

MONEY 6
**'ECONOMIC REVIVAL
MAY TAKE 6 MONTHS'**

WORLD 7
**TRUMP BANS ENTRY OF CERTAIN
GROUPS OF CHINESE STUDENTS TO US**

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USUAL SUSPECTS
SWAPAN DASGUPTA

Covid a blessing in disguise for Opp

One of the natural consequences of a prolonged lockdown is the surfeit of what can best be described as 'timepass' activities. Among those that I found quite enjoyable - and hugely instructive - was trawling YouTube for old documentaries and TV programmes of another era. In the process I have sat through many hours of BBC election night broadcasts for the polls of 1955, 1959, 1964, 1966 and 1970. In due course I shall complete the lot and move to the coverage of US presidential elections.

Elections have fascinated me and, having been involved in all the counting day programmes since the Indian general elections of 1998, not to mention countless State Assembly polls, I was particularly interested in the evolving styles of presentation, the quantum of partisanship and the use of graphics and technology. While these can await elaborate dissection at another time and perhaps a more specialised publication, what interested me above all was to experience the results as it unfolded to those watching on the day.

To me this was an important experience. History, as we often know, is written with the benefit of hindsight. We know, for example, that the Congress Party led by Indira Gandhi suffered a crushing defeat in the 1977 general election held after 19 months of a draconian Emergency. The scale of the Congress defeat, particularly in north India, makes it seem that the outcome was widely anticipated by everyone. I wasn't in India to experience that election and had to depend on perfunctory reports in the Western media and occasional letters from friends who were in the thick of the campaign. From these sources, two things were apparent. First, that the mood, especially after the desertion of Jagjivan Ram from the Congress, was vehemently anti-Congress; secondly, that the widespread feeling was that while the Congress would be jolted, it would return to power with a narrow majority.

The significance of May 30, 2020 is that these very same people now believe that Covid-19 has given them a chance to reacquire relevance, on the backs of popular misery

I have not been able to discover the records of the TV telecast of the results on the internet. But the Soviet-style programme would not have been terribly interesting. Contemporary accounts suggest that Doordarshan wilfully chose to focus on the results from South India, where the Congress performed creditably, and chose to delay news of the Congress reverses for as long as possible. By then, I am sure the bush telegraph must have communicated the news

of the Prime Minister's defeat in Rae Bareilly and Sanjay Gandhi's failure in Amethi. Still, getting a glimpse of how Doordarshan broke the news to the Indian people would have been interesting.

India has moved a long way since 1977. Just as looking at the BBC's election night coverage in the 1950s and 1960s has only an archival relevance, invoking the 1977 election - or indeed any election prior to 1996 - is purely academic. The media has mushroomed, thanks to both deregulation and technology. What the state-controlled broadcaster does and doesn't do is swamped by other sources of information that range from multiple TV channels in different languages, the press and, most important, social media. However, the principle of tracking an election "in flight" - the avowed objective of the Nuffield College studies on British general elections since 1945 - remains intact.

May 30 is the first anniversary of the second term of Narendra Modi. It will be observed and commemorated in a relatively restrained way, courtesy the looming danger of Covid-19. The achievements of the Government, particularly in the very purposeful 10 months that culminated in the Delhi riots shortly before the lockdown, have been noted and both appreciated and pilloried. However, given the dramatic jolt given by the lockdown to every Indian, there is an understandable tendency to divide politics into pre-Covid and post-Covid compartments. In my view this should be resisted.

The conventional wisdom-in-hindsight is that Modi coasted to an easy and predictable victory a year ago. Certainly, the magnitude of the victory and the impressive margins, not to speak of the failure of the Congress to make any headway for the second election in succession, makes it seem that way. In reality it wasn't quite so effortless.

Anyone who goes back to the original sources will be struck by the fact that Modi's opponents quite genuinely and sincerely believed that the BJP would be deprived of its majority. It was believed that the much-lauded Samajwadi-BSP alliance in Uttar Pradesh, the Mamata steamroller in West Bengal and the united opposition of all of India's Muslims and Christians would send Modi packing. Remember the contrived excitement over the Rafale deal, the emotional pitch of the anti-demonetisation campaign and the frenzied partisanship of a powerful section of the media that saw itself as a part of the Opposition. Also let us not forget the united front of all the economics professors living outside India that sought a return to the culture of doles and sops. Together they created the impression that Modi should be packing his bags, despite Balakote and the surgical strikes.

In hindsight, May 2019 was an emphatic defeat for the old Establishment that was united in its desire to end the Modi raj at all costs. They may have preferred the Gandhis back in the saddle but they were quite willing for anyone but Modi. On the morning of counting day, these worthies looked expectantly to BJP wickets falling one by one. They looked forward to resuming their control over Lutyens' Delhi. Some were talking of the BJP being reduced to less than 10 seats in Uttar Pradesh.

Phased exit begins in lockdown 5.0

India to open up largely on June 8 except in containment zones

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Barring some States which have decided to extend the lockdown, India will largely open up on June 8 except in containment zones. The Union Home Ministry on Saturday issued guidelines to open up malls, hotels, hospitality services and religious places from June 8 with strict social distancing norms, like wearing of mask, etc.

The decision to open schools and colleges will be decided by the States in consultation with stakeholders in July. The lockdown guidelines will be applicable in containment zones up to June 30 and only essential services will be permitted in these areas.

The MHA's new guidelines say after assessment of the situation, opening up of international airlines, metro rail, cinema halls, swimming pools, bars, auditoriums and social political gathering will be decided later.

The night curfew will remain in place and movement of individuals shall remain strictly prohibited between 9 pm and 5 am throughout the country, except for essential services.

Local authorities are permitted to implement Section 144 in this regard, said the



Migrants wait outside Nampally Railway station to board a train to reach the native places in Hyderabad on Saturday PTI

MHA giving more power to States.

"Schools, colleges, educational/training/coaching institutions etc will be opened after consultations with States and UTs," the MHA said, adding that the States may hold consultations at the institution level with parents and other stakeholders. Based on the feedback, a decision on the re-opening of these institutions

will be taken in July, said the MHA.

Containment zones' geographical area and demarcation will be decided by the States and powers are given to local authorities for house to house and patient tracing. States are empowered to demarcate buffer zones outside containment zones where new cases likely to occur, said the MHA. "In the containment

zones, only essential activities shall be allowed. There shall be strict perimeter control to ensure that there is no movement of people in or out of these zones, except for medical emergencies and maintaining supply of essential goods and services," said the guidelines, empowering local administration for strict implementation to contain Covid-19 pandemic areas.

UNLOCK 1.0: WHAT'S OPEN?

- Phase I: Religious places for public, hotels, restaurants and other hospitality services, shopping malls to open from June 8, 2020
- Phase II: Schools, colleges, educational/training/coaching institutions, etc, will be opened after consultations with the States and UTs. Bases on the feedback with all the stakeholders, including parents, a decision in this regard will be taken in July
- Phase III: Resumption of international flights, metro services, cinema halls, gymnasiums, swimming pools, entertainment parks etc will be decided based on assessment of the situation
- Social/political/sports/entertainment/academic/cultural/religious functions will be re-started only after assessment of the situation
- Inter-state and intra-state movement of people and goods will be permitted from June 1 without permission or e-pass. However, the States will be empowered to regulate movement
- Night curfew will continue from June 1 but the timings have been relaxed to 9 pm to 5 am from earlier 7 pm to 7 am
- Lockdown will continue to remain in force in the containment zones till June 30
- In the containment zones, there will be stricter perimeter control to ensure that there is no movement of people in or out of these

There shall be no restriction on inter-State or intra-State movements of persons and goods. However, States are empowered to take a decision on not allowing this based on public health scenario, said the new guidelines.

The guidelines insisted that wearing of mask in public places is compulsory and also said that persons above 65 and children below 10 years and pregnant women and patients are advised to stay at home.

Lockdown in MP, Bengal till June 15

Bhopal: Madhya Pradesh Chief Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan said on Saturday that the lockdown in the State to contain coronavirus will be extended till June 15. The West Bengal Government too extended the coronavirus-triggered lockdown in the State up to June 15 with relaxations and conditions.

Delhi-Moscow AI flight called back midway after pilot found corona +ve

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

In a bizarre incident, an Air India's Delhi-Moscow Airbus A-320 Neo (VT-EXR) flight was forced to return midway on Saturday morning after ground team realised that the pilot was tested corona positive.

The VT-EXR Air India Flight was on its way to Moscow, under the Vande Bharat Mission to bring back stranded Indians. Some near Uzbekistan, the crew was informed that one of the pilots onboard has tested positive for Covid-19 and they were called back immediately as per protocol.

This was a ferry flight, so only the crew was on board with around 6 people. The Director General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) will probe the lapses. "Prima facie, this appears to be a lapse" as the pilot was not supposed to be on the plane if he was found positive," DGCA officials said.

India, China in talks to resolve LAC tension, says Rajnath

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

With tension continuing at the Line of Actual Control (LAC) in Ladakh, Defence Minister Rajnath Singh said here on Saturday that India and China are engaged at diplomatic and military levels to resolve the face-offs. Making it clear that the issue is bilateral, Rajnath also said this was conveyed to his US counterpart Mark Esper in telephonic conversation on Friday.

It is the first time that a Minister has given a statement on the stand-offs.

Rajnath also said the country should be assured that, "We will not allow India's dignity to be hurt under any circumstances."

He went on to add that India has always tried to maintain a peaceful relation with its neighbours. "We do not seek to challenge any nation," he said.

Art 370, Ram Mandir among Modi 2.0 feats

As NDA-2 marks 1 year in office, PM pitches for a self-reliant India

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

One year into his second term, Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Saturday listed abrogation of Article 370 and inclusion of Jammu & Kashmir into the mainstream, criminalising the practice of Triple Talaq, Citizenship Amendment Act, and cross-border air strikes as the "bold decisions" of his Government, which, he said, is on the path to overcoming the coronavirus pandemic with the collective resolve of 130 crore Indians.

Addressing the country through a letter, the PM said clearing of several administrative bottlenecks, major improvement of infrastructure, and freeing the country from the swamp of corruption in the first term had given the right momentum to the governance in the second term.

Modi took note of the fact that the coronavirus had suddenly put brake on the speed of development of the country which in comparison to nations with powers having great eco-



conomic resources and state-of-the-art healthcare system is "besieged with problems amidst a vast population and limited resources."

The PM, however, assured that the country was "on way to overcome the crisis created by the pandemic." He said India must become self-reliant.

"Many feared that India will become a problem for the

world when corona hits it. But today, through sheer confidence and resilience, you have transformed the way the world looks at us," he said.

In his address, Modi, for the first time, specifically mentioned the troubles faced by the migrant workers due to the lockdown announced on March 24 to contain the pandemic with many walking on

foot to their native destinations.

"In a crisis of this magnitude, it can certainly not be claimed that no one suffered any inconvenience or discomfort. Our labourers, migrant workers, artisans and craftsmen in small-scale industries, hawkers and such fellow countrymen have undergone tremendous suffering," Modi said.

However, the PM said, "We have to take care to ensure that the inconveniences we are facing do not turn into disasters" and people have shown patience and followed rules and "this is one of the important reasons for India being safer and in a better state than many other countries."

"This is a long battle but we have started traversing the path to victory, and victory is our collective resolve," Modi said.

He short-listed feats of his Government in the last one year which also included "amicable solution" of the vexed and long-pending Ram Mandir-Babri Masjid dispute by the unanimous SC verdict.

Hopes of corona abatement sooner dashed

World reported 1.25 lakh fresh cases and more than 5K deaths on May 29

NAVIN UPADHYAY ■ NEW DELHI

Any hope that the blazing sun or a favourable planetary configuration - if not the claustrophobic lockdown or some alternative medicine or malarkey - could slow down the relentless march of coronavirus across the globe seems to be misplaced. The hopes of any approaching "global peak out" was dashed on May 29 when the world reported 1.25 lakh fresh cases and more than 5,000 deaths. This was the largest single-day spike since the start of the outbreak five months ago in China's Wuhan province.

It was a black Friday for the globe in its fight against the undead enemy. For the better part of May, the world reported around 90,000 fresh cases every day. Beginning the month at a figure of 33,94,152, the number swelled to 60,31,023 across the globe on May 29 with the addition of 1,25,048 cases during the day itself.



Friday's 35 per cent spike above the monthly average is a clear pointer to two things: Coronavirus is constantly on the move to find new hunting ground; and removal of lockdown will come with a price.

The global picture could be a serious cause of concern for epidemiologists and world leaders who were expecting that at some point in time the virus would lose steam and the world would learn to live it.

The globe was reporting around 80K-95K cases till May 10. Then it saw a sudden spike and recorded 1,06,000 new cases on May 25. Commenting on the sudden rise in the number of cases, WHO Director-General Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus said, "We still

have a long way to go in this pandemic." We are very concerned about rising cases in low and middle-income countries."

May 21 was another big day with a spike of 1,00,000 plus cases, followed by May 22 when the world reported 1,07,000 cases. And then came

Friday, May 29, when coronavirus struck in a big way leaving 1.25 lakh new patients and over 5,000 dead in a day.

It's obvious that as the world begins to reopen after nearly two-months of lockdown, the virus gears up to take advantage of the securi-

ty breach in the geographical terrain it has already conquered.

Secondly, after leaving tens of thousands dead and millions infected in Europe and the USA, the virus has found new theaters of play - South America and India.

Covid-19 in India

TOTAL CASES: 1,81,775

DEATHS: 5,185

RECOVERED: 86,875

ACTIVE: 89,704

STATES	TOTAL CASES	DEATHS	RECOVERED
Maharashtra	65,168	2,197	28,081
Tamil Nadu	21,184	163	12,000
Delhi	18,549	416	8,075
Gujarat	16,356	1,007	9,232
Rajasthan	8,617	193	5,739
Madhya Pradesh	7,891	343	4,444
Uttar Pradesh	7,701	213	4,651
West Bengal	5,130	309	1,970
Bihar	3,565	21	1,311
Andhra Pradesh	3,461	60	2,289
Karnataka	2,922	49	997
Telangana	2,499	77	1,412
Jammu & Kashmir	2,341	28	908
Punjab	2,233	44	1,967
Haryana	1,923	20	971

CAPSULE

RML HOSP: REFRIGERATED CONTAINER FOR BODIES
New Delhi: The Centre-run RML hospital here has procured a refrigerated container to store bodies in view of coronavirus fatalities as its morgue is full, official sources said.

MORE THAN PREPARED TO DEAL WITH VIRUS: CM
New Delhi: Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal on Saturday asserted that his Government is several steps ahead of the coronavirus and is more than prepared to deal with it.

MERCURY IN CHECK WITH SCATTERED RAIN
New Delhi: There was relief for people from scorching heat as showers in several states in the north and west kept the mercury below normal levels on Saturday, but five people were killed in UP in rain-related incidents. According to the IMD, Wardha (Vidarbha) recorded the highest temperature in the country at 42.2 degrees Celsius. The maximum temperatures recorded on Friday was 45.4 degrees Celsius at Chandrapura in Maharashtra's Vidarbha.

HOMETHEATRE

Gritty thriller straight from hell

PAATAL LOK
Amazon Prime Web Series
9 episodes
*ing: Jaideep Ahlawat, Neeraj Kabi and others
Produced by Anushka Sharma
Rated: 9/10

I learnt four things by watching the Amazon Prime thriller series *Paatal Lok*. One, online entertainment is deeper, faster and more engaging than mere cinema. Two, content is packaged and sold here without the wing clipper called funds and censorship and is, thus, delectably raw yet refined.

Three, viewers who have *en masse* switched to online entertainment, are going to stay there even after lockdown, thanks to the depth and nuance provided to them. Four, and most importantly, web series can be a good platform to enrich your glossary of Hindi abuses.

Having said this, the real value of online entertainment lies in Anushka Sharma's production *Paatal Lok* which flowers on a story that's grounded, real and tense. The thriller engages you with acumen, earthiness and pace, leading you from episode to episode on a binge prescription.

Jaideep Ahlawat is the quintessential cop disillusioned with a system which has sidelined him to the noxious peripheries of hell, which he calls *Paatal Lok*, a world from where very many police procedurals have emanated.

Paatal Lok opens with many questions and the best thing about it is that through all its nine episodes, it manages to dodge the



answers, instead, throwing intrigue, drama and, of course, wholesome *gaalis* at you, making you finally admit that the series does have the licence to abuse making it situationally the need of the hour.

Ahlawat as an out of sorts cop, lands with a case of a lifetime to salvage his botched-up reputation. He does the groundwork like the seasoned, low-ranked inspector that he is despite the rust that has gathered on his starless uniform over years of inactivity.

A TV journalist star is about to be shot before the gang is busted by Crime Branch, never mind, after an aborted mission.

Things, however, are not a wee bit simple as they look. The onion layering of the plot gives viewers a time of their nail-biting life. And,

one gets to thank high heavens that unlike most web series, this one does not throw a Season 2 at you.

A complete, gritty police department thriller is just what the doctor, or should we say, the Prime Minister, prescribed for a healthy time for home quarantine.

The other good thing about the series is that it tugs at you with a reality ridden narrative which makes you understand the underbelly of police-criminal-political connection that will never die, only come dressed in new garbs to what they call oil the system.

The acting, plot, story, ambience, dialogue — all collude to make *Paatal Lok* a talking point for viewers, starved of impactful content.

Fun take on lockdown

METRO PARK QUARANTINE
EDITION
Eros Now
5 episodes
*ing: Ranvir Shorey, Purbi Joshi, Omi Vaidya, Vega Tamotia, Pitobhosh Tripathy
Rated: 6/10

In this lockdown, we hear of crazy and funny things that people are doing to keep the blues away. Taking a leaf out of that, OTT platforms are coming up with Originals that will tickle the funny bone. The latest is *Metro Park Quarantine Edition*. There are several things that work here. First, each episode is between five to 10 minutes. One can watch these while taking a break in-between work or to refresh the mind if one is studying for an entrance exam. Second, it gives a sneak peek into crazy and funny things that people are doing. There is an episode where the lady of the house coaxes her son to be part of a haircut experiment by putting a steel bowl on the head to get the shape correct. Or a scene where a group of men, via webinar, have a party and tell each their lockdown problems and why they have their wives' display picture.

The edition is an extension of the *Metro Park* series about an Indian Gujarati family — Payal and Kalpesh Patel and their children, living in Metro Park in America. In the Quarantine edition, there is drama and lots of hilarious situations that find a connect with what people are

doing in real life.

Take the case of Kanan (Omi Vaidya) who in order to protect himself from the Coronavirus picks his mail with a pair of tongs and then microwaves them to kill the virus. Or the time when he self-quarantines himself in a room because he suspects he is COVID-19 positive and wants to protect himself.

The director and editor need to be applauded. Each of the actors were home bound and shot their pieces individually and nowhere does it give the impression that Vaidya is in Washington DC, Rnvir Shorey in Mumbai, Purbi Joshi in LA, California and Vega Tamotia in Delhi.

The mini-series couldn't have come at a better time, typically when is looking at creative ways to come up with ideas on a tight budget. Kudos to the actors for their performance given the restriction. A big pat on the back to family members who turned directors for the series. The camera work is bound to be simple but the performance catches attention.

Shorey and Joshi are a delight as in Vaidya and his paranoia relate to the Coronavirus.

Though the episodes are entertaining they come with a message on how there is need to be well-informed and not believe everything that is shared on social media platforms.

A fun way to spend one's *chutti* given the lockdown and no stopping the rising number of cases. Stay home, stay entertained.

— Shalini Saksena



Plan Your Stay At Home Week

There is a good news for all the JK Rowling fans, especially the young ones. Gear up to treat your eyes and mind with the latest fairy tale — *The Ickabog*. Rowling started writing the story during the Wizarding World series but then decided to take a step back from launching children's story books. The draft was lying in her attic for years and it is only during the Coronavirus-led lockdown that she decided to make the story available online for free at <https://www.theickabog.com/king-fred-the-fearless/>.

Till date, eight chapters have been published online and Rowling will continue to do so for a few more weeks. The first chapter of the story reads King Fred The Fearless which is followed by The Ickabog, Death of a Seamstress, The Quiet House, Daisy Dovetail and others.

During these extended summer vacations children can have a gala time while reading Rowling's fun fairytale, a chapter every week.



to create one of the most highly-anticipated films in Walt Disney Animation Studios' near-century of moviemaking. For the first time, cameras were there to capture an eye-opening — and at times jaw-dropping — view of the challenges and the breakthroughs, the artistry, creativity and the complexity of creating the #1 animated feature of all time.

Movies on Disney+ Hotstar Premium.

Jojo Rabbit (June 2): Acclaimed writer/director Taika Waititi brings his signature humor and pathos to Jojo Rabbit, a World War II satire that follows a lonely German boy whose world view is turned upside down when he discovers his single mother is hiding a young Jewish girl in their attic.

Terminator: Dark Fate (Jun 16): Decades after Sarah Connor prevented Judgment Day, a lethal new Terminator is sent to eliminate the future leader of the resistance. In a fight to save mankind, battle-hardened Sarah Connor teams up with an unexpected ally and an enhanced super soldier to stop the deadliest Terminator yet. Humanity's fate hangs in the balance in this action-packed thrill ride

Ford vs Ferrari (June 30): Academy Award® Winners Matt Damon and Christian Bale star in FORD v FERRARI, based on the true story of visionary American car designer Carroll Shelby (Damon) and fearless British-born driver Ken Miles (Bale), who together build a revolutionary race car for Ford Motor Company and take on the dominating race cars of Enzo Ferrari at the 24 Hours of Le Mans in France in 1966.

Another month, another great list of shows and movies to watch. This month watch Academy Award Winning movies *Jojo Rabbit* and *Ford vs Ferrari* along with blockbusters like *Terminator: Dark Fate*. Go behind the scenes of the biggest animated movie *Frozen II* with *Into the Unknown: Making Frozen 2*. For mystery and drama lovers, a legendary literary character comes to life in *Perry Mason*. Ring in the monsoon with some captivating new shows and movies, exclusively on Disney+ Hotstar Premium.

Disney+ Originals

Into the Unknown: Making Frozen 2 (June 26): With the clock ticking and less than a year until the world premiere of *Frozen 2*, the filmmakers, artists, songwriters and cast open their doors to cameras for a six-part documentary series to reveal the hard work, heart, and collaboration it takes

'Fame is not my goal, acting is' OF EPIC PROPORTIONS

SHIVIN NARANG shot to fame after playing Ranvijay Singh in Ek Veer Ki Ardaas...Veera. The actor speaks with SHALINI SAKSENA how he recently met with an accident and had to undergo a surgery, how much fun he had doing a music video and what he loves watching

■ Hope all good with your hand and you are doing better.

Yes, all good. I am much better. It has been three weeks since the accident. The pain is still there but bearable now. It will take time, around two months before all is back to normal; I cut my tendons. It was such a freak thing and happened in a fraction of a second. I slipped and I tried to break my fall and fell on a glass top table. Though I knew that the injury was serious I was calm and drove myself to the hospital.

■ Did playing Ranvijay Sampooran Singh propel you to stardom?

Initially, when I started my first show, *Suvreen Guggal-Topper of The Year*, I wasn't aware of how things worked. I am from Delhi, didn't know how the industry worked and was entering a new world. It was the love for my craft that made me stand where I was at that time. The good was that it was a hit show and realised that people liked my work. Then came *Ranvijay*. The kind of craze and how people connected with me as the character and the series was totally different. I got to see first-hand mass following. It was a changing experience. This show made my image — that I was more than a pretty face and could act.

■ What made you take to acting?

There was attraction towards cinema and acting like any other person. But I knew that fame was never the trajectory. I was not the kind who wanted to do a reality show to get recognition. I was attracted to the world of acting and filmmaking. I took to modeling and got the offer doing a TV. When I heard the script and took it up to look how things worked. I gave my 100 per cent to the show. My journey was a fairytale. First day in Mumbai and first day of shoot.

■ Was it tough for a Delhi boy to be in Mumbai?

It was tough. Taking a decision to leave Delhi and go to a new city from where one

had got a call not knowing if it was hoax or I was truly selected for a TV show. I was in college and my parents are a working class. There were many questions but I took a risk and here I am.

■ How did you come on board for Khatron Ke Khiladi 10?

I never did it because of the name. It was due to what the show represents. It has been eight years since I have been in this

industry and it had been coming my way again and again. This time I asked myself it was time to face what was holding me back and face my fear and took it up. I haven't taken it up to make a name for myself but to test myself and how much I can push myself. It was not taken up to entertain anybody.

■ You have also done a music video. How much fun was it?

It was definitely a different experience. From the very beginning I never restricted myself to a medium. Acting is acting. I am asked if I am interested in TV or films. I have done three music videos till now. I am happy to explore myself and happy with my choices.

■ Usually films are the endgame. Is it the same for you?

For me, it is always the work. I believe we are infinite but the world tries to limit us by giving you titles. It has always been goal to do diverse work. I have done ads, music videos, TV shows and a film as well on Hotstar.

■ People watch you in series. What do you watch?

After work, I of course don't watch my own shows. I watch whatever looks promising and pick up stuff as an audience rather than to critique it. I watch regional show as well. I try to be neutral and not dissect it. I love to see English shows since you learn from them.

■ Your best fan moment.

There have been so many. Over time, you take each fan moment in your stride and thank God for putting me there. You take it as a gesture of kindness and get a sense of gratitude. Wherever I go, whether in India or abroad, I get so much love. I have even done a show in Indonesia, the fans are so nice and good to you. I got so many messages enquiring after this injury. It was overwhelming. This makes me work harder towards my craft.

■ What was your international project about?

It was a TV show. I was offered this project because *Veera* was such a hit in Indonesia.

It was fun to do and a different experience.

Empty roads and people glued in front of their TV sets was a common sight in almost all parts of the country when Ramanand Sagar's *Ramayan* was aired on DD back in 1987. Despite being a Sunday people would be up early and bathe. After all, they were about to see Lord Ram come alive. In fact, many people would not eat till after the episode ended since they had to do *puja* and eat *prasad* before starting their day.

Such was the craze for the show that over the years almost every channel since then has run a mythological show. For many it is a recollection of the takes that they had heard from their grandparents, for others it is the back story to a story and for some others it is the best way for the kids to know more about their culture, Gods and Goddesses.

Tarun Khanna who has played Lord Shiva eight times and is currently seen as Mahadev in *Devi Aadi Parashakti* on Dangal TV tells you that this generation doesn't know much about our history. "Ram and Krishna, I believe were real people. That is why we celebrate Diwali. These are true events but there is no one written record. There are so many versions of *Ramayan*. When you don't know your history and you want to know about it, these programmes in the name of mythology shows give you a sneak peek of the past, people watch them because they want to stay connected to their roots. In this mythology are their Gods — Vishnu and his *avatars* and Shiva. People want to watch them again and again and the stories of their manifestations," Khanna explains.

Another attraction is to see how an actor will play a certain character and how the makers will interpret the era. "When I tell you a story, there is some part in that story where the person will have his own interpretation while narrating it. These alternations make things interesting. People want to know how the makers and the actors would play it on the screen," Khanna says. Vishal Karwal, who plays Lord Krishna in *Dwarkadheesh-Bhagwan Shri*

Krishna that airs on Dangal TV says that the when he used to watch TV back in the 90s, the shows were so good and progressive. But since the 2000s the content has been somewhat regressive. "There are not many shows that are happy and one can learn from them. But from mythological shows, one can learn life lessons and are a visual treat too. There is so much positivity in them," he says.

Arpit Machhar, head of marketing, Enterr10 Television Network tells you that historically, mythological shows especially *Ramayan* has always had a strong appeal with viewers. "Re-runs of some popular mythological and costume drama shows like *Chandragupt Maurya*, *Mahima Shanidev Ki* and *Dwarkadheesh*, *Devi Aadi Parashakti* were already being broadcasted before the lockdown. The re-run of 2008 *Ramayan* during the lockdown was soon extended to one hour a day because of viewership interest. Within the first week itself, the slot grew by 45 per cent indicating enthusiasm. We have understood that mythological content appeals to viewers and they find a connect with these shows," Machhar says.

One is told that producing a mythological show is a very different ballgame as compared to regular fictional shows since the audience has a preconceived notion about the costumes of the characters, the look and feel of the sets and it is the makers responsibility to stand up to their expectations.

"The mythological stories tend to have a lot of versions in different parts of the country and people are also sensitive about it. Hence, the research becomes the most important part of the whole process. Additionally, the grandeur of a period drama is at a different level, in terms of set size, location, costumes, number of artists and the post production team involved," he tells you.

There is a reason why many of the mythological stories revolve around *Ramayan*, *Mahabharat* or on Shiv and Krishna. "These are the most common stories that people have heard at least once. The audience tends to resonate more with them," Machhar tells you.

Ishita Ganguly who plays Mahakali/Goddess Uma/Parvati in *Jag Jaanani Maa Vaishno Devi-Kahani Mata Rani Ki* that airs on Star Bharat tells you that the reason why she chose to be part of mythological shows is because our epics have so much to tell and very few people know everything about our Gods and Goddesses. "I am from Kolkata and devout of Ma Kali. The role is so challenging and I get to play many shades. The drama, colours and costumes come alive so beautifully that it attracted me to the show," Ganguly says.

She agrees that the same holds true for the audience too. "The characters in mythological shows are larger than life, they are Gods and Goddesses. It is not just the dialogues but the VFX, the research that goes

into costumes and character, it takes time to flesh these out. Also, for the audience to see a God whom they pray to come alive, is a pull.

For the children, such shows are the perfect way to know about our mythology since both parents are working and live in nuclear families. The idea of listening to stories from grandparents is a thing of the past. Such shows are not only entertaining because there is a story behind a story but you get



to learn life lessons as well," Ganguly tells you.

She points out a case. "Take the *Jag Jaanani*... We talk about woman empowerment. Maha Kali is the perfect *roop* that talks about how a strong energy can kill negativity and false ego. When you watch such shows, it gives out a message to women that they can be strong and positive. Men also need to realise this. As a woman, if I can make another woman become strong, I feel obliged that I got to play this role," Ganguly says.

OFFICE OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL, CHHATARPUR (M.P.)
N.I.T. No./1768/e-tendering/2020 Date: 29.05.2020

Notice Inviting e-Tenders (III Call)

Online percentage rate bids for the following work are invited from registered Contractors and firms of reputed fulfilling registration criteria.

S. No.	Tender No.	Name of Work	Probable Amount (Rs. in lakh)	EMD Amount	Cost of Bid Document
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2020_UAD_91386_1	Extension of Culvert (08 No.) Situated at Panna Road and Construction of Center Verge from Panna Naka to Railway Station	1,72,54,559.00	86,500.00	12500.00

Note:- Social Organizations having experience of undertaking similar work can also participate in this tender

- Interested bidders can view the detailed NIT & Other document on website <https://www.mptenders.gov.in/> (Department Name: "Urban Development Department)
- The Bid Document can be purchased Only Online Form 10:30 (Time) 30:05:2020 (Date) to 17:30 (Time) 22:06:2020 (Date)
- The Bid Document can be submission online last date 17:30 (Time) 22:06:2020 (Date) and Physical Submission last date 15:30 (Time) 23:06:2020 (Date)
- Envelope open/ Bid Open 24.06.2020 (Date) 11:00 (Time).
- Amendments to NIT, if Any would be published on website only and not in newspaper.

**Chief Municipal Officer
Nagar Palika Parishad
Chhatarpur (M.P.)**

Ensure best Covid treatment: CM | Yr 1 of 2nd term: Chouhan hails Modi

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Chief Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan has said that the death rate has to be reduced by ensuring the best system of corona treatment in the State. Every life is precious to us. Even a slight lapse in treatment will not be tolerated.

Chief Minister Chouhan on Friday started analysis with senior officials and doctors through video conferencing of every death due to Covid. Firstly, a detailed analysis of the deaths due to Covid-19 was done with the Dean and Medical Specialist of Medical College Indore.

Health Minister Narottam Mishra, Chief Secretary Iqbal Singh Bains, DGP Vivek Johri,

Additional Chief Secretary Health Mohammad Suleman, Principal Secretary Medical Education Sanjay Shukla, Commissioner Public Relations Sudam P Khade were present on the occasion.

Chief Minister Chouhan said that in order to ensure that no community spread prevails anywhere in the State, all the collectors should ensure intensive survey, contact tracing, testing as well as strict lockdown in infected areas with all other precautions.

ACS Health Suleman said that the mortality rate of corona in Madhya Pradesh is 4.3 per cent, while the death rate of the country is 2.8 per cent. Reviewing the Rewa district, Chief Minister Chouhan

directed that utmost care should be taken to ensure that there are no deaths from Corona in the district. The collector informed that there were 35 corona positive patients in the district, out of which 10 have been discharged. The number of active patients is 25. No death in the district from Corona has been reported yet.

Chief Minister Chouhan instructed that complete care should be taken to check spread of infection from migrant labourers. Ensure their health test and proper quarantine arrangement he added. Have all necessary arrangements at Quarantine Centers. There should be a good arrangement of healthy food, clean water, fans and toi-

lets in Isolation for the labourers. Additional Chief Secretary Health Suleman said that there has been a decrease in active cases in the State. On May 29, total 192 new corona infected patients were found, while 219 healthy patients discharged. The number of active cases in the state is 3042.

The state's corona recovery rate has gone up to 56 per cent, the country's recovery rate is 42.8 per cent. Today, 28 healthy patients have gone home from Hamidia Hospital Bhopal. ACS Health informed that the trauma center at Ujjain is all set as a Covid hospital. Amalatas Hospital Dewas has also been contacted. Now RD Gardi Hospital is not required.

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Chief Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan congratulated Prime Minister Narendra Modi and the entire nation on completion of the first year in his second term. Chief Minister Chouhan said in his message that the popular Prime Minister Narendra Modi is not just a name but he is in the heart of crores of people of the country.

He rules their hearts and is a crown jewel of India. People have a unique affection towards him. The great leader Prime Minister Modi has not taken a single holiday in the last six years.

He always works diligently and tirelessly for Bharat Mata and his people. He tries

to take the nation to great heights. Chief Minister Chouhan said that the message is hidden in Modi's name. The letter 'M' stands for Motivational and Mehanati (hardworking), 'O' to Ojaswi, and a leader who tries to identify and refines hidden opportunities in India.

He turned Corona's challenge into an opportunity. Chief Minister Chouhan said that Modi's 'D' means a leader with Doordarshita (foresight), dynamic leadership, and development.

The letter 'I' means Inspiration, a leader who inspires, distinguishes India from strong will power. They work to charge everyone with energy and confidence. Chief Minister Chouhan said that the world knows Prime

He rules their hearts and is crown jewel of India.

People have unique affection towards his great leader PM Modi has not taken a single holiday in the last six years. He always works tirelessly for Bharat Mata people

Minister Modi as Vikas Purush. Chief Minister

Chouhan said that the whole country is united on the call of Shri Modi. Modi is not just a name; it is a mantra, which generates energy. Chouhan said that we are fortunate to have Shri Modi as a Prime Minister, a leader who has abolished Section-370 from Kashmir,

legalised citizenship law, solved Ayodhya temple construction issue, abolished triple talaq law as well as announced the special package of twenty lakh crores for the welfare of everyone to built Aatmanirbhar Bharat (self-reliant India).

Chief Minister Chouhan hoped that likewise, Prime Minister Shri Modi will continue to inspire Indians, keep their spirits up, and rule the hearts.

113 defeat virus, return home

PNS ■ UJJAIN

A total of 113 corona positive patients recovered and returned to their homes. They include 55 patients from RD Gardi Medical College, 56 patients from Police Training Center and two patients from Indore.

In the presence of senior officers in RD Gardi and PTS, the patients who were cured were greeted with drums in a jovial atmosphere and sent home. People going home after treatment from RD Gardi Medical College were presented bouquets by Divisional Commissioner Anand Kumar Sharma, IG Rakesh Gupta, Collector Ashish Singh and Superintendent of Police Manoj Singh.

Winning the battle from RD Gardi and the Corona from Police Training School, people going to their homes were greeted by senior officials. Divisional Commissioner Anand Kumar Sharma inquired about their well being and informed about the facilities provided to him in RD Gardi and PTS. Divisional commissioner and IG also instructed people to stay at home for the next 7 to 14 days as a precaution and follow social distancing.

Collector Ashish Singh said that Saturday was a good day for Ujjain that 113 Corona positive

patients of the district recovered and returned to their homes.

The collector said that the recovery rate in Ujjain district has gone above 60 per cent.

The Collector said that whatever hotspot is in Ujjain district, now corona positive patients are coming out less.

He said that the continuous survey conducted by the survey team in the district is identifying the suspected patients of Corona and their samples are being taken. The collector said that due to early identification of corona patients, their treatment is also starting soon, due to which the recovery rate has improved.

Nodal officers SS Rawat, Dr Sudhir Gawarikar, Dr Sudhakar Vaidya and others were present on this occasion at RD Gardi Medical College.

On the occasion at PTS, people going to their homes thanked the administrative officers and doctors and clapped in honor of Corona Warriors. During this time, senior officers were also sent away for their homes with a thunderous applause, encouraging the people to remain healthy.

A person from Ujjain said that the doctors were ready to serve him day and night. During treatment, he and everyone else in the PTS were taken care of.

Online Art Therapy Workshop organised on Facebook Live Page

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

An online Art Therapy Workshop was organised on Art and Beyond Facebook Live Page. Organised by Art Design Teacher's Forum Art and Beyond, an learning initiative, the workshop was conducted by expert Hritika Bhagat. She hails from Bangalore and is conducting

art therapy from long. It is to be noted that Art through visual art media. One of the participant, Bhagat from Bangalore. First day was concentrated

ORGANISED BY ART DESIGN TEACHER'S FORUM ART AND BEYOND, AN LEARNING INITIATIVE, THE WORKSHOP WAS CONDUCTED BY EXPERT HRITIKA BHAGAT

therapy is a distinct discipline that incorporates creative methods of expression an art teacher Saba Iftikhar said, "It was quite an informative workshop by Hritika ed around "agility" which seemed like a synonym of student agency and even sim-

ilar to freedom of creative expression in design thinking. She also talked about how it is important for us to change the old conventional way of thinking to growth mindset.

On the second day she shared how colours play an important part in our life. colours could help us express our inner most feelings in

our subconscious mind. "Art therapy has proven very helpful in calming stressful lives and even solving problems," Saba added.

Art therapy can be used to help people improve cognitive and sensory motor function, self-esteem, self awareness, emotional resilience. It may also aid in resolving conflicts and reduce distress.



Students of Maulana Azad National Institute of Technology (MANIT) evacuate their hostels after the district administration undertakes it in their possession to convert the Institute into a quarantine centre to fight coronavirus pandemic, during ongoing Covid-19 lockdown in Bhopal on Saturday. Pioneer photo

Ladies of Army war organisation extends help to corona warriors

PNS ■ MHOW

During the ongoing nationwide lockdown when the civil administration is fighting with Covid-19 corona pandemic round the clock and the frontline workers of the civil administration are moving in the red zones and contaminated areas checking the spread of this disease, acknowledging the yeoman efforts being put in by the civil administration who are in the forefront of the

nation's fight against Covid-19. The ladies of the Army War College Family Welfare Organization under the chairperson Mrs Lakshmi Sreenivas have come together to support the corona warriors of the civil administration and made a small contribution from their side.

About 150 PPE Kits were handed over to the SDM Mhow Pratul Sinha on behalf of the Army War College Family Welfare Organization.

Dear Shopkeepers and Hawkers... Do you know?

After this long period of closure you should not worry about restarting your shops and handcarts. Your problems of capital will be solved and burden of interest will be eased.

- Rs. 1500 crore interest subvention for small business and cottage industries has been announced under Mudra Shishu loan. Under this scheme beneficiaries can avail interest benefit of 2% for a year.
- A Rs. 5,000 crore package has been announced for the roadside hawkers. Under this 50 lakh street vendors can avail loan upto Rs. 10,000. Contact any Nationalized Bank/Co-operative Bank/RRB/NBFC/MFI to avail the benefit.

Your Win is Nation's Victory

“ Let us pledge to make Aatmanirbhar Bharat (A self-reliant India) ”

- Narendra Modi, Prime Minister

For more information, visit - transformingindia.mygov.in/aatmanirbharbharat

CM wants Hamidia report daily

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Chief Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan has said that the Senior Doctors must visit the Covid Hospitals daily and ensure better treatment to the patients. Stringent action will be taken even against slightest negligence and lapse in treatment.

Hamidia Hospital should be the ideal hospital but it is unfortunate that the mortality rate is high there. Chouhan instructed ACS Health to give him daily report of treatment in Hamidia hospital.

Besides, Chouhan mentioned that now E-pass is not required for movement within the state. E-pass can be obtained for travelling outside the State. The Chief Secretary

Iqbal Singh Bains informed that these e-passes will be auto-generated. The Chief Minister was reviewing the status of Corona in the State and other arrangements through video conferencing at Mantralaya on Saturday.

The Chief Secretary Iqbal Singh Bains, DGP Vivek Johri, Additional Chief Secretary Health Mohammad Suleman, Principal Secretary SN Mishra, Principal Secretary Medical Education Shri Sanjay Shukla and other Officers were present on the occasion.

During the review of Sagar district, Chouhan asked that Why the patients were referred elsewhere despite of having all the facilities in Medical College of Sagar? He directed the ACS Health to improve the arrange-

ments at Sagar Medical college. It is not good to refer patients elsewhere, he asserted.

During the review of Burhanpur district, it was informed that the recovery rate is quite good at 67 per cent. Out of 297 positive cases, 200 patients have recovered and went back home. The number of currently active cases in Burhanpur is 82.

Fever clinics are also functioning well in the district and health checkup of more than 5 thousand people have been conducted there. Chouhan appreciated the arrangements in the district and said that they should continue to work with utmost care, even a small negligence may prove fatal.

In context to the spread of infection in CHL Apollo

Hospital, Chouhan said that the spread of infection in the hospital is gross negligence; notice should be served to the hospital. Keeping in view the increase in number of Covid patients in Neemuch district, Shri Chouhan directed that a special attention should be paid to Neemuch district.

Survey should be expanded, contact tracing should be done and testing should be increased. It was informed that the recovery rate of Neemuch district is 40 per cent.

The ACS Health Suleman informed that 59 hospitals of the state have already been empanelled under the Ayushman Bharat Yojana and now patients will get facility of medical treatment in these hospitals under the scheme.



Migrants board a special train to reach their native place in Jharkhand during ongoing Covid-19 lockdown, at Habibganj Railway Station in Bhopal on Saturday

Punjab CM warns China of befitting response if it fails in diplomatic solution to border stand-off

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Even as he underscored the need for diplomatic solution to the escalating border tension, Punjab Chief Minister Capt Amarinder Singh on Saturday warned China against any attempt to intrude into Indian territory, saying India will not back off in the face of Beijing's intimidation.

"While we do not want war, we will not tolerate any bullying by Beijing," said the Chief Minister, warning the neighbouring country against taking India lightly. "This is not 1962," he said, making it clear that if China did not stop indulging in intimidating behaviour, it would have to pay the price.

"The Indian Army is ready to give a befitting reply and China should not take any chances," he warned, in response to a Kolkata resident's question, during his Facebook Live session.

"We don't want war with any nation and want the situation to improve, but if they keep behaving like this we won't have any other option left," he said, urging China to mend its ways and talk to India to resolve the issue.

Capt Amarinder said China cannot stop India from building any infrastructure on its side of the border. "They (the Chinese) don't listen to us when we object to them making roads inside our area in Aksai Chin, but when we make one road inside our area they react with aggression," he added.

The Chief Minister was equally stern in warning Pakistan, which had been trying to foment trouble in Punjab and other parts of India by pushing terrorists, weapons and drugs from across the border through use of drones and other means.

Commendable work done in procurement of wheat: Chouhan

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Chief Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan has said that commendable work has been done in procurement of wheat despite the adverse conditions arising out of Corona lockdown in the State. It was a formidable challenge which has been met out successfully, he added.

Madhya Pradesh Government started wheat procurement on April 15 and within a short period of about one and quarter of month over 1.20 crore MT of wheat has since been procured from 15.29 lakh farmers and payment thereof made to them without delay.

The most important thing is that 13.80 lakh of these farmers are small, medium and marginal ones, who are the neediest at this time. The Chief Minister has complemented the staff of all concerned departments including Food and Civil Supplies department for working against time to make a good job of it for the welfare of farmers.

First Time So Many Small, Medium and Marginal Farmers Benefited Chouhan said that it is for the first time in the state that such a large number of small, medium and marginal farmers have sold wheat on MSP.

Earlier, they had to sell it in the open market due to lack of storage facility and paucity of cash at lower prices. But during the lockdown they didn't have even that option. The government realized their problem and despite adverse situation procured wheat from them.

Secretary, Food and Civil Supplies Shiv Shekhar Shukla said that it was a formidable challenge to launch wheat procurement process during lockdown period and procuring the produce from farmers while ensuring maintenance of social distancing norms.

Under the leadership of Chief Minister Chouhan the administrative staff worked day in and day out and made it a success. First SMSes were sent to very few farmers and their number was increased gradually, to ensure all precautions and to avoid overcrowding at procurement centres.

Shukla informed that there are 19.46 lakh registered farmers in the state and so far total 15.29 lakh farmers have sold 120 MT wheat on MSP. A sum of over Rs 16 crore has been paid to them. Remaining payment will be made shortly. He informed that 85 percent of the procured wheat has been transported and stored safely.

The Principal Secretary informed that out of total registered farmers, 13.80 lakh small, medium and marginal farmers have sold wheat on MSP.

They include 3.18 lakh marginal, 5.41 lakh small and 4.68 medium farmers. Besides, 1.39 lakh big farmers have also sold wheat on MSP. Among them, 1.18 lakh farmers own 5 to 10 hectare and 21 thousand own more than 10 hectare of level.

In year 2019-20 total 8.62 lakh small, medium and marginal farmers had sold wheat on MSP. They included 2.12 lakh marginal, 3.24 lakh small and 3.26 lakh medium farmers. Besides, over 90 thousand farmers having 5 to 20 hectare and 14,000 farmers with over 10 hectare of land had sold it.

Dance and music performances organised online by Dept of Culture

Initiative has been started keeping in view ongoing lockdown

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Under various cultural performances by Department of Culture, dance and music performances were held online on Saturday. The Department of Culture featured a play, folk dance and gazal performances were featured on YouTube Channel. Folk dance Uchati Lehki was featured.

It is a dance from Dindori and was performed by Maan Singh. A solo play performance by Rashmi Vishwakarma from

Bhopal was featured. Next was Tathiya Tribal Dance was featured. It was performed by Nanu Uikkey from Betul district. It is to be noted that in view of the worldwide crisis of Coronavirus, a creative initiative is taken by the Culture Department Madhya Pradesh Government by connecting the artists of the country and State, which has received an encouraging response.

The writers, poets and artists invited by the Department of Culture from time to time in its events, were requested to send their creative act for the society on their behalf in this hour of crisis, which they circulated to all through their social media. The initiative has started keeping in view the ongoing lockdown. A series of events is being presented everyday.

Film Institute to hold month-long workshop online in cinema

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

A month long workshop on Cinema will be held online. It is organised by Film Institute of India and the National Film Archive for the aspirants who want to enter the film industry.

The Course will commence on June 15 June and will end on July 11. It will be held on Monday to Saturday with 3 hours of online class and approximately 3 hours of watching films. The last date for receiving applications is June 2, 2020.

Film Institute of India and the National Film Archive are conducting the Course and I will be leading it. For more information contact www.ftii.ac.in or www.nfi.gov.in. In these Covid times when one needs to keep oneself engaged, here will be an

For aspirants who want to enter film industry

opportunity to watch some movie classics and get an understanding of not just how films are made but how to appreciate them whichever genre they may be. In this 4-week journey the participants will have a different experience.

It is an understanding of the language of Cinema through the intricacies of making and discovering narratives beyond what is seen on the screen, with a bit of history and the various movements from all over the world via a specially curated selection that throws light on how films are made and seen over the years.

MP Sahitya Academy pays tribute to famous writer Ram Vilas Sharma

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

The renowned critic and writer Ram Vilas Sharma was paid tribute by Madhya Pradesh Sahitya Academy on Saturday. On this occasion, Director Culture Aditi Kumar Tripathi recalling Sharma, said that the top critic of the twentieth century.

The status of contemporary criticism is still remembered in the name of Ram Vilas Sharma, its direction and importance of literature has been discussed by the young and famous contemporary creators and critics of the state and country.

Ram Vilas Sharma was an eminent progressive literary critic, linguist, poet and thinker. He was born in Unchgaon Sani, Unnao District, Uttar Pradesh. He

came into the limelight as a critic in 1939 with his scholarly paper on Suryakant Tripathi 'Nirala', presented at a session of Hindi Sahitya Sammelan. The Sahitya Academy has been only one to discuss contemporary criticism. Assistant Director H.R. Ahirwar, while paying floral tribute, said that Ram Vilas Sharma has given a huge contribution in Hindi language.

On this occasion, Director of Punjab Sahitya Academy, Nityanand Shrivastava, Director of Bhojpur Sahitya Academy, P.K. Jha and Director of Natya Vidyalaya Alok Chatterjee were also present. Deepak Kumar Gupta, Programme Officer thanked all the dignitaries on presence of senior staff and officers of Sahitya Academy and other academies.

Punjab Govt extends lockdown till June 30

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Punjab Chief Minister Captain Amarinder Singh on Saturday announced a 4-week extension in the lockdown in Punjab, till June 30, with certain more relaxations, subject to the guidelines of the Central Government.

Though experts have advised against opening of the hospitality industry and malls, the Chief Minister said the State would take into account the Central Government guidelines for Lockdown 5.0.

The CM announced his decision after an on-ground assessment of the Covid situation through a Video Conference with health experts, along with top officials and Cabinet Ministers Bharat Bhushan Ashu, Balbir Singh Sidhu and Tripti Singh Bajwa. The move is also in line with the central government's decision to extend the national lockdown beyond May 31.

Later, during his weekly Facebook Live session, Capt Amarinder said the threat of Covid was not over yet, and if necessary, he would continue to take tough measures to save the lives of Punjabis. Underlining the need to continue to exercise extreme caution, he lauded the citizens for following all health norms to help the State Government in controlling the pandemic spread to a great extent. Making it clear that the extension of the lockdown in Punjab would be conditional to strict adherence to Covid safe-

ty protocols, including physical distancing and wearing of masks, the Chief Minister also ordered distribution of free masks to the poor.

He directed Food & Civil Supplies Minister Bharat Bhushan Ashu to ensure immediate steps for the distribution of masks as part of ration kids to the needy and poor, who could not afford to purchase them. DGP Dinkar Gupta told the review Video Conference that wearing of masks was being strictly enforces across districts, with more than ₹1 crore collected so far in fine from the offenders.

The Chief Minister sought an update during the meeting on the state government's plans for launch of home surveillance and Covid Foot Soldiers deployment to track and trace infections. He was informed by Anurag Agarwal, Principal Secretary (Health & Family Welfare) that both would be launched over the next couple of days.

Asha workers and other local women from the community were being hired to undertake home to home surveillance across districts, and they would be paid ₹2 per head in every household surveyed, he said. As for the tracing and tracking of symptomatic cases who were not reporting to the health authorities, an app was currently being field-tested and would be launched in 2-3 days.

Youngsters would be asked to download the app to voluntarily report on such cases, said

Agarwal, adding that mandatory OTP verification of these Covid Foot Soldiers would be ensured to check false reporting. Capt Amarinder in his FB session, said non-reporting to health authorities by those returning to the State, especially from abroad, was a big challenge, as it complicated their contact tracing and endangered the lives of others. He revealed that 9560 of such people had been traced and tested, and some positive cases had been found among these.

Though there was an overall decline in the daily cases, and of the 2158 positive cases so far, 1946 had recovered fully, the new cases that had emerged in the last few days was a matter of concern, he added, appealing to people to report any instance of returnees someone jumping medical checking by the State Government.

Chief Secretary Karan Avtar Singh apprised the Chief Minister during the VC of the screening/testing being done at airports and railway stations to check the spread of the Covid in view of the large influx of people coming from other states.

While all entrants to the state were being screened, and had to undergo 14-day mandatory home quarantine, testing facilities had also been installed to undertake random testing at the airports and stations, he added. Those who could not download COVA app would

have to fill in declaration forms on the trains, and submit the same at the stations, he said.

Underscoring the need to strictly adhere to all health norms, Capt Amarinder said in his FB session that 36,820 people have been fined for not wearing masks and 4032 persons for spitting in public in just 11 days from May 17 till May 28. As many as 6061 persons had been fined for not wearing masks in just the last 24 hours, he said, adding that 503 FIRs had been registered in this period for violation of rules.

Expressing his concern about possible community spread in his reply to another query, he said this is the threat we face now and he would keep this fact in mind while deciding about relaxations. Referring to cases in Amritsar, in reply to another query by a resident, he said out of 7 cases reported yesterday, six were contact cases.

Regarding rapid testing kits, he said those received by the state from China and South Korea had to be returned as they were defective.

More flights are resuming, with three flights daily from Dubai, the Chief Minister said in reply to a Dubai resident seeking to come to Chandigarh. Normal flights had not yet resumed, he said, asking the questioner to get in touch with the Consulate Office. We have not stopped private buses in villages to operate, but the decision was up to private operators, he told a questioner.

On the crackdown on spurious liquor during lockdown, the Chief Minister said 97 bhattas had been sealed, with 1,729 FIRs registered and 1360 persons arrested. The Government was also taking stern action against those trying to smuggle liquor into Punjab, he added.

He expressed his appreciation for farmers for another bumper crop year, saying that around ₹23,000 Crore had been infused in the rural economy due to the procurement of 128 LMTs wheat. On the locust threat, he said all arrangements had been put in place in seven districts bordering Rajasthan and Haryana.

Responding to a question, the Chief Minister said he was happy to note that 85% of the state's industry had already started operations with 65% of labour engaged in it. The Government was facilitating many multinational IT firms, including Quark, to set base in Mohali and many more would come to Punjab as the situation improves, he said in reply to another query.

To a question regarding the Centre's conditions for availing additional debt, the Chief Minister said that in a federal structure, a state is responsible for ensuring the economic growth of its people. "We are custodians of our people's financial needs," he said, asserting that the Centre would have to remove these conditionalities in the spirit of federalism.

CM Soren fiat to Spot Round Counselling for technical aspirants

PNS ■ RANCHI

Now, more seats can be filled in all technical institutes of the State. Chief Minister Hemant Soren has instructed the Jharkhand Combined Entrance Competitive Examination Board (JCECEB) to finally conduct a cycle spot counselling after counselling to be held for enrollment in each academic session. After this, seats in various technical institutes will not remain vacant and the mess in allocation of seats among students will also be stopped.

The CM has asked the Board to ensure strict adherence to the schedule prescribed by the AICTE and the guidelines for counselling or nomination process from time to time.

The enrollment of students in technical institutes of Jharkhand was taken through online counselling based on the merit list of Joint Entrance Examination (Mains) conducted by the National Testing Agency (NTA) from the previous academic session by the JCECEB. But, due to certain reasons, there were many mistakes in seat allocation.

Due to this, many seats were left vacant due to lack of timely information to institutions and students. In such a situation, seats in government technical institutes do not remain empty from the new session, for this last cycle counselling is being arranged for enrollment. Meanwhile, in another decision, the CM has ordered the JCECEB to conduct an inquiry against those serving

for 28 years by hiding the caste certificate during and after enrollment by 132 Home Guards from the last academic session. The Chief Minister has also ordered these home guards not to take any work till further orders in case of taking remuneration and allowance etc. from the government. Soren today also approved the proposal of compensation of Rs. 3 lakh to the dependents of Abdul Jabbar, who died in police custody.

It is to be known that Abdul Jabbar committed suicide in police custody in Sahebganj district in the year 2017. In the investigation of National Human Rights Commission, there was talk of negligence by the police behind his death. In such a situation, the commission had recommended to the State Government to give compensation of three lakh rupees to the dependent of the deceased.

At the same time, the National Human Rights Commission investigated the case of the death of a mother for treatment for four days after taking the dead child into the womb in the year 2015 in Garhwa district.

In the light of the recommendation of the Commission, the Chief Minister has approved the proposal to give compensation of one lakh rupees to the husband of the deceased. Meanwhile, a delegation of G.E.L Church Central Council, Ranchi met the CM today and handed over a cheque of Rs. 5 lakh as a contribution to the Chief Minister's Relief Fund to fight against the Corona Virus (Covid-19) infection.

'Free power to farmers will continue till my Govt in power'

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Rejecting allegations of withdrawal of free power to Punjab's farmers, Chief Minister Capt Amarinder Singh on Saturday said his government is ready to willing to forego the portion of fiscal deficit enhancement offered by the Centre but would not compromise with the farmers' interest at any cost.

Dismissing the Centre's suggestion on replacement of free power to farmers with DBT as 'totally unacceptable and a direct attack on the federal structure of the nation', the Chief Minister said he will take up the issue with the Centre for trying to impose such an anti-farmer condition on the cash-strapped state in the

guise of extending fiscal support amid the Covid pandemic. Asserting that the free power facility for farmers would continue to exist till his government is in power, Captain Amarinder said his government will take loans to bridge the fiscal deficit, and the Government of India cannot dictate the terms of a sovereign loan being taken by a State Government.

Capt Amarinder also lashed out at Shiromani Akali Dal (SAD) chief Sukhbir Badal for trying to pin the blame for the central government's misdemeanors on the state government, which had unwaveringly been providing free power to farmers since taking over in March 2017, despite the massive fiscal

crunch it had inherited from the erstwhile Akali-BJP regime. The CM asked Sukhbir to immediately quit the ruling NDA at the Centre, and demanded Union Minister and Akali leader Harsimrat Kaur Badal's resignation from the central cabinet, pointing out that it was the Government of India that took the decision directing the states to withdraw the free power, and also failed to come to the rescue of the state, and any section of its people, in the wake of the unprecedented Covid crisis and lockdown.

Terming their allegations as malicious and mischievous, and totally unsubstantiated, Capt Amarinder hit out at the SAD leadership for not fighting for the rights of Punjab and its

people, including farmers, at the Centre or in Parliament, and resorting, instead, to petty and shameless politicking even on such a grave issue of national concern.

"If you have even an iota of shame, you should leave the NDA coalition, of which you are a part, immediately, and join my government in working for the people of the state," the Chief Minister said, criticising Sukhbir and Harsimrat over their pathetic attempts to mislead the people of Punjab with their patent double standards, blatant falsehoods, unfounded allegations.

Capt Amarinder clarified that the state cabinet had, in its last meeting, given an in-principle approval to undertaking certain reforms to

become eligible to avail additional borrowing of 1.5% of Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) amid COVID-19, as mandated by the Government of India. While allowing an enhancement of fiscal deficit of States under FRBM Act from 3% to 5%, Government of India had linked a portion of the same to certain administrative reforms.

It is for the BJP and its alliance partner SAD to explain why there is an attempt to force such a condition on Punjab, he said. The Chief Minister had earlier, on Friday, also tweeted on this issue, saying: "Let me reassure our farmers that there is no plan to withdraw free power to agriculture in Punjab."

Jagdeesh Deora expresses profound grief over demise of former CM Ajit Jogi

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Pratap Singh Deora, MP and Pratham Speaker of Madhya Pradesh Assembly Jagdeesh Deora has expressed profound grief over the demise of former Chhattisgarh chief minister Ajit Jogi.

In his condolence message, Deora said that Jogi's death is a political loss to the country. He prayed the almighty to grant peace to the departed soul and give strength to his family to bear the loss.

180 migrants from Andaman and Nicobar land in Ranchi

PNS ■ RANCHI

At least 180 Jharkhand migrants, stranded in different parts of Andaman and Nicobar Islands, were flown down to Ranchi in a chartered Indigo flight on Saturday at the behest of chief minister Hemant Soren - a development that comes close on the heels of the return of 60 such migrants from Leh on Friday, a press communique from the Chief Minister's office said.

1 YR IN OFFICE OF MODI GOVT 2.0 CONG: 1ST YEAR OF DISAPPOINTMENT

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

The Congress on Friday described the first year of the Modi Government as a "year of disappointment, disastrous management and diabolical pain."

Congress leader KC Venugopal said the six years of the Modi dispensation have seen fraying of bonds of empathy, fraternity and brotherhood with increase in acts of communal and sectarian violence.

Party's chief spokesperson Randeep Surjewala said that at the end of six years, it appears the Modi Government is at war with its people and is inflicting wounds on them, instead of healing them. "It is inflicting wounds on Mother India," he said.

"This Government is trying to fill coffers of the select rich and is inflicting pain on the poor," Surjewala said.

On the BJP's charge of the Congress playing politics over the Covid-19 crisis, Venugopal said the Opposition party did not indulge in any politics and gave suggestions instead.

"Being a responsible opposition, it is our duty to raise the problems faced by the common people. As Opposition, we

highlighted the failures of the Government," he said.

Venugopal said the Government "is totally insensitive" to the plight of migrant labourers and farmers.

Surjewala also demanded that a virtual session of Parliament be convened immediately to discuss pressing issues and the due process be set in motion for holding of meetings of various parliamentary committees. Modi and his cabinet had taken oath on this day last year for a second term in office.

The Congress also highlighted the failure of the Government on the economic front, saying the Prime Minister announced two crore jobs whereas India witnessed the highest unemployment rate in the last 45 years which reached in 2017-18 to 6.1 per cent overall — 7.8 per cent in urban India and 5.3 per cent in rural India.

"Post-Covid, India's unemployment rate has soared to an unprecedented 27.11 per cent (CMEI)," he said.

He said under the Modi government, the GDP has become synonymous with "Grossly Declining Performance".

"Most international and national rating agencies have

predicted negative GDP growth in Financial Year 2020-21. The economy had been mismanaged to the point of ruin long before Covid-19," he said.

"The way in which the Prime Minister holds talks with the chief ministers through video conferencing, why cannot the standing committees and Parliament also be allowed to convene important meetings through virtual sessions," he said.

Venugopal also said that the six years of the Modi government witnessed "loan write-offs" for bank fraudsters to the tune of Rs 66 lakh crore from 2014-2015 to September 2019.

He pointed out that in the last six years, India witnessed 32,868 bank frauds involving public money to the tune of Rs 2.70 lakh crore and stressed assets of the banks rose to Rs 16.5 thousand crore. "Bank NPAs rose 423 per cent from Rs 2.24 lakh crore on June 30, 2014 to Rs 9.5 lakh crore in March 2020," Venugopal said.

"The most shocking revelation of write-offs came on April 24, 2020, in an RTI reply. In the midst of Covid-19, the Modi government wrote off loans worth Rs 68,607 crore for the likes of Mehul Choksi, Nirav Modi, Jatin Mehta, Vijay Malharia and others," Congress alleged.

The Congress also slammed the Government over the Rs 20 lakh-crore Covid-19 relief package touted by the Prime Minister as 10 per cent of GDP to be a mere 0.83 per cent of GDP in reality.

lakh crore package, the WHO accepted that India is the country which has shown that economic aspect is also to be taken into consideration during the time of Covid-19 crisis," he said.

Nadd said the Modi Government took bold decision and did not stop at ifs and buts. "If we felt it was right then we went ahead with a decision and did not waver," he said.

BJP president listed abrogation of Article 370, Citizenship Amendment Act, criminalisation of triple talaq, resolution of Ayodhya temple dispute and cross-border air strikes as the major achievements of the Modi Government.

He charged the Congress of putting hurdle on the way to the resolution of court decision on the temple issue and "delaying" it.

BJP president said while the Government did all to contain coronavirus, the Congress sought to politicise the pandemic and described Congress leader Rahul Gandhi's comments as "irresponsible" and "without proper facts and study".

Nadda said in last six-years, Modi has moved the country from the indecisive and paralytic mood prevailing during the Congress Government to a culture of decisiveness.

Former BJP president and Union Home Minister Amit Shah also congratulated Prime Minister on the first anniversary of his government's second term.

He described the second term of PM Modi as "historic" and claimed that the ruling Government has corrected many "historic wrongs."

COVID-19 OUTBREAK

Gene shuffling across bats, pangolin led to virus: Study

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

While the precise origin of SARS-CoV-2, which has caused havoc across the world, remains a mystery, researchers have found evidence that a combination of genetic shuffling and evolutionary selection of near-identical genetic sequences among specific bat and pangolin coronaviruses may have led to the evolution of the deadly virus and its introduction to humans.

The study is published in the peer-reviewed journal Science Advances.

The team led by Duke University in North Carolina showed that the virus' entire receptor binding motif (RBM), a component that plays a key role in viral entry into host cells, was introduced through recombination with pangolin coronaviruses.

Understanding the origins of SARS-CoV-2 is critical for deterring future zoonosis, discovering new drugs, and developing a vaccine.

"We show evidence of strong purifying selection around the receptor binding motif (RBM) in the spike and other genes among bat, pangolin, and human coronaviruses, suggesting similar evolutionary constraints in different host species," explained Xiaojun Li, the lead researcher from Duke University.

"We also demonstrate that SARS-CoV-2's entire RBM was introduced through recombination with coronaviruses from pangolins, possibly a critical step in the evolution of SARS-CoV-2's ability to infect humans," he added.

The study joins ongoing efforts to identify the source of the virus that causes Covid-19.



"Proximity of different species in a wet market setting, for example, may increase the potential for cross-species spillover infections, by enabling recombination between more distant coronaviruses and the emergence of mutations," the authors wrote.

By analyzing 43 complete genome sequences from three strains of SARS-CoV-2-like coronaviruses from bats and pangolins, Li and colleagues delineated which strains were most and least similar to the

novel coronavirus, with a special focus on genes related to the virus' spike protein complex, - a critical component that facilitates viral entry into host cells.

They found evidence of strong evolutionary selection

around the RBM among the bat, pangolin, and human coronaviruses they studied.

Amino acid sequences from these viruses and SARS-CoV-2 were identical or nearly identical in the regions adjacent to the RBM, suggesting that common evolutionary mechanisms shaped these distinct viral strains.

Together, evolutionary selection and frequent recombination among coronaviruses from bats, pangolins, and humans may have allowed the closely related viruses to readily jump between species, leading to the introduction of SARS-CoV-2 in humans, said the study.

Do sero-survey in high-risk populations to assess exposure to Covid: ICMR to States

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The ICMR has advised the States to conduct sero-survey to measure coronavirus exposure in the population using IgG ELISA Test. The sero-surveys help to understand the proportion of population exposed to the virus infection including asymptomatic individuals.

Depending upon the level of sero-prevalence of infection, appropriate public health interventions can be planned and implemented for prevention and control of the disease. Periodic sero-surveys are useful to guide the policy makers, said the ICMR in a statement here.

IgG antibodies generally start appearing after two weeks of onset of infection, once the



individual has recovered after infection and last for several months. Therefore, while the IgG test is not useful for detecting acute infection, it indicates episode of SARS-CoV-2 infection in the past.

In an attempt to decide the future course of action against the pandemic, ICMR has already shared a detailed plan to all the States to measure coronavirus exposure in general population as well as in high risk populations. This sero-survey will

guide appropriate public health intervention. The ICMR has provided an indicative list of different groups to be tested with states depending upon the requirement and situation in that particular area.

To increase availability of the IgG ELISA test, ICMR has transferred this technology to many pharma companies viz. Zydus Cadila, J Mitra & Company, Meril Diagnostics, Votxur Bio, Trivritron Healthcare, Karwah Enterprises, Avecon Healthcare, etc.

The technology has been transferred to various entities without exclusivity clause and therefore can be further shared with others as per demand and capability. IgG ELISA tests from other USFDA/CE-IVD/indigenous sources are also available.

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BJP: It is year of accomplishments

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

BJP president JP Nadda on Saturday applauded Prime Minister Narendra Modi-led Government for completing the first year of its second consecutive tenure and called it a year of "accomplishment with unimaginable challenges" saying that a "cultural change" in political arena is very much visible with the BJP dispensation showing its capacity to take bold decisions unlike the paralysis reflected during the Congress regimes.

He said Prime Minister's leadership has been acknowledged globally and in the time of global pandemic, he has led the country with a "timely lockdown" and situation has been "stabilised".

"This has been a year of accomplishments and we have also faced unimaginable challenges. The Prime Minister led from the front to give a vision to the country and managed the coronavirus crisis well. Starting from testing facility to developing PPE kits and ventilators in the fight against Covid-19, the country under Prime Minister Modi's leadership is heading towards indigenous and self-reliant India. A holistic package was also announced by our Government," BJP president said addressing a digital Press conference from BJP headquarters.

Nadda said his party would conduct 2,000 virtual rallies through one month as he accepted that coronavirus has created a problem for future political campaigns and activities. "We have seen that this Government is responsive, receptive and has the capacity to take bold decisions. With the announcement of Rs 1.70

lakh crore package, the WHO accepted that India is the country which has shown that economic aspect is also to be taken into consideration during the time of Covid-19 crisis," he said.

Nadd said the Modi Government took bold decision and did not stop at ifs and buts. "If we felt it was right then we went ahead with a decision and did not waver," he said.

BJP president listed abrogation of Article 370, Citizenship Amendment Act, criminalisation of triple talaq, resolution of Ayodhya temple dispute and cross-border air strikes as the major achievements of the Modi Government.

He charged the Congress of putting hurdle on the way to the resolution of court decision on the temple issue and "delaying" it.

BJP president said while the Government did all to contain coronavirus, the Congress sought to politicise the pandemic and described Congress leader Rahul Gandhi's comments as "irresponsible" and "without proper facts and study".

Nadda said in last six-years, Modi has moved the country from the indecisive and paralytic mood prevailing during the Congress Government to a culture of decisiveness.

Former BJP president and Union Home Minister Amit Shah also congratulated Prime Minister on the first anniversary of his government's second term.

He described the second term of PM Modi as "historic" and claimed that the ruling Government has corrected many "historic wrongs."

WORLD NO TOBACCO DAY

WHO to reach out to Gen Z!

To make them aware, alert about nefarious tactics adopted by tobacco lobby to lure them to their nicotine, tobacco products

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

Catch them young! The World Health Organization (WHO) on World No Tobacco Day on Sunday is reaching out to Generation Z — the kids and school students to make them aware and alert about the nefarious tactics adopted by the tobacco lobby to lure them to their nicotine and tobacco products.

It will launch school kits exposing the tactics such as parties and concerts hosted by the tobacco and related industries, e-cigarette flavours that attract youth like bubble-gum and candy, e-cigarette representatives presenting in schools, and product placement in popular youth streaming shows.

The kit for school students aged 13-17 has a set of classroom activities including one that puts the students in the shoes of the tobacco industry to make them aware of how the industry tries to manipulate them into using deadly products. It also includes an educational video, myth-buster quiz, and homework assignments.

The focus of World No Tobacco Day, this year, is "protecting youth from industry manipulation and preventing them from tobacco and nicotine use". Health experts say that industry eye children in a bid to replace the eight million people that its products kill



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Dr Poonam Khetrpal Singh, Regional Director, WHO Regional Office for the South-East Asia (WHO SEARO) in her message on the occasion advised the countries of the South-East Asia Region that schools can raise awareness of the dangers of initiating nicotine and tobacco use by providing information resources and making their campuses tobacco and ENDS free.

"Youth groups can organise local events to engage and educate young people on the many harms of tobacco use, including its impact on personal finances," she said.

Dr Jagdish Kaur, Regional

Adviser, Tobacco Free Initiative (WHO SEARO) added protecting youth from tobacco use, new and emerging tobacco and nicotine products and the tactics of tobacco industry is of paramount importance for a tobacco free generation.

According to the WHO, every year the tobacco industry invests more than USD 9 billion to advertise its products.

Even during a global pandemic, the tobacco and nicotine industry persist by pushing products that limit people's ability to fight coronavirus and recover from the disease. The industry has offered free branded masks and delivery to your door during quarantine and has lobbied for their products to be listed as 'essential'. Little wonder that over 40 million young people aged 13-15 have already started to use tobacco.

"Educating youth is vital because nearly 9 out of 10 smokers start before age 18. We want to provide young people with the knowledge to speak out against tobacco industry manipulation," said Ruediger Krech, Director for Health Promotion at WHO.

Countries can protect children from industry exploitation by putting in place strict tobacco control laws, including regulating products like e-cigarettes that have already begun to hook a new generation of young people, said the WHO.

Srijan scam: ED attaches assets worth ₹14.32 cr

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Enforcement Directorate (ED) has attached movable and immovable assets worth Rs 14.32 crore of Srijan Mahila Vikas Sahyog Samiti Limited (SMVSSL) and others under the Prevention of Money Laundering Act (PMLA) in a case relating to embezzlement of Government funds.

The attached assets includes 20 flats at Noida, Ghaziabad, Pune, Ranchi, Bhagalpur and Patna, 19 Shops at Noida, Ghaziabad and Bhagalpur, 33 Plots/Houses in Bihar, a Volkswagen Car and available balances in bank accounts amounting to Rs 4.84 crore. Probe under PMLA has revealed that during 2003-04 onwards funds to the tune of Rs.557 crores have been siphoned off from the Government accounts after being illegally transferred to the bank accounts of SMVSSL.

The ED initiated investigation under PMLA against SMVSSL and others under PMLA on the basis of FIR registered by Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) for commission of offences under Indian Penal Code Sections relating to criminal conspiracy, cheating, criminal breach of trust and forgery besides provisions of the Prevention of Corruption Act. Late Manorma Devi was the Secretary of the society SMVSSL since its inception till her death on February 13, 2017.

LADAKH STANDOFF

Rajnath: India, China engaged to resolve face-offs

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

With tension continuing at the Line of Actual Control (LAC) in Ladakh, Defence Minister Rajnath Singh said on Saturday India and China are engaged at diplomatic and military levels to resolve the face-offs. Making it clear that the issue is bilateral, he also said this was conveyed to his US counterpart Mark Esper in telephonic conversation on Friday. It is the first time in the last 25 plus days since the four stand-offs that a senior Central Minister has given a statement.

Making these assertions, Singh also said "the country should be assured that we will not allow India's dignity to be hurt under any circumstances" adding "India has always tried to maintain a peaceful relation with its neighbours. We do not seek to challenge any nation."

Elaborating upon the Government's plan of action to address the ongoing confrontation in Ladakh with China also bolstering its troop strength besides intruding into the Hot Spring area in Galwan valley, the minister in an interview with a private television channel said he told the US that India will resolve the issue with China bilaterally.

"Yesterday (Friday) I spoke to the Secretary Defence of the US and I told him that India has a set mechanism under which we resolve our disputes with China, both at the military and diplomatic level. The mechanism is in place and our talks are on with China," Singh said.

His comments come days after US President Donald Trump said he is willing to mediate between India and China to resolve the ongoing dispute in Ladakh region and termed it "raging border dispute". The foreign ministries of India and China had rejected his offer two days back and said parleys were on.

At least seven rounds of talks at the local commander level of two armies have already taken place in the last fortnight. However, the face-offs are still on as there is no breakthrough so far. The external affairs ministry had said some days back that the issue will be



resolved as per the five agreements on border management signed between the two countries between 1993 and 2013.

Without going into the specifics, Singh said "India is trying to ensure that this tension does not escalate. Engagements are on with China both at the military and diplomatic level. Even China has said it wants to settle this via dialogue."

On the current situation on the LAC, he said "India's policy has been very clear that we should have good relations with all neighbours. This has been a long-standing effort. But sometimes, circumstances arise with China that things like this happen," he said.

To a question on China's ability to exert pressure on India, the Minister said there was no question of this happening since the country had a strong leadership and the people knew this. Asked about reports that Chinese troops have crossed into Indian territory in Ladakh, Singh said there were differing perceptions on the alignment of the LAC due to which both sides patrol across the LAC till their lines of perception.

Singh also referred to the Doklam stand-off between the two armies in Sikkim plateau in 2017 and said "it appeared at that time that the situation was very tense. But we did not step back... Ultimately, we were able to resolve the situation". The eyeball to eyeball confrontation there last for nearly 73 days and intervention at the highest diplomatic level led to the two armies stepping back.

Asked about dispute with Nepal over Lipulekh and Kalapani regions, Singh said, "Nepal is our brother. We will settle our difference via dialogue." Kathmandu is protesting against opening of nearly 100 km long road near Lipulekh in Uttarakhand by India thereby reducing Kailash Mansarovar yatra by more than ten days. Incidentally, Singh had inaugurated this road earlier this month.

Conditions still not right to declare onset of monsoon over Kerala: IMD

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The India Meteorological Department (IMD) on Saturday said conditions are still not right to declare onset of monsoon over Kerala.

The IMD's reaction came after the private forecaster Skymet Weather announced that the southwest monsoon has arrived in Kerala before its onset schedule. After this, in a tweet Ministry of Earth Sciences secretary Madhavan Rajeevan said the news about monsoon onset over Kerala in social media is not correct. Monsoon has not arrived over Kerala. The IMD also issued a twin depression alert for the Arabian Sea as the latter readies to match the Bay of Bengal in terms of the build-up for a spectacular onset of the mon-

soon over Kerala. The monsoon had hitched a hike on an eventual super cyclone Amphan to enter the Bay almost 10 days ago.

According to the IMD director general Mrutunjay Mohapatra, conditions are still not right to declare onset of monsoon over Kerala. "Conditions are becoming favourable for further advance of Southwest Monsoon into some more parts of south Arabian Sea, Maldives-Comorin area, southwest and the southeast Bay of Bengal during next 48 hours," the IMD said.

According to the IMD, there are three major conditions to declare the onset of monsoon. The first is if, after May 10, 60 per cent of the 14 weather stations -- Minicoy, Amini, Thiruvananthapuram,



Punalur, Kollam, Allapuzha, Kottayam, Kochi, Thrissur, Kozhikode, Thalassery, Kannur, Kudulu and Mangalore - report rainfall of 2.5 millimetres or more for two consecutive days, the onset over Kerala will be declared on the second day. The second is the depth of westerlies should be maintained up to 600 hectopascals (hPa) and the third is

southwestwards thereafter. "Another low pressure area is very likely to form over southeast & adjoining east central Arabian Sea during next 48 hours. It is very likely to move north-northwestwards and concentrate into a depression over east central and adjoining southeast Arabian Sea during subsequent 48 hours," it said.

Earlier, Skymet Weather CEO Jatin Singh said all conditions such as rainfall, Out wave Longwave Radiation (OLR) value and wind speed have been met to declare the arrival of the southwest monsoon over Kerala. "#JUSTIN Southwest #Monsoon2020 finally arrived on the mainland of India, #Monsoon arrived on Kerala before the actual onset date. All the onset conditions including rainfall, OLR value, wind speed,

are met. Finally, the 4-month long festival begins for Indian. #HappyMonsoon (sic)," the private forecaster tweeted. The onset of monsoon over Kerala marks the commencement of four-month rainy season in the country. The country receives 75 per cent of the rainfall from June to September.

Skymet had predicted that monsoon will hit Kerala on May 28 with an error margin of plus or minus 2 days. Whereas, the India Meteorological Department (IMD) had said the monsoon will make an onset over Kerala on June 5, four days after its normal onset date. However, earlier this week, it said a cyclonic circulation in the Bay of Bengal will help in advancement of the monsoon and it could reach Kerala on June 1, its normal onset date.

'Economic revival may take 6 months'

INDIA ■ NEW DELHI
 India will emerge stronger from multiple crises of economy, pandemic and super cyclone in the next 6-9 months, say industry leaders, based on the resilience shown by people, businesses and the Government.
 The telecom and information technology will be key to survival and revival of lives and economy, said the business leaders as they shared their views on challenges faced by the Indian economy at a webinar organised by Confederation of Indian

Industry (CII), Delhi.
 "Covid-19 has resulted in the world adopting the 'new normal' by accelerating business transition towards digital practices. IT as the backbone of the economy responded immediately to this crisis as the industry was prepared and working towards digitalisation," said Sujit Bakshi, Head-APAC Business & President, Corporate Affairs at Tech Mahindra. Today around 93-94 per cent of our workforce is working from home.
 We see this as an opportunity for our industry to change the way of working and

an enhanced engagement with the telecom sector, which has emerged as a lifeline, yet again. I am confident that the IT industry will bounce back in the second half of the financial year," Bakshi told the webinar on "New Normal: Impact of Covid on Business and Economy".
 According to Prativa Mohapatra, VP Sales at IBM India/South Asia, as the new normal sets in, leadership, decisiveness, empathy and teamwork will become more essential.
 "The telecom industry has emerged as the nervous system and IT as flesh and blood in the

current pandemic," she said.
 Rajan Mathews, Director General, Cellular Operators Association of India (COAI), the challenges also presents the telecom industry the opportunity to innovate and create critical solutions indigenously which can be globally scalable.
 "Our industry faces an unprecedented financial crisis and at the same time we require investments in our infrastructure so that we can be future ready to take up emerging challenges," he said. According to Prashant Solomon, Managing Director, Chintels

India Pvt. Ltd and Treasurer, Confederation of Real Estate Developers Association of India NCR, the lockdown has greatly impacted the real estate sector which is the second largest employer in India.
 "Operational resilience along with strong government initiatives, like increased liquidity and one-time restructuring of loans, are necessary to help the sector recover. CREDAI recently specified these requirements in an open letter to the PM and we are looking forward to further support," Solomon said.
 "We are entering in an

economy contraction of 5 to 15 per cent depending on the industry and this economic crisis is unique for India as we have not experienced something like this in decades," said Aditya Berlia, Chairman- CII Delhi, Co-Promoter Apeejay Styra and Svrn Group.
 "CII has immediately responded and is helping during the crisis but we know more can be done and will be done. The steps taken by the government are fantastic for the medium-term but what we require is something which can help businesses next week, not in six months.

RBI slaps ₹4 crore penalty on Citibank

PUNISHED FOR NON-COMPLIANCE OF REGULATIONS

INDIA ■ MUMBAI

The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has imposed a fine of ₹4 crore on Citibank for non-compliance of regulations.

In a statement issued on Friday, the RBI said the penalty has been imposed on Citibank N.A. for violation of banking regulations related to customer credentials.

According to the central bank, Citibank had not complied with the directions issued by the RBI on obtaining declaration from customers about credit facilities enjoyed with other banks, granting non-constituent borrowers, verifying data available in CRILC database and obtaining no-objection certificate (NOC) from lending banks at the time of opening current accounts, and submission of compliance to risk assessment findings.

"This penalty has been imposed in exercise of powers vested in RBI under the provisions of Section 47 A (1) (c) read with Section 46 (4) (i) of the Act, taking into account the failure of the bank to adhere to the aforesaid provision of the Act and the directions issued by RBI. This action is based on deficiencies in regulatory compliance and is not intended to pronounce upon the validity of any transaction or agreement entered into by the bank with its customers," the RBI said.
 The RBI said that the statu-

tory inspection of the Indian operations of the bank with reference to its financial positions as on March 31, 2017 and March 31, 2018 and the Risk Assessment Reports (RARs) pertaining thereto revealed, inter-alia, contravention with the provisions of the Act and non-compliance with the concerned directions of the central bank.

In furtherance to the same, a notice was issued to the bank advising it to show-cause as to why penalty should not be imposed for contravention of the provisions of the Act and failure to comply with the directions issued by the RBI.
 "After considering the bank's reply to the notice, oral submissions made during the personal hearing and examination of additional submissions, the RBI concluded that the aforesaid charges of contravention with the provisions of the Act and non-compliance with RBI directions warranted imposition of monetary penalty," it said.

Further, the apex bank has also imposed penalty on three co-operative banks - Nagar Urban Co-operative Bank Ltd., Ahmednagar, TJSB Sahakari Bank Limited and Bharat Co-operative Bank (Mumbai) for non-compliance with various directions issued by it.

It has imposed a fine of ₹60 lakh on Bharat Co-operative Bank for non-compliance with the norms on income recognition, asset classification and reporting of frauds. Similarly, fines of ₹40 lakh and ₹45 lakh have been imposed on Nagar Urban Co-operative Bank and TJSB Sahakari Bank, respectively.

RAI welcomes Govt decision to allow malls, shopping centres to resume

INDIA ■ NEW DELHI

Retailers Association of India (RAI) on Saturday welcomed the Govt's order to allow opening of malls and shopping centres from June 8, saying it is important for retailers to open up to get the economy moving forward. RAI CEO Kumar Rajgopal said the retailers' body has been in touch with various Govt officials since the lockdown.

"We believe that the government is satisfied that the malls would follow the SOPs as is required," he said in a statement. Stressing on the significance of the Home Ministry's order, he said: "It is important for malls and various retailers to open up and to get the economy moving forward".

Govt decision to open shopping centres from Jun 8 will help ease pressure: SCAI

INDIA ■ NEW DELHI

The Government's decision to allow shopping centres and malls to open from June 8 will help ease enormous pressure that the industry was facing due to the lockdown, Shopping Centres Association of India (SCAI) said on Saturday.

Welcoming the steps announced in the fresh guidelines by the Home Ministry, SCAI Chairman Amitabh Taneja said, "Revival and resurgence is a long process, which has just about begun". The relaxation is certainly going to help ease an unimaginable amount of pressure that was put on the industry following the lockdown. Taneja said SCAI will await further information from the Ministry of

NHAI plans to develop model stretches in every State

INDIA ■ NEW DELHI

In order to exhibit the model stretches of National Highways as per norms, the National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) is planning to develop 57 stretches of NH (1,735 km) across the country near each State capital.

These Model Stretches will also serve as a platform to educate the highway engineers of the country, including State PWD engineers.
 These stretches will have all the required safety and aesthetic features like road signs, road markings, road furniture & safety items, proper junctions and entry/exit points, functional drains, pedestrian facilities, street lighting, planta-

tion & landscaping, toll plaza, user facilities & wayside amenities.
 The stretches will also be equipped with CCTV cameras at all vulnerable locations, no black spots to avoid accidents and eco-friendly measures.
 The idea is to make the highway stretch look like a perfect textbook version of a model road. Some of the NH sections identified for development as Model Stretches are Dausa to Jaipur, Jalandhar to Amritsar, Srinagar to Banihal, Varanasi Ring Road, Chennai Bypass, MP/MH border to Nagpur including Nagpur Bypass, Brahmaputra Bridge to Guwahati.

Amid lockdown, Hyundai Motor India exports over 5K units

INDIA ■ CHENNAI

Car maker Hyundai Motor India Ltd. on Saturday said it has exported over 5,000 units in May after restarting production.

In a statement issued here the company said after restarting production on May 8 it has produced over 5,000 units for export markets.

Pointing out the company's exports of over three million cars since 1999, S.S. Kim, Managing Director and Chief Executive Officer said: "We have once again made a humble beginning towards normalcy by exporting more than 5,000 units in May 2020".

APPEAL FOR IDENTIFICATION

General public is hereby informed that one male was found dead under footover bridge, Near IIT, On Aurbindo Marg, New Delhi on 23.05.2020 at 09.00 AM. In this regard a DD No. 10A, Dated 23.05.2020 has been lodged at P.S. Malviya Nagar, New Delhi. The description of the dead body is given as under:
Name: Unknown, **S/o:** Unknown **R/o:** Unknown, **Age:** about 40 years, **Height:** 5'6" **Feet:** Face: Oval, **Complexion:** Shallow, **Built:** Thin, **ID Mark:** Black Mole on forehead, **Wearing:** Purple colour linerar half sleeve shirt, Sky blue colour jeans and bare footed.
 Sincere efforts have been made by local police to trace out the information about the dead male but no clue has come to light so far. If any one is having any information about this dead male please inform SHO, Malviya Nagar, New Delhi at E-mail: cic@cbi.gov.in or Fax No.: 011-24368639.
S.H.O
P.S. Malviya Nagar, New Delhi
Ph.: 011-26691861, 26691862
DP/87/SD/2020

UNIDENTIFIED DEAD BODY

General public is hereby informed that an Unknown male person was found dead at truck parking, Timarpur, Delhi on dated 17.05.2020. The Dead body has been preserved for 72 hrs. in Sabzi Mandi Mortuary for identification. In this regard a DD No. 31 A dated 17.05.2020 has been registered at P.S. Timarpur, Delhi.
 The description of the dead body is given as under **Name:** Prakash, **S/o** Unknown, **R/o** Unknown, **Age:** About 40-45 years, **Height:** 5'5", **Complexion:** Wheatish, **Face:** Oval, **Built:** Medium, **Wearing:** Sky Blue colour T-Shirt, Red & Camel colour Lower.
 Sincere efforts have been made by local police to trace out the dead person but no clue has come to light so far. If any one having any information about this dead person please inform undersigned.
SHO
P.S. Timarpur, Delhi.
DP/237/N/2020 Ph.: 011-23812734, 8750870129

INDO COTSPIN LIMITED

REGD. OFFICE : 78 K.M. DELHI MILE STONE, G.T. ROAD, NH-1, VILLAGE JATTIPUR, POST BOX NO. 3, POST OFFICE SAMALKHA, PANIPAT -132103
 CIN - L1111H1951P032541 Website: www.indocotspin.com
 Email - ID-ratpatagarwal12000@yahoo.com, info@indocotspin.com
 Statement of Standalone Audited Financial Results for the Quarter/Year Ended March 31, 2020

PARTICULARS	(Amount Rs. in Lacs)		
	3 MONTHS ENDED	YEAR TO DATE FIGURES FOR CURRENT PERIOD ENDED	CORRESPONDING 3 MONTHS ENDED IN THE PREVIOUS YEAR
	31.03.2020	31.03.2020	31.03.2019
	Audited	Audited	Audited
Total Income from operations (net)	296.44	997.37	365.22
Net Profit/(Loss) from Ordinary activities after Tax	-5.26	10.64	5.85
Net Profit/(Loss) for the period after tax (after Extraordinary Items)	-5.26	10.64	5.85
Paid Up Equity Share Capital	420.05	420.05	420.05
Reserves (excluding Revaluation Reserve) as shown in the Balance Sheet of Previous Year	-5.26	214.38	5.85
Earnings Per Share (before Extraordinary Items) (of Rs. 10/- each): Basic and Diluted (in Rupees)	0.00	0.25	0.19
Earnings Per Share (after Extraordinary Items) (of Rs. 10/- each): Basic and Diluted (in Rupees)	0.00	0.25	0.19

NOTE: (i) There is no qualification on the audit report for the Quarter/Year ended 31st March, 2020 (ii) The above is an extract of the detailed format of Quarterly/Year Financial Results filed with the Stock Exchange under Regulation 33 of the SEBI (Listing and Other Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. The Full format of the Quarterly/Year Financial Results is available on the Stock Exchange websites: www.bseindia.com, info-91-9996034879

For Indo Cotspin Limited
 Sd/-
 Bal Krishan Aggarwal
 Managing Director
 DIN No. :00458219

Place: Panipat
 Date: 30/05/2020

FSSAI launches new online platform to issue licence, registration to food businesses

INDIA ■ NEW DELHI

Food regulator FSSAI on Saturday said it has launched a new online platform for granting licenses and registration to food business operators (FBOs) as well as regulatory compliances.

Since 2011, the FSSAI's online licensing platform FLRS (Food Licensing and Registration System) has issued 70 lakh licenses/registrations till date. Over 35 lakhs licensees/registrants are actively transacting on it. FSSAI is launching its cloud based, upgraded new food safety compliance online platform called Food Safety Compliance System (FoSCoS)," the regulator said in a statement. The new URL foscos.fssai.gov.in will replace the existing foodlicensing.fssai.gov.in, it added.

Since 2011, the FSSAI's online licensing platform FLRS has issued 70 lakh licenses/registrations till date

The regulator said the new platform FoSCoS is conceptualised to provide one point stop for all engagement of an FBO with the department for any regulatory compliance transaction.

The platform has been integrated with its mobile app and will be linked with other IT platforms. "A single regulatory platform will enable pan India integrated response system to any food fraud and ensure an advanced risk based, data driven regulatory approach. For the start, FoSCoS will be offering licensing, registration, inspection and annual return modules," FSSAI said.

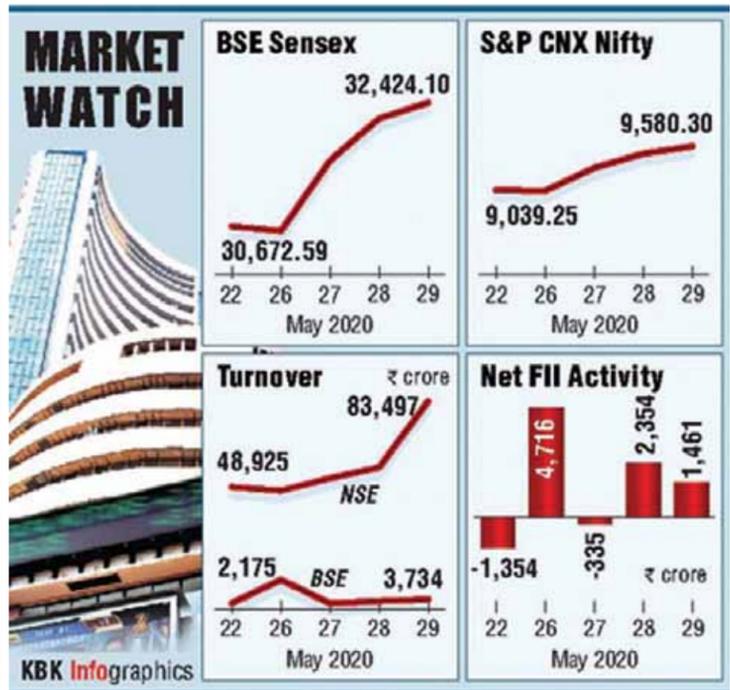


UJVN LIMITED
 (An Undertaking Govt. Enterprise)
 H.O. "JALANAL" MAHARANI BAGH, GMS ROAD, DEHRADUN - 248006, CIN No. U40101UR200150022586
 Tel.: 0135-2763308, 2763308, Fax: 0135-2763507, website: www.ujvn.com

Tender No. 343 Date : 30.05.2020

"e" Procurement Date Extension Notice
 Due to unavoidable circumstances, due dates of receipt of bid in portal "<http://uktenders.gov.in>" and opening of the bid at website against e-NIT No. 01/EE(P&C)/2020-21 for Procurement of Canon make cartridges for various offices of UJVN LTD located at Dehradun, invited by the office of the EE(P&C), Ganga Bhawan, Yamuna Colony, Dehradun is hereby extended as follows:
 Last Date/Time for receipt of : 10.06.2020 up to 16:00 Hrs bid in the portal
 Time for submission of original : 12.06.2020 up to 11:00 Hrs documents of above tender
 Date of opening of bid on the website : 15.06.2020 at 13:00 Hrs
 All other terms & conditions of the tender shall remain unchanged. Details of subsequent addendum/corrigendum/cancellation etc. may be obtained from the website. Further details can be seen from the e-procurement portal "<http://uktenders.gov.in>" (EE(P&C), Ganga Bhawan, Dehradun)

"Avoid wasteful use of Electricity"



सार्वजनिक सूचना
 यह सूचना आम लोगों के लिए ICICI Bank द्वारा जारी किए गए श्री परवे 1 मार्मा का एक आईडी कार्ड नं. 12555, जो कि 15 मार्च, 2020 को लापता या खो गया है। जिस किसी भी व्यक्ति को प्राप्त होता है, से अनुरोध है कि वह उक्त आईडी कार्ड को प्रबंधन समूह (ICICI Bank Limited, SD Tower, First Floor, Rohini Sector-8, Delhi-110085 पर लौटा दे। आईडीआईसीआई बैंक के सभी सम्मानित शाखाओं को यह सूचित किया जाता है कि उक्त ID कार्ड रखने वाले किसी भी अनाधिकृत व्यक्ति को कोई भुगतान न करे। ध्यान दें किसी भी व्यक्ति ने उक्त ID Card रखने वाले व्यक्ति को भुगतान किया है या करे, उसकी जिम्मेदारी ICICI Bank की नहीं होगी।
 दिनांक : 31.05.20
 स्थान : दिल्ली ICICI Bank के लिए

PUBLIC NOTICE
 Information is given to general public at large that my friend Shri Parik, Gupta owner of Freehold Residential Ground Floor North East Front Side, without roof rights, area measuring 692 Sq. Feet, Built up on Plot no. 184, part of Rect. No. 19, Killa No. 21, situated at Ashoka Enclave Extension-1, in the revenue estate of Village Pala, Tehsil & Distt. Faridkot, Hariana, vide Sale Deed dated 09.03.2004 as Regd. No. 8177, Book No. 1, Vol. No. 017, Page No. 14882-84, dated 09.03.2004, SHO Faridkot all date and has lost/impounded his original GPA dated 09.04.2002 as Regd. No. 2672 & SPA dated 06.01.2003 as Regd. No. 308 which was executed in favour of Shri. Sunish Dwar and Lost Report has been lodged with Police Station SO No. 430/2014 LR No. 327/367/2020 dated 28.05.2020 in the State Crime Branch Deh. and same property is going to be financed by Aditya Bira Finance Ltd. Plot no. 15th Floor, Vijaya Bank Building Barakhamba Road, New Delhi-110001. If any person is having objection right claim against the said property, contact to the undersigned along with supporting documents within 7 days from the date of publication of this notice and or the same to the undersigned found by any one.
 Naveen Kumar Verma, Advocate
 F-211, Sector-3, Vaidhali, Ghazabad, Uttar Pradesh-201010, Mobile: 09958871432

India's forex reserves rise by over \$3 bn

INDIA ■ MUMBAI

India's foreign exchange reserves rose by over \$3 billion during the week ended May 22. According to the RBI's weekly statistical supplement, the overall forex reserves increased to \$490.044 billion from \$487.039 billion reported for the week ended May 15.
 India's forex reserves comprise foreign currency assets (FCAs), gold reserves, special drawing rights (SDRs) and India's reserve position with the International Monetary Fund (IMF).
 On a weekly basis, FCAs, the largest component of the forex reserves, edged higher by \$3.035 billion to \$451.706 billion.

IDBI Bank posts ₹135 cr profit in Q4

INDIA ■ MUMBAI

After being in red for 13 consecutive quarters, LIC-owned IDBI Bank reported a profit after tax of ₹135 crore in the quarter ended March 31, helped by higher interest income. The lender had reported a net loss of ₹4,918 crore in the same quarter last year. "After a long gap of 13 quarters, we have been able to show net profit of ₹135 crore in the March quarter.

The profit would have been higher but for the recoveries that were affected during March due to the COVID-19 situation," the bank's managing director and CEO Rakesh Sharma told reporters.
 He said recoveries had fallen short of ₹700 crore due to the disruptions caused by the coronavirus outbreak. The recoveries and upgradation in the quarter stood at 1,457 crore and ₹328 crore, respectively.
 The profit in the quarter was also supported by the reversal of ₹1,500 crore of provisions made for non-performing loans (NPLs). Net interest income (NII) improved by 46 per cent to ₹2,356 crore as against ₹1,609 crore last

year same period.
 Net interest margin (NIM) improved by 154 basis points to 3.80 per cent for the fourth quarter, 2020 as compared to 2.26 per cent in the year-ago quarter.
 For the full year, the bank reported a net loss of Rs 12,887 crore as against ₹ 15,116 crore of loss booked in the financial year 2019.
 Gross NPA of the bank stood at 27.53 per cent as against 27.47 per cent. Net NPA improved to 4.19 per cent from 10.11 per cent. Fresh slippage in the quarter stood at ₹727 crore. Provision coverage ratio (PCR) stood at 93.74 per cent.

The lender, which is under RBI's prompt corrective action (PCA) since May 2017, expects to come out of it soon. Sharma said the bank has extended the Reserve Bank of India's moratorium on term loans repayments to all its borrowers.
 In value terms, 66 per cent of retail borrowers and 97 per cent of MSME and agriculture borrowers have availed the moratorium. It had set aside ₹247 crore for COVID 19 related provisions as mandated by the RBI.

SOUTH CENTRAL RAILWAY
 Follow us on [@SCRailways](https://www.scrindianrailways.gov.in)
 Details of the Tender Notices of S.C. Railway can be seen on our website - www.scrindianrailways.gov.in

T. N. No. 50/2020 dt. 29.05.2020 SUPPLY OF STORES ITEMS

e-Procurement Tender Notice

The following Tenders have been floated online. Tenderers are requested to visit the website www.treps.gov.in and submit their offers online. The Tender Description, Qty, EMD, SD may be seen in website. Offers submitted manually will not be accepted. Offers by post will not be entertained. Tender Closing time is 14.30 hrs of the Due date of the Tender. "For all Indigenous offers, EMD will be accepted only via online system as available on www.treps.gov.in."

Tender No.	BRIEF DESCRIPTION
82.20.5088B	N-95 Mask
82.20.5087A	PPE Kits
33.20.1094A	Secondary Spring Outer
33.20.1095A	Secondary Spring Outer
82.20.1824	Trastuzumab 440 Mg Inj
82.20.1825	Dasatinib 50 Mg
82.20.4180	Afatinib 30 Mg
82.20.0014	Sacubitril 24 Mg + Valsartan 26 Mg Tab
31.20.1632	Body side Window argrt
82.20.1425	Metformin 500 Mg Tab
56.19.1200B	Lead acid cells 300 AH
16.20.1274	3 Yearly Overhauling Kit

Note:- Due dates of Tender Opening:
 S.Nos. 01 to 02 on 15.06.2020; S.Nos. 03 to 04 on 16.06.2020; S.Nos. 05 to 08 on 22.06.2020; S.Nos. 09 to 10 on 23.06.2020; S.No. 11 on 26.06.2020; S.No. 12 on 29.06.2020.

Beside above mentioned tenders there are other tenders having value below Rs. 25 lakhs. For details, please visit Railway e-procurement website above.

Principal Chief Materials Officer/Secunderabad
A0658
 For further tender conditions / details and for downloading the tender documents, Please visit website at <https://www.treps.gov.in> or www.scrindianrailways.gov.in

'I CAN'T BREATHE'

Protests over Floyd's death overwhelm US authorities again

Minneapolis: Fires burned unchecked and thousands protesting the police killing of George Floyd ignored a curfew as unrest overwhelmed authorities for another night in Minneapolis, and the Governor acknowledged on Saturday that he didn't have enough manpower to contain the chaos.

The new round of tumult — which has also spread to other cities — came despite Minnesota Gov Tim Walz vowing Friday to show a more forceful response than city leaders had the day before. But by early Saturday morning, Walz said he didn't have enough troops, even with some 500 National Guardsmen.

"We do not have the numbers," Walz said. "We cannot arrest people when we are trying to hold ground." Walz said he was moving quickly to mobilize more than 1,000 more Guard members, for a total of 1,700, and was considering the potential offer of federal military police. But he warned that even that might not be enough, saying he expected another difficult night Saturday.

The Pentagon on Saturday ordered the Army to put military police units on alert to head to the city on short notice at President Donald Trump's request, according to three people with direct knowledge of the orders who did not want their names used because they were not authorized to discuss the preparations. The rare step came as the violence spread to other cities: A man shot dead in Detroit, police cars battered in Atlanta and skirmishes with police in New York City.



Protesters and National Guardsmen face off on East Lake Street

Criminal charges filed Friday morning against the white officer who held his knee for nearly nine minutes on the neck of Floyd, a black man who was handcuffed at the time, did nothing to stem the anger. Derek Chauvin, 44, was charged with third-degree murder and second-degree manslaughter.

Minneapolis police said shots had been fired at law enforcement officers during the protests but no one was injured.

As the night dragged on, fires erupted across the city's south side, including at a Japanese restaurant, a Wells Fargo bank and an Office Depot. Many burned for hours, with firefighters again delayed in reaching them because areas

were not secure.

Shortly before midnight, scores of officers on foot and in vehicles moved in to curb the violence, one day after city and state leaders faced blowback for their handling of the crisis. On Thursday, protesters had torched a police station soon after it was abandoned by police and went on to burn or vandalize dozens of businesses.

The Minnesota Police and Peace Officers Association urged Gov Walz to accept any help.

"You need more resources," the group said in a tweet. "Law enforcement needs leadership." Not all the protests were violent. Downtown, thousands of demonstrators encircled a barricaded police station after the 8 p.m. Friday curfew. "Prosecute the police!" some

chanted, and "Say his name: George Floyd!" Some protesters sprayed graffiti on buildings.

Anger filled the streets of Minneapolis. Ben Hubert, a 26-year-old local resident, said he wasn't surprised people were breaking curfew and setting fires. "I'm outraged," he said of the Floyd case. "But I'm also sad. The injustice has been going on for so long. It's been swelling for years."

Chauvin was also accused of ignoring another officer who expressed concerns about Floyd as he pleaded that he could not breathe, while Chauvin pressed his knee into his neck for several minutes. Floyd had been arrested on suspicion of using a counterfeit \$20 bill at a store. **AP**

Trump walks back his incendiary Minneapolis 'thugs' tweet

Washington: President Donald Trump has tried to walk back his post-midnight "thugs" tweet about Minneapolis protesters that added to outrage over the police killing of a black man.

Trump's repeated condemnation of the killing and outreach to the man's family was a marked change in tone from his earlier comments that also invoked a civil-rights-era phrase fraught with racist overtones.

"When the looting starts, the shooting starts," Trump had written in a tweet that was quickly flagged by Twitter as violating rules against "glorifying violence."

Trump later said his comments had been misconstrued. "Frankly it means when there's looting, people get shot and they die," he said.

Trump's whiplash comments came after protesters torched a Minneapolis police station on Thursday night, capping three days of searing demonstrations over the death of George Floyd, who was captured on video pleading for air as a white police officer knelt on his neck for over eight minutes.

And they underscored Trump's complicated relationship with race as he tries to maintain a law-and-order

mantle while looking to appeal to black voters during an election year.

They also highlighted his refusal to avoid controversy or cede the spotlight even as the battered nation tries to make sense of another killing and reels over the mounting COVID-19 death toll.

Trump, in his tweets, borrowed a phrase once used by former Miami Police Chief Walter Headley in a 1967 speech outlining his department's efforts to "combat young hoodlums who have taken advantage of the civil rights campaign." **AP**

Police: 1 dead after shots fired at protesters in Detroit

Detroit: One person was killed in downtown Detroit after someone in an SUV fired shots into a crowd of people protesting George Floyd's death in Minneapolis custody, a Detroit police spokeswoman said Saturday. The shooting occurred about 11:30 pm on Friday near Detroit's Greektown entertainment district as officers were confronted with dozens of protesters, said Sgt. Nicole Kirkwood, a police department spokeswoman. She said an officer wasn't involved in the shooting. **AP**

Biden speaks of racial open wound, contrasting with Trump

Washington: Joe Biden lamented the "open wound" of the nation's systemic racism on Friday as he responded to the police killing of a black man in Minnesota. He drew an implicit contrast with President Donald Trump, who has suggested authorities could respond with violence to the protests that followed George Floyd's death.

"The original sin of this country still stains our nation today," Biden, the presumptive Democratic presidential nominee, said in remarks broadcast from his home in Wilmington, Delaware. "It's time for us to take a hard look at uncomfortable

truths." Biden announced his bid for the presidency last year arguing he's uniquely positioned to unite a deeply divided country. He pointed to Trump's response to a white supremacist rally in Charlottesville, Virginia, as unworthy of America's people and values.

As the country endures another spasm of racial unrest, the central premise of Biden's campaign is being tested. Biden is responding by positioning himself as an empathetic counter to Trump, who often struggles to convey emotion or connect on a personal level during moments of crisis. **AP**

In unusual move, US embassies in Africa speak up on Floyd

Johannesburg: As Minneapolis burns over the police killing of George Floyd and shock and disappointment in Africa grow, some US embassies on the continent have taken the unusual step of issuing critical statements, saying no one is above the law.

The statements came as the head of the African Union Commission, Moussa Faki Mahamat, condemned the "murder" of Floyd and said Friday the continental body rejects the "continuing discriminatory practices against black citizens of the USA." Africa has not seen the

kind of protests over Floyd's killing that have erupted across the United States, but many Africans have expressed disgust and dismay, openly wondering when the US will ever get it right. "WTF? 'When the looting starts the shooting starts?'" tweeted political cartoonist Patrick Gathara in Kenya, which has its own troubles with police brutality.

He, like many, was aghast at the tweet by President Donald Trump, flagged by Twitter as violating rules against "glorifying violence," that the president later said had been misconstrued. **AP**

US, UK raise Hong Kong issue in Security Council

Angry China rakes up Minneapolis protests

United Nations: The US and UK raised the issue of China's controversial security law for Hong Kong during an emergency discussion in the Security Council, angering Beijing which said the UN organ should instead pay attention to the US' excessive use of force against protesters in Minneapolis and its racial discrimination against black communities.

The 15-nation Council discussed Hong Kong in an informal virtual meeting after the US and United Kingdom brought the issue for emergency discussion under "any other business" on Friday.

"Today I asked the Council one simple question: are we going to take the honourable stand to defend the human

rights and the dignified way of life that millions of Hong Kong citizens have enjoyed and deserve like all freedom loving people, or are we going to allow the Chinese Communist Party to violate international law and force its will on the people of Hong Kong who look to us to preserve their way of life and their freedoms?" US Ambassador to the UN Kelly Craft said.

Craft said that the US is resolute and calls upon all UN member states to join it in demanding that China immediately reverse course and honour its international legal commitments to this institution and to the Hong Kong people.

Beijing shot back, saying the adoption of the legislation is purely China's internal affair and has nothing to do with the work and mandate of the Security Council.

China's Ambassador to the UN Zhang Jun, along with Russia, slammed the US for the killing of George Floyd, an African-American man who died this week in Minneapolis after a white police officer knelt on his neck while he was handcuffed and pinned to the ground, triggering violent protests.

"It's our view that, instead of wasting time on this issue, the Council should pay more attention and even take action on issues more relevant to international peace and security."

"Just to name a few, the impact of the Brexit on international peace and security, the unilateral sanctions imposed by the US and other countries, the excessive use of force against protesters in Minneapolis, the killing of an African American young man and racial discrimination against African Americans.

This list can be endless. China stands ready to work with

you on these issues," Zhang said. **PTI**

US action on Hong Kong 'doomed to fail': China

PTI ■ BEIJING

The mouthpiece of China's ruling Communist Party said US moves to end some trading privileges for Hong Kong "grossly interfere" in China's internal affairs and are "doomed to fail".

Saturday's editorial in the newspaper People's Daily was responding to an announcement from President Donald Trump, after China's ceremonial Parliament bypassed Hong Kong's local legislature to advance legislation that could severely curtail free speech and opposition political activities in the semi-autonomous

Trump bans entry of certain groups of Chinese students to US

PTI ■ WASHINGTON

US President Donald Trump has issued a proclamation banning the entry of Chinese students and researchers having ties with the People's Liberation Army to dismantle China's efforts to use graduate students to acquire intellectual property and technology from America.

Trump's announcement came amidst escalating confrontation between the US and China over trade, the origins of the novel coronavirus pandemic, Beijing's security crackdown in Hong Kong and the communist giant's aggressive military moves in the disputed South China Sea.

EU urges Trump to rethink cutting funding to WHO

Washington: The European Union on Saturday urged US President Donald Trump to rethink his decision to cut American funding for the World Health Organisation amid global criticism of the move, as spiking infection rates in India and elsewhere served as a reminder the global pandemic is far from contained.

Trump on Friday charged that the WHO didn't respond adequately to the pandemic, accusing the UN agency of being under China's "total control." European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen on Saturday urged Trump to reconsider, saying that "actions that weaken international results must be avoided" and that "now is the time for enhanced cooperation and common solutions." "The WHO needs to continue being

able to lead the international response to pandemics, current and future," she said. "For this, the participation and support of all is required and very much needed." The US is the largest source of financial support for the WHO, and its exit is expected to significantly weaken the organization. Trump said the US would "redirecting" the money to "other worldwide and deserving urgent global public health needs," without providing specifics.

The WHO wouldn't comment on the announcement but South African Health Minister Zweli Mkhize called it an "unfortunate" turn of events. "Certainly, when faced with a serious pandemic, you want all nations in the world to be particularly focused ... On one common enemy," he told reporters. **AP**

Merkel won't attend G7 summit in person if US goes ahead

Berlin: Chancellor Angela Merkel will not personally attend a meeting in the US with the leaders of the world's major economies if President Donald Trump goes ahead with it, unless the course of the coronavirus spread changes by then, her office said Saturday.

After canceling the Group of Seven summit, originally scheduled for June 10-12 at Camp David, Trump said a week ago that he was again considering hosting an in-person meeting of world leaders because it would be a "great sign

to all" of things returning to normal during the pandemic.

Immediately after that announcement, Merkel suggested she had not yet made up her mind on whether to attend in person or by video conference, but her office told the dpa news agency she has now made a decision. "As of today, given the overall pandemic situation, she cannot commit to participating in person," her office said. It added that the chancellor would continue to monitor the coronavirus situation in case things change. **AP**

Kenya police kill 2 children, fetus trying to catch father

AP ■ NAIROBI

Two children and their unborn sibling have been killed in a Kenyan police operation aimed at detaining their father, a human rights group said Saturday.

Police, who called the man a suspected Islamic extremist with an al-Qaida linked group, confirmed the children's deaths and asserted they were used as "human shields."

A police report seen by The Associated Press said an elite

unit went to the house of Mohamed Mapenzi in Kibundani area of coastal Kwale County in search of firearms Friday night.

The report said the unit had been directed there by another suspected member of al-Shabab, based in neighboring Somalia.

Al-Shabab has been carrying out attacks inside Kenya since 2011 in retaliation for Kenya's troop presence in Somalia. The report says officers ordered the suspect to open his house but he refused.

Israeli cops shoot unstable Palestinian in Jerusalem

Jerusalem: Israeli police shot dead a Palestinian near Jerusalem's Old City on Saturday who they had suspected was carrying a weapon but turned out to be unarmed.

The police say he was carrying "a suspicious object that looked like a pistol" and ran away when ordered to stop. The police say they chased him on foot and opened fire.

Police spokesman Micky Rosenfeld later said that no gun was found in the area. A relative of the deceased

identified him as Iyad Halak, 32. The relative said Halak was mentally disabled and was heading to a nearby school for people with special needs. The relative spoke on condition of anonymity because of privacy concerns.

The shooting came a day after Israeli soldiers killed a Palestinian in the occupied West Bank who they said had tried to ram them with his vehicle. No Israelis were wounded in either incident. Tensions have risen in

recent weeks as Israel has pressed ahead with plans to annex large parts of the occupied West Bank in line with President Donald Trump's Middle East plan, which strongly favors Israel and was rejected by the Palestinians.

The Palestinian Authority said last week that it was no longer bound by past agreements with Israel and the United States and was cutting off all ties, including longstanding security coordination. **AP**

Lanka fears 2nd virus wave after thousands gather to pay tribute to Tamil leader

Colombo: A prominent doctors' body in Sri Lanka warned of a second wave of COVID-19 infections in the country after thousands of people defying social distancing rules gathered to pay tributes to a prominent Tamil minister, who died earlier this week.

Ceylon Workers Congress (CWC) leader Arumugam Thondaman, who represented Tamils of Indian origin, passed away on Tuesday and is due to be cremated on Sunday in the central hilly Nuwara Eliya district.

Tens of thousands of his supporters gathered to pay respects to Thondaman, defying all quarantine regulations put in

place to curb the pandemic. In a statement on Saturday, the doctors' body warned that gatherings at the politician's funeral could trigger the second wave of coronavirus infection.

Thondaman's body was taken to the national parliament on Thursday for a lie-in-state and for public viewing at his Ceylon Workers' Congress party head office in Colombo before it was airlifted to his home district of Nuwara Eliya.

The doctors expressed their "displeasure" over the public funeral of Thondaman at a time when health authorities had asked people to restrict funerals to the closest family.

The country will impose a

nation-wide curfew tomorrow. The government already declared curfew in Nuwara Eliya district on Saturday ahead of the funeral.

The island nation has reported a sudden spike in the number of COVID-19 cases, mainly among those who were recently repatriated from overseas.

The country has recorded 1,559 infections as of Saturday with 10 deaths. Over 750 of the COVID-19 patients have been discharged from hospitals. Only this week the Government formally ended the lockdown imposed since March 20 by lifting daytime curfew in the capital district of Colombo. **PTI**

South Korea has another 39 cases linked to warehouse

Seoul: South Korea on Saturday reported 39 new cases of the coronavirus, most of them in the densely populated Seoul area where officials have linked scores of infections to warehouse workers.

Figures from South Korea's Centres for Disease Control and Prevention brought national totals to 11,441 confirmed cases and 269 deaths. At least 12 of the new cases were linked to international arrivals.

KCDC Director Jeong Eun-kyeong said Friday that at least 102 infections had been linked to workers at a massive warehouse operated by Coupang, a local e-commerce giant that has seen orders spike

during the epidemic.

The company has been criticized for failing to implement proper preventive measures and enforce distance between employees, with the virus discovered on safety helmets, laptops, keyboards and other equipment they share.

Health workers have also found at least 266 infections linked to nightclubs and other entertainment venues in the Seoul metropolitan area, which saw huge crowds in early May as officials eased social distancing guidelines. The resurgence in infections has alarmed officials as millions of children have been returning to school nationwide. **AP**

New York City to begin re-opening on June 8

PTI ■ NEW YORK

New York City, the epicentre of the COVID-19 pandemic in the US, will begin reopening in a phased manner on June 8, bringing about 4,000,000 employees back to work, Governor Andrew Cuomo has said.

New York City has been shut since mid-March as coronavirus ravaged the metropolis, which has reported over 199,038 coronavirus cases so far and close to 20,000 deaths. US has so far reported more than 1,747,085 COVID-19 cases and over 102,835 fatalities -- both the numbers highest in the world. **AP**

Regions across New York State began their phased reopening this month but New York City remained shut as it did not meet the seven health-related criteria necessary for the first phase of reopening.

Addressing a press conference on Friday, New York Governor Cuomo said the city is on track to meet all the metrics and will enter phase one of reopening on June 8.

"Phase one should bring about 4,000,000 employees back to work in New York City. Remember that reopening does not mean we're going back to the way things were...It is reopening to a new normal, it's a safer normal," Cuomo said.

Around the Globe

Kathmandu: Nepal on Saturday registered its highest single-day surge in coronavirus cases with 189 new infections, including 77 from a district bordering India, taking the COVID-19 tally in the country to over 1,400.

Moscow: Russia has recorded nearly 9,000 new cases of the coronavirus, roughly consistent with the increases reported over the past two weeks.

Singapore: Singapore on Saturday reported 506 new COVID-19 cases, the majority of them being foreign workers residing in dormitories, taking the total number of infections in the country to 34,366.

Islamabad: The coronavirus pandemic turned grimmer in Pakistan with 78 more fatalities in the last 24 hours, taking the death toll to 1,395, while the total cases of the deadly viral infection nears 67,500-mark, the health ministry said on Saturday.

Cairo: Egypt on Saturday ordered its people to wear face masks in public, when taking private transportation, and inside government offices as it eases the partial lockdown imposed during the weekend Muslim holiday of Eid-el-Fitr.

Gaza City: Students are returning to high schools in the Palestinian territories for the first time in two months for final exams.

Beijing: China's first domestically-built aircraft carrier "Shandong" has started conducting sea trials and training to test its equipment and weapons, the Chinese military said.

200 SPECIAL TRAINS TO RUN ACROSS THE COUNTRY STARTING JUNE 1, 2020

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- General Instructions for Passengers**
- Only passengers with confirmed/RAC tickets shall be allowed to enter the Railway Station and board the train
- Passengers to reach station at least 90 minutes in advance
- No catering charges shall be included in the fare
- No linen, blankets and curtains shall be provided inside the train
- All passengers must wear face covers/masks from entry to exit at railway stations and during travel
- All passengers must download Aarogya Setu App, and strictly adhere to social distancing norms during travel

Train No. (Onward/Return)	From	To	Train Name	Frequency	Earliest Date of Ticket Availability (Onward)	Earliest Date of Ticket Availability
01019/20	Mumbai CST	Bhubaneswar	Konark Express	Daily	05-June	03-June
01061/62	Lokmanyatilak (T)	Darbhanga	Darbhanga Express	Daily	24-June	03-June
01071/72	Lokmanyatilak (T)	Varanasi	Kamayani Express	Daily	24-June	03-June
01093/94	Mumbai CST	Varanasi	Mahanagri Express	Daily	22-June	02-June
01139/40	Mumbai CST	Gadag	Mumbai CST-Gadag Express	Daily	01-June	02-June
01301/02	Mumbai CST	KSR Bengaluru	Udyan Express	Daily	01-June	02-June
02479/80	Bandra (T)	Jodhpur	Suryanagari Express	Daily	01-June	02-June
02701/02	Mumbai CST	Hyderabad	Husain Sagar Express	Daily	02-June	01-June
02715/16	H. S. Nanded	Amritsar	Sachkhand Express	Daily	01-June	03-June
02933/34	Mumbai Central	Ahmedabad	Karnavati Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
06345/46	Mumbai (LTT)	Thiruvananthapuram Central	Netravati Express	Daily	03-June	01-June
02955/56	Mumbai Central	Jaipur	Mumbai Central-Jaipur Express	Daily	01-June	02-June
02141/42	Lokmanyatilak (T)	Patliputra	Lokmanyatilak (T)-Patliputra Express	Daily	18-June	03-June
09041/42	Bandra (T)	Ghazipur	Bandra Ghazipur Express	Bi-weekly	26-June	07-June
02149/50	Pune	Danapur	Pune Danapur Express	Daily	14-June	03-June
05645/46	Lokmanyatilak (T)	Guwahati	Lokmanyatilak Guwahati Express	Bi weekly	24-June	17-June
09037/38	Bandra(T)	Gorakhpur	Avadh Express	Four days	19-June	30-June
09039/40	Bandra(T)	Muzaffarpur	Avadh Express	Tri-weekly	25-June	04-June
02156/55	H. Nizamuddin	Habibganj	Bhopal Express	Daily	02-June	01-June
02230/29	New Delhi	Lucknow Jn.	Lucknow Mail	Daily	08-June	02-June
02392/91	New Delhi	Rajgir	Shramjeevi Express	Daily	15-June	03-June
02394/93	New Delhi	Rajendra Nagar	Sampoorna Kranti Express	Daily	12-June	01-June
02418/17	New Delhi	Prayagraj	Prayagraj Express	Daily	03-June	02-June
02420/19	New Delhi	Lucknow	Gomti Express	Daily	06-June	02-June
02452/51	New Delhi	Kanpur	Shram Shakti Express	Daily	03-June	01-June
02560/59	New Delhi	Manduadih	Shiv Ganga Express	Daily	09-June	01-June
02618/17	H. Nizamuddin	Emakulam	Mangla Express	Daily	04-June	05-June
04009/10	Anand Vihar	Bapudham Motihari	Champaran Satyagrah Express	Weekly	07-June	20-June
02629/30	New Delhi	Yesvantpur	Karnataka Sampark Kranti Express	Bi-weekly	11-June	10-June
02724/23	New Delhi	Hyderabad	Telangana Express	Daily	02-June	01-June
02916/15	Delhi	Ahmedabad	Ashram Express	Daily	03-June	01-June
02963/64	H. Nizamuddin	Udaipur City	Mewar Express	Daily	02-June	01-June
05484/83	Delhi	Alipurduar	Mahananda Express	Daily	21-June	02-June
02182/81	H. Nizamuddin	Jabalpur	H. Nizamuddin-Jabalpur Express	Daily	08-June	01-June
02217/18	New Delhi	Varanasi	Mahamana Express	Tri-weekly	02-June	12-June
02219/20	Anand Vihar	Ghazipur	Suhaildev Express	Four days	07-June	18-June
02233/34	Anand Vihar	Ghazipur	Anand Vihar Ghazipur Express	Bi-Weekly	02-June	12-June
02055/56	New Delhi	Dehradun	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	04-June	01-June
02057/58	New Delhi	Una Himachal	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	01-June	03-June
01016/15	Gorakhpur	Lokmanyatilak (T)	Kushinagar Express	Daily	03-June	25-June
02533/34	Lucknow Jn	Mumbai CST	Pushpak Express	Daily	01-June	15-June
02541/42	Gorakhpur	Lokmanyatilak (T)	Gorakhpur-Lokmanyatilak (T) Express	Daily	01-June	18-June
02377/78	Sealdah	New Alipurduar	Padatik Express	Daily	01-June	02-June
02703/04	Howrah	Secunderabad	Falaknuma Express	Daily	03-June	06-June
02810/09	Howrah	Mumbai CST	HWH-Mumbai Mail	Daily	01-June	19-June
02307/08	Howrah	Jodhpur/Bikaner	Howrah-Jodhpur/Bikaner Express	Daily	14-June	12-June
02381/82	Howrah	New Delhi	Poorva Express	Tri-weekly	03-June	16-June
02303/04	Howrah	New Delhi	Poorva Express	Four days	01-June	24-June
02245/46	Howrah	Yesvantpur	Duronto Express	Five Days	02-June	25-June
02201/02	Sealdah	Bhubaneswar	Duronto Express	Tri-Weekly	01-June	02-June
02213/14	Shalimar	Patna	Duronto Express	Tri-Weekly	01-June	02-June
02073/74	Howrah	Bhubaneswar	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
02023/24	Howrah	Patna	Jan Shatabdi Express	Six Days	09-June	04-June

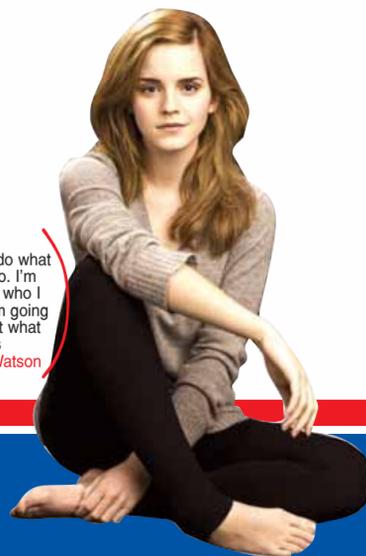
Train No. (Onward/Return)	From	To	Train Name	Frequency	Earliest Date of Ticket Availability (Onward)	Earliest Date of Ticket Availability
02021/22	Howrah	Barbil	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
02296/95	Danapur	KSR Bengaluru	Sanghamitra Express	Daily	03-June	25-June
02792/91	Danapur	Secunderabad	Danapur-Secunderabad Express	Daily	05-June	14-June
03201/02	Patna	Lokmanyatilak (T)	Patna-Lokmanyatilak (T) Express	Daily	01-June	18-June
02553/54	Saharsa	New Delhi	Vaishali Express	Daily	01-June	24-June
02557/58	Muzaffarpur	Anand Vihar	Sapt Kranti Express	Daily	01-June	16-June
05273/74	Raxaul	Anand Vihar	Satyagrah Express	Daily	01-June	17-June
02365/66	Patna	Ranchi	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
02565/66	Darbhanga	New Delhi	Bihar Sampark Kranti	Daily	01-June	21-June
02407/08	Amritsar	New Jalpaiguri	Karambhum Exp	Weekly	10-June	30-June
02357/58	Amritsar	Kolkata	Amritsar-Kolkata Express	Bi-weekly	02-June	29-June
02904/03	Amritsar	Mumbai Central	Golden Temple Mail	Daily	03-June	03-June
02926/25	Amritsar	Bandra (T)	Paschim Express	Daily	05-June	02-June
04673/74	Amritsar	Jaynagar	Shaheed Express	Four days	13-June	30-June
04649/50	Amritsar	Jaynagar	Saryu Yamuna Express	Tri-weekly	12-June	29-June
02833/34	Ahmedabad	Howrah	Ahmedabad-Howrah Express	Daily	15-June	01-June
09165/66	Ahmedabad	Darbhanga	Sabarmati Express	Tri-weekly	12-June	06-June
09167/68	Ahmedabad	Varanasi	Sabarmati Express	Four days	11-June	04-June
09045/46	Surat	Chhapra	Tapti Ganga Express	Four days	11-June	03-June
02947/48	Ahmedabad	Patna	Azimabad Express	Bi-weekly	15-June	03-June
09083/84	Ahmedabad	Muzaffarpur	Ahmedabad-Muzaffarpur Express (Via Surat)	Daily	12-June	03-June
09089/90	Ahmedabad	Gorakhpur	Ahmedabad-Gorakhpur Express	Daily	08-June	03-June
02917/18	Ahmedabad	H. Nizamuddin	Gujarat Sampark Kranti	Tri-weekly	01-June	02-June
02463/64	Jodhpur	Delhi S. Rohilla	Sampark Kranti	Tri-weekly	12-June	11-June
02477/78	Jaipur	Jodhpur	Jaipur-Jodhpur Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
02065/66	Ajmer	Delhi Sarai Rohilla	Jan Shatabdi Express	Five Days	01-June	01-June
02059/60	Kota	H. Nizamuddin	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	02-June	01-June
02555/56	Hisar	Gorakhpur	Gorakhdham Express	Daily	01-June	10-June
02801/02	Bhubaneswar	New Delhi	Purushottam Express	Daily	02-June	21-June
08183/84	Tatanagar	Danapur	Tatanagar-Danapur Express	Daily	01-June	02-June
02805/06	Vishakhapatnam	New Delhi	AP Express	Daily	01-June	04-June
07201/02	Guntur	Secunderabad	Golconda Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
02793/94	Tirupati	Nizamabad	Rayalaseema Express	Daily	01-June	02-June
05955/56	Dibrugarh	Delhi	Brahmaputra Mail	Daily	03-June	18-June
02067/68	Guwahati	Jorhat Town	Jan Shatabdi Express	Six Days	01-June	01-June
02091/92	Dehradun	Kathgodam	Jan Shatabdi Express	Five Days	02-June	02-June
02053/54	Haridwar	Amritsar	Jan Shatabdi Express	Six Days	01-June	01-June
02079/80	KSR Bengaluru	Hubli	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
02089/90	Yesvantpur	Shivamoga Town	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	01-June	02-June
02283/84	Emakulam	H. Nizamuddin	Duronto Express	Weekly	09-June	06-June
02075/76	Calicut	Trivandrum	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
02081/82	Kannur	Trivandrum	Jan Shatabdi Express	Five Days	01-June	01-June
02727/28	Hyderabad	Vishakhapatnam	Godavari Express	Daily	09-June	09-June
02285/86	Secunderabad	H. Nizamuddin	Duronto Express	Bi-Weekly	04-June	05-June
02069/70	Raigarh	Gondia	Jan Shatabdi Express	Six Days	01-June	01-June
02061/62	Habibganj	Jabalpur	Jan Shatabdi Express	Daily	01-June	01-June
02779/80	Vasco da Gama	H. Nizamuddin	Goa Express	Daily	11-June	09-June

* Timings and Stoppages will be as per regular trains * The position is as on 13:00 hours of 30th May 2020

the pioneer agenda



I'm going to do what I want to do. I'm going to be who I really am. I'm going to figure out what that is
— Emma Watson



FROM THE INSIDE

A different planet

A graphic artist imagines the "new normal" post lockdowns to contain Covid-19, from a child's perspective



Freewill versus fate

You can make a conscientious choice purported to deny the implication of fate

During the pandemic that has hurt most the vulnerable pockets of the population, we need solutions that cater to scale and affordability, says **MINIYA CHATTERJI**, as she shares the first hand experience of the work being carried out by her and her team in the battle against Covid-19. Chatterji has developed a PPE model where builders are incentivised to collaborate and offer their vacant buildings for Covid-19 recovery facilities

A NOVEL PARTNERSHIP

It was business as usual in Paris. The cafes were crowded. Pavements busy with hurrying office goers and students. The manicured parks filled with more adults than children. Long queues at bakeries. Joggers out in the winter sun as much as in the gyms and health clubs. Subway trains packed. The shops luring in customers to the last discounts of the winter sale. Only the media was abuzz with around 800 new COVID cases being discovered in France every day.

So much so that the Indian government announced that the country would close its borders to any foreign national entering from France. My family and I had to scramble to get our air tickets for the very next day to leave Paris where we live three months every year to return to our home in Goa — my husband and toddler son are New Zealand citizens.

It was March 13, 2020 when we landed at Delhi international airport, where COVID related messages to socially distance were blasting on loudspeakers and all passengers had to undergo thermal tests. At that time India had 74 cases in total.

India has about 12 million children on the streets. Migrant workers often live in overcrowded temporary rooms in our cities. India is home to about one-third of the global slum population, with an average of one in six city residents living in slum zones where population densities vary between 277,136 persons per square kilometre (sq km) in Dharavi to 125,000 persons per sq km at the Rasolpoora slum in Hyderabad. In fact, in Dharavi, there is one toilet per 1,440 residents. How are they expected to 'socially distance' themselves?

Yet in India, that was our best bet and worth a try because with our size of population and low healthcare facility, we clearly have our own unique challenges to beat the Coronavirus. Testing is expensive and if the number of cases increase at the pace it did in Italy and France, then India would not have adequate numbers of beds to treat patients.

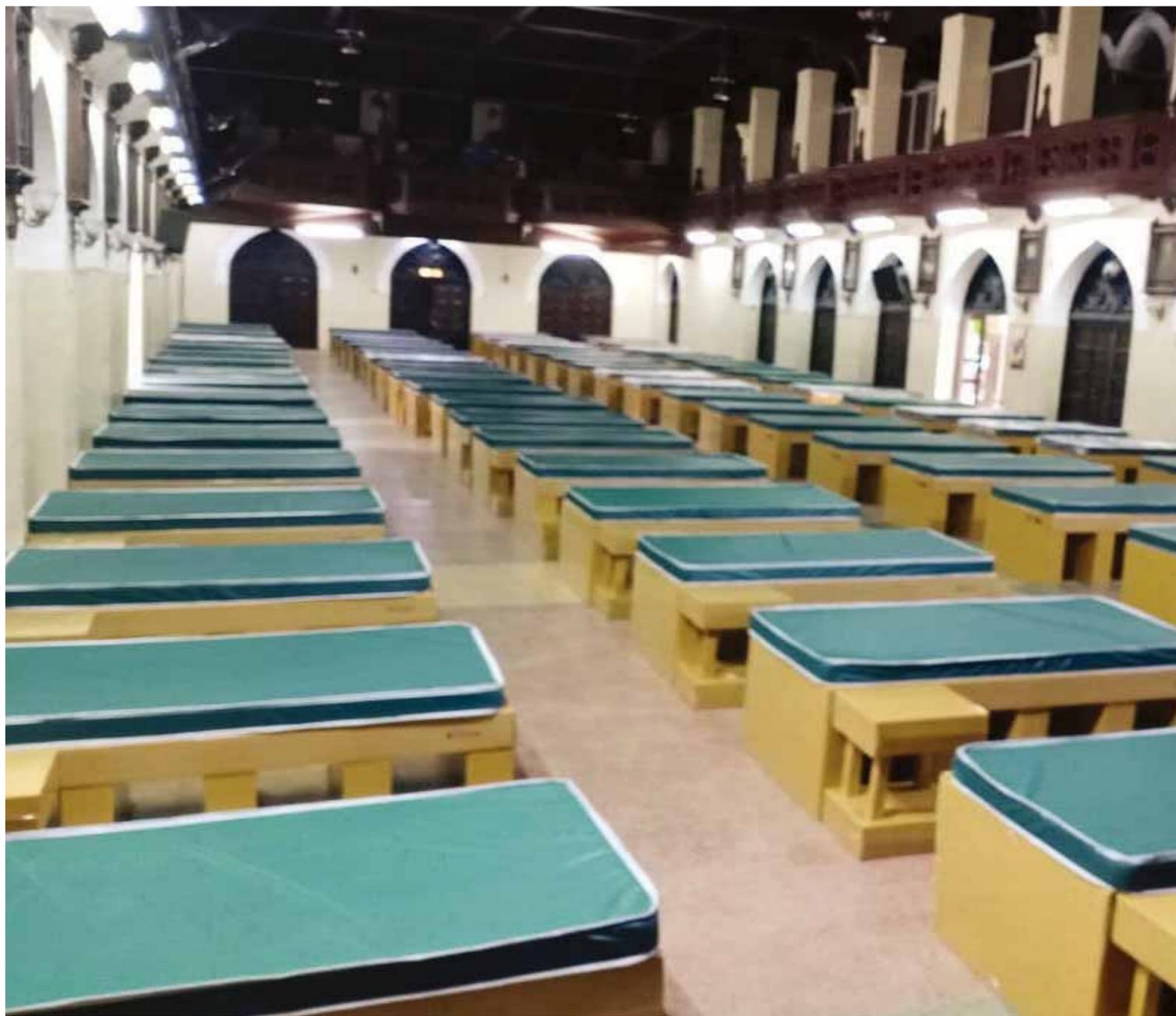
It was for this reason that on April 2, at the time that India had about 2,543 cases of COVID-19, that my team at Anant National University submitted a detailed proposal to the Prime Minister's Office about how to transform vacant community halls, marriage halls, office spaces, and residential buildings into temporary hospitals and quarantine facilities for COVID-19 patients in an effective yet highly affordable way.

I set up the Anant Centre for Sustainability as a think-teach-do tank about two years ago, and since the past 10 months the team there had been collecting primary data at a city level to unravel the reasons why 7.5% homes in India are vacant as well as what we could do with them to close the housing gap in the country. In our proposal to the PMO, we included intricate details about the vacant spaces that were suited for specific COVID-19 conditions, room layouts, list of equipment required, costs, vendors, as well as a financing structure that did not require the government to pay for the costs to set up COVID-19 recovery facilities in vacant buildings.

Yet wondering if we would ever even hear back from the Prime Minister, I also reached out to friends who I thought might help us implement our proposal. Anil Antony, who is national coordinator of the Parliamentarians for Innovators of India, a multi-party parliamentary organisation to which I too serve as a mentor, readily connected me to the Kerala state government. Milind Deora, former Minister of State, immediately connected me to the Brihanmumbai Municipal Corporation (BMC).

Before the end of the week, I did hear back from the Ministry of Commerce who requested immediate assistance for creating new categories on GeM, GOI's e-market for government projects, for building COVID-19 recovery facilities as we had proposed to the PMO. Indeed, AnantU was registered on GeM as well. But by that time we already had two spaces in Thiruvananthapuram and in South Mumbai that were ready to be converted into a 20 bed temporary hospital for moderate cases of COVID-19 patients and a 100 bed quarantine facility for mild cases, designed, implemented, and funded by AnantU.

Within the same fortnight we had transformed three more facilities totalling 700



beds in Mumbai in to quarantine facilities, at one tenth of the cost of traditional quarantine centres. Milind Deora generously arranged for CSR funds from Godrej. Dhaval Monani, Director of Affordable Housing at AnantU came up with an incredibly ingenious design of making hospital furniture out of laminated corrugated cardboard that were durable, water proof, priced at 10% of the cost of a steel bed. The equipment is at manufacturing cost and the cheapest in the market, while mine and the university team's efforts are at zero cost and completely on a voluntary basis. Due to the relentless efforts of Professor Monani and the team, within three days we built up the capacity of manufacturing 2,500 beds, tables, room separators every week, and transporting them to any place in India. Now every week we are setting up about two new facilities across India.

This extraordinary pace of scale of an innovative solution during a nationwide lockdown will probably make it to the bunch of stories I would tell my grandchildren one day. For now, I am convinced that it has been made possible only because of a government-university-private sector partnership which came with its share of challenges that essentially pointed to the lack of habitude for this.

For instance, is each entity a partner or a vendor? When the government-university-private sector come together as partners,

“WHEN THE GOVERNMENT-UNIVERSITY-PRIVATE SECTOR COME TOGETHER AS PARTNERS, EACH ENTITY IS CONTRIBUTING IN MONEY OR IN KIND. THIS IS VERY DIFFERENT FROM A TRANSACTIONAL APPROACH WHERE THE FUNDER IS THE OWNER AND THE PROVIDER OF GOODS IS SEEKING A PROFIT”

each entity is contributing in money or in kind. This is very different from a transactional approach where the funder is the owner and the provider of goods is seeking a profit. Another example is the ability for the three entities to tango, given that each would have their unique interests and concerns. And finally, the role of universities anywhere in the world is to further knowledge, with no bias and without seeking profit. The understanding of this is still at a nascent stage and must be mainstreamed in our country. At a time when some individuals and organisations (even while declaring to be non profit) might be trying to make a buck out of the desperation that this crisis creates, the advantage of partnering with good universities is that its mandate is only to push new thinking and research instead of profiteering. Overcoming these minor hiccups in government-university-private sector endeavours will only lead to greater innovation and accelerated implementation, besides attracting the best talent of the country to teach and implement research driven projects within universities.

During the pandemic that has hurt most the vulnerable pockets of the population, we need solutions that cater to scale and affordability. For instance another innovation we are bringing to market this week is a mobile testing facility fitted within the humble

autorickshaw — once again offered by a university and therefore at only the exact cost of the materials needed to manufacture it. We are putting mobile x-ray and swab collection centres upon an autorickshaw platform using insulated tarpaulins. It dramatically brings down the cost of testing while bringing the opportunity to test at the doorstep of residents living even in overcrowded zones.

In the wake of the relaxation in the lockdown in India, we must be prepared to live with the virus for an extended amount of time. Being prepared will help India avoid the path that France initially took with their 'business as usual' approach. Unless there is a vaccine, the virus is not going away. The rate of spread might flatten at some point and then spike again. No amount of modelling and simulations can predict the course of this. While those who have shelter and livelihoods during this crisis, can afford to physically distance (more apt than 'social distance!') from others, we need to tap in to frugal innovations to scale up solutions for those who need to choose between hunger and the virus.

Dr. Miniya Chatterji is CEO of Sustain Labs and Adjunct Professor at SciencesPo Paris. She is also a columnist and author of the 2019 best-seller Indian Instincts — essays on freedom and equality in India



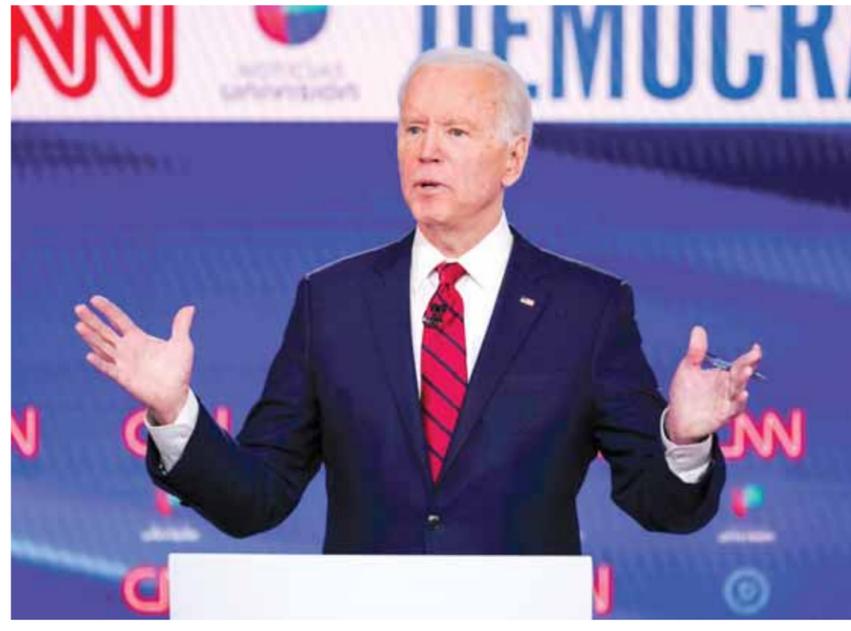
REALISE DEEPLY THAT THE PRESENT MOMENT IS ALL YOU EVER HAVE. MAKE THE NOW THE PRIMARY FOCUS OF YOUR LIFE —ECKHART TOLLE

A DIFFERENT PLANET

What happens when you realise that the normal that you believed to be is no longer that? That the world has changed and there is no turning back? As the world grapples to get a grip of the “new normal” amidst restrictions post lockdowns imposed by the various governments to check the spread of novel Covid-19, SHISIR BASUMATARI, a graphic artist looks at this new world from the eyes of Bon Bon and imagines what might be going on inside the little heads... Basumatari recently authored *The Real Mr Barkotoki*, published by Speaking Tiger Books, 2019



US Presidential poll in times of Covid



US President Donald Trump speaks during an event in the Rose Garden White House

AP/File

In this March 15, 2020, file photo, former Vice President Joe Biden, participates in a Democratic presidential primary debate at CNN Studios in Washington

AP/File

US President Donald Trump has bumped his way along from one revolutionary decision to another. Not a bumptious fellow he is! President Trump has dedicated all his energies in opposing former US President Obama's health-care plan and the immigration conundrum and other electoral battleground issues such as the context of the terror outfits and other geo-economic non-State actors and institutions operating in the larger international system. President Trump's term has been a mixed one with both positive and negative consequences but the positive proclivities of tackling the terror infrastructure and the Chinese threat should go down well with the American electorate in the upcoming Presidential elections.

The Democrat presumptive candidate has hopped on to the popular bandwagon which tarnishes President Trump's striving at containing the Covid-19 malady through a grand American lockdown along with other palliative measures. Such a partisan way of politicking will not go down well for the Democratic Presidential candidate, Joe Biden, though it can be contended that during the intra-Democratic primaries, none of the candidates posed a viable threat to his nomination for the Democratic Presidential candidature. The current

President has to do well to keep his Wasp constituency intact and make further forays into the Red States in United States of America. Despite the reading of the international media, immigration amendments, the judges' recruitment and his acerbic replies and tweets might not become brickbats for Democrats to beat and hide President Trump with, as it's a stable constituency of homeland and inward-looking Americans which stays intact with President Trump and the roaring Republicans but the Covid-19 theme has to be cannily dealt with by the Republican electoral machinery and the attendant war-room.

The question that can be raised is that will the US elections be disrupted by the intervention of the Covid-19 outbreak which as a possibility has been negated as a non-probability in one of the policy statements of President Trump while Democratic Presidential candidate Joe Biden has ranted otherwise. Moving away from it, it has to be kept in mind that the Pew Research Centre, a public opinion think tank, reports in one of its releases that the American electorate prefers voting by mail, which as a rankling theme by the Opposition in the America's hustings. The Pew Research Pool contends, "The national survey by

Pew Research Center, conducted from April 7 to 12 among 4,917 US adults on the Center's American Trends Panel, finds broad public support for giving voters the option of voting by mail — and less widespread but growing support for conducting all elections by mail." The poll further suggests, "Overall, 70 per cent favour allowing any voter to vote by mail if they want to, including 44 per cent who strongly support this policy. About half of the public (52 per cent) favour conducting all elections by mail. The share supporting this proposal has increased 18 percentage points since 2018."

It can also be surmised that the Asian Americans are the largest growing electorate in the US and have to be wooed by both the political parties, but traditionally this ethnic group has been voting for the democrats since they found their feat in the homeland. The number of Asian American electorate has nearly doubled since the benchmark year of 2000 till the rabid and Covid infected contemporary context in 2020. They make up for a handsome and decisive 5 per cent of the total American electorate and are mostly constituted by the naturalised citizenship and not originally born in the American homeland. Indian-origin denizens are the largest section of the Asian

Americans who have at least a bachelor's degree along with high annual incomes of the order of 105,000 dollars in comparison with other African and Latin American groups which amount to annual incomes much below the 80,000 benchmark for the other bevy of immigrants in the American homeland.

The Vice President's kitty of votes is formidably constituted by African Americans while other Presidential hopefuls such as Bernie Sanders and Michael Bloomberg had a lesser quantum of African Americans supporting them. This analysis posits and pits President Trump squarely in the face of the following enjoyed by the Democratic Presidential Candidate, Joe Biden. The rally behind the flag phenomenon has been marred by both President Trump and Joe Biden containing themselves to campaign indoor and to shun the rallies at least for the time being.

The presumptive candidate Joe Biden has already faced a key allegation of debauchery by a Capitol Hill staffer in 1993 and if Richard Nixon had the debilitating tapes and candidate Hillary Clinton in 2016 had her emails serving as their bête noire, it is yet to emerge as to what will prove to the failing of the Democratic Presidential nominee, Joe

Biden. One element going in Joe Biden's favour is his vast Senatorial experience with reams of white papers and other Government and public opinion documents prepared by himself and his Governmental team which posits him undeniably as an insider. The archives of Joe Biden had been transferred to the University of Delaware in 2012 which can serve as a treasure trove of his seat success in the upcoming elections.

The Guardian pinpoints towards the fact that the Democrat Presidential nominee might have information in the closet which might be good staple fare for investigative reporters. *The Guardian* cites three such grey areas which are of the order of, "His long political career includes the 1991 confirmation hearings for supreme court justice Clarence Thomas, accused of sexual harassment, as well as his support for a 1994 crime law that contributed to mass incarceration. Then there was his 2003 vote authorising the invasion of Iraq, which he has since said he regrets."

President Trump has made a comeback with his slogan and acts of MAGA, which in the expanded for amounts to, "Make America Great" and will definitely echo in the hearts and minds of the homeland electorate but for the Covid outbreak and

an iota of 85,000 deaths as a result of the outbreak. Still, what needs to be rummaged through the idiom that it's not President Trump but any other President would have had to go through the same firestorm and the outbreak does not categorically poses questions for the Presidential policies, but, for the larger preparedness of the American health infrastructure and attendant resources. And, this is no laughing matter by any context.

With the Chinese dragnet hanging over the American homeland and a review still adrift, President Trump can conveniently pose as a victim of the Wuhan Lab's ministrations. No nation would want a military conflict at the cusp of these testing times but other predominant issues are up for the tasking. Candidate Joe Biden's job eradicating Green New deal in the past, his support for NAFTA and TPP and his repeated nonchalance over the fact that the Chinese are responsible to a certain extent for the employment scenario in the American homeland are some of the power keg themes which have been rumbustiously ratcheted up by the Republic election war room.

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Among many grey areas which will decide the fate of the Democratic and the Republican candidates, the most striking is the desire of the 70 per cent people to go for voting by mail



MANAN DWIVEDI

PERSPECTIVE

Maoist mayhem under new leadership

The March 21, 2020, horrific Naxal attack on the security forces in Chhattisgarh's Sukma, killing 17 personnel and injuring 15 others, after a long time highlights a critical shift in the ideological moorings of the CPI-Maoist. Arguably, a critical factor leading to such a tactical change in the Maoists' approach can be attributed to the new leadership under Namballa Keshava Rao, alias Basavaraj.

Considering the involvement of the District Reserve Guard (DRG), Special Task Force (STF) and the elite Commando Battalion for Resolute Action (CoBRA) of the Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) in a joint operation against the Maoists, the Maoists carried out the brutal attack with surgical precision. It is important to mention that Sukma district continues to be a hotbed of Maoist activities as it accounts for 25 Maoist-related deaths so far in 2020. At a time when the State has been claiming the Maoist violent movement is on a terminal decline in terms of its diminishing activities and reducing number of recruits, the Sukma attack, the audacious acts against the elite security forces, warrants revisiting the Maoist movement. Also, as the Maoists are continuously losing their support base substantially and are limited to a few pockets, the high-level attack confirms a tactical shift in the Maoist strategy.

In the last two years, especially since Basavaraj took over as CPI-Maoist general secretary following the resignation of Muppala Lakshmana Rao, alias Ganapathy, as Maoist chief in September 2018, there has been a major tactical shift in the Maoist activities. Under the leadership of Basavaraj, who was also the chief of Maoists' Central Military Commission (CMC) prior to his elevation as chief, the Maoists are carrying out "spectacular" attacks, choosing elite commandos and high-profile political leaders, to scotch the growing understanding that the Maoist movement is on its last legs. Ever since Basavaraj has taken over the leadership, the Maoists have carried out four major attacks in the last two years. On May 1, 2019, the Maoists killed 15 personnel belonging to the commandos of the C-60 force of the Maharashtra Police and a civilian with an improvised explosive device (IED) in Gadchiroli district. Preceding the incident, the ultras had torched 26 vehicles used for construction work at the National Highway-136 site to lure the security forces in their trap. Earlier on April 9, 2019, the Maoists attacked the convoy of Chhattisgarh BJP MLA Bhima Mandavi, killing the MLA and two others just before the first phase of the general election. A critical commonality among all the above-mentioned attacks is the surgical precision in which they were carried out.



The surgical precision of these attacks is stressed as the Maoists are believed to be in a Tactical Counter Offensive Campaign (TCOC) under the new leadership of Basavaraj. As the Maoist activities have been largely contained, the new leadership aims to revive the strength and reclaim the areas through militant activities. Considering his experience as the chief of the Central Military Commission of the CPI-Maoist, Basavaraj believes in

instilling fear through the attacks, especially against the state machinery and leaders. This is a critical shift in the ideological framework that instills new tactics into the new recruits and legitimise the "revolutionary causes" via violent activities. Such a tactical shift also highlights the shrinking space of the Maoists which have caused the state wholesome measures — security, development, surrender, and rehabilitation and ensuring

rights and entitlements of the local communities. These state measures have prevented the Maoists to garner local support and recruit trusted cadre.

Ganapathy was held responsible for not being able to spread to the new areas and for losing the areas of influence. This was a major factor for Ganapathy to step down. However, as the ideology takes a backseat under the new leadership and selective violent activities take prominence, the

Maoists seem to expose their vulnerability like never.

When it comes to carrying out guerrilla attacks, the Maoists seem to have an edge over the security forces which have been a major drawback that the later must overcome sooner. In more than five decades of their existence in multiple forms and shades, the Maoists have never been so delegitimised before in terms of popular support. As the romanticising of "revolutionary" ideas doesn't have many takers,

the Maoists under this new leadership would continue to resort to such attacks now and then. The important motives of the Maoists behind killing the security personnel in large numbers are to highlight the vulnerability of the state and to boost the morale of its cadre so that they could plan a possible revival of the movement.

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Basavaraj's prime strategy, it seems, is to scotch the growing understanding that the Maoist movement is on its last legs



ANSHUMAN BEHERA



THE WILL IS NOT FREE — IT IS A PHENOMENON BOUND BY CAUSE AND EFFECT — BUT THERE IS SOMETHING BEHIND THE WILL WHICH IS FREE — SWAMI VIVEKANANDA



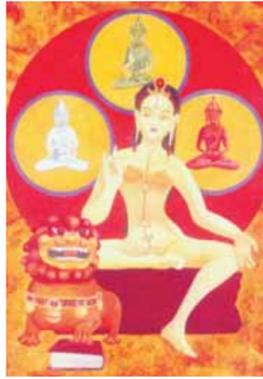
YOUR WEEK AHEAD

MADHU KOTIYA



ARIES March 21-April 19
This week you are likely to be under stress due to various reasons. Be gentle with yourself. Avoid anger and aggression. Release your frustration to express it rather than turning your anger and sorrow on yourself. Try to bring moderate changes in your lifestyle. Rest is important. On the career front, you are facing numerous challenges right now. Arguments and an unsettled working environment may upset you emotionally. You are determined and this will enable you to work hard to overcome the problems created by others. On the personal front, you are feeling generous and compassionate this week. A new relationship is possible. Existing relationships will find new meaning, and you will cherish memorable moments.

Lucky number 9
Lucky colour Magenta
Lucky day Sunday



LEO July 23-Aug 22
Keep your stress level under control to stay in good health. Do not avoid any problems that come up, deal with them up front. Take adequate rest. If you need healing, ask for it on both literal and spiritual planes. Avoid indulgences such as alcohol or any kind of addiction, else you may face health hazards. Professionally, finance will occupy your mind this week and you will have difficulty in making decisions about money. Put an end to your indecisiveness over short term goals. This is not the time to start new projects, forge business partnerships, or make any significant purchases. On the personal front, you may sense negative vibes in your relationship. The energy of the week indicates that conflict with the near and dear ones is likely.

Lucky number 5
Lucky colour Indigo
Lucky day Saturday



SAGITTARIUS Nov 22-Dec 21
Your fear seems to be enslaving you. A lot of times when we are in extreme fear, we find it difficult to move forward. You may be chained to your past or an old health condition may recur, making you all the more worried. This is a good time to explore your fears, limitations, and unhealthy attachments. Succumbing to addictions to forget about your worries is indicated. Do not give in. On the career front, beginning of a project in which a great deal of creative energy is invested is on the cards. You possess a high maturity level to meet your immediate demands at the workplace. There could be explosive arguments with the near and dear ones. You tend to forget about the responsibilities as a family member, but at the same time, you demand your rights.

Lucky number 8
Lucky colour Red
Lucky day Saturday



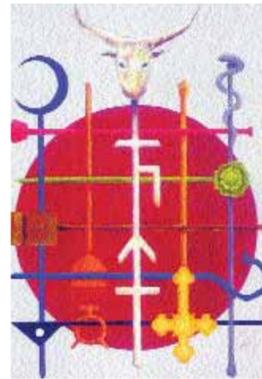
TAURUS April 20-May 20
Worry, stress, and anxiety are likely to affect your health this week. Take good care of yourself. Balance in exercise, food and water intake, and getting adequate rest is important. Breathing exercises are useful. If you are waiting on test results, remember that being optimistic is all you can do. On the professional front, if you are currently in a job, you may pursue an online course, simultaneously. Find out about course options that match your requirement. In fact, find out all about education opportunities and post studies work options. If you are in the partnership business, you will work together with selfless motives. Keep your balance and your perspective. Females are likely to become extra emotional during this time in domestic affairs.

Lucky number 3
Lucky colour Sky Blue
Lucky day Thursday



VIRGO Aug 23-Sep 22
Live in the moment and pay attention to keeping balance in your life. Moderation is an important part of living a sensible and healthy life. Balance is the theme of this week. Work on maintaining proper diet, workout, rest and sleep for healthy living. On the career front, this week you will get the chance to shine and be in limelight. You project yourself with self-respect and modesty. You will use your power and leadership for the benefit of others. You should also be in a position to tell people at the workplace where to get off as and when required. Family members will treat you affectionately. A new friendship, romance, or loving relationships is on the cards. Aim for deep relationship and move towards a meaningful life.

Lucky number 16
Lucky colour Orange
Lucky day Tuesday



CAPRICORN Dec 22-Jan 19
A complete transformation in your health is indicated. Those suffering from a serious illness would be amazed to see an improvement in their test results. A disciplined and controlled lifestyle is required. Resist the craving for sweets and fried foods. Professionally, be very careful of the sources through which you are making money. Any shortcut to gain quick success, or unfair dealing, may put you in legal purview and invite legal action. You need to review how you have been interacting with others. Even in your relationship, you may get hyper over small things with the people who matter to you. You work with your mind than heart. This way your spouse may also get hyper and conflicts may arise. Remember words echo louder than action.

Lucky number 2
Lucky colour Green
Lucky day Friday



GEMINI May 21-June 20
Change is inevitable in your health this week. You may feel tested on your commitment to a certain goal. Be prepared for a surprise. Expect someone new and exciting to make a move in your direction. Everything is under control. Self-confidence is at an all-time high. Now is the perfect time to get healthy by eating right. On the career front, you may get a position where you can use power and authority. Keep a tight control on your temper when dealing with subordinates. Your dominating attitude may turn them against you and you will not be able to get the work done. Stick to a reliable way of making money. This is a great time when your bonding with the loved one will increase. You work together and spend quality.

Lucky number 20
Lucky colour Grey
Lucky day Friday



LIBRA Sep 23-Oct 22
This week happiness is on the cards. Good news awaits you. You will have reasons to feel good and enjoy life. Feeling of contentment in terms of spirituality will make you enthusiastic about life. You will be full of energy and enjoy good health. Career-wise you will be quite busy. You may have to take some important decisions related to your professional and personal life. This decision will charge you up and help in handling other issues. The money will not be a limitation for you. Those who are looking for a job, a woman holding powerful designation may help you in your endeavour. This week you need to keep your emotions in check. Your mind will take over your heart to hold back many delicate feelings. You will gain a position of trust and authority.

Lucky number 10
Lucky colour Yellow
Lucky day Sunday



AQUARIUS Jan 20-Feb 18
Your cheerful state of mind and positive thinking is reflected in your personality. You share your good experiences with the loved ones. Connecting with old friends brings back happy memories. Health remains good. On the career front, someone is threatened by your success. Therefore, maintain a low profile. Don't share your working plan with anyone. The negative forces are active and will try to run you down. Stay away from temperamental seniors at workplace. Avoid silly arguments. Be aware of this nitty-gritty for a better career and smooth running of your business. The cards suggest a phase of intense emotions. Your partner will be close and kind to you. You will enjoy a romantic time.

Lucky number 7
Lucky colour White
Lucky day Monday



CANCER June 21-July 22
You will enjoy the good health and admiration of your friends. Self-confidence is high and will attract people to you like a magnet. Do not worry about your health. Things are not as bad for you as you fear. There is an underlying, spiritual strength that will sustain your health and of others who matter to you. Connect with the joy within you, and share it with all. On the career front, good opportunities will arise and promote your ideas. It's a good week to bring your projects out into the limelight. A good opportunity is likely, seek advice before accepting an invitation. Uncertainties about a relationship may bother you. You need to seriously reconsider a relationship. Being in an unhealthy relationship is much worse than being alone.

Lucky number 11
Lucky colour Golden
Lucky day Monday



SCORPIO Oct 23-Nov 21
A confusion over a medical test and diagnosis results is likely. Take second opinion before reaching the final decision. The card suggests that any health changes are likely to take place slowly. And this may be for the best, irrespective of how fast you would like things to move. This week you can win over any situation at the workplace by your wit and intelligence. You have the logical and analytical skills that help you to overcome any difficulty and face the challenges. On the personal front, there is hope. There still exists a spark in your existing relationship, which you feel is over. You will look at your life and relations with a deeper, more spiritual understanding and will begin to change some of your priorities.

Lucky number 12
Lucky colour Brown
Lucky day Thursday



PISCES Feb 19-March 20
In this period, it is likely that stress may have taken a serious toll on your body. There are things that you can do to re-build. First and foremost, calm down. Try to get adequate rest and sleep. If fatigue and sleeplessness and physical problems persist, get treatment done. On the professional front, you will be held accountable for your actions. If you have acted in an unfair manner, it may come back to haunt you. It can lead to legal issues. You may receive help from an outside party that can move the legal matter in your favour. Rely on your intuition especially when dealing with strangers. In your relationship, you feel romantic and are in a joyful mood. Keep your cool and that means a lot to the person you love. You may plan a surprise for your beloved.

Lucky number 13
Lucky colour Maroon
Lucky day Wednesday

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ASTROTURF
BHARAT BHUSHAN PADMADEO

Freewill versus fate

It is in human nature to look towards a better tomorrow. So, invariably we begin life with high hopes and aspirations. Accordingly, we set our dream destination. Dreams are necessary for reaching heights one is capable of, as they serve a focus to reach an objective. Since time immemorial, the Moon fascinated and evoked man's curiosity, seen every day — yet unknown. A longing to know and understand, it led scientists to send man on the Moon. Yet, not everybody's dreams get fulfilled. Non-realisation often brings in frustrating experiences. Why? Are we so helplessly fated? If so, what is the relevance of freewill, we are supposed to be endowed with?

The obvious question now is: What primarily drives our lives — freewill or fate? This debate has been ongoing since ages, which finds reflection in *Ramayana*, *Yoga Vashishtha*, and even *Mahabharat*. The rationalists and those belonging to science fraternity have often challenged the relevance of Astrology, which primarily deals with fate. Little reflection would reveal that it is the exercise of freewill option, which is an exclusive human privilege, that binds you to fate. This option is not

available to other species. Remember, the freewill option grants you with the freedom to make choices. It needs to be appreciated here that if there is choice in hand, the probability of its use and misuse becomes equal. And there is nothing like a free lunch in this world. You have to own up and bear with consequences of the choices you make. This way, you become stuck to a cause-effect chain, which runs in succession. In this scheme of things, there has to be a cause behind every effect, which, in turn becomes the cause of future happenings.

Someone curious to understand the relation between freewill and fate sought a wise man's help for the answer. The wiseman asked the questioner: Stand on one feet with the other raised in air. The questioner followed. The wiseman then asked him to raise the other leg also. How can I? I will fall. Now you have the answer said the wiseman. Freewill option gave you the choice to raise either the left or right leg, or not raise any. If, however, you raise one leg, you are stuck and so fated. To sum, the exercise of freewill binds you to fate.

So said Rousseau: "Man is born free, and everywhere he is in chains. One



man thinks himself the master of others but remains more of a slave than they are."

The obvious question now is: Is there any scope to come out of the binds of fate? The answer is 'yes' and 'no'. Well, the choice option you have also enjoins upon you with the capacity to make necessary amends. You can make a conscientious choice purported to deny the implication of fate. Remember, what is fated is imprinted in your memory in the form of thought-seed, which when gains a congenial ground, it comes into play. Remember, a seed if kept on a table will remain inert. The same seed when planted into earth mass may breed a plant.

It is pertinent to note here that human mind is empowered to self-reflect upon its own space and identify undesirable thought-trends. Following which, you could consciously deny the ground necessary for its fruition. Or you could modify it by feeding the mind with fresh educative inputs. Therefore, in so far as human potential is concerned, one is capable to come out of the binds of fate. It is, however, easier said than done.

The fact of life is that all ordinary

mortals are born unique, each being's mind pre-programmed one way or the other, coming as they may as Karmic carry-over from the past. Remember, one's Karmic cycle keeps running in succession, transgressing birth-death cycles. So, ordinarily, we are all born fated, each manifesting varying desire and mind-trends. That leads us, all through the run of life, unless otherwise consciously modified, which is not easy. Not that we can't change. Our indwelling faculty of discriminate intelligence empowers us to dispassionately see things in perspective and make necessary amends. But it can't come into play involuntarily. It has to be consciously invoked for due diligence, which is the prerogative of *Ahamkara* (ego consciousness). The irony, however is that often our ego plays the spoiler by identifying itself with the indwelling desires, and is tempted to pursue it as an end game. It then doesn't leave scope to look beyond for a better option if any.

The topic continues...

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