and renewable energy, are the key issues which are likely to come up for discussions during Prince Salman's visit to India, the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) had said last week.

## Convoy movement by road in J&K to continue: MHA

New Delhi: Movement of paramilitary convoys by road for logistical and operational reasons will continue in Jammu and Kashmir as it is "necessary", the Home Ministry said Sunday, even though it has increased air support to carry troops to the state.

The statement came after 40 CRPF personnel were killed and five injured on Thursday when a Jaish-e-Mohammad suicide bomber rammed a vehicle carrying over 100 kg of explosives into their bus, part of a 78 vehicle convoy. PTI

# Argentina Prez arrives in India on 3-day visit

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Argentina's President Mauricio Macri arrived here Sunday on a three-day India visit during which he will hold talks with Prime Minister Narendra Modi to enhance cooperation in key sectors such as economy, nuclear technology and space.

President Macri was received at the airport by Information and Broadcasting

Minister Rajyavardhan Rathore. "Bienvenido Señor Presidente! President of #Argentina @mauriciomacri arrived in Delhi on a 3-days State Visit, accompanied by First Lady & a high level delegation. India and Argentina are celebrating the 70th anniversary of establishment of diplomatic relations." Ministry of External Affairs Spokesperson Raveesh Kumar tweeted.

Macri will hold delegation-

level talks with Modi and have other official engagements on Monday. During his visit, President Macri will also meet Prime Minister Ram Nath Kovind. He will travel to Mumbai on February 19. He is also likely to visit Agra during his trip.

Macri's visit to India follows Modi travelling to Argentina in late 2018 for the G20 summit, during which the leaders had a "very productive" bilateral meeting.



Minister of State for I & B Rajyavardhan Singh Rathore talks with Argentine President Mauricio Macri and his wife first lady Juliana Awada on their arrival at AFS Palam in New Delhi on Sunday

# PM allots 33K-cr projects to Bihar

## Patna to get metro rail

**Barauni/Patna:** Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday inaugurated and laid the foundation stone of projects worth over ₹33,000 crore in Bihar, including the long-awaited Patna Metro Rail Project.

Laying the foundation stone of the metro project through a remote at a function at Barauni in Begusarai district, Modi said, "I congratulate the people of Patna, because Pataliputra (the ancient name of Patna) is now connected to the metro rail."

Modi said the ₹13,000 crore metro project is being developed in keeping with the future needs of the people.

The metro projects will give new speed to Patna city, he said.



Prime Minister Narendra Modi speaks with Bihar Chief Minister Nitish Kumar during the inauguration and foundation stone-laying ceremony of various development projects in Begusarai on Sunday. PTI

The Prime Minister inaugurated the first phase of River Front Development at Patna and the Patna City Gas Distribution project.

Modi laid the foundation stone for medical colleges at Chhapra and Purnea and also for the upgradation of the government medical colleges at Bhagalpur and Gaya.

He said the NDA Government was giving a lot of importance to the health sector and the day is a historic one in terms of health services in Bihar.

While Chhapra and Purnea will now have medical colleges, the ones in Bhagalpur and Gaya would have upgraded facilities.

Modi also said that work is going on for establishing another All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS) in the state besides the existing one in Patna.

Modi laid the foundation stone for the Karmalichak Sewerage Network spanning 96.54 km. Works related to sewage treatment plants at Barh, Sultanganj and Naugachia were also kicked off by the PM.

He also laid the foundation stone for 22 Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation (AMRUT) projects at various locations of the state.

The Prime Minister said his government was giving a lot of importance to connectivity.

At the function, he flagged off the Ranchi-Patna AC Weekly Express and inaugurated the electrification of railway lines on the Barauni-Kumedpur, Muzaffarpur-Raxaul, Fatuha-Islampur and Biharsharif-Daniawan sectors.

The Prime Minister inaugurated and laid the foundation stone of a number of projects in the oil and gas sector and said they will significantly augment the availability of energy in Patna city and the region.

The projects will also boost fertiliser production, and significantly enhance medical and sanitation facilities in Bihar.

Modi inaugurated the Phulpur-Patna stretch of the Jagdishpur-Varanasi Natural Gas pipeline and laid the foundation stone for extending the Paradip-Haldia-Durgapur LPG pipeline from Durgapur to Muzaffarpur and Patna.

He laid the foundation stone of the 9 million metric tonne atmospheric vacuum unit (AVU) of the Barauni Refinery Expansion Project, the Aviation Turbine Fuel (ATF) Hydrotreating Unit (INDJET) at Barauni Refinery and also the Ammonia-Urea Fertiliser Complex at Barauni. PTI

Earlier, talking to reporters, the Minister said the traditional sport of Tamil Nadu was held on 300 acres of land and nearly 2,500 police personnel were deployed for security.

He said jallikattu was organised by the district administration and Coimbatore Jallikattu Federation which arranged facilities, including an ambulance and a 15-member team of doctors to provide first aid for the injured. PTI

## 40 bull-tamers injured in jallikattu

**Coimbatore:** At least 40 bull-tamers were injured in the jallikattu held near here on Sunday.

A total of 740 bulls and 1,700 tamers from across Tamil Nadu took part in the sport.

This was the second edition of jallikattu (taming of the bull) organised here. The event was inaugurated by the state Municipal Administration Minister S P Velumani.

There were over 40,000 spectators.

Of the injured, 20 were admitted to various hospitals while the rest were treated as outpatients, official sources said.

A few bulls too sustained minor injuries, they said.

Karthik of Madurai, who tamed 13 bulls, was adjudged as the best tamer and he received a car, a motorcycle and two housing plots.

Before the event began, a two-minute silence was observed as a mark of respect to the 40 CRPF personnel who lost their lives in a terror attack in Jammu & Kashmir.

## Modi's return to power will be 'death knell' of all constitutional institutions, says Yechury

**Kasaragod (Kerala):** The return of Narendra Modi to power will be the "death knell" of all the constitutional institutions in India, CPI(M) general secretary Sitaram Yechury said on Saturday.

He was speaking here at the inauguration of the northern region "Kerala Samrakshana Yatra" which will be led by CPI state secretary Kanam Rajendran and will highlight the "failures" of the central government.

"Return of Narendra Modi to power will be the death knell of all the constitutional institutions in India. As of now, an attack has been launched against them. It will result in creating a wide gap between the rich and the poor in the society," Yechury said.

Speaking about the Pulwama attack, in which 40 CRPF personnel were killed, he said it should not be communalised for political gains.

"The Kashmir attack should be seen as a terrorist attack. The attack should not be communalised considering the religion of the terrorist and used for political gains. The country should stand together against terrorism," the CPI(M) leader said.

Yechury also said the Sabarimala issue is not going to have an impact on the upcoming Lok Sabha elections.

He said in West Bengal, both the Trinamool Congress and the BJP are political rivals

**HE SAID IN WEST BENGAL, BOTH THE TRINAMOOL CONGRESS AND THE BJP ARE POLITICAL RIVALS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY**

## 7 killed, 9 hurt in road accident in Bihar



**Siwan (Bihar):** Seven people were killed and nine others injured when a pick-up van carrying them collided head-on with a truck here, police said on Sunday.

All the seven died on the spot, the police said.

The accident took place in Sarai area of the district on Saturday night when the deceased as well as the injured were returning to their village here after attending a ceremony at a nearby place, the Additional Superintendent of Police (ASP) of Siwan district, K K Mishra, said.

The truck fled the scene after the accident, Mishra added.

The deceased have been identified as Ajit Kumar (12), Brajesh Kumar (14), Shibu Kumar (20), Lal Babu Kumar (20), Sonu Kumar (17), Vikas Kumar (19) and Saheb Hussain (18), the ASP said.

Nine other occupants of the pick-up van were injured in the accident, the police officer said, adding, eight persons among the nine injured were admitted to Patna Medical College and Hospital. PTI

## 4 of family killed in road accident in Assam

**Sivasagar (Assam):** Four members of a family, including two women and a child, were killed and another was injured in a road accident in Sivasagar district on Sunday, police said.

The incident happened at 4.45 pm when vehicle carrying five persons of a family collided with a bus, a police officer said, adding, three members of the family died on the spot.

The accident took place under the jurisdiction of Demow police station at Bamunbari, on National Highway 37, in upper Assam, the police officer said.

The child, an eight-year-old boy, succumbed to his injuries at a private hospital, the officer said, adding, another member of the family, who was driving the vehicle, was fighting for his life at the nursing home, he added. PTI

## Congress cannot nurture country's democracy: Shah

**Guwahati:** Launching a blistering attack on the Congress, BJP president Amit Shah said on Sunday that the Opposition party cannot "nurture" the country's democracy and for it only "family matters".

Naming Congress leaders from the Nehru-Gandhi family, Shah claimed that the oldest party of the country does not have "internal" democracy.

"Jawaharlal Nehru, Indira Gandhi, Sanjay Gandhi, Rajiv Gandhi, Sonia Gandhi, Rahul Gandhi — I am not mentioning the future name. No question of involving workers at all. Such parties cannot nurture the country's democracy and fulfil its objectives," the BJP chief said at a party meet here.

Taking a dig at the Congress, he said the party, which does not have "internal democracy", cannot strengthen the country's democracy.

"That is why, only one family ruled the country for 55

years... Nehru-Gandhi family of the Congress ruled these 55 years. But what has the country got?" Shah said.

Laying the foundation stone of a nine-storey building that will house the new state headquarters of the BJP in Assam, Shah, in an apparent dig at the Congress, said that "brain, hard work, patriotism do not matter, only family matters".

Stating that such practices are not prevalent in the BJP, he cited his own example, explaining how he rose to the position of national president from a booth worker who put up posters in 1982.

"Our democracy is the biggest in the world. Born in a poor tea seller's house, (prime minister) Narendra Modi is the leader of the world's biggest democracy," he said.

Shah said many political parties across India are working in different ways in the

democratic system, but the BJP is different from all as it has preserved its internal democracy even today.

"In every three years, we conduct elections from booth level to that of the national president. That is why the BJP has not become any family party, but remains a party of workers only. BJP has become a national party, not a regional party. It never got split after poll results.

"Father, son or daughter, son-in-law, these things never happen in the BJP. Many parties are just family parties," he said.

Shah claimed that when Modi got the mandate to form Government, 60 crore people did not have bank accounts, 18 crore had no gas cylinders, 10 crore were without houses, 2.5 crore had no electricity and 10 crore were bereft of toilets at homes.

The BJP chief said the Modi Government has worked to solve these issues. PTI



Kinnar Akhanda's Mahamandaleshwar Bhawani Nath Valmiki performs daily rituals as devotees look on, during Kumbh Mela in Prayagraj, on Tuesday. PTI



Commuters travel during a heavy hailstorm in Tinsukia on Sunday. PTI

## Gujarat former BJP MLA murder: Two Maha-based shooters held from Dang

**Ahmedabad:** Two persons hailing from Maharashtra were arrested in connection with the January 8 killing of ex-Gujarat BJP MLA Jayanti Bhanushali, a senior police official said on Sunday.

Bhanushali, once a BJP MLA from the State's Abdasa Assembly constituency, was shot dead on board the Bhuj-Dadar Express between Bhachau and Samkhyali stations in Kutch district.

Speaking to reporters Sunday, Director General of Police, CID (Crime) Ashish Bhatia identified the two arrested sharpshooters as Sasikant Kamble and Ashraf Sheikh,

both residents of Yerawada near Pune in Maharashtra.

"They were arrested on Saturday from a guest house in Sapatara in Dang district. The two allegedly carried out Bhanushali's murder at the behest of former BJP leader and ex-MLA Chhabil Patel, Both Kamble and Sheikh are history-sheeters with several cases against their names," he said.

"They were in direct contact with Chhabil Patel who met them in Mumbai two months before the crime and offered ₹30 lakh to carry out the murder. They were paid ₹5 lakh in advance," Bhatia said.

Chhabil Patel has reportedly fled to Muscat in Oman a week before the murder.

The DGP said Kamble visited Ahmedabad three times and also went to Bhuj with Chhabil Patel, who showed Bhanushali's residence.

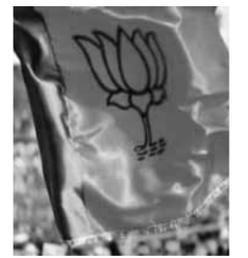
The official informed that Kamble decided to kill Bhanushali on a train and even conducted reconnaissance for it but aborted a plan to kill him on December 31 as the duo did not have specific information regarding the latter's travel plans.

"After receiving specific information, they went ahead to commit the murder on January 8," Bhatia said. PTI

## WB BJP leader among three arrested for his daughter's kidnapping

**Labhpur (WB):** A local BJP leader, Suprabhat Batyabyal, and two others were arrested in West Bengal's Birbhum district on Sunday in connection with the kidnapping of his daughter, a senior police officer said.

Batyabyal's daughter, who was kidnapped at gunpoint on Thursday, was "rescued" from Uttar Dinajpur district, he said.



In a joint operation with Uttar Dinajpur police, a police team from Birbhum traced the 22-year-old woman to Dalkhola railway station area on Sunday morning, the officer said.

Batyabyal and two of his associates were arrested after preliminary investigation indicated that they played a role in the kidnapping, he added.

"We have rescued the girl from Dalkhola this morning. She is fine and we are talking to her to find out what had actually happened. We have also arrested the girl's father who seems to have played an important role in the kidnapping," Birbhum Superintendent of Police Shyam Singh told PTI.

Asked about the motive behind the kidnapping, Singh said, "There are two aspects to it. There is a family problem, gaining political mileage could also be the motive. We are probing the matter. We are

grilling the three."

Batyabyal, who switched to the BJP from the Trinamool Congress around five months ago, was detained on Saturday night. Police came to know about his daughter's location after questioning him, a district police source said.

Before joining the TMC, Batyabyal was a district committee member of the CPI(M).

His daughter's kidnapping had sparked tensions in Labhpur, with protesters blocking the Suri-Katwa road for three days.

On Saturday, a mob attacked local TMC MLA Manirul Islam's vehicle and chased him, forcing him to take refuge in the local police station.

Police resorted to mild lathicharge to disperse the mob.

The BJP's district leadership had alleged that TMC-backed goons were behind the kidnapping. PTI

## Elephant, Chinna Thambi, captured twice

**KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ CHENNAI**

Chinna Thambi, the elephant belonging to Thadagam Valley reserve forests in Coimbatore district, earned a rare distinction of being the one and only wild elephant in South India to be caught twice and that too in quick succession. He also became the first wild life citizen to taste cooked food!

The darling of the villagers adjoining Thadagam Valley reserve forests, Chinna Thambi, who was caught from the village and relocated to Anamalai Tiger Reserve on January 26 following com-



plaint from a section of the residents that the pachyderm along with his comrades were stealing their agricultural crops like sugar cane, bananas and other vegetables.

Chinna Thambi, who was re-located to ATR in a night long operation felt uneasy in the new surroundings and his

odyssey in search of his original home on the next day itself. He has been in the lime-light since then. The Forest Officials sent kumkis (elephants specially trained in handling wild and rogue elephants) to take control of Chinna Thambi. The department also decided to train

atra as there was no shortage of food and drink. The Madras High Court ordered that Chinna Thambi be caught but the move to train him as kumki was blocked by the court.

Late Friday, the team of forest officials with the help of a veterinary surgeon, a kumki and foresters managed to lure Chinna Thambi out of a dense sugar cane field with jackfruits, a weakness of the wild tusker. The team tranquilised him and transported Chinna Thambi to a kraal (an enclosure made with wood for caging elephants).

V Ganeshan, Field Director, ATR, told the media on Sunday that the elephant is

hale and hearty in spite of the fact that normally they get irritated and disturbed while caged. "He is having food and lot of water and is cordial to the forest staff," said Ganeshan.

The forest official disclosed that Chinna Thambi was being fed cooked food comprising of millet and fodder. "We are for releasing him back to the ATR after training him for sometime. Our idea is to set him free in the reserve forests and make him stay there throughout life," said a senior forest official.

For the time being, Nalla Thambi is going off the media glare and would be back if he comes out of the ATR again in search of his original abode.

# PULWAMA ATTACK AFTERMATH

## At least 150 held, J&K remains under curfew

MOHIT KANDHARI ■ JAMMU

At least 150 youngsters have been arrested by the Jammu & Kashmir police in connection with different incidents of violence reported in and around Jammu in the last three days. Meanwhile, curfew remained imposed for the third consecutive day in Jammu even as situation is gradually returning to normalcy. Mobile internet services also remained suspended and several social events including marriage receptions were cancelled due to prevailing security scenario in Jammu.

As a precautionary measure the district administration has announced cancellation of examinations scheduled on Monday. School/ colleges in Jammu district shall also remain closed due to prevailing circumstances.

PDP Chief Mehbooba Mufti who arrived in Jammu was prevented by the state police from holding meeting here in the party office during curfew restrictions.

As some of the party leaders started trickling in the



Protesters clash with police personnel during a curfew, imposed on the third day after the clash between two communities over the protest against the Pulwama terror attack in Jammu on Sunday

party office in Gandhi Nagar area the police authorities had to seal the party office to prevent assembly of more than 4 people in the wake of imposition of Section 144.

Inspector General of Police Jammu range MK Singh said, "we are trying to strictly enforce the curfew restrictions in Jammu and situation on ground is improving gradually."

He said barring one odd incident in Janipura no major untoward incident was reported in Jammu.

He said, "we have arrested

around 150 youngsters involved in different incidents of violence during curfew and Jammu bandh". He said we are screening the footage available with the department to identify the miscreants involved in these incidents. He warned those indulging in rumour mongering.

Elaborate security arrangements have been made in Janipura area by the district administration to ensure security of State Government employees from Kashmir valley.

## 4 Kashmiri students face sedition charges for 'celebrating' Pulwama attack

**Jaipur:** Four female paramedical students of Kashmiri-origin have been slapped with sedition charges after being suspended from a private institute here for allegedly celebrating the Pulwama terror attack by posting "anti-national" messages on an instant messaging app, officials said on Sunday.

The second-year students of the National Institute of Medical Science (NIMS), Talveen Manzoor, Iqra, Zohra Nazir and Uzma Nazir, were suspended for posting on WhatsApp a picture in which they were purportedly seen celebrating the terrorist attack in Kashmir that claimed the lives of 40 CRPF personnel.

The picture soon went viral, prompting the university administration to take action.

In the suspension order, the NIMS registrar said, "You have posted an anti-national message on your WhatsApp for celebrating killing of Pulwama terrorist attack martyrs. The university will not tolerate and strictly condemns such activities. The act is grave and seri-

**The students were booked under IPC sections 124A (sedition), 153A (promoting enmity) and relevant provisions of the Information Technology (IT) Act**

ous in nature."

Later, a case was registered against the four students following a complaint by the university administration, a police official said.

The students were booked under IPC sections 124A (sedition), 153A (promoting enmity) and relevant provisions of the Information Technology (IT) Act. Senior officials are investigating the matter and appropriate action will be taken thereafter, SP (Rural) Harendra Kumar said.

The Aligarh Muslim University has also suspended an undergraduate Kashmiri student for his alleged objectionable tweet in connection with the Pulwama attack. **PTI**

## Pulwama terror attack will be avenged: Naqvi

**Lucknow:** Union Minister Mukhtar Abbas Naqvi said on Sunday the Narendra Modi Government has "broken the backbone" of terrorists as he asserted that the "cowardly" Pulwama terror attack will be avenged.

"National security is most important and there cannot be any compromise on this. Neither can there be any soft posturing. The cowardly act will be avenged," Naqvi told reporters here, referring to the recent terror attack in Pulwama in which 40 CRPF personnel were killed.

"In the more than four-and-half years of the Modi government, the backbone of terrorists has been broken. Since the formation of BJP government at the Centre, barring some places in Kashmir, there have been no terror attacks," the Union minister said.

Citing Sankat Mochan temple (Varanasi), Mecca Masjid (Hyderabad) and Lucknow, he claimed that earlier there were no places where terror attack had not taken place.

"But, during the tenure of the Modi government, the ter-

rorists have not been able to strike," he said.

The minister said the Pulwama terror attack that took place last Thursday is "unforgivable" and those responsible for the strike will not be spared.

"The Prime Minister has already made his intentions clear in very strong words. We are not going to compromise with those responsible for the terror attack, those who give them patronage or those who sponsor them. They will not be spared," Naqvi said.

He referred to the government actions in the aftermath of the deadly terror strike.

"The Most Favoured Nation (MFN) status accorded to Pakistan (by India) has been withdrawn. The process of reining in separatist forces, who sing praises of Pakistan, while staying in India, has also started," Naqvi said.

The security cover of six separatist leaders, including Mirwais Umar Farooq, was withdrawn Sunday.

To a question whether the Lok Sabha elections would be postponed in the wake of the Pulwama terror attack, the

Union minister said the poll process and the terror strike are separate issues.

Reacting to controversial statements made by Congress leaders Navjot Singh Sidhu and another leader Noor Bano, vis-a-vis the Pulwama terror attack, Naqvi said, "The Congress must rein in its leaders. In this party (Congress), a competition on giving (controversial) statements is going on."

On "non-fulfilment" of promises made by the BJP regarding Article 370 and Ram temple in Ayodhya, Naqvi said, "These have been our sankalp (commitment). In the more than four-and-half years of the Modi government, we have given a government of Iqbal (faith), Imaan (honesty) and Insaaf (justice)."

Naqvi said the 'Bharat ke Mann ki Baat, Modi ke Saath' programme is the "first-of-its-kind" step taken by any political party.

The BJP launched the month-long exercise on February 3 to seek suggestions from 10 crore people across the country to help the party prepare its 'sankalp patra' (manifesto). **PTI**



A senior air force official lays a wreath on the mortal remains of Major Chitresh Bisht in Rajouri on Sunday

## Schoolteacher held for hailing Pakistan over terror attack

**Bengaluru:** A woman teacher of a private school in Karnataka has been arrested for allegedly hailing Pakistan in the backdrop of the terror attack in Jammu & Kashmir that left 40 CRPF personnel dead, police said on Sunday.

Jilekha Bi of the school at Shivapura in Belagavi was arrested on Saturday night after she posted a message on social media saying "Pakistan Ki Jay Ho", they said.

She is the second person to be arrested in the state over similar comments on the Thursday's suicide bomb attack in Pulwama. A Kashmiri student studying in a city college was arrested Saturday for hailing the Jaish terrorist in a social networking site.

The teacher, a native of Belagavi, was produced in a local court Sunday and remanded in judicial custody,

police said. Her post triggered public outrage and some youth gathered near her house, pelted it with stones and allegedly tried to set it afire, they added.

Soon, police reached the spot, arrested the woman and the protestors.

Earlier Saturday, police arrested 23-year-old Tahir Latif of Baramula district.

He had allegedly put up a screenshot of the Jaish-e-Mohammed (JeM) terrorist Adil Ahmed Dar and the bodies of the slain soldiers as his display picture on WhatsApp and praised him.

Besides the two, police have also registered a case against another

Kashmiri youth — Abid Malik — for posting remarks on Facebook allegedly describing the terror attack as "The real surgical attack". Following the complaint, Facebook deleted his account. **PTI**

## Yogi meets family of CRPF constable killed in Pulwama attack

**Gorakhpur (UP):** Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath on Sunday visited the family of slain CRPF constable Pankaj Tripathi in Maharajganj district's Harpur Belhiya village.

Tripathi was one of the 40 Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) personnel killed in the terror attack in Jammu & Kashmir's Pulwama district.

The Chief Minister paid tributes to the constable and assured Tripathi's family that their demands would be fulfilled.

Adityanath spoke to family members and enquired when Tripathi had last come home.

The constable's father, Om Prakash Tripathi, said, "He (the Chief Minister) didn't ask us about our demand and has not told us what we will be getting. We wrote our demands in a piece of paper and we gave it to the Chief Minister."

"He kept it and told us that

our demands will be met," he said.

When he was asked about the demands, Om Prakash Tripathi said the six demands of the family include a job in a primary school for the constable's widow and a link road to connect the main road to the village.

He said the demands also include employment for his younger son.

The Uttar Pradesh Government will give family members of the those killed in the terror attack from the State ₹25 lakh, one acre land for cultivation and a Government job, the Chief Minister said.

He also said a road will be named after those killed in the Pulwama attack. "In the cowardly attack, we lost our soldiers among whom 12 were from Uttar Pradesh. The entire country is fighting against terrorism and those who promote terrorism will get befitting reply," Adityanath said. **PTI**

## Pulwama attack: Shoots halted as film bodies in Mumbai protest

TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI

Work came to a grinding halt for at least four hours at the Film City at Goregaon in north Mumbai on Sunday, as film personalities, technicians and prominent cricketers, owing to allegiance to as many as 24 film associations, joined the protests against the Pulwama terror attack.

The shooting of Amitabh Bachchan's next film "Brahmastra" and a commercial featuring cricketers Virendra Sehwa, Harbhajan Singh, VVS Laxman and Suresh Raina were among the film engagements that came to be suspended for anywhere from two to four hours to facilitate participation of the artists, directors and technicians in the protests.

The Federation of Western India Cine Employees (FWICE) and Indian Film & Television Directors' Association (IFTDA) had taken the lead in organising the protests. Informed IFTDA sources said that Big-B could not join the protests as he was in the get up for the film.

Announcing the boycott of films featuring Pakistani artists and singers in the wake of Pulwama attack, IFTDA's President Ashoke Pandit said, "We won't let any film release which has even a song by any Pakistani singer, forget about actors. We will take strong action if we come



to know anything."

Echoing the sentiments of Pandit, BN Tiwari, president of Federation of Western India Cine Employees (FWICE), said that all the film associations had decided to "boycott totally" any Pakistani artist working in Hindi films.

Pandit also announced that that various film and television associations had decided to boycott India's former test cricketer and Punjab's Minister to boycott Navjot Singh Sidhu, who appears on "The Kapil Sharma Show", for his questionable comment whether entire Pakistan could be blamed for a handful of people who perpetrated the Pulwama attack.

Speaking on the occasion, Sehwa said, "Compared with what our soldiers do at the borders on a day-to-day basis, whatever we are doing and saying is less. We are deeply pained at Pulwama, but are hopeful for a better time for all of us in the future... At this

junction, we can only thank them and should do whatever can to help them."

"These are tough times but let's stay united so that they aren't able to break us. I'm grateful to all the soldiers who protect us around the clock. Cricketers, actors aren't heroes. The real hero of the nation is our soldier," Harbhajan said, expressing hope that the sacrifices made by the martyred soldiers in Pulgh does not go in vain.

Apart from film personalities, cinematographers, make up men, costumes, junior artists, editors, fighters and dancers participated in the protests.

It may be recalled 40 CRPF soldiers were killed and five others injured when a suicide bomber rammed a vehicle laden with explosives into their bus on Thursday last. The Pakistan-based terror group Jaish-e-Mohammed (JeM) has claimed responsibility for the attack.

## Scrap Article 370, provide package to J&K: Maha BJP MLA to PM Modi

**Mumbai:** Maharashtra BJP MLA Mangal Prabhat Lodha on Sunday demanded the scrapping of Article 370 of the Constitution that gives Jammu & Kashmir special status and limits Parliament's power to make laws concerning the northern State.

He also sought a special package for J&K so that youth there could get trade and industrial opportunities.

The legislator from Malabar Hill in the metropolis, in a letter to Prime Minister, said peo-

ple of the restive state should not feel alienated and disconnected from the rest of the country.

"You (PM Modi) are in favour of taking many strong decisions and this has been proved by your many past decisions. Therefore, I demand removal of Article 370 from Jammu and Kashmir," his letter stated. "A special package should be announced for trade and industrial development in the state for people of Kashmir to remain connected with the nation," it added. **PTI**

## Farmers to hold another 'Long March' from Feb 20

TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI

In what threatens to be a repeat or even a bigger version of the massive peasant congregation witnessed in the metropolis in March last year, farmers owing allegiance to the CPM's peasants' wing All India Kisan Sabha (AIKS), will walk from Nashik in north Maharashtra to Mumbai between February 20 and 27 in protest against the "betrayal" of farmers by the BJP's Central and State Governments.

The Kisan Long March-2, as the organisers have termed their protests as, will begin from Nashik on February 20, the martyrdom anniversary of Comrade Govind Pansare and will end in Mumbai on February 27, the martyrdom

anniversary of Chandrashekhar Azad. "At the Long March-2, we expect double the number of farmers than the ones who had turned at the previous march held in March last year," AIKS' president Dr Ashok Dhawale said.

"In order to stop the AIKS-led second Kisan Long March in Maharashtra against the betrayal of farmers by the ruling BJP at the Centre and in the state, the Government has taken recourse to repression," Dhawale said.

The AIKS had organised a farmers' convention at Ahmednagar on February 13 to prepare for the Long March. "We submitted a memorandum to the Ahmednagar district collector. Nowhere was there any breach of peace. All neces-

sary police permissions had been taken," Dhawale said.

"But just for organising this convention, police cases have been lodged against AIKS state general secretary Dr Ajit Nawale and attempts are on to arrest him. It is crystal clear who is behind these steps," Dhawale said.

Condemning "this act" of the government as an attempt to "crush" a democratic and peaceful satyagraha struggle, the AIKS warned that such "repressive attempts" of the government would not succeed in stopping the Long March. "The government should realise that farmers' issues can be solved by accepting their just demands and by implementing them. Farmers in Maharashtra will not rest until the major issues that

are being taken up in this second Long March in two years are resolved," Dhawale said.

The AIKS' demands include: immediate relief in the grim drought situation, issues of irrigation, land rights, complete liberation from debt, MSP at one and a half times the full cost of production, a pro-farmer crop insurance scheme, increased pension, ration and food security.

The AIKS has planned the Kisan Long March-2 in view of the state government's failure to implement its various demands that the state government had "accepted" after the farmers took out a long march from Nashik in March last year.

It may be recalled that the farmers owing allegiance to AKIS had their way on March

12, 2018 after their 200-km gruelling long march from Nashik, as the BJP-led saffron alliance government "accepted" a majority of demands, including transfer of forest land rights, total implementation of farm loan waiver scheme by June and increase in quantum of pension under the Sanjay Gandhi Niradhar Yojana.

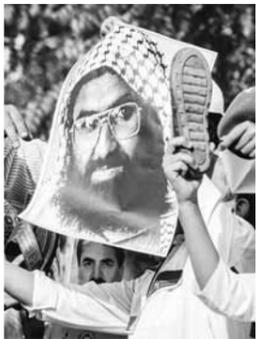
The farmers, 35,000 of whom had walked all the way from Nashik to Mumbai as part of the "Kisan Long March" organised by the ABKS, had called off their agitation in the evening, after the Maharashtra government handed to their leaders a letter of assurance, assuring them that it had accepted nearly 80 percent of their demands and would implement them in a time-bound manner.



Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath interacts with the family members of slain CRPF Constable Pankaj Kumar Tripathi, who was killed in Thursday's Pulwama terror attack, in Maharajganj on Sunday

## Pulwama offensive

India may have launched a diplomatic blitzkrieg but without convincing China, it has a tough job at hand



Post-Pulwama, conversations are veering around India's counter-offensive, diplomatic and military. Will we get the world sanction for our right to defend ourselves against global terrorism? And will we go for shallow surgical attacks or do limited airstrikes? In fact, the Modi government, which has been seen as boldly nationalist in its reaction to the terrorist attack at Uri, is now caught in a piquant situation. There is a domestic pressure on it to walk the talk but there is really a short window to do that in an election year and do so appropriately without ruffling feathers. Besides, it cannot be seen as war-criticism that it is using Kashmir's worst

terrorist violence for its own benefit. Truth be told, the scale, nature and timing of the attack couldn't have come at a worst time and now that it has, there is no option but to act on with vigour and a dogged sense of purpose. Diplomatically speaking, our stumbling roadblock is China, which rebuffed efforts yet again to name the Jaish chief Masood Azhar as a UN-designated terrorist although the Jaish claimed that it had carried out the suicide bomb attack in Pulwama. But China believes Jaish is in the UN list of terrorist organisations and sees no point in singling out Azhar. China's position is explainable despite its own efforts to muzzle Islamic terrorists in Uighur province. When it comes to Azhar, it is taciturn simply because he roams freely in Pakistan, China's "all-weather" friend and counterweight against India. Azhar gives China an upper edge when it comes to putting pressure on India, a one-man answer to India's push on the Nuclear Supplier's Group. Besides, India has completely blocked China's expansionist and imperialist design by opposing the Belt and Road Initiative, the crucial part of which figures as the China-Pak Economic Corridor, and China will appease Pakistan. Besides, China and Pakistan back each other up on the world stage, representing each other in official groups of nations where the other is not present. For instance, Pakistan stands up for China in the Non-Aligned Movement and in return, Pakistan gets China's veto power in the UNSC. Besides, if the recent stand-off in Doklam is any indication, then it would seem that China has, in fact, upped efforts in needling India. True Chinese Premier Xi Jinping and Prime Minister Modi did try to simmer things down in Wuhan but all talks of commonality, economic and people-to-people cooperation just do not address the elephant in the room — China's territorial adventurism against India or its endorsement of Pakistan-exported terrorism as counter-productive to the larger cause of stability in the region. Now we need to resort to some pointed back-room diplomacy with the Chinese to at least focus on Jaish and its depredations. The US has already acknowledged our need to do so and has even warned Pakistan to stop funding its terrorist havens. But it has so far been wary of pushing any move that doesn't have Chinese approval. And though India has been working the hotlines and talking to envoys, it is too early to say how much both US and Russia can really push China into declaring Azhar a global terrorist. For let's not forget that Jaish has close links to the Taliban, which has spread its tentacles in Afghanistan and is now seeking political accommodation, and after the troop withdrawal by the US, is expected to call the shots. In fact, this is what Pakistan is leveraging *vis-à-vis* India. So diplomatically, India does have some tough rules of engagement to negotiate. But militarily, our biggest challenge will not be strikes but in cordon and search operations and keeping vigil. For the Pulwama bomber was a local, one among Kashmiris who have so far not been engaging in suicide attacks considering it to be a sin or *haram*. If radicalisation has insidiously crept in, then we must make sure that ground offensives don't push the youth farther away and leave them to a one-sided brain-wash of information.

## A stray dilemma

It is not just farmers who face problems with stray cattle, the Vande Bharat Express, has had problems with it, too



Unsurprisingly, the impact of the banning of cattle slaughter and its strict enforcement is having some serious consequences. Reports have emerged that farmers across northern India are staying up at night to guard their fields against large herds of stray cattle. In some cases farmers have locked up large numbers of bovines in school classrooms in order to prevent the destruction of their crops. Of course, one could make the argument that the crackdown by the Yogi Adityanath led state government in Uttar Pradesh against rampant illegal slaughterhouses has created the situation. The fact is while the cow is revered in India, many farmers turned a blind eye to slaughter of particularly of old ones. Indeed selling such to slaughter houses was the only way for them to monetise that asset.

But once that was stopped and with hundreds of thousands of older cattle remaining with no productive economic use, owners find themselves left with no option but to release them. And despite hundreds of crores of rupees being poured into *gaushalas* across this country, they do not have the capacity to deal with the incredible numbers of strays nowadays. So, across northern India, instances of huge herds are becoming more commonplace and it is not just farmers and fields where they are impacting daily life. On highways and roads across India, stray cattle are becoming a safety hazard. The latest problem though might bring the problem into the spotlight with the Indian railways' flagship new Express train, the Vande Bharat Express, stalled after hitting stray cattle. The irony of this happening to this train was not lost on some, and news of the train defect even made the international media. But cattle hits by train are more common than most think, although most locomotives do not suffer much damage.

The fact that cows are revered in Hinduism and Indian culture should not influence our thinking to the extent that we cannot find a sensible solution to the stray and ageing livestock. And while the solutions may not be palatable to all initially, we do need to find one. Because what started out as a small problem a couple of years ago, is reaching epidemic proportions and is threatening human development now and we cannot treat the lives of cattle to be more important than human life.

# opinion 08

## Being deceived, everytime

The Pulwama attack proved that Indian rulers have regrettably not understood the Pakistani psyche nor its power structure. New Delhi interprets Islamabad through its eyes



PRAFULL GORADIA

February 14, 2019, will be remembered as the saddest day in independent India. The killing and wounding of so many Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) jawans was tragic enough but that wasn't all. The casualties were of innocent men travelling to perform their duty. They would have ceased to be innocent once they donned their uniforms and slung their weapons on their shoulders. Well-led soldiers are seldom deceived. We hope we have at least woken up to the evil that the Pakistani rulers are.

Since October 1947, India and Jammu & Kashmir have suffered countless attacks — whether by soldiers, *mujahidden* or plain criminals. Thousands of lives have been sacrificed upon the altar of terrorism and several India-Pakistan wars have been fought. But Indian rulers have regrettably not understood the Pakistani psyche nor its power structure. An outstanding reason is that New Delhi interprets Islamabad through its eyes. Little wonder, we are deceived each time.

In Kargil, Pakistani soldiers entrenched themselves on hilltops during the winter; whereas we woke up to them only in spring. In 1971, the Yahya-Bhutto clique wanted to get rid of the majority eastern wing; whereas we seriously believed that Maj Gen Niazi was sent to Dacca (now Dhaka) to defend and save what became Bangladesh.

In 1972, when the then Pakistan Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto came to negotiate peace after the 1971 war, it was agreed that the Line of Control in Kashmir would become the permanent frontier between India and Pakistan. In exchange, 93,000 prisoners of war under Maj Gen Niazi would be returned. But how could the poor Bhutto sign? After all, his country was in agony having just lost over half of Pakistan. In 1965, Pakistani tanks attacked Kutch to test Prime Minister Lal Bahadur Shastri's will to fight — if found weak, to invade Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab. Our Army was, therefore, surprised when the subsequent assault came in Chambaurian. In 1947-48, Srinagar initially saw the arrival of the armed brigades but they turned out to be intended conquerors of the State of Jammu & Kashmir. Fortunately, Sardar Patel understood Qaid-e-Azam's designs.

The Islamabad clique is a hydra-headed regime. In front is the civilian Government, next the Army and next to that is the Inter-Services Intelligence. Whenever these three have to restrain themselves — it may be due to the inclination of Pakistan's benefactors, world opinion or human rights — the Taliban or other terrorists are made to step forward. This was the case in the Pulwama terror attack by the Jaish-e-Mohammad, which is a non-state agency and can be claimed



to be "beyond the control of the state". How can anyone trust four different agencies if one could not believe even a single person, namely Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, on the Line of Control in 1972? Pakistanis are born and habitual deceivers. Indira Gandhi and her *Panji Pyare* led by PN Haksar naively believed Bhutto.

Before coming to the inner play among the hydra-headed agencies, it should be educative to note India's acts of non-commission as well. We have all heard the many cries and slogans of *azadi*, autonomy and *Nizam-e-Mustafa*. But has New Delhi ever bluntly asked those agitators and their allies: What about the enormous subsidy that Jammu & Kashmir enjoys?

Kashmiris pay very few taxes and, therefore, live off subsidies from the Centre. Three years ago, on a visit to Srinagar, this writer happened to ask a highly respected journalist: What do you, as a Kashmiri, ideally want? He replied 'autonomy', except for four or five subjects. When asked whether he would be prepared to run the autonomous state without subsidy, he hesitated for a few moments and then replied:

"Frankly, while we have worked out our political roadmap, we have not yet drawn up our economic roadmap!"

Surely, New Delhi should have encouraged discussions and debates on this contradiction. These would help dampen nefarious elements and their intentions. At the same time, it is equally important for New Delhi to declare unequivocally three blunt truths. That India cannot, for love or money, let Kashmir secede from the country for three solid reasons. Two of the country's major rivers have their source not far from Srinagar. Two others pass through the Valley before entering Punjab. And the Indus begins in Ladakh. If Kashmir gets autonomy, why would other Muslims resident in India not expect the same privilege?

Incidentally, Justice Gopal Das Khosla, ICS, who was one of the three judges who sentenced Nathu Ram Godse, wrote in his book, *Stern Reckoning*, that an exchange of population was an integral part of Partition; this was not implemented. MA Jinnah had declared that Hindus and Muslims are so different that they could not coexist in the same country. If that be not so,

where was the need for Partition? But today, there are more Muslim residents in India than either in Pakistan or Bangladesh. Third, if the Valley is granted autonomy, any other of the 30 States in the country could ask for a similar privilege. Politicians, whether of the Huriyat or any other shade, would know these home truths but an average Kashmiri does not and is, therefore, vulnerable to being misled.

The Army in Pakistan enjoys near unquestioned charisma. There are four reasons that this writer is aware of; there may be more. One, is the series of discredited civilian Governments since the assassination of Nawabzada Liaquat Ali Khan in 1951. Two, is the mortal fear induced by the rulers that the common folk harbour an Indian threat. The third is the Punjabi apprehension that Pakistan may fall apart if the Army is not in the *de facto* saddle. Four, civilians have not seen their country's Army being beaten soundly, except perhaps on the peripheries during the 1965 war. Kashmir was not in sight and Bangladesh (in 1971) was far away from the Pakistani mainland. The Inter-Services

Intelligence is an integral part of the Army.

This inexorable factor will prevail unless and until the people of Punjab see their soldiers being defeated on the battlefield. This is the crux of the conflict with Pakistan, Kashmir being merely the *akhada* for its Army to wrestle with Indians. Players can be the Taliban or professional terrorists or paid and trained Indian Kashmiris. This is the merry convenience Islamabad will enjoy until New Delhi gets ready to take serious action.

Without such action, it is unlikely that it would be possible to live in peace as good neighbours. In this context, the Ottoman Empire was a similar problem. It was economically sick since quite early in the 19th century as Pakistan now is. Yet, Turkey controlled large areas around itself and was capable of conducting a massive genocide five decades or more later in Armenia. The problem was solved only when the Ottomans were routed in the World War I and their empire taken down. The Sultan was soon exiled and the Caliphate was abolished.

(The writer is a well-known columnist and an author)

## SOUNDBITE

The US supports India's right to self-defence as both sides vowed to work together to ensure that Pakistan ceases to be a safe haven for JeM.

US NSA  
—John Bolton



What has happened in Pulwama is very sad. My prayers are with the families of soldiers who have lost their dear ones. Their loss is irreparable.

Actor  
—Manoj Bajpayee



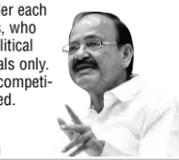
Pakistan cannot claim that it is unaware of JeM's presence and activities. They have not taken action despite international demands.

MEA spokesperson  
—Raveesh Kumar



We should consider each one of our friends, who are in different political spectrum, our rivals only. It is only healthy competition that is required.

Vice President  
—Venkaiah Naidu



## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### Ace footballer

Sir — It was disheartening to read that England's 1966 World Cup-winning goal-keeper, Gordon Banks, died of kidney cancer. Bank's diving, twisting save of the century — voted number 41 in the list of 100 greatest sporting moments by the British public in 2002 — to thwart Brazil's Pelé in the 1970 World Cup is lauded as one of the greatest feats of goal-keeping. Football lovers all over the world are overjoyed when they relieve that miraculous save, but Banks had mixed feelings about it.

He said, "They won't remember me for winning the World Cup, it'll be for that save. That's how big a thing it is. People just want to talk about that save".

In fact, according to Pelé, "[Banks was] a goal-keeper with magic... I scored so many goals in my life, but many people, when they meet me, always ask me about that save. While it was indeed phenomenal, my memory of Gordon is not defined by that..." Not only did the legendary Brazilian speak of his

### In defiance of rules and regulations

This refers to the editorial, "Another inferno" (February 13). The Karol Bagh fire incident is not the first one; neither will it be the last one. The grisly incident of an inferno that blazed Uphaar cinema theatre way back in 1997, leading to unending court cases, is still vivid in memory. Serious loopholes that were detected in the Uphaar tragedy should have led to exemplary measures being taken to make such buildings fire proof. However, in India, nothing leads to corrective steps being taken to save lives. As usual, theories have started doing the rounds on the possible causes of the devastating blaze. The area is too crowded day and night and many budget hotels dot the narrow roads already cramped by buildings next to one another.

Entry and exit routes in such an environment would be narrow and unkempt. One wonders whether something called 'emergency exits' really exist in hotels. The readiness of 'fire safety norms' is debatable. The originally permitted four-floor hotel gradually became a six-



floor one; a hotel without restaurant bar now has one at the rooftop and another at the basement. All of these point out to blatant disregard for rules and regulations. Police have it that "frequent raids" were conducted on the hotel to check precautionary measures in case of emergencies. So, police actions hide more than it reveals.

Ganapathi Bhat  
Akola

sovereign nation with all the rights to defend, secure and protect its territory and people from sinister designs of terror groups, the Government should give a befitting reply to the terror group and its sponsors. But this critical moment also calls for sobriety and wisdom.

Sanjukta  
Kolkata

### Longing for peace

Sir — This refers to the editorial, "Hit Pakistan back hard" (February 16). As far as curbing terrorism in the State of Jammu & Kashmir is concerned, neither Governor's rule nor President's rule appear to have had any significant change.

It seems, people have not lost faith that peace will ever be restored in their State. Eliminating terrorists is going to be a challenging task for our armed forces as terror elements appear to be working in isolation.

Shankar  
Via email

Send your feedback to:  
letterstopioneer@gmail.com

**FIRST COLUMN**

## Understanding our environment

Colonialism rooted in fanning the embers of industrial imperialism did impact the world's ecosystems. This aspect requires more research



VINAYSHIL GAUTAM

Everyone knows, things are changing at a fast pace. There is a general debate on the direction of change. There are people, who are of the view that basically nothing has changed save the 'means', the 'scale' and the 'speed'. Put simply, the argument walks on two legs. One: Human nature is essentially the same as it always was. What has kept changing with constancy of basic emotions of attraction, repulsion, anger, friendliness, nobility, villainess and more is its mode of expression. History of mankind is a history of change in these mode of expressions. The primitive man first fought with bare hands, then with clubs followed by sharp weapons like sword or spear. Then came the catapult and the propulsion of stones and missiles. Fire power entered the scene and then came ammunition. Gradually, warfare moved from the sea and the land to include the sky. Methods and levels kept changing but basics were more of the same.

In this see-saw between change and no change, in the actual condition of homo sapiens, two things were very clear. Human nature kept constant but its manifestations kept evolving. Typically, the methods of war-fare changed, so did the method of cooking or living but as noted earlier, basic emotions remained constant. This change was labelled as "incoming of modernity". One can only say 'amen!' Then there was the issue of civility. Consider how a community takes care of the old and the infirm. That is to be kept in mind when deciding upon the architecture of social engineering. As indicated above, one basic concern of measurement would be safety and care to the infirm and needy. The second would be the right of dignified transition from one phase of life cycle to another. Perhaps these two principles are so simple that almost all civil Governments seem to have responded in default. Time has come to change it.

Similarly, there are other areas which require a revision of the vantage point of perception. Typically, the findings of a research study by Alexander Kotch and his colleagues are reported to indicate certain theories. Of them, one is that climate change did not begin with industrialisation. They propose an alternate theory to an understanding of climate change. To be published by March this year, the study holds that changes in environment began with disease and war, which the European migrants brought to the Americas. By their reported estimates, 90 per cent of the indigenous population were wiped out by pestilence, war-fare and after effects. With Christopher Columbus pioneering the route to the Indies in 1492, began the process which altered the character of the population in a 100 years by simple decimation. Colonisation, virulent or otherwise, altered the character of the ecosystems they ventured into. It will be useful to remind ourselves that all colonisers were essentially soldiers of fortune. They may not even have been aware of what they could be triggering. But the innocence of the culprit so far as intentions are concerned, does not change the fall out of the nature of the act.

Reported media findings hold that this ushered in new vegetation which 'preserved' heat. It trapped carbon dioxide from the atmosphere. So trapped from the layers of air, on to the land, it was that what ushered in the 'little ice age'. Clearly, such an approach raises concomitant questions on the Earth's history. Earth has an antiquity much older than the coming of age of homo-sapiens. For present purposes, it may be useful to focus on the period of history since the time homo sapiens dominated the planet. One other researches have thrown up differing theories. There is one which attributes the same phenomena of severe cold to weak solar activity and heightened volcanic activity.

Irrespective, consensus seems to be that study of the history of mankind must begin with the recognised date of presence of mankind on this planet. The time has come to look at these issues with clear lenses. Unless there is clarity on the causative factors, the creation of sustainable futures may become a gamble like of which would happen when one is 'fiddling with wires in the dark'. If there is one thing that is clear, it is that colonialism rooted in fanning the embers of industrial imperialism did impact the ecosystems which had existed in different parts of the world for various millennia. Colonisation, causing into trail ecological deprivation, is not a fly-by-night episode to be ignored. It requires more research and sustained effort to understand what the original triggers of climate are and ecosystem change. The accelerators of industrialisation will have to wait for its place in sequence in the causative factors of the Earth's depredations. The act of understanding the history of human beings on Earth has just begun to unfold. Such insights help plan for a robust future.

(The writer is a well-known management consultant)

**POINTCOUNTERPOINT**

**THE SACRIFICE OF THE MARTYRED JAWANS WOULDN'T GO IN VAIN AND ITS PERPETRATORS WOULD BE PUNISHED.**  
 —PRIME MINISTER NARENDRA MODI



**WHEN THE COUNTRY IS MOURNING, THE PRIME MINISTER IS CAMPAIGNING FOR HIS PARTY AND CREATING A FEVERISH NATIONALISTIC PITCH.**  
 —MAHARASHTRA CONGRESS SPOKESPERSON RATNAKAR MAHAJAN

# Moving forward on quota

The 10 per cent quota Bill neither intends adequate/proportionate representation nor is a procedure to eliminate poverty. The objective is to provide indemnity and insurance to unreserved populace



SANDEEP VEMPATI

**D**rawing unfettered powers from the *Kesavananda Bharati* (1973) ruling by the Supreme Court, the Modi Government introduced the Constitution (124th Amendment) Bill, 2019, in Parliament to provide 10 per cent reservation in jobs and educational institutions to the economically backward section in the general category, which was subsequently passed by both Houses in record time of two days. It will be only with great difficulty that we can recollect the name of any Bill that witnessed the passage in both Houses with such unanimity. While the Lok Sabha passed the Constitutional Amendment Bill with 323 AYES, 3 NOES; the Rajya Sabha passed it with 165 AYES and 07 NOES. This affirmative action also received the President's assent. As the Bill deals with Fundamental Rights, it does not require the nod of State Assemblies.

Ever since the introduction of this amendment, numerous questions have been raised about its Constitutional validity, with references being made to the 1992 decision by the Supreme Court in *Indra Sawhney versus Union of India*; applicability of the economic criterion as the basis for reservation; reservation being an instrument to ameliorate poverty; and the inability of the Government to resort to alternate procedures like welfare programmes and policies for the welfare of the economically weaker sections from the unreserved strata.

There was no political immunity either to greater good intended or affirmative action. Criticisms were hurled at the Modi Government — the Bill was branded as "a step to do away with caste-based reservations" and a "populist measure to reap political gains" with the 2019 General Election in mind.

Undoubtedly, India's social engineering that predates many centuries had noble intentions in the form of delineating occupations and services across caste groups, rendering those services among themselves and, thus, driving dependence among the groups to deliver social bonhomie. In the course of time, however, the noble intention took a hit and deteriorated into caste oppression and further to untouchability — social bonhomie transformed to social evil. The tales are different for the Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes. The incessant social inequities drove these classes — Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Class — lower in the echelons of social order.

If reservations were not provided to these classes, meritocracy and efficiency would have been the order of the day with all likelihood that these classes are being under-represented. Post Independence, the Parliament recognised and eventually provided reservations — vertical in nature — through the Constitution to these socially and educationally backward classes of the Indian society; in 1950 to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes; and in the early 1990s to the Other Backward Class. All of this to ensure adequate representation in educational institutions and Government posts; Scheduled Castes: 15 per cent; Scheduled Tribes: 7.5 per cent; and Other



Backward Class: 27 per cent — all of which aggregated to 49.5 per cent.

The insertion of clause 4 in Article 15 and Article 16 of the Constitution provided the basis for reservation to the backward classes. Consequently, equilibrium established by right to equality and equality of opportunities was displaced. It is, therefore, apt to get Pareto efficiency, also referred to as Pareto optimality, into context: It is an economic state where resources cannot be reallocated to make one individual better off without making at least one individual worse off. Put it other way, it implies that resources are allocated in the most efficient manner but does not imply equality or fairness. This state of reallocation of resources was very well captured in the *Indra Sawhney* 1992 judgement.

So, in an attempt to create an egalitarian society and to normalise periodic agitations against the Mandal Commission report in 1980, the then PV Narasimha Rao Government issued an impugned Office Memorandum dated September 25, 1991, which stated that 10 per cent of the vacancies in civil posts and services under the Government of India shall be reserved for other economically backward sections of the people, who are not covered by any of the existing schemes of reservation.

The Supreme Court's response to the aforementioned memorandum is captured in the 115th paragraph of the *Indra Sawhney* 1992 judgement, which is as follows: "The impugned Office Memorandum dated September 25, 1991, does not say whether this classification is made under Clause (4) or Clause (1) of Article 16. Evidently, this classification among a category outside Clause (4) of Article 16 is not and cannot be related to Clause (4) of Article 16. If at all, it is relatable to Clause (1)".

In the same judgement (paragraph 95), the Supreme Court emphatically declared that 50

per cent rule is applicable only to reservations made under clause 4 of Article 16 and that reservations cannot breach the 50 per cent mark — on the basis of social and educational backwardness.

While the memorandum fell apart, agitations demanding reservations therein did not die down. The last decade is replete with instances of vociferous agitations, including violent protests from communities of the unreserved strata like Kapsus from Andhra Pradesh, Marathas in Maharashtra, Jats from Haryana, Gujars from Rajasthan and Patidars of Gujarat among others. These communities have exerted pressure on previous dispensations as also on the current Union Government to provide effect to their economic vulnerability by way of inclusion in extended scope of backward classes. Likewise, in the last decade, various State Governments have either issued memorandums or passed legislations to harmonise with the aforementioned agitations and nudged the Government at the helm, including the present dispensation, to include those acts in the Ninth schedule citing judicial immunity.

Wisdom prevailed with the Modi Government and it has neither resorted to expanding the scope of the backward classes nor included the state reservation Bills in the Ninth schedule. A populist dispensation would have acted otherwise. So, the Union Government — with reference to the apex court's judgement in *Indra Sawhney* (1992) — introduced additional 10 per cent reservation for the unreserved sections based on certain economic criterion while clause 6 was inserted in the Article 15 and Article 16 to acquire constitutional validity.

Seeing this from a different dimension, it can be emphasised that the Bill promotes social brotherhood and cohesion as well as prevents caste perpetuations. The Government does not believe in reducing the cut off marks or set-

ting lower standards for clearing the interview process in order to uphold the top court's judgement pronounced in the *Indra Sawhney* case: Service posts should ensure efficiency in the administration.

As per the Mandal Commission report, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and the Other Backward Class classes represent 74.5 per cent of the Indian population. A simple math would yield that 66 per cent population of these classes are covered under reservation. Evidently, only 40 per cent of the unreserved strata are covered under the current 10 per cent quota provision, which is vertical in nature.

So, this Bill neither intends adequate/proportionate representation nor a procedure to eliminate poverty. The objective was to graduate from doles, freebies and inefficient welfare programmes to the Constitution for providing indemnity and insurance to the unreserved populace. This affirmative action is a classic instance of Pareto improvement — change in allocation harms no one and helps at least one person, given an initial allocation of goods for a set of persons. The *sabka* quota Bill is definitely a stamp of accreditation to the secular credentials.

Whether it is incessant efforts in achieving the constitutional status to the National Commission for Backward Classes or delayed decision to extend the creamy layer to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes reservations (Jarnail Singh, 2018 Supreme Court judgement), the Union Government has expressed unquestionable intent on the welfare of the Scheduled Castes, the Scheduled Tribes and the Other Backward Class. In the wake of this Bill, any muddling on BJP-led Modi Government, that it wants to do away with reservations, should be construed as a mere political hurl.

(The writer is Member, Manifesto sub-committee on Social Welfare, BJP Telangana)

# Making old age more secure and safe

An ideal micro-pension programme must address administrative, governance, design and efficiency issues to succeed. For it to work, a delicate balance between economic viability, generation of adequate returns and customised features for participants is a must



MOIN QAZI

**I**ndia is home to one-fifth of the world's population, which includes a third of the world's poor and one-eighth of the world's elderly. Most of them spend their entire lives as informal workers and have no retirement security other than hopes that their children will take care for them in their old age. This arrangement worked well as long as the joint family structure was the dominant characteristic of the Indian society. However, with new social norms eroding the family-based system of support, old-age care for low-income citizens has become a critical challenge. With underdeveloped annuity markets and poor financial literacy, these people face considerable challenges in planning their retirement security. Many elderly citizens are stuck with lives of never-end-

ing work — a fate that may befall millions in the coming decades. We can see a miserable preview for those who don't have pensions that previous generations enjoyed.

India is experiencing a demographic transition — lower fertility, increased life expectancy and a consequent increase in the proportion of the elderly. Families are shrinking and transforming into nuclear units. Individualistic attitudes and rising aspirations with accompanying changes in lifestyles are widening the generation gap.

Social security is defined by the International Labour Organisation (ILO) as "the protection which society provides for its members, through a series of public measures to prevent the social and economic distress that would otherwise be caused by the stoppage or substantial reduction in earnings resulting from sickness, maternity, employment injury, unemployment, invalidity, old age and death; the provision of medical care and the provision of subsidies for families with children" (ILO, 1942). Micro-pensions are financial

products for old age income security, targeted at people in the informal sector and other low-income groups, who have varying and unstable income and are often financially illiterate, thus having limited access to financial services. They are a powerful solution to insulate low-income earners against old-age poverty and provide them with the possibility to build a better, independent and dignified financial future.

According to NABARD's All India Rural Financial Inclusion Survey 2016-17, 18.9 per cent households reported receiving one or the other kind of pension. Of these, 32 per cent reported at least one member above the age of 60 receiving old pension. Only four per cent were covered under the widow pension, two per cent retirement pension and 1.5 per cent under disability pension.

For the poor and vulnerable, two types of pension could be provided. The first is a public or social pension, where the state raises the revenue and redistributes to the citizens when they reach a stipulated age in order to guarantee them a dignified life. The second is a micro-pension, a person-

al retirement savings plan. People save a small part of their income individually during their working life that is invested collectively to generate periodical returns. When people retire, their accumulated capital is paid out in monthly amounts. The first one has issues of viability. A possible solution could be a universal social pension with a fairly high retirement age so that expenditure is contained.

IGNOAPS also called as National Old Age Pension Scheme (renamed as Indira Gandhi National Old Age Pension Scheme (IGNOAPS) in 2007), which is targeted at the destitute elderly, was launched by the Union Government on August 15, 1995. From April 2011, the eligibility age for this scheme was reduced from 65 to 60 and the pension amount was raised from ₹75 to ₹200 per month for elderly persons in the age group 60-79 years and ₹500 for those above 80. The entire funding for this scheme is disbursed by the Union Government to the States and the cover is limited to 50 per cent of the BPL population above age 65 (now 60). Currently, the Union Government spends ₹6,564

crore or 0.04 per cent of the GDP on this flagship social security programme.

The Indira Gandhi National Widow Pension Scheme (IGNWPS), introduced in 2009, provides BPL widows in the age group of 40-64 (later revised as 40-59) with a monthly pension of ₹200 per beneficiary. After they attain the age of 60, they qualify for pension under IGNOAPS.

The Annapurna scheme, launched in 2000, provides food security (35kg food grains per month free of cost) to senior citizens not covered under IGNOAPS. As per the National Food Security Act, 2013, every person belonging to priority households shall be entitled to receive five kilograms of food grains per person, per month at subsidised prices under the Targeted Public Distribution System.

As many as 14 States provide a monthly pension of ₹500 per person or less to the elderly, as per the State of Pensions in India Report 2018, which was released recently at the Press Club of India. As per the report, Mizoram and Madhya Pradesh give pensions as low as ₹250 and ₹300 a

month, per person. Of the 80 million elderly entitled to a pension of ₹200 per month, this meagre amount by the Union Government reaches just 22.3 million people... leaving out 58 million people with no pension or any other form of assistance."

Daily wage workers live on a day-to-day basis and as a result, their immediate financial needs take priority over their future needs. They are not able to plan for their long-term future and as a result, they have to work till they die. Though informal sector workers may not retire in the formal sense like employees in the organised sector, they need to prepare for the eventual reduction in earning capacity that will occur during old age, especially on account of ill health. Micro-pension, therefore, aims to provide an income stream to coincide with this decline in earning capacity.

Micro-pension has low-ticket, high-volume transactions which make it unviable. With a small corpus, high transaction costs and wafer-thin margins (or even losses), the viability of micro-pension is a big issue. Another challenge is getting the agents to sell

the scheme, as commissions are small. Premature withdrawal and closure are also a serious problem.

For micro-pensions to succeed, a delicate balance between economic viability, generation of adequate returns and customised features for the participants is required. As the income flow of low-income communities is uncertain or volatile, owing to the nature of their economy, they should be offered a degree of financial flexibility providing for low or no minimum contribution requirements in order to encourage membership. However, contributions that are set too low or which are paid very unevenly may not provide sufficient income security. Experience with micro-savings indicates that low-income groups prefer lower-value and frequent deposits rather than infrequent larger-value deposits. As there are competing demands on their resources, it is difficult for them to accumulate large amounts.

(The writer is Member, NITI Aayog's National Committee on Financial Literacy and Inclusion for Women)

# FIEO suggests a series of measures to boost exports

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Exporters body FIEO Sunday suggested a series of measures including outright exemption from GST, interest subsidy for agri-sector, and more funds for MSME players to boost outbound shipments.

With increasing protectionism in several countries, domestic exporters need incentives to increase shipments, Federation of Indian Export Organisations (FIEO) President Ganesh Kumar Gupta said.

"These support measures, if provided on time has the potential to take the country's exports to USD 375 billion in 2019-20 and create lakhs of jobs. This fiscal, we will cross USD 325 billion to USD 330 billion," he said on Sunday.

On Goods and Services Tax (GST), he said, it is necessary that an outright exemption window may be provided to exporters as was in existence before the GST regime to mitigate the liquidity problem.

"Though, the government has taken several measures to provide quick GST refunds to exporters, but due to one reason or the other, substantial GST refunds remain outstanding for long time causing acute liquidity problem which adversely affect our exports growth," he said.

There is a good potential



for agricultural produce in overseas markets and, for that there is a need to extend the interest subsidy scheme to the sector, he added.

Besides, the FIEO president sought more funds for improving trade related infrastructure in states, incentives to promote shipments of value added branded products, steps to increase trade with neighbouring countries like Nepal and Bangladesh, and benefits on sales to foreign tourists.

"To reduce transaction time and cost simultaneously increasing competitiveness, there is a need to provide more facility to the MSME exporters in the forthcoming foreign trade policy particularly of non-fiscal nature," Gupta said

adding exemption from IGST under advance authorization scheme.

Under this scheme, manufacturers are allowed to import inputs at zero duty but only for the export purposes.

During the April-January period of the current fiscal, exports grew 9.52 per cent to USD 271.8 billion.

Several key sectors like gems and jewellery, rice, marine product, leather, tea, coffee and cashew has recorded negative growth for the current period.

Since 2011-12, India's exports have been hovering around USD 300 billion. During 2017-18, the shipments grew by about 10 per cent to USD 303 billion.

## GOVT EASES GREEN CLEARANCE NORMS FOR CAPTIVE POWER PLANTS

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Centre has exempted industries like steel, cement and metal from mandatory prior environment clearance for setting up a new or expanding the existing captive power plant employing waste heat recovery boilers (WHRB) without using any auxiliary fuel.

The exemption to industries having potential for heat recovery has been given to promote energy conservation and reduce green house gas emissions, according to an order.

This exemption was so far given to thermal power plants using waste heat boilers without any auxiliary fuel.

Prior environment clearance will not be required for setting up of new or expansion of captive power plants employing WHRB without using any auxiliary fuel, in the existing cement plants, integrated steel plants, metallurgical industries and other industries having potential for heat recovery, the order said.

The objective was to promote energy conservation, reduce green house emissions and, in larger interest of the environment including climate change, it added.

The Union Environment Ministry has amended the norms and issued a fresh order following several representations from the industry, according to the order

# Jet Airways likely to get over ₹3,000-crore funds

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Loss-making Jet Airways is likely to receive fund infusion worth over Rs 3,000 crore post debt-rejig and investments by Etihad Airways as well as National Investment and Infrastructure Fund (NIIF) while founder Naresh Goyal might remain the promoter with less than half of the existing majority stake of 51 per cent, according to sources.

While the final contours of debt-restructuring and consequent changes are being worked out, an analyst said that Etihad Airways should come as the main driver for Jet Airways as lenders and shareholders would not be able to bring in much value addition.

Abu Dhabi-based Etihad, which currently owns 24 per cent in the full service carrier, is a strategic partner and is expected to pump in around Rs 1,400 crore, sources said.

On February 14, Jet Airways' board approved a Bank-Led Provisional Resolution Plan (BLPRP), whereby lenders would become the largest shareholders in the airline.

After receiving approval from shareholders, during their meeting scheduled for February 21, part of debt would be converted into 11.4 crore shares at a consideration of Re 1 apiece as per RBI norms.

Later, appropriate interim credit facilities by domestic lenders would be sanctioned to the airline, as per a regulatory filing made on February 14.

The government-backed NIIF, where Abu Dhabi Investment Authority is a key stakeholder, is likely to acquire little over 19 per cent stake in the ailing airline, they added.

They said that NIIF is likely to put in Rs 1,400 crore while lenders, led by the State Bank of India (SBI), are expected to convert debt into equity worth around Rs 600 crore.

Sources also said that Etihad's proposed investments would hike its stake only marginally and that would not trigger the requirement for making an open offer for shareholders of Jet Airways under Sebi regulations.

Together, the fresh funding for the airline would amount to about Rs 3,400 crore and Goyal's stake could reduce to 20 per cent from 51 per cent at present, sources said.

Queries sent to Etihad Airways and NIIF on their proposed investments in Jet Airways remained unanswered. Query sent to Jet Airways about Goyal's stake coming down to around 20 per cent after debt-rejig did not elicit any immediate response.

In the three months ended December 2018, Jet Airways reported a consolidated net

loss of Rs 732 crore.

Deepak Jasani, Head of Retail Research at HDFC Securities, said Etihad should come as the main driver of the company and they have to nominate their main people to run the airline because lenders and shareholders are not going to bring in much value addition.

Noting that it is an irretrievable situation under the current promoters, Jasani told PTI that who would be the operational owner of the airline would be the most crucial part.

"Somebody who has expertise and equity stake has to come. Only then this can be revived. Otherwise we are postponing the problem by a couple of years... If you are not changing the management, then we are going to stay where we are. Same problem will come again," he said.

V K Vijayakumar, Chief Investment Strategist at Geojit Financial Services, said the restructuring exercise is likely to steer Jet Airways away from the turbulence it has been going through for many years now.

"The SBI-led consortium of bankers who will be becoming the largest shareholders after the conversion of debt into equity can manage the transition of management over to Etihad plus another partner eventually," he noted.

# Tata Motors to showcase 13 vehicles in e-com expo

PTI ■ BENGALURU

Automobile major Tata Motors would display a complete range of 13 fully-built ready-to-use vehicles in the e-commerce expo 2019 to be held here from February 20 to 22.

Tata Motors said in a statement that it would showcase some of the bestselling variants across small commercial vehicle, intermedial light commercial vehicle and medium and heavy commercial vehicle segments.

The variants have been developed after extensively researching the requirements of the e-commerce industry, engaging with the top e-commerce companies and their vendors involving Tata's own design engineers, the statement said.

For the last mile distribution, Tata Motors would exhibit Ace delivery van-former-commerce goods, Ace Zip panel van for e-commerce packages and Super Ace Mint XPS for heavy goods transport.

"We believe the e-commerce expo 2019 will act as a platform to address the growing demands of the transporters and e-commerce players, and provide them with a diverse range of fully-built products with customised features," the statement quoted president (commercial vehicle business unit) Tata Motors as saying.

# Yaantra to expand presence to 800 cities in 3 years

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Yaantra, which provides repair services and refurbished smartphones, said Sunday it plans to expand its operations to over 800 cities and towns in the country, engaging over 40,000 retailers over the next three years.

Yaantra will also set up a network of company-owned and franchisee-run repair centres in 220-250 towns and cities during the same time period, Yaantra said in a statement.

"India has seen the highest year-on-year growth at 41 per cent in the refurbished category of the smartphones. The refurbished smartphones market is set to grow by 27 per cent in the coming years, where the market size for repair is USD 2 billion and for the refurbished segment is USD 4 billion (expected to reach USD 10 billion by FY2022)," it added.

Its business has seen a year-on-year growth of over 250 per cent in five years and expects to close the ongoing fiscal at around Rs 200 crore in revenue, Yaantra said.

"The expansion is just an extension of our commitment to the 400 million people who are still on feature phones. We are geared up to fulfill their

aspirations of having a branded smartphone at an affordable price," Yaantra co-founder and CEO Jayant Jha said.

With this expansion spree, Yaantra targets a 5X projected growth and will also generate employment for 3,000-3,500 skilled professionals across the company's repair, refurbish and service segment in these three years, he added.

Jha said priority for the company will be on improving the company's tech infrastructure with greater capacity, setting-up new repair centres and strengthening the logistics division.

"Expansion in existing territories, foraying in new market regions and getting more retail and channel partners aboard is going to be our next foot forward. Yaantra has been prominently working towards the re-commerce of smartphones and recently, we got into wearables. We will continue to extend our portfolio by adding new products," he said.

Currently, Yaantra employs over 1,000 people across their offices in ten cities covering over 14,000 pin codes. It had already sold more than 7 lakh smartphones till now and receives over 1,500 fresh orders daily.

# Steel Minister to inaugurate SAIL's new Bihar unit today

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Steel Minister Chaudhary Birender Singh on Monday will inaugurate SAIL's steel processing unit in Champaran district of Bihar.

At present, Steel Authority of India Ltd (SAIL) manufactures steel pipes at the unit.

"The minister will tomorrow dedicate our steel processing unit in Bettiah Champaran District of Bihar to the nation," a SAIL official said.

Plans are on the anvil to increase the product mix, the official said.

The foundation stone of the processing unit foundation was laid in November 2007 with rated capacity of 50,000 tonne. The unit has one slitting line and two tube mills.

While one tube mill became operational on January 31, 2019, the second will become operational by February 28, 2019.

# Pawan Hans sale: Bidders to soon get final share purchase pact

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The final share purchase agreement will be shared soon with shortlisted bidders of Pawan Hans for selling the government and ONGC's stake in the helicopter service provider, an official said.

A meeting of the Alternative Mechanism on strategic disinvestment headed by Finance Minister Arun Jaitley and comprising Civil Aviation Minister Suresh Prabhu would be called soon to get the clearance for the final share purchase agreement (SPA).

The government holds 51 per cent stake in Pawan Hans, which has a fleet of 46 choppers. The remaining 49 per cent is with state-run ONGC.

"The final SPA is ready, we are waiting for the meeting of the Alternative Mechanism following which it would be shared with bidders," the official told PTI.

The government is aiming to complete the strategic sale of Pawan Hans in the current fiscal ending March.

The draft SPA and Request for Proposal (RFP) was circulated to shortlisted bidders on December 21, 2018, and a four-week time was given to them seeking comments.

## The Government holds 51 per cent stake in Pawan Hans, which has a fleet of 46 choppers. The remaining 49 per cent is with state-run ONGC

In April last year, the government had issued the information memorandum for the 51 per cent strategic stake sale in Pawan Hans and had sought expression of interest (EoI) from interested bidders by June 18.

Thereafter, the ONGC board in July decided to combine its 49 per cent stake in the offer for sale by Government of India.

Following this, in August the government invited fresh bids from entities, saying that along with its 51 per cent stake, the bidders will also have the option to buy ONGC's stake of 49 per cent in the company. The last date for submission of bids was September 12.

However, the total number of bidders have not made public to maintain confidentiality of the bidding process.

# Voda Idea in talks to sell mobile tower stake

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Vodafone Idea is likely to mop up about Rs 20,000 crore from its proposed stake sale in mobile tower firm Indus Tower and monetisation of optical fibre assets, sources said.

The country's largest telecom operator plans to use the funds for lowering its debt, which stood at Rs 1,23,660 crore at the end of 2018.

"Vodafone Idea has received combined valuation of around Rs 20,000 crore for mobile towers and optical fibre assets that it is planning to sell. Discussions have started around it," an industry source close to the development told PTI.

The company had earlier announced its plan to sell 11.15 per cent stake held by the Aditya Birla Group in Indus Towers as well as 1.56 lakh kilometers of optical fibre assets.

"Indus stake is worth about Rs 50 billion (Rs 5,000 crore) today. We have 156,000 kms of fibre. We have not given any guidance on monetisable value," a Vodafone Idea spokesperson said.

The company is also planning to raise Rs 25,000 crore through a rights issue to fund its capital expenditure and pare debt.

# Industry association raises concern over use of barcoded stamps for liquor

PTI ■ LUCKNOW

The UP's excise department has replaced holographic liquor tax stamps with plain barcoded stamps which can be easily counterfeited and can lead to ill-fated hooch tragedies, the Authentication Solution Providers' Association (ASPA) has claimed.

The association has asked the state government to review the existing excise policy and, to implement a solution that is recommended by experts and bodies of the global anti-counterfeiting industry.

The Department of Excise, Uttar Pradesh, replaced secured holographic liquor tax stamps with plain bar coded stamps devoid of any physical security features in compliance with the move to implement track and trace technology as per the state's 2018-19 excise policy, ASPA President UK Gupta said.

A printed UID not associated with one or more authentication features or not protected against copying or replication cannot provide authentication, Gupta explained.

"We request the state government and state excise to review the existing excise policy and implement a solution that is recommended by experts and bodies of the glob-

**The association has asked the state government to review the existing excise policy and, to implement a solution that is recommended by experts and bodies of the global anti-counterfeiting industry**

al anti-counterfeiting industry. This will help in ensuring consumer safety, easy identification of genuine products, plugging leakages in supply chain and enhancing revenue for the exchequer," he said.

The International Tax Stamp Association (ITSA) and International Organization for Standardization (ISO) support the use of a combination of physical technology as well as digital technology to check counterfeiting, the association said.

Uttar Pradesh was one of the first states in India to adopt holographic tax stamps almost 17 years ago and, now such stamps are being used in most states across the country on spirits and wines.

# 'India Size' garments may hit the shelves soon

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

You may soon be able to walk into a shopping mall and try on clothes with the 'India Size', tailored to suit the body measurements of the country's populace.

The government will also begin collating information for "trend forecasting" for textiles this month, using commercial intelligence to determine what could be in vogue in the near future, a move bound to exert major influence on global fashion trends, a top official said. In March, the government will launch an exercise to measure a group of people to prepare a comprehensive 'India Size' chart, which can be adopted by the country's apparel industry.

"We want that we should have Indian size for two things. It can boost our retail market. South Asian size will also get fillip, plus our own diaspora which is outside, we will become influence drivers for foreign companies also. We are actually rolling out the exercise in March itself," Textiles Secretary Raghvendra

Singh told PTI.

He said the government is trying to complete the "sizeable" project as soon as possible, so that a standardised size chart can be prepared for the ready-to-wear industry, based on body measurements of the domestic population.

The project approved earlier by the government will entail measuring of 25,000 male and female Indians in six cities across six regions of the country: Kolkata (East), Mumbai (West), New Delhi (North), Hyderabad (Central India), Bengaluru (South) and Shillong (North-East). Using 3D whole body scanners and computers that will extract hundreds of measurements from scan.

Providing well fitting garments in the absence of standardised size chart is proving to be a big challenge for the domestic textile and apparel industry, which is projected to reach USD 123 billion by 2021 and holds 5th position in apparel imports.

At present, India's apparel industry uses size charts which

are tweaked versions of sizes of other countries, so returns of the garments are in the range of 20 per cent to 40 per cent and increasing with the growth of e-commerce with the main reason for returns being poor garment fit.

A large percentage of shoppers face difficulty in finding clothes that fit perfectly according to their body measurements, as there is no standard size chart at present.

Moreover, there are differences in anthropometric built of people in different geographical regions across the country. Once ready, the standardised size chart will impact various other sectors like automotive, aerospace, fitness and sport, art and computer gaming, where insights from this data can produce ergonomically designed products, which are suited for the domestic population.

Till date 14 countries have successfully completed national sizing surveys: the US, Canada, Mexico, the UK, France, Spain, Germany, Korea, China and Australia.

# Reliance Group reaches standstill pact with lenders, no sale of pledged shares till Sept

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Anil Ambani-led Reliance Group has reached a 'standstill agreement' with more than 90 per cent of its lenders under which they will not sell any of the shares pledged by promoters till September.

Under the pact, the group will pay the principal and interest amounts to the lenders as per the scheduled due dates, while it has also appointed investment bankers for part placement of the group's direct 30 per cent stake in Reliance Power to institutional investors, officials at the lenders and Reliance Group said.

The investment bankers will begin roadshows for the share placement soon, they added.

Some of the key lenders include Templeton MF, DHFL Pramerica MF, Indiabulls MF, IndusInd Bank and Yes Bank. When contacted, a Reliance Group spokesperson said, "We are grateful to our lenders for believing in the intrinsic and fundamental

value of our companies, and granting their in principle approval to standstill arrangements."

Officials said the agreement has been reached with more than 90 per cent lenders of Reliance Group at the promoter group level.

Under this in-principle standstill understanding, these lenders will not enforce security and will not sell any of the promoters' pledged shares till September 30, 2019 on account of lower collateral cover or reduced margin due to the recent unprecedented fall in share prices.

Reliance Group will pay the principal and interest to the lenders as per the scheduled due dates specified in the loan agreements.

Regarding the proposed placement of shares, the bankers said the value of the promoter stake in Reliance Power, before the unprecedented fall in share prices, was more than Rs 2,500 crore, and would clear more than 65 per cent of total promoter borrowings.

# High-level panel for reverting to older system of auctioning oil blocks

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Two years after the government shifted to revenue sharing contracts for oil and gas block auctions, a high-level panel has suggested reverting back to older system of awarding areas in most basins based on exploration commitment.

The six-member panel, headed by NITI Aayog Vice Chairman Raviv Kumar, which was formed on directions of Prime Minister Narendra Modi, in its report submitted on January 29 stated that "unexplored areas in Category II & III basins be bid out exclusively based on exploration work programme".

"No revenue or production sharing other than payment of statutory levies (including royalty) should be the criteria, it said.

"However, in case of windfall gain defined as revenue of more than USD 2.5 billion in a financial year from the block, then 50 per cent sharing of incremental revenue above USD 2.5 billion."

The BJP-led NDA govern-

ment had two years back moved from production sharing contracts, where acreage for exploration of oil and gas was allocated to firms offering the largest work programmes (such as carrying out seismic survey and drilling of wells), to revenue sharing contracts, where the firm offering highest revenue to the government was given the blocks.

The move to revenue sharing was contrary to most of the industry players being against the new regime.

India has 26 sedimentary basins measuring 3.14 million square kilometers. These are classified into four categories: Category-I basins where commercial production has been established like Cambay, Mumbai Offshore, Rajasthan, Krishna Godavari, Cauvery, Assam Shelf and Assam-Arakan fold belt; Category-II basins with known accumulation of hydrocarbons but no commercial production so far such as Kutch, Mahanadi-NEC (North East Coast), Andaman-Nicobar and Kerala-Konkan-Lakshadweep.

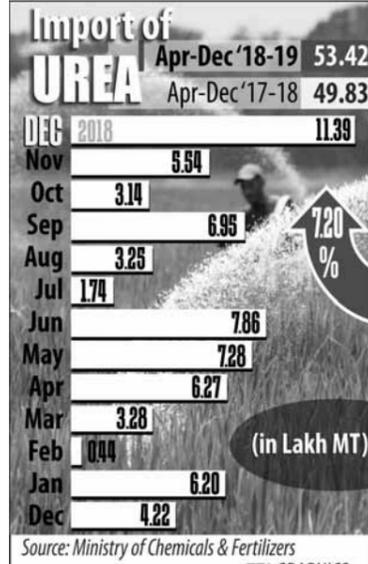
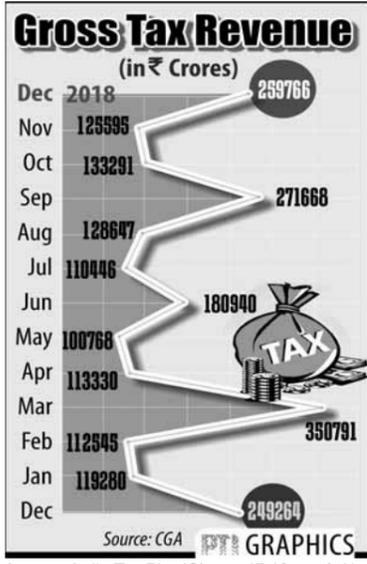
The category-III basins

have hydrocarbon reserves that are considered geologically prospective such as in Himalayan Foreland basin, Ganga Basin, Vindhyan basin, Saurashtra basin, Kerala Konkan basin, Bengal basin; and Category-IV which are the ones having uncertain potential which may be prospective by analogy with similar basins in the world. These include Karewa basin, Spiti-Zaskar basin, Satpura-South Rewa-Damodar basin, Chhattisgarh basin, Narmada basin, Deccan Syncline, Bhima-Kaladgi, Bastar basin, Pranhita Godavari basin and Cuddapah basin.

The committee included Cabinet Secretary P K Sinha, Economic Affairs Secretary Subhash Chandra Garg, Oil Secretary M M Kuttay, NITI Aayog CEO Amitabh Kant and ONGC Chairman and Managing Director Shashi Shankar.

The operators in Category II & III areas be given more concessions such as full marketing freedom to expedite production.

Scheme	NAV	1Yr%											
Tata Digital India Fund-Reg(G)	15.09	24.55	Invesco India Largecap Fund(G)	26.88	-0.99	Invesco India Feeder - Fund-Reg(G)	10.53	-5.55	Edelweiss Long Term Equity Fund (Tax Savings)-Reg(G)	42.96	-10.05	Fund(G)	
Aditya Birla SL Global Real Estate Fund(G)	19.66	20.10	Mirae Asset Great Consumer Fund-Reg(G)	32.32	-1.16	Franklin India Equity Fund(G)	551.09	-5.71	Motilal Oswal Multicap 35 Fund-Reg(G)	23.92	-10.06	UTI Focussed Equity Fund-I(G)	12.08
Reliance US Equity Opp Fund(G)	15.13	19.78	DHFL Pramerica Large Cap Fund-2-Reg(G)	11.68	-1.36	Aditya Birla SL Intl. Equity Fund-B(G)	17.26	-5.72	SBI Healthcare Opp Fund-Reg(G)	113.08	-10.09	IDBI Nifty Junior Index Fund(G)	19.24
ICICI Pru Technology Fund(G)	60.74	18.40	UTI Mastershare-Reg(G)	113.90	-1.56	HDFC Equity Fund(G)	601.31	-5.78	Franklin India Opportunities Fund(G)	67.33	-10.20	Baroda Mid-cap Fund(G)	8.28
DHFL Pramerica Global Equity Opp Fund(G)	17.93	16.43	Aditya Birla SL Global Commodities Fund(G)	12.44	-1.97	Edelweiss Eur Dynamic Equity Off-shr Fund-Reg(G)	10.61	-5.81	DSP Equity Opportunities Fund-Reg(G)	198.86	-10.28	UTI LT Adv Fund-III(G)	12.57
ICICI Pru US Bluechip Equity Fund(G)	27.01	16.37	Mirae Asset Tax Saver Fund-Reg(G)	16.18	-2.01	Aditya Birla SL Focused Equity Fund(G)	53.98	-5.89	Reliance Consumption Fund(G)	60.80	-10.37	ICICI Pru Midcap Fund(G)	87.06
Franklin India Feeder - Franklin U.S. Opportunities Fund(G)	30.03	16.27	HDFC Top 100 Fund(G)	448.56	-2.14	Sundaram Fin Serv Opp Fund(G)	36.73	-5.95	Fund-III-Reg(G)	21.49	-10.39	L&T Midcap Fund-Reg(G)	121.80
SBI Technology Opp Fund-Reg(G)	64.05	15.47	JM Core 11 Fund(G)	8.43	-2.25	Principal Dividend Yield Fund(G)	49.79	-6.04	ICICI Pru Growth Fund-3(DP)	9.92	-10.43	SBI LT Advantage Fund-I-Reg(G)	12.15
Franklin India Technology Fund(G)	160.31	14.76	Kotak Standard Multicap Fund(G)	32.11	-2.45	Tata India Tax Savings Fund-Reg(G)	16.60	-6.06	Franklin India Prima Fund(G)	878.86	-10.45	Aditya Birla SL Mfg. Equity Fund-Reg(G)	12.14
Aditya Birla SL Intl. Equity Fund-A(G)	20.82	12.69	Baroda Large Cap Fund(G)	13.46	-2.46	ICICI Pru R.I.G.H.T Fund(G)	39.61	-6.12	Tata Mid Cap Growth Fund(G)	125.62	-10.55	ICICI Pru Dividend Yield Equity Fund(G)	15.16
Aditya Birla SL Digital India Fund(G)	52.37	12.05	Edelweiss Emerging Markets Opp Eq. Offshore Fund-Reg(G)	12.41	-2.65	Reliance Multi Cap Fund(G)	89.28	-6.24	Kotak Global Emerging Mkt Fund(G)	14.98	-10.56	IDBI Midcap Fund(G)	9.95
DSP US Flexible Equity Fund-Reg(G)	24.61	10.52	Invesco India Growth Opp Fund(G)	31.49	-2.81	JM Multicap Fund(G)	28.87	-6.33	Principal Multi Cap Growth Fund(G)	130.99	-10.67	HDFC Focused 30 Fund(G)	68.98
Kotak US Equity Fund(G)	16.47	10.39	Aditya Birla SL MNC Fund(G)	724.63	-2.88	ICICI Pru Focused Equity Fund(G)	27.47	-6.34	Reliance Value Fund(G)	66.28	-10.70	DHFL Pramerica Midcap Opp Fund-Reg(G)	16.46
ICICI Pru Global Stable Equity Fund(G)	15.04	10.34	Kotak Tax Saver Scheme(G)	40.15	-2.89	ICICI Pru Growth Fund-1(DP)	10.14	-6.39	Principal Personal Tax saver Fund	179.29	-10.71	SBI Contra Fund-Reg(G)	99.44
Sundaram World Brand Fund-Sr II-Reg(G)	14.24	8.58	DHFL Pramerica Large Cap Fund(G)	155.36	-2.98	SBI BlueChip Fund-Reg(G)	35.54	-6.41	Tata Equity P/E Fund(G)	124.04	-10.94	Aditya Birla SL Dividend Yield Fund(G)	148.27
Sundaram World Brand Fund-Sr III-Reg(G)	14.41	8.54	IDFC Large Cap Fund-Reg(G)	30.28	-3.08	DSP Top 100 Equity Fund-Reg(G)	187.11	-6.42	SBI Tax advantage Fund-II(G)	31.72	-11.36	SBI Magnum MidCap Fund-Reg(G)	67.09
Axis Multicap Fund-Reg(G)	10.77	8.02	Aditya Birla SL India GenNext Fund(G)	75.96	-3.09	Reliance Close Ended Equity Fund-II-A(G)	16.71	-6.45	Principal Tax Savings Fund	191.03	-11.39	Tata Resources & Energy Fund-Reg(G)	12.78
Axis Bluechip Fund(G)	26.84	7.79	Invesco India Tax Plan(G)	47.12	-3.11	Motilal Oswal Focused 25 Fund-Reg(G)	19.81	-6.47	SBI Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	13.30	-17.93	UTI LT Adv Fund-V(G)	8.81
SBI Banking & Financial Services Fund-Reg(G)	16.07	6.86	Invesco India Financial Services Fund(G)	50.52	-3.29	Sundaram LT Tax Adv Fund-Sr I-Reg(G)	12.60	-6.48	BNP Paribas Mid Cap Fund(G)	28.83	-18.05	Edelweiss Mid Cap Fund-Reg(G)	24.20
DSP World Energy Fund-Reg(G)	13.25	5.86	UTI Dividend Yield Fund-Reg(G)	61.65	-3.48	Reliance Banking Fund(G)	245.70	-6.54	Fund(G)			SBI Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	13.30
DSP Global Allocation Fund-Reg(G)	12.20	5.59	Sundaram Large and Mid Cap Fund(G)	31.50	-3.48	SBI Large & Midcap Fund-Reg(G)	203.87	-6.67	BNP Paribas Long Term Equity Fund(G)	35.02	-6.72	Invesco India Infrastructure Fund(G)	15.10
Tata Index Fund-Sensex Plan(G)	87.95	5.31	Reliance Large Cap Fund(G)	31.71	-3.49	Franklin India Equity Fund(G)	21.11	-6.75	Reliance Capital Builder Fund-II-B(G)	11.91	-6.73	Sundaram Mid Cap Fund(G)	421.69
HDFC Index Fund-Sensex(G)	316.38	5.15	UTI MNC Fund-Reg(G)	188.13	-3.51	Sundaram LT Tax Adv Fund-Sr II-Reg(G)	13.54	-6.77	Franklin Asian Equity Fund(G)	21.11	-6.75	UTI Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	46.32
ICICI Pru FMCG Fund(G)	229.55	5.03	Kotak Bluechip Fund(G)	214.85	-3.56	Tata Large & Mid Cap Fund(G)	184.95	-6.85	Sundaram Value Fund-II-Reg(G)	14.82	-6.85	L&T Emerging Businesses Fund-Reg(G)	22.64
Reliance Index Fund - Sensex Plan(G)	17.61	4.64	Principal Focused Multicap Fund(G)	58.97	-3.66	Sundaram Value Fund-II-Reg(G)	14.82	-6.85	SBI Magnum Multicap Fund-Reg(G)	44.22	-6.86	Aditya Birla SL Midcap Fund(G)	258.36
Reliance Pharma Fund(G)	147.57	4.20	BNP Paribas Large Cap Fund(G)	81.17	-3.71	Invesco India Contra Fund(G)	43.69	-6.88	UTI LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)-Reg(G)	80.55	-7.31	UTI Mid Cap Fund-Reg(G)	91.56
DSP World Agriculture Fund-Reg(G)	16.15	3.64	ICICI Pru LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)(G)	339.94	-3.76	ICICI Pru Value Fund-3(D)	9.98	-6.91	IDBI Equity Advantage Fund-Reg(G)	24.52	-7.37	IDFC Sterling Value Fund-Reg(G)	45.72
UTI Equity Fund-Reg(G)	133.10	3.56	Sundaram Large and Mid Cap Fund(G)	31.50	-3.48	UTI LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)-Reg(G)	80.55	-7.31	IDBI India Top 100 Equity Fund(G)	22.05	-7.47	Franklin India Smaller Cos Fund(G)	49.04
Axis Midcap Fund(G)	34.03	3.47	Reliance Large Cap Fund(G)	31.71	-3.49	ICICI Pru Value Fund-3(D)	9.98	-6.91	Aditya Birla SL Equity Fund(G)	662.64	-7.56	UTI LT Adv Fund-IV(G)	9.55
HDFC Index Fund-NIFTY 50 Plan(G)	97.21	2.86	UTI MNC Fund-Reg(G)	188.13	-3.51	Invesco India Midcap Fund(G)	44.84	-7.22	Tata Ethical Fund(G)	147.68	-7.64	Tata Infrastructure Fund(G)	48.54
UTI Nifty Index Fund-Reg(G)	69.71	2.80	Kotak Bluechip Fund(G)	214.85	-3.56	UTI LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)-Reg(G)	80.55	-7.31	SBI Consumption Opp Fund-Reg(G)	110.05	-7.65	Kotak Small Cap Fund(G)	64.03
IDFC Nifty Fund-Reg(G)	22.10	2.79	Principal Focused Multicap Fund(G)	58.97	-3.66	Franklin India Equity Advantage Fund(G)	73.56	-7.67	Franklin India Equity Advantage Fund(G)	73.56	-7.67	ICICI Pru Infrastructure Fund(G)	44.10
Tata Index Fund-Nifty Plan(G)	64.62	2.78	BNP Paribas Large Cap Fund(G)	81.17	-3.71	UTI Healthcare Fund-Reg(G)	81.32	-7.77	ICICI Pru Value Fund-11(G)	11.12	-12.03	UTI LT Adv Fund-IV(G)	9.55
Parag Parikh Long Term Equity Fund-Reg(G)	23.95	2.63	ICICI Pru LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)(G)	339.94	-3.76	SBI Equity Opp Fund-Sr I-Reg(G)	14.59	-7.95	BNP Paribas Multi Cap Fund(G)	42.35	-12.14	Tata Infrastructure Fund(G)	15.24
Reliance Japan Equity Fund(G)	12.49	2.50	Sundaram Large and Mid Cap Fund(G)	31.50	-3.48	I-Reg(G)			Aditya Birla SL Equity Advantage Fund(G)	366.89	-12.28	L&T Business Cycle Fund-Reg(G)	13.50
SBI Nifty Index Fund-Reg(G)	91.86	2.32	Reliance Large Cap Fund(G)	31.71	-3.49	ICICI Pru Value Discovery Fund(G)	133.77	-7.99	HDFC TaxSaver(G)	474.06	-11.60	DSP Natural Res & New Energy Fund-Reg(G)	28.52
ICICI Pru Growth Fund-2(DP)	11.15	2.17	UTI MNC Fund-Reg(G)	188.13	-3.51	DSP Tax Saver Fund-Reg(G)	43.09	-8.02	DSP Midcap Fund-Reg(G)	49.42	-11.66	Canara Rob Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	40.15
Reliance Index Fund - Nifty Plan(G)	17.91	2.08	Kotak Bluechip Fund(G)	214.85	-3.56	HDFC Growth Opp Fund-Reg(G)	102.11	-8.25	JM Value Fund(G)	29.03	-11.69	Reliance Vision Fund(G)	463.92
ICICI Pru Nifty Index Fund(G)	103.30	2.02	Principal Focused Multicap Fund(G)	58.97	-3.66	UTI Value Opp Fund-Reg(G)	56.45	-4.64	Sundaram Select Micro Cap-Series III-Reg(G)	30.61	-11.85	Kotak Infra & Eco Reform Fund(G)	17.60
Franklin India Index Fund-NSE Nifty(G)	84.82	1.85	BNP Paribas Large Cap Fund(G)	81.17	-3.71	DHFL Pramerica LT Equity Fund-Reg(G)	13.27	-4.74	UTI Core Equity Fund-Reg(G)	57.12	-12.01	UTI Small Cap Fund(G)	8.51
Aditya Birla SL Index Fund(G)	104.98	1.80	ICICI Pru LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)(G)	339.94	-3.76	Franklin India Equity Advantage Fund(G)	73.56	-7.67	Franklin Build India Fund(G)	36.85	-12.02	DSP India T.I.G.E.R. Fund-Reg(G)	78.41
SBI Magnum Equity ESG Fund-Reg(G)	96.77	1.63	Sundaram Large and Mid Cap Fund(G)	31.50	-3.48	UTI Healthcare Fund-Reg(G)	81.32	-7.77	ICICI Pru Value Fund-11(G)	11.12	-12.03	Tata Infrastructure Tax Saving Fund(G)	21.12
Kotak India EQ Contra Fund(G)	48.96	1.57	Reliance Large Cap Fund(G)	31.71	-3.49	SBI Equity Opp Fund-Sr I-Reg(G)	14.59	-7.95	BNP Paribas Multi Cap Fund(G)	42.35	-12.14	L&T Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	14.17
IDBI Nifty Index Fund(G)	19.75	1.55	UTI MNC Fund-Reg(G)	188.13	-3.51	I-Reg(G)			Aditya Birla SL Equity Advantage Fund(G)	366.89	-12.28	DSP Natural Res & New Energy Fund-Reg(G)	28.52
Aditya Birla SL CEF-Global Agri-Reg(G)	23.03	1.43	Kotak Bluechip Fund(G)	214.85	-3.56	ICICI Pru Value Discovery Fund(G)	133.77	-7.99	ICICI Pru Value Fund-9(G)	10.97	-12.52	Sundaram Infra Advantage Fund(G)	28.55
Canara Rob Equity Tax Saver Fund-Reg(G)	59.95	1.08	Principal Focused Multicap Fund(G)	58.97	-3.66	DSP Tax Saver Fund-Reg(G)	43.09	-8.02	Reliance Growth Fund(G)	1003.48	-12.57	Reliance Vision Fund(G)	463.92
Canara Rob Bluechip Equity Fund-Reg(G)	22.91	1.06	BNP Paribas Large Cap Fund(G)	81.17	-3.71	HDFC Growth Opp Fund-Reg(G)	102.11	-8.25	Baroda ELSS 96(G)	41.03	-12.68	Kotak Infra & Eco Reform Fund(G)	17.60
ICICI Pru India Recovery Fund-4(G)	16.55	0.91	ICICI Pru LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)(G)	339.94	-3.76	UTI Value Opp Fund-Reg(G)	56.45	-4.64	L&T Tax Advt Fund-Reg(G)	49.22	-12.91	UTI Small Cap Fund(G)	8.51
ICICI Pru Business Cycle Fund-2(G)	13.98	0.87	Sundaram Large and Mid Cap Fund(G)	31.50	-3.48	DHFL Pramerica LT Equity Fund-Reg(G)	13.27	-4.74	Principal Emerging Bluechip Fund(G)	95.01	-12.96	DSP India T.I.G.E.R. Fund-Reg(G)	78.41
Canara Rob Consumer Trends Fund-Reg(G)	36.41	0.75	Reliance Large Cap Fund(G)	31.71	-3.49	Franklin India Equity Advantage Fund(G)	73.56	-7.67	Aditya Birla SL Equity Advantage Fund(G)	366.89	-12.28	Tata Infrastructure Tax Saving Fund(G)	21.12
DSP World Gold Fund-Reg(G)	11.68	0.72	UTI MNC Fund-Reg(G)	188.13	-3.51	UTI Healthcare Fund-Reg(G)	81.32	-7.77	ICICI Pru Value Fund-9(G)	10.97	-12.52	L&T Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	14.17
Canara Rob Equity Diver Fund-Reg(G)	124.38	0.70	Kotak Bluechip Fund(G)	214.85	-3.56	SBI Equity Opp Fund-Sr I-Reg(G)	14.59	-7.95	Reliance Growth Fund(G)	1003.48	-12.57	DSP Natural Res & New Energy Fund-Reg(G)	28.52
Axis Long Term Equity Fund(G)	40.82	0.43	Principal Focused Multicap Fund(G)	58.97	-3.66	I-Reg(G)			DSP Midcap Fund-Reg(G)	49.42	-11.66	Sundaram Infra Advantage Fund(G)	28.55
Edelweiss Large Cap Fund(G)	33.11	0.36	BNP Paribas Large Cap Fund(G)	81.17	-3.71	ICICI Pru Value Discovery Fund(G)	133.77	-7.99	JM Value Fund(G)	29.03	-11.69	Reliance Vision Fund(G)	463.92
Invesco India Feeder - Income Fund(G)	12.47	0.34	ICICI Pru LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)(G)	339.94	-3.76	DSP Tax Saver Fund-Reg(G)	43.09	-8.02	Sundaram Select Micro Cap-Series III-Reg(G)	30.61	-11.85	Kotak Infra & Eco Reform Fund(G)	17.60
Sundaram Select Focus(G)	164.42	0.20	Sundaram Large and Mid Cap Fund(G)	31.50	-3.48	HDFC Growth Opp Fund-Reg(G)	102.11	-8.25	UTI Core Equity Fund-Reg(G)	57.12	-12.01	UTI Small Cap Fund(G)	8.51
Sundaram Global Advt(G)	16.65	-0.13	Reliance Large Cap Fund(G)	31.71	-3.49	UTI Value Opp Fund-Reg(G)	56.45	-4.64	Franklin Build India Fund(G)	36.85	-12.02	DSP India T.I.G.E.R. Fund-Reg(G)	78.41
JM Large Cap Fund(G)	64.36	-0.18	UTI MNC Fund-Reg(G)	188.13	-3.51	DHFL Pramerica LT Equity Fund-Reg(G)	13.27	-4.74	ICICI Pru Value Fund-11(G)	11.12	-12.03	Tata Infrastructure Tax Saving Fund(G)	21.12
Tata Banking & Financial Services Fund-Reg(G)	16.61	-0.56	Kotak Bluechip Fund(G)	214.85	-3.56	Franklin India Equity Advantage Fund(G)	73.56	-7.67	BNP Paribas Multi Cap Fund(G)	42.35	-12.14	L&T Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	14.17
Mirae Asset India Equity Fund-Reg(G)	47.00	-0.58	Principal Focused Multicap Fund(G)	58.97	-3.66	UTI Healthcare Fund-Reg(G)	81.32	-7.77	Aditya Birla SL Equity Advantage Fund(G)	366.89	-12.28	DSP Natural Res & New Energy Fund-Reg(G)	28.52
Axis Focused 25 Fund(G)	25.31	-0.67	BNP Paribas Large Cap Fund(G)	81.17	-3.71	SBI Equity Opp Fund-Sr I-Reg(G)	14.59	-7.95	ICICI Pru Value Fund-9(G)	10.97	-12.52	Sundaram Infra Advantage Fund(G)	28.55
Baroda Banking & Fin Serv Fund(G)	20.52	-0.87	ICICI Pru LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)(G)	339.94	-3.76	I-Reg(G)			Reliance Growth Fund(G)	1003.48	-12.57	Reliance Vision Fund(G)	463.92



# EU must take back over 800 ISIS fighters: Trump

PTI ■ WASHINGTON

President Donald Trump has demanded that the European nations take back more than 800 ISIS fighters captured in Syria and put them on trial, warning that the US otherwise will be forced to free the jihadists after it pulls out from the war-torn country.

President Trump surprised the world by announcing in December that he was withdrawing 2000 American troops from the war-torn Syria.

He also warned the Islamic State (ISIS) that America would hit them hard from nearby military bases if the terror outfit regains momentum.

US-backed fighters are set to capture ISIS's last tiny stronghold in Syria, bringing an end to its self-declared caliphate.

"The United States is asking Britain, France, Germany and other European allies to take back over 800 ISIS fighters that we captured in Syria and put them on trial. The Caliphate is ready to fall. The alternative is not a good one in that we will be forced to release them," Trump said on Saturday.

President Trump warned that ISIS fighters could "permeate Europe" and called on European nations to "step up" efforts to put the prisoners on trial in their countries.

"The US does not want to watch as these ISIS fighters permeate Europe, which is where they are expected to go.

We do so much, and spend so much - Time for others to



step up and do the job that they are so capable of doing. We are pulling back after 100% Caliphate victory!" he said in a tweet.

ISIS, which once controlled huge swathes of land in Iraq and Syria, suffered crippling defeats in 2017 when Iraq recaptured Mosul and the Syrian Democratic Forces seized its Syrian capital of Raqqa, and the Syrian government pushed it east to the Euphrates.

Trump has said he will pull US forces from Syria after ISIS' territorial defeat, raising questions over the fate of the US' Kurdish allies vulnerable to an attack from Turkey.

Ankara views the Kurdish forces as terrorists aligned with insurgents inside Turkey.

Last month, Trump threatened to "devastate" Turkey economically if the NATO-allied nation attacks US-backed Kurdish forces in Syria following a pullout of American troops from the war-torn coun-

**'The United States is asking Britain, France, Germany and other European allies to take back over 800 ISIS fighters that we captured in Syria and put them on trial. The Caliphate is ready to fall. The alternative is not a good one in that we will be forced to release them'**

try. He also urged the Kurds not to "provoke" Ankara.

Ground troops first arrived in Syria in autumn 2015 when then US President Barack Obama sent in a small number of special forces to train and advise YPG fighters.

A peaceful uprising against a president of Syrian President Bashar al-Assad seven years ago turned into a full-scale civil war. The conflict has left more than 350,000 people dead, devastated cities and drawn in other countries.

Pompeo said she had performed her duties as a senior member of his team "with unequalled excellence."

"Her personal decision

# Nauert withdraws her nomination for US envoy to UN

PTI ■ WASHINGTON

In a surprise move, State Department spokesperson Heather Nauert withdrew her nomination to replace Indian-American Nikki Haley as the top US diplomat at the United Nations, amid criticism by Democrats for her lack of diplomatic experience.

Nauert, 48, a former Fox News anchor, issued a statement on Saturday citing family reasons for her decision.

"I am grateful to President (Donald) Trump and Secretary (Mike) Pompeo for the trust they placed in me for considering me for the position of US Ambassador to the United Nations," Nauert said.

"However, the past two months have been gruelling for my family and therefore it is in the best interest of my family that I withdraw my name from consideration," she said.

Nauert said her two years with the administration had been "one of the highest honours of my life and I will always be grateful to the President, the Secretary, and my colleagues at the State Department for their support".

State Department Deputy Spokesperson Robert Palladino said President Trump will make an announcement about a new nominee soon.

Pompeo said she had performed her duties as a senior member of his team "with unequalled excellence."

"Her personal decision



today to withdraw her name from consideration to become the nominee for United States Ambassador to the United Nations is a decision for which I have great respect," Pompeo said. President Trump nominated Nauert for the top diplomatic position at the UN in November, weeks after Haley announced her resignation.

Senators from the opposition Democratic party raised questions over her qualification as the top US diplomat to the United Nations.

In the past, the position was held by some of the top American political leaders and diplomats including former president George H W Bush.

"She has no foreign policy experience that I can deduce, and being a spokesperson is different than being the chief diplomat of the United States at a world body like the UN," Senator Bob Menendez, Ranking Member at the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, had said.

Many of her supporters argued she's more than qualified for the role, noting her practice in messaging the Trump administration's foreign policy for nearly two years.

# Cash-strapped Pak rolls out red carpet for Saudi crown prince



A Pakistani Army soldier stands guard while police officers search a vehicle at a checkpoint near the Saudi crown prince's visit to Pakistan in Islamabad, Pakistan on Sunday. AP

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Amid heightened security, a cash-strapped Pakistan was Sunday ready to receive Saudi Crown Prince Mohammad bin Salman, whose maiden trip to Islamabad was delayed by a day for unknown reasons.

Unrest ran in the government circles in Islamabad that the Saudi prince might call off the trip due to security reasons after building up of tensions between Pakistan and India following a terror attack on soldiers in Kashmir on Thursday, according to officials privy to the developments.

But there was a sigh of relief when the Foreign Office

announced on Friday night that the de-facto ruler of the Gulf Kingdom will arrive on Sunday.

No reason was given for the rescheduling of the planned arrival of the prince. However, the duration of two-day was not curtailed, nor the meetings and investment plans.

The crown prince was due to reach Pakistan on Saturday, but his arrival was delayed for a day.

Saudi Arabia on Friday said it stood with India's fight against terrorism and extremism and denounced as "cowardly" the attack carried out by Pakistan-based Jaish-e-Mohammed (JeM) terror

group in Jammu and Kashmir that killed at least 40 CRPF soldiers.

The crown prince, who is visiting Pakistan at the invitation of Prime Minister Imran Khan, will be accorded a red carpet welcome and presented a guard of honour at the PM House after his arrival at Noor Khan Air Base in Rawalpindi.

According to official media, the prince will be received by Prime Minister Khan and members of his cabinet at the air base. He will be accompanied by a high-powered delegation, including members of Saudi Royal family, key ministers and leading businessmen.

# US-backed Syria force says IS holding 1,000 civilians

AP ■ AL-OMAR OIL FIELD BASE (SYRIA)

Islamic State militants are preventing more than 1,000 civilians from leaving a tiny area still held by the extremist group in a village in eastern Syria, a spokesman for the U.S.-backed Syrian militia fighting the group said on Sunday.

"Regrettably, Daesh have closed all the roads," Mustafa Bali, a spokesman for the Kurdish-led Syrian Democratic Forces, told The Associated Press, referring to IS by its Arabic acronym.

SDF officials have said the extremists are hiding among civilians in a tented village and using a network of caves and tunnels. IS, which once ruled a proto-state in large parts of Syria and Iraq, is clinging to an area less than a square kilometre in the village of Baghouz, in eastern Syria.

The extremists may include high-level commanders, and could be holding hostages among those trapped inside.

Occasional coalition airstrikes and clashes continue inside the village of Baghouz. Artillery rounds were meant to clear land mines for the SDF fighters to advance. SDF commanders say the end of IS' self-declared caliphate is near.

"We will very soon bring good news to the whole world," Ciya Furat, an SDF commander, said Saturday at a news conference at the al-Omar Oil Field Base, miles away from Baghouz in the Deir el-Zour province.

The capture of the last pocket of territory held by IS in either Syria or Iraq would mark the end of a devastating four-year global campaign to end the extremist group's so-called caliphate.

At the height of their power in 2014, the extremists controlled nearly a third of both countries.

But experts and US Defense officials warn that the group still poses a major threat and could regroup within six months if pressure is not kept up.

# US military planes land near Venezuela border with aid

AP ■ CUCUTA (COLOMBIA)

The US military airlifted tons of aid to a Colombian town on the Venezuelan border on Saturday as part of an effort meant to undermine socialist President Nicolas Maduro and back his rival to leadership of the South American nation.

Two of three scheduled Air Force C-17 cargo planes that took off from Homestead Air Reserve Base in Florida had landed in Cucuta.

That border city, swollen by a flood of migrants from Venezuela, is a collection point for aid that's supposed to be distributed by supporters of Juan Guaido, the congressional leader who is recognized by the US and many other nations as Venezuela's legitimate president.

"This wasn't the first, and it won't be the last," said USAID Administrator Mark Green, standing on the tarmac in Cucuta at a ceremony to receive the aid. "More is on the way."

Commercial planes had been used for earlier shipments of aid, which is aimed at dramatizing the economic crisis — including hyperinfla-

tion and shortages of food and medicine — gripping Venezuela.

Critics say last year's reelection was fraudulent, making Maduro's second term illegal.

"We are saving lives with these airplanes," said Lester Toledo, an exiled politician who is coordinating the international aid effort for Guaido.

Maduro has been using the military, which remains loyal, to help him block the aid from entering Venezuela, describing it as "crumbs" from a US government whose restrictions have stripped his administration of control over many of its most valuable assets.

"They hang us, steal our money and then say 'here, grab these crumbs' and make a global show out of it," Maduro told The Associated Press on Thursday.

"With dignity we say 'No to the global show.' Whoever wants to help Venezuela is welcome, but we have enough capacity to pay for everything that we need."

His vice president has alleged, without evidence, that

the aid packages are contaminated. Green on Saturday called the allegations "absurd."

Saturday's 180-ton shipment includes hygiene kits of soap, toothpaste and other goods for more than 25,000 people.

Guaido has called for an effort on Jan. 23 to bring the aid into Venezuela from Cucuta and two other collection points in the northern Brazilian state of Roraima and the Dutch Caribbean island of Curacao.

But it's not yet clear how they might overcome Maduro's blockade. Several thousand doctors, nurses and other people gathered at a parking lot in eastern Caracas on Saturday as part of an effort to enlist 600,000

Volunteers to distribute or provide aid on the part of the opposition. Anibere Peroza, a 40-year-old nurse, said she was ready if necessary to go to Cucuta in a caravan to bring in the aid.

"We have to do something to save so many people who are suffering and dying for lack of medicine," she said.

# Five Boko Haram, four soldiers killed in NE Nigeria: Army

AFP ■ LAGOS

Five Boko Haram fighters and four soldiers were killed in fighting in northeast Nigeria, the military said on Sunday, in the latest clashes between troops and jihadists.

Army spokesman Sagir Musa said five rebel fighters "met their Waterloo" as they attempted to overrun a military base in Buni Yadi, in Yobe state, at about 6:00 pm (1700 GMT) on Saturday.

"An officer and three soldiers have lost their lives during the encounter. While five soldiers were wounded are stable and receiving treatment in the Brigade Field Ambulance," he added.

Musa said the heavily armed militants were in four gun trucks and two armoured vehicles. Troops seized weapons and ammunition, he added.

The military base in Buni Yadi has been targeted before in the conflict. In January, two military sources told AFP the Islamic State-allied faction of Boko Haram killed four soldiers and were expelled after air support was called in.

# Pak briefs African and SCO envoys about situation after Pulwama attack

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Pakistan on Sunday briefed ambassadors from African and the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation (SCO) countries about the situation after the Pulwama terror attack in Jammu and Kashmir that killed 41 CRPF soldiers.

India held a briefing for envoys of 25 countries, including from P5 nations — US, China, Russia, the UK and France — in New Delhi on Friday to highlight Pakistan's role in using terrorism as an instrument of state policy.

Pakistan Foreign Office spokesman Mohammad Faisal Sunday said that briefing by Foreign Secretary Tehmina Janjua to resident ambassadors regarding Pulwama attack continued at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Faisal said the Indian allegations were baseless and "aggressive rhetoric" by New Delhi was "counterproductive and threat to regional peace"

While briefing the ambassadors from SCO states on Pulwama attack, "she recalled

**'She recalled familiar pattern of India blaming Pakistan instantly after such incidents without investigation'**

familiar pattern of India blaming Pakistan instantly after such incidents without investigation," he said.

The SCO was founded at a summit in Shanghai in 2001 by the presidents of Russia, China, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, Tajikistan and Uzbekistan. India and Pakistan became its members in 2017.

The briefings were launched soon after the Pulwama attack to ward off criticism at the global level, as India blamed Pakistani elements for the attack.

So far briefings for ambassador from the P5 nations, non-permanent members of the UNSC, EU members and other European countries had been arranged, Pakistani officials said.

# Royal split: Princes William and Harry prepare to go separate ways

PTI ■ LONDON

Britain's Princes William and Harry, known to be very close, are preparing to go their separate ways, seeking a more independent path from each other in terms of their charity work and royal duties.

Courtiers hope that a formal separation of their staff may also help ease some recently-reported tensions between the brothers and their wives — Kate Middleton and Meghan Markle, according to The Sunday Times.

The princes, grandsons of Queen Elizabeth II, are expected to create separate "courts" before the birth of Prince Harry's first child, due in April or May.

Until now they operated via what was referred to as a joint royal household but now they will carve out more distinctive roles for themselves.

The brothers will operate through separate staff and communication teams, a move seen as a way for them to seek out a more independent path from each other in terms of their charity work and royal duties.

**'William and Harry are working to make sure the Sussexes have an office that can support their family when they move to Frogmore this spring. This work has been under way since before last year's wedding (of Prince Harry and Meghan Markle)'**

The division of their shared household after 10 years reflects their increasingly different responsibilities, with William set to take on additional duties as a future king after father Charles.

Harry and his pregnant wife Meghan — the Duke and Duchess of Sussex — will shortly move from Kensington Palace to Frogmore Cottage, on the Queen's Windsor estate. However, their new office and staff is expected to remain at Kensington Palace.

"William and Harry are working to make sure the Sussexes have an office that can support their family when they move to Frogmore this spring. This work has been under way since before last year's wedding (of Prince Harry and Meghan Markle)," a royal source was quoted as saying.

The main division for William, 36, and Harry, 34, will be of their communication teams.

"There is a gulf in the style and approach to the type of work that William and Kate will increasingly do as future head of state and consort, and Harry and Meghan, who have more of a blank canvas with their roles," another royal source said.

Prince Charles, who funds his sons' household and official work from his Duchy of Cornwall income, is understood to have insisted that the division be "cost neutral".

The brothers and their wives will continue to work together on their charitable royal foundation, Heads Together — which supports mental health, veterans, conservation and vulnerable young people.

# Theresa May urges her MPs to unite over Brexit

PTI ■ LONDON

British Prime Minister Theresa May has urged her Conservative Party MPs to shed their "personal preferences" over Brexit and united in the national interest ahead of a fresh round of talks with the European Union on the divorce deal next week. Britain is set to exit the 28-member bloc on March 29, but May is struggling to persuade parliament to back a divorce deal.

In her letter to all 317 Conservative MPs over the weekend, May urged her party to sacrifice "personal preferences" as she attempts to get an agreement on the terms of the UK's departure from the EU through Parliament.

She warned the Tories, who remain deeply divided over the contours of Brexit, that leaving the EU without a deal on the March 29 deadline "would cause disruption to our economy and to people's daily lives, damaging jobs both at home and across the EU."

"Instead, our party can do

what it has done so often in the past; Move beyond what divides us and come together behind what unites us; Sacrifice if necessary our own personal preferences in the higher service of the national interest," she added.

However, the letter was overshadowed by a series of leaked WhatsApp messages magnifying the divide that exists within the UK's ruling party over the issue.

The messages, received by "The Sunday Times" involve Steve Baker, the deputy chairman of the Conservative Party's 100-strong hard-Brexit European Research Group (ERG), telling colleagues that May's Brexit negotiations with Brussels were a "complete waste of time." "What will it take for the PM to accept that we will not accept the 'backstop' in its current form," Baker questioned, in reference to the back-up clause to prevent a hard border between EU member-country Ireland and the UK post-Brexit — which remains the biggest hurdle in the path to an amicable Withdrawal Agreement.

# Top US official discussed Trump removal in 2017: former FBI chief

AFP ■ WASHINGTON

The US deputy attorney general discussed how many cabinet members would support removing US President Donald Trump from office in 2017, the FBI's former acting director said in an interview airing Sunday.

Andrew McCabe said invoking the 25th Amendment of the US Constitution was raised by Deputy Attorney General Rod Rosenstein after Trump fired FBI director James Comey on May 9, 2017.

"Rod raised the issue and discussed it with me in the context of thinking about how many other cabinet officials might support such an effort," McCabe told CBS's "60 Minutes" news show.

A clip of that part of the interview was run early Sunday on CBS's "Face the Nation" show, the first time McCabe's actual comments on the explosive subject have been aired.

Rosenstein has dismissed reports that he discussed removing Trump from office — and even pondered wearing

a wire to secretly record his conversations with the president — as a "joke," if indeed he made the comments.

In the interview, McCabe was asked whether Rosenstein seemed intent on "getting rid of the president of the United States one way or another." "I can't confirm that," he said.

"But what I can say is the deputy attorney general was definitely very concerned about the president, about his capacity and about his intent at that point in time."

The president abruptly fired Comey amid tensions over the FBI's investigation into possible links between Trump's 2016 campaign and a covert Russian effort to sway the US election in his favour.

Comey has said that Trump had been pressuring him to publicly declare that he was not a subject of the investigation. The firing set off alarm bells at the FBI, and McCabe told CBS he scrambled to ensure that the Russia probe was on "absolutely solid ground" so it could not easily be shelved.

# GLOBE TROTTER

## SHOOTINGS KILL EIGHT IN EASTERN DR CONGO

Goma (Dr Congo): Eight people died in three shootings in Goma, eastern DR Congo, the town mayor said on Sunday, while others complained authorities were slow to react to violence in North Kivu province.

## IRAN'S ZARIF SAYS ISRAEL 'LOOKING FOR WAR'

Munich: Iran's Foreign Minister Mohammad Javad Zarif said Sunday that Israel was "looking for war", in an apparent reference to recent strikes against Iranian targets in Syria. "Certainly some people are looking for war," Zarif said during a question and answer session at the Munich Security Conference, adding "Israel" when pressed to say who.

## HUNDREDS STRANDED AS BRITISH AIRLINE COLLAPSES

London: Hundreds of passengers throughout Europe have been stranded by the abrupt collapse of the British regional airline Flybmi.

## 9 DIE AS FIRE TEARS THROUGH B'DESH SLUM

Dhaka: A major fire in Bangladesh gutted over 200 shanties, killing at least nine persons including two children in the port city of Chittagong Sunday.

Trend Blazer

Big B to donate to CRPF families

Actor **AMITABH BACHCHAN** will be donating ₹5 lakh each to the families of 49 CRPF troopers who died in the terror attack in Jammu and Kashmir's Pulwama district. In the worst ever terror attack in Jammu and Kashmir since militancy erupted in 1989, a Jaish-e-Mohammad suicide bomber rammed his vehicle packed with explosives into a Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) bus on the Jammu-Srinagar highway in Pulwama district, killing at least 40 troopers on the spot. The toll rose to 49 on Friday as several injured succumbed.



His spokesperson confirmed the news, saying, "Yes, Mr Bachchan will be giving ₹5 lakh to each of the martyr's families and is currently finding out the correct process to do so."

It's an honour to play the role of the mother of Honourable Prime Minister Narendra Modi. This is going to be one of the most special roles I have ever played. I hope the audience like it. I am grateful to Sandip (producer) for giving me an opportunity to be a part of such an amazing film. I had a great experience working with him earlier in Goliyon Ki Raseela Ram-Leela.



—Zarina Wahab

Actor-comedian **JOHNNY LEVER** and his daughter **JAMIE**, also a comedian, have addressed the topic of nepotism in Bollywood in a lighter vein.



Tickling the funny bone, Jamie and actor Vrajesh Hirjee quickly acted out a skit on nepotism fight

between National Award winning actress Kangana Ranaut and filmmaker Karan Johar. Vrajesh asked Jamie if she believes about the existence of nepotism. Jamie responded, "I think everyone has their own journey and I see no reason to compare. Everyone has their own struggle."

Rachel and Tony earned pay hike

Marvelous Mrs. Maisel stars **RACHEL BROSNAHAN** and **TONY SHALHOUB** have earned sizable pay increases after renegotiating their deals, and Alex Borstein is also close to signing a new agreement.



According to sources, the creative team of the Amazon series is giving its stars a hefty raise following a big haul of awards for its first two seasons. Amazon declined to comment. Brosnahan stands to reportedly make as much as triple her previous salary, potentially earning up to \$300,000 per episode, and may also get a piece of the show's back end with her new agreement.



DROP THE MASK

Director **PRADIP BHATTACHARYA** reinterpreted Tagore's classic play, *Rakta Karabi*, along with a team of 21 prisoners. It was meant to be therapy for the actors while at the same time addressing the larger concern of the domination of technology over everything. By **CHAHAK MITTAL**

What is it with classical literature? People might shrug it off as old-fashioned and trivial, however, there's a reason that these books and works have been read over and over again despite the passage of decades. From exposing sexism and toxic masculinity in Sylvia Plath's works, a modern speech from a Shakespearean play, today's rom-coms which have a definite Jane Austen flair, to timeless moral of parenting that Mary Shelley's *Frankenstein* taught — the truth is that these classics continue to be relevant even today.

One such was also Rabindranath Tagore's *Rakta Karabi* or *Yaksapuri*, written in 1923 in Bengali, which people saw as a chronicle that foretold the future.

Director Pradip Bhattacharya recreated the iconic play as *Jakshapuri* at the NSD's Bharat Rang Mahotsav. The adaptation brought together 21 murder convicts who are serving life term at the Berhampore Central Correction Home in Bengal.

He believes that it was important to retell the play especially by the team from the Berhampore Repertory Theatre of Murshidabad. The director, who has been conducting theatre therapy at the correction home since the last 12 years, says that when he had first interacted with the prisoners and local administration, examining everything for 20 days, he realised that the Tagorean philosophy taught three things — who is a human being?; every human should have humanity and if one has that, only then will s/he attain salvation (*mukti*). He says, "The prisoners are always eagerly waiting to get rid of the captivity, thinking about the time when they can return to their homes and hence, they are rootless. They become labourers inside the jail as a part of its



routine. But somewhere they are always looking forward to get out." He realised that the prisoners needed to do something beyond the labour. It was an initiative to "recycle" the waste and give them a new life. They started with Tagorean classics after getting the permission from the local authorities.

He chose Tagore's plays to make them get rid of the "masks" that they were wearing. "I did *Tasher Desh*, *Tota Kahini* and then *Jakshapuri* or *Rakta Karabi*. He relates the situation of two kinds of people to explain what "masks" signify here — people from the higher class and the prisoners.

"All the people from the higher class in our society are the dominating lot. The rule of cards is the face or mask they wear. The true human energy lies somewhere inside them. Similarly, prisoners are also masked. They are devoid of life after they have committed some crimes and landed in prison. To bring out the energy that they have inside them, we need to take off that mask," he explains.

There was always a risk involved. "There is a prison law that prohibits

any interaction — verbal, sexual or physical — between a man and a woman inside its premises. *Koi aadmi aankh utha ke nahi dekh sakta kisi aurat ko* (no man could look at a woman directly). And the play direction brought them together."

He narrates that even though they are not literate and belong to native villages, they had a lot of questions, "Since *Rakta Karabi* spoke volumes about a jailer's lives, they wanted to know if Tagore ever went to prison? And when they came to know that he hadn't, they were astounded as to how he could understand their real experiences."

However, they related to the play's theme of captivity so much that they "owned the story" and portrayed it well. He says, "Acting can't be taught. But this is a part of their prison experience, hence they did it with utmost honesty."

The play's protagonist, Nandini is an individual pursued by abstraction. Bhattacharya explains that she is not a reality. He says, "For me, Nandini plays three characters. She sheds light on everyone and there is darkness when she leaves. She is an illusion."

He derives a metaphor for this from the prohibition law in the prison when in the play, neither Ranjan nor Kishore nor even the king are able to meet Nandini. It's because of the king's greed for power and money, Ranjan's bond with his mechanised world and Kishore's eagerness to live a life of abundance. This also influenced the way that he shaped her three distinct characters.

Drawing a comparison with the literary concept of Sophocles, he says that they are like Electra and Oedipus, "who never meet their desired partners as per the rules of nature."

The king is blinded by greed, and



doesn't consider the gold mine workers as humans. Even the labourers are bonded with the machinery to such an extent that they completely delink themselves from love just like Ranjan. The director explains that he never changed the original script, rather just rigorously edited it. "I edited the script and changed the chronology. There were a few characters in the original play which I didn't include. However, I didn't change a single word or line," he informs.

However, he says that he did twist the climax in a way that it leaves the audience with the hope that the characters will attain salvation one day. He says, "Towards the end, all the labourers of Yaksapuri's gold mines break through the administration and king's rule in the original. But my play doesn't show that. I can't break the system. Similarly, in real life too, I go inside the jail and change some nut bolts through therapy and mental rehabilitation. Hence, the play's ending portrays hope through one of Tagore's songs where all of them pray that light will come to them and relieve them of all their sorrows."

He feels that theatre is something which is an evidence that only "words cannot fulfill the blankness." There are a lot more things like "action" and this is the way any play is designed. "One needs to look for a meaning and find a connection with the reality," he says.

In the play, as in real life, he also searches for a balance between materialistic mechanisation and nature as well as breaking the blindness of machinery. He strongly believes in the simplicity of a man than in the prolific use of technology that is overpowering everything. Nandini, for him, is the bearer of the message of reality, the saviour through death. She is nature — unfettered, unspoil.

WEBBED



SUBURRA SEASON 2

The Italian drama is focused on power clashes and corruption in Rome and the Vatican City, among organised crime, politicians and churchmen. Starring Alessandro Borghi as Aureliano Adami, an Italian Ostia-based gang member, Eduardo Valdarini stars as Gabriele 'Lele' Marchilli, a lone pusher and Francesco Acquaroli plays Samurai, the main leader of Rome's organised crime. The drama is slated to release on February 22 on Netflix.



AFTER LIFE

Starring Ricky Gervais, the series is about Tony (Ricky) who used to have a perfect life. But after his wife Lisa dies, Tony becomes suicidal, but he decides instead to live long enough to punish the world by saying and doing whatever he likes. He thinks it's like a Super Power — not caring about himself or anyone else — but it turns out to be tricky when everyone is trying to save the nice guy they used to know. The series will be released on March 8 on Netflix.



TURN UP CHARLIE

Idris Elba stars as a failed DJ trying to relaunch his career while working as a nanny for his superstar best friend's wild child — 11-year-old daughter. Also starring Piper Perabo and JJ Feild. The series of eight episodes is slated to release on March 15 on Netflix.

Bhumi's intense work

Actress **Bhumi Pednekar** embodies the fact that talent and hard work can make one a success story. She reveals some of her hectic preparations for her forthcoming film, *Sonchiriya*.

"I have been called a perfectionist but I think everyone worked equally hard. Starting with director Abhishek Chaubey, who in our very first meeting told me that the only way to survive the terrain and everything that is happening in the film is to become mentally and physically strong. And he just didn't mean emotionally but also physically because there is a lot of action, including running around. He trained us really well, starting from Bundelkhandi, the language that we are speaking," Bhumi reveals.

"The physicality of my character concerned Chaubey the most. He really went into the details of it and he literally told me that the women of Chambal are carb-eating women. They are muscular but they are lean and they are fit because of the amount of work they do throughout the day. They walk kilometers, fetch eight-10 litres of water, on their head, sometimes, while carrying a child in their arm. Every time they want to go to the washroom, they have to walk miles. Throughout the day they work at home or in the fields. They don't really rest and I planned my work-around what he told me," she adds.

Bhumi's work out regime is



the highlight of her prep for *Sonchiriya*. "So, my trainer Neelam (pilates instructor) came up with a regime where everything was around the kind of activities my character would do throughout the day. It was like a month and a half before we started shooting. So, I would walk around with five-six litres of water on my head in Aaram Nagar for kilometers without any shoes because we were trying to also get rough and tough. But then your body gets used to it. I remember I would carry 10-15 kgs of wheat sack on my back and again walk and run through the area because there is a lot of running in the film. I would grind a kg of wheat flour every day. It looks very easy but it is tough. We included a few things that helped me get the physique of a person who is native to the area," she says.

TECH TALK

A digital battle

88 smartphone brands fight for mere 0.3 per cent market share in India



While the top five smartphone brands currently enjoy a market share exceeding 75 per cent in India, whatever is left is now being shared by over 88 smartphone brands — leaving a mere 0.3 per cent market share for each player.

Players like Panasonic and Videocon are among those 88 smartphone brands sharing the revenue of nearly ₹43,560 crore — or ₹475 crore revenue per brand (on average).

On the other hand, Samsung alone posted sales of over ₹37,000 crore for its mobile phone business in India in the financial year 2018, followed by arch rival Xiaomi at nearly ₹23,000 crore.

Oppo Mobiles registered nearly ₹12,000 crore in revenue while Vivo crossed ₹11,000 crore in the FY'18.

The big question is, how many of these 88 brands will be able to survive the hyper-competitive and highly price-conscious Indian market?

"As a result of the increased consolidation among the top five smartphone brands, the available potential sphere of play for other smartphone players has significantly decreased," said Prabhakar Ram, Head-Industry Intelligence Group (IIG) at the market research firm CyberMedia Research (CMR).

Over the past two years, feature phone to smartphones upgrade has not picked up as anticipated.

"This was primarily due to the spike in refurbished phones/second hand phone market, along with the rapid uptake of 4G feature phones. Coupled with this, the lack of smartphone offerings providing optimal experience under sub-₹6,000, is also affecting the upgrades," Ram said.

Amid massive investment in retail stores, hiring more staff and increasing ad spends as users are spoilt for choices, the pinch would soon affect many of those 88 vendors sooner than later, and most will either shut shops or enter newer businesses.

However, for Chinese brands with deep pockets and a stagnating market back home, India would continue to remain a



attractive bet.

"They can afford to bleed, and any profit would be welcome. We believe they would continue to fight in the market," said Swati Kalia, an analyst at IIG, CMR.

The smartphone market in India grew 14.5 per cent in 2018 with the highest-ever shipments of 142.3 million units,

according to the International Data Corporation (IDC).

Xiaomi with 28.9 market share shipped 41.1 million units while Samsung with 22.4 per cent market share shipped 31.9 million in FY'18.

Vivo shipped 14.2 million units with 10 per cent market share while OPPO shipped 10.2 million units and captured 7.2 per cent market share.

In such a scenario, the road ahead only gets tougher for the rest of the players.

"For large consumer-durable conglomerates, including the likes of Panasonic and Videocon, it makes more sense to look at broader synergies available from new blue sky opportunities such as Internet of Things (IoT) and the connected home," noted Amit Sharma, another Analyst at IIG, CMR.

# UNLOCK YOUR CREATIVITY

The design of a workplace has the potential to improve the overall productivity of the company, says SAMANTHA GIAM

The human mind is incredible. Consider for a moment that everything you see around — all the tools and services you use, every experience you enjoy is the result of someone's imagination brought to life.

From companies in the shared economy, space to manufacturing, tech and e-commerce, leaders across industries are talking about innovation for that is the only way to get ahead.

For several years companies have been able to thrive through smart financial management and efficient workflows, ways to bolster the bottom line through cutting costs and ensuring conformity. While still important, these tools are no longer adequate.

As work becomes more fluid and flexible, employees no longer find the need to go into the office unless they have to meet people and share ideas. Remote work and co-working spaces are fast overtaking the staid idea of an office with inspiration and purpose quickly becoming a priority over a stable income and job security. This change in mindset is why it's essential that brands create spaces that inspire teams in ways that continuously offer a sense of purpose, meaning, and impact.

Companies today understand that customers shift loyalties based on experiences and not just products or services. Employees are no different. Fair wages and flexible working hours are par for course. Not offering these options is a death knoll for firms looking to grow. In spite of competitive salaries and benefits, attrition rates are high across industries. The workplace you create, on the other hand, can be a powerful tool for both retention and innovation. By creating spaces that mirror your organisation's identity and the mission you need your teams to serve, you can develop an ecosystem that thrives on creativity.

Mirroring the social behaviours of your teams, primarily made up of millennials and Gen-Z, is a crucial aspect of this process. Naturally inclined to crave collaboration, frequent feedback,



and compelling experiences, these generations need more from their workspaces. The workplace should offer dedicated outdoor areas for natural social interaction in addition to traditional conference and meeting room setups. The ability to move around the office and utilise amenities based on the task at hand can reduce stress and free up headspace for creative work.

Another meaningful way that spaces can help you further creativity is through the integration of technology. The ability to book desks, view

**THE WORKPLACE SHOULD OFFER OUTDOOR AREAS FOR NATURAL AND SOCIAL INTERACTION IN ADDITION TO CONFERENCE ROOM SETUPS. THE ABILITY TO MOVE AROUND THE OFFICE AND UTILISE AMENITIES BASED ON THE TASK AT HAND**

data on the most-used areas, use furniture linked to apps, and even block meeting rooms through touchscreens are just some ways in which you can use tech to create a workspace that feels intuitive. From a design standpoint, it makes sense to offer a wide variety of options, those that reflect the diversity of your teams and the work you expect from them. Modularity is one option where people can rearrange furnishings to create interactive settings based on their preferences and requirements. Privacy pods for some peace, technology-free

zones for work that requires zero distractions, and dedicated collaboration centres are just some of the other ways to build workspaces that fuel creative thinking.

Your workspace is the nucleus of your organisation so prioritise its design accordingly. Committing to this strategy, tracking its performance, and then making changes based on inputs will transform your workspace from an operational expense to an investment in creativity, one that unlocks the real potential of your business.



## ATTENTION ON MORAL AND SOCIAL SICKNESS: NEED OF HOUR

Most of the present-day problems are due to emotional upheavels and an atmosphere full of strife, which generate a chain reaction and contribute to more disputes, says RAJYOGI BRAHMAKUMAR NIKUNJ JI

Since ancient times, the medical profession has been considered as a noble one, for its members render a valuable service to mankind by preventing, alleviating, controlling or eliminating disease, pain and suffering. Through the knowledge of the physical body and the laws of health and hygiene, doctors provide patients relief and recovery when the former are passing through great physical or mental crisis or facing the worst of physical troubles or mental tensions or are fighting for life. So, the members of the profession truly needed to be complimented by the society.



**WHEN A PERSON IS SUFFERING FROM MENTAL ILL-HEALTH, IT IS NOT JUST HIM OR HER WHO SUFFERS FROM ITS EVIL EFFECTS BUT ALSO OTHERS WHO LIVE OR WORK WITH HIM**

However, it has been observed that many members of the medical profession in this era of increasing urbanisation and spread of industrial civilisation and technological culture also face the great pressures of materialism and are hard-pressed for time. With the objective of providing medicine to the largest possible number of patients within the set time-limits, they are pre-occupied with only the physical well-being of their patients, almost overlooking the changes required in the treatment depending on the outlook or personality-traits of the patients. Even though they know that most diseases are psychosomatic in nature and that the life-style, the personality-traits and the behavioural pattern of a person also play a major role in causing stress or trauma or in aggravating the disease, they do not or cannot pay adequate attention to the social and moral dimensions of health and disease.

The reason for this is because their main attention is on the symptoms and on prescribing suitable medicines. But, if we think deeper, we find that, without controlling, reducing or eliminating the psychic or the behavioural causes, there cannot be any lasting cure for diseases.

When a person is suffering from social or mental ill-health, it is not him or her who suffers from its evil effects but also others who live with him, work with him or deal with him. For example, a person of irritable nature or one who easily loses his temper or is prone to anxiety, not only suffers from avoidable worry and tension but often causes mental stress and anxiety to others around him also.

Worse still is the social strife, family turmoil or political upheaval that the moral and social ill-health of a person can create. Hitler, for example, was socially and morally ill and mentally sick. Most of our present-day problems are due to moral and social ill-health of our citizens which generate a chain-reaction and contribute to an atmosphere that is full of strife. So, while doctors talk of holistic health, hypertension, psychosomatic diseases, drug addiction or AIDS, we wish that due attention is also paid to the turmoil caused by one's moral sickness or social illness in the socio-political or socio-economic atmosphere of the society.

## In the tech of health

With wearable devices and phone apps, the gym is within the palm of your hand, says KHYATI MAHAJAN



weight regularly and the number of calories you are consuming or burning. Most of these fitness gadgets come with apps which help you to count macronutrients so that you choose your food wisely and stay healthy.

### WEARABLE DEVICES

Wearable technology is one of the major disruptors in the health and fitness sector. It has empowered fitness enthusiasts to have better control over their fitness goals and motivated them to keep pushing themselves to do better. These wearable devices have revolutionised the scope of health and well-being improvement by enabling wearers to know accurately how much they ran or steps climbed, how their heart beat is or how sound their sleep was.

Before their advent, did you ever think that tracking health could be as easy as simply attaching a strap to your arm or chest? The accurate details revealed by these devices help you attain your fitness goals.

Health certainly comes first and with technology offering so much, it is time we embrace it to live healthier lives and maintaining our fitness goals.

(The author is the founder of a health and fitness consultant company.)

Technology has penetrated all segments of our lives and undoubtedly revolutionised all the sectors. Tech revolution are being witnessed in achieving fitness goals. Bodybuilding and fitness dreams are no longer restricted to the gyms.

Today smartphones and various apps have become an inseparable part of our lives. These apps and gadgets make our lives easier while amusing and relaxing us. Interestingly, technology has started helping health and fitness fanatics too.

There are number of advantages offered by health and fitness app and gadgets,

here's how?

### HELPS YOU PLAN YOUR SCHEDULE

Given our busy schedule, the most common excuse for not working out is that they are busy and have no time for exercise. However, with the advent of fitness apps, timing your schedule to improve your fitness has become much easier than ever before.

There is no doubt that maintaining work-life balance and demarcating time for work out seems like a challenge.

However, setting time on your app or even a watch for work out and following it for a cou-

ple of weeks will get you in the routine and it will no longer be a challenge to focus on your own health.

### TRACKS YOUR HEALTH

Tracking is a major step in reaching closer to your fitness goal. The newly invented tracking devices are crafted to help you monitor the crucial components of your health like nutrition, vital statistics, sleeping hours, workout sessions, calories consumed and burnt.

These gadgets further help in various ways, like:

**Monitoring heart rate:** Tracking your heart rate ranges from sensors to chest straps, to

**The newly invented tracking devices are crafted to help you monitor the crucial components of your health like nutrition, vital statistics, sleeping hours, workout sessions, calories consumed and burnt**

wrist straps and headbands. Tracking of heart rate proves very crucial while undertaking any aerobic fitness plan or undergoing regular cardio sessions. By monitoring your heart beat, you would know how well you are performing and how close you are to your

fitness targets.

**Tracking weight:** Weight loss is a major concern among many today, however, there are very few who are able to make time to shed it via a work-out session. With the help of gadgets, you can now track your

“ Man needs his difficulties because they are necessary to enjoy success. —APJ Abdul Kalam ”

### PUSH-UPS CAN KEEP HEART DISEASE RISK AT BAY

Active, middle-aged men who can complete more than 40 push-ups at a time had a significantly lower risk of cardiovascular disease (CVD) outcomes compared to those who did less than 10 push-ups, says a new study.



Push-up capacity was more strongly associated with lower incidence of cardiovascular disease events than was aerobic capacity as estimated by a submaximal treadmill exercise test. For the study, the researchers from Harvard University analysed health data from 1,104 active male firefighters whose mean age was 39.6. During the 10-year study period, 37 CVD-related outcomes were reported.

“Our findings provide evidence that push-up capacity could be an easy, no-cost method to help assess cardiovascular disease risk in almost any setting,” said lead author Justin Yang at the Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health in the US. The results are not generalisable to women, men of other ages or who are less active, the researchers noted.

### DIABETES COULD CONTRIBUTE TO INFERTILITY

Diabetes, commonly described as a lifestyle disease, can contribute to infertility in both women and men, warn health experts.



Infertility affects up to 15 per cent of reproductive-aged couples worldwide. According to an estimate by the World Health Organization (WHO), the overall prevalence of primary infertility in India is between 3.9 per cent to 16.8 per cent. “Diabetes in men damages DNA of the sperm and leads to reduced number of sperms and reduced motility of sperms which leads to infertility,” added Roopak Wadhwa, Consultant at Fortis Hospital, New Delhi.

On the other hand, diabetes in women is associated with polycystic ovary syndrome (PCOS) and other autoimmune diseases that can lead to infertility. “Diabetes causes a lack of glucose control which, in turn, can make the implantation of the fertile egg in the uterus difficult. Therefore, the chances of miscarriage in diabetic women increase between 30-60 per cent,” Wadhwa explained.

### LOW CURE RATE FOR CHILDHOOD CANCER IN INDIA

Childhood cancer comprises almost three to five per cent of the total cancer cases in India, experts said, expressing concern over the low cure rate due to lack of available data.



“The disturbing reality is that the cure rate of pediatric cancer is almost 80 per cent in the developed countries. When we see the data from major cancer centres, it actually can match up to the Western standard but it is not enough,” Haemato-Oncologist Vivek Agarwala said. “Probably, the society at large are not considering it a big problem as it is just around five per cent. We are always campaigning for breast and cervical cancers. We must remember this five per cent of cancer is majority curable if given proper treatment,” Agarwala said. Leukaemia and retinoblastoma (a form of cancer where children have a white eye) are the two common forms of cancer in children. Talking about awareness and symptoms, he said “Symptoms are different for different cancers, but children who have cancer have poor growth, poor weight gain and decreased appetite.”

### NEW NANO-PAINKILLER LASTS LONGER

Researchers have developed a new painkiller using nanoparticles that lasts longer than morphine, paving the way for intense pain treatments without the severe side effects associated with opioids.



Chronic pain is a major global health challenge and its most common medications are morphine and synthetic opioids, which have severe side effects like addiction. Researchers, including Jiao Feng from the Universite Paris-Saclay in France, tested the nano-painkiller in rodents as an alternative to morphine. In the study, published in the Journal Science Advances, three versions of their natural nanoparticle showed anti-pain effects when administered to inflamed rat paws. The team focused on small, naturally occurring peptides in the body like enkephalin, which bind to the body's opioid receptors. These peptides are an appealing option to treat pain because they activate d-opioid receptor ligands, which are thought to have a lower abuse potential.

### WHY ENOUGH SLEEP IS IMPORTANT FOR HEART?

Getting enough sleep is key to good health, as researchers say that insufficient sleep increases the risk of serious problems, including cardiovascular disease.



The team of researchers from Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH) have identified a previously unknown mechanism by which sleep protects against the buildup of arterial plaques, providing a potential treatment. Their study described the mechanism between brain, bone marrow and blood vessels, by which insufficient sleep increases inflammatory white blood cells known to be major contributors to hardening of the arteries, reports Xinhua. “We have discovered that sleep helps to regulate the production in the bone marrow of inflammatory cells and the health of blood vessels and that, conversely, sleep disruption breaks down control of inflammatory cell production, leading to more inflammation and more heart disease,” said co-author Filip Swirski.

# PUGILISTS ASSURE 5 MEDALS

Amit Panghal, Lovlina lead charge as Indian boxers continue impressive run

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Asian Games Gold medallist Amit Panghal started the season on a strong note as Indian boxers packed enough power into their punches to assure themselves of five medals in the 70th Strandja Memorial Boxing in Sofia, Bulgaria, on Sunday.

Panghal assured a semifinal berth and medal after a closely contested 3-2 win over Ukraine's Nazar Kurotchyn in the 49kg category.

The Indian women pugilists too guaranteed four medals at the end of the third day at the prestigious tournament.

Lovlina Borgohain (69kg), who won the Bronze at the 2018 AIBA World Women Boxing Championships, put up a robust display to beat Brazil's Soarez Beatriz in a unanimous 5-0 victory and assure the first medal for the women boxers.

The Brazilian had no answer to Lovlina's attacking game as she secured her place in the top four.

Following suit was young boxer, Manju Rani, who served Bonati Roberta of Italy the same fate, thrashing her with a unanimous 5-0 verdict. Manju, the current National Champion in 48 kg category sealed her berth in the semis.

Former world junior champion Nikhat Zareen (51kg) lived up to the expectations by outclassing Buryam Yana of Belarus 5-0.

In the day's last bout for the women boxers, Neeraj defeated Amelia Moore of USA with a similar result to confirm the fifth medal and berth in the semi-final.

2016 World Championship Silver winner, Sonia Lather, however, succumbed to a



Amit Panghal celebrates after winning Gold medal match at Asian Games. File Pic



## STRANDJA MEMORIAL

The 19-year-old Tanwar, who claimed a Bronze in Gold Coast last year, got the better of Poland's Michal Soczynski 5-0 in a dominating performance.

Solanki will face Uzbekistan's Fayzov Khudoniyoz in the last-eight stage. Khudoniyoz defeated local hope Tinko Banabakov in his pre-quarterfinal bout, which was also ended in a split verdict.

Tanwar, on the other hand, will be up against Ukraine's Serhii Horskov. Horskov out-punched Serbia's Darko Stankovic in his pre-quarterfinal contest to fetch a 5-0 decision from the judges.

Earlier in the day, the men's team too enjoyed positive results.

Commonwealth Games Gold medallist Gaurav Solanki (52kg) and Bronze winner Naman Tanwar (91kg) both advanced to the quarter-finals.

Solanki, taking to the ring within 24 hours of his first-round win, defeated Kazakhstan's Anvar Muzaparov 3-2 in a hard-fought contest on Saturday night.

India's best medal haul at this European event was last year when the country snared 11 in all, two of them Gold.

## Perera hailed for Test-winning heroics

AFP ■ COLOMBO

Kusal Perera became a national hero in Sri Lanka on Sunday after scoring an unbeaten 153 to guide his country to a sensational first Test victory in South Africa.

The country's cricket legends and politicians lauded Perera, who has become a linchpin for the ailing national side since fighting off doping charges in 2016.

Former skipper Kumar Sangakkara, who had staunchly defended Perera when he was suspended in December 2015, called the performance at Kingsmead in Durban on Saturday "unreal".

"What an amazing win," Sangakkara said on Twitter. "One of the best if not THE best overseas win by (Sri Lanka). Kusal Janith Perera was unreal."

Sangakkara stood by Perera when he was wrongfully accused of doping in 2015. The International Cricket Council lifted the suspension in 2016 and apologised for the botched testing.

Another former Sri Lanka skipper Mahela Jayawardena said on Twitter: "What a beauty! One of the best innings under pressure." Jayawardena said Perera, who put on a last wicket partnership of 78 had shown "intelligence and mental strength".

Perera scored 67 in an unbroken last-wicket stand with Vishwa Fernando which gave his underdog team a sen-



sational victory.

Sri Lanka's President Maithripala Sirisena and Prime Minister Ranil Wickremesinghe also took to Twitter to hail the win.

"Congratulations to our cricket team on snatching a victory from the jaws of defeat," Sirisena said.

"Kusal Janith Perera makes mother Sri Lanka very proud today! Keep fighting! Great spirit by @kusalperera and all the youngsters #AvSL," added Wickremesinghe while thanking the national side which has been the butt of jokes due to poor recent results.

"U beauty," said Sports minister Harin Fernando on Twitter.

Sri Lanka won the World Cup in 1996 and since has been plagued by management scandals, allegations of corruption and player squabbling.

They were swept 3-0 in a home Test series against England and were then beaten in Australia and New Zealand.

## Mertens shrugs off back pain to lift Qatar title

AFP ■ DOHA

Belgium's Elise Mertens claimed the biggest win of her career on Saturday, surprisingly coming from a set down to beat world number three Simona Halep and clinch the Qatar Open.

The world number 21 won 3-6, 6-4, 6-3, despite being outclassed in the first set, overcoming an eight-minute medical timeout for back pain in the second set, and losing 18 consecutive points at one stage in the match.

"It's a big moment for me, getting that victory," said a jubilant Mertens, 23, afterwards.

"I think this one would be, especially also with my tennis I played, the nicest one, nicest victory."

Her win, in a little over two hours, was her third victory over a top ten player in Doha this week, and her second over a Grand Slam champion.

Halep is the reigning French Open champion and Angelique Kerber, who she beat in the semi-finals, holds the Wimbledon title.



She could rise as high number 16 in the next rankings because of her victory in Doha.

Coincidentally her ranking of 21 coming into the tournament was exactly the same as last year's winner in Doha, Petra Kvitova.

### 'I DIDN'T HAVE A CHANCE'

A clearly fading Halep, who played in the Fed Cup last weekend when she led Romania into the semi-finals for the first time, also called for medical assistance for treatment to a blister on her right foot.

"I was really tired in the third set, I couldn't have the chance to win this match," said Halep, who won the Qatar title in 2014.

"I had to be 100% to be able to win such a big match. But she deserved to win, she was stronger, she was fresher. I'm not making a drama."

Halep added that she "needed rest", but would definitely play in Dubai next week. Despite her defeat, the Romanian will head back to number two in the rankings on the back of her performances in Doha.

## Focus on Mandhana as BPXI take on Eng Eves

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Focus would be trained on in-form opener Smriti Mandhana when she leads the Board President's XI in a warm-up match against the visiting England women's team on Monday.

The match is being played at the Wankhede Stadium and Mandhana, who is being helped by team coach W V Raman to build up her patience, would be keen to put the lessons learnt into practice before plunging into the series opener next Friday.

Mandhana recently scored 196 runs in the three-match ODI series against hosts New Zealand, including a 100 and 90.

She would be keen to carry that form into the upcoming home series and a good knock in the warm-up match will only boost her confidence.

Apart from Mandhana, BPXI wicket-keeper R Kalpana is also in the ODI squad and she could also benefit from playing in the practice game.

On the other hand, England women are a force to reckon with in the 50-over format and



Smriti Mandhana plays a shot against NZ during 3rd T20

they utilise this game to get acclimatised to the pitch, weather and local conditions.

The England eves also boast of some big names in Tammy Beaumont, Heather Knight and Danny White, who had smashed the Indian bowlers during the T20 series last year.

The trio and others would be hoping to start the campaign on a positive note.

The following three-match ODI series, forming part of the ICC Championship, will be played at the same venue on the 22nd, 25th and 28th of this month.

## Kohli maintains top spot; Pujara third

DUBAI: India captain Virat Kohli remained on top while teammate Cheshwar Pujara managed to hold on to his third position in the latest ICC Test rankings, where Sri Lankan Kusal Perera made a quantum leap of 58 places.

Kohli is leading the chart with 992 rating points ahead of New Zealand skipper Kane Williamson (897 points) and Pujara (881). Besides Kohli and Pujara, no other Indian feature in the top 10 list.

The left-handed Perera has reached a career-best 40th



In the bowlers' list, Australia fast bowler Pat Cummins has overtaken Kagiso Rabada to grab the top spot.

Cummins is the first from his country since Glenn McGrath's pole position in the list, back in February, 2006.

Cummins is leading the bowlers table ahead of England's James Anderson and Rabada of South Africa.

Among the bowlers, Ravindra Jadeja is placed at the fifth spot with 794 points. PTI

## Renegades lift BBL trophy

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Inspired by an outstanding bowling performance in the middle overs of second innings, Aaron Finch led Melbourne Renegades beat Glenn Maxwell's Melbourne Stars by 13 runs in the eighth edition of Big Bash League final at Docklands stadium in Melbourne on Sunday to bag maiden glory.

Chasing a target of 146 to win, Stars were off to a strong start by Ben Dunk (57) and Marcus Stoinis (39), who added 93 for first wicket in 78 balls. But soon after Stoinis dismissal by Cameron Boyce on the last ball of 13th over momentum quickly turn towards Renegades end.

Stars then saw a quick collapse of its batting unit and lost 7 wickets for just 19 runs to give up the run chase as well as the golden chance to win maiden trophy in its second attempt.



Earlier batting first, Renegades ride on brilliant batting display by Tom Cooper (43\*) and Daniel Christian (38\*) to reach 145 for 5 in 20 overs.

Maxwell's decision of inviting Renegades to bat first worked in Stars favour as its bowlers never let Renegades to settle on the crease. The hosts were struggling at 65 for 5 after Harvey's wicket but then Dan and Cooper played sensibly and added 80 runs to set a fighting total.

For Stars, Adam Zampa returned with figures of 2/21 while Bird also took two wickets.

## East Bengal drop points against Churchill

PTI ■ KOLKATA

Churchill Brothers came from behind to hold title aspirants East Bengal to a 1-1 draw and end the home team's dream run in the I-League on Sunday.

Willis Plaza came to haunt his former side as the East Bengal discard stunned a strong crowd of 43,768 with a perfect finish in the 68th minute at the Salt Lake Stadium.

But the two-time former champions' lead lasted just 10 minutes with Kassim Aidara flicking in a header from a stunning Lalrindika Ralte cross to bring draw level.

The draw meant East Bengal (32) could not go level with leaders Chennai City FC (34) but jumped past Real Kashmir (32) on goal difference to occupy the second place.

This was East Bengal's penultimate home game of the season and they will next face Aizawl FC on February 25, before concluding their campaign with three away

games against Real Kashmir, Minerva Punjab and Gokulam Kerala.

For Churchill, who took a fine lead against the run of play, it was a massive blow to their title hopes as they remained on fourth place with 31 points. The Goans have two matches left.

Churchill will rue the clumsy defending by Jovel Martins who brought down substitute Brandon Vanlalremdika from a heavy touch.

With Lalram Chullova missing from just outside the box few minutes back, Lalrindika took the strike and delivered a world-class left-footer that zoomed into the net taking a deflection from Aidara.

Earlier, an unchanged East Bengal who had demolished Shillong Lajong 5-0, failed to go ahead against a compact Churchill Brothers set up.

The Goans, in fact, dominated the possession and got a chance in the 14th minute but Chesterpaul Lyngdoh's shot from Plaza pass sailed



over the crossbar. As anxiety started to grip the home camp, East Bengal finally got a chance just before the break when Tony Dovale

received a square pass from Ernique Esqueda and found himself in a one-on-one position with Vigneshwaran Baskaran.

## 'Yamaguchi has good chance of winning All England'

PTI ■ GUWAHATI

P V Sindhu and Saina Nehwal will be once again gunning for their elusive All England title but legendary Dane Morten Frost wants to bet on Japanese Akane Yamaguchi, walking away with the coveted silverware at the blue riband event next month.

India will look to break an 18-year-old jinx, when Saina and Sindhu take court at next month's Championship. Frost believes that although there won't be any clear favourites but he is ready to stick his neck out for the young Japanese woman.

India's last All England champion was current chief national coach Pullela Gopichand in 2001 while the legendary Prakash Padukone was the first Indian to achieve the rare feat in 1980.

"It is totally unpredictable in women's singles where anything can happen. In all honesty, you have to accept that Tai Tzu Ying

has not really performed when it matters. I'm a great fan of her game - you get tears in your eyes when she plays such a beautiful game. But she hasn't won any big title," Frost told reporters.

Frost, an All England 'legend', having played eight finals and won four of them, observed as to why he doesn't consider Chinese Taipei's Tai Tzu as a contender while zeroing in on Yamaguchi.

"... And then you have a player like (Akane) Yamaguchi - she can beat them all on a good day. She can run them to the ground. When you look at the All England, it's a slow ball; you have to work really hard. It's definitely in favour of a player of the style of Yamaguchi," said the 60-year-old Dane.

"You would never say she would be the favourite to win, especially if you see her performance in last 4-5 tournaments. But to me, if she is well-prepared, she is definitely one of the favourites," he added.

Talking about men's singles, Frost named Kento Momota and Chen Long as two players who are expected to reach last four stage.

"There are some



players more favourite than others. Kento Momota is up there, he is playing very consistently, I will be surprised if he is not there in the semi-final.

"I think Chen Long will also be in semi-final. Whether (Viktor) Axelsen can raise his game is a question mark. At the moment, he is not playing so well. Shi Yuqi is very much up and down. Also Ginting can create an upset, so that's how I see it."

Frost feels India should be proud of producing players such as Saina Nehwal, P V Sindhu,

Parupalli Kashyap and Kidambi Srikanth.

"The big breakthrough in Indian men's singles was through Kashyap. He was the first one to make himself notice. Saina came as well in women's singles and became good role model and that had a great influence on what happened in last 10 years," he said.

With four titles in 2017, Srikanth emerged as the brightest face in India's men's singles and Frost said it is a phenomenal.

"If you look at the playing abilities of players from different countries, it is phenomenal. When it comes to men's singles -- Lee Chong Wei, Lin Dan and Peter Gade, Taufik Hidayat and so on - they have been dominating for long time. So the mere fact that you have one player who is winning big international title, you should be thankful."

"I think Sameer (Verma) is coming nicely, he is 11 or 12 in the world, which is pretty awesome."

Frost was in Guwahati to spot talent at the Senior Nationals as part of a 90-day coaching assignment with Prakash

Padukone Badminton Academy and Olympic Gold Quest, singled out Assam's Ashmita Chaliha as one for the future.

"I must say I was very impressed with Ashmita," Frost said of the 19-year-old, who gave Sindhu a good fight before losing 10-21, 20-22 in the semifinals.

"I think she's got enough potential to make sure you push her to go and play international badminton. I am not talking about big tournaments, but lower-level international tournaments to get her some exposure, to give her opportunity to grow and gain experience."

"She's got a lot of beautiful shots, she plays a very nifty game. She has got beautiful technique."

Frost, however, said player "burn out" is a major issue in most countries.

"Every single country has the same issue. How to translate the juniors into seniors. We all have a million world champions when they are 18-19, suddenly there is maybe only one left," he rued.

"A lot of players are burning out. It is always about maintaining the hunger to win titles. For many, it could be advantageous to peak a bit later than so early. Of course, Lee Chong Wei is odd one out but a lot of players are stopping at 27-28 because they don't find the motivation to carry on," he said.

India has struggled to do well at the All England championship but Frost has won the prestigious title four times in eight final appearances.

"I was stubborn enough, I think it's very important to be stubborn as a sports person. I learned that very early in my so-called career."

# Game of Two Halves

Relegation-threatened Girona score twice after break to claim 2-1 comeback against Real Madrid at Bernabeu



## MOST GOALS FOR ATLETICO

No	Name	Goals
1	Luis Aragonés (ESP)	172
2	Adrián Escudero (ESP)	150
3	Paco Campos (ESP)	144
4	José Gárate (ESP)	135
5	Antoine Griezmann (FRA)	130
6	Fernando Torres (ESP)	129

squared for Lucas Vazquez, who repeated the trick, dinking it between two defenders, only for his finish to be saved by Bono.

Girona threatened in flashes. Stuani drew a decent stop from Thibaut Courtois and Alex Granell's drive whistled past the post.

But Madrid never looked troubled and it was no surprise when Casemiro nodded in Kroos' cross after Bono elected to punch rather than catch the initial ball in.

### COMFORTABLE TO COMPLACENT

Eusebio brought on both Aleix Garcia and Anthony Lozano at half-time, and the impact was almost instant, as Garcia blazed over the rebound after Lozano's header.

Madrid slipped from comfortable to complacent and shortly after the hour they were punished. Stuani's header spilled out to Douglas Luiz, whose finish was blocked by the hand of Ramos.

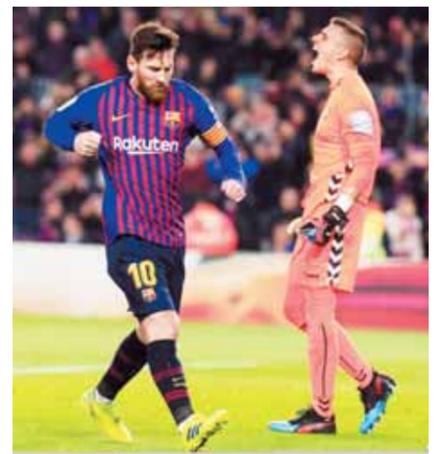
Ramos' yellow card might have been red, the defender perhaps only spared by two white shirts behind him on the line. Stuani made no mistake with the penalty.

Girona almost scored again, Portu's shot rattling the outside of the post, and then they did. Casemiro missed a tackle in midfield and Lozano's shot was parried to Portu. Marcelo dangled a leg but failed to stop the header, which crept inside the post.

Vinicius and Bale both came on but Vinicius three times missed the target from good positions, while Bale was whistled at one point after losing possession.

Casemiro wanted a penalty when he felt Pedro Alcalá's hand on his shoulder and moments later Ramos was sent off, drawing a second yellow card for attempting to volley and instead catching Alcalá in the face.

Even Courtois was allowed up for a late corner and he got his head on it too but the ball flashed wide. The surprised applause quickly turned to groans at the full-time whistle.



## HIT & MISS: Leo gets job done

AFP ■ MADRID

Lionel Messi scored a penalty and missed another as La Liga leaders Barcelona ground out an unconvincing 1-0 win over Real Valladolid, while Antoine Griezmann surpassed Fernando Torres with his 130th goal for Atletico Madrid.

Messi's fitness was again in the spotlight on Saturday after a niggling thigh strain in recent weeks, but he completed the full 90 minutes at the Camp Nou and hit the 30-goal mark at Barcelona for the 11th straight season.

The Argentine coolly dispatched a spot-kick just before half-time, drilling beyond the reach of Jordi Masip after Gerard Pique was bundled to the ground by Valladolid midfielder Michel.

Masip brilliantly tipped over a Messi volley soon after the interval and Luis Suarez wasted a huge opportunity to double the lead shortly after replacing

Kevin-Prince Boateng with an hour gone.

Messi found himself booked for dissent after an apparent foul on him went unpunished, and he then blew the chance to kill off Valladolid when Masip kept out his second penalty of the night — awarded following a trip on Philippe Coutinho.

The excellent Masip alertly gathered Messi's follow-up header and again denied Suarez late on as Barca pulled seven points clear of Atletico ahead of their trip to Lyon in the Champions League last 16.

"We haven't played well. The truth is it wasn't a good match today. The only good thing is the victory," Pique, who made his 300th appearance in La Liga told Movistar.

"Getting back on track with three points is important after two draws in the league. But we definitely have to improve. We have to be better on Tuesday otherwise we'll have a tough time."

AFP ■ MADRID

Real Madrid threw away their lead and perhaps their hopes of catching Barcelona as Girona came from behind to pull off a shock 2-1 victory at the Santiago Bernabeu on Sunday.

Girona had not won in 13 matches and looked on course for a seventh straight defeat when Casemiro headed a dominant Madrid ahead in the first half.

But complacency set in, and Girona took full advantage as Cristhian Stuani scored a penalty and Portu nodded in at the back post, leaving the European champions scrapping even for a point before Sergio Ramos was sent off in the 90th minute.

They failed even to muster that, with defeat here a major act of self-harm for what was beginning to look like a serious resurgence in La Liga's title race.

The frustration for coach Santiago



Sergio Ramos, second right, receives a red card during a La Liga match against Girona

## Girona had not won in 13 matches and looked on course for a seventh straight defeat before Stuani scored a penalty and Portu nodded in at the back post

lowing the Champions League win over Ajax in midweek, their seventh win in eight games.

Gareth Bale and Vinicius Junior both started on the bench, while Luka Modric was suspended. Madrid barely broke sweat in the first half, in control but playing within themselves as long spells of possession were only occasionally turned into a clear-cut chance.

The best move was marked by two scoops, the first by Toni Kroos, who lifted the ball over Pere Pons and

Solari will be that his team had this game in the palm of their hands, in control against a Girona side that celebrated at the end as if they had secured survival.

Their first league victory since November pushes them four points clear of the bottom three.

Solari will take some of the blame after he fielded a rotated line-up fol-



## City end Newport's giant-killing run

AFP ■ LONDON

Manchester City powered into the FA Cup quarter-finals as the Premier League leaders survived a battling display from Newport County to beat the fourth-tier minnows 4-1 on Saturday.

Pep Guardiola's side didn't have an easy ride in a full-blooded fifth round tie against a team 82 places below them in League Two.

Troubled by the rutted Rodney Parade pitch, City was indebted to Ederson for a superb save to keep them level during a lacklustre first-half display.

City eventually hit their stride in the second half and Leroy Sane's powerful finish put them ahead before Phil Foden doubled the lead.

Newport refused to surrender and Padraig Amond's late goal could have set up a tense finale, only for Foden to net again 79 seconds later before Riyad Mahrez wrapped up the win.

With their Champions League last 16 first leg against Schalke to come on Wednesday, followed by the League Cup final against Chelsea, Guardiola made seven changes to the side which hammered Chelsea 6-0 last weekend.

Newport had earlier knocked out Premier League side Leicester and Championship outfit Middlesbrough in the previous two rounds.

Guardiola had warned City they would "suffer" at set-pieces against Newport's "taller, stronger" players and the Spaniard's fears were nearly confirmed in the 14th minute.

Failing to deal with Mickey Demetriou's long throw, City left space for Tyreeq Bakinson and he headed goalwards from close range, only for Ederson to dive to his right to make a brilliant one-handed save.

"It was a really tough game. We opened the scoring in the game and believed it was done. They showed us how incredible they are and a big compliment for them."

—PEP GUARDIOLA

Mahrez couldn't hit the target with a series of half-chances and Sane grazed the top of the crossbar from an acute angle as Newport gamely reached half-time on level terms.

### BRAVE RESISTANCE

Newport's brave resistance was finally broken in the 51st minute, with Gabriel Jesus teeing up Sane for a fierce strike that smashed into Newport keeper Joe Day's face before looping into the net.

With 15 minutes left, Foden increased City's advantage as his low strike eluded Day's weak attempt to save. Amond punished woeful defending from Aymeric Laporte and Nicolas Otamendi to lob home from the edge of the area in the 88th minute.

But young midfielder Foden went straight down the other end to blast City's third and Mahrez slammed in the fourth in the final seconds.

Brighton moved into the quarter-finals for the second successive season as goals from Anthony Knockaert and Jurgen Locadia clinched a 2-1 win over Frank Lampard's Derby.

Championship strugglers Millwall are also through after a 1-0 win at third tier AFC Wimbledon.

Neil Harris's side made it to the last eight for the second time in three years thanks to a fifth minute header from Murray Wallace.

# Sarri state of affairs: Chelsea host Utd

AFP ■ LONDON

Maurizio Sarri will be fighting to save his job when crisis club Chelsea face Manchester United in the FA Cup fifth round on Monday.

Sarri is in danger of being sacked after a dismal first season at Stamford Bridge and crashing out of the FA Cup would push the Italian closer to the axe. Chelsea suffered their heaviest defeat for 28 years when they were thrashed 6-0 at Manchester City last weekend, an indignity that came just weeks after a humiliating 4-0 loss at Bournemouth.

Sarri's players are said to be unhappy with the Italian's uninspiring training methods and refusal to adapt his tactics to the players he has at his disposal.

Cesar Azpilicueta, Marcos Alonso and N'Golo Kante are all being asked to perform roles that are ill-suited to their strengths and so far Sarri's lengthy debriefs have had little difference.

While 'Sarri-ball' was a big hit with Napoli, Chelsea have looked laboured for much of this season, struggling for cohesion in midfield and lacking cutting edge up front.

Demanding Chelsea owner Roman Abramovich and influential director Marina Granovskaia are unlikely to



Chelsea's Willian and United's Luke Shaw battle for ball during PL clash

	HEAD-TO-HEAD			SARRI'S RECORD AT CHELSEA
	Man U	Draw	Chelsea	
League	61	47	45	Games 41
FA Cup	8	2	5	Win 27
League Cup	2	1	2	Loss 8
Cup	3	4	1	Draw 6
Total	74	54	53	Win % 55.85

spare Sarri unless results and performances improve soon.

That means Sarri must lift Chelsea — beaten in seven of their last 22 games — back into the Premier League's top four and keep them on course for silverware.

They are still in the Europa League, having beaten Malmo in the last 32 first leg on Thursday, and face Manchester City in the League Cup final next Sunday.

But first Sarri must focus on United's visit to the Bridge as holders Chelsea look to move closer to a third successive FA Cup final appearance.

### CALL FOR UNITY

United were beaten by Chelsea in last season's final, but much has changed at Old Trafford since May.

Jose Mourinho was sacked in December and his replacement Ole Gunnar Solskjaer had overseen a remarkable turnaround as interim boss.

Solskjaer went unbeaten in his first 11 games in all compe-

titions, lifting United above Chelsea into the top four. But their momentum stalled in a big way on Tuesday when Paris Saint Germain won 2-0 in the Champions League last 16, first leg in Manchester.

United's attempt to get back on track has been hit by injuries to Anthony Martial and Jesse Lingard, who are both out for up to three weeks.

Solskjaer expects a strong response despite those key absences, saying: "I hate losing games and it seems like the boys hate losing games."

"There's no point dwelling on it because there are big games against good teams coming up. We need to dust ourselves down and get going again on Monday."

"You've got to bounce back at this club. You don't panic because you've lost a game, you don't change everything. It doesn't change the mindset at all."

## Martins eases Monaco drop fears

AFP ■ PARIS

Monaco climbed out of the Ligue 1 relegation places on Saturday with a 1-0 win over Nantes, while Mario Balotelli scored for the third time in four games for a resurgent Marseille.

After failing to win at home all season until the start of February, Monaco made it back-to-back victories at the Stade Louis II as Gelson Martins fired in a Rony Lopes cross on 13 minutes.

Portugal international Martins, also on target in last week's 2-2 draw at Montpellier, has scored twice in three league appearances for Monaco following his arrival on loan from Atletico Madrid.

Leonardo Jardim's side moved up to 16th and two points clear of Dijon in the relegation play-off place.

Marseille defeated Amiens 2-0 to record three straight wins for the first time this season and jump to fourth, six points behind Lyon in the final Champions League spot. Balotelli failed to find the net in 10 matches for Nice this season but has found his goalscoring touch since his switch to Marseille last month.

Florian Thauvin bagged his 12th goal this term to give Marseille the lead on 19 minutes at the Stade Velodrome, and Balotelli swept in a second on the turn just six minutes later.

The Italian appeared to have grabbed



Florian Thauvin celebrates after scoring for Marseille

a second midway through the second half when he nodded in from a free-kick, but the goal was ruled out for offside following a VAR review.

"It's much too early (to talk about the top three) with the start to the season we had," said Thauvin.

"We were left behind a bit and now we're starting to come back well, but if we get carried away we're going to quickly fall back on the ground."

Patrick Vieira's Nice crashed to a heavy 3-0 loss at mid-table Angers but remain seventh.

## PIATEK LANDS BLOW IN FIGHT FOR FOURTH

AFP ■ ROME

Krzysztof Piatek hit a wonder goal and grabbed a second as AC Milan came back to defeat Atalanta 3-1 on Saturday and stay on course for the Champions League.

Piatek took his season's Serie A total to 17, just two behind Cristiano Ronaldo. The Polish star now has scored six times in four starts for Milan since moving from Genoa in the January transfer window to replace Gonzalo Higuain.

After Remo Freuler had given Atalanta a 33rd-minute lead, Piatek struck with a memorable left-footed volley in first-half stoppage time.

Ricardo Rodriguez swung in a cross from the left, Piatek nipped in front of his marker before volleying into the top corner from 12 yards out despite not even looking at the target.

Turkish winger Hakan Calhanoglu put Milan ahead with a sharp drive 10 minutes



AC Milan's Gianluigi Donnarumma and Krzysztof Piatek celebrate after win

into the second period before Piatek headed in from a corner just after the hour mark to seal victory.

Milan fans have taken Piatek to their hearts, even devising a new chant "Piatek! Pum pum pum pum!" to mirror the striker's goal celebration of a pistol-shooter.

Gennaro Gattuso's Milan stay in fourth spot but they now have 42 points, four more than Atalanta, Roma and Lazio.