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## Modi to take office on May 30

Maldives scheduled to be PM's 1st foreign visit; Parliament session from June 6

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi will take oath of office for his second term on May 30, the Rashtrapati Bhavan said here on Sunday.

"The President (Ram Nath Kovind) will administer the oath of office and secrecy to the Prime Minister and other members of Union Council of Ministers on May 30 at 7 pm at Rashtrapati Bhavan," the communiqué issued by President's Press Secretary Ashok Malik said.

Earlier on Saturday, a delegation of the NDA led by BJP president Amit Shah, along with Prakash Singh Badal, Rajnath Singh, Nitish Kumar, Ram Vilas Paswan, Sushma Swaraj, Uddhav Thackeray, Nitin Gadkari, K Palaniswami, Conrad Sangma and Neiphu Rio, called on the President and handed over a letter to him stating Modi has been elected the leader of the BJP Parliamentary Party. Letters of support from NDA constituents were also handed over to the President.

Sources said the first session of the 17th Parliament will begin on June 6 and continue



Prime Minister Narendra Modi takes blessings of his mother Hiraba at her house in Gandhinagar on Sunday

PTI

till June 15. A day after the Parliament session begins, Modi is expected to travel to the Maldives in his first bilateral visit as PM, according to diplomatic sources and Maldivian media reports.

Bhutan was the first country Modi had visited in 2014 after becoming Prime Minister. News agency PTI quoted diplomatic sources saying the Prime Minister is expected to travel to Male in the first half

of June, while the Maldivian media reported the visit will take place on June 7-8.

External Affairs Minister Sushma Swaraj visited the Maldives in March, the first full-fledged bilateral trip from

## 'India will regain rightful position in world in 5 yrs'

PTI ■ AHMEDABAD

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday said the next five years will be the time to regain the rightful position of India in the world order. He was speaking here at a function following the election victory, which was kept simple and shorn of pomp because of the Surat fire tragedy.

"Next five years will be very important in the history of the country, as was the period between 1942 to 1947. It will be the time to regain the rightful position of India in the world order. In the past our country had that place. I am sure India will regain its importance in the

world order," he said.

Modi expressed grief over the death of 22 students in Surat building fire tragedy. "Till yesterday, I was in two minds whether to go for this felicitation function or not as on one hand, there was 'kartyva' (duty) and on the other hand, there was 'karuna' (compassion) for those who died in Surat. No amount of words can reduce the grief of the families who have lost their children in that tragedy," Modi said.

"On the other hand, I had to thank the people of the State and also take blessings of my mother as my duty," the Prime Minister added.

India to the island nation after the Government of President Ibrahim Mohamed Solih came to power in November 2018.

Modi attend Solih's swearing-in ceremony in November, signalling the importance India attaches to the island nation, where China has been trying to

expand its influence. Last week, Solih congratulated Modi for his "resounding victory".

Modi will visit Varanasi on Monday to thank the people for "reposing faith" in him and offer prayers at Kashi Vishwanath temple.

Continued on Page 4

## Imran congratulates PM, Modi reiterates fight terror for peace

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Pakistan Prime Minister Imran Khan on Sunday called up Prime Minister Narendra Modi to congratulate him on his massive victory in the Lok Sabha elections, reiterating Islamabad's desire to work with Delhi. The Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) on Sunday said in a statement that PM Modi told his Pakistani counterpart on Sunday that creating trust and an environment free of violence and terrorism was essential for fostering peace and prosperity in the region. The MEA said Khan called up Modi to congratulate him on his re-election.

"The Prime Minister thanked the Prime Minister of Pakistan for his telephone call and greetings," the MEA said. Recalling his initiatives in line with his Government's "neighbourhood first" policy, Modi referred to his earlier suggestion to Khan to fight poverty jointly, the MEA said.

This was the first direct communication between the two leaders since the February 14 Pulwama terror attack and the subsequent Balakot air



strike carried out by India. On May 23, on the day of election results, Khan had tweeted to Modi on his thumping win. "I congratulate Prime Minister Modi on the electoral victory of BJP and allies. Look forward to working with him for peace, progress and prosperity in South Asia," he tweeted.

Modi and Khan are scheduled to meet at the Shanghai Cooperation Organisation Summit in Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan next month. Pakistan's Ministry of Foreign Affairs spokesperson Mohammad Faisal tweeted that Khan spoke to Modi and conveyed that he looked forward to working with him for the betterment of the people of the two countries.

Continued on Page 4

## After BJP's huge win, Andhra can't bargain for spl status: Jagan

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Andhra Pradesh CM-designate YS Jaganmohan Reddy on Sunday met Prime Minister Narendra Modi and later made a candid confession that since the BJP has returned to power with thumping majority, he is at the mercy of the Centre for special category status to the State. The YSR Congress Party chief also met BJP president Amit Shah and sought his support on the issue.

Talking to reporters after his meeting with Modi, Jagan said his party could only request and not "demand or command" the special category status — a lifeline — for the ₹2.58 lakh crore debt-ridden State during a meeting with the Prime Minister here.

Jagan, whose party stormed to power in Assembly polls on the promise of getting special category status to the State, said he requested the PM to be "magnanimous" towards the people of Andhra Pradesh.

"Today, we might not get it (special category status). We have to be at somebody's mercy but I will remind him (Modi) again and again and someday things will change," Jagan told reporters after meeting Modi at his 7, Lok Kalyan Marg residence.

It would have been a "wonderful moment" for the YSRCP had the NDA won only 250 seats but it got 353 seats in the parliamentary election, he said, adding, "So they don't need us (to form Government), they are strong."

"There is very little we can do in demanding and com-



PM Narendra Modi is greeted by YSR Congress Party president and Andhra Pradesh CM-designate YS Jagan Mohan Reddy in New Delhi

PTI

manding. But yes, we did meet the Prime Minister and explained to him why special category status is so important for us," Jagan said.

He explained to the PM that the special category status was a "lifeline" for the debt-ridden State as Andhra Pradesh requires funds. PM's support is

needed to run the State efficiently, he said.

"Today, the State's debt burden is very high. The debt was at Rs 97,000 crore when the State was bifurcated. In the last five years, our debt has swelled up to Rs 2.58 lakh crore. Our interest repayment alone is at Rs 20,000 crore per annum," he

said. The State's principal and interest put together amount to Rs 40,000 crore per annum. "This is the kind of situation we are in. We did explain to him that this being the situation, we need a lifeline from you," he said, adding that the special status is the State's "right".

refused to hear his plea for extension of the shield against arrest. The bail was rejected at lower court on technical grounds on Saturday and he was likely to apply for the same past 10 am on Monday making the CBI order directing him to appear before 10 am significant.

Earlier the CBI on Sunday issued a "look-out notice" on Kumar, who is being probed in the multi-crore Sharada and other chit fund cases for his role as the head of the Special Investigation Team formed by West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee to investigate the case. He functioned on the

## Irani's aide shot, 5 held in Amethi

PNS ■ AMETHI

In the first incident of post-poll violence in Uttar Pradesh, a close aide of newly-elected Amethi MP Smriti Irani was shot dead by two unidentified men, with police lodging an FIR against five persons and not ruling out the possibility of it being a "political murder".

Irani asked party workers to exercise restraint, even as she targeted Congress president Rahul Gandhi over his "take-care-of-Amethi-with-love" remark, saying she had got the message "loud and clear".

Surendra Singh (50), a former head of Baraulia village, around 25 km from the Amethi district headquarters, was shot at around 11.30 pm on Saturday. Singh was referred to a Lucknow hospital, but succumbed during treatment. Additional Superintendent of Police Daya Ram said.

Director General of Police (DGP) Om Prakash Singh said seven people were taken into custody, adding that they were being interrogated. "We have come to know about an old enmity. We are also trying to find out if there was any political enmity. The initial investigation has thrown up some vital clues," he told reporters in Lucknow.

"UP police teams are conducting a very intensive investigation. We have also got important evidence through electronic surveillance," the DGP said, adding that he was hopeful that the case would be solved "in the next 12 hours".

Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath had directed the DGP to take effective action and report back to him, a senior official said, adding that the inspector general in



BJP MP Smriti Irani is among the pall-bearers of the mortal remains of her aide Surendra Singh during his funeral at his village in Amethi on Sunday

PTI

Lucknow was sent to monitor the situation.

"An FIR has been registered against five persons under sections 302 (punishment for murder) and 120B (punishment of criminal conspiracy) of the Indian Penal Code (IPC) on the complaint of Narendra Singh, brother of Surendra Singh," Daya Ram said.

In the FIR lodged at the Jomo police station in Amethi, the complainant said, "On the intervening night of May 25-26, my younger brother Surendra Singh was sleeping in the verandah of the house, along with nephews Abhay and Anurag, when we heard the sound of gunshots.

"As we woke up, we saw Wasim, his brother Nasim and Golu running away. Across

the road, we saw Ramchandra. In this case, there is also a conspiracy of Dharamnath Gupta (related to the panchayat polls). Ramchandra was involved in a scuffle with one of my nephews during the Lok Sabha polls, due to which the incident took place."

When contacted, Jomo Station House Officer (SHO) Rajeev Singh said, "Wasim, Nasim Golu and Ramchandra have been booked under section 302, IPC. Dharamnath Gupta has been booked for conspiracy charges. Investigations are going on."

Irani, who was in Delhi, flew down to Lucknow en route to Amethi, where she met Singh's family members and consoled them. The BJP leader and state minister Mohsin Raza

were present when Singh's last rites were performed. A large number of people was also present on the occasion.

Both Irani and Raza were seen carrying Singh's body amidst chanting of slogans by villagers.

"My request to all party workers is that we should exercise restraint," Irani told reporters in Lucknow.

She said Singh was killed so that Amethi could be "terrorised, disintegrated and bowed down".

"On (May) 23, I was given a message that take care of Amethi with love. To the person, who gave me the message, I would like to say that I have received the message loud and clear," she said, referring to Gandhi's remarks made on the counting day.

In the just-concluded Lok Sabha polls, Irani defeated the Congress president from Amethi, a Gandhi family bastion.

"As per the information received, Singh was attacked in his sleep. This is a very heinous and disgusting incident," Raza, the minister in-charge of Amethi district, said.

"I think some pro-Congress anti-social elements did not like our celebration following the BJP's win from Amethi. They were upset," Abhay Singh, the deceased's son, told reporters.

The women family members of the slain former village head were inconsolable.

"He (Singh) never had any enmity with anyone, despite being a village head for years," a teary-eyed elderly woman told reporters, adding, "As the polls were over, enemies surfaced. From where they came, who came, no one knows."

### CAPSULE

#### REPORTS OF JAITLEY'S HEALTH FALSE: GOVT

New Delhi: The Government on Sunday said reports on the deteriorating health of outgoing Finance Minister Arun Jaitley are false and baseless, and media should stay clear of rumour mongering. Amid speculation about Jaitley's health, Government spokesperson Sitanshu Kar took to Twitter to clear the air.

#### '43% NEWLY-ELECTED MPS HAVE CRIMINAL RECORD'

New Delhi: Nearly half of the newly-elected Lok Sabha members are facing criminal charges, a 26 per cent rise over 2014, said Association of Democratic Reforms.

## CBI issues lookout notice against Kolkata ex-top cop

### Summons ex-CP in Saradha scam case

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

There was more trouble for former Kolkata Commissioner of Police Rajeev Kumar. Hours after the Supreme Court order providing the 1989-batch IPS officer protection from arrest for seven days lapsed on Saturday night, the CBI on Sunday served him a notice to appear before its officials on Monday morning.

A team of CBI sleuths led by senior officials Partho Mukherjee and Manish

Upadhyay on Sunday evening landed at the top officer's official residence at Rawdon Street in Kolkata in search of Kumar.

Apparently failing to find the top cop there, the officers arrived at the office of DCP South where a notice was served for Kumar to appear before the Economic Offence Wing officials at the CGO complex. He has been asked to report at the CBI office by 10 am in the morning, agency sources said, adding repeated efforts to contact him over telephone had failed.

Kumar was frantically trying to seek anticipatory bail from a lower court at Barasat after the apex court

refused to hear his plea for extension of the shield against arrest. The bail was rejected at lower court on technical grounds on Saturday and he was likely to apply for the same past 10 am on Monday making the CBI order directing him to appear before 10 am significant.

Earlier the CBI on Sunday issued a "look-out notice" on Kumar, who is being probed in the multi-crore Sharada and other chit fund cases for his role as the head of the Special Investigation Team formed by West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee to investigate the case. He functioned on the



same post in 2013-2014 until the Supreme Court transferred the case to the CBI. Debjani Mukherjee, a

prime accused in the case had earlier deposed before the agencies that the SIT had seized a number of evidences including pen drives, laptops, red dairy etc from the Sharada office. The CBI, however, told the court that the Bengal Police or for that matter Kumar had not handed over the seized objects to its officers.

When Kumar allegedly refused to comply with multiple letters from the CBI demanding his appearance the agency moved the Supreme Court which directed the top cop to cooperate with the agency in investigation. The interrogation was

carried out at Shillong. However the CBI again moved the court seeking his custody on the grounds that he had not cooperated with the agency. The court provided Kumar a seven-day shield against arrest directing him to approach a lower court for a regular bail.

But the same was refused by the Barasat court on Saturday. Even as the apex court order ended on Saturday midnight the CBI issued a look-out notice. The look-out circulars are issued to trace persons absconding from law and also to prevent and monitor effectively the entry or exit of such persons who may be required by law

enforcement authorities. Kumar could not be contacted for his comments.

Meanwhile, the whole lot of IPS officers, who were earlier transferred by the Election Commission for their alleged partisan ways following complaints from Opposition outfits, were on Sunday restored to their original postings by the Mamata Banerjee Government, Home Ministry sources said.

Among the officials returned to their original postings were Rajeev Kumar who would now return as ADG CID, Gyanwant Singh CP Bidhannagar, DP Singh, Rajesh Kumar, NR Babu, Anuj Sharma and others.

# Smriti aide's killers will be traced out: DyCM

## BJP leaders condole ex-pradhan's death

PNS ■ LUCKNOW

Bharatiya Janata Party leaders and senior ministers in the Yogi Adityanath government condole the death of Surendra Singh, a close confidant of party's newly-elected MP from Amethi, Smriti Irani, who played a crucial role in her victory.

Deputy Chief Minister Keshav Prasad Maurya said the killing of a party worker as he played a key role in the battle of ballots was unfortunate. Maurya said in a statement issued here that the entire Amethi was sad over this development because Surendra Singh, a former gram pradhan of Baraulia, was a very popular leader.

Surendra Singh was shot outside his home by some unidentified assailants. Police have launched a manhunt to arrest the killers and 10 people have been detained so far.

Maurya said the police would trace out the killers, even if they were hiding under the ground. "(Jameen) khod ke nikal lenge," he said, adding that if this was a political murder, the party which orchestrated the killing would have to pay a big price.

Tourism Minister Rita

## Irani urges party workers to exercise restraint, attacks Rahul Gandhi

Amethi (PTI): After one of her close aides was killed here, BJP MP Smriti Irani on Sunday asked party workers to exercise restraint, even as she attacked Congress president Rahul Gandhi over his 'take-care-of-Amethi-with-love' remark.

Irani, who arrived here following the death of Surendra Singh (50), told reporters, "My request to all party workers is that we should exercise restraint." Irani, who unseated Rahul Gandhi from his bastion, said Singh was killed so that Amethi could be "terrorised, disintegrated and bowed down."

"On (May) 23, I was given a message that take care of Amethi with love. To the person, who gave me the message, I would like to say that I have received the message loud and clear," she said referring to Gandhi's remarks on the counting day.

Rahul Gandhi had said, "I would like that Smriti Irani takes care of Amethi with love and I hope that she will reward the trust that Amethi's people have reposed in her."



Bahuguna Joshi said there was no place for violence in democracy.

"It is very unfortunate that a political leader has been shot dead in his sleep. Stern action should be taken against the killers," she said.

Joshi, the BJP MLA from Lucknow Cantonment, has won the Lok Sabha election from Allahabad.

Mohsin Raza, the minister in-charge of Amethi district, visited Singh's home and con-

soled the bereaved family members.

"As per information received, Singh was attacked in his sleep. This is a very heinous and disgusting crime," he said.

BJP state general secretary Vijay Bahadur Pathak said that at this time of sorrow the whole BJP unit was with the bereaved family.

"The killers will be arrested very soon and their arrest will expose the ugly design of the killers," he said.

## With MCC lifted, govt working back to normal

PNS ■ LUCKNOW

From Monday, the functioning in all government departments will be normalised as the Election Commission has lifted the Model Code of Conduct on Sunday after completion of the Lok Sabha elections in the country.

In an instruction to the cabinet secretary and chief secretaries of state governments, the Election Commission said the model code had been lifted with immediate effect.

Financial sanctions and release of funds for development works for the current fiscal 2019-20 had come to a halt after the enforcement of the Model Code of Conduct with the announcement of Lok Sabha poll schedule on March 10. Now, with the model code bars lifted, the government can launch new schemes and projects.

As now the model code has ceased to exist, the Yogi Adityanath government will be abuzz with activities starting from Monday.

The state Cabinet meeting, the first after the Lok Sabha polls, is expected to be held on Tuesday and the government is expected to take several important decisions.

Sources here said on Sunday that in the Cabinet meeting, the ministers would pass a resolution congratulating Narendra Modi for the landslide victory of the BJP and NDA and also congratulate three state Cabinet ministers who have won the Lok Sabha polls.

They are Tourism and Women Welfare Minister Rita Bahuguna Joshi from Allahabad, Animal Husbandry Minister SP Singh Baghel from Agra and Khadi Minister Satyadeo Pachauri from Kanpur. All the three ministers are likely to participate in the Cabinet meeting for the last time before taking oath of the Lok Sabha.

Meanwhile, an important issue to be taken up by the Yogi Adityanath Cabinet is the transfer policy for the state employees for 2019-20.

Earlier in 2018-19, it was decided that till 2021-22, the transfer season for the state employees would be for two months from April to May. But as only four days are left for the completion of the season this year due to the polls, the Cabinet is expected to extend the transfer dates till June 30.

# Modi to visit Varanasi today to thank voters, seek blessing from Lord Shiva

PNS ■ VARANASI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi will visit his parliamentary constituency Varanasi on Monday to seeking blessings from Lord Shiva and thank the people for "reposing faith" in him and also the Bharatiya Janata Party workers for working tirelessly during the election.

Modi will land at Lal Bahadur Shastri International Airport in Babatpur by special plane around 9 am on Monday and then go to the Police Lines by helicopter.

From there he will go to Kashi Vishwanath temple and offer prayer. He may also see the progress of his dream project, the Kashi Vishwanath Corridor. The corridor is being developed between Lalita and Manikarnika Ghat from Kashi Vishwanath temple. He may also offer prayer at Kal Bhaiarv temple but his visit there is not confirmed.

Later, Modi will go to Trade Facilitation Centre (TFC) by car and address the BJP booth-level workers, and thank them for their hard work that helped the party register a thumping victory in Lok Sabha polls.

On Saturday, Modi had tweeted, "Will be going to Gujarat tomorrow evening, to seek blessings of my Mother.



Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath inspects Deendayal Hastkala Sankul in Varanasi on Sunday while reviewing preparations for Prime Minister Narendra Modi's visit to his parliamentary constituency on Monday

Day after tomorrow morning, I will be in Kashi to thank the people of this great land for reposing their faith in me."

On April 26, before going to file his nomination papers, Modi had interacted with the party workers and had given them some tips and mantras

for success in election.

District Magistrate Surendra Singh said heavy security had been put in place for the Prime Minister's visit.

Singh, along with Senior Superintendent of Police Anand Kulkarni, reviewed the security arrangements for

Modi's visit.

In view of the Prime Minister's visit, a team of Special Protection Group arrived in Varanasi on Sunday and visiting various venues where Modi is scheduled to visit during his less-than-three-hour stay in the city.

The SPG officers held meetings of Advance Security Liaising (ASL) at Babatpur Airport and Police Lines to finalise the security arrangements.

This will be Modi's first visit to his constituency after he won the Lok Sabha elections by a huge margin of 4.79 lakh votes. Modi not only retained his seat, he also saw his victory margin increase by nearly one lakh votes as compared to the 2014 general elections.

In a video message ahead of the May 19 polling, Modi had called himself a "Kashivasi" and termed the city his guiding spirit.

He had said that it was a matter of great satisfaction for him that he was in service of the city whose presiding deity is Lord Shiva.

The BJP workers have decorated the entire routes from where Modi's motorcade will pass through. In 2014, when after winning election Modi came to Varanasi, a huge sea of people had turned out on the roads to welcome him.

# Countdown for fall of dynasty rule has begun: Shrikant

Mathura: Commenting on Congress chief Rahul Gandhi's remarks against senior leaders for the party's poll rout, Uttar Pradesh minister Shrikant Sharma said "a bad workman quarrels with his tools".

Amid rumblings within the party after a disastrous performance in the Lok Sabha polls, Gandhi is said to have accused three senior leaders of placing their respective sons above the party, sources said.

"It is a joke that a person, who himself is a product of dynasty rule, is talking about placing sons over party as the reason behind Congress' debacle this general election," Sharma told reporters here on Saturday.

"The countdown for the fall of dynasty rule has begun," he said.

The Power Minister alleged Gandhi was appointed as the Congress president over other



competent names "due to the same dynasty rule".

Sharma also attributed the poor showing of the Samajwadi Party in the elections to "wrong decisions" of its president Akhilesh Yadav.

Akhilesh's decision to contest the assembly elections with the Congress and the Lok Sabha elections with BSP is responsible for the debacle of a party that only a few years ago was in power in Uttar Pradesh,

he said. "Owing to the immaturity of Akhilesh Yadav, the Samajwadi Party formed and nurtured by Netaji and Shivpal Yadav, has slumped to such a pitiable position," the minister said.

The BJP leader said people have rejected Rahul Gandhi, Tejashwi Yadav, Jayant Chaudhary and Akhilesh Yadav who symbolise dynasty rule.

On the BJP's stupendous performance this general election, Sharma said, "This election virtually rejected casteism, dynasty rule and appeasement politics."

He also credited the Narendra Modi government for its transparent mechanism which helped in reaching out to all sections of the society.

The minister said women had been the biggest beneficiary of the government schemes.

# Lobbying begins in BJP for Lucknow Cantt seat

PNS ■ LUCKNOW

With Uttar Pradesh's Cabinet minister Rita Bahuguna Joshi set to vacate her Lucknow Cantonment assembly seat after her election to Lok Sabha from Allahabad, some Bharatiya Janata Party leaders have started throwing their hats into the ring as contender for the seat.

A senior leader of the BJP told The Pioneer on Sunday that it was only three days since the result was announced but some leaders had already started backing their candidature for the Lucknow Cantonment seat which Rita Bahuguna Joshi has to vacate within the next six months.

There are many contenders for the seat. They include Suresh Tiwari, the former MLA from Lucknow Cantonment whom Rita had replaced. Prashant Bhatia, son of Lucknow Mayor

Sanyukta Bhatia, and Mayank Joshi, son of Rita Bahuguna Joshi, seem to be the front-runners for the seat.

All the three belong to political families. Prashant Bhatia's father Satish Bhatia was a former MLA and a very popular figure. After his death, his wife Sanyukta Bhatia was roped in by BJP and she was made chairperson of BJP Mahila Committee. In 2017, she was elected as Mayor of Lucknow.

"Prashant Bhatia seems to be a good name and also enjoys the backing of Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh. But as his mother is the Mayor of Lucknow, it will be difficult for him to get party nod, that too for a seat from Lucknow," the BJP leader said.

Sources also say that Rita Bahuguna Joshi is putting her weight behind her son Mayank Joshi. She has met senior leaders of the party and pleaded his

case. Suresh Tiwari, a former MLA, is the third contender of the seat. "There is no denying the fact that he is a very popular leader and therefore was elected MLA from Lucknow Cantonment. But he lost favour with BJP leadership after he lost two subsequent elections — in 2007 and 2012," the BJP leader said, adding that in 2017, Rita Bahuguna Joshi, who joined BJP after quitting Congress, was given ticket and she emerged victorious.

Five bye-elections are expected in UP as five sitting MLAs have won parliamentary elections. They include Rita Bahuguna Joshi, Animal Husbandry Minister SPS Baghel, Khadi Gramodyog Minister Satyadeo Pachauri, Samajwadi Party leader Mohammad Azam Khan and Bahujan Samaj Party leader Ritesh Pandey.

# Murder case eyewitness shot dead

Muzaffarnagar: A man who was an eyewitness to the killing of his brother was shot dead by two bike-born miscreants in Shamli district, a police official said on Sunday.

Sivanand, 45, was shot dead on the Meerut-Karnal highway when he was returning home from a sugar mill in Shamli city on Saturday evening. Police suspect old enmity to be the reason behind the killing. Sivanand was an eyewitness to the killing of his brother Ravinder, who too was shot dead a few months ago.

Meanwhile, a 55-year-old woman was found dead in her home in Gudri Bazar locality under Kotwali police station here on Sunday.

Sunita Kamboj, wife of Lalit Kumar Kamboj, was killed with a sharp-edged weapon, SHO Anil Kapervan said, adding that the deceased's son was being questioned. PTI

# SP workers not in favour of any alliance in future

PNS ■ LUCKNOW

In January this year, when Bahujan Samaj Party chief Mayawati and Samajwadi Party president Akhilesh Yadav announced a mahagathbandhan of their parties, it was termed as the election story of 2019. When Rashtriya Lok Dal was included in this alliance, political pundits saw it as an invincible combination in Uttar Pradesh.

Their argument was simple, this alliance comprised Dalits, Muslims, backwards and Jats who account for 78 per cent of the voters. The bouquet of the castes and religious denomination of this alliance was spread from western to eastern Uttar Pradesh and also had its footprints in Rohilkhand and Bundelkhand. The results announced on May 23 have punctured the "invincibility" argument and now the alliance stands exposed.

The BSP, SP and RLD have around 41 per cent vote share while the BJP and its ally have over 50 per cent vote share in the just-concluded Lok Sabha election. This shows that the myth of castes moving on the dictate of caste leaders does not hold good any more.

In this scenario, how long



the Samajwadi Party and the Bahujan Samaj Party will move together? Will they call quits and part ways or plan a bigger strategy for 2022 Uttar Pradesh assembly elections and contest the next election with more vigour?

Social scientists believe that it is the requiem of the alliance. The SP, BSP and RLD are bound to party ways because of their conflict of interest. "During Lok Sabha elections, Mayawati and Akhilesh Yadav had a common enemy in the form of Prime Minister Narendra Modi. It was also their fight for survival in UP because both the parties had lost the last Lok Sabha

election badly and thus they joined hands. The situation in assembly elections will be totally different. Both Akhilesh Yadav and Mayawati are claimant for the post of chief minister. Any agreement on this issue does not seem feasible," said Nomita P Kumar from the Giri Institute of Development Studies in Lucknow.

Politically speaking, indications have started emanating that SP and BSP will contest the elections separately. A senior SP lawmaker told this reporter on condition of anonymity for obvious reasons that none of the party workers want Akhilesh to go for another

alliance.

"The party has suffered whenever it has shared seats with other political parties. It happened in 2017 assembly election when SP formed an alliance with Congress and then in 2019 when we had a tie-up with BSP," he said.

"In 2019, we not only contested on lesser number of seats but wherever we contested, the BSP and RLD failed to transfer their votes to SP as a result of which we not only lost our traditional seats of Budaun, Firozabad and Kannauj but our tally also did not improve," he said, adding that we actually lost votes while the BSP gained.

He is not off the mark. The website of Election Commission shows that BSP got 7,44,723 more votes in 2019 compared to 2014 elections while the Samajwadi Party got 24,55,347 less votes in 2019 compared to the last edition of parliamentary election.

Even the votes of the third ally, the RLD, increased by over 7.57 lakh.

There is a feeling in the SP that Akhilesh had committed a hara-kiri by joining hands with Mayawati. And if Akhilesh does not take corrective measures, SP leaders may start deserting the party soon.

# RLD undeterred by LS results

PNS ■ LUCKNOW

Rashtriya Lok Dal faces existential crisis after the defeat of the father-son duo in the just-concluded Lok Sabha elections. The party however put up a brave front with its leader Jayant Chaudhary saying on Sunday that "a person who has not tasted defeat, has actually not lived his life".

Jayant Chaudhary's father Ajit Singh is the RLD president and he lost the Lok Sabha election from Muzaffarnagar while Jayant tasted defeat in Bagpat.

There were some hopes of the party making its presence felt in the political landscape of UP in May 2018 as the RLD's Tabassum Hasan won the bypoll to Kairana Lok Sabha seat on Samajwadi Party symbol, defeating Bharatiya Janata Party candidate. However, this time Hasan, again contesting on SP symbol, lost to BJP's Pradeep Kumar by a margin of 92,160 votes.

Buoyed by the victory of the joint opposition candidate in the Kairana Lok Sabha bypolls, talks of 'mahagathbandhan' of opposition parties (Samajwadi Party, Bahujan Samaj Party and Rashtriya Lok Dal) had gained momentum in the state.

However, the joy was short-lived, as in the Lok Sabha elections, the SP could not improve its 2014 tally and had to content with only five seats.



**For young RLD workers, my message is jo haara nahi woh jiyaa nahi. We should take a lesson from this, and at every turn of life, there is scope of self-improvement. I am not at all disappointed, and want to assure you that we will continue our fight for farmers' rights.'**

— Jayant Chaudhary

The BSP, which had drawn a blank in 2014, won 10 seats. But all the three RLD candidates lost.

In a video message, Jayant Chaudhary said, "The BJP has registered a massive win in the Lok Sabha elections. I congratulate Prime Minister Narendra Modi and all newly-elected MPs. The entire nation is pinning its hopes on newly elected MPs that they will work for betterment of farmers, poor and traders. We will continue to contribute our bit in nation building. The constituents of the mahagathbandhan have worked very hard, and I want to thank all workers for their hard work."

For young RLD workers, my message is jo haara nahi woh jiyaa nahi (a person who has not tasted defeat has not actually lived his life). We should take a lesson from this,

and at every turn of life, there is scope of self-improvement. I am not at all disappointed, and want to assure you that we will continue our fight for farmers' rights," he said.

In the 2014 Lok Sabha elections, RLD candidates had to forfeit their deposits in six of the eight Lok Sabha seats they contested from Uttar Pradesh. The party managed to poll only 0.86 per cent of votes in the state. The father-son duo lost the elections from their respective seats in 2014 as well. The party's performance was equally dismal in the 2017 Uttar Pradesh assembly elections — RLD contested 277 seats but 266 of its candidates lost their deposits. Only one RLD candidate — Sahender Singh Ramala from Chhaprauli assembly constituency — emerged victorious. The lone RLD MLA too, left the RLD for

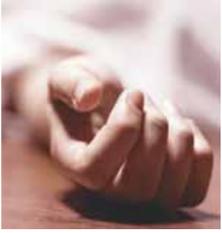
BJP in April last year. In the UP Legislative Council, there are no RLD MLCs, as the term of party MLC Chaudhary Mushtaq ended in May last year.

According to UP BJP media coordinator Rakesh Tripathi, This Lok Sabha election has proved to be the ultimate nemesis for the Rashtriya Lok Dal. Henceforth, the RLD will not be in a position to forge an alliance with any political party.

"Now, when the RLD decides to merge itself with any party, will any political party accept it. The father-son duo of Ajit Singh and Jayant Chaudhary have been unsuccessful in managing the legacy of former Prime Minister Chaudhary Charan Singh. The arrogance (ahankaar) of Ajit Singh has been completely shattered in this election."

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# Man beaten up, strangulated by step-brother over money dispute



PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ LUCKNOW

A 38-year-old man, identified as Deepu Sahu of Hariharan area under Bazaar Khala police station area, was thrashed and then strangled to death allegedly by his step-brother and latter's friend over a money dispute near his house on Sunday. The accused, Pankaj Sahu and Gopal Kashyap, were arrested by the police.

Police said the accused had thrashed Deepu on Saturday evening and then on Sunday morning. In a fit of rage, one of them strangled him. Pankaj is the step-brother of Deepu while Gopal is the friend and business partner of Pankaj. There was a dispute over the sharing of money among the trio.

Deepu was thrashed so severely on Saturday evening that he fell unconscious. He was taken to his house by passersby who rescued him. Deepu's elder sister Pushpa Sahu took him to a nearby nursing home where the doctors advised him complete bed rest for 24 hours. On Sunday morning, Pankaj and Gopal reached Deepu's house and forcibly took him away to an

# Woman set on fire over dowry, escapes unhurt

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ LUCKNOW

A 28-year-old woman was set ablaze allegedly by her husband and in-laws for not bringing dowry promised at the time of engagement. However, timely intervention by a neighbour saved her life and she escaped unhurt.

As per reports, Asif, a resident of Hussainbari area under Thakurganj police station, and his family poured kerosene on Afreen and set her on fire about a fortnight ago. However, a neighbour rushed to her rescue and saved her life.

She lodged a complaint on Sunday afternoon as she said she was in a state of shock. She alleged that her husband Asif, brothers-in-laws Talib & Arif and sisters-in-law Samreen & Kulsoom were demanding a residential plot, a motorcycle and Rs 2 lakh in cash as dowry. She alleged that she was being tortured for not ful-

filling the dowry demand and also humiliated in public view. She said she got married on February 18, 2017. "My father has given adequate dowry to my husband and in-laws but they are not satisfied and demanding more," she alleged.

Investigating officer Madhav Prasad said a case of domestic violence and dowry had been registered following the complaint. No arrests were made in this connection as the investigating officer said probe was in progress.

Meanwhile, a 22-year-old woman, identified as Aarti, died after being pushed allegedly by her uncle into a deep pit-hole near Vijaypur underpass in Gomti Nagar. Police said that Aarti's husband Shubham and his uncle Hukum Singh were vendors and sold eggs near the underpass. Hukum Singh is helped by his son Aryan.

Police said there was a dis-

pute between Shubham and Hukum Singh over the site of their makeshift shops. There was a scuffle between him and Aryan on Saturday night. While the verbal duel was on, the father-son duo started beating up Shubham.

Aarti, who eight months pregnant, tried to intervene but was pushed away by Hukum Singh. She fell into a 10-feet deep pit-hole. She was rescued by locals and rushed to Dr Ram Manohar Lohiya Hospital. She was referred to the KGMU Trauma Centre where she succumbed around 1 am. She was a native of Bahraich and was living in a slum area near Shaheed Path in Gomti Nagar. Her husband, also a native of Bahraich, lodged a case at Vibhuti Khand police station alleging that his wife Aarti was pushed by her uncle in a fit of rage and she sustained injuries. Police said the body has been sent for the post-mortem.

Inspector, Bazaar Khala, VK Singh said a case of murder had been registered following the complaint by Pushpa Sahu. He said Pankaj was picked up from Mill Road area in Aishbagh while Gopal from Karheta area in Bazaar Khala. During interrogation, they reportedly owned up their crime and were arrested.

isolated area near his house. They thrashed him again and later strangled him to death.

Interestingly, Pushpa, who lives in the same house, was not aware that Deepu had been forcibly taken away. She came to know about her brother's death after being informed by neighbours. She lodged a complaint around 10 am, alleging

that Pankaj and his business partner Gopal thrashed Deepu with sticks and iron rods before strangulating him.

"Pankaj has already had my share of money with the help of fake documents and was thinking to take away Deepu's share too. While he was prospering, we were facing acute financial crisis," she told the police.



Nearly 78 per cent of the registered candidates appeared in the polytechnic joint entrance examination (JEE) which was held at 22 centres in Lucknow on Sunday. According to Joint Entrance Examination Council secretary Santosh Kumar Vaish, a total of 10,724 candidates had registered for the examination and 8,345 turned up. He said that there were no reports of ruckus or any untoward incident from any centre. "In Lucknow, several officials were monitoring the exam and an inspection revealed that the examination was being conducted smoothly," he said. He added that the results were likely to be declared between June 15 and 20 and the counselling would begin by June 26.

Pioneer

# Counselling for 10 programmes in LU to commence tomorrow

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ LUCKNOW

The online off-campus counselling for ten programmes in Lucknow University will start from May 28. Admission coordinator Anil Mishra said the online registration and choice filling would start in the morning on May 28. "The cut-off ranks of all candidates who are eligible to participate in the counselling have already been announced. The candidates are advised to go through the guidelines carefully and take their time in completing the process. They have to upload the documents as required for various categories of students. They should ensure that they have these documents in the proper format and proper size," he said.

He further said that the documents should be either in jpg, jpeg or pdf formats and should be below 200 KB in size. "Candidates can register and carry out the entire process simultaneously in one sitting but if required they can do it in multiple sessions as well. In such a case they can save the data they have entered so that they do not have to fill it again. After they have uploaded the documents they have to preview the entries and if needed they can go back and edit



them. This can be done till they have not submitted the registration fee. After this no change in basic data can be done," he said. He said that after the registration fee has been paid they would be directed to the choice filling page where they have to select the options according to their preference. "Here they have to select the subjects and have an option to rearrange them according to their preference. After this they can preview and be sure of the correct sequence. In the final step they have to lock their choices. Once the data is locked, no change is possible. Candidates are advised to preview the data at various stages before the final submission so that there is no error in their

information. In case there is some difference in data they have entered, especially in their educational qualifications, category or zero fees, their candidature will be cancelled," he added. The counselling guidelines and cut-off for the off campus online counselling process which are being adopted for the BA and BA (Hons) courses are also available on the University website. Candidates can contact the technical helpline too for this purpose.

He said that the candidates had been advised to go through the counselling procedures and follow them. "Only the candidates will be allowed to enter the University campus on the day of counselling and those whose names are in the list will

be allowed to enter the counselling premises. Parents and guardians are hereby requested not to enter the premises," he added.

Mishra said that the allotment letter has to be submitted in the respective Dean's office on July 10 along with a copy of all the relevant mark sheets, caste certificate, sub-category certificate, weightage certificate and original migration /transfer certificate and the year gap certificate for those students who had passed Intermediate in 2019 or before mentioning the reason for this gap.

"They will be issued ID cards from the offices of their respective Deans. All the SC/ST students will have to fill their scholarship forms online at the NIC portal and those not found to be correct may be cancelled. The students have to submit a copy of this form along with their allotment letter in the SC/ST Cell of the University to receive their ID cards. All the candidates belonging to the General, OBC, SC and ST categories, who want to avail themselves of the benefit of government scholarship have to fill the online application form. They would then have to enter the registration number generated at the NIC portal on it," he said.



Girls have their faces covered to protect themselves from the blistering heat in Lucknow on Sunday



Pioneer

# IITR to conduct survey on frozen food in markets

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ LUCKNOW

Indian Institute of Toxicology Research (IITR) will be initiating a survey on frozen food available in the local market. According to IITR director Alok Dhawan, they will pick up samples for the markets and see what happens when meat or chicken is kept for a certain period of time. "There are some values already available on the internet but we will try to take out more values," he added.

Regarding the frozen food, including mutton, chicken and veggies, he said the consumer should be aware of the date of expiry written on the packets. "If the food has been frozen at a temperature assigned to it but there is variation, it loses its quality and there is also a chance of fungal growth," he said.

The IITR director said that most of the consumers were unaware that grocers switch off their deep freezers at nights to cut down on the electricity bill. "When it is done, the product gets totally de-frosted and then frozen again. The consumers do not come to know because when they reach the shops, they get frozen food as the deep freezer is switched on again," he pointed out. On how can the consumers check that, Dhawan said it was a challenging part



and the best that the consumer could do was to purchase frozen items from supermarkets instead of small shops.

He said the consumers should also follow the standard practices after purchasing frozen chicken or meat. "Generally, the practice which is followed includes de-frosting the whole amount of chicken and mutton when one has to use a small part of it. It is best to consume it as a whole or to keep it at the same temperature assigned," he said.

Regarding packaged juices, the IITR director said that normally, the consumers do not know that it should be consumed within three days. "Generally, people tend to get a wide variety of flavours depending on the choices of

their family members and the juices remain in the fridge after being opened for a week or more. It is over a period of time that people will understand the importance of this" he said.

"Sometimes, people complain of acidity after taking packaged juice, and it is primarily because they have not stored the juice for stipulated time period," he pointed out.

He also said that keeping water and milk in the fridge is not the same thing. "If we keep frozen food in the fridge, the proteins in peas and meat start disintegrating, affecting the quality of the product. This is not the case for carbohydrate items such as potatoes which can get frozen again after getting defrosted," he said.

# Restoration work by ASI to make Vilayati Bagh more fascinating

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ LUCKNOW

The Archaeological Survey of India (ASI) is restoring Vilayati Bagh on the banks of Gomti river as it belongs to the Nawabi heritage area. ASI officials said that after restoration, the monument would emerge more fascinating.

"This is a monument which comes under the Army area like Dilkusha and Bibiapur Kothi," he pointed out. The official said they had been repairing the monument depending on the flow of funds. "The monument was in a very bad condition in the beginning and was completed covered with shrubs. There is also a tomb at this place," he said, adding that when they first started restoring the heritage area, which is just next to the Gomti river, they discovered steps leading to the river.

Noted Lucknow chronicler and litterateur Yogesh Praveen said that the monument was built by Nawab Ghaziuddin Haider for his wife Sultana Mariam.

"The garden was built specially for her and exotic foreign plant varieties were planted. Sultana Mariam would go boating with the Nawab," he said. He pointed out that Sultana Mariam died on April 7 1849 and was buried opposite the Roshan-ud-Daulah



Kothi and the area where she was buried was highly encroached.

"Although she had embraced Islam, she had expressed the wish to be buried as a Christian," Praveen recalled. He said there were three graves at Vilayati Bagh, including that of Henry C Garve. "Henry had died at the Begum Kothi while fighting with Begum Hazrat Mahal's army on March 8, 1858. There

are also graves of Sergeant Corporal M Newman and Captain Hailey Atinson, who were injured when attacked at the Vilayati Bagh. Their graves are near the Gomti River," Praveen said, adding that the constructed area in the monument was less.

ASI ask LMRC to seek clearance from National Monument Authority: The Archaeological Survey of India has asked the Lucknow Metro

Rail Corporation (LMRC) to seek a go ahead from the National Monument Authority in case of monuments in the East-West corridor. LMRC has already submitted a detailed project report (DPR) of the East-West corridor to the state government for approval. The corridor runs from Charbagh to Vasant Kunj and passes through congested areas of the Old City. A senior official from ASI said as soon as they learnt that the process for construction of the E-W corridor was on, they wrote to LMRC. "We do not know what the alignment of the corridor is, but LMRC can see whether it is in the prohibited or regulated area of the monuments. The prohibited area is 100 metres and regulated area is 200 metres," he said. The old parts of Lucknow have some well-known monuments which are prime attractions for foreign as well as domestic tourists. These monuments include Residency, Bada Imambara and Chhota Imambara to name a few. When the idea of Metro was mooted first, a detailed technical feasibility of the proposed corridors was taken up through a traffic study and engineering alignment option study. A group of second order corridors were also considered for evaluation as potential mass transit routes.

# UPSBB may give biodiversity index to various cities

Lucknow (PNS): The

Uttar Pradesh State Biodiversity Board (UPSBB) is planning to give a biodiversity index to the various cities in the state. Member secretary, Biodiversity Board, SP Yadav said that a plan was being prepared but they had yet to decide the cities of the state whose biodiversity index would be prepared. He said that the biodiversity index would be similar to the Singapore Biodiversity Index. The National Parks Board of Singapore (NParks) along with experts from various countries, assisted the Secretariat of the CBD (Convention of Biodiversity) to develop the index. The result is the formulation of the 'Singapore Index on Cities' Biodiversity or 'Singapore Index (SI)' and it is so named to recognise its contribution and leadership.

The City Biodiversity Index is a self-assessment tool for cities to evaluate and monitor the progress of their biodiversity conservation efforts against their own individual baselines. It comprises a) the 'Profile of the City', which provides a background information on it and the 23 indicators which measure native biodiversity, ecosystem services provided by it and governance and management of biodiversity based on guidelines and methodology provided in the user's manual.

# 'Farmers advised to opt for HDP for maximising profits'

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ LUCKNOW

For maximising the profits from a small area, CISH has started coaching farmers for high-density planting (HDP), a technique adapted for fruit-bearing trees planted at a shorter distance apart.

CISH director Shailendra Rajan said that the concept of high-density planting in fruit crops seemed to be new in India but in European countries people were trying it since early last century to make plants of apples and other fruits dwarfs to accommodate a large number of them so that the small yield per plant was multiplied several times.

He said that higher profits from limited agricultural land was the mantra for entrepreneurs investing in horticulture. "Their ambitions become more meaningful when income is realised in horti-business within a few years of investment and that too from a small plot of land. Limited agricultural land is available in peri-urban area of Lucknow and the exorbitant cost of land encourages their owners to utilise small land holdings for meaningful use," he said.

This is contrary to the old days when the farmers were

accustomed to planting mango trees and forgot about the returns with a consolation in mind that the grandchildren would enjoy the fruits of the orchard. This was true because seedling orchards were planted taking many years to come into fruiting.

Rajan cited examples of different mango-growing areas in countries where it was a new crop. These countries are cultivating mangoes for export purposes and many have established a million dollar industry. Most of these countries plant mango using HDP and it is a fancy to imagine by a commoner, habitual of seeing mangoes planted at a distance of 10 metres, commonly used in India. Gradually, the people could conceptualise that the distance of 10 metres could be reduced without any loss. The yield per unit area is about 4 times for several years although one has to pay initially a higher price for planting due to the number of plants being more than required.

Apart from a higher fruit yield and that too in the initial years of orchard, HDP allows to harvest fruits with hand and the losses during harvesting can be minimised as the fruits are within the reach of an

average man. Spray and other practices are easier and so operational cost can be saved. Bagging of fruits and other techniques can be easily adopted in HDP orchards because of a convenient working environment as trees of a smaller size have to be managed as per the number of plants available in the orchard. Initially the technique was used to accommodate several fruit plants in the kitchen garden or in a very small space available with the amateur gardener. Gradually it became a concept of commercial cultivation and people started using various technologies to accommodate 4 to 10 more plants than in normal planting.

In Lucknow and its neighbouring areas, the people have small landholdings and instead of cultivating crops with lesser return they are interested in growing fruit crops using the latest technology.

Rajan said that in north India all the varieties may not perform equally well in HDP of mango because the crop had a limited suitable time for its growth, flowering and fruiting whereas in many parts of the world due to a lesser difference between the minimum and maximum temperatures the

plant can be very well tamed. In Lucknow extreme summers and cold winters restricted growth and allowed flowers to set fruit only for a limited period.

Arunika, a variety developed by CISH, is more suitable than Amrapali, well known among the mango lovers for its dwarfness and cultivation in a limited area. "Arunika trees are 70 to 80 per cent of Amrapali in size. Additional benefit is its flowering on the shoots which emerge in October or November. Whereas in many varieties if the shoots emerge later in the year, it doesn't flower and fruit. This makes this variety suitable for high-density planting and the fruits are attractive and sell like hot cakes," he said. Rajan gave an example of the countries which had started mango cultivation recently. "The planting distance maintained in Latin American countries, Australia and Thailand is about one third of the distance being used for planting mango trees in India. Not only manipulation of planting distance but also the canopy management technology has enabled them to have three times more yield than the Indian orchards," he added.

## CITYBRIEFS



Singers Richa Sharma & Shaan, and actor/anchor Ravi Dubey in Lucknow

### SINGERS PERFORM AT LIVE CONCERT

Singers Richa Sharma and Shaan wowed the audience with their performance at a live concert in Lucknow on Sunday. In city for promotion of a channel and also to perform, Richa Sharma said with new rules in the television industry, people had to be informed that they could demand channels from their cable operators. She said people needed to be reminded because they were often not pushy enough to demand channels. She said she was excited to be in Lucknow. "I think I get some special energy to perform and establish a connect with the public because I sing with a sense of responsibility. I hope after enjoying our live performance today, viewers make the right choice. We cherish the bond that we share with our viewers

and I am looking forward to the concert here," she said prior to the programme. Actor/anchor Ravi Dubey said viewers in Uttar Pradesh had always showered love and warmth on him and other artists as well. "I look forward to the energy and enthusiasm of the crowd here," he added.

### GOLD SEIZED AT AIRPORT

Custom officials said that during the clearance of flight number WE333, two passengers coming from Bangkok —

Ratnesh Verma from Keshav Nagar (Kanpur) and Anuj Yadav from Transport Nagar (Kanpur), were intercepted at CCS International Airport around 1:30 am on Sunday by Customs officers on the basis of suspicion and X-ray scan mark. Their sets of luggage were examined and gold worth Rs 6,62,000 was recovered from one person and gold worth Rs 15,59,010 from another. The gold rings were rhodium-polished and concealed inside decorative buttons.



## SCHOOLSCAN

### CMS STUDENT OFFERED ADMISSION BY THREE UNIVERSITIES OF US

Three top universities of the USA have offered admission with scholarship to Reetik Chandra, a student of City Montessori School, Mahanagar campus. The scholarships include US\$ 88,000 by the Miami University, US\$ 80,000 by the University of San



Francisco, and US\$ 58,000 by the University of Illinois. The scholarships have been offered to him for his entire study period of four years. Besides, Massachusetts College of USA has also offered him admission. According to chief public relations officer of CMS Hari Om Sharma, this year, 73 students have been offered admission by the top universities of USA, UK, Canada, Australia, Japan, Singapore, Germany etc and most of them have offered scholarships.

# Capt to take up Sidhu issues with Rahul

**Chandigarh:** The ongoing spat between Punjab Chief Minister Amarinder Singh and his "out-spoken" Cabinet colleague Navjot Singh Sidhu is likely to be taken up by the former with party president Rahul Gandhi in their meeting this week in New Delhi, it was learnt on Sunday.

The Chief Minister, who is currently in the national Capital for the party's introspection meet following its Lok Sabha debacle, is returning here late Monday and will go back to meet Gandhi.

"The Chief Minister is meeting Rahul Gandhi later in the week," a senior functionary in the Chief Minister's Office told IANS.

The war of words between the Chief Minister and his Local Bodies Minister intensified when Amarinder Singh blamed Sidhu for party's poor



performance in the state's urban areas and said his actions during the parliamentary elections had not only harmed him but also Gandhi.

The cause of the latest provocation was Sidhu's controversial remarks on sacrilege issue as well as blaming the Chief Minister for denial of party ticket to his wife from Chandigarh.

Referring to Sidhu's remarks on the investigation into the sacrilege cases in Bathinda, the seat that the

Congress lost to Akali Dal's Harsimrat Kaur Badal by a slender margin of 21,772 votes, the Chief Minister had said the minister evidently did not understand that the SIT had been set up by the Assembly.

The Chief Minister had also reiterated that Sidhu's 'yari and jhappi' (friendship and hug) with the Pakistani Army Chief, Gen Qamar Javed Bajwa, would not be tolerated, especially by Indian army personnel, who were being killed by ISI-backed terrorists while he was going hugging their leaders.

Meanwhile, cricketer-turned-politician Sidhu indirectly took a jibe at the Chief Minister by quoting a couplet from a famous ghazal of Iqbal.

"I am not a lone warrior in this universe. I have a plenty of friends now," Sidhu tweeted on Saturday. IANS

# Patnaik: Politics not complicated if people kept priority

**Bhubaneswar:** Odisha Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik, who won the State Assembly election for the fifth consecutive time, on Sunday said politics is not complicated when people and their welfare are kept in the forefront.

"People ask me often what is the secret of the BJD's continuous success and I always tell them these two points — keep people in focus and work for people," Patnaik told newly-elected party legislators, who elected him as the Biju Janata Dal's legislature party leader.

Welcoming the lawmakers, he advised them to lead a simple life.

"Always remember to lead a simple life. When you are simple, people are close to you," he added.

Patnaik also advised the



MLAs to work hard and take Odisha to the next level in development.

"We have to honour the faith, people have on us by sincere and dedicated hard work," he said.

Patnaik will take oath as Chief Minister for fifth consecutive time on May 29.

The BJD won 112 of the state's 146 Assembly seats. PTI

# Modi will transform Muslim lives, says tea vendor

**Ahmedabad:** Imtiyaz bhai, who runs a tea stall near Gujarat BJP's old headquarters in Ahmedabad's Khanpur area from where Prime Minister Narendra Modi took his baby steps in politics, on Sunday said he was sure Modi would change the lives of Muslims in the country.

Imtiyaz bhai, in his 60s, remembers Modi having tea and snacks at his stall while another Muslim man joined in to recall that the Prime Minister used to ask for video cassette recorder (VCR) from his TV shop nearby to "show video cassettes to journalists".

Asked about his expectations from the BJP Government, Imtiyaz bhai told Gujarati TV channel GSTV: "I was very happy to hear Modi Saheb's speech yesterday when he spoke about the welfare of minorities." With others around nod-



ding in agreement, he beamed: "I am very confident Modi will transform the lives of Muslims not only in Gujarat but also across the country. We hope and believe that he will work improving the education and health situation of the Muslims."

"He used to order tea and snacks at the BJP office and also sit at my stall. I remember him to be a very nice and helpful man," Imtiyaz bhai recalled.

He appeared enthused that Modi and BJP President Amit Shah were arriving at the Khanpur office at the JP Chowk to deliver a thanks-giving address here. IANS

# Lalu Prasad skips lunch, goes mum after RJD rout

**Ranchi:** Jailed former Bihar Chief Minister and RJD chief Lalu Prasad has stopped taking lunch and keeping quiet most of the time after his party suffered a humiliating rout in the Lok Sabha elections in Bihar.

The Rashtriya Janata Dal failed to win any seat in Bihar, once its bastion, and Jharkhand. Despite the Modi wave in 2014, the RJD had won four seats from Bihar." Lalu's routine has changed in the last two to three days. He is having breakfast and dinner but not taking lunch," said Umesh Prasad, the doctor in-charge of the former leader's health at the Rajendra Institute of Medical Science (RIMS) here.

According to doctors, Lalu Prasad, currently serving a 14-year sentence in Jharkhand in a multi-million-rupee fodder scam, is given insulin doses three times a day. But since he was not taking his meals on time, the doctors were not being able to administer the doses as they did earlier. PTI

# 25-yr-old thrashed for not chanting 'Jai Shri Ram'

STAFF REPORTER ■ GURUGRAM

In a shocking incident amplifying hatred towards minorities, a 25-year-old Muslim man from Bihar was allegedly beaten by a group of men at Jacobpura in Gurugram and forced to chant slogans like 'Bharat Mata Ki Jai' and 'Jai Shri Ram' on Saturday night. The accused persons allegedly threw his skull cap to the ground while assaulting him. Police said, First Information Report (FIR) has been registered and a probe has been launched, however, no arrests have been made so far.

The incident happened when the victim named Mohammad Barkat was returning to his shop around 10 pm on Saturday after offering prayers at Jama Masjid located on Sohna chowk.

He was attacked by around half a dozen men outside a sweet shop. The men threw his cap on the ground and hurled abuses.

However, when Barkat tried to defend himself, he was told that he was not allowed to wear a skull cap in the area. "When I told them that I was returning from a mosque, they slapped me. They also asked me to shout 'Bharat Mata Ki Jai and Jai Shri Ram.' When I refused, they threatened to feed me pork," Barkat alleged. He had come to Gurugram earlier this month to work as a tailor.

The victim also said that his shirt was torn apart when



he tried to run away. The man allegedly hit him with a stick and hurled abuses. "When I started crying, the men left. Two of them just walked away and four of them drove away in a motorcycle," the victim said.

Soon after the incident Barkat's cousin Murtuja then took him to civil hospital for treatment. Later the hospital authorities made a call to the police.

"An FIR under relevant sections of the Indian Penal Code (IPC) has been registered against an unknown accused at City police station. The probe team is scanning CCTV cameras at the incident spot to identify the culprits. No arrests have been made so far," said Subhash Boken spokesperson of the Gurugram police.

# WB govt reinstates 11 IPS officers transferred by EC

**Kolkata:** Soon after the Election Commission lifted the model code of conduct, West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee on Sunday reinstated 11 IPS officers, including Rajeev Kumar, to their old posts.

Kumar, who was removed by the poll body from the post of Additional Director General of West Bengal CID, was reinstated by an order issued by the state home and hill affairs department.

Kumar was embroiled into a controversy in the Saradha chit fund scam. He was relieved from his duty by the EC following violence in the city during BJP president Amit Shah's roadshow.

According to the order issued by the state government, Rajesh Kumar, who was made the Kolkata Police Commissioner by an EC directive, was sent on "waiting for

posting order", while his predecessor Anuj Sharma was named in his place.

The EC had ordered the transfer of Sharma from the post of Kolkata Police Commissioner to the position of ADGP and IGP (Operations) of the state police.

Natarajan Ramesh Babu, who was appointed the Commissioner of Bidhannagar Police by the EC, was transferred from the post and sent on "waiting for posting order".

Gyanwant Singh, the earlier Bidhannagar police commissioner, who was transferred by the EC as Director of the Directorate of Economic Offences, was brought back to his old post, the order stated.

Devendra Prakash Singh, the DIG Midnapore Range, was named as the new Commissioner of Police of Barrackpore Police in place of

Sunil Kumar Choudhary.

Choudhary, who was made the CP of Barrackpore Police by the Commission, was sent on "waiting for posting order".

Shyam Singh was reinstated as the Superintendent of Police of Birbhum in place of Avvaru Ravindranath, who was made the new DC, Zone II (airport division) under the Bidhannagar Police Commissionerate.

Amit Kumar Singh who was appointed as the Superintendent of Police of Coochbehar district by the EC was transferred by the state government and put on "waiting for posting order".

Abhishek Gupta, the Commanding Officer (CO) of Specialised India Reserve Battalions (SIRB) was appointed the new Superintendent of police of Coochbehar district, the order said. PTI

# BSY rules out formation of Govt with JD(S) support, favours fresh polls

**Bengaluru:** Amid speculation that JD(S)-Congress coalition may collapse following its drubbing in the Lok Sabha polls, Karnataka BJP Chief BS Yeddyurappa on Sunday said his party favoured fresh assembly elections in such an event, ruling out partnering with the regional party to form a new Government.

"Forming a Government with JD(S) help is an impossibility. I have had a distasteful experience of 20-20 rule under Kumaraswamy's Chief Ministership.

I do not want to repeat the mistake again," Yeddyurappa told PTI in an interview here.

The BJP had to withdraw support to the Kumaraswamy led Government as the JD(S) leader refused to stepdown as per 20-20 power sharing deal in 2007.

Responding to a question,

Yeddyurappa said the party is ready for fresh State elections.

"We are ready for fresh Assembly elections. There is no option left for our party," he said.

Claiming that the JD(S)-Congress Government has lost people's faith after losing 26 seats in Karnataka's Lok Sabha constituencies, he said despite this the coalition partners have decided to run the Government, which was against the verdict of the people.

He also alleged that the coalition partners have buried the hatchet just to remain in power, instead of solving people's problems including, drought and drinking water across the State.

To another query, the senior BJP leader said the party has convened a meeting on June 1 to chart out the next course of action.

Asked if the BJP would welcome Sumalatha Ambareesh, who defeated Kumaraswamy's son Nikhil Kumaraswamy in Mandya Lok Sabha constituency, into the party, Yeddyurappa said if Sumalatha wants to join his party, she was welcome to do so.

"Sumalatha told us that she would talk to the people of Mandya and decide on joining BJP," he added.

The Congress and JD(S) formed a coalition Government in the State after the May 2018 Assembly elections threw up a hung verdict.

Congress and JD(S) ended up winning only one seat each in the Lok Sabha elections dealing a blow to the one-year-old coalition. JD(S) patriarch HD Deve Gowda and Chief Minister Kumaraswamy's son Nikhil lost in Tumkur and Mandya respectively. PTI

# Sex racket busted; 24 held

STAFF REPORTER ■ GURUGRAM

With the arrest of 24 people, including six women, the Gurugram police on Sunday claimed to have busted a high-profile sex racket at sector-57 in Gurugram. According to a senior police official, a prostitution racket operating out of a house in an upscale locality was busted by a joint team of Durga Rapid Action Force and Sector-56 police station on Saturday night.

"They have been booked under different sections of the Immoral Trafficking Act and a First Information Report (FIR) under appropriate sections have been registered against them at the Sector-56 police station," said the senior police official.

Specific inputs were received about

an illegal prostitution racket running in house number A-160 Sushant Lok at sector-57, police said.

The raid team led by Inspector Raj Bala reached the spot and arrested a total of 24 people who were soliciting sex. The men are aged between 25 and 30 years, while the women are around 22 to 28 years.

"The house was taken on rent by Rajiv Yadav of Mahendargarh. Gurpreet Singh who arranged the women and Harish another accused who used to arrange clients. While Bhoj Raj guards the house," said Raj Bala Incharge Durga Rapid Action Force.

"At the time of the raid, the rooms in the house were occupied where women and men were found in objectionable position," police said.

# CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1

### IMRAN CONGRATULATES...

"PM (Khan) spoke to PM Modi and congratulated him on his party's electoral victory in Lok Sabha elections. PM expressed his desire for both countries to work together for betterment of their peoples. Reiterating his vision for peace, progress and prosperity in South Asia, the Prime Minister said he looked forward to working with Prime Minister Modi to advance these objectives," Faisal said. Over the last years, India has refused any initiative for talks, contending that cross-border terrorism has to stop before talks can begin. Relations with Pakistan --- tottering since the terror strike at Uri in 2016 --- took a nosedive after

a Jaish-e-Mohammed fidayeen killed 40 CRPF soldiers in Pulwama on February 14. Days later, India conducted air strikes on a Jaish camp in Pakistan's Balakot on February 26. The Pakistan Air Force struck back, targeting civilian and military installations in India and captured Indian Air Force pilot Abhinandan Varthaman. In April, Khan was quoted as saying that he saw a better chance of peace talks with India if PM Modi's BJP wins the elections. The cricketer-turned-politician had said if the next Government in India were led by the Congress party, it might be "too scared" to seek a settlement with Pakistan over Kashmir, fearing a backlash.

### MODI TO TAKE...

After reaching Varanasi, Modi will travel by road from the police lines to Bansphatak, with his cavalcade passing through various parts of the city. He will pay obeisance at the Kashi Vishwanath temple on Monday morning and later address a gathering of workers of his Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), party sources said. District Magistrate Surendra Singh said heavy security has been put in place for the PM's visit. Singh, along with Senior Superintendent of Police Anand Kulkarni, reviewed the security arrangements for Modi's visit. A large number of security, paramilitary and Special Protection Group personnel have been deployed in places where Modi will be visiting.

# Will probe schemes launched by Naidu: Jagan

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister-designate Jagan Mohan Reddy on Sunday said he would order a probe into the alleged financial irregularities in the construction of new State Capital Amaravati, the Polavaram project and other schemes launched by former Chief Minister N Chandrababu Naidu.

Set to take oath as the Chief Minister on May 30, Jagan said a white paper in this regard would be released after reviewing the works of each department in the State.

He was in the national Capital to call on Prime Minister Narendra Modi and BJP president Amit Shah to discuss the issue of special category status and financial help to of ₹2.58 lakh crore to debt-ridden State.

Asked if his Government would probe the alleged irregularities in the construction of the new State Capital and other

schemes launched by the previous government, Reddy said, "It is a Catch 22 situation. We have to look into the scams... These are not ordinary scams. They are going to be sensational scams."

Accusing Naidu of misleading people about the place where the new Capital would come up in order to buy himself land at lower rates, Jagan said, "This is an inside story. This is something like insider trading. He (Naidu) has bought vast expanses of benami land. This scam does not stop there. He forced people to sell under land pooling and exempted his own benami land," Reddy said, adding that he had nothing personal against Naidu.

On the multi-purpose Polavaram project on the Godavari river, he said, "We will probe if there was any scam in the implementation of the project. This project has to be completed as per the timeline and there is no other option." The state did not have the



YSR Congress Party president and Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister-designate YS Jaganmohan Reddy is greeted by his supporters on his arrival at Andhra Bhawan in New Delhi on Sunday

He was in the national Capital to call on PM Narendra Modi to discuss the issue of Special Status and financial help to the debt-ridden State

Since the Centre declared it as a national project in 2014, an amount of ₹11,210 crore has been spent on the Polavaram project. The Centre has reimbursed ₹6,727 crore to the State Government, according to the official data.

The project aims to irrigate 2.91 lakh hectares, generate 960 MW of power, and fulfil the water needs of industries and 540 villages in Andhra Pradesh.

He further said his priority would be implementing his party's poll promise of "nine large-scale welfare programmes".

"I have promised to my people and I have a big responsibility to fulfil those. So, I cannot take any chance. With the blessings of the god, I will work towards that direction. In 50 days after taking oath as chief

minister, I will chalk out a plan of action," Jagan told reporters here.

Asserting that the YSRCP-led Government would be "transparent and corruption-free", Reddy said, "We will not only clean the system and show how it is cleansed, but we will also show how to stop scams."

"We will bring in reverse tendering. If scams are found in a project, we will identify and cancel that work and increase the pre-qualification criteria so that more number of people can participate. We will give

projects to those who quote less. Everything will be transparent. We will monitor all projects," he added.

The YSRCP chief said his Government will be "revolutionary" and will set an example in the country.

"Within six months or a year, I will make sure that this Government will stand as an exemplary one in the country. I will ensure that there is no

corruption and clean up the entire system," he added.

Asked about the 32 cases lodged against him, Reddy claimed that those were filed by the Telugu Desam Party (TDP) and the Congress, adding that the huge verdict in the cases was a clear indication that the cases were false.

"The cases were filed after my father's (former chief minister, late YS Rajasekhara Reddy) death and after I left the Congress. The petitioners in the cases are none other than the TDP and the Congress," he said, adding that everyone in Andhra Pradesh knew about it and that's why people had given this verdict.

Reddy's party has won 151 of the 175 Assembly and 22 of the 25 Lok Sabha seats in Andhra Pradesh, the elections for which were held on April 11. Reddy was unanimously elected as the leader of the YSR Legislature Party on Saturday.

## Alert after 15 ISIS ultras set off for Kerala from Lanka

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Security agencies have issued an alert warning a boat carrying 15 ISIS terrorists had set off from Sri Lanka to Lakshadweep Islands.

Following the alert, the stakeholder agencies for coastal security like Navy, Coast Guard and Coastal police have beefed up the level of surveillance off Kerala and Lakshadweep coasts, sources said.

The Navy and Coast Guard are maintaining vigil. Ships and aircraft have been engaged to ensure high level of coastal surveillance, the sources said.

This besides, the coastal police has also upped its vigil in its domain after the alert was passed on Saturday to all the coastal police stations and coastal district police chiefs. The coastal police has also been asked to be alert in case suspicious vessels are sighted in their areas.

The security agencies issued the alert following inputs from Sri Lankan agencies which were shared on Thursday.

The South Indian States



have a considerable presence of Islamic State radicals and sympathizers if the number of cases registered against the outfit by the NIA are any indication. The ISIS is suspected to have penetrated a number of so called mainstream Muslim outfits.

NIA investigation in ISIS module of Kerala had revealed that IS operatives had planned attacks in Kerala.

A considerable number of Keralites are still with the ISIS, which was recently wiped out from Iraq and Syria, according to inputs.

Sri Lanka witnessed a deadly terror attack on Apr 21 when serial blasts rocked the island nation taking a toll of over 250 lives.

The Islamic State had claimed responsibility for the Colombo bombings.

## Lack of cross-equatorial flow hinders progress of monsoon

New Delhi: Unfavourable cross-equatorial flow over the Arabian Sea that aids in the progress of the monsoon is one of the reasons for its delay, the national weather agency said on Sunday. Monsoon reached the Andaman and Nicobar Islands on May 18. But it is yet to cover the entire region, the India Meteorological Department said. Conditions are likely to become favourable for the movement of the southwest monsoon into some more parts of south Bay of Bengal, Andaman Islands and north Andaman Sea during Wednesday-Thursday, the IMD said.

It is also expected to make an onset over Kerala on June 6, five days after its normal onset date, it had said. The weather department said the monsoon was yet to get traction from the Arabian Sea.

"The slow pace is because of the lack of cross-equatorial flow in the Arabian Sea," Mritunjay Mohapatra, the additional director general of the IMD, said.

Mohapatra attributed the sluggish pace to the unfavourable Madden-Julian oscillation (MJO) and anti-cyclonic circulation over the south Indian Ocean that aids

the progress on monsoon.

The MJO can be defined as an eastward moving 'pulse' of clouds, rainfall, winds and pressure near the equator that typically recurs every 30-60 days. It is a traversing phenomenon and is prominent over the Indian Ocean.

In its bulletin, the IMD said 'fairly widespread to widespread rainfall' activity with isolated heavy fall were very likely to occur over Assam and Meghalaya and sub-Himalayan West Bengal, Sikkim on Wednesday and Thursday.

Scattered to fairly-widespread rainfall activity with isolated heavy falls are very likely to occur over southern interior Karnataka from May 26-28 and over Tamil Nadu on Tuesday-Wednesday, it said.

On the other hand, heatwave conditions continue in central Indian and parts of Andhra Pradesh and Telangana. The heatwave is expected in some parts are very likely to continue over Vidarbha and at isolated pockets over central Maharashtra, Telangana, east MP, Chhattisgarh, east UP, Jharkhand and Odisha during the next four-five days. PTI

## Assam Rifles battalion to be deployed in J&K as NDRF

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Assam Rifles, a central paramilitary force that guards India's border with Myanmar, will soon have presence in Jammu & Kashmir after the Centre decided to place one of its battalion (1,000 personnel) into the National Disaster Response Force (NDRF).

The National Disaster Response Force (NDRF) will have four new battalions that will be based in Jammu & Kashmir, Himachal Pradesh, Uttarakhand and the National Capital Region. The new battalions of the NDRF will be drawn from the Assam Rifles (location in J&K), the Indo-Tibetan Border Police (Himachal Pradesh and Uttarakhand) and the Border Security Force (Delhi-NCR region), officials said.

The Assam Rifles draws its strength of officers from the Army and functions under administrative command of the Defence Ministry and the operational command of the Union Home Ministry. Established in 1835 as a



militia called the 'Cachar Levy', the paramilitary force has a strength of about 47,000 personnel. Land is being acquired to operationalise the new NDRF battalions even as the move to raise the four new NDRF battalions was approved in August with a view to strengthen India's disaster response set up at an estimated cost of ₹637 crore.

The aim for creation and placement of these new units is to reduce the response time, keeping in view the vast geo-

graphical area of the country, the government had said.

The NDRF has 12 operational battalions at present.

It is a specialised force that was raised in 2006 for specific tasks of relief and rescue during natural and man-made disasters.

The operational battalions are located in Assam, West Bengal, Odisha, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Gujarat, Punjab, NCR (Ghaziabad), Bihar, Arunachal Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh and Andhra Pradesh.

## 43% newly-elected MPs have criminal record: ADR

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Nearly half of the newly-elected Lok Sabha members have criminal charges against them, a 26 per cent increase as compared to 2014. According to the Association of Democratic Reforms, of the 539 winning candidates analysed by the ADR, as many as 233 MPs or 43 per cent have criminal charges. With ₹660.19 crore assets, Madhya Pradesh Chief Minister's son, Nakul Nath is the richest MP in the 17th Lok Sabha. Nakul Nath, who won the elections from Chhindwara in Madhya Pradesh has declared moveable assets worth ₹6,18,41,72,757. His immovable assets are valued at ₹41,77,74,000, followed by Vasanthakumar H of the Congress, having total assets of ₹417 crore who won the elections from Kanyakumari in Tamil Nadu.

According to ADR, the BJP has 116 MPs or 39 per cent of its winning candidates with criminal cases, followed by 29 MPs (57 per cent) from the Congress, 13 (81 per cent) from the JDU, 10 (43 per cent) from the DMK and nine (41 per cent) from the TMC.

In 2014, 185 Lok Sabha members (34 per cent) had criminal charges and 112 MPs had serious criminal cases against them. In 2009, 162 (nearly 30 per cent) out of the 543 Lok Sabha MPs had criminal charges and 14 per cent had serious criminal charges, it said.

In the new Lok Sabha, nearly 29 per cent of the cases are related to rape, murder, attempt to murder or crime against women, the non-governmental organisation said.

"There is an increase of 109 per cent (in 2019) in the number of MPs with declared seri-



ous criminal cases since 2009," it said. Eleven winners — five from the BJP, two from the BSP, one each from the Congress, NCP and the YSR Congress Party, and an Independent — have murder charges against them, the ADR said.

Sadhvi Pragya Singh Thakur, the newly-elected BJP MP from Bhopal, faces terror charges in connection with the 2008 Malegaon blasts. The BJP has faced a lot of criticism for fielding her. Moreover, 29 winners have declared cases relat-

ed to hate speech, it said.

Dean Kuriakose from the Congress, who won from the Idukki constituency in Kerala, has 204 criminal cases against him, including culpable homicide, house trespass, robbery, criminal intimidation, it added.

## Prez gives assent to Guj Bill for redevelopment of 25-year-old apartments

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

President Ram Nath Kovind has given his assent to a Bill which will facilitate redevelopment of 25-year-old group housing societies in Gujarat with the consent of 75 per cent residents, instead of all, officials said on Sunday.

The Gujarat Ownership Flats (Amendment) Bill 2018 was enacted by the Gujarat Assembly in September 2018 and it was subsequently sent to the President for his assent.

The President has given his assent to the Gujarat Bill recently, a Home Ministry official said.

According to the legislation, apartments which were

built 25 years ago or earlier can be redeveloped with the consent of 75 per cent of the owners.

Till now, redevelopment of any group housing society in the state required consent of all residents, which had led to conflicts in many apartments.

As many apartments in Gujarat are more than 25 years old and require redevelopment, the new legislation will accelerate such activities, the official said.

Last year, the President gave his assent to a similar bill enacted by the Maharashtra Assembly to smoothen the process of reconstructing dilapidated buildings or a complex of buildings in land-starved Mumbai.

## Modi calls on Vice-President Venkaiah Naidu

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

A day after being appointed Prime Minister for a second term, Narendra Modi on Sunday called on Vice President M Venkaiah Naidu.

Sources described it as a courtesy call.

Modi reached the Vice-President house here to meet Naidu on Sunday morning.

"Shri Narendra Bhai Modi ji called on me today morning. Greeted him on being elected as the leader of NDA and the next Prime Minister. Over breakfast, we discussed many issues including accelerating development and strengthening Parliamentary institutions," Naidu's office tweeted.

Modi too tweeted saying he called on Naidu and posted two photographs.

# Tech to help Vit D-rich shiitake mushroom cultivation cheap & fast

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

Scientists at Institute of Himalayan Bio-resource Technology (IHBT), a premier lab of the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) in Himachal Pradesh's Palampur, have developed a cost-effective technology that can help cultivation of highly nutritious Vitamin D-enriched shiitake mushrooms in two months duration against conventional nine-ten months under local condition.

Once taken on commercial scale, the nutritional shiitake mushrooms not only promises to meet the Vitamin D need of the nutrition bereft Indian population but also boost the revenue of the producers as it has high local and global market demand.

Doctors say that at least 80 per cent of urban population in India suffers from deficiency of Vitamin D- vital for absorption of calcium-naturally available from sunlight. Absence of Vitamin D can cause many critical diseases.

Says Dr Sanjay Kumar, Director of the IHBT, "It is well known that mushrooms — Shiitake (Lentinula edodes) being one of the varieties — are the vegetarian source of vitamin D. The technology developed by our scientists aim to enhance production of ergocalciferols (Vitamin D) in Shiitake mushroom which is most preferred variety in India particularly North India."

Talking about the key features of the agri-technology, he said that duration of captive cultivation has been cut down



Production of Shiitake mushroom



Shiitake mushroom and powder



Encapsulated Shiitake mushroom

to two months from conventional eight-nine months and yield is also high ie .5-.6 kg fruiting body per 1 kg of saw-

dust substrate. "Capsule of 500 mg Shiitake powder meets 50 per cent recommended dietary allowances (RDA) of Vitamin

D," Kumar explained.

The development of the technology is part of the Government's Nutraceutical

country.

Rakshak Kumar, scientist and assistant professor at the IHBT added that the mushroom has the attributes of great crops in the coming years. The global demand for Shiitake mushroom is expected to reach approximately 4500 tonnes by 2025 with an estimated market of \$35.4 billion and the international demand for vitamin D is estimated to reach USD 140 million by 2025 growing annually at 1.2 per cent.

In fact, the technology developed by the IHBT is already catching the attention of the entrepreneurs. Innotech AgroPustikam Pvt Ltd, Guwahati Biotech Park, Assam, Pravin Masalewale, Hadapsar Industrial Estate, Hadapsar, Pune, Maharashtra and Ray's Tech Hamirpur, Himachal

Pradesh have signed the pact with the IHBT for transfer of technology while talks are on with two more stakeholders, said Rakshak Kumar.

From general pain in bones and irritability, the deficiency of Vitamin D can cause severe diseases as well. It reduces the immunity of the body to fight infections and makes the body vulnerable for several killer diseases such as cancer, brain disorders and heart problems, as per the doctors.

A survey by the Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India (ASSOCHAM), a trade lobby, conducted between October 2017 and March 2018, found that over half of the population in Delhi, one of the worst smog affected cities, is suffering from Vitamin D deficiency.

# TMC sans ideology will vanish soon, says Mukul

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

BJP leader Mukul Roy on Sunday said the Trinamool Congress had outlived its purpose and would evaporate with the passage of time.

Once the Man Friday of Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee who jointly built the TMC with her after quitting the Congress in 1998, Roy joined the BJP about two years ago and said, "TMC is a party devoid of ideology and philosophy of its own. It was formed to remove the CPI(M). Once the purpose was served, the TMC had no further goal. It would now disintegrate and soon BJP would take its place."

Roy, a former Railway Minister and number two man in the TMC before quitting the party said a philosophy-less outfit that survived only by loot and crime was destined to meet its end. On the increasing polarisation of politics in Bengal Roy said it was Mamata who had added fuel to communal politics in the State and reaping the harvest of her own misdeeds.

He further said that the TMC president in her madness



from the colossal electoral defeat had insulted the Muslim populace by comparing them with milking cows that deserved care.

The Chief Minister had earlier on Saturday told the press that she would continue to attend the parties thrown by the Muslim community leaders at the risk of being called a "promoter of appeasement politics" because "I have to take care of the cow that gives milk."

This was an utter insult to the Muslim community, which was only considered as a vote bank by the Chief Minister the BJP leader said.

On whether he was fore-

**A PHILOSOPHY-LESS OUTFIT THAT SURVIVED ONLY BY LOOT AND CRIME WAS DESTINED TO MEET ITS END**

—Mukul Roy

seeing the end of the TMC Government anytime soon, Roy said he was leaving it on the electorate saying, "it is the people to decide the course of things and not a party or a leader."

## POST LOK SABHA POLLS

# Bihar grand alliance faces uphill task in 2020 Assembly election

Patna: A detailed analysis of the Lok Sabha election results in Bihar suggests that the NDA, which obliterated the Opposition in the State winning all but one out of the 40 seats, is poised to retain power in the Assembly polls due next year.

Out of the 243 Assembly segments in the State, the RJD led in eight, the Congress in four, the RLSP in one and the HAM in two. Besides these constituents of the Mahagathbandhan, Asaduddin Owaisi's AIMIM and the CPI(ML) established lead in two and one Assembly segments respectively.

In 2015 Assembly polls, the RJD had won 80 seats and its old ally the Congress had 28 MLAs. The two parties had then sought to broaden the social base of the combine by forging an alliance with the RLSP headed by Koeri leader Upendra Kushwaha, HAM led by Jitan Ram Manjhi who is a Musahar (SC) and Vikasheel Insaan Party (VIP) founded by Mukesh Sahni who belongs to the sizeable Nishad community.

Facing an election for the

first time without its charismatic founding president Lalu Prasad who is serving sentences in fodder scam cases the RJD drew a blank in the Lok Sabha polls putting up the worst-ever performance since the party's inception in 1997.

RJD sources said the party's attempt to broaden out the numerous charges of corruption against Prasad and his family and its continued patronage of persons with criminal antecedents found few takers. In Siwan and Nawada, where wives of RJD leaders convicted in cases like murder and rape were in the fray. They lost by heavy margins to NDA nominees who were making their Lok Sabha debut.

The party also scored a self-goal in Jahanabad, which it lost by about 1,000 votes, a margin less than the number of votes polled by a rebel candidate who was said to enjoy patronage of Prasad's elder son Tej Pratap Yadav.

The Congress had given tickets to four sitting Bihar MPs of the previous Lok Sabha but it proved to be of little help. Actor-turned-politician and

two term MP from Patna Sahib Shatrughan Sinha failed to retain the prestigious seat for the party he had joined recently. Tariq Anwar put up a fight in Katihar but it was not good enough. Ranjeet Ranjan, quite popular in Supaul, lost to a less-fancied JD(U) candidate. Kirti Azad, who represented Darbhanga, was packed off to Dhanbad in the adjoining Jharkhand with no better result.

The only saving grace for the Congress was Kishanganj, which the party retained with a sitting MLA as candidate in place of the incumbent MP who had died a few months ago. The party defeated the JD(U), leading in three of the six Assembly segments. The AIMIM, which finished third, and yet polled close to three lakh votes, led in two.

The Congress also led by a slender margin in Mokama falling under Munger Lok Sabha seat which it lost to the JD(U) by over 1.5 lakh votes.

With three MPs in the previous Lok Sabha, the RLSP had walked out of the NDA when its demand for adequate number of seats was not met. **PTI**

# Jolt to Kushwaha's RLSP, all 3 of its legislators join JD(U)

Patna: After drawing a blank in the Lok Sabha elections, former Union Minister Upendra Kushwaha's Rashtriya Lok Samata Party on Sunday received yet another setback as all three of its members in the bicameral legislature joined Chief Minister Nitish Kumar's JD(U).

Confirming the development, Assembly Speaker Vijay Kumar Chaudhary and legislative council deputy chairman Haroon Rashid said letters to this effect have been forwarded by two RLSP MLAs--Lalan Paswan and Sudhanshu Shekhar--and MLC Sanjiv Singh Shyam on Friday.

"The legislators had also appended letters of approval from the JD(U). They were asked to appear in person for completion of formalities. Henceforth, they shall be treated as JD(U) legislators," Chaudhary and Rashid told PTI here.

Notably, the RLSP legislators had earlier revolted against Kushwaha's decision to snap ties with the NDA and join the Mahagathbandhan. **PTI**

They announced that they would remain with the ruling coalition and seek recognition from the Election Commission as the "real Rashtriya Lok Samata Party".

The stupendous victory of the NDA in the Lok Sabha polls, wherein it won all but one of the 40 seats in the state, appears to have made the disident RLSP legislators realise that it was safer to join the chief minister's party, which contested 17 seats and bagged 16, than seeking recognition as a separate group.

Kushwaha was with the JD(U) till 2013, when he resigned from the party and his Rajya Sabha membership following differences with Nitish Kumar.

He went on to float his own party which aligned with the NDA and won all three seats it had contested in the 2014 Lok Sabha polls, riding the Modi wave.

In the just-concluded Lok Sabha polls, the RLSP contested five seats in alliance with the RJD, the Congress and two other small outfits. **PTI**

# No question of FIR or CBI probe: Centre to apex court

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Centre has told the Supreme Court that there was no question of either registration of an FIR or investigation by CBI in the Rafale fighter jets deal as the apex court had already concluded that there was no reason for intervention by it on the "sensitive issue".

The Centre, which sought dismissal of petitions seeking review of the December 14 last year verdict which gave a clean chit to the government on procurement of 36 fighter jets from French firm Dassault, said CAG report "belied" the main arguments of petitioners regarding alleged "exorbitant price" of the jets.

In its 39-page written submissions filed in the top court, the Centre has said that petitioners and former union ministers Yashwant Sinha, Arun Shourie and activist advocate Prashant Bhusan have not made out any ground which would justify review of

## RAFALE DEAL

the "well reasoned" December 14 judgement last year.

"Especially, once this court had come to the conclusion that on all the three aspects i.e., the decision making process, pricing and Indian offset partner, there is no reason for intervention by this court on the sensitive issue of purchase of 36 Rafale fighter aircrafts by the Indian Government, there is no question of either registration of FIR much less any investigation by the CBI," the government said. A three-judge bench headed by Chief Justice Ranjan Gogoi had on May 10 reserved its verdict on the pleas seeking review of the December 14 judgement in the Rafale case.

The apex court, in its December 14 verdict, had said there was no occasion to doubt the decision-making process in the procurement of 36 Rafale jets and dismissed the petitions seeking an inves-

tigation into alleged irregularities in the Rs 58,000 crore deal.

Besides Sinha, Shourie and Bhusan, review petitions have also been filed by AAP lawmaker Sanjay Singh and lawyer Vineet Dhandha. In its written submissions, the Centre has said in the garb of seeking review of the verdict and placing reliance on "some press reports and some incomplete internal file noting(s), copies of which were obtained unauthorisedly and illegally", the petitioners cannot seek to re-open the whole matter since scope of review petition is extremely limited.

"The review petition, it is therefore, submitted is an attempt to get a fishing and roving enquiry ordered, which this court has specifically declined to go into based on perceptions of individuals," it said. The Centre also said the petitioners have not disclosed any new evidence in the review

petition "except that they have now based their case on some unauthorisedly accessed documents copied from the secret files of the Ministry of Defence".

It said files and documents were made available to the Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) who took about two years to complete its study and finalise its report.

"The report of the CAG does not support the main argument of petitioners which has been perpetually repeated before this court that the cost of each aircraft under 36 Rafale contract is Rs 1,000 crore higher than what it would have been under the MMRC bid," the Centre said. "The basic price of the aircraft has been informed to the Parliament as approximately Rs 670 crore at prevailing exchange rate of November, 2016; without associated equipments, weapons, India Specific Enhancements, maintenance support and services," it said.

It also said for the overall aircraft package, "the CAG has held that the contract was con-

cluded at a price which is 2.86 per cent lower than the audit aligned price."

The government reiterated that it has no role in the selection of Indian offset partner which is a commercial decision of Original Equipment Manufacturer (OEM). It said monitoring of progress in the government to government process by Prime Minister Office (PMO) cannot be construed as interference or parallel negotiations.

Regarding the petitioners' claim that government had suppressed and concealed material facts from the apex court, the Centre said these allegations are devoid of merit. "It is submitted that the IGA for 36 Rafale procurement is between the two sovereign nations and the implementation of the project which is on schedule is being closely monitored by both the Governments. The adequate safeguards are built into IGA for ensuring smooth implementation of the project," it said.

## Industrialist Vasanthakumar to quit MLA post

Chennai: Sitting Congress MLA H Vasanthakumar on Sunday announced his decision to quit from the post following his victory in the Lok Sabha election in Kanyakumari parliamentary constituency.

Vasanthakumar, who is the proprietor of Vasanth & Co brand of consumer retail outlets is a sitting MLA from the Nanguneri Assembly constituency.

In the Lok Sabha polls held on April 18, he defeated BJP leader Pon Radhakrishnan by a huge margin of 2.59 lakh votes.

After calling on DMK Chief MK Stalin at Anna Arivalayam, the DMK headquarters, Vasanthakumar said he decided to quit from the post of legislator. "I held discussions with DMK Chief here and with TNCC President K S Azhagiri over telephone. Based on their directive, I have decided to quit from the post of legislator," he said. **PTI**

# Non-matriculates to PhD holders among new MPs in Bihar

Patna: Non-matriculates, PhD holders, doctors and engineers, Bihar has sent people from different educational background to the 17th Lok Sabha.

Ajay Mandal and Mahabali Singh, the two JD(U) MPs from Bhagalpur and Karakat, respectively, did not finish school, while those who have cleared their Class 10 board examinations include Baidyanath Mahto (Valmiki Nagar), Rampriti Mandal (Jhanjharpur) and Chandeshwar Prasad Chandravanshi (Jehanabad).

Others who did not pursue education after school are BJP lawmakers Veena Devi (Vaishali) and Pradip Kumar Singh (Araria) and Lok Janshakti Party's Ram Chandra Paswan (Samastipur).

Kaushalendra Kumar,

Vijay Manjhi and Santosh Kushwaha, JD (U) MPs from Nalanda, Gaya and Purnea, respectively, have studied till intermediate and so has LJP's Chirag Paswan. Paswan has retained his Jamui (SC) seat.

At the other end of the spectrum are the highly qualified ones such as BJP's first time MP from Madhubani, Ashok Yadav, who is a PhD holder, JD (U)'s Dinesh Chandra Yadav, who has won from Madhepura, holds a diploma in civil engineering, and Alok Kumar Suman, who bagged the Gopalganj reserved seat, is a doctor by profession.

Sanjay Jaiswal, BJP MP from Pashchim Champaran and Congress MP from Kishanganj, Mohd Javed, have degrees in medicine. Javed is the only non-NDA candidate to have won his seat in Bihar. **PTI**

## AFTER POLL DEBACLE

# Pinarayi Govt to face Opp heat in Assembly

Thiruvananthapuram: Days after the massive drubbing it received in the Lok Sabha elections, the Pinarayi Vijayan-led LDF Government will be facing the Congress-led UDF Opposition heat in the Kerala Assembly session beginning on Monday.

While the CPI(M)-led LDF could win only one seat, the UDF swept the April 23 Lok Sabha polls cornering remaining 19 seats in the State.

A buoyant UDF, fresh from its landslide victory, is likely to corner the Government on a host of issues such as alleged shoddy handling of rehabilitation of people affected in the August deluge last year, the Sabarimala women entry and the Kerala Infrastructure Investment Fund Board (KIIFB)'s Masala bonds launched recently.



The Opposition front is also likely to hammer the government on the high court appointed amicus curiae report that lapses in dam management had aggravated the impact of the floods which had claimed over 400 lives besides causing widespread devastation last year.

Soon after the poll results were out on May 23, Leader of the Opposition in the assembly Ramesh Chennithala has demanded Vijayan's resignation, saying the state government had no moral grounds to

continue. The Chief Minister has already made it clear he was in no mood to oblige the Opposition and the poll outcome was a "temporary setback" and not a referendum on his Government.

Vijayan has also made it clear the Sabarimala women entry issue was not the reason for the Left front's rout.

The State had witnessed violent protests after the Government decided to implement the last year's Supreme Court verdict allowing women and girls of menstrual age also to offer prayers at the hill shrine.

"Sabarimala never affected this election. If Sabarimala was a factor, the biggest beneficiary would have been the BJP", Vijayan had told reporters Saturday.

The Government, which completed three years in office last week, would try to highlight its achievements including 'improvement' in law and order situation and lack of any major corruption taint.

However, the assembly would not transact any business Monday as it would adjourn for the day after paying tributes to late Kerala Congress (M) supremo K M Mani, who passed away on April 9.

A former Minister, Mani had represented Pala in the Assembly for five decades.

During the session, there will be discussions and voting on demand for grants in the Budget for 2019-20 fiscal.

Besides Government business, private members bill are among those which are likely to be taken up in the session. **PTI**

## Congress' Patole booked for ruckus at Nagpur counting centre

Nagpur: The Congress' Nana Patole, who lost from Nagpur Lok Sabha seat to BJP's Nitin Gadkari, was booked along with his supporters for allegedly disrupting the vote counting process on May 23, police said Sunday.

An official said Patole and his supporters entered the counting centre on May 23 without permission and then got into altercations with polling staff and also indulged in sloganeering. He said Kalamna police filed a case against Patole, local Congress leader Abhijeet Wanjari and 10-15 polling agents of the party on a complaint lodged by Shital Deshmukh, Additional Election Officer, Nagpur East constituency on May 24. **PTI**

# PS Golay to take oath as new Sikkim CM today

Gangtok: Sikkim Krantikari Morcha (SKM) president Prem Singh Tamang, popularly known as PS Golay, will take oath as the new Chief Minister of Sikkim on Monday, a Raj Bhavan source said on Sunday.

The 51-year-old Golay will be administered the oath of office by Governor Ganga Prasad at a function at Paljor Stadium at 10 am on Monday, the source said.

Some Ministers are likely to be sworn in along with Golay, who was elected as the leader of the SKM legislature party on Saturday night.

The SKM supremo, accompanied by the 17 newly-elected legislators of his party, on Saturday had called on the Governor and staked claim to

form the next Government in Sikkim.

Prasad had reportedly told the SKM delegation to wait for his decision as he sought legal opinion on the matter as Golay had been convicted to a year's imprisonment in a corruption case in 2016 and had served the prison term, sources said.

After getting the legal opinion, the Governor invited Golay to form the next government, the Raj Bhavan source added.

The SKM, founded in 2013, won a slender majority in the 32-member Sikkim legislative Assembly by bagging 17 seats against 15 won by the SDF. Golay did not contest the assembly polls to devote all his time to campaign for his party. **PTI**

## BJP to introspect Panaji bypoll defeat, says Parrikar's son

Panaji: Former Goa Chief Minister Manohar Parrikar's son Utpal Parrikar on Sunday said the BJP will introspect its defeat in the by-election to the Panaji Assembly seat, which was held by his father for long.

Congress leader Atanasio Monserrate on Thursday won the Panaji bypoll, necessitated due to the death of sitting MLA Manohar Parrikar in March.

The Congress nominee defeated BJP candidate Siddharth Kunkoliyenkar by a margin of over 1,700 votes in the seat, which was held by the saffron party for 25 years.

The former Chief Minister's son was earlier among the candidates short-listed by the BJP, but it later fielded Kunkoliyenkar in the bypoll, held on May 19.

Utpal Parrikar, who actively campaigned for the BJP in the bypoll, said the party will do an assessment of its defeat and make all efforts to win the seat next time.

"The state BJP leaders and workers will introspect on the results and will ensure that we win the Panaji seat in the next election," he told reporters here. He said he will give his inputs about the poll results to the party leaders, as and when there is a discussion on it.

"The party will go through the internal assessment and make the required corrections," he said.

Asked if he would have managed to retain the seat had he been given the ticket, he said, "I don't think we will achieve anything by speaking about the past."

By-elections were recently held in four Assembly constituencies of Goa, out of which the BJP won three seats but lost the Panaji seat. **PTI**

# Tracing lovers of militants new trend in Valley

New Delhi: With Zakir Musa's killing, security forces have recorded an extremely important kill in the battle against Islamic fundamentalism in the Valley in the main south Kashmir where the jungles are now being used to train local youth. Musa, a byproduct of generation X, was a neophyte who grew up in turbulence and turmoil and experienced the so-called 'azadi' struggle firsthand, but chose the path of 'sharia' instead. He was brainwashed through Wahabi Salafism.

Zakir Rashid Bhat, 25, was trapped by security forces in a three-storey house in southern Kashmir late on Thursday and to flush him out, the house was set ablaze during the operation. Bhat or Musa, a former com-

mander of the Hizbul Mujahideen, the largest of the militant groups fighting against Indian rule in Kashmir, founded his own group and declared its association with al Qaeda in 2017.

Caught between two lovers, one of whom snitched to the intel network which moved with alacrity to pin Musa down and kill him. Apparently a poster boy Burhan Wani and Samir Tiger too died because their ex-lovers squealed to police snitches and gave them the exact location of the prey. This is a major downside and new IG Kashmir SP Pani is meticulously using his intel network to nail these terrorists one by one.

The most dangerous ele-

ment is that stone pelters are seamlessly migrating to weaponised militancy. The age group of 12-20 is most vulnerable to this phenomenon. The next big thing after Musa's extermination is Riyaz Naikoo.

Riyaz Naikoo, 33, carries a reward of ₹12 lakh on his head. He now replaces Zakir Musa as the most wanted militant commander in the Valley after Musa's death. Although he is not affiliated to the Al Qaeda as Musa was, Naikoo is the most senior commander of the pro-Pakistan Hizbul Mujahideen or HM, to which Musa too belonged until he got fed up of the group and dumped it.

Categorised as "A++" level militant, intelligence agencies believe Naikoo is more of a "lib-

eral militant commander" as compared to Musa who settled for nothing except the struggle to establish an Islamic State in Kashmir. Kidnappings of families of policemen attributed to Naikoo forced the police brass during 2016-17 to tell policemen not to visit their families in south Kashmir areas without security and permission from seniors.

This threat became more real by circulation of Naikoo's threatening video clips on social media. Naikoo's appearances at funerals of slain militants where he would offer gun salutes became a major problem for the security forces. He also used these funerals as a delta for recruitment.

But the local terror net-

work has its hands full with 41-year-old IG Kashmir SP Pani who is chasing the quarry relentlessly notching up kill after kill. Odisha IPS officer Swayam Prakash Pani was appointed the Inspector General (IG) of Police, Kashmir range, making him the youngest officer to hold the post last February. A 2000 batch IPS officer of Jammu Kashmir cadre, Pani (41) was serving as the Deputy Inspector General (DIG) of Police, South Kashmir Range.

Pani, a ruthless hunter who relies on intel to manage anti-terrorist operations, served as the Deputy Inspector General (DIG) of Police, South Kashmir Range. During his tenure as DIG, south Kashmir, many militant commanders were

killed in encounters. While focusing on anti-militancy operations, Pani also relentlessly worked to bring misguided youths to the mainstream and succeeded in bringing seven youths back to normal life. Pani also ensured securing arrests of militants from encounter sites.

As many as four militants were arrested from encounter sites during his tenure as DIG.

There are now two generations in Kashmir Valley which have openly espoused the cause of 'azadi', for the construct of this war against India is now 40 years old. Kashmiris have over these 40 years forgotten they are welded to the sovereign through the instrument of accession. Kashmiri nationalism has given way to Islamic

radicalisation and even the Hurriyat hawks are on the margins.

Since 2010, despite sporadic attempts to recruit youngsters in the Valley by militant organisations, Kashmiris had more or less got used to peace realising that 'Hindustan Chodega nahin' or Pakistan was no longer an option.

The tipping point came in January 2013 when Afzal Guru was hanged and while the Omar Abdullah administration ring-fenced the Valley from expected trouble, this underlying credo of faux peace was shattered and even exacerbated by the extreme Right of India BJP going into a coalition with the extreme Right of Kashmir soft separatist PDP. **IANS**

# ISIS BOAT SETS OFF FROM LANKA Kerala, Lakshadweep coasts on high alert

**Thiruvananthapuram:** The Navy, Coast Guard and Coastal police are maintaining a high level of surveillance off Kerala and Lakshadweep coasts following intelligence reports that a boat carrying 15 Islamic State Terrorists had set off from Sri Lanka to Lakshadweep islands.



Representational image

"The Navy and Coast Guard are maintaining vigil. Ships and aircraft have been engaged to ensure high level of coastal surveillance", Naval sources told PTI on Sunday. Coastal police are also continuing their vigil. Kerala Police sources had Saturday said coastal police stations and coastal district police chiefs have been alerted. Though such alerts are a usual practice, as there is specific information, coastal police stations and police chiefs of coastal districts have been asked to be alert in case suspicious vessels are sighted.

The coastal police department said it was on alert since May 23, the day the alert came from Sri Lanka. After the serial bombings in Sri Lanka, Kerala was on alert, especially after NIA investigations revealed that IS operatives had planned attacks in the State. Intelligence agencies believe that a considerable

number of Keralities are still with the ISIS, which was recently wiped out from Iraq and Syria. Sri Lanka witnessed a deadly terror attack on Apr 21 when eight blasts rocked the island nation, claiming over 250 lives. The Islamic State had claimed responsibility for the incident. **PTI**

# Balakot attack was to warn terrorists: Gen Rawat

**Ezhimala:** Chief of Army Staff General Bipin Rawat has said the Balakot attack in February was to ensure that terrorists being trained across the border do not survive to carry out action against India.

Coordinated efforts are being made by various Government agencies to tackle cross-border terrorism, he said.

"Through the coordinated efforts of various Government agencies, now the NIA has stepped in, the Enforcement Directorate has stepped in and all are trying to ensure financing and funds available to terrorists are cut off," he said, responding to a question on insurgency in Kashmir at a media interaction here.

He also said the situation there has been brought under control.

Rawat said the country has been facing terrorism since Independence and that security forces and all agencies supporting them have met these challenges head on.

"We have been able to ensure that the insurgency has been brought under control.

Of course in the Kashmir Valley, we have been witnessing ups and downs of insur-



gencies.

"That's because they got support from our western neighbour. At the same time many (people) are misguided due to a misinformation campaign spread by terrorists. But we have brought the situation under control," he said.

The Chief of Army staff was interacting with the media here yesterday after reviewing the passing-out parade of 264 trainees, comprising midshipmen and cadets of the Indian Navy, Indian Coast Guard and 10 international cadets.

Asked about the radar

comment of Prime Minister Narendra Modi, Rawat said some types of radar cannot see through clouds because of the manner in which it operates.

"There are various kinds of radars working with different technologies. Some have the capacity to see through, some don't have the capacity to see through.

"Some kinds of radar cannot see through clouds because of the manner in which it is operating. Sometimes we can, sometimes we can't," Rawat said.

In a television interview

**THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN FACING TERRORISM SINCE INDEPENDENCE AND THAT SECURITY FORCES AND ALL AGENCIES SUPPORTING THEM HAVE MET THESE CHALLENGES HEAD ON**

—General Bipin Rawat

the Pulwama attack that claimed the lives of 40 CRPF personnel.

The Prime Minister's comment drew widespread ridicule and condemnation from various quarters, including a large number of memes on the social media.

The cadets who passed out Saturday marked the culmination of their training at the Indian Naval Academy (INA) here.

The passing-out parade was reviewed by General Rawat and meritorious midshipmen and cadets were awarded medals after the ceremonial review.

INA Commandant Vice Admiral R B Pandit and Director of the Indian Institute of Science, Bengaluru, Anurag Kumar, were in attendance at the parade.

The parade also saw 15 female cadets marching shoulder to shoulder with their male counterparts to join the ranks of the Indian Navy, a release issued by the Academy said.

There were 10 trainees from various friendly nations, including two each from Maldives, Myanmar and Seychelles, one from Tanzania and three from Sri Lanka. **PTI**

# Sons, daughters of leaders shine in LS polls in TN

**Chennai:** Amid a raging nationwide debate over dynastic politics, five kin of noted politicians in Tamil Nadu emerged victorious in the recently concluded Lok Sabha polls.

What makes their victories more noteworthy is that many scions of politicians in the North and one in Karnataka bit the dust, chief among them being former Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi's son and Congress President Rahul Gandhi, who lost from the party's bastion of Amethi.

Jyotiraditya Scindia, son of former Union Minister Madhav Rao Scindia lost from Guna, while Manvendra Singh, son of Jaswant Singh, founding member of BJP lost in Barmer.

Karnataka saw Nikhil Kumaraswamy, son of Karnataka Chief Minister HD Kumaraswamy losing from Mandya. Notable among winners in Tamil Nadu was

Raveendranath Kumar, son of Deputy Chief Minister O Panneerselvam, who won from Theni, defeating senior Congress leader EVKS Elangovan.

Other prominent winners were Karti Chidambaram, son of former Finance Minister P Chidambaram, who triumphed at Sivaganga and former Union Minister Dayanidhi Maran, son of the late Murali Manjunath.

Dayanidhi Maran won from Central Chennai segment.

No less noteworthy was the victory of Kanimozhi, daughter of late DMK chief M Karunanidhi, from Tuticorin, warding off the challenge from BJP Tamil Nadu unit President Tamilisai Soundarajan.

Kalanidhi Veerasamy, son of former DMK Minister Arcot N Veerasamy, won from North Chennai, defeating Desiya Murpokku Dravidar Kazhagam (DMDK) candidate Alagapuram Mohanraj. **PTI**

# Lawyer, assistant held in Dabholkar murder case sent to CBI custody

**Pune:** A court here on Sunday remanded two men, including a lawyer, in CBI custody till June 1 in the rationalist Narendra Dabholkar murder case.

Advocate Sanjeev Punalekar, who had represented some of the accused in the same case, had asked one of the alleged shooters to destroy the weapons, while Vikram Bhawe had helped them in reconnaissance before the crime, the CBI said.

Punalekar and Bhawe were arrested in Mumbai on Saturday.

Bhawe, a member of the right wing outfit Sanatan Sanstha, was earlier convicted in the case related to a low-intensity blast at Gadkari Rangyan auditorium Thane. He worked as Punalekar's assistant in his office, the Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) said.

The duo was produced before additional sessions judge S N Sonawane amid tight secu-

rity on Sunday.

The prosecution told the court while seeking remand that Bhawe had helped Sharad Kalaskar and Sachin Andure, the alleged shooters, to conduct a recon of the spot, and helped them escape after the crime.

He also took the motorcycle they had used during the crime and left it at an abandoned place, it said.

As to advocate Punalekar's role, the agency said in June 2018, Kalaskar visited the lawyer's office in Mumbai and told him about his role in Dabholkar's murder.

"Punalekar then told Kalaskar to destroy the fire arms used in the murder cases including the journalist Gauri Lankesh murder case," said special prosecutor Prakash Suryawanshi.

According to the agency, the murders of Dabholkar, communist leader Govind Pansare (killed in Kolhapur in February 2015) and Lankesh (shot dead in Bengaluru in

September 2017) were linked.

On July 23, 2018, Kalaskar dismantled four country-made pistols by taking out their barrels and sliders, and threw them into the Thane creek while on the way to Nalasopara from Pune, the prosecutor said, adding the dismantled pistols were yet to be recovered.

Advocate Virendra Ichalkaranjikar, the accused's lawyer, said the CBI has arrested Punalekar on the basis of Kalaskar's statement to the Karnataka Police in October 2018, which Kalaskar had later retracted.

The CBI arresting Punalekar on the basis of that statement after seven months was "illogical", he said.

In February 2019, the CBI annexed a copy of this statement when it filed a charge-sheet against Andure and Kalaskar, but Punalekar was not probed, and "now all of a sudden they are stating that his role was revealed during the investigation," he said. **PTI**

# Normalcy returns to Kashmir after restrictions withdrawn

**Srinagar:** Life returned to normal in Kashmir on Sunday after two days of restrictions and shutdown in the wake of the killing of Zakir Musa — the so-called head of an Al-Qaeda affiliate in the valley — in an encounter with security forces in Pulwama district, officials said.

They said there were no restrictions in place in any part of the valley on Sunday.

"Normalcy has returned to the valley as there is no strike today and no restrictions have been imposed anywhere," an official said.

Officials said shops, fuel stations and other business establishments re-opened this morning while public transport also operated normally. The weekly flea market on the TRC Chowk-Batamalo axis through the Lal Chowk city centre was also open, they said.

Musa, the so-called head of the Ansar Ghazwat-ul-Hind, was killed in an encounter with

security forces at Dadsara village of Tral in the south Kashmir's Pulwama district Friday after forces launched a search operation on late Thursday evening following specific information about the presence of militants there. Fearing law and order problems, authorities had imposed curfew in parts of Kashmir Valley as a precautionary measure on Friday. The curfew continued on Saturday in view of a strike called by the headline Hurriyat Conference chairman Syed Ali Shah Geelani against the killing of Musa and a civilian, Zahoor Ahmad, a resident of Naira Pulwama — by unidentified gunmen on Thursday. Mobile internet was also suspended on Thursday night across the valley, but the low-speed service was restored in most parts on Saturday evening following improvement in the situation. The high-speed mobile internet service continued to remain barred. **PTI**

# Low-intensity quake hits WB's Bankura district

**Kolkata:** A low-intensity earthquake, measuring 4.8 on the Richter Scale, shook West Bengal's Bankura district and its nearby areas on Sunday, the Met department said here.

A tweet by the India Meteorological Department said the quake hit Bankura at 10.39 am.

Official sources in Jharkhand maintained that tremors were also felt in the Santhal Pargana region of the neighbouring state, mainly in Dumka, Rajmahal and Deoghar districts.

There was no report of any casualty or damage to property so far from anywhere, according to reports.

The epicentre of the earthquake in Bankura was 10 km below the surface of Earth at latitude 23.3 degrees north and longitude 86.9 degrees east. **PTI**



People pay their last respect to the mortal remains of Indian climber Kuntal Karar during his funeral at his residence in Howrah on Sunday

# BJP supporter killed in Tripura

**Agartala:** A supporter of the ruling BJP was killed in Tripura's West Tripura district, police said on Sunday.

The BJP alleged that the CPI(M) had a hand in the death of its supporter, but the communist party denied the allegation.

"A BJP karyakarta was murdered at Banikya Chowmuhani area on Saturday night. We have report that there is involvement of CPI(M). There is also silent Congress support from behind," BJP state spokesperson Nabendu Bhattacharya told reporters.

Police said Shibu Das was found severely injured at Banikya Chowmuhani area under mysterious circumstances and he died on way to a local police station. A case has been registered

and investigation is on.

Another BJP supporter Biju Bhowmik was killed at Fatikcherra of West Tripura district on Friday last, police said.

Bhattacharya claimed that two BJP supporters were killed since Lok Sabha election results were announced, adding that 25 BJP supporters were assaulted in the last three days.

However, the opposition CPI(M) Sunday rubbished the BJP allegations and claimed that murders of two BJP supporters were due to their own factional feuds.

CPI(M) central committee member Bijan Dhar claimed on Sunday evening that more than 200 cases of attacks and 88 cases of arson had taken place in Tripura since Lok Sabha results were announced. **PTI**

# Surat fire: 2 more persons arrested

**Surat:** Two persons who were on the run in connection with the devastating fire in a coaching class in Surat which killed 22 students were on Sunday arrested, police said.

They were identified as Harshul Vekhari and Jignesh Paghdal, and their arrests come a day after coaching class owner Bhargav Butani was held, an official said. Twenty-two students, including 18 girls, of an art and craft coaching institute died in a massive blaze in the four-storeyed Takshashila Arcade in Sarthana area of Surat on Friday.

"Vekhari is the builder while Paghdal used to handle the overall management of Takshashila Arcade. Both were arrested today. We have also got two-day remand of Butani," Surat Police Commissioner Satish Sharma said. **PTI**

# TTV urges EC to provide info on non-registration of party votes

**Chennai:** AMMK chief TTV Dhinakaran on Sunday demanded that the Election Commission provide details of alleged non-registration of votes of his party workers in the recently concluded Lok Sabha elections in Tamil Nadu.

Talking to reporters here, he said the EC should provide information about non-registration of votes in the polling booths during the April 18 elections.

He also termed as "strange" non-registration of votes for his party.

"How can it be possible? Even if a booth has only about four or five party cadres, what happened to their votes?" he asked.

"It is strange that there is non-registration of votes. I have received information from party functionaries that there was zero registration of votes to



our party," he claimed.

It was EC's responsibility to reveal whether the votes of his partymen were registered or not, he said and clarified that he was not targeting anyone on the issue.

Asked whether he would take legal action on the matter, the Amma Makkal Munnetra Kazhagam (AMMK) leader said he cannot do so due to lack of evidence to support his claim. **PTI**

# Expose elements bent upon creating disturbance in J&K: DGP

**Jammu:** Jammu & Kashmir Director General of Police Dilbag Singh on Sunday asked his force to remain alert and expose the elements who want to create disturbance in the State.

He said the achievements of the security forces including the state police against militancy particularly in neutralising terrorists like Zakir Musa has been appreciated by Prime Minister Narendra Modi, Union Home Minister Rajnath Singh and state Governor Satya Pal Malik.

Musa, the so-called head of the Ansar Ghazwat-ul-Hind, was killed in an encounter with security forces at Dadsara village of Tral in the south Kashmir's Pulwama district on Friday.



"You need to expose the elements who will try to create any disturbance... The police being local has a greater responsibility in foiling any attempts of reviving the militancy in the areas (declared militancy free in Jammu region)," Singh told policemen

during his visit to Gool in Ramban and Mahore and Reasi in Jammu region.

The Ramban and Reasi districts were declared 'militancy free' about a decade ago but recently two Lashker-e-Toiba (LeT) militants were arrested in Gool as army

claimed to have scuttled an attempt by the outfit to revive militancy in the region.

The DGP appreciated the achievements of the police in the districts in tackling militancy and other crimes and said that the state police was capable and competent of handling any kind of contingency.

Singh, who also visited 58 Rashtriya Rifles and 15 sector headquarters of the army and interacted with the officers there, said police and other security agencies are facing different challenges.

"Police along with the security forces including Army, CRPF, SSB, ITBP and BSF is doing an excellent job in tackling militancy and other challenges," he said.

The state police would continue its good work for the service of the people and with their increasing cooperation, it will succeed in restoring peace in the state, he added.

The DGP also appreciated the efforts of the police in smooth and peaceful conduct of panchayat, local body and the recently held parliamentary elections in the state.

Singh said necessary formalities for effecting the second phase of promotions in the state police force have been started and that pre-promotion courses have begun at various places.

"Police headquarter is well aware of some difficulties of the police personnel and measures will be taken to redress these issues," he said. **PTI**

# Post Surat tragedy, experts to conduct Vadodara fire audit, says Civic chief

**Vadodara:** Civic and police authorities in Vadodara in Gujarat have sealed and snapped electricity connections of 192 coaching classes in fire safety compliance action initiated against the backdrop of the devastating blaze on Friday in Surat which killed 22 students.

Vadodara Municipal Corporation Commissioner Ajay Bhadoo Sunday said the civic body planned to carry out the first ever fire audit in the city for which experts from the Delhi-based Institution of Fire Engineers will be brought in.

"Experts from the Institution of Fire Engineers are expected in Vadodara in the

next couple of days to carry out the audit," Bhadoo said, adding that it may be the first of its kind exercise anywhere in the state and possibly the country.

"The VMC Fire Brigade has sealed 192 coaching classes and their power supply halted over the last two days," he informed.

He said the city has a huge number of small and medium sized commercial units in its three industrial estates and the fire audit would provide a detailed assessment of the kind of equipment and number of personnel required to avert any Surat-type tragedy.

Vadodara police commissioner Anupamsinh Gehlot

said apart from sealing establishments that were not complying with fire safety norms, the process of issuing notices to several coaching classes had also begun.

Twenty-two students, including 18 girls, of an art and craft coaching institute died in a devastating fire that engulfed the four-storeyed Takshashila Arcade in Sarthana area of Surat on Friday.

Preliminary probe revealed that use of highly inflammable materials and tyres, which doubled up as chairs in the coaching class, caused the fire to spread rapidly, Gujarat Chief Secretary J N Singh said on Sunday. **PTI**

## Rahul's reckoning

Congress chief must mean his 'ordinary worker' aspiration, break the old coterie and become a building block himself



"It is better to be patient and get what you desire in the right time, than have high office thrust upon you when you are not ready." One doesn't know if King George VI indeed uttered the exact words as shown in the hit show, *The Crown*, but they do aptly summarise the situation that a precariously perched Congress president Rahul Gandhi finds himself in after his career-best failure as captain of the ship. With one crucial difference. He did try sincerely to make it his desire, overcoming his limitations and the tag of dynastic entitlement.

Granted he may not have chosen his legacy but was born to it. Granted he was the reluctant prince who was given the trusteeship of the party as a family conglomerate than feeling the grand old party ground up as the nation's aspiration. Granted, he wasn't comfortable with the existing durbar style engineering of the party which even denied him space to take his own decisions. Still, he tried. But surrounded by obsequious compliance than constructive criticism, he lost reality. For all his honest efforts, neither he, nor his sister could live down the tag of elitist arrogance set by the overarching image of his mother Sonia Gandhi and her trusted lieutenants. So much so that he himself became presumptuous, one that cost him his home seat of Amethi. As the coterie strengthened the hand-me-down logic, a national assumption gained ground that Gandhi and sister Priyanka were immature and incapable, simply because they seemed to be toying the line rather than effecting real change. And therein lies the Congress conundrum. Gandhi is a victim of the popular perception outside and the intransigent party structure inside. Somewhere, he feels let down inside more. That is why he insisted he would resign and begin like an ordinary worker. Question is whether the hawks, fossilised over time with stale strategies, can afford to let go of their only person who can seemingly stir things up a bit yet while appearing to be in continuity with the old order? The Congress old guard must learn that they won't even make it to a BJP-style *margdarshak mandal* as the party undergoes an existential threat and must give way to an assertive leadership that is bubbling under. If Rahul himself wants to take the back seat, that should be first.

An epic can be written about Congress' electoral bungling. Foremost among them being the refusal to shun old style optics, pretending to be commoners for three months, commiserating with the masses and ignoring that Indian polity now trusts only performance over intent. The revival was more cosmetic than structural. Even Prime Minister Modi and deputy Amit Shah went into a research lab huddle as to why the BJP slipped in the three heartland States in the Assembly elections and changed every leader on the ground to infuse new energy. The Congress' Lok Sabha rout in Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh was solely the price of its presumptive logic compared to the redress urgency of the BJP. The party further failed to begin Nyay experiments on the ground in the States it had power, something which would have appealed to the troubled farmer and the poor instead of the abstraction called Rafale that needlessly drew attention to its own suspicious Bofors deal. It did not acknowledge the grassroots tenacity of its federal partners. Incidentally, its nemesis — Mamata Banerjee, Jagannathan Reddy, Himanta Biswa Sarma — were Congressmen once. Rahul, therefore, allowed the growth of new talent at the State level. But when it came to chief ministership in Rajasthan and MP, the old hawks came to roost at Sonia's insistence, shattering the hard work of Sachin Pilot and Jyotiraditya Scindia. Yet an Amarinder Singh's retention ability should have taught the Congress an essential lesson of empowering State level leaders and disseminating the message of governance, considering national-level muscular leadership of the Modi kind is not its strength. Rahul's good-soul image won't wash unless he is seen as scything through the deadwood with a firm hand. And is willing to build a competent, even if shared, leadership. If he wants any kind of relevance beyond being seen as the charioteer who took the party on the road to perdition, he should work the soil for the next five years and allow an alternative matrix to develop that is not dependent on traditional ways of deal-making. That style has ended with Modi 2.0's new rich-poor binaries. He has to get down and dirty in his own party first.

## What's next for Britain?

Britannia once ruled the waves and much of the world, today British polity is in a shambles



When Theresa May exits 10 Downing Street soon most likely having failed to deliver Brexit, it would mean that Queen Elizabeth II would have seen off 14 Prime Ministers. One cannot forget that two of those leaders — Margaret Thatcher and Tony Blair — served for over a decade. And Britons are not placing much hope on the choice of leaders that will replace her in the Conservative Party. In such a situation, one would have supposed the Opposition to rise to the challenge but the Labour party is also

riddled with strife. While voters in the prosperous south-east of England are still opposed to leaving the European Union and are demanding another referendum, it is almost certain that parties advocating leaving the European Union will do extremely well in, ironically, elections to the European Parliament. Where Great Britain goes from here is anyone's guess, but it is not going to be a land of milk and honey. At least, England stands a good chance in the cricket World Cup.

Other democracies in the world must learn from Britain that direct democracy, where the electorate is asked to take a decision on a major economic and political issue, is not advisable. David Cameron, the former Prime Minister who called the referendum, will go down in history as being the man who threw the country into turmoil and promptly ran away from the mess he had created. Much has been written about the Brexit campaign on both sides and now movies are being made as well to unequivocally state how easily the 'leave' campaign hijacked certain issues and how false narratives can confuse and terrify voters. There is a reason we elect politicians into Parliaments. They have to take the tough decisions. Sure, they should listen to the worries of their constituents but one expects them to be better informed and educated than the average voter and not let emotive issues change the way they vote. The Brexit referendum was a disaster at many levels but it was at its core an abdication of responsibility by politicians. And as the rest of the world is learning that promising your voters that they could eat their cake and have it, too, when those promises depend on someone else acquiescing, is nothing better than lying. The British negotiations to leave the European Union have been torturous for the rest of the world to watch, let alone for British citizens. Britain has produced some remarkable leaders over the years, it might be time for some to emerge again.

## Culture wars

India has emphatically spoken its voice. People have rejected self-appointed guardians of the 'Idea of India' and have their own vision of a 'New India'



KUSHAN MITRA

The most astounding thing about the 17th Lok Sabha election has not just been the magnitude of the Bharatiya Janata party's (BJP) victory with Narendra Modi at the helm and party chief Amit Shah as his able general. In a way, they have become a modern-day Octavian and Agrippa combination. But more than the 300 seats, it was the scale of the vote-share that was truly amazing. The BJP and its allies got close to half of the total votes polled. Just think about it for a few minutes — one in every two Indians voted for Narendra Modi. This can only mean that the vote for the National Democratic Alliance (NDA) was an all-inclusive one, something that those who are screaming from the rooftops about this being a majoritarian Government, should take note of.

It is almost a 10 per cent climb in the vote share for the alliance since the 2014 polls. And this despite some economic pressures on the country, the aftermath of demonetisation, a lack of jobs, agrarian crisis and what not. In the modern democratic era of India following the Emergency, only the vote garnered by Rajiv Gandhi in 1984 in the aftermath of his mother's assassination exceeds this. Indeed, when one looks at other major democracies, only Margaret Thatcher in the United Kingdom in 1983 in the aftermath of the Falklands war and Ronald Reagan in 1984, thanks to the early 1980s economic boom, have seen sharp rises in popularity among voters. This election has changed so many perceptions of Indian politics — in the so-called 'cow belt' of northern Indian States, Narendra Modi's popularity has smashed caste-based politics for good. Of course, many, many tomes, theories and thesis will be written about the 2019 elections that will slice and dice the data to show how India has changed and many of them will be fun to read.

But when Narendra Modi swept into power in 2014, a whole host of professional agitators came out of the woodwork vowing to resist. These professional malcontents — from Bollywood celebrities to some journalists — swelled the ranks. They went around with begging bowls claiming to be bulwarks against the BJP's 'Hindu nationalism' and stood firmly against Modi and Shah. Some invented stories of how they were attacked for carrying leather bags and, shamefully, some national newspapers pandered to those myths. And these are the very people, who in their arrogance and immense elitism, blame the voters for the victory of the BJP and its perceived nationalism.

In the last few days, some journalists and failed comedians alike have completely lost the plot on social media, even claiming that they don't recognise India "anymore."



One can argue that they never realised that India was changing right around them — they wanted welfare programmes for the poor blind to the fact that those very welfare programmes were changing the dynamics of the country. They saw themselves as the arbiters of Indian culture without realising how India was changing, they made fun of Narendra Modi supporters calling them 'bhakts', they demeaned and laughed at the 'chowkidar' epithet and it all seemed so funny on social media memes.

They claimed they wanted to wrest back India from the so-called 'Hindutva' brigade and went out of their way to demean the nation in the foreign media. Of course, one cannot ignore that some elements of the BJP's core support base have done several reprehensible things and Modi himself was often too slow to condemn such incidents. There is also little doubt that the BJP and Narendra Modi have been almost blatantly anti-intellectual at a level and have listened to bad advice, demonetisation being the single biggest example of this. But the hypocrisy of

AN EYE HAS TO BE KEPT OVER BAD AND STUPID THINGS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL WANT TO DO. THE MEDIA AND THE CITIZENS MUST ALWAYS BE READY TO PROTEST, BUT BEING PROFESSIONALLY AND PERPETUALLY OUTRAGED JUST BECAUSE THE BJP IS IN POWER, WILL NOT CUT IT ANYMORE

these malcontents were remarkable, their selective blindness and amnesia was comical and what one is flabbergasted that these people did not realise that this double-standard chipped away at their credibility every passing day among the public at large, but definitely pleased the literature festival crowd.

These people have lost the culture wars, they have to accept that India has changed. The idea that there has to be a resistance like AntiFA in the US is almost laughable. And the constant and unending use of the term 'fascists' is getting tiresome and only harming the need for an opposition. This loud minority must not again be allowed to derail India, their relevance comes from this, their pockets are lined, thanks to this.

Sure, there needs to be an eye kept over the bad and stupid things that the Government will want to do. The media and the citizens of the country must always be ready to protest, but being professionally and perpetually outraged just because the BJP is in power will not cut it anymore. Those people will find that even their echo

chamber is now in interstellar space. They have lost the culture wars, they painted this election as a battle for India's soul but India's soul has clearly moved on.

That said, the BJP and the Prime Minister should be acutely aware of the fact that even if they might have won the battle for India's soul, a battle which can easily be framed as a cultural victory, they must not only be inclusive but also try to integrate some of those who have found it difficult to believe in them. Not everybody viscerally opposed to the BJP can be persuaded to change; but others should give Modi a chance.

Narendra Modi did squander a lot of his political capital after his 2014 victory. That plainly ridiculous suit which he wore when former US President Barack Obama came to town was the cherry on top. He should use this political capital wisely to unite even some of those who have not been on his side. Winning this war does not mean finishing off the enemy as some on his corner believe he should do. It means integrating them.

(The writer is Managing Editor, The Pioneer)

### SOUNDBITE

The margins of loss have been very huge, which means something did not work. We will see what needs to be corrected.



Congress leader —Sheila Dikshit

Over *Bharat*, she (Priyanka Chopra) chose the US. She has worked hard all her life and when she got the biggest film of her life, she dumped it.



Actor —Salman Khan

My message is of gratitude for the enormous contribution that India has been giving to all causes of the United Nations.



UN Secretary-General —Antonio Guterres

I don't believe in selling religious aggression, I believe in a religion that draws light from humanism. Those, who believe in tolerance, let us come together and awaken all.



TMC chief —Mamata Banerjee

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### The mandate of 2019

Sir — This refers to the editorial, "Naya Bharat" (May 24). Cometh the hour — a general election — cometh the man — Narendra Modi. There can be no doubt about the fact that the spectacular mandate delivered in favour of the BJP-led NDA alliance is, in reality, proof of India's unshakable faith in the leadership of Prime Minister Modi. Remember, on becoming the Prime Minister in 2014, he had asked India's electorate to give him at least 10 years to put India on a path of progress and prosperity?

Well five years later, India's voters have agreed — resoundingly and unhesitatingly. For now, India must rejoice in its selection of a stable and strong Government, while the ruling party assesses how it may learn from past mistakes to provide better governance in the next five years. The new Government has its work cut out. Having raised the pitch on security, it will have to adroitly handle relations with Pakistan and China.

J Akshobhya Mysuru

#### Testing time for regional leaders

This refers to the editorial, "Naya Bharat" (May 24). One of the tragic stories of the 'Modi wave 2' has revolved around some strong regional chieftains, who were blown off by a gale. Foremost among them is N Chandrababu Naidu of Andhra Pradesh. The Telugu Desam Party was crushed to defeat in the Lok Sabha elections; more humiliatingly, Naidu was dethroned as Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister by YSR Congress party's YS Jaganmohan Reddy. Naidu, whose dream-child Amaravathi needs massive funds to survive the arduous gestational period and see the light of day, must introspect as to how and why he has crumbled under his own weight of ego, arrogance and hyped up expectations. In Uttar Pradesh, Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP) chief Mayawati took a costly gamble of tying up with the Samajwadi Party (SP), its sworn enemy. People could see through Mayawati's ambitious designs and the *maha-gathbandhan* was decimated. The Dalit icon should take a fresh look at her famed social engineering which she orchestrated so beautifully some years ago.

Then there is the maverick Mamata Banerjee, perhaps shell-shocked by the numbing results. The well-oiled machinery of Amit Shah-Narendra Modi ensured the unthinkable. Mamata must be worried because the



Assembly polls are due in two years in West Bengal. An overconfident, aloof and rude Mamata requires to mend ways to remain in the voters' hearts. Next in line is HD Deve Gowda, the former Prime Minister. Gowda bungled badly in selecting a 'safe' seat, Tumakuru and had to bear the ignominy of witnessing grandson Nikhil Kumaraswamy lose in the prestigious Mandya constituency. If the Karnataka coalition breaks, then it is a battle for survival for Gowda and sons. Lastly, Delhi's Arvind Kejriwal, the least ambitious of all at the national level. Where does he stand now?

Ganapathi Bhat Akola

#### Lessons in debacle

Sir — This refers to the editorial, "Naya Bharat" (May 24). As the Indian election neared an end, *Time*, the American magazine, dedicated its cover to India's

Prime Minister Narendra Modi, labeling him as the country's "divider in chief." The author of the article, Aatish Taseer, asked if India can endure five more years of the Modi Government. He also said that the Congress has "little

to offer than the dynastic principle" and described Congress chief Rahul Gandhi as "an unteachable mediocrity." People of India have given the answer by granting five more years to Modi and handing him

a landslide victory, blowing off all political barriers of caste, creed, community, region and religion. The Congress' rout in around 18 States/Union Territories has sent out the message loud and clear that the party needs to shed its dynastic albatross if it has to survive. Rahul Gandhi's negative politics and persistent attacks on the Prime Minister proved disastrous for the grand old party.

The Congress chief made so much noise about the Rafale deal and even coined slogans like "Chowkidar Chor Hai" but there were no takers. A fragmented Opposition only aided the BJP's win. Prime Minister Modi and his party should now follow Constitutional goals and ensure peace and prosperity. As for the Congress, it must ponder over its shortcomings and face the electorate with a concrete and plausible alternative five years from now. Tough decisions need to be taken. Fresh young blood needs to be infused and a comprehensive plan must be formulated to lead the party to gradual recovery.

MC Joshi Lucknow

Send your feedback to: [letterstopioneer@gmail.com](mailto:letterstopioneer@gmail.com)

FIRST COLUMN

Expressions of success

Accomplishment of a purpose will require being a light to oneself and that is as much a matter of personal growth as of external recognition



VINAYSHIL GAUTAM

Everyone wants to be successful. Almost everyone has some faith or belief in symbols and his/her socialisation orients him/her to read the meaning under the symbols and thereby flag external indicators of success. In itself, success is often self-consuming and often cripples one if not destroy him/her by setting newer goal posts. Consider the current election results. Nearly 350 MPs from the projected ruling combine have not even formally entered the Lok Sabha portals and the race for the next indicator of success, ie making it to further prominence by getting into the ministerial position, has become a matter of speculation and conduct. The media has been talking about the possibility of the Prime Minister taking oath — alone — on the day the Cabinet is to be sworn and that other Ministers would be sworn in later. Success, but for how long and how much?

Put it simply: To a large extent, success is an act of choice, a frame of mind and a vantage point of perception. It's often how one looks at a situation, interprets and internalises it. This is only part of the story. There are objective situations and externalities to it. Illustratively, if one doesn't have adequate shelter or enough food to eat, then clearly one is in the grip of poverty, no matter how one defines it. Of the many definitions of poverty, perhaps the simplest one to understand is that it is an involuntary deprivation of the basic facilities and amenities of life, as accepted in the community where one is embedded.

Caution needs to be exercised here without being confused. Different communities have different perceptions of amenities and basics of life. For some, a common toilet maybe a way of life and it doesn't occur to that person that personalised toilets are achievable. And even if that person sees it as achievable, it may not be an objective in his/her life to reach that level. Once this is established, the story of success intensifies and it is an escalating story. Like many human emotions — love, hate and irrationality — success is without boundaries. The more you succeed, the more you want. The more you want, the more you work for it. Getting there, and once having got there, one needs to learn how to pause or one starts resetting the goal post. There are two messages to be given. One is that success is a personalised experience. Second, success is embedded in a social framework of reference. If success walks on these two legs, both of them are important to understand. One is as successful as one believes one to be.

As an undergraduate student of a top-grade university in a B-grade city, this writer, having achieved some prominence in grades, was part of a group playing host to a Minister, who had flown in to the city on a Government aircraft. He was of the same State as where this university was and when the Minister was asked to tell more about himself, it looked strange to the writer that while the Minister was in his mid-50s, he remarked: "What more could I want from life? I have got enough. How much can the son of a peasant get? I am, after all, a peasant's son."

It struck the writer odd then, it strikes odd even now. The Minister's framework of reference was a peasant (a *kisan*). The sense he conveyed was that in his scale of living and occupation, a peasant (*kisan*) was the bottom of the pyramid. Having become a Minister in the Central Government, he had not only changed professions, but arrived. Why the society should look up to a Minister is not difficult to guess, especially if it is resource scarce. This is the not the story the world over. Illustratively in Scandinavian countries, it will be difficult to make out on the streets, if somebody was a Minister or a mere peasant. Put simply, success appears not only in multiple shapes but also multiple sizes, colours and myriad manifestations.

The story rolls on. That there are social indicators of success has already been referred to above. This is a frame of reference, which cannot be wished away. The proposition is simple — success is an internal feeling of well-being, arising out of a conformity to a visualisation of a preferred state of being. It is also enscathed in a context of group, community and geographical habitat. In all cases, it is a consort of smugness, of achievement, so recognised by the individual and the community to which he/she affiliates.

Like all stories, there is more to come and the missing part of the narration above is that success always requires internal peace and external recognition. Success will require being a light to one self and that is as much a matter of personal growth as of external recognition.

(The writer is a well-known management consultant)

IN MY MEMOIR I RESPECTFULLY DESCRIBE THE BRIEF, INNOCENT AND CONSENSUAL ROMANTIC INVOLVEMENT I HAD WITH NATALIE PORTMAN IN 1999.  
 —MUSICIAN  
 MOBY

POINTCOUNTERPOINT



I WAS SURPRISED THAT MOBY CHARACTERISED THE VERY SHORT TIME THAT I KNEW HIM AS DATING BECAUSE MY RECOLLECTION IS OF AN OLDER MAN.  
 —ACTOR  
 NATALIE PORTMAN

Busting myths about smoking

It is ironic for e-cigarettes and harm reduction products to be banned while legal sales of tobacco cigarettes continue. The alternative can impact public health positively



KONSTANTINOS FARSALINOS

India has a major problem with tobacco. It is the second largest consumer of tobacco with over one in 10 of the world's smokers and incurs a staggering economic burden of approximately \$26 billion per annum. As per a report by the Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, the total economic costs attributable to tobacco usage related diseases in India, in the year 2011 for people aged between 35-69, was ₹1,04,500 crore (around \$22.4 billion). The tobacco epidemic has indeed reached alarming levels. As per latest estimates, there are nearly 106 million people in India who smoke tobacco and 32 million who smoke as well as chew it. There are a total of 270 million people who use it. India is home to roughly 11.2 per cent of the smokers in the world and 1.35 million people in the country die every year due to tobacco-related illnesses.

Yet despite harm reduction alternatives being available to smokers, these are yet to be effectively incorporated into tobacco control policies to complement traditional measures such as taxation and graphic warnings on cigarette packaging. The fact that the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare issued an advisory to ban the manufacture, distribution and sale of e-cigarettes, instead of regulating the category to potentially lower smoking rates and improve public health outcomes is a worrying development that ought to be reconsidered.

Countless studies have shown that Electronic Nicotine Delivery Systems (ENDS), such as e-cigarettes and vaping devices, pose only a small fraction of the risks of smoking; they crucially remove combustion from the process. Research by globally renowned public health organisations such as Public Health England, The Royal College of Physicians, American Cancer Society and National Academy of Sciences, Medicine and Engineering publicly acknowledged the lower harm potential of e-cigarettes. Further, these are supported by the Heart Care Foundation of India, which has prepared a consensus statement on tobacco harm that was signed by leading medical practitioners in India.

Recently, Dr RN Sharan conducted an independent review of 299 peer reviewed articles, which demonstrated that toxic chemicals such as class 1 carcinogens, respiratory toxins and carcinogenic metal ions were found to be present in significantly higher quantities in conventional cigarette compared to ENDS vapour. For instance, Cadmium, a heavy metal which is a class 1 carcinogen, a respiratory toxin and a reproductive and developmental toxicant, was found to be approximately 1,400 times higher in cigarette smoke than in e-cigarette vapour. Similarly, lead and chromium, which are class 2b probable carcinogens, were 12 and 13 times more common in cigarette smoke than in e-cigarette vapour respectively. Other carcinogens such as polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons that are abundant in tobacco cigarette smoke, are completely absent from e-cigarette vapour.

The problem facing vaping is the myths that are spread by vested interests. Tobacco harm reduction is a scientific field and must be debated on the basis of rigorous scientific evidence.

“THERE IS ALSO A GENERAL FAILURE TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN E-CIGARETTES AND COMBUSTIBLE TOBACCO CIGARETTES. AS A RESULT, THE SAME RESTRICTIONS ARE OFTEN PLACED ON BOTH. THERE IS ALSO AN ATTEMPT TO CLASSIFY E-CIGARETTES AS TOBACCO PRODUCTS DUE TO NICOTINE BEING EXTRACTED FROM TOBACCO. THIS DECISION IS UNREASONABLE AND HAS NO SCIENTIFIC BASIS”



A lot of the stories being circulated are simply wrong and constitute misinformation, stemming from a time when there was inadequate research on this category. There is also a general failure to differentiate between e-cigarettes and combustible tobacco cigarettes. As a result, the same restrictions are often placed on both. There is also an attempt to classify e-cigarettes as tobacco products due to nicotine being extracted from tobacco. This decision is unreasonable and has no scientific basis.

Tobacco harm reduction is based on the absence of combustion, which is a process that creates almost all of the toxins that a smoker inhales, resulting in high risk for disease and death. E-cigarettes have no combustion and do not contain tobacco. Available scientific evidence provides that e-cigarettes are by far less harmful than smoking. In fact, they fit perfectly to the definition of tobacco harm reduction. As I spoke earlier in 2014, "It makes no more sense to argue that nicotine-containing e-cigarettes are tobacco products than to argue that biodiesel is a vegetable product because it is derived from plants."

Recent well-publicised research, associating vaping with increased risk for cardiovascular disease, failed to prove either an increased risk or that any such risk even exists. Studies provide no information on whether e-cigarette use was initiated before (and how long before) or after the development of the disease.

We analysed the data from the National Health Interview Survey of 2016 and 2017 using the same methodology as this study. In this case, we examined the association between ever using medications to lower cholesterol and having a heart attack. We found that ever use of anti-cholesterol medications was associated with 115 per cent higher odds (more than double the odds) of having had a heart attack. And that was on top of having hypercholesterolemia and adjusted for all other risk factors for heart attack. Should we claim that "ever taking prescribed medicine to lower cholesterol, adjusted for having hypercholesterolemia as well as other risk factors, is associated with increased risk of heart attack?" Of course not. That would be absurd.

The mistakes made by the researchers in interpreting the data are unacceptable. They know that the statements about increased risk are wrong and yet they made them to great fanfare. This poses an obvious question of why they made such claims. Predisposition and dogmatism should never drive methodology and interpretation of scientific research.

Another myth associated with ENDS is that they are a gateway to combustible cigarettes. Even if ENDS have a correlation to subsequent smoking, which has not been proven to be the case, its contribution to smoking prevalence is minimal. At the same time, ENDS are by far more appealing to smokers, making them a perfect tool to

distract them from tobacco cigarettes. We should not forget that all these years, ENDS usage was allegedly increasing among youth, predominantly among them experimented with e-cigarettes, and the smoking prevalence has substantially declined. In the US, for example, during the period that ENDS became popular (2011-2017), smoking prevalence among youth decreased by more than 50 per cent.

Fake news has become a defining narrative of this generation. The misconceptions around ENDS are discouraging and preventing smokers from switching to a substantially less harmful alternative. Education is the key. With it, harm reduction efforts can succeed and will create a more open-minded approach needed to motivate users to move away from combustible cigarettes. ENDS provide a substantially less harmful, yet still satisfying, alternative to millions of smokers who have been unable or unwilling to quit smoking. Banning them is equivalent to the Government hammering a nail in the coffin of Indian smokers. It also violates a basic human right, people's access to reliable and balanced information and to tools needed to improve their health. It is ironic for e-cigarettes and harm reduction products to be banned while legal sales of tobacco cigarettes and other harmful tobacco products continues.

(The writer is a research fellow, Onassis Cardiac Surgery Center and at the Department of Pharmacy, University of Patras, Greece)

Modi vs who: Deliverance vs dilemma

The huge electoral victory of Prime Minister Modi and the BJP is an endorsement of the social and economic policies of the party. The new Government must now steer the country towards inclusion and development for all and deliver on unfulfilled promises



ANNPURNA NAUTIYAL

The historical win of the Modi-led NDA has established the fact that its claim to form a full majority Government was based on ground realities and a close assessment of the people's pulse. The confinement of the *mahagathbandhan* not only proves Modi's popularity but also the failure of narrow-minded parties, who played the caste card. Questions raised by the Opposition regarding Modi's recent visits to Kedarnath and Badrinath shrines during the last leg of the election, his local attire in both places, his meditation for soul-searching in a small cave, spirituality, dialogue with the media and love for Uttarakhand made him even more popular. The

huge tally of more than 300 seats as also the margin of victory clearly indicates that this political exercise was about Modi versus the rest. Interestingly, the latter was not at all comfortable with the former's body language that spoke volumes about courage and confidence. Modi's motto of 'Sabka Saath Sabka Vikas' became a source for the fall of Congress chief Rahul Gandhi and the grand old party.

This election also changed the narrative of 'hatred' and 'intolerance' towards Modi and his style of functioning, which was also expressed by Manmohan Singh, the former Prime Minister, who had stated that Modi's five-year rule was the most traumatic and devastating for India's youth, farmers, traders and all democratic institutions.

Singh had also looked down Modi's foreign policy legacy and diplomacy by accusing him of adopting a flip-flop policy towards Pakistan from visiting the neighbouring country uninvited and inviting the Inter-Services Intelligence (ISI) to the Pathankot air base to probe a

terrorist attack. He also criticised the relationship with other neighbours and his economic policy. Various articles, which portrayed Modi as the front-runner of spreading a new language of 'hate' and shifting the focus from fighting corruption to generating 'hate' like Trump, also reflected the lobbying to slander Modi nationally and internationally.

The numerous nicknames — ranging from psychopath, bad economist, *nautanki*, showman, immature and divisive politician, Hindu nationalist, communal, to *chowkidar chor hai* — further amplified the insecurity which Modi with a humble beginning and background generated in *mahagathbandhan* leaders. The tacit linkage of nationalism to national security, spirituality, religion and minimum Government swept away this coalition in all directions, including the Hindi-speaking belt. Congress chief Rahul Gandhi and others proved no competition to Modi and BJP chief Amit Shah's strategy and careful handling of this election. The Modi factor had influenced the political parties so much

that they not only lost direction but converted the usually multi-dimensional and multi issues-based election into a single issue: How to stop Modi from regaining power. Congress leaders accepted that their only aim was to stop Modi from wresting the top seat.

The Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP) the Samajwadi Party even formed an alliance to check the rise of a single person. But these groups easily forgot that it was Modi, who called the shots in this much-hyped and personalised election. The violence in West Bengal was yet another example of the fear of Modi and BJP gaining an upper hand in Trinamool Congress chief Mamata Banerjee's bastion, which to some extent, proved true. The landslide win is an example of Modi's clever rhetoric, vision, connect with people and affirmative approach.

The issues of jobs, poverty, infrastructure, development, building of youth, which should have been the key to any national election, became secondary and hatred towards Modi became the primary goal for the

Opposition. This, in fact, worked towards Modi's advantage. As for a large number of people, particularly in rural areas the numerous schemes like the supply of cooking gas without black marketing, toilets for convenience, medical schemes, cleanliness drive, connect through 'Mann Ki Baat', ease of doing things like passport services, makeover of cities, infrastructure development, digitalisation, transparency, reduced corruption and red tapism, Government e-market procurement scheme, competition for better facilities and desire to bring international standards in education by improving quality facilitated by the Modi Government became a very admirable figure among a large number of people. Though voting percentage was low, but people preferred to ignore the pains of demonetisation, Goods and Services Tax and even the politics of caste and religion and supported Modi unconditionally. This was all possible due to the policies of inclusive development.

The bold foreign policy steps like Balakot strike, face-to-face

stance at Doklam at Ladakh border with China, refusal to participate in Belt and Road Initiative summit of China despite Chinese persistence, oil imports with Iran despite US pressures, getting Masood Azhar declared as international terrorist even after China's reluctance, participation in multinational naval and military exercises and talking equally with all powers to advance India's interests earned Modi a different kind of admiration and image of being a tough leader. No leader in India has earned such ire and adulation, therefore, this phenomenon is quite unique.

The repeat of 2014 victory in 2019 by the BJP despite so much political hatred and caste and politics of religion is unprecedented. The Government must now vouch for *achhe din*, corruption-free India and all-inclusive development for all. The people have given their support to the BJP and Modi in particular. It is now for them to fulfill promises.

(The writer is professor of political science, HNB Garhwal University, Srinagar, Garhwal, Uttarakhand)



FOREIGN EYE



A POISONOUS LEGACY

Theresa May's successor will face equivalent choices in a hostile climate where continental goodwill and domestic public patience are spent. It was once within her power to reframe the debate around goals that were more achievable, but she refused that challenge. So she passes on an insoluble problem to a successor who can only win the job by promising to do the impossible. It is a miserable and poisonous legacy.  
 (The Guardian editorial)

# Single authority for GST refunds likely by August

**For sanctioning and processing GST refunds**

PTI ■ NEW DELHI



A single authority for sanctioning and processing GST refunds is in the offing as the Finance Ministry looks to speed up and simplify the process for exporters, an official said.

The current mechanism entails a twin refund sanctioning authority of the central and state tax officers but that could well change by August when the proposed new structure involving a single authority comes in place.

As per the system being worked out by the Revenue Department, the taxpayer will get full refund from his jurisdictional officer once the claim is sanctioned, while at the back-end the Centre and states will apportion the amount to be paid to each other.

Currently, once a taxpayer files refund claim with the jurisdictional tax authority, say the central tax officer, then he would clear 50 per cent of the claims, and the remaining is cleared by the state tax officers after further scrutiny.

A similar system is followed when a taxpayer approaches the state tax officers for Goods and Services Tax

(GST) refunds. Thus, the time taken to clear the entire refund amount gets longer, leading to liquidity crunch for exporters — an issue that the proposed single mechanism for refund clearing intends to fix.

Under the proposed 'single authority mechanism', once a refund claim is filed with a tax officer, whether Centre or state, the officer will check, assess and sanction full tax refund (both Central GST and State GST portion), thereby removing difficulties faced by the taxpayers. This will later get adjusted/settled amongst the two tax authorities through internal account adjustments.

Currently, the two authorities settling the same refund claims adds to unnecessary complexities and inconvenience for the taxpayers. It has been seen that even after sanctionment/payment of refund by concerned jurisdictional tax

officer, the counterpart tax authority at times tends to delay the GST refund.

As per the formula for division of GST assesses decided by the GST Council, state tax officials administer and control 90 per cent of the assesses below ₹1.5 crore annual turnover, and the remaining 10 per cent is with the central tax officers.

The Centre and states share control of those assesses with annual turnover of over ₹1.5 crore in 50:50 ratio.

Commenting on the move, AMRG & Associates Partner Rajat Mohan said: "A single window tax refund in a federal, democratic economy would be a massive jump in ease of doing business. Inter government tax adjustments have to be done on month-on-month basis to avert any possibility of temporary revenue deficit to a particular Government."

# FinMin to launch ETF with bank stocks, fin institutions this fiscal

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Finance Ministry is planning to launch an exchange traded fund (ETF) consisting of stocks of PSU banks and financial institutions this fiscal and will soon appoint an advisor to explore its feasibility, according to an official.

After the resounding success of CPSE ETF and Bharat-22 ETF, the Government is looking at diversifying the ETF basket by including stocks public sector banks and financial institutions.

"We will be soon appointing an advisor to suggest on launching an ETF with PSU bank scrips. The advisor will also look into the feasibility of including stocks of financial institutions and insurance companies into the basket," the official told PTI.

The plan to launch a bank ETF comes on the back of the Government seeing huge investor demand for two existing ETFs. It has raised ₹32,900 crore through two tranches and an additional fund offer of Bharat-22 ETF, and ₹38,000 crore in five tranches of CPSE ETF in the domestic market.

"We expect balance sheet of PSU banks to strengthen going forward and an ETF would provide risk-averse investors an option to hold

shares of multiple banks through a single financial instrument," the official said.

Currently, there are two state-owned insurance companies — General Insurance Corp of India and New India Assurance Co Ltd — and 19 public sector banks that are listed on exchanges. Besides, financial institution IFCI is also listed on the exchanges.

The Government currently has two exchange-traded funds — CPSE ETF and Bharat-22 ETF — listed on domestic exchanges. ETFs function like a mutual fund scheme and have underlying assets of Government-owned companies.

The Finance Ministry has also started consultations with global investors for launching CPSE-scrip based ETF in overseas market.

The official further said that the Government does not intend to launch in the domestic market any new ETFs comprising stocks of public sector companies since in most of these companies Government holding is nearing 51 per cent.

Bharat-22 ETF, which was launched in 2017-18, has 16 central public sector enterprises covering six sectors, three public sector banks and three private sector companies where the Government holds minority stake.

# Jaypee Infra insolvency: Creditors' meet on May 30 to discuss NBCC bid

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Debt-laden Jaypee Infratech's financial creditors, which include bankers and homebuyers, will meet on May 30 to discuss state-owned NBCC's bid to acquire the realty firm and complete stuck housing projects.

A meeting of Committee of Creditors (CoC) has been called on May 30, sources said. As many as 13 banks and 23,000 homebuyers have voting rights in the committee.

Earlier this month, creditors rejected a bid by Mumbai-based Suraksha Realty through a voting process.

Later, the CoC decided to put on vote the NBCC's offer even as bankers were opposed to this move citing certain conditions in the resolution plan submitted by the public sector firm.

On the bankers' plea, the National Company Law Appellate Tribunal (NCLAT) had on May 17 annulled voting by homebuyers and lenders on NBCC's bid and allowed renegotiation on the offer by May 30. Voting process could start from May 31.

At present, bankers and NBCC are negotiating on the latter's bid to acquire Jaypee Infratech.

Sources had earlier said that NBCC was unlikely to dilute certain conditions, including exemption from future tax liability, mentioned



in its bid but the public sector firm was open to negotiating on the offer related to unsold flats.

Lenders have shown reluctance to acquire up to 2,207 unsold flats worth ₹1,756 crore as proposed by NBCC in its revised offer.

In its latest offer, NBCC has proposed infusion of ₹200 crore equity capital, transfer of 950 acres of land worth ₹5,000 crore as well as Yamuna Expressway to banks and completion of flats by July 2023 in order to settle an outstanding claim of ₹23,723 crore of financial creditors.

On this bid, lenders had reservations on certain concessions sought by NBCC and had sought clarifications from the firm.

However, NBCC decided not to dilute the conditions of exemption from future income tax liability as well as from taking consent of development authorities for transfer of busi-

nesses, including land parcels and Yamuna Expressway.

Clarifications from the NBCC were sought in the wake of Jaypee Infratech's Interim Resolution Professional (IRP) Anuj Jain flagging to the lenders that the

state-owned firm's bid was conditional and non-binding.

The IRP had written to the CoC that NBCC's revised bid would not be binding unless key relief measures such as extinguishing of income tax liability and exemption from seeking consent of YEIDA (Yamuna Expressway Industrial Development Authority) for any business transfer, were taken.

In 2017, Jaypee Infratech went into insolvency process after the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT) admitted an application by an IDBI Bank-led consortium seeking revival of the realty firm.

In the first round of insolvency proceedings conducted last year, the ₹7,350-crore bid of Lakshdeep, part of Suraksha Group, was rejected by lenders.

Later in October 2018, the IRP started the second round of bidding process to revive Jaypee Infratech on the NCLT's direction.

# India's coal import rises 13% to 21 MT in April

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

India's coal import increased by 13.4 per cent to 20.72 million tonnes in April compared to 18.27 million tonnes (MT) in the same last year, according to a report.



Of the total imports during April 2019, non-coking coal or thermal coal shipments were at 15.08 MT, according to provisional data by mjunction services.

Imports of coking coal, used in iron and steel making, were 3.52 MT in April while metallurgical coke imports during the month were at 0.22 MT. Mjunction, a joint venture between Tata Steel and SAIL, is a B2B e-commerce company that also publishes research reports on coal and steel verticals.

Coal and coke imports during 2018-19 increased by 9.66 per cent to 235.35 MT as compared to 214.61 MT imported in FY2017-18, latest

mjunction data showed.

Commenting on the import trend, mjunction MD and CEO Vinaya Varma said, "The flat trend in non-coking coal import in April was in line with expectations, as the power plants continued to have sufficient stock of coal."

"This scenario may continue in the current month," he added.

The Centre had earlier urged state-run Coal India to pledge self-sufficiency in production to eliminate import of thermal coal.

The Government has set a target of 1 billion tonne of coal production by 2019-20 for the mining major, but is considering relaxing the timeline.

# 'Don't be too optimistic': Huawei employees fret at US ban

AFP ■ BEIJING

While Huawei's founder brushes aside a US ban against his company, the telecom giant's employees have been less sanguine, confessing fears for their future in online chat rooms.

Huawei CEO Ren Zhengfei declared this week the company has a hoard of microchips and the ability to make its own in order to withstand a potentially crippling US ban on using American components and software in its products.

"If you really want to know what's going on with us, you can visit our Xinsheng Community," Ren told Chinese media, alluding to Huawei's internal forum partially open to viewers outside the company.

But a peek into Xinsheng shows his words have not reassured everyone within the Shenzhen-based company.

"During difficult times, what should we do as individuals?" posted an employee under the handle Xiao Feng on Thursday.

"At home reduce your debts and maintain enough cash," Xiao Feng wrote.

"Make a plan for your financial assets and don't be overly optimistic about your remuneration and income." This week Google, whose Android operating system powers most of the world's smartphones, said it would cut



ties with Huawei as a result of the ban.

Another critical partner, ARM Holdings — a British designer of semiconductors owned by Japanese group Softbank — said it was complying with the US restrictions.

"On its own Huawei can't resolve this problem, we need to seek support from government policy," one unnamed employee wrote last week, in a post that received dozens of likes and replies.

The employee outlined a plan for China to block off its smartphone market from all American components much in the same way Beijing fostered its internet tech

giant behind a "Great Firewall" that keeps out Google, Facebook, Twitter and dozens of other foreign companies.

"Our domestic market is big enough, we can use this opportunity to build up domestic suppliers and our ecosystem," the employee wrote.

For his part, Ren advocated the opposite response in his interview with Chinese media.

"We should not promote populism; populism is detrimental to the country," he said, noting that his family uses Apple products.

Other employees strategized ways to circumvent the US ban.

One advocated turning to Alibaba's e-commerce platform

Taobao to buy the needed components. Another dangled the prospect of setting up dozens of new companies to make purchases from US suppliers.

Many denounced the US and proposed China ban McDonald's, Coca-Cola and all-American movies and TV shows.

"First time posting under my real name: we must do our jobs well, advance and retreat with our company," said an employee named Xu Jin.

The tech ban caps months of US effort to isolate Huawei, whose equipment Washington fears could be used as a Trojan horse by Chinese intelligence services.

Still, last week Trump indicated he was willing to include a fix for Huawei in a trade deal that the two economic giants have struggled to seal and US officials issued a 90-day reprieve on the ban.

In Xinsheng, an employee with the handle Youxin lamented: "I want to advance and retreat alongside the company, but then my boss told me to pack up and go," followed by two sad-face emoticons.

# COAI urges new Govt to ease telecom sector's financial woes, review spectrum prices

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The new Government should take urgent steps to ease the financial burden on the stressed telecom sector, slash overall levies to an ideal 4-5 per cent and review spectrum prices to make it affordable ahead of the crucial 5G rollout, industry body COAI said.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi has led Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) to a landslide victory for a second term in office, while the Congress suffered a serious setback in the Lok Sabha polls.

The new Government, which is set to be formed in the next few days, will present the full Budget for 2019-20, and the mobile operators' association is hoping that some of its long-pending demands will be taken up in the coming months.

Topping its wishlist is cut in levies, as the industry hopes that the current level of 30 per cent levy would be reduced to provide a breather to the stressed sector.

"Charges like Licence Fee, Spectrum Usage Charges and redefinition of Adjusted Gross Revenue (AGR) needs to be looked at," Cellular Operators' Association of India (COAI) Director General Rajan

Mathews told PTI. Asked what the association considers to be an ideal level, Mathews said globally levies do not exceed 5 per cent and hence 4-5 per cent would be "ideal".

On the issue of debt restructuring, Mathews said telecom operators should be given more time for repayment of spectrum bought in auctions. This, he said, can be done by increasing the moratorium period to four years and payment period to 18 years keeping the 'Net Present Value' unchanged.

The industry also wants the Government to look at making spectrum prices "more affordable".

"If we want 5G to take off, the present pricing will not get you there," Mathews added.

He noted that at the present prices proposed, operators will not be able to afford the radiowaves which, in turn, will pose a challenge in rollout of 5G services.

A section of the industry has questioned regulator TRAI's methodology of computing the reserve price, claiming it has resulted in spectrum prices being unreasonably higher than global benchmarks.

Earlier this year, Bharti Airtel Chairman Sunil Mittal too had flagged high reserve prices of 5G spectrum. He had said the Government must price spectrum reasonably and lower various levies to encourage rollout of 5G services in the country at the earliest.

The telecom czar had also warned that the spectrum auction may fail and Airtel might not bid for airwaves if the auctions are held at prices recommended by TRAI.

The Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI) has recommended auction of about 8,644 MHz of telecom frequencies, including those for 5G services, at an estimated total base price of ₹4.9 lakh crore.

The telecom sector is burdened with staggering debt levels and cut throat competition.

Competition has only intensified since 2016, when Reliance Jio, owned by richest Indian Mukesh Ambani, stormed into the market and offered lifetime free calls and dirt cheap data. Jio's disruptive offerings forced rivals to slash rates, affecting profit margins. Since Jio's launch, rivals have either merged, resorted to acquisitions or folded up.

# Ex-servicemen of Assam Rifles to organise rally tomorrow

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Assam Rifles will be organising an Ex-Servicemen rally in Darjeeling district of West Bengal on May 28, 2019. Rally will commence at 8:30 AM at Gymkhana Club Auditorium, Darjeeling.

The aim of the rally is to assist Assam Rifles Ex-Servicemen & Veer Naris in resolution of their grievances, if any. It also aims at enhancing their awareness with regard to latest policies/regulations as well as job opportunities.

Stalls would be established by various branches of Headquarters Directorate General Assam Rifles like Record Office, Pension Cell (UPAO), Assam Rifles Ex-Servicemen Association & Welfare and Rehabilitation Board Directorate. Civil Administration will also put up stalls like Banking Services, Agriculture and Horticultural departments, PAN Card & Aadhaar Card services. A medical camp will also be organised by the Headquarters Directorate General Assam Rifles during the rally for the benefit of the Ex-Servicemen fraternity.

# Indians lead top 10 nationalities investing in Dubai's gold sector

PTI ■ DUBAI

Indians lead the top 10 nationalities investing in Dubai's gold sector followed by the citizens of Pakistan, Britain, Saudi Arabia, Switzerland, Oman, Jordan, Belgium, Yemen and Canada, according to a new report.

As many as 4,086 companies operate in the gold sector in Dubai and the number of investors stands at 62,125 including 60,012 businessmen and 2,113 businesswomen, the Business Registration and Licensing (BRL) sector in the Department of Economic Development (DED) said in its new report.

The report includes statistics on the number of companies operating in Dubai, the activities of the gold market sector and the distribution of the companies across the emirate.

It aims to familiarise entrepreneurs with the gold sector, and highlight its role in adding value to the economy, a statement from the DED said.

Of the 4,086 companies, 2,498 licences were issued for

'Jewellery and jewels of gold and silver', 1,184 for trade in 'Gold and precious metals', 392 for 'Goldsmiths and precious jewellery', seven for 'Gold foundry and precious metals', and five for 'Gold liquidation' activity, it said.

The total gold, jewellery and diamond sales, reached 274 billion dirhams last year, an increase of about three per cent compared to 2017, according to the Dubai Gold and Jewellery Group.

The UAE's trade in gold and precious stones has also grown significantly in recent years and its foreign trade in this sector is estimated at about 400 billion dirhams annually.

The import of gold was valued at 142.4 billion dirhams, while the value of exports amounted to 75.9 billion dirhams, and the value of re-exports to 26 billion dirhams, according to the Federal Customs Authority.

The gold and jewellery sector provide residents of Dubai with gold imports from about 30 countries. This also meets the demand of tourists who visit Dubai.

# TRAI SPECTRUM PRICES HIGH DUE TO INCONSISTENCY IN PRINCIPLES: STUDY

New Delhi: The spectrum price recommended by regulator Trai is high due to inconsistency in the principle applied by the watchdog for calculating base rates, a joint study by ICRIER and Broadband India Forum has claimed.

"Our analysis ... On the pricing of the 1800 MHz band finds that a bulk of the reserve prices not only continue to remain high, there are also inconsistencies in the principles applied," the joint report by

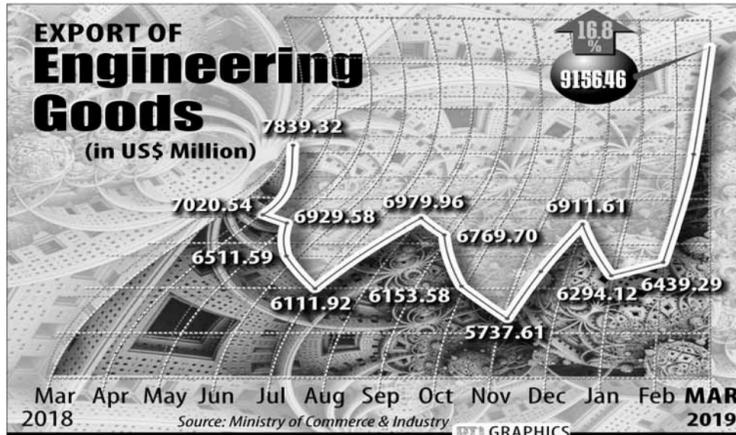
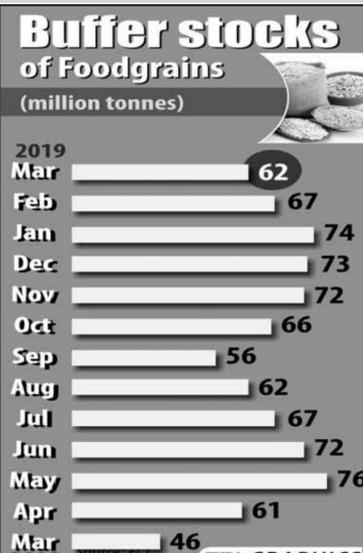
Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (ICRIER) and Broadband India Forum said.

It said that the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (Trai) has placed immense value on the bid price of previous auctions and this method does not always account for changing market conditions or operator circumstances even if the gap between two subsequent auctions is not significant.



The three-day expo was a congregation of innovators & imaginers, academia, policy makers & city administrators, Government representatives, business delegates, multinationals, etc that came to strike business deals, expand their markets, and explore new technologies and solutions in the fields of smart cities, water management, solar, transport and infrastructure. With more than 400 exhibitors, the expo saw record 15000+ visitors and strong sales across all disciplines

Scheme	NAV	1Yr%	Fund(G)			
SBI Banking & Financial Services Fund-Reg(G)	19.09	21.39	DHFL Pramerica Large Cap Fund-2-Reg(G)	12.82	8.19	Franklin India Technology Fund(G)
HDFC Top 100 Fund(G)	510.21	16.52	DSP Focus Fund-Reg(G)	23.71	8.07	UTI Equity Fund-Reg(G)
ICICI Pru Banking & Fin Serv Fund(G)	68.83	16.40	JM Core 11 Fund(G)	9.12	8.04	Invesco India Contra Fund(G)
Reliance Large Cap Fund(G)	36.29	15.78	Principal Focused Multicap Fund(G)	64.92	7.72	Invesco India Tax Plan(G)
Baroda Banking & Fin Serv Fund(G)	24.28	15.45	SBI BlueChip Fund-Reg(G)	40.43	7.53	Franklin India Equity Fund(G)
HDFC Sensex ETF	4117.41	15.25	Aditya Birla SL Frontline Equity Fund(G)	228.66	7.41	Tata Digital India Fund-Reg(G)
HDFC Index Fund-Sensex(G)	348.67	14.69	SBI Focused Equity Fund-Reg(G)	145.49	7.33	Franklin India Taxshield(G)
Tata Index Fund-Sensex Plan(G)	96.71	14.58	SBI Tax advantage Fund-II(G)	36.89	7.22	IDBI India Top 100 Equity Fund(G)
HDFC Equity Fund(G)	691.33	14.39	Reliance Pharma Fund(G)	145.03	7.21	Reliance Vision Fund(G)
Reliance Banking Fund(G)	300.37	14.22	IDFC Large Cap Fund-Reg(G)	32.91	7.17	Reliance Quant Fund(G)
HDFC Nifty 50 ETF	1231.95	14.17	JM Tax Gain Fund(G)	17.29	7.13	Motilal Oswal Focused 25 Fund-Reg(G)
UTI Nifty Index Fund-Reg(G)	77.15	13.92	UTI Mastershare-Reg(G)	123.32	7.05	Axis Focused 25 Fund(G)
Reliance Index Fund - Sensex Plan(G)	19.37	13.86	Invesco India Largecap Fund(G)	28.73	7.04	ICICI Pru Value Fund-11(G)
IDFC Nifty Fund-Reg(G)	24.41	13.76	Aditya Birla SL Global Real Estate Fund(G)	19.51	6.99	Reliance Consumption Fund(G)
HDFC Index Fund-NIFTY 50 Plan(G)	107.47	13.73	Aditya Birla SL India GenNext Fund(G)	83.06	6.94	Sundaram LT Tax Adv Fund-Sr II-Reg(G)
Franklin India Focused Equity Fund(G)	42.87	13.66	Franklin India Bluechip Fund(G)	470.17	6.81	ICICI Pru Bharat Consumption Fund-2-(G)
Tata Index Fund-Nifty Plan(G)	71.29	13.57	SBI Technology Opp Fund-Reg(G)	64.04	6.80	Edelweiss Large & Mid Cap Fund-Reg(G)
Mirae Asset Large Cap Fund-Reg(G)	51.98	13.48	Axis Long Term Equity Fund(G)	45.07	6.80	Sundaram LT Tax Adv Fund-Sr I-Reg(G)
Tata Banking & Financial Services Fund-Reg(G)	19.73	13.44	SBI Magnum Multicap Fund-Reg(G)	49.99	6.75	Reliance Growth Fund(G)
SBI Nifty Index Fund-Reg(G)	101.52	13.40	Franklin India Feeder - Franklin U.S. Opportunities Fund(G)	30.61	6.75	HDFC Capital Builder Value Fund(G)
ICICI Pru Growth Fund-1(DP)	11.68	13.40	SBI Large & Midcap Fund-Reg(G)	224.43	6.40	Aditya Birla SL Intl. Equity Fund-A(G)
Canara Rob Equity Tax Saver Fund-Reg(G)	67.15	13.22	DHFL Pramerica LT Equity Fund-Reg(G)	14.63	6.32	ICICI Pru Infrastructure Fund(G)
ICICI Pru Nifty Index Fund(G)	114.10	13.09	DSP Equity Fund-Reg(G)	39.71	6.24	UTI LT Adv Fund-V(G)
Reliance Index Fund - Nifty Plan(G)	19.78	13.07	DSP Equal Nifty 50 Fund-Reg(G)	10.25	6.21	ICICI Pru Value Discovery Fund(G)
Invesco India Financial Services Fund(G)	59.19	13.04	Reliance Focused Equity Fund(G)	48.65	6.10	Franklin India Opportunities Fund(G)
Kotak Standard Multicap Fund(G)	36.47	13.02				Franklin India Opportunities Fund(G)
Aditya Birla SL Index Fund-Reg(G)	115.77	12.88				ICICI Pru Value Fund-8(D)
IDBI Nifty Index Fund(G)	21.80	12.82				SBI LT Advantage Fund-III-Reg(G)
Franklin India Index Fund-NSE Nifty(G)	93.52	12.79				UTI LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)-Reg(G)
DHFL Pramerica Global Equity Opp Fund(G)	18.27	12.64				ICICI Pru Global Stable
Axis Bluechip Fund(G)	29.46	12.57				
Kotak Tax Saver Scheme(G)	45.09	12.44				
Reliance Multi Cap Fund(G)	101.15	12.34				
Franklin Build India Fund(G)	44.05	12.33				
SBI Magnum Equity ESG Fund-Reg(G)	107.62	12.28				
Mirae Asset Emerging Bluechip-Reg(G)	53.91	12.20				
Mirae Asset Tax Saver Fund-Reg(G)	17.88	12.13				
ICICI Pru Growth Fund-2(DP)	12.26	11.66				
Tata Large Cap Fund(G)	226.60	11.59				
Sundaram Fin Serv Opp Fund(G)	43.64	11.59				
ICICI Pru Value Fund-15(G)	11.06	11.49				
Sundaram Select Focus(G)	184.58	11.49				
ICICI Pru Multicap Fund(G)	298.38	11.23				
Reliance US Equity Opp Fund(G)	15.08	11.01				
ICICI Pru LT Equity Fund (Tax Saving)(G)	385.56	10.98				
Canara Rob Bluechip Equity Fund-Reg(G)	25.28	10.88				
Canara Rob Equity Diver Fund-Reg(G)	136.72	10.87				
Tata Large & Mid Cap Fund(G)	208.55	10.66				
Aditya Birla SL Banking & Financial Services Fund-Reg(G)	30.62	10.58				
Axis Multicap Fund-Reg(G)	11.73	10.56				
Baroda Large Cap Fund(G)	14.82	10.35				
DHFL Pramerica Large Cap Fund(G)	171.46	10.12				
L&T India Large Cap Fund-Reg(G)	28.08	9.99				
ICICI Pru US Bluechip Equity Fund(G)	26.64	9.72				
BNP Paribas Large Cap Fund(G)	90.57	9.52				
DSP Tax Saver Fund-Reg(G)	49.09	9.40				
DSP Top 100 Equity Fund-Reg(G)	214.34	9.36				
UTI Banking and Financial Services Fund-Reg(G)	103.47	9.29				
Aditya Birla SL Focused Equity Fund(G)	60.85	9.25				
ICICI Pru Value Fund-9(G)	12.81	9.11				
Tata India Tax Savings Fund-Reg(G)	18.59	9.05				
Kotak Equity Opp Fund(G)	121.55	8.96				
Kotak Bluechip Fund(G)	237.44	8.84				
Tata India Pharma & Healthcare Fund-Reg(G)	8.82	8.81				
ICICI Pru Bluechip Fund(G)	42.96	8.79				
Kotak India EQ Contra Fund(G)	53.40	8.68				
SBI Tax Advantage Fund-III-Reg(G)	25.43	8.67				
Edelweiss Large Cap Fund(G)	36.28	8.49				
ICICI Pru Focused Equity	30.42	8.29				



ICICI Pru Midcap Fund(G)	96.16	-2.64
UTI MNC Fund-Reg(G)	190.06	-2.65
ICICI Pru Dividend Yield Equity Fund(G)	16.75	-2.73
HDFC Mid-Cap Opportunities Fund(G)	54.51	-2.76
Templeton India Equity Income Fund(G)	46.23	-3.00
IDBI Nifty Junior Index Fund(G)	20.76	-3.13
L&T Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	16.35	-3.14
L&T Large and Midcap Fund-Reg(G)	47.13	-3.16
ICICI Pru Nifty Next 50 Index Fund(G)	24.37	-3.22
UTI India Consumer Fund-Reg(G)	25.05	-4.10
Reliance Japan Equity Fund(G)	12.22	-4.16
HDFC Small Cap Fund-Reg(G)	43.34	-4.26
Reliance Power & Infra Fund(G)	102.18	-4.58
SBI Magnum Midcap Fund-Reg(G)	73.08	-4.65
HDFC Infrastructure Fund(G)	17.48	-5.24
Aditya Birla SL CEF-Global Agri-Reg(G)	22.58	-5.28
DSP World Gold Fund-Reg(G)	10.76	-5.40
Invesco India Multicap Fund(G)	46.55	-5.56
Aditya Birla SL Mfg. Equity Fund-Reg(G)	12.90	-5.70
Aditya Birla SL Midcap Fund(G)	286.22	-5.72
Aditya Birla SL Dividend Yield Fund(G)	157.73	-5.79
IDFC Focused Equity Fund-Reg(G)	37.09	-5.83
L&T Midcap Fund-Reg(G)	131.73	-5.97
Tata India Consumer Fund-Reg(G)	16.72	-6.20
Edelweiss Emerging Markets Opp Eq. Offshore Fund-Reg(G)	11.81	-6.31
ICICI Pru Smallcap Fund(G)	25.71	-6.37
IDFC Sterling Value Fund-Reg(G)	51.46	-6.39
DHFL Pramerica Midcap Opp Fund-Reg(G)	18.15	-6.49
UTI Mid Cap Fund-Reg(G)	99.15	-6.62
Sundaram Mid Cap Fund(G)	465.03	-6.65
Invesco India Feeder - Invesco Global Equity Income Fund(G)	12.24	-6.69
SBI LT Advantage Fund-II-Reg(G)	14.00	-6.76
Motilal Oswal Midcap 30 Fund-Reg(G)	25.02	-6.76
Reliance Small Cap Fund(G)	40.38	-7.14
Aditya Birla SL Emerging Leaders Fund-4-Reg(G)	14.91	-7.39
IDFC Infrastructure Fund-Reg(G)	15.67	-8.25
Baroda Mid-cap Fund(G)	8.93	-8.32
Sundaram Global Advt(G)	16.11	-8.36
SBI Small Cap Fund-Reg(G)	51.25	-8.40
SBI Consumption Opp Fund-Reg(G)	112.46	-8.75
IDBI Midcap Fund(G)	10.45	-8.97
Kotak Small Cap Fund(G)	71.00	-9.11
Franklin India Smaller Cos Fund(G)	53.80	-9.14
DSP Small Cap Fund-Reg(G)	55.61	-9.79
IDBI Small Cap Fund(G)	9.40	-10.13
Franklin Asian Equity Fund(G)	20.70	-10.16
L&T Emerging Businesses Fund-Reg(G)	24.09	-10.39
DHFL Pramerica Euro Equity Fund(G)	12.84	-11.33
Edelweiss Eur Dynamic Equity Off-shr Fund-Reg(G)	10.44	-11.35
Sundaram Select Micro Cap-Series X-Reg(G)	13.83	-11.41
Principal Global Opportunities Fund(G)	27.32	-11.62
Aditya Birla SL Pure Value Fund(G)	51.87	-11.79
Aditya Birla SL Global Emerging Opp Fund(G)	12.20	-12.43
Aditya Birla SL Small Cap Fund(G)	35.00	-12.92
Sundaram Small Cap Fund(G)	83.97	-14.14
DSP World Energy Fund-Reg(G)	12.62	-14.15
DSP World Mining Fund-Reg(G)	7.60	-15.30
Edelweiss Gr China Equity Off-Shore Fund-Reg(G)	24.79	-15.38
Kotak Global Emerging Mkt Fund(G)	14.77	-15.62
Invesco India Feeder - Invesco Pan European Equity Fund-Reg(G)	10.00	-15.78
Sundaram LT Micro Cap Tax Adv Fund-Sr III-Reg(G)	10.59	-16.33
Kotak World Gold Fund(G)	7.41	-16.72
Sundaram LT Micro Cap Tax Adv Fund-Sr V-Reg(G)	8.74	-16.99
Aditya Birla SL Emerging Leaders Fund-7-Reg(G)	12.63	-17.07
Sundaram LT Micro Cap Tax Adv Fund-Sr IV-Reg(G)	8.94	-17.60
UTI Transportation & Logistics Fund-Reg(G)	95.59	-19.32

# Lankan PM vows to decimate local ISIS

PTI ■ COLOMBO

Sri Lankan Prime Minister Ranil Wickremesinghe has vowed to take security measures to prevent the Islamic State (ISIS) terrorism raising its head again in the country as he appealed to people not to support extremism or religious fanaticism.



The premier after meeting with a group of representatives of civil societies and trade union collective at Temple Trees on Saturday said the security forces and police have been able to apprehend everyone involved in the Easter Sunday attacks that killed 258 people, the Colombo Page reported.

"But this doesn't mean that this is the end of this type of terrorism. We now have to take certain measures of counterterrorism to ensure that the country will not face terrorism again," he cautioned.

He said the government is discussing the counterterrorism measures that are being taken, with the country still on edge after the attacks on three hotels and three churches that were blamed on a local jihadi group, the National Thowheeth Jama'ath (NTJ). The Islamic State group has also claimed a role in the attacks.

"We have also had the help

of the Muslim community in bringing about many changes and suggestions - Madrasa education bill not allowing sharia universities, ensuring name boards in only the three national languages," the premier said.

Civil societies and trade union representatives inquired the prime minister on the political and institutional responsibilities which have failed to prevent the Easter Sunday attacks and also on the security situation in the country after the attacks.

The premier responded, saying the parliamentary select committee (PSC) has been appointed to investigate the issue.

He pointed out that the attacks in Sri Lanka is one instance that the ISIS did not have the support of the local Muslim community for their actions and that should be maintained.

Prime Minister Wickremesinghe requested not to drive people to extremism by supporting religious fanaticism and racism.

"We must maintain it that way and not allow extremism to come in, racial and religious hatred to come in, whereby driving some people to the other side," he said.

Christians make up 7.6 per cent and Muslims 10 per cent of mainly Buddhist Sri Lanka.

The prime minister said the government will appoint a resident committee of parliament to look into all the incidents and circumstances surrounding the Easter bomb blasts.

Wickremesinghe said a methodology will be devised preventing Islamic State (IS) terrorism to raise its head again in the country by safeguarding the law and order of the country.

He also said that the Speaker has agreed to open the proceedings through the media in order for people to gain access to the activities of the PSC. "Today we have taken all the measure to restore law and order. We've been able to observe Ramadan, We've been able hold prayers, Sunday Mass, and Vesak Poya has been observed very, very successfully," he said.

# 8 in the fray to replace May as British PM

PTI ■ LONDON

At least eight candidates, including hard Brexit Boris Johnson, have joined the fray to battle it out to take over the reins from British Prime Minister Theresa May as the UK's ruling Conservative Party leadership contest gets underway.

While Johnson, the former foreign secretary, is seen as the frontrunner to succeed May, the contest still remains wide open to at least seven other contenders.

May had announced her resignation earlier this week and is set to formally step down as Tory leader and PM on June 7, after a three-day state visit to the UK by US President Donald Trump.

The formal segment of the party leadership contest will then kick off on June 10, but prospective candidates have already begun laying out their bids for the top job.

UK environment secretary Michael Gove became the latest Tory MP to announce his intention to challenge Johnson on Sunday.

"I can confirm that I will be putting my name forward to be prime minister of this country. I believe that I'm ready to unite the Conservative and Union Party, ready to deliver Brexit, and ready to lead this



great country," he told reporters outside his home in London on Sunday.

Gove's decision is reminiscent of the 2016 leadership race, when he was accused of betraying Johnson by withdrawing his support for him and choosing to contest himself. It led to Johnson withdrawing his bid and Gove went on to lose out in the party ballot, resulting in May being chosen for the post.

Among some of the other contenders eyeing Downing Street include the former Brexit secretary, Dominic Raab, and former Commons leader Andrea Leadsom - both of whom confirmed their leadership bids in different Sunday newspapers.

They joined UK foreign secretary Jeremy Hunt, international development secretary Rory Stewart, health secretary Matt Hancock, and former work and pensions secretary Esther McVey, in the battle for the leadership.

# Country could hold vote over nuclear deal: Iran's President

AP ■ TEHRAN

Iran's president has suggested the Islamic Republic could hold a referendum over the country's nuclear program amid the unraveling deal with world powers and heightened tensions with the United States, Iranian media reported Sunday.

According to the official IRNA news agency, President Hassan Rouhani, who was last week publicly chastised by the country's supreme leader, made the suggestion in a meeting with editors of major Iranian news outlets on Saturday evening.

Rouhani said he had previously suggested a referendum to Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei in 2004, when he was a senior nuclear negotiator for Iran.

At the time, Khamenei approved of the idea and though there was no referendum, such a vote "can be a solution at any time," Rouhani was quoted as saying.

A referendum could provide political cover for the Iranian Government if it chooses to increase its enrichment of uranium, prohibited under the 2015 deal with world powers.

## GLOBE TROTTER

### 10 KILLED IN GAS LEAK IN CARGO SHIP IN CHINA

Beijing: At least 10 people died and 19 others injured after carbon dioxide leaked from a cargo ship's fire preventing system at Longyan Port in eastern China's Weihai city, officials said on Sunday. The accident happened around 4 pm. On Saturday, when the ship owned by the Fujian Shipping Company was being repaired.

### PAPUA NEW GUINEA PM PETER O'NEILL RESIGNS

Port Moresby: Papua New Guinea PM Peter O'Neill resigned on Sunday, media reports said, following a string of high-profile political defections that threatened his leadership. O'Neill — who had been in power since 2011 — handed over the reins to Julius Chan, who has twice been prime minister, PNG broadcaster EMTV reported.

### 10 HURT AFTER OPEN FIRE OUTSIDE NEW JERSEY BAR

Trenton: Authorities say at least two gunmen fired into a crowd outside a bar in New Jersey's capital city, wounding 10 people, two critically, but the motive for the shooting remains unknown.

### APPARENT TORNADO KILLS 2 IN OKLAHOMA

El Reno: An apparent tornado killed at least two people as it destroyed a motel, roared through a nearby mobile home park and caused other significant damage in the Oklahoma City area, officials said Sunday.

# Record 7 women in Australian PM Morrison's Cabinet

PTI ■ MELBOURNE

Australian Prime Minister Scott Morrison on Sunday announced his new 22-member Cabinet which includes a record seven women.

The new Cabinet will be sworn in on Wednesday.

The ruling conservative coalition, led by Prime Minister Morrison, defied exit polls to deliver a shock defeat to the opposition Labor Party, forcing its leader Bill Shorten to resign.

Morrison announced Linda Reynolds to be the Defence Minister while Bridget McKenzie will become Australia's first-ever female Agriculture Minister.

"I have high expectations of my ministry and clear goals for each of their roles," Morrison was quoted as saying by media reports from Canberra.

"This will include congestion-busting on regulatory and bureaucratic roadblocks, making better use of technology and better integrating service

delivery across portfolios," he said.

Peter Dutton will remain in Home Affairs and Senator Arthur Sinodinos will be the new Ambassador to the United States, succeeding Joe Hockey when his finishes his term.

Sussan Ley was announced the environment minister, replacing Melissa Price.

He will also recommend Mitch Fifield to become Australia's Ambassador to the United Nations, with Paul Fletcher to take over his communications portfolio.

"They will both be exceptional representatives and our countries interests abroad will be well served in that role," Morrison said.

David Littleproud will now focus on the natural disaster and emergency management portfolio. Ken Wyatt becomes the first Aboriginal person to hold the Indigenous Affairs portfolio. "Incredibly honoured to be the first Aboriginal Minister for Indigenous Australians," Wyatt tweeted.

# Final votes cast as Europe chooses bloc's future

AFP ■ BRUSSELS

Tens of millions of Europeans will vote Sunday as 21 countries choose their representatives in a battle between the nationalist right and pro-EU forces to chart a course for the bloc.

Greece, Hungary, Bulgaria, Romania, Lithuania and Cyprus were the first to open their polling stations at 0400 GMT and France, Germany, Italy and the rest followed over the next two or three hours.

Seven EU member states had already voted, but no official results can be published until rest of the union has taken part. The European Parliament will give an estimate at 1815 GMT and provisional results will begin to emerge from 2100 GMT.

Euro-sceptic parties opposed to the project of ever closer union hope to capture as many as a third of the seats in the 751-member Strasbourg assembly, disrupting the pro-integration consensus.

The far-right parties of

Italian deputy PM Matteo Salvini and France's Marine Le Pen will lead this charge, and anti-EU ranks will be swelled by the Brexit Party of British populist Nigel Farage.

France's President Emmanuel Macron has taken it upon himself to act as figurehead for the centrist and liberal parties hoping to shut the nationalists out of key EU jobs and decision-making.

"Once again Macron is daring us to challenge him. Well let's take him at his word: On May 26, we'll challenge him in the voting booth," Le Pen told a rally in France on Friday.

Meanwhile, the mainstream parties are vying between themselves for influence over the choice of a new generation of top European officials, including the powerful president of the European Commission.

And Brussels insiders are closely following the turnout figures, fearing that another drop in participation will undermine the credibility of the EU parliament as it seeks to

establish its authority.

Britain and the Netherlands were first to vote, on Thursday, followed by Ireland and the Czech Republic on Friday with Slovakia, Malta and Latvia on Saturday, leaving the bulk of the 400 million eligible voters to join in on Sunday.

At the last EU election in 2014, Slovakia had the lowest turnout of any country, at less than 14 percent, and centrist president Andrej Kiska is worried that the far-right is poised to profit.

"We see that extremists are mobilising, we see a lot their billboards and activities all over Slovakia. We can't let someone steal Europe from us. It's our Europe," Kiska told reporters.

But the right and the far-right have not had everything their own way so far. In the Netherlands, the centre-left party of EU vice president Frans Timmermans won the most votes and added two seats to the Socialists and Democrats (S&D) bloc in parliament, according to exit polls.

# Chinese V-P arrives in Pak on three-day official visit

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Chinese Vice President Wang Qishan arrived in Islamabad Sunday on a three-day official visit to Pakistan during which he will hold talks with President Arif Alvi and Prime Minister Imran Khan on a host of bilateral issues including the smooth development of the USD 60 billion China-Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC).

Wang, 70, is a member of the ruling Communist Party of China's (CPC) powerful Politburo Standing Committee. He is also a member of China's Parliament, National People's Congress and the Central Foreign Affairs Commission, a key foreign affairs body of the CPC.

He was received at the airport by Foreign Minister Shah Mehmood Qureshi and other high officials. During the visit, Vice President Wang will call on President Alvi and have a separate meeting with Prime Minister Khan.

# UN says Afghan captives held by Taliban subjected to abuse

AP ■ KABUL

Afghan captives held by the Taliban have been subjected to abuse, ill-treatment and actions that may amount to torture, the UN said Sunday — a statement that comes as the US is trying to find a negotiated solution to the country's protracted war.

The UN Assistance Mission in Afghanistan said it interviewed 13 detainees from a group of 53 recently rescued from the Taliban, mainly members of Afghan forces but also civilians and government officials captured by the insurgents.

The group was freed on April 25 when Afghan troops raided a Taliban-run detention facility in the Khas Uruzgan district in southern Uruzgan province.

Most of the captives were held since 2018, with three since 2016, the UNAMA statement said, adding they were kept in poor conditions and subjected to forced labor. It cites the detainees as saying that the Taliban killed some of

their captives.

"I am gravely concerned about these serious allegations of ill-treatment, torture and unlawful killing of civilians and security personnel, as well as the deplorable conditions of detention," said Tadamichi Yamamoto, the head of UNAMA.

The detainees were shackled while in captivity and almost all said they were beaten. The Taliban told them it was punishment for supporting the government, working with the Americans or fighting the insurgents.

The UN statement comes as Washington's peace envoy, Zalmay Khalilzad is pressing ahead with talks with the Taliban, who refuse to negotiate directly with the Kabul government.

The talks so far have focused on a timetable for US Troop withdrawal as well as Taliban guarantees that they won't harbor terrorist groups or allow Afghanistan to be used as a staging ground for global terrorist attacks.



US President Donald Trump is served a baked potato with butter while sitting at a counter with first lady Melania Trump, Japan's Prime Minister Shinzo Abe and his wife Akie Abe during a dinner at the Inakaya restaurant in the Roppongi district of Tokyo on Sunday

# Trump downplays N Korea launches on Japan visit

AFP ■ TOKYO

US President Donald Trump on Sunday played down recent missile launches by North Korea as he teed off a state visit to Japan with a round of golf with Prime Minister Shinzo Abe.

Before hitting the course, Trump tweeted that North Korea had tested "some small weapons" that had "disturbed some of my people, and others, but not me."

This appeared to be a reference to one of his "people", National Security Advisor John Bolton, who had said the previous day there was "no doubt" the launches had contravened UN Security Council resolutions.

But Trump said: "I have confidence that Chairman Kim will keep his promise to me."

The American president maintains that North Korea's

leader Kim Jong Un had pledged he was serious about denuclearisation although experts say there is still a wide gulf between the two sides over what that means exactly.

At their summit, Trump and Abe are likely to touch on tensions with North Korea, which have mounted after a summit in February in Hanoi collapsed without an agreement, as well as trade as Tokyo and Washington attempt to thrash out a deal.

On trade, Trump tweeted that "great progress" was being made in the negotiations but "much will wait" until after Japanese upper house elections expected in July -- with rumours rife Abe might also call a snap general election at the same time.

The serious diplomacy starts on Monday, when Trump will be the first leader to meet Japan's new emperor, Naruhito,

who has been on the Chrysanthemum Throne for less than a month following his father's historic abdication.

But Sunday was more about cementing diplomatic bonds between the two countries over the leaders' shared passion for golf -- the fifth time they have found time in their schedules for a round.

Under a cloudless sky with sizzling temperatures above 30 degrees Celsius (86 Fahrenheit), the two world leaders played at the Mobra Country Club course in Chiba, just outside the capital.

Aerial footage on Japanese television showed the pair practising and teeing off, as well as putting on the manicured greens, accompanied by former professional golfer Isao Aoki.

As Trump's Marine One helicopter thundered in, shattering the serenity of the course, a casual-looking Abe

was there to greet him, sporting white trousers and a blue top. Trump was dressed in a red sweater and black trousers with a red USA cap.

Abe later tweeted a selfie of the two grinning into the camera, as the pair relaxed before the formal element of Trump's four-day trip begins.

After the golf, the two leaders were set to take in the final day of the sumo "basho" or tournament in Tokyo. Trump will present Japanese grappler Asanoyama with the "President's Cup" -- weighing 60-70 pounds (27-32 kilograms) and measuring 54 inches (1.4 metres).

Security around the hallowed Ryogoku Kokugikan sumo stadium was ultra-tight, with fans screened with metal detectors and asked to sip from any bottle they planned to take in to prove the liquid was not dangerous.

# Mexico confirms 6 killed in crash of Army helicopter

AP ■ MEXICO CITY

Authorities in Mexico have confirmed that six people died when a military helicopter that was helping fight forest fires crashed in the north-central state of Queretaro.

The Russian-made MI-17 transport helicopter was carrying water to firefighters when it went down Friday in the pine-covered mountains known as the Sierra Gorda.

The crash occurred near the township of Jalpan de la Sierra, located on a high mountain range that drops abruptly onto Mexico's Gulf coast plain.

The National Forests Commission said Saturday that one of its workers died in the crash, raising the death toll to six. Five Navy crew members also died.

# Kurdish rebel leader calls end to jail hunger strikes in Turkey

AFP ■ ANKARA

Imprisoned Kurdish rebel leader Abdullah Ocalan has called for an end to hunger strikes by thousands of jailed supporters in Turkey protesting the conditions of his detention, his lawyers said Sunday.

Ocalan, the co-founder of the outlawed Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK) held on Inmrali island off Istanbul since 1999, was allowed to see his

lawyers this month for the first time in eight years.

"I expect the action to come to an end in light of the broad statements to be made by my two lawyers," Ocalan said in a message read by his lawyer Nevroz Uysal during a press conference in Istanbul.

The first visit took place on May 2.

After Turkish authorities lifted an official ban on lawyers' visits to Ocalan, a second trip

by two of his lawyers was made on May 22.

His lawyers said during their visit on May 22, Ocalan said the hunger strikes "had achieved their goal" and was insistent in his call for the action to end.

"We believe the hunger strikers will end their action after this," the lawyers added.

Some 3,000 prisoners across different prisons were on hunger strike, the pro-Kurdish

Peoples' Democratic Party (HDP) has said, in solidarity with one of the party's lawmakers who launched the action in November.

MP Leyla Guven was in custody when she went on hunger strike to protest Ocalan's isolation from his family and lawyers but she was later released.

Other detainees then followed suit. Eight people also killed themselves over the issue,

according to the HDP.

Ocalan's PKK, blacklisted by Ankara and its Western allies as a terror group, has been waging an insurgency against the Turkish state since 1984 during which more than 40,000 people have been killed.

Ocalan was caught in February 1999 in Kenya and jailed several months later after he was found guilty of treason, separatism and murder.

Despite the almost com-

plete isolation, Ocalan is still a key figure of the Kurdish insurgency and the movement generally in the region.

His lawyers said Ocalan indicated he would "play a positive role" in Syria in confronting the issues there "including the Kurdish issue" if he was given the chance.

Ocalan previously said in a message following the May 2 visit that "Turkey's sensitivities" should be taken into account in

Syria, where the US-backed Kurdish YPG militia is battling the Islamic State group.

Turkey says the YPG is a "terrorist offshoot" of the PKK.

The visits come just weeks before a controversial re-run of the Istanbul mayoral election, which was lost by the ruling party of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan on March 31.

Experts say Kurdish votes played a significant role in

Erdogan's party loss and now he is hoping for their support again in the repeat vote on June 23.

But Turkish Justice Minister Abdulhamit Gul said Friday the lawyers' visits "had nothing to do with a peace process" and "no link to the Istanbul elections".

Ocalan had called for a ceasefire in 2013 to allow peace talks a chance to reach a negotiated settlement.

Experts say that changing markets and confusion over what can be thrown in recycling bins have forced some communities to rethink or even suspend their recycling programmes

Changing markets and confusion over what can be thrown in recycling bins have forced some communities to rethink or even suspend their recycling programmes. But many more recycling programmes are working well, experts say. The difference is partly based on which methods are being used for collection and processing.

Are you sorting paper from plastic at the start, for instance, or tossing it all in one bin? Are you certain the items going into the bin are the ones your recycler can accept? How up to date is the processing facility in your area?

"Some programmes are hurting and need to adjust, particularly in the residential stream. But the majority of them are working successfully and continuing to grow," says Robin Wiener, president of the Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries. The non-profit trade association represents more than 1,300 companies that make, process, sell or consume scrap commodities, including metals, paper, electronics, plastics, glass and textiles.

Success or failure seems partly linked to whether recyclables are going into one mixed curbside bin for pickup (single-stream recycling) or are divided by residents into separate bins (multi-stream recycling).

Single-stream was adopted by many communities and companies because it costs less to haul. But creating one big pool of recyclables creates more difficulty later, when they must be sorted out. In addition, experts say people tend to be sloppier about what they put in a single, combined bin. That produces a lower grade end product.

# MIXING ISN'T RIGHT

Multi-stream tends to produce a less-contaminated, thus more valuable, end product.

For the past two decades, it hasn't mattered so much because China and a few other countries were buying large quantities of low-grade, single-stream recyclables, which cost them less and could be sorted out using inexpensive labour there.

All that changed in January 2018, when China stopped accepting lower-grade recyclables. That left many communities in the US without a market for the low-grade, mixed recyclables they were producing.

"A total of \$5.6 billion of scrap a year was going to China before the policy change," says Wiener. In 2018, that number dropped precipitously to \$3.5 billion, with most of the loss in low-grade materials. It takes time to find another home for that volume of materials, she says.

In some cases, says Dylan de Thomas of The Recycling Partnership, an industry-sponsored non-profit dedicated to transforming the recycling system in the country, the problem is a combination of contamination and macroeconomics.

"In March of 2017, mixed paper was trading at almost \$90 a ton. Now it's worth roughly



zero. Almost all the recycled paper on the West Coast was going to China," he says.

Despite the challenges of finding new markets, he says his organisation has identified only 31 programmes across the country that have suspended their recycling programmes. Its data base includes 2,000 of the estimated 10,000 recycling programmes across the country, he says.

Sorting recyclables at the front end turns out to make more sense for many communities and the market for higher grade, pre-sorted recy-

**SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE RECYCLING PROCESS IS PARTLY LINKED TO WHETHER RECYCLABLES ARE BEING DUMPED INTO ONE MIXED CURBSIDE BIN FOR PICK-UP OR ARE DIVIDED BY RESIDENTS INTO SEPARATE BINS**

clables — both domestically and with big international players like China — remains strong, experts say.

Areas where single-stream recycling continues to thrive tend to be those with a series of good practises to help ensure a less contaminated recycling stream. They also tend to be areas with access to advanced sorting and processing technologies, Wiener says.

Of course, tweaking a recycling programme is easier said than done. Some cities and towns have had to limit the types of recycled material they accept and accept cost increases.

A lot depends on educating the public, says Mitch Hedlund, executive director of Recycle Across America, a non-profit that pushes for clear, standardised labels on recycling bins.

"There are certain materials that manufacturers want to reuse, but the public is confused about what is recyclable and which bin it should go in, so there's too much garbage ending up in recycling bins," she says.

Heidi Herzberg, mayor of Deltona, Florida, which suspended its recycling programme because it had become too expensive and ineffective, says it's more complicated than that. While part of the problem was that almost 40 per cent of what people were putting in bins shouldn't have been there — like lights and greasy pizza boxes — there also turned out to be no market in her area for glass or certain types of plastics, she said.

"They say 'reduce, reuse, recycle,' but people have been skipping straight to recycling in order to feel better," she said. Her community was facing a \$25,000 a month increase, she said, and much of the collected material was ending up in landfills anyway.

"It's a reality check, and it's very emotional." Environmentalists agree that producing less waste in the first place is preferable to even the best recycling programmes.

"We need to figure out how to reduce and reuse, not just how to recycle," said Herzberg.

# Which is the best model of development?

The right system of economy is one which is based on social justice and on economising rather than borrowing and deficit-financing, says RAJYOGI BRAHMAKUMAR NIKUN JI

The US economy is seen as the engine that drives the world economy and that is why any sign of slowdown in it raises serious concerns about harmful spillovers in other economies. Any keen student of current economics would know that the economic policies of America, especially during the last few years, have not been very effective. In fact, the defeat of most powerful leaders in the presidential elections that were held in past few decades is attributed mainly to the failure of their economic policies which created many problems for the country.

However, most people do not realise that the economic problems faced by Americans emanate not merely from wrong policies that have been adopted recently. Their roots are hidden in some wrong economic, political and cultural concepts and models built over a period of time. For example, the mounting unemployment and the huge foreign debts are not the phenomena that have sprung up overnight and the phenomenon of estimated 43.1 million Americans, living in poverty, also has not arisen in the short period of one or two years. The roots of their sad economic state go at least as far as a period as the end of the World War-II when they adopted a very lavish life-style and an utterly consumeristic attitude and built their economy on militarism, giant industries, transactional and multi-national business corporations, import of raw materials at cheaper rates from the undeveloped countries and export of their goods to such nations and economic capture of foreign markets through their multi-national corporations. In short they thrived on the basis of this unfair economic system as long as other industrial nations other nations did not stand up against their economic exploitation or injustice. Nevertheless, their economic system was not based on some morally sound and enduring economic principles.

Since it was based on commercialism, competition, consumerism and exploitation of weaker nations and on hot or cold war with an adversary nation as they had a powerful army which was well-equipped for war. Now, when some other industrial nations have grown stronger, these American factories cannot compete with them and have therefore, closed down or retrenched workers as was done recently. Also, now when there is no war, they are forced by economic reasons to sell their military hardware to many Asian countries in order to keep the workers employed as was done recently when fighter jets were sold. Their country has had either the ills of recession or inflation or heavy taxation or it had to resort to deficit budgets, foreign debts, protectionist policies, etc, to keep the economy going. It would have, therefore, been appropriate if developing nations like India had learnt some lessons from the failures of the so called developed models of economy and had, instead, kept in mind their own national ethos and ancient heritage which suggests that a right system of economy is one which is based on social justice and on economising rather than borrowing and deficit-financing. We should also keep in mind our own national situation which necessitates national and regional self-sufficiency and affords opportunities of full employment to its citizens and promotes balance between rural and urban economy, equitable distribution of income and wealth and prevention of the growth of very wide disparities in income and wealth. We must remember that unbridled consumerism and commercialism and also large scale borrowing are against the value-system which is embedded in our spiritual heritage and will, sooner or later, lead us to a grave economic crisis. So, let us all learn to lead a life of simplicity and frugality and be honest and just to all.



# Do you need vitamin sea?

Water quality conditions can change rapidly at beaches because of tides and 24 hours could be long enough to notify people. Experts are looking for more rapid and cost-effective ways to stay on top

Planning a trip to the beach? Along with looking forward to some summer fun, beachgoers may be thinking about the safety of their waterfront destination. Will the water be clean enough for swimming, surfing, wading and all the other ways people enjoy the nation's shoreline?

Across the US, county, city and state water quality managers measure levels of indicator bacteria to gauge water quality. When bacteria such as E coli — used for monitoring freshwater beaches like the Great Lakes — and Enterococcus — used for marine beaches — are present, so might other dangerous bacteria and viruses that are trickier and more expensive to measure.

High levels of the indicator bacteria signal that microorganisms that are a concern to human health, such as Salmonella and Norovirus, may also be in the water. Viruses and bacteria that can make you sick sometimes enter beach waters through stormwater runoff, accidental sewage spills and even failing septic systems. When the numbers of E coli or Enterococcus in water samples from the beach exceed a certain threshold value, officials either post a sign advising the public not to swim or close the beach altogether.

The system generally works well, but one serious current drawback is the time it takes to get the results after water samples are collected — nearly 24 hours. This means that if a beachgoer checks the reported water quality at her favorite beach on a Tuesday, the results

she sees would be from a water sample collected on Monday morning. Even though water quality is generally good across the nation's beaches, tens of thousands of advisories are issued each year.

Water quality conditions can change rapidly because of tides, wind and storms, so 24 hours is a long time for the public to wait for accurate notification. Beach managers are looking for more rapid, cost-effective ways to stay on top of water quality. Im an environmental microbiologist who's developed and patented one such solution.

## FASTER TEST, QUICKER RESULTS

Here's how it works. A user collects about a cup of the water of interest and passes the sample through a filter about the size of a 50-cent piece that captures the bacteria. With the traditional methods, that filter would be placed in a petri dish specially formulated to help bacteria grow. The user would incubate the plate around 20 to 24 hours and then count the bacterial colonies that grew. He or she can then report those final concentrations and give an assessment of whether the water was clean or not — yesterday.

With the newer methods, including the versions I've developed, the operator places the same kind of filter in a tube. Instead of waiting for bacteria to grow, she purifies the DNA in the tube and adds a series of chemicals and enzymes. Then a machine performs quantitative polymerase chain reaction, a technique that copies the DNA many



times over. Clinical laboratories have widely used this technology for over a decade to rapidly test for bacterial infections, influenza and antibiotic-resistant bacteria.

The QPCR machine heats and cools the sample, allowing the enzymes and chemicals to copy the DNA; one copy of E coli DNA in the water sample becomes two, then four, then eight, then 16 and so on. Each incorporates a chemical that acts as a fluorescent tag in the new DNA strands. Then the machine can measure how much fluorescence is present in all the copies combined. The greater the fluorescence means more bacteria were in the original water sample.

It only takes about 45 minutes to an hour to make these measurements and the machine spits out an easy-to-

use spreadsheet of the results. Overall, the water quality testing process takes only an hour or two, which is a big time saving.

## RAPID BENEFITS AT THE BEACH

Faster results allow the public to be knowledgeable of beach conditions that are more related to the timing of their visit.

Another important advantage is that rapid tests can be used immediately following a storm or accidental sewage overflow event to ensure that the water quality at the beach has returned to normal and recreation can resume.

Quicker results also allow beach managers to understand the conditions that typically drive the water quality at their beaches — things like river flows, stormwater inputs and wind mixing

and direction. They can become adept issuing warnings during particular conditions that are frequently dangerous to public health.

Despite the EPA promoting the use of these kinds of rapid tests that rely on analyzing DNA rather than waiting for bacteria to grow, though, their adoption has not been widespread. This is because most of the tests recommended to date have required technical ability and have been relatively expensive.

I've developed one rapid test for E coli that's good for freshwater beaches. Another version looks for Enterococcus bacteria and is used at marine beaches. Ultimately, the aim is to get these tests to be easily portable. Beach personnel such as lifeguards could do quick water sample collection and analysis, feeding the data by mobile phone to reporting websites.

Beach water quality has an impact not only on the public but on businesses dependent on beach visitation such as restaurants, shops, parking, rental vendors and snack bars. The use of the rapid testing approaches to ensure return to good water quality and reopening of a high-use beach with thousands of beachgoers each day can be a boon for beach economics, keeping restaurants and shops open and active.

But most importantly, fast water quality results would reduce the number of illnesses associated with swimming at recreational beaches.

—The Conversation/AP



“Don't limit a child to your own learning, for he was born in another time.” —Rabindranath Tagore

## VR CAN IDENTIFY EARLY ALZHEIMER'S

Virtual reality (VR) technology can identify early Alzheimer's disease more accurately than 'gold standard' cognitive tests currently in use, says a study.



The findings, published in the journal Brain, highlight the potential of new technologies to help diagnose and monitor conditions such as Alzheimer's disease.

"These results suggest a VR test of navigation may be better at identifying early Alzheimer's disease than tests we use at present in clinic and in research studies," said study lead author Dennis Chan, Professor at the University of Cambridge in Britain. The researchers developed and trialed a VR navigation test in patients at risk of developing dementia.

"We live in a world where mobile devices are almost ubiquitous and so app-based approaches have the potential to diagnose Alzheimer's disease at minimal extra cost and other current diagnostic approaches," Chan said.

## DON'T EAT POTATO CHIPS DURING PREGNANCY

Women should avoid eating too much vegetable oil and potato chips during pregnancy as such a diet may result in an increased risk of pregnancy complications and poor development of the babies, warns a study.



Foods such as potato chips and vegetable oil contain omega 6 fats, particularly linoleic acid, and the research suggests that overconsumption of this nutrient can promote inflammation and may be associated with an increased risk of heart disease.

"It is important for pregnant women to consider their diet, and our research is yet another example that potentially consuming too much of a certain type of nutrient can have a negative impact on the growing baby," said study lead author Deanne Skelly, Professor at Griffith University in Australia. The finding, published in The Journal of Physiology, found that eating a diet with three times the recommended daily intake of linoleic acid might be harmful in pregnancy.

## APP TO BOOST PHYSICAL ACTIVITY IN WOMEN

A mobile phone application designed to boost physical activity for inactive women has shown promise in a trial.



The study, published in the journal JAMA Network Open, shows that the mobile app created for women did help when combined with an activity tracker and personal counselling.

"We showed that if you design an activity app using an evidence-based approach, it will be more effective," said study lead author Yoshimi Fukuoka, Professor at the University of California in the US.

"Our findings could go a long way to get more people to move, particularly women," Fukuoka said. The study, which lasted nine months, was called the mobile phone based physical activity education (mPED) trial.

The app, which was developed exclusively for the study and is not commercially available, had three main functions, including a pre-programmed interactive daily message or video that reinforced what was learned during a beginning counselling session, and a daily activity diary to record progress.

## READING WITH KIDS HELPS IN PARENTING

People who regularly read with their kids are less likely to engage in harsh parenting and their children are less likely to be hyperactive and have attention problems, say researchers.



The study, published in the Journal of Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics, suggests additional benefits from shared reading — a stronger parent-child bond.

"For parents, the simple routine of reading with your child on a daily basis provides not just academic but emotional benefits that can help bolster the child's success in school and beyond," said study lead researcher Manuel Jimenez, Assistant Professor at Rutgers University in the US.

"Our findings can be applied to programmes that help parents and care givers in underserved areas to develop positive parenting skills," Jimenez said.

## GENE LINKED TO OBESITY IN KIDS IDENTIFIED

Researchers have identified a common gene variant that increases the risk of obesity in children.



In a study published in Obesity journal, the researchers from University of Columbia found that a specific variant (single nucleotide polymorphism) of a gene called "FTO" affects eating behaviour that may be predictive of subsequent weight gain in children, who are at obesity risk.

"Early identification of the physiology and behaviours that constitute early risk factors for subsequent weight gain will help inform best practices for intervention and prevention of obesity in children," said study author Michael Rosenbaum, a professor at Columbia University.

"This study shows that even before the development of an obese phenotype, children at risk, in this case by virtue of a common genetic variant, exhibit increased food intake," added Rosenbaum.

Trend Slazer

**Ayushmann's film teaser out**

Actor **AYUSHMANN KHURRANA'S** forthcoming film, *Article 15's* teaser will be unveiled today.

The day marks the fifth anniversary of the Badaun Rape case, which had shook the nation. The case is also one of the true events, which the film showcases.

The film is based on 'Article 15' of the Indian Constitution that prohibits discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth.

The film is also set to premiere at the tenth edition of the London Indian Film Festival.

The actor plays the role of a cop in the film, directed by Anubhav Sinha. It also stars Isha Talwar, M Nassar, Manoj Pahwa, Sayani Gupta, Kumud Mishra and Mohammed Zeeshan Ayyub.



# BLOCK BLUE

Not just the brain and eyes, the light emitted from digital devices can harm the skin as well. By TEAM VIVA

It wasn't too long ago when people realised the harmful effects of the UV (ultraviolet) rays from the sun and started shielding their skin from its exposure. The fear of skin tanning and damage by these rays transformed the contours of conversation in the skincare industry. People started vouching for products such as sunscreens and face masks before stepping out in the sun. And that is largely the origin story behind all the anti-UVA and anti-UVB skincare products.

However, with the changing lifestyles today, if you think wearing sunscreen before stepping outside is enough to protect your skin from damage, you would only be partially right. There could be various other sources even indoors which could have devastating effects on our skin — the blue light emitted from digital devices.

So what is blue light? It is a colour in the visible light spectrum which can be seen by the human eyes. Experts suggest that although the rising dependence on technology and digital screens (on TVs, smartphones, computers, laptops and gaming systems) might have

illuminated the evenings, but this could charge people a high price for basking in that light.

As per reports, visible blue light is one of the major skincare concerns as it contributes to premature-aging including wrinkles, worsening skin laxity and hyperpigmentation. Statistics indicate that with 60 per cent of people spending more than six hours a day on digital screens, the exposure to blue light from them is significantly higher than that from the sun. Blue light has the ability to penetrate deeper into the skin as compared to UVA rays. While long-term exposure to the concentrated energy can cause colour changes, inflammation and weakening of the skin's surface, a constant exposure to these radiations can cause more pigmentation, redness and swelling as compared to UVA rays from the sun, as per studies.

Looking at the risk of getting pigmentation, dermatologists say that blue light could worsen or trigger it. One example of this is with a skin condition called 'Melasma,' which mainly affects women and has been thought to be caused by

a combination of our hormones (which tend to flare during pregnancy or in women who take the pill) and exposure to UV light. There has been increasing evidence in recent years that blue light in particular might be provoking melasma or making it even harder to treat.

Recent statistics reveal that while 43 per cent of adults have a job that requires prolonged use of a tablet or computer, around 70 per cent of adults, who regularly use electronic devices, report symptoms of digital eye strain. While around 93 per cent of teens have access to or have a computer, at least 74 per cent of teens use electronic devices occasionally.

Given the perils of modern living, one cannot escape the screens completely. Listing a few skincare tips, Rahul Agarwal, CEO of a skincare brand, says, "Hence, measures to ensure safety of skin both indoors and outdoors is very crucial. It is advisable to wear a sunscreen that guards you from all the screens even while working indoors."

He suggests that some chemical sunscreens now have extended

protection to protect against various forms of visible light, and all physical sunscreens made up of titanium dioxide and zinc oxide do the same task.

**TIPS:**

- Use blue light shields on your digital devices to limit the harmful effects.
- Use sunscreen with blue light technology when indoors and not just when you step out in the sun as 24x7 protection is required. Organic sunscreens using blue light technology with ingredients such as Aloe Vera and Kaolin Clay act as protective layer on the skin.
- Don't forget to go for wide-spectrum SPF.
- Dim the light on your phone and computer screens to lessen the impact of blue light or apply a filter, but this does not guarantee complete prevention of damage.
- Some smartphones also have the option to disable blue light in favour of yellow light (often called night mode) which is considered to be easier on the eyes — and in turn, the skin.

**TECH TALK**

## Beyond time and traffic

NASA's first-of-its-kind tests look to manage drones in cities

NASA has launched the final stage of a four-year effort to develop a national traffic management system for drones, testing them in cities for the first time beyond the operator's line of sight as businesses look in the future to unleash the unmanned devices in drones above busy streets and buildings.

Multiple drones took to the air at the same time above downtown Reno recently in a series of simulations testing emerging technology. It will be someday used to manage hundreds and thousands of small unmanned commercial aircraft delivering packages, pizzas and medical supplies.

"This activity is the latest and most technical challenge we have done with unmanned aerial systems," said David Korsmeyer, associate director of research and technology at NASA's Ames Research Centre in Mountain View, California.

An autonomous drone took off from the rooftop of a five-storey casino parking garage and landed on the roof of another out of view across the street. It hovered as onboard sensors adjusted for gusty winds before returning close to the center of the launchpad. Equipped with GPS, others flew at each other no higher than city streetlights but were able to avoid colliding through onboard tracking systems connected to NASA's computers on the ground.

Similar tests have been conducted in remote and rural areas. The Federal Aviation Administration has authorised individual test flights in cities before but never for multiple drones or outside the sight of the operator.

The new round of tests continuing this summer in Reno and Corpus Christi, Texas, marks the first-time simulations have combined all those scenarios, said Chris Walach, executive director of the Nevada Institute of Autonomous Systems, which is running the tests of unmanned aerial vehicles or UAVs.

"When we began this project four years ago, many of us wouldn't have thought we'd be standing here today flying UAVs with advanced drone systems off high-rise buildings," he said.

The team adopted a "crawl, walk, run" philosophy when it initiated tests



in 2015, culminating with this fourth round of simulations, said Ron Johnson, project manager for unmanned aircraft systems traffic management at NASA's Ames Research Centre. "We are definitely in the 'run' phase of this development," he said.

The results will be shared with the FAA. The agency outlined proposed rules in January that would ease restrictions on flying drones over crowds but said it won't take final action until it finishes another regulation on identifying drones as they're flying — something industry analysts say could be years away.

Critics assert that the FAA has stymied the commercial use of drones by applying the same rigid safety standard it uses for airlines.

"There can be a lot of Silicon Valley mentality where people don't want to wait. So, we're trying to strike a balance between unleashing entrepreneurship and ensuring we're doing it safely while trying to accelerate acceptance of drones in public," Johnson said.

**The drones are equipped with programmables for landing, avoiding crashes, surveillance, detection and identification, optical cameras and systems similar to radar that work with lasers**

Amazon and FedEx are among the companies that hope to send consumer products by drone by 2020. Drone delivery company Flytbee began testing delivery of defibrillators for cardiac arrest patients last year in Reno under FAA oversight. Johnson said cities present the biggest challenges because of limited, small landing areas among tall buildings that create navigation and com-

munication problems. He said it became apparent early on that the travel management plans for drones would have to be completely automated because FAA air traffic controllers can't handle the enormous workload.

The system is being tested with the help of 36 private partners, including drone manufacturers, operators, software developers and other third-party service providers, Johnson said.

The system uses software on the ground that communicates flight plans and positions to other software systems. The drones are equipped with programmes for landing, avoiding crashes, surveillance, detection and identification, optical cameras and systems similar to radar that work with lasers.

Huy Tran, director of aeronautics at NASA's Ames Research Center, said her supervisors at NASA headquarters were surprised to hear they had been testing drones in Reno. "They said, 'Are you crazy?'" she said. "We hope the test shows drones can be flown and land safely."

—AP

**'OTT puts you on a global platform and that is big enough for any artiste.**

Having these players in the game has essentially changed everything for many. I am here to tell stories and to be an actor, not a superstar. But that's not my endgoal. My endgoal is to be a better actor than yesterday... and Netflix is giving me an opportunity to do that.

—Mithila Palkar



Filmmaker **RAJKUMAR HIRANI** met actors **Rishi Kapoor** and **Neetu Singh** in New York to discuss about films. Neetu posted a photograph on social media.

"We both love and admire Raju, so we're super excited today. Spent so many hours discussing and talking movies. Exhilarating. Great director," she captioned it.

Apart from Hirani, other Bollywood stars like Karan Johar, Shah Rukh Khan, Aamir Khan, Priyanka Chopra Jonas, Deepika Padukone and Anupam Kher have also paid the actor a visit in NY.

**Trump all day: Kanye West**

Rapper **KANYE WEST** refused to back down on his support for US President **Donald Trump** in an appearance on popular talk show host David Letterman's new series, *My Next Guest Needs No Introduction*.

He said, "This is Trump's thing — we don't have to feel the same way, but we have the right to feel whatever. His decision to wear a *Make American Great Again (MAGA)* hat is a way to show people they shouldn't be afraid to express opinions, Kanye said, adding that it is "not about politics."

He had earlier tweeted: "Trump all day. One of my favourite of many things about what the Trump hat represents to me is that people can't tell me what to do because I'm black."



**Ranveer preps to play Jayesh Bhai**



Actor **Ranveer Singh** and Yash Raj Films will be coming together on what Ranveer calls a "miracle script" penned down by debutant writer-director Divyang Thakkar, *Jayeshbhai Jordaar*, is a humorous entertainer set in Gujarat.

The *Gully Boy* actor said, "I have been immensely fortunate to have collaborated with some of the finest filmmakers in the country. It is humbling and gratifying that they believed in my craft and chose me to lead their cinematic vision. All that I have achieved as an actor today is due to these titanic cinematic forces having put their faith in me. I am glad that today I find myself in a position where I can recognise exceptional talent and wholeheartedly back the vision of a brilliant new writer-director like Divyang. *Jayeshbhai Jordaar* will be my next release after 83."

Adding that it is a film with a "big heart," Ranveer said, "Both in its concept as well as in its appeal, the film encompasses the broadest spectrum of the cinema-loving audience. It's a film for everyone. It is, in fact, a 'miracle script' that YRF found for me out of nowhere. The sheer brilliance of the writing compelled me to immediately greenlight this film. Both humorous and poignant, *Jayeshbhai...* is right up there with the most solid on-paper material I've ever come across."

The film, produced by Maneesh Sharma, will go on floors in October. Maneesh said, "For a producer and a filmmaker, the holy grail is a script that is a balance of a relevant message delivered in an entertaining manner. Divyang's script is a great example of this balance and we are all very excited to have him helm it. What makes this a truly thrilling venture is that I see this as Ranveer and I paying it forward: 'Almost a decade ago, we started our journey together when YRF placed their faith in us newcomers and today we collaborate with another new talent to offer the audience a content driven mass entertainer.'"

**WEBBED**

**CHOPSTICKS**



Directed by Sachin Yardi, the film traces a day in the life of gifted but insecure woman, Nirma (played by Mithila Palkar), who teams up with an enigmatic conman (played by Abhay Deol) to retrieve her car from an eccentric "goat-loving" gangster (played by Vijay Raaz).

The "first Indian original film on Netflix" releases on May 31.

**HOSTAGES**



In this remake of the eponymous Israeli show, a surgeon is held hostage by a group of criminals, who want her to compromise with her profession — kill a patient on the surgery table — in exchange for her family's safety.

Directed by Sudhir Mishra, the series stars Tisca Chopra and Ronit Roy in the leading roles. The show premieres on Hotstar from May 31.

**GOOD OMENS**



The end of the world is nearing. An angel and a demon who have become overly fond of life on Earth must form an unlikely alliance to stop the approaching Armageddon and save the world before it's too late.

Starring Michael Sheen, David Tennant, Jon Hamm, the Original series releases on Amazon Prime on May 31.

# 'We will work on our batting skills'

After suffering 6-wicket defeat against NZ in first warm-up game, Men In Blue hope to get better wickets and perform well in World Cup

PTI ■ LONDON

All-rounder Ravindra Jadeja is hoping to get better pitches in the World Cup than the one at Kennington Oval where India's batsmen were blown away by New Zealand in their first warm-up game.

With a brisk half-century, Jadeja was the only batsman to stand out in a dismal performance.

But the senior player assured there was nothing to worry about.

"It was typical English conditions, wicket was soft initially but it got better as the game progressed. We are hoping that we don't get this much amount of grass and get a better wicket to bat in the World Cup," Jadeja said at the post-match press conference.

Opting to bat, India were all out for 179 in conditions slightly favourable to bowlers, and New Zealand chased down the target with plenty to spare.

"This is our first game, it is just one game and we can't judge players on one bad innings, one bad match. So nothing to worry as a batting unit," Jadeja said.

"It is always difficult in England, you are coming from India, where you play on flat wickets, we still have time to work on it. There is nothing to worry, we just have to keep playing good cricket."

"As a batting unit we will work harder on our batting skills, everyone has a lot of experience, so nothing to worry."

Jadeja said the aim was to utilise the opportunity of batting out the remaining overs after he walked in to bat in the 20th over.

"I was telling myself that my shot selection should not be faulty. There was no rush," he said. "There were many over left. So I was taking my time."



"I knew that if I could play out the initial overs then it would become easy gradually. I kept my shot selection very limited in that initial phase. That proved beneficial. I played out the good overs they bowled me early on and then it became easy."

Asked about India's decision to bat first in seaming conditions, Jadeja said: "We knew there will be seaming conditions, so we decided to bat to face tough conditions because if we bat in such conditions it will be easy for batsmen in actual matches. We took it as a challenge. We will do well, we have no doubt."

Jadeja said he will look to play his natural game and not put himself under pressure during the showpiece event.

## Kohli pleased with lower-order fightback

After the Indian top order failed to live up to the expectations in the warm-up game against New Zealand, skipper Virat Kohli expects his lower-order batsmen to rise to the occasion if a situation arises in the upcoming World Cup.

"Very good," Kohli said of the lower-order contributions at the post-match presentation. "I mean, the one thing we spoke about in a tournament like the World Cup is, you could easily have

your top order out for not too many, so the lower order has to look forward to that and I think Hardik (Pandya) batted really well. MS (Dhoni) absorbed the pressure really well and (Ravindra) Jadeja got a few runs as well, so I think we got a lot out of this game. The lower order getting some runs that was the biggest positive."

The Indian skipper lauded bowlers' effort and felt that the fielding and catching need to improve. **IANS**

"Everywhere I play, I will continue doing what I do. I will not put pressure on myself thinking about the world cup, will try to keep it simple," he said.

Jadeja blasted 54 off 50 balls, and the knock was studded with six fours and two sixes.

Talking about his innings, Jadeja said: "I had a lot of time, there were lot of overs. So I was talking to myself to not get the shot selection wrong. There was no rush. I knew if I can clear the initial overs, it will be helpful for me and that is what happened," he said.

"I was working on my batting during IPL. Whenever I get a chance, I go to the nets and work on basic technique and basic shot selection."

## 'Hope to end our losing streak'

PTI ■ KARACHI

Pakistan's chief selector Inzamam-ul-Haq is confident that the national team will break its six-match losing streak in the World Cup against India when it takes on the arch-rivals at the mega-event on June 16.

Pakistan have never won against India in a World Cup match but the former Test captain feels that they can post a breakthrough victory against the neighbours this time around when the two teams meet at Manchester next month.

"People take an Indo-Pak match very seriously and some even go on to say that 'we will be happy even if only we can win against India during the World Cup,'" said Inzamam.

"I'm hopeful that we will end our losing streak against India in World Cup matches," he told a Pakistan Cricket website.

The veteran of 120 Tests, however, said that the World Cup is not just about the match against India, and "Pakistan have the potential to beat other sides as well."

Pakistan go into the World Cup having suffered 10 successive ODI defeats and were also beaten by Afghanistan in the warm-up



match of the World Cup. Inzamam, who is under fire in recent times for making late changes in the World Cup squad, spoke about the difficulties of selecting national team and the pressure that comes with it.

"People think it is easy to jot down 14-15 players in order to form a squad but it's nothing like that because there is a lot of pressure. For example it was very difficult for us to select fast-bowlers for the World Cup because there were a lot of good names around including the likes of Amir, Junaid and (Usman Khan) Shinwari," said the 49-year-old.

On threat posed by minnows like Afghanistan during the upcoming tournament, Inzamam said no team should be taken lightly in the WC.

## Rain washes away warm-up games

PTI ■ CARDIFF/BRISTOL

The ICC World Cup warm-up matches between Pakistan and Bangladesh and South Africa and West Indies were on Sunday called off due to rain in both the venues.

While the Pakistan-Bangladesh match in Cardiff

was abandoned without a ball being bowled, the tie between South Africa and West Indies saw very little action.

South Africa were coasting at 95 for no loss in Bristol after being sent into bat when the match was called off. Hashim Amla was batting on 51 off 46 balls.



## 'We will take confidence from win against India'

PTI ■ LONDON

Acknowledging the swing on offer during their warm-up game against India, fast bowler Trent Boult says the convincing win over one of the favourites gives them confidence heading into the World Cup.

Boult was the wrecker-in-chief, returning impressive figures of 4/33 to bowl out India for 179 in under 40 overs at the Kennington Oval.

"Nice to see it swinging around a little bit," Boult told ICC after the game here on Saturday.

"I'd love to expect that everywhere, some good wickets around the country. It's going to be a good challenge, but us as a bowling unit, we're definitely looking forward to it, but we'll take some confidence out of today."

"But yeah, the biggest challenge will be when it's not swinging and not nipping around a little bit. Then how do we take wickets? So we'll look at that."

With batsmen dominating one-day internationals in England in recent years, there is a belief that this World Cup could see imposing totals being notched on regular basis.

"We know what early wickets does to the batting side," Boult said.

"We want to be as aggressive as we can to try and get into any team's batting order, so we know if we get two or three wickets at the top of the order, it puts a lot of pressure on the opposition. That is the basic plan, and for me, it's about pitching the ball up and swinging the ball around as much as it can."

Boult was the joint leading wicket-taker in the 2015 edition with 22 scalps from nine matches. The conditions have become more challenging since then, but he isn't intimidated by predictions of 500-plus scores.

"The ball hasn't really swung around as much since then, but I don't know if I'm going to make any drastic calls like someone's going to make 500," he said. "But we'll face it if it happens."

## Aussies look for win

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Beware, for Australia are on the prowl. With recent one-day international series wins against India and Pakistan, they gave a glimpse of what they can do at the ICC Men's Cricket World Cup 2019; with the win over England in their first warm-up game, they've sounded out a downright warning to other teams.

Steve Smith is in sublime form. His 116 against England in Southampton on May 25 was a lesson in pacing an innings, as he progressed from caution to chaos. Others, such as David Warner, Shaun Marsh, Usman Khawaja and Alex Carey also scored some solid runs.

Australia's bowling was good too — it has to be if you're able to defend 297 against this England batting line-up — but that hardly comes as a surprise. Even during their slump, the bowling was never really an issue. But what is impressive was that they were able to put the brakes on England even in the



absence of Mitchell Starc and Pat Cummins, who will lead the attack in the tournament proper.

While in their first warm-up fixture, they conceded 338 to South Africa and then folded for 251.

On a positive note, Dimuth Karunaratne found runs once again, with a valiant 87, while the experienced Angelo Mathews notched up 64. Sri Lanka will hope that runs from the leadership group can have a positive impact on the others. **(Venue: The Rose Bowl)**

## England to face Afghanistan in warm-up

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

England, the world No 1 side, suffered defeat in their first warm-up match against a resurgent Australia. So much has been said about the strength of this English side and their contention for their maiden World Cup title. But even before the tournament has begun, the signs have already emerged that when it comes to the World Cup, every team goes in with a chance of winning it and that nothing is a foregone conclusion.

It wasn't a typical game in these conditions. Aus put up 297 — well below what has been par in ODIs in this part of the world recently — before going on to successfully defend it. While their failure to chase down a sub-300 total was an aberration on the part of Eng, they did have their share of positives to take from the match, such as James Vince, who replaced Alex Hales in their



WC squad, continuing to show why he is an investment worth making.

Afghanistan began on the opposite note, picking up victory over Pak.

Their bowling strength came to the fore once again, with spinners Nabi and Rashid Khan snaring five wickets between them. The batting was solid, with contributions from various corners. **(Venue: The Oval)**

## Poms sweat on Wood's fitness regime

England fast bowler Mark Wood was left with a nervous wait after his World Cup chances were thrown into doubt by a foot injury that saw him leave the field during a warm-up defeat by Australia in Southampton on Saturday.

The Durham quick had managed just 3.1 overs in his opening spell when he

abandoned his run-up after feeling pain in his left foot.

Wood's injury-plagued career has been blighted by a history of repeated ankle problems but he did give Eng some cause for optimism by running off to the pavilion, although the fact he then went to hospital for a scan and took no further part in an eventual 12-

run defeat was concerning.

"We'll see how it turns out in the morning. It can be a worry for him," said England stand-in captain Jos Buttler.

"He's worked hard and it's something he's battled a bit which is a frustration for him. I'm sure he's in the best hands. We hope for the best for him." **AFP**

## Old warhorse Malinga keeps Sri Lanka dreaming



AFP ■ COLOMBO

Lasith Malinga will be one of the World Cup's oldest players but the Sri Lanka paceman shows no signs of slowing down as he bids to prove his critics wrong. Malinga was stripped of the Sri Lanka one-day international captaincy in April after losing all eight matches in a troubled reign that lasted just four months.

Sri Lanka's selectors, led by former fast bowler Ashantha de Mel, said Malinga was unable to unite the team, while he was also accused of falling out with other senior players.

That hammer blow reportedly prompted Malinga to consider retirement, but he opted to stay on after being named in the World Cup squad.

The 35-year-old recently reminded the world of his enduring qualities when he claimed 16 wickets for the Mumbai Indians in the Indian Premier League.

He produced a sensational final over in the Twenty20 final against Chennai Super Kings to hand Mumbai a record fourth IPL title.

Malinga frequently hits speeds of over 86 miles-per-hour (138 kph), while his devastating slower balls were in evidence during the IPL, a welcome sign for embattled Sri Lanka ahead of the World Cup in England and Wales, which starts on May 30.

With several inexperienced bowlers in Sri Lanka's squad, Malinga, with 322 ODI wickets to his name, is expected to be the cutting edge to the team's attack.

Malinga was Sri Lanka's captain when they won the 2014 World T20 title with a host of stalwarts by his side including Mahela Jayawardene, Kumar Sangakkara and Tillakaratne Dilshan.

But following the retirement of Sri Lanka's big guns, a new crop of players made their way into the side, a group selector De Mel believes did not fully back the quick bowler as skipper. New captain Dimuth Karunaratne's first major goal will be to bring a hurting Malinga back into the fold to ensure the team get the best out of the old warhorse.

If SL are to have any chance of repeating their 1996 magic they need Malinga fit and firing in what is likely to be his final World Cup.



## Introspection made me better person: Smith

PTI ■ MELBOURNE

Self introspection and social work during the year-long ban for his involvement in the infamous ball-tampering scandal has helped him grow as a better person, says Australia batsman Steve Smith.

"Having a year to reflect and do some different things that I'd never done before (was beneficial). Doing stuff in the mental health space, doing stuff with Gus Worland (an Australian television and radio personality) — that was incredibly eye-opening and satisfying in a way to know I was making a difference to other people," Smith was quoted as saying by *cricket.Com.Au*.

"I took a lot out of that. I do feel I've certainly grown as a person over the last year, that's for sure," said the prolific batsman.

Smith was involved in activities to help raise awareness of mental health during his suspension period.

"I've really enjoyed the way everyone has got around me and Dave (Warner), it's just like fitting back in like we never left in a way."

## It's a case of creating our own legacy: Holder



PTI ■ BRISTOL

Hopes are pinned on a born-again West Indies to relive their glory days but skipper Jason Holder says the upcoming World Cup is "a case of creating our own legacy".

Windies have a proud history at the World Cup, winning the first two editions of the tournament and making the final of the third. After struggling for nearly two decades, a few stunning wins against England recently lifted their spirits.

"Not personally," Holder told the ICC when asked if he feels surprised to re-establish their dominance, adding, "It's just a case of us creating our own legacy."

"We obviously know our history what the past players have done. We will take it stage by stage, step by step, not get too far ahead of ourselves."

The presence of big players such as Andre Russell and Chris Gayle have helped, acknowledged the 27-year-old skipper.

"Guys like Andre Russell make it easy for me, they tend to give a lot of support. I can't thank them enough for the support they have given me, I know they continue to rally behind me. It's important for us to continue to build as a group. It's a relatively young side and we have got one or two experienced heads in the cam it's a good mix."

He has rated hosts England as the favourites in the showpiece.

"England are the number one side in the world for good reason, you now they are playing some very good cricket, lot of hype around them, they have obviously got the home advantage."

"I guess got to give them respect being the number side in the world. All teams are practically equally matched, they are well-balanced sides, sides that can defeat anyone on any particular day. We have just got to take it game by game, give everyone the respect they deserve and we will have to execute our plans," Holder said.

# FedEx: Back & Running

## Roger beat Lorenzo in his first match on clay court Slam



AFP ■ PARIS

Roger Federer marked his return to Roland Garros after a four-year absence with a 6-2, 6-4, 6-4 win over Italy's Lorenzo Sonego on Sunday and said he had "missed playing in Paris so much".

Federer, the 2009 champion in Paris, will face German lucky loser Oscar Otte

for a place in the third round. The 20-time major winner hadn't played the tournament since 2015 when he reached the quarter-finals. However, on Sunday, it was as if the 37-year-old had never been away as he swept to victory in one hour 41 minutes on a rebuilt and packed Court Philippe Chatrier. It was his 60th successive first round

win at a Grand Slam. "I missed it so much so thanks for the welcome," said Federer. "I felt great playing on this court. It looks great and attractive, so congratulations to everyone involved. Hopefully I can play here again for my next match." Federer broke serve five times and fired 36 winners past 24-year-old Sonego,

the world number 73 who made the quarter-finals at the Monte Carlo Masters this year after qualifying. "Two breaks in the first set were very important for me and when I was leading 4-0 I could take more risks, be more aggressive," said the third seed. "I know that I can play very well on clay and I am very happy to win in straight sets."

### TSITSIPAS ENTERS ROUND 2

Rising Greek star Stefanos Tsitsipas moved into the French Open second round on Sunday with a comfortable straight-sets win over Maximilian Marterer on Court Philippe Chatrier.

The 20-year-old sixth seed, a semi-finalist at the Australian Open earlier this year, brushed aside German Marterer 6-2, 6-2, 7-6 (7/4).

Tsitsipas raced into a 2-0 lead and edged a third-set tie-break to see off an opponent who reached the fourth round in Paris last year.

"It was a difficult first match... In the tie-break I managed to play like I did in the first two sets," said Tsitsipas, who was playing on the Roland Garros show court for the first time.

"These are the moments we're practising for and dreaming of, I'm really happy to play here."

Tsitsipas will next face either Indian Prajesh Gunneswaran or Bolivia's Hugo Dellien as he looks to reach the third round for the first time.

### NEW COURT UNVEILED

The new Court Simonne Mathieu, a 5,000-capacity semi-sunken arena enclosed by greenhouses, was officially unveiled on Sunday.

It forms part of the 350 million euro upgrade of the entire site which will also see the demolition of the Court 1 'bullring' after the 2018 tournament.

Spain's Garbine Muguruza, the 2016 champion, had the honour of opening proceedings against America's Taylor Townsend and the 19th seed marked the occasion with a 5-7, 6-2, 6-2 win.

"It's cute," said the Spaniard. "It's not small, but it's, you know, cosy."

Other winners on the first day included Japanese seventh seed Kei Nishikori, a quarter-finalist in 2015, who eased past France's Quentin Halys 6-2, 6-3, 6-4. However, Italian 16th seed Marco Cecchinato, the man who sent Novak Djokovic crashing out in the quarter-finals in 2018, fell at the first hurdle.



## Kerber suffers shock defeat

AFP ■ PARIS

German fifth seed and reigning Wimbledon champion Angelique Kerber saw her hopes of a career Grand Slam ended by Russian teenager Anastasia Potapova at Roland Garros on Sunday as Roger Federer prepared to make his Paris return after a four-year absence.

Fifth-seeded Wimbledon champion Kerber slumped to a 6-4, 6-2 defeat to 18-year-old Potapova who was making her French Open debut.

"I had a lot of confidence and I have to thank my coach for that," said 81st-ranked Potapova who hit 28 winners past her German opponent.

Kerber, 31, has now lost six times in the French Open first round.

The German left-hander had come into Roland Garros carrying a right ankle injury which forced her to pull out of the Italian Open and retire from her second round tie in Madrid.

"She played really good, I tried my best," said Kerber who was broken six times in the match which brought the curtain up on a rebuilt Court Philippe Chatrier.

"I didn't really have great preparation and I was just happy to get on court to play the match."

"I didn't have many expectations coming in." Potapova's first win over a top 10 player gives her a second round clash against either China's Wang Yafan or Marketa Vondrousova of the Czech Republic.

## Valencia stun Barca to win Copa del Rey



AFP ■ SEVILLE

Barcelona wanted a trophy to ease their Champions League heartache but instead fell to another shock defeat as Valencia pulled off a thrilling 2-1 victory on Saturday to win the Copa del Rey.

Chasing a record fifth consecutive triumph, Barca were undone by a relentless and gutsy Valencia side, who hung on after Lionel Messi pulled a goal back to set up a dramatic finish in Seville.

By then, Valencia were already two up, Kevin Gameiro and Rodrigo scoring twice in 13 frantic first-half minutes, after the latter spurned a golden early chance that could have spared them a nerve-shredding last 17 minutes.

Messi drove the comeback effort and Goncalo Guedes twice should have wrapped it up for Valencia, missing a one-on-one and then an open goal before the final whistle sparked pandemonium.

Valencia's coach Marcelino, who might have been sacked when his team were four points off relegation in January, raced around the pitch in a frenzy.

**CHASING A RECORD FIFTH CONSECUTIVE TRIUMPH, BARCA WERE UNDONE BY A RELENTLESS AND GUTSY VALENCIA SIDE**

Barcelona's players sank to their knees. "We always had faith," said Marcelino. "Beating Barcelona to win the cup is very special. We deserved to win."

Messi admitted on Friday his team had still not recovered from the "hard blow" suffered against Liverpool and certainly they seemed too easily disheartened here, finding their fight only once it was too late.

Messi also threw his support behind Barcelona's coach Ernesto Valverde but it remains to be seen whether the backing of the board remains after two

dreadful defeats have now spoiled such a brilliant La Liga success.

"I do not think it's the coach's fault," said president Josep Maria Bartomeu.

If Barca's season all but ended three weeks ago, Valencia's arguably found life a few days later, as they moved into the top four for the first time and then held on to qualify for the Champions League.

### 'HISTORY MADE'

Winning their first trophy since 2008, in the club's centenary year, completes a remarkable comeback campaign that, after 15 games, had them languishing in 15th. "We have made history," said captain Dani Parejo. Gameiro added: "In the difficult moments we stayed close. I don't have the words to describe it."

Some saw a metaphor in Barcelona's pre-match tifo, spelling out 'All Together' splitting down the middle, while there were key absentees from their starting line-up too, Marc Andre ter Stegen, Luis Suarez and Ousmane Dembele all injured.

Valencia should have been ahead within five minutes, Clement Lenglet's error sending Rodrigo clear but his finish was brilliantly scooped off the line by the recovering Gerard Pique.

Barca, with Sergio Busquets in the centre of a back three, settled but lacked zip and in the 23rd minute they were behind. Jose Gaya scuttled in behind Nelson Semedo and his pull-back wrong-footed everyone except Gameiro, who fired in.

Barcelona stirred before the break. Ivan Rakitic volleyed and then headed wide, before Messi registered their first shot on target in the 43rd minute.

Malcom and Arturo Vidal came on for Semedo and Arthur during the interval, as Barca turned the screw. Messi might have turned the match but after wriggling through his sumptuous flick towards the far corner brushed the post. There were 17 minutes to survive and with six left, Messi headed over but he was dispossessed by a sliding challenge.

Messi drove from the edge of the area but it was blocked and Guedes twice should have wrapped it up, first missing a



## Hanfmann hopes to shock Nadal

AFP ■ PARIS

When Yannick Hanfmann takes on 11-time champion Rafael Nadal in the biggest match of his career at Roland Garros, he won't be fazed by the noise generated by thousands of fans getting behind the Spaniard as being partially deaf from childhood means he probably won't hear them anyway.

The 27-year-old German, ranked a lowly 184 in the world, has come through three tough rounds of qualifying to make the main draw in Paris for the first time.

Likely to play Nadal on the 15,000-seater Court Philippe Chatrier, Hanfmann says his

childhood deafness can occasionally work to his advantage. "A centre court full of spectators doesn't affect me," the Munich resident told Germany daily Bild in an interview. "I have a hearing aid but it doesn't really work. Sometimes it's a problem, because not everyone knows."

"If I don't react when somebody calls my name, they think 'what's up with him?'"

Hanfmann only turned professional four years ago after a four-year US college stint in which he helped the University of Southern California win two national titles.

He has won just one match on the main tour all year and his

earnings reflect that.

In 2019, he has banked just \$3,600 while world number two Nadal has earned \$3.7 million in the same period, taking his career total to almost \$107 million. Whatever happens when he faces Nadal, Hanfmann is guaranteed his biggest pay day yet — 46,000 euros if he exits in the first round.

Despite the disparity in achievement on court, Nadal will not be over-confident. At Roland Garros, however, Nadal has only lost twice in 14 years — against the now-retired Robin Soderling in 2009 and this year's top seed Novak Djokovic in 2015. Against those two losses are an astounding 86 wins.

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

India's Apurvi Chandela continued her golden run of form, winning the women's 10m Air Rifle after a closely-fought contest on Sunday at the year's third International Shooting Sport Federation (ISSF) World Cup Rifle/Pistol stage in Munich, Germany.

The shooter from Jaipur shot a score of 251 in the final to outshine Wang Luyao of China, who shot 250.8, to settle for the silver medal. Another Chinese shooter, Xu Hong, finished third with a score of 229.4 in the final.

It was a neck-and-neck battle between Apurvi and Wang, where the Indian was just 0.1 ahead as she shot a 10.4 to Wang's 10.3 to clinch the issue.

This was Apurvi's second ISSF World Cup gold of the year followed by a world record score in New Delhi in February. In the second Beijing leg she had finished just outside the

## Apurvi shoots Gold



medal bracket -- at fourth place. This was also Apurvi's career's fourth ISSF medal.

Another Indian in the fray today, Elavenil Valarivan also made it to the finals along with teammate Apurvi but narrowly missed out on a medal, finish-

ing fourth. She lost to eventual bronze medalist Xu Hong of China by just 0.1 points.

After 20 shots in the 24-shot final, Xu edged out Elavenil 208.4 to 208.3.

Earlier, all three Indians in the 149-strong qualifying field

## China whitewash Japan to win Sudirman Cup

AFP ■ NANNING

Shi Yuqi stunned world champion Kento Momota as hosts China whitewashed Japan for an 11th Sudirman Cup title on Sunday.

Japan have never won the badminton world mixed-team championship and their search goes on after they were well beaten 3-0 in the Chinese city of Nanning.

China's dominant victory over the top seeds is an ominous indication of the depth they possess in their ranks with next summer's Tokyo Olympics on the horizon.

Roared on by the home crowd, China went 1-0 up through their men's doubles and then took a 2-0 lead after a captivating women's singles match between Chen Yufei and Akane Yamaguchi.

Japan needed their talisman Momota to beat Shi in the men's singles to keep the tie alive.

The world number one had defeated second-ranked Shi four times in five previous meetings, including last year's world championship final.

It looked like more of the same when the 24-year-old Momota won the first game 21-15, but Shi suddenly found rhythm and his subdued



Japanese rival faded spectacularly.

The 23-year-old Shi raced to the second game 21-5 and took that searing momentum into the decider, winning the third game — and with it the Sudirman Cup — 21-11.

Shi sealed the championship with a smash and was mobbed by his team-mates, who raced onto the court after his surprise win.

China, the long-time pre-eminent power in badminton, reclaim the trophy that they lost to South Korea two years ago.

the day went to Laura-Georgeta Coman of Romania and 16-year-old Hungarian Eszter Meszaros, who finished 5th and 6th respectively in the women's 10m air rifle, given the top four consisting of two Indians and two Chinese were not eligible.

India already has five quota places in Rifle and Pistol competitions.

As a result they forfeited their right to quotas in the women's air rifle and men's 10m air pistol competitions, given they have already secured the maximum possible two quotas in these events.

Apurvi, Anjum, Saurabh Chaudhary, Abhishek Verma and Divyansh Singh Panwar have secured quotas for the country so far.

India's other quota is in the men's 10m air rifle and thus the shooters would be eligible for only one quota.

Monday will witness three finals with six Tokyo quota places up for grabs.