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2 FARM BILLS PUSHED THROUGH RS AND RUCKUS

Opp MPs tear apart papers, yank mikes from Chairman's desk, throw Parliament rule book at presiding officer

DEEPAK KUMAR JHA ■ NEW DELHI

The Rajya Sabha on Sunday passed two key farm Bills amid an unprecedented ruckus as Opposition members rushed in the Well against the Covid-19 protocol, tore off documents, yanked mikes fixed to the Chairman's desk and threw Parliament rule book at the presiding officer, Deputy Chairman Harivansh Narain Singh.

The ruling party managed to push through both the controversial farm Bills — Farmer's Produce Trade and Commerce (Promotion and Facilitation) Bill, 2020, and the Farmers (Empowerment and Protection) Agreement of Price Assurance and Farm Services Bill, 2020 — of the three it had proposed and got passed in the Lok Sabha amid uproar from Opposition MPs.

The trouble started when sitting the Rajya Sabha was extended beyond the scheduled time to allow passage of the Bills. Opposition members, who felt such a move should be resorted to only by consensus,

The Government is likely to introduce the third farm Bill in the Upper House of Parliament on Monday

These Bills will now be sent to President Ram Nath Kovind for his assent

Four Opposition-sponsored motions to send the two Bills to a House panel for greater scrutiny were negated by voice vote, but the Congress, TMC, CPI(M) and DMK members sought a division of vote on the issue

As Harivansh over-ruled them saying division of votes can take place only when members are on their seat, TMC leader Derek O'Brien charged towards

the podium, thrusting the rule book into the face of the Deputy Chairman

The other parties that clearly expressed their party's stance against the Bills included the Congress which has 40 (MPs), SP (8 MPs), Trinamool Congress (13 MPs), DMK (7 MPs), AAP (3 MPs), NCP (4 MPs), RJD (5 MPs) and the CPI and CPI(M) which together send 6 MPs to the House

Parties that clearly supported the Bill included BJP (86), YSR Congress (6), AIADMK (9) and BPP (1). Leaders of Shiv Sena and the BSP raised some objections but also found merit in the Bills

rushed into the Well, shouting slogans against the Government and terming the Bill as death warrants for farmers. While Opposition has now moved a no confidence against Deputy Chairman Harivansh, the Government and Chairman Rajya Sabha M Venkaiah Naidu are mulling what action to be taken against the Members who created a pandemonium in the House.

The Government is likely to introduce the third farm Bill

in the Upper House of Parliament on Monday. These Bills will now be sent to President Ram Nath Kovind for his assent. Four Opposition-sponsored motions to send the two Bills to a House panel for greater scrutiny were negated by voice vote, but the Congress, TMC, CPI(M) and DMK members sought a division of vote on the issue.

As Harivansh over-ruled them saying division of votes can take place only when mem-

bers are on their seat, TMC leader Derek O'Brien charged towards the podium, thrusting the rule book into the face of the Deputy Chairman.

House marshals thwarted the move and blocked a book that was flung towards Harivansh. An attempt was also made to pull microphones away from the chair but the marshals physically stopped that from happening. DMK leader Tiruchi Siva, who along with O'Brien, KC Venugopal of

the Congress and KK Ragesh of CPI(M), had moved resolutions for sending the Bills to the Select Committee, tore papers and flung them into the air.

Harivansh, who asked members to go back to their places and not come into the Well due to the Covid-19 protocol requiring physical separation, first muted the audio of the live proceedings but with the ruckus continuing, he adjourned the proceedings for 15 minutes.

Covid absentees help Govt pip Opp to post

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The total strength of the Rajya Sabha is 243 at present. The half way mark is 122. But what worried the Government side on Sunday was according to Rajya Sabha Secretariat records, nearly 13 members on the Government side are either Covid-hit or have not been attending the House.

Similarly on the Opposition side, the number of Covid positive and absent due to age factor number is close to

20 with Members like Manmohan Singh, P Chidambaram, Sukhendu Shekhar Roy not coming.

With this status of the floor remained at 210 and the half way mark standing at 106.

The BJP has 86 members and with five members of JDU MPs, along with nominated and three independent members, the BJP calculated support of 105 MPs.

Those against the Bill were the Congress, the NCP, the AAP, the TMC, the BSP, the SP, the Left, the DMK, the RJD, the SAD, the TRS and others with

109 members.

On the numbers with both the Treasury, the Opposition had an edge on the day for the particular farm Bills.

Regional parties like the BJD, the AGP, the TRS, which rescued the Government in the past in similar situation, spoke against the Bill.

The AIADMK and the BJD have nine members each and the YSRCP which supported the Bill has six members.

The Shiv Sena which has three MPs in the Upper House decided not to support the Bill in present format.

Opp moves no-trust against Harivansh, alleges prejudice

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Opposition have moved a no-confidence motion against Rajya Sabha Deputy Chairman Harivansh Narayan Singh for allegedly violating Parliamentary rules to help the Government pass the two farm sector Bills in the RS on Sunday. The motion, signed by around 100 members, has been submitted in the notice office of Parliament as the Secretary-General was not present.

On the other hand, Rajya Sabha chairperson M Venkaiah Naidu will take a call on the action against the Opposition MPs who trooped into the well of the House and created massive ruckus while protesting against the farm Bills.

Naidu called an urgent meeting with the Deputy

Chairman Harivansh and Parliamentary Affairs Minister Pralhad Joshi and discussed the issue along with Union Minister Piyush Goyal and Tomar. Sources said Naidu is likely to make a statement on the issue on Monday when the House resumes and may announce action, if any, after the Government moves a resolution on the rules as provided.

As per the rules of the House, the decision to ask an MP to leave is taken by the Chairman. Rule 256 provides for suspension of member. It says, "If the Chairman may, if he deems it necessary, name a member who disregards the authority of the Chair or abuses the rules of the Council by persistently and willfully obstructing the business thereof."

Farmers' rage spills on to road in Haryana

Police use water cannons to stop farmers led by Punjab Youth Cong from entering Haryana

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Farmers in Haryana on Sunday protested against the agriculture-related farm Bills, blocking most of the national and State highways across the State. The Bharatiya Kisan Union's Haryana unit, supported by other farmer outfits, held the Statewide protest against the Centre's farm Bills during which protesters had blocked the roads for three hours from 12 pm to 3 pm.

BKU state president Gurnam Singh Charu led the protest in Yamunanagar and the village of Yamunanagar Government for allegedly betraying the farming community. A large number of farmers had blocked NH 344 also known as Ambala-Roorkie national highway near Milk Majra village of Yamunanagar district in Haryana to oppose



the farm reform Bills.

In another part of the State, as farmers from Punjab led by the Youth Congress unit attempted to break the barriers

at Ambala-Mohali highway near the Punjab-Haryana border, police resorted to use of force and water cannons in an attempt to disperse them.

Punjab Youth Congress had planned a tractor rally from Punjab to Delhi against the Centre's farm-related measures.

PM hails reform Bills, assures MSP, Govt buying to continue

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday hailed the passing of two farm reform Bills by Parliament as "historic" even as his top Ministers decried the behaviour of the Opposition party MPs in the Rajya Sabha. Chairman of the Upper House Venkaiah Naidu discussed with the Government what action it proposed to take against the MPs who tossed Parliament's rule book at the Deputy Chairman and yanked out his microphone.

Soon after the RS passed two key farm Bills aimed at giving "marketing freedom to farmers", the PM assured the farmers that Minimum support Price and the Government procurement of their produce would continue. "The passing of historic agrarian reform

Bills in the Lok Sabha is an important moment for the country's farmers and the agricultural sector. These Bills will truly free the farmers from middlemen and all obstacles," Modi tweeted.

Modi said it would empower farmers. "This agrarian reform will provide new opportunities for farmers to sell their produce, which will increase their profits. With this, our agriculture sector will get the benefit of modern technology, whereas the farmers will be empowered," he said.

Meanwhile, strongly condemning the behaviour of Opposition parties against the Deputy-Chairman of Rajya Sabha Harivansh Narayan Singh, Union Defence Minister Rajnath Singh on Sunday described it as "very shameful".

Cong pits Pilot against Scindia in royal bastion in MP bypolls

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

The upcoming bypolls in Madhya Pradesh would witness former Deputy Chief Minister of Rajasthan Sachin Pilot against Jyotiraditya Scindia at least in 16 Assembly constituencies falling in Gwalior-Chambal region.

Bypolls are scheduled in 28 constituencies of Madhya Pradesh. There are 16 constituency of Scindia influence. There are 14 Ministers in Shivraj Singh Chouhan Cabinet, who are not MLAs. They include 11 Scindia supporters. While the BJP and Scindia have already

launched election campaign, the Congress has adopted a multipronged strategy to send the Pilot question bounding it since the July-August 2020 rebellion.

Party sources said on the initiative of PCC Chief and former Chief Minister Kamal Nath, Pilot has agreed to campaign against his old friend Scindia. After Pilot had defected from the Congress, it would be a new assignment for him to prove his loyalty to the party.

In March this year, Scindia had walked away from the Congress making 22 MLAs resign from their seats, which

brought down the Kamal Nath regime barely 15 months after it had come to power in the State. Three more Congress MLAs defected and the death of three sitting MLAs are necessitated by the by-polls, which are likely to be held in later half of October.

BPPC Spokesperson Bhupendra Gupta said Pilot's strength in these regions is the presence of Gujjar voters and the former Rajasthan Deputy Chief Minister's ability to deliver punches. He certainly has influence in the bordering constituencies, he added.

Bill to tighten FCRA rules tabled, Aadhaar must for registration

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Union Government on Sunday introduced the Foreign Contribution (Regulation) Amendment Bill, 2020 in the Lok Sabha to make the law more stringent and make Aadhaar mandatory for registration.

Moving the Bill on behalf of Union Home Minister Amit Shah, his junior and Minister of State of Home Nityanand Rai said this law did not breach the right of any organisation if they follow the law and do not

get distracted from their purpose. "We only take action against any organisation under the rule when they do not follow the law. Where is the breach of their rights in it?"

TMC MP Saugata Roy said, "This law has been used for the last six years against those who go against the Government," and maintained that this was another example of "big brother watching", a charge rejected by the Minister who said "the law does not discriminate on the basis of religion".

Covid-19 IN INDIA

TOTAL
CASES: 54,57,283
DEATHS: 87,386
RECOVERED: 43,59,899
ACTIVE: 10,09,218

STATES	TOTAL CASES	DEATHS	RECOVERED
Maharashtra	11,88,015	32,216	8,57,933
Andhra Pradesh	6,25,514	5,359	5,41,319
Tamil Nadu	5,41,993	8,811	4,86,479
Karnataka	5,19,537	8,023	4,13,452
Uttar Pradesh	3,54,275	5,047	2,83,274
Delhi	2,46,711	4,982	2,09,632
West Bengal	2,25,137	4,359	1,95,972
Odisha	1,79,880	754	1,45,675
Telangana	1,71,306	1,033	1,39,700
Bihar	1,68,542	864	1,54,443
Assam	1,56,680	562	1,27,335
Kerala	1,35,723	536	95,698
Gujarat	1,23,373	3,320	1,03,875
Rajasthan	1,14,989	1,336	95,469
Haryana	1,11,257	1,149	88,697
Madhya Pradesh	1,03,065	1,943	79,158

No significant SARS-CoV-2 mutation in India, ICMR exploring saliva-based test: Vardhan

New Delhi: The ICMR is actively exploring saliva-based test for detection of Covid-19. Union Health Minister Harsh Vardhan said on Sunday and asserted that no significant or drastic mutation in strains of SARS-CoV-2 has been found in India till now.

During an interaction with his social media followers, Vardhan informed them the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) has been conducting large-scale sequencing of nationally representative strains of SARS-CoV-2 virus collected for several months over different time-points.

2.39 CRORE COVID TESTS CONDUCTED IN INDIA IN AUGUST

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

India conducted 2.39 crore Covid-19 tests in August, of which 1.24 crore were done using rapid antigen kits, the Government said on Sunday.

Till September 18, a total of 61,73,533 tests were conducted across the country, Minister of State for Health Ashwini Choubey said in the Rajya Sabha.

Ram Vilas Paswan critical, in ICU

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Lok Janshakti Party (LJP) founder and Union Minister Ram Vilas Paswan has been admitted to ICU and is in critical condition, said Paswan's son Chirag Paswan.

Following which it is not

possible for Chirag to visit Bihar right now, said sources.

In a letter written to party workers, Chirag said his party is yet to talk with National Democratic Alliance (NDA) partners over seat sharing for the Bihar Assembly elections scheduled to be held in

October-November.

The LJP is a constituent of the Bharatiya Janata party-led NDA. The Janata Dal United is also part of the alliance and in recent months Paswan has been critical of its leader and Bihar Chief Minister Nitish Kumar.

MARKETS
SENSEX 54,583.32 (-154.81)
NIFTY 11,568.96 (-11.91)
GOLD 51,715.96 (+362.99)
SILVER 47,877.68 (-243.90)
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Fresh notice issued to FB India VP for appearance on Sept 23

Delhi Assembly committee headed by Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) MLA Raghav Chadha, has issued a fresh notice to Facebook India vice-president and managing director Ajit Mohan, asking him to appear before the committee on September 23 in connection with complaints about the social media giant's alleged deliberate and intentional inaction to contain hateful content in the country.

The Facebook managing director did not appear in the last meeting held on September 15 and their attempt to substantiate their non-appearance with flawed reasoning, the committee through its Chairman Raghav Chadha had displayed displeasure on floating in the directions of the notice.



Chadha clarified that the notice of appearance issued to Facebook is directly related to the incidents of violence, riots that occurred in Delhi in February 2020, whereas the proceedings in parliament are on the subject 'safeguarding citizens' rights and prevention of

breach of privilege and thus shall entail various proceedings initiated against Facebook India', the committee said in the notice.

misuse of social, online news media platforms including special emphasis on women security in the digital space.

It has been further decided that in the event of subsequent default in complying to the orders of the committee it shall be constrained to proceed against the Facebook India for committing the breach of committee's privilege which shall follow consequent penal jurisdiction of the house under the relevant laws and rules and regulation," it said.

13-year-old girl raped in Tughlakabad

A 13-year-old girl was allegedly raped by a 35-year-old man in Delhi's Tughlakabad area on Sunday. According to a senior police official, the accused identified as Anan Ali, a resident of Jhuggi Kuan Mohalla in Tughlakabad took her to his house at about 1.30 PM and raped her on Sunday.

Delhi CM urges non-BJP parties to vote against farm Bills in RS

Am Aadmi Party (AAP) National convener and Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal on Sunday appealed to members of all non-BJP parties to vote against three controversial agriculture bills in the Rajya Sabha.



CAA. Just as there was no threat to the citizenship of CAA, similarly farmers will get benefited from this bill. There will not be any kind of loss. Therefore, we request you with folded hands not to confuse farmers.



Union Agriculture Minister Narendra Singh Tomar celebrates with farmers after the passing of two farm Bills in the Rajya Sabha during the ongoing Monsoon Session, at Vijay Chowk in New Delhi on Sunday.

Kejriwal urges residents to join anti-dengue campaign

Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal on Sunday urged the citizens of Delhi to inspect their homes for stagnant water and join the '10 Halte - 10 Baje - 10 Minute (10 weeks, 10 o'clock, 10 minutes)' anti-dengue campaign against vector-borne diseases.



checking their houses this year as well. We do not want people to suffer from the disease and we have to be conscious about both dengue and Coronavirus," he added.

about measures to prevent Dengue. They must pick up their phone and call 10 of their friends/relatives and advise them on the good practices of preventing dengue, such as draining stagnant water and replacing it. They must also advise their friends and relatives to take all measures to remain safe from Coronavirus," he added.

3 held for throwing mobile phones into jail premises

The city police have arrested three men and recovered four mobile phones from their possession which they had tried to throw over the prison walls of the Bhandisi jail in Gurugram on Saturday.

was received by the crime branch unit of DLF Phase-4 of the Gurugram police.

Following the information, a team of the crime branch reached the Ritho village which was located nearby jail premises.

Police deploy cops at borders after protest call by farmers

The Delhi Police on Sunday said it has deployed its personnel at border areas as a precautionary measure in the wake of a protest call by farmers in neighbouring States.

Nagar -- Ghazipur side, the police said, adding that there are no protests at the border as of now. The force has also been put on alert at the Delhi-Haryana border.

Pauri district hospital, two CHC given on PPP mode

Centres (CHC) to the management of Mahant Indresh Hospital Dehradun under Public Private Partnership (PPP) mode. Under the agreement, the private hospital would operate the district hospital Pauri and CHCs of Pabo and Chandauli for a period of four years.

Pramit Kumar takes charge as DMRC's Director

Pramit Kumar Garg on Sunday took over the charge of Director, Business Development of Delhi Metro Rail Corporation (DMRC).

Garg, a 1992 batch of Indian Railway Service of Engineers (IRSE) and has been associated with DMRC since 2002 in various capacities.

Negi directs probe into case of woman with two husbands

After the chairperson of the State Commission for Protection of Child Rights (SCPCR) Usha Negi had directed Inspector General (IG) of Garhwal for an investigation into the complaint of a woman to the commission regarding violence against her by her husband and another man, it was

ascertained that she is married to the other man too.

complainant's husband that he and his wife had mutually filed for divorce in January and the next date was set for July but the complainant got married to the other said man in March before their divorce was even settled and went with her second husband to a village in Pauri.

Lucknow man held with curated marijuana

The Narcotics Control Bureau (NCB) on Sunday said it has seized 2.7 kg of curated marijuana from Delhi and arrested a Lucknow-based man. The drug, premium quality marijuana was concealed in an air compressor.

apprehended by the agency on September 18.

Table with 23 rows and 2 columns: S.No. and Details. It contains information regarding Form G - Invitation for Expression of Interest for Insolvency Resolution Process for Corporate Persons (Regulations, 2016).

Covid count mounts to 40,963 in State

13 deaths, 878 patients reported on Sunday

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The tally of novel Coronavirus (Covid-19) patients in Uttarakhand mounted to 40,963 on Sunday with the state health department reporting 878 fresh cases of the disease. Deaths of 13 patients were also reported due to the Covid-19 on Sunday after which the death toll from the disease mounted to 491.

The authorities discharged 855 patients of the disease from different hospitals of the state after their recovery on the day. A total of 27,828 patients have so far recovered from the disease and the recovery percentage in the state is 67.93. The infection rate (IR) in the state has increased to 7.03 percent.

Six patients of Covid-19 were reported dead at All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS) Rishikesh on Sunday

while a similar number of patients succumbed to the disease at Sushila Tiwari Government Hospital, Haldwani. One person was reported dead at Government Doon Medical College (GDMC) hospital on the day.

Dehradun continues to get hit hard by the infection with the health department reporting 408 fresh cases of the disease on Sunday. Similarly 176 and 55 patients were found in Haridwar and Pauri respectively. Tehri reported 48, Uttarkashi 44, Pithoragarh 31, Almora 17, Chamoli 14, Rudrapur 13, Champawat and Udham Singh Nagar 11 each and Bageshwar two fresh cases on Sunday.

Out of the 855 patients discharged on Sunday, 429 are from Dehradun, 153 from Udham Singh Nagar, 125 from Haridwar and 62 from Tehri. Uttarakhand now has 12455 active patients of the disease with Dehradun maintaining its top position in the table with 4247 active patients of the disease. Dehradun is followed by Haridwar with 2474 active patients while Nainital is at third position with 1453 active

Speaker Agarwal, Roorkee MLA positive for Covid

Indira Hridayesh shifted to Delhi

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Ahead of the Monsoon Session of the Uttarakhand Assembly, the Speaker Premchand Agarwal was detected positive for Covid-19. The test of the speaker was conducted at his residence on Sunday in which he was found positive. In a message Agarwal confirmed that he is positive for Covid-19 but added that he is healthy. He asked all those

who came into contact with him to undergo a test for the disease. The Roorkee MLA, Pradeep Batra was also detected positive for Covid-19 on the day. So far 12 MLAs of BJP and three from Congress have got infected with the disease.

Meanwhile the Leader of Opposition (LoP), Indira Hridayesh was airlifted to Medanta hospital in Gurugram. Earlier she was transported from Max hospital to Synergy hospital in Dehradun after she complained that the hospital is not providing a private room to her.

patients. Udham Singh Nagar has 1353, Pauri 692, Uttarkashi 495, Tehri 437, Pithoragarh 374, Chamoli 299, Almora 265, Bageshwar 178 and Rudrapur 148 active

patients of Covid-19. To prevent spread of the disease, the administration has created 503 containment zones in different parts of the state.

Govt doctors to boycott OPDs from Wednesday

Want Govt to take back the decision to deduct their salary

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Increasing the problems of the state health department fighting a grim battle on the Covid-19 front, the doctors of the state health services have decided to boycott the OPDs in the hospitals from September 23. A meeting of the office bearers of the Provincial Medical Health Services (PMHS), an association of government doctors was organ-

ised at the Gandhi hospital here on Sunday in which the decision to boycott the OPDs was taken. The general secretary of the association, Dr Manoj Verma said that two demands of the doctors are not addressed by the government. "The association wants that the decision

of salary deduction of one day should be taken back and complete salary and allowances should be paid to the medical students doing PG," he said. He added that prayer meetings would be held in all the hospitals on Sunday in which homage would be paid to the

doctors who have lost their lives in the war against Covid-19. Verma said that from September 23 to 30 the doctors would boycott the OPDs. The association would decide on its future strategy on September 30.



Covid-19 cuts Monsoon Session short

One-day session with no question hour to be organised

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

In view of the grim situation of Covid-19 in Uttarakhand, the upcoming Monsoon Session of Uttarakhand Assembly would be a one-day affair. There would be no question hour in the session. These decisions were taken in the meeting of the business advisory committee held in Vidhan Sabha on Sunday. In absence of the speaker Premchand Agarwal who tested positive for Covid-19 on Sunday, the meeting was chaired by the deputy speaker Raghunath Singh



Chauhan. Addressing the media persons after the meeting, the parliamentary affairs minister Madan Kaushik said that the session would be for one day only. He said that question hour would remain suspended but members can raise issues under rule 300 in Zero

hour. Kaushik said that about 20 bills are likely to be tabled in the session. The opposition would bring in four motion adjournment motions. Meanwhile the deputy leader of Congress legislature party Karan Mahra said that the party is in favour of hold-

ing the session for its full duration. He said that issues like unemployment, sex scandal involving a BJP MLA, price rise, plight of farmers and rehabilitation of returnees would be raised by the Congress party in the house.

MCD to conduct sanitisation drive on Sundays only

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

In view of increasing Covid-19 cases in Dehradun, the Municipal Corporation of Dehradun (MCD) will continue its sanitisation drive to disinfect the major public places of the city on Sundays. While informing about this, the Dehradun mayor Sunil Niyal Gama added that the task of sanitisation would be done in marketplaces only on Sundays from the next week as all the shops remain closed on this day.



Meanwhile, the corporation sanitised all the main public places of the 100 wards this weekend using about 5.6 lakh litres of disinfectant. On Saturday, the corporation used about 2.5 lakh litres of one per-

centage sodium hypochlorite solution to sanitise public places of some selected wards with the help of 25 tractors and eight other vehicles. In the remaining wards, MCD sani-

tised the public places on Sunday using 3.1 lakh litres of disinfectant with the help of about 33 vehicles including the tractors. It is pertinent to mention here that the corpora-

tion has spent over Rs one crore in the sanitisation of the city since the administration first imposed the lockdown in March to curb the spread of Covid-19.

CM inaugurates growth centre at Thano

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Chief minister Trivendra Singh Rawat inaugurated an agri business growth centre established in Thano in the Watershed Management department's Gramya-II project at Thano on Sunday. This growth centre - Gramyanidhi, has been made for collection, processing and marketing of various agricultural and non-agricultural products of the local farmers and youths.

Rawat said that all of the 100 plus growth centres approved in the state are being prepared on different concepts. There is considerable land on which farming can be done in Thano so on the basis of farming, a number of growth centres can be made in the area. Viewing the products at this growth centre, he appreciated the packaging and branding while stressing on the need to further promote local products. He also pointed at the need for further expanding this growth centre, adding that it should also have goods enough to meet the demand in the city. He appreciated the fact that MSSS had done business worth Rs 13.27 in one year including Rs 6.83 lakh profit. Stating that more than 35 agricultural and non-agricultural products are



being prepared at this growth centre, he said that this centre will also benefit farmers from the neighbouring areas. State watershed council vice chairman Jyoti Prasad Gairola and other officials concerned were also present on the occasion.

About 257 farmers of 17 farmers' groups in 11 revenue villages are in this. He appreciated the fact that MSSS had done business worth Rs 13.27 in one year including Rs 6.83 lakh profit. Stating that more than 35 agricultural and non-agricultural products are

AIIMS- Rishikesh sets up plastic bank

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

With an objective of environmental protection and promotion, the All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS), Rishikesh has set up a plastic bank to recycle its waste. The institute has entered into an agreement with CSIR- Indian Institute of Petroleum (IIP) Dehradun and Social Development for Communities Foundation (SDC) for the purpose.

The plastic deposited in the Institute will be recycled at CSIR-IIP Dehradun and petrol and diesel will be prepared from this waste. The agreement was signed by the Institute's director Ravi Kant, CSIR-IIP director Anjan Ray and founder of SDC, Anoop Nautiyal, at the meeting held at AIIMS. Under the agreement the single-use plastic waste coming out of the Institute will be deposited in the plastic bank and transported to IIP Dehradun for recycling.

The collected plastic waste would be recycled into fuel by IIP Dehradun

Speaking on the occasion, the AIIMS director Ravi Kant said with this initiative the institute is connecting with yet another public and

environmental interest work. He informed that its full cooperation and participation in the scheme of Plastic Bank.

The IIP director Anjan Ray said that IIP is continuously developing its own technology of plastic recycling. IIP will also start recy-

cling masks, globs and PPE kits being used extensively so that the above materials can also be disposed of properly. The SDC founder Anoop Nautiyal expressed satisfaction that two reputed central establishments of Uttarakhand are coming together in this noble cause of environmental protection.

Positive attitude & responsible public behaviour vital amidst pandemic: Vijay Dhasmana

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

At a time when the whole world is grappling with the Covid-19 pandemic, it is vital for the public to maintain a positive frame of mind while also behaving responsibly and observing all the precautions and guidelines issued by the doctors and administration. People are still taking the virus lightly, not wearing masks in public and flouting social distancing which is not the way to deal with the pandemic. The vice chancellor of Swami Rama Himalayan University (SRHU) and member of the presidential body of Himalayan Institute Hospital Trust (HIHT), Vijay Dhasmana said this in an online interaction with The Pioneer on Sunday.

He said, "Even developed nations are hassled by Covid-19 with reports on research work informing that the virus has mutated about 10 times so far. In such a situation, it is vital to avoid negativity as that also affects our immune system. One must have a positive attitude, patience and follow necessary guidelines. However, people are taking the virus lightly and flouting the guidelines. If people don't behave responsibly, it is pointless to simply blame the government for the outcomes." Regarding what the HIHT has been doing since the start of the pandemic and the challenges he foresees, Dhasmana said that thousands of ration packets were distributed to daily wagers and the poor in various locations during the lockdown. "At our hospital, we have made arrangements in a separate building for Covid patients. There is no major medication for such patients who basically need monitoring and isolation. However, about 40 per cent of the Covid patients we receive need oxygen, which I think could be a big challenge in the future with more patients needing oxygen. Since there are no big hospitals in the mountainous regions, such patients might also come down to the plains for treatment. Arrangements will have to be made for more oxygen and only patients with severe symptoms should come to the hospital. Those with no or minor symptoms should stay under home isolation on the doctor's advice. However, presently, the biggest challenge is public behaviour - people should not behave irresponsibly when we are fighting an invisible enemy. It is upto us to be aware and take care of ourselves to avoid getting infected

and if one gets infected then one must ensure that others aren't."

The founder of HIHT, Swami Rama was guided by the will to serve society through the institutions. However, some perceive that now these institutions have become commercially inclined. Responding to this, Dhasmana said, "Assumption and presumption are also diseases. Our institution is a result of Swami Rama's penance, it wasn't lent and will never be a commercial institution as our main motive is service. At our hospital we have about 3,000 people working. Our monthly expenditure on salaries alone is about Rs 15 crore while another Rs 15 crore is needed to meet our operational expenses. We recently calculated that in our general ward the cost we incur per day on one bed is Rs 1,100 but we are charging Rs 400 from the patient while also providing three meals apart from the services of doctors and nurses.

There is no pressure on our side there are no unethical practices, unnecessary tests or surgeries. We provide treatment worth upto Rs 10 crore every year free of cost. Our hospital has treated the maximum number of people under the Ayushman Bharat scheme in India. Last year we awarded scholarships amounting to about Rs 15 crore. We are working in 2,000 villages in the mountains on health, education and income generation. We also provided drinking water connections in 450 villages and helped build 14,000 toilets. An institution focused



on profits and guided by commercialisation would not do all this. However, we do need money to sustain ourselves and work on a no profit-no loss basis."

Regarding future plans for SRHU, he said that a university should focus on the needs of the society and research for upliftment. "We want to turn youths into entrepreneurs, not

simply prepare them for clerical jobs. We will collaborate with the United Kingdom's Global Health Alliance and are planning to start some new courses soon. Our major focus is on how to improve the lives of those living in the mountains. Apart from this, we have a system in our medical college. We provide free education to the students who are selected

but are unable to pay their fees. However, we make them sign a bond to serve in the mountainous regions for four to five years after completion of their studies." The SRHU VC further said that he considers the return of lakhs of Uttarakhandis to their villages and towns during the pandemic a big opportunity for all. "I tell such youths that it is

Modi calls passage of farm reform Bills 'historic'



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday described the passing of the farm reform Bills by Parliament as "historic" and said it would provide "new opportunities" to farmers to sell their produce on higher prices and "free farmers from middlemen."

Soon after Rajya Sabha passed the two key farm Bills aimed at giving "marketing freedom to farmers," the Prime Minister assured the farmers that Minimum Support Price (MSP) and Government procurement of their produce would continue.

The Bill has been described by Opposition and even RSS-affiliated Bharatiya Kisan Sangh as "tilted in favour of big corporates" and against small and marginal farmers.

The BKS had demanded that bills must be sent to the parliamentary standing committee on agriculture for wider consultations and suitable amendments.

Those opposing the 'reform bills' apprehend that with the marketing reforms, government may do away with the MSP and in the new contract system leave around 87 per cent small farmers to a lesser fate vis-à-vis farmers with big land holdings.

The Government did not concede the demand and suc-

Rajnath allays farmers' fear, says MSP, APMC will continue



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Government on Sunday fielded Defence Minister Rajnath Singh, who pitched himself as a 'farmer' and showed his credentials as a former Agriculture Minister, to allay the fears of the farmers over the farm Bills passed by the Parliament. Singh said he wanted to send a clear message to the farmers that the Minimum Support Price (MSP) and the Agriculture Produce Market Committee (APMC) would continue for their benefit.

Strongly condemning the behaviour of the Opposition parties against Deputy Chairman of Rajya Sabha Harivansh Singh Tomar, the Defence Minister described it as "very shameful".

He, however, left the question of no confidence motion proposed by the

Opposition against the Deputy Chairman to the discretion of the Chairman of the Rajya Sabha M Venkaiah Naidu.

On the question as to why the Government does not remove the misgivings over the Minimum Support Price (MSP) by guaranteeing it in the Bill as was suggested by the RSS-affiliated Swadeshi Jagran Manch, Rajnath, who was addressing a press conference along with five other Union Ministers, said such was never done in the Act.

He said the Government has increased the MSP and been successful "to a large extent" towards "doubling the income of the farmers" and "we are moving further in the direction".

Condemning the ruckus in the RS, he said he was "deeply pained" by the misbehaviour by Opposition members like Harivanshji who, he said, always practised high values. The Minister said it was unprecedented in the history of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha for members to tear the robe-book and stand on the

chair of the Deputy Chairman.

The Minister said the opposition actions in the upper house, which is described as "house of elders", were very sad. His "mere condemnation is not enough".

This has deeply hurt and lowered the parliamentary dignity," he said. On the question of opposition contemplating no-confidence motion against Harivansh, Rajnath said it was the prerogative of the Chairman of the RS to decide on the issue.

When asked why the Deputy-Chairman did not accept the demand of a division in the house, Union Minister for Minority Affairs, Mikhtar Abbas Naqvi responded by saying that the Deputy Chairman asked opposition MPs to get back to their seats but instead he was encircled and were "slashed" by the Opposition.

Besides Rajnath and Naqvi, other union ministers included Prakash Javadekar, Prahlad Joshi, Thawarchand Gehlot and Piyush Goyal.

agrarian reform bills in the Lok Sabha is an important moment for the country's farmers and the agricultural sector. These

Farm reform Bills anti-farmers, says Cong

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Soon after Union Minister Narendra Singh Tomar, who said the agrarian reform bills, which were passed in Rajya Sabha amid a din, are against the interest of farmers and the day will be remembered as a black day for democracy.

The party announced to move a no-confidence motion against Rajya Sabha Deputy

Chairman Harivansh who, according to Congress and other Opposition parties, did not pay heed to the demands of the Opposition benches and by action completely favoured and worked for the Government.

Former Congress president Rahul Gandhi, who is abroad, tweeted that the farmers' gold from land, but the arrogance of the Modi government is making farmers shed tears of blood.

"I saw the press conference by Rajnath Singh and five other Ministers. They are justifying Deputy Chairman's action and attitude. That was very unfortunate. The reaction of decent reaction from senior Ministers. They should have at least condemned the practice by Deputy Chairman," said Congress leader KC Venugopal during press briefing. He was joined by party leaders Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury, Randeep

Surjewala, Rajeev Satav and Pratap Singh Bajwa.

"The members become upset. Everyone went in the well of the House. BJP leader Shubendra Yadav was also seen whispering in Rajya Sabha Deputy Chairman's ear. What conspiracy is happening? Today's entire episode was a conspiracy by BJP leaders. We are not going to leave this issue," Venugopal said addressing late event press conference.

Shri @narendramodi," he sought to say.

"The irresponsible act of opposition is unfortunate. They violated the protocols. We should take note of it and take action."

The democratic system should function smoothly, we'll request Chairman to take steps for the same," said Nadda who is also a member of the Rajya Sabha.

Defence Minister Rajnath Singh lauded the bill and congratulated Agriculture Minister for explaining all aspects of the Bills with clarity and conviction in both the House of Parliament.

Taking to Twitter, Rajnath, also a former agriculture minister, said, "With the passing of two landmark agriculture Bills in Rajya Sabha today, India has cemented the strong foundation for Atmanirbhar Bharat."

He added that the "endless dedication and determination of the Govt under the leadership of PM

open a new window for the farmers, Modi said it would empower farmers.

"This agrarian reform will provide new opportunities for farmers to sell their produce, which will increase their profits. With this, our agriculture sector will get the benefit of modern technology, whereas the farmers will be empowered," he said.

"I assure my farmer brothers and sisters that the system of MSP and Government procurement will remain. These bills are really going to empower the farmers by giving them many more options," the PM said in his tweets.

"I request the farmers and all those associated with the agriculture sector to listen to the speech given by the Agriculture Minister, Narendra Singh Tomar, during the discussion on the agricultural reform bills in the Lok Sabha," he said.

Agriculture Minister Narendra Singh Tomar, who had navigated the bills in both the houses, said the day has opened new vista for agriculture community and charged opposition with "politicising" the issue.

Tomar said that despite recommendations of various committees, Congress never did justice to farmers who found themselves helpless for years. He added, "Today, when Congress realised they don't have support in Rajya Sabha, they resorted to 'gunnangan'."

BJP President J P Nadda said that the Government under the leadership of Prime Minister has "liberated the farmers from injustice" they were facing for the last 70 years.

Nadda also called the opposition irresponsible for their behaviour in Rajya Sabha while the bill was tabled.

Opp blames Govt for lapses in curbing Covid pandemic



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Lok Sabha on Sunday debated the Covid-19 pandemic across the country with the initiator of the debate RSP MP NK Premachand, ironically, unable to attend as he tested positive on Saturday.

Opposition MPs highlighted many lapses in the administration for the past six months to tackle the pandemic and blamed Prime Minister Narendra Modi for declaring lockdown within four hours, leading to chaos and misery in public and migrant labourers fleeing back to their home towns from their work places.

BJP MPs countered the Opposition charges and highlighted the faults in administration in the Opposition-controlled states like Madhya Pradesh. Opening up the debate, Speaker Om Birla assured that he will give chance to all MPs and urged them to bring out the problems faced in their constituencies. The debate should be specific. Come with your experiences," he said, opening the floor for the more than four hour long debate.

Congress MP Shashi Tharoor highlighted the lacunae in the health administration of the country in tackling the pandemic and blamed the Government for having no data on this regard. He charged the Government with creating disasters in economy,

Mandatory for PG med students to serve in designated district hosps for 3 mths

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

In a move aimed to ensure trained health human resources across the districts, postgraduate (PG) medical students, from both private and Government medical colleges, will have to compulsorily serve in a designated district hospital (100 bedded or more) for three months.

Besides meeting the human resource shortage at the district level, the measure would also help expose the wide-ranging clinical material and enables them to learn care of such patients in ecosystems with varied resources and teams.

Paving way for such move, the Board of Governors at the Medical Council of India (MCI) has launched a District



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Residency Program from the current academic session 2020 and a gazette notification has been issued in this regard. Such rotation shall take place in the 3rd or 4th or 5th semester of the Postgraduate program and postgraduate medical students undergoing training shall be termed as a District Residency Medical Officer.

The Programme will be implemented with the PG (broad specialty) batch joining in 2020, stated gazette notification, which also laid down the details of the program. Following the amendment of the Postgraduate Medical Education Regulations, 2000, a

new clause has been added to incorporate the District Residency Programme.

The programme is for all PG medical students in government and private medical colleges including those affiliated to deemed universities and students who fail to complete the course will not be allowed to take their final exams.

District hospitals represent the backbone of the country's secondary-level health care providing specialty treatment. These hospitals are closer to people and an overwhelming source of services in rural and urban areas.

The student will be drawing full stipend/salary from their medical colleges during this duration and would also be getting a certificate at the end of their training.

administration and employment losses during the pandemic due to non-consultative nature with the Opposition parties. "The creation of Government-made disaster laid the foundations for the widespread distress and anguish that followed a series of events that should have each of us and has tarnished the Government's moral standing."

"Across the country, we know about the long lines that immediately sprung up outside our kirana shops as shocked citizens queued up to

purchase critical rations to see this period through. Thousands took to our bus depots and railway stations. People made desperate attempts to make it back to their respective homes. Businessmen and women who had travelled to other cities for meetings were stranded by the PM's high-handed actions and those overseas students left with no way to return back to the country," said Tharoor inviting counters from BJP.

Opposition MPs including Karti Chidambaram criticised Prime Minister for "unsensit-

ive" measures like lighting and hitting on plates from balloons. "Tweets and glib statements. People made desperate attempts to make it back to their respective homes. Businessmen and women who had travelled to other cities for meetings were stranded by the PM's high-handed actions and those overseas students left with no way to return back to the country," said Tharoor inviting counters from BJP.

Opposition MPs including Karti Chidambaram criticised Prime Minister for "unsensit-

ICMR mulls saliva-based test for Covid-19 detection: Vardhan

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The ICMR is actively exploring a saliva-based test for detection of COVID-19, Union Health Minister Harsh Vardhan said on Sunday and asserted that no significant or drastic mutation in strains of SARS-CoV-2 has been found in India till now.

During an interaction with his social media followers on 'Sunday Samvad' platform, Dr Harsh Vardhan informed them the Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) has been conducting large-scale sequencing of nationally representative strains of SARS-CoV-2 virus collected for several months over different time-points.

Detailed results on mutations and evolution of the virus will be available in early October, he said.

Meanwhile, India's first CRISPR Covid-19 test 'FeluDa' that claims to match accuracy levels of traditional RT-PCR tests, with quicker turnaround time has been given nod by the Drug Controller General of India. "FeluDa met the high-quality benchmarks with 96 per cent sensitivity and 98 per

cent specificity for detecting the novel coronavirus," said the joint statement by Tata Genetic and ICMR (Institute of Genomics and Integrative Biology which have jointly developed the test.

CRISPR is a genome-editing technology to diagnose diseases.

The Tata CRISPR test is the world's first diagnostic test to deploy a specially adapted Cas9 protein to successfully detect the virus causing Covid-19. This marks a significant achievement for the Indian scientific community, moving from R&D to a high-accuracy, scalable and reliable test in less than 100 days. The Tata CRISPR test achieves accuracy levels of traditional RT-PCR tests, with quicker turnaround time, less expensive equipment, and better ease of use.

Moreover, CRISPR is a futuristic technology that can also be configured for detection of multiple other pathogens in the future," the statement added.

Tata described it as a "Made in India" product that is "safe, reliable, affordable, and accessible".

It is unfair that you criticising us unnecessarily," said Dubey urging the Opposition MPs to consult their Chief Ministers before leveling allegations.

It is unfair that you criticising us unnecessarily," said Dubey urging the Opposition MPs to consult their Chief Ministers before leveling allegations.

220 Covid-19 insurance claims pending with insurance firms till Sept 17, Parliament told

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

As on September 17, at least 220 Covid-19 insurance claims are pending with the insurance companies. Of these, in 212 cases, complete claim documents are to be submitted by the states and eight claims approved by the insurance company are pending for the nominee details, said the Government in Parliament on Sunday.

The Centre has, through a number of letters, asked states and Union Territories to ensure swift processing of insurance claims under the 'Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Package' to frontline health workers fighting COVID-19. Minister of State for Health Ashwini Choubey said in a written reply

in Rajya Sabha. Replying to another question, the Minister said that disposal of biomedical waste including PPE kits worn by healthcare professionals and public became a challenge during the ongoing Covid-19 pandemic.

Replying to another query, Choubey said India has 15,403 Covid-19 treatment facilities with 15,54,022 isolation beds, 63,788 ICU beds and 2,32,505 oxygen supported beds while so far, a total of 344.78 lakh N95 masks and 141.46 lakh PPE kits have been supplied to states, Union Territories and central government institutions.

The two ministers agreed for PPE kits and ventilators in the dedicated Covid-19 facilities across the country," the minister said.

China agrees for talk to defuse border tension

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

After daily dallying for days, China has agreed to have another round of high level military level talks with India on Monday to resolve the ongoing tension at the Line of Actual Control (LAC) in Ladakh. This meeting was agreed upon in the parleys between External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar and his Chinese counterpart Wang Yi on September 10 in Moscow.

The military talks comprise Corps Commander level talks between Lt General Harinder Singh and his Chinese counterpart Major General Liu Lin. They have already held five rounds of talks since June 6 to bring down temperatures but these parleys did not yield any



result. The last round was held on August 2 and both the sides agreed to withdraw mutually from all the friction points and reduce additional troops and weapons from the depth areas on either sides of the LAC.

defence minister Wei Fenghe and the foreign ministers of the two nations.

At the moment, more than one lakh troops from both the countries are amassed at the 1,700 km LAC in the Ladakh. The China Study Group headed by National Security Advisor (NSA) Ajit Doval two days back finalized the stand to be taken by the Indian commander during the forthcoming talks.

The high powered CSG attended by the Defence Minister and the external affairs minister besides the military top brass also reviewed the operational readiness of the armed forces in guarding the 4,000 km long LAC stretching from Ladakh in the west to Arunachal Pradesh in the east.

Home Ministry stresses on border management

RAKESH K SINGH ■ NEW DELHI

The Union Home Ministry has stressed that border management along frontiers with Nepal, Bhutan and Myanmar should be emphasised as seriously as those with China and Pakistan.

Border guarding forces like Border Security Force (BSF), Indo-Tibetan Border Police (ITBP), Sashastha Seema Bal (SSB) and Assam Rifles have been asked to hold meetings with Union Home Secretary Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) and Bharat Electronic Limited (BEL) to identify technological solutions for improved border management. The decision was taken by Union Home Ministry Amit Shah

on April 2 to review the progress of the recommendations made during his meeting with the border guarding forces late last year, officials said.

The move assumes significance as the frontiers along the borders with China and Myanmar are considered friendly. Strengthening border management on the alignment with these countries could be seen in the backdrop of either China's footprint in these countries or Beijing's likely intent to provoke them in order to reduce Indian influence in the region.

In the backdrop of Doklam fiasco and Chinese designs, Shah was alerted and instructed to consider prompt strengthening of border guarding mechanism, officials added.

Pak has been eliminating its Sikh population for decades: Author

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Pakistan has been eliminating its Sikh population for decades through killings, abductions and forced marriages, a report organised by funding and fuelling Khalistani terrorism and separatist movement globally to achieve its sinister plans to break up India, a Canadian expert, who authored a recently released report on the subject, has said.

Terry Milewski, who wrote the September 9 report "Khalistan: A Project of Pakistan" published by the Canadian think-tank MacDonald-Laurier Institute, has said he had sworn their allegiance to Pakistan, which in turn has pledged to play the tunes of China.

He made these observations at a Delhi "Khalistani Terrorism and Canada" organised by Delhi-headquartered think-tank Law and Society Alliance and strategic affairs publication Defence.Capital through video conferencing over the weekend.

The MacDonald-Laurier Institute report has triggered an intense global debate on Khalistani terrorism, and exposing Pakistan's major hand in it. Milewski said his report had exposed the Khalistani extremists and Pakistan, where real Sikhs still suffer from forcible conversion to Islam, attack on Gurudwara, abductions and

killings.

He said the trigger for writing the report even after 35 years of the Khalistani terrorists' Air India bombing, the largest mass killing in Sikh history ever seen and victims yet to see complete justice delivered, was the ambitious Khalistan map that he saw of the 'Referendum 2020' campaign. The proposed Khalistan map had included several parts of India, including some land-mass of Rajasthan, the entire Indian side of Punjab, Himachal Pradesh, Haryana, and Delhi.

"But this map, put up by the Khalistani terrorist group writing its manifesto in Canada, did not claim a single inch of Pakistani territory as part of Khalistan. It should have included Lahore, from where Maharaja Ranjit Singh ran an empire, and Nankana Sahib, where Guru Nanak Dev Ji was born. Why are those parts of land with Sikh history being left out? The answer is that people who are organising the movement for Khalistan cannot afford to run the campaign without Pakistan's monetary and other kinds of support. They do not want to annoy their masters."

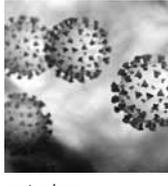
Milewski said he had seen the open Pakistan support to the extremist Khalistani during the August 15 protests organised in front of Indian missions in Canada.

TN shows decline in cases, surge continues in Kerala

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ CHENNAI/KOCHI

Number of Covid-19 patients in Kerala are increasing gradually while Tamil Nadu is showing a fall in the number of cases...

Sunday saw Kerala diagnose 4,696 new patients with Covid-19 while the number of new patients in Tamil Nadu stood at 5,516...



Fatalities registered in Tamil Nadu has come down since September 13...

The fatalities registered in Tamil Nadu has come down since September 13. While Tamil Nadu saw 73 persons succumbing to the pandemic on September 13...

Kerala Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan and health...

minister K K Shylaja had forecast early this month that the number of new patients as well as death toll are certain to increase manifold.

Tamil Nadu has not relaxed the aggressive testing it has undertaken from day one. On Sunday, the State tested 84,338 persons for Covid 19 while Kerala's figures stood at 41,630.

In Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram registered 892 new patients on Sunday while Ernakulam (637) and Kozhikode (536) finished second and third places respectively.

Chennai diagnosed 996 new persons on Sunday. Coimbatore (568) and Cuddalore (297) remained areas of concern while other districts showed decline in new cases.

Tunnel found in Al-Qaeda mole's house

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

One of the Al-Qaeda terror moles Abu Sufyan arrested from Murshidabad had constructed a secret tunnel inside his house at Ranimarg, National Investigation Agency sources that busted the network...

Sheikh too said that he had personally gone into the tunnel after the news became public but it did not look like a tunnel. It is more of a tank chamber...

Sufyan is one of the six Qaeda terror moles arrested on Saturday from Murshidabad bordering Bangladesh. His other three cronies including mastermind Murshid was poked up from Ernakulam district of Kerala from where he operated the network...

They came and arrested my husband without any prior notice. You can ask the locals who would vouch for his honesty and straightforwardness. He never killed a cow...

Inspector General of BSF, Jammu frontier NS Jamal told reporters at a BSF border outpost on Sunday...

He said, "The BSF troops deployed at Budhwar and Rajouri in Jammu division after they had picked a consignment of arms and ammunition near the IB past midnight..."

When asked whether any movement was spotted towards the Indian side to collect these packets, IG BSF said, "It appears they may have escaped following small exchange of fire..."

Earlier, on Friday, security forces had arrested three Lashkar-e-Taiba (LET) members in Rajouri in Jammu division after they had picked a consignment of arms and ammunition near the IB past midnight...

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Arrest of Al Qaeda terrorist leaves Perumbavoor in shock

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

Perumbavoor in Kerala's Ernakulam district is yet to get over the shock of hearing the news that an Al Qaeda terrorist has been arrested by the National Investigation Agency from a town suburb in the early hours of Saturday.

By the time the town woke up on Saturday morning, Iyakkul Biswas and Mosarath Hassan were widely known as taken away to the NIA's safe house in Kochi. Even the Kerala Police came to know about the arrests only after the Al Qaeda activists were safely put into the NIA custody.

It has been widely known that Perumbavoor has become a safe haven for Maoists on the run as well as Islamic extremist elements. Former chief of Kerala Police T P Senkumar and former director general of police P. S. Suresh Kumar warned the Kerala Government many times about the influx of terrorists to Kerala, especially to Perumbavoor.

"The town is home to more than 100 plywood companies and hundreds of quarries. Most of these units depend on migrant workers because it is difficult to get local residents for the low salaries offered by the entrepreneurs. The migrant workers, mostly from Bengal and Bihar, are willing to work for as little as Rs 800 per day," said S Sasidharan, entrepreneur who owns timber mills and plywood packaging units.

The town shot into national attention in 2016 when a local teenager, Jisha was found murdered. "The Police arrested a migrant worker allegedly from Bengal. There were more such murders and the accused were migrant workers," said Sasidharan.

But Senkumar and Thomas had alerted the Government about the dangers posed by the unprecedented arrival of migrant laborers. "It is difficult to distinguish the Bengali workers from that of the Bihar workers because they have the same physique and slang," said T G Mohandas, columnist. There are no official records about the workers who come to Kerala in search of livelihood. But political intervention led to the shooting down of all moves to introduce an identification system to tag the migrant workers in the town.

Taj Mahal, Agra Fort to reopen from today with social distancing norms

Agra: India's star tourist attraction, the 17th-century monument of love, the Taj Mahal, and the Agra Fort, are all set to reopen from today, after an unprecedented closure of six months, due to Covid-19 pandemic.

The Archaeological Survey of India (ASI) officials have made all necessary arrangements for the reopening. Amar Nath Gupta, caretaker of the Taj Mahal, said, "Sanitisation at the Eastern and Western gates, thermal screening, painting of circles for social distancing, etc., are in place. Only 2,500 visitors will be permitted inside the mausoleum in one shift and this will only be possible through online booking. Foreigners will need to buy Rs 1,100 entrance tickets and domestic visitors will be able to enter paying Rs 50 per ticket. Rs 200 ticket is additional to enter the main platform for a view of the graves of Emperor Shah Jahan and his beloved Mumtaz Mahal."

Meanwhile, the health department reported 105 new coronavirus cases in the past 24 hours. The total number is now 4,706, of which 3,727 has recovered. The number of active cases is 862. So far, there have been 117 deaths.

They have been admitted to the isolation ward. University officials said the new dates will be announced after consultation with S.N. Medical College authorities. IANS

BSF foils smuggling bid, recovers arms, narcotics in Jammu

PNS ■ JAMMU

Alert jaws of the Border Security Force foiled a major arms, ammunition and narcotics smuggling bid at the international border at Arnia in the Ranbir Singh Pura sector of Jammu frontier during the intervening night of Saturday and Sunday.

Interestingly, the trans border smugglers had adopted a unique tactic of using a smuggler's false consignment of narcotics (suspected heroine). According to the ground reports, the smugglers had tied around 60 packets, weighing almost one kilo each, and had placed a PVC pipe near the barbed wire fence as a smuggling channel to push these packets inside the Indian territory.



On August 29, the BSF authorities had detected a trans border tunnel originating from Pakistan in the Samba sector.

Inspector General of BSF, Jammu frontier NS Jamal told reporters at a BSF border outpost on Sunday, "The consignment comprised 12 packets of drugs, two pistols and four magazines was being pushed via a pipe near the Budhwar post around 2 am on Sunday."

He said, "The BSF troops deployed at Budhwar and Rajouri in Jammu division after they had picked a consignment of arms and ammunition near the IB past midnight. When these people were challenged by the BSF troops they opened fire. When our troops retaliated in self defence the group retreated towards the Pakistan territory," he added.

When asked whether any movement was spotted towards the Indian side to collect these packets, IG BSF said, "It appears they may have escaped following small exchange of fire..."

Earlier, on Friday, security forces had arrested three Lashkar-e-Taiba (LET) members in Rajouri in Jammu division after they had picked a consignment of arms and ammunition near the IB past midnight...

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Muslim League slams Kerala Govt

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

P.K. Kunhalikutty MP, all India General Secretary of Muslim League, on Sunday questioned the claims by CPI(M) leaders that there were attempts to migrate the Quran, considered sacrosanct by believers.

"We all know that undesirable acts have been done by Ministers and the party with active support of the Government. But the Chief Minister and other Ministers instead of discussing and clearing the doubts expressed by the Opposition parties are trying to divert the course of the allegations," said Kunhalikutty while speaking to reporters at Kozhikode on Sunday.

Kunhalikutty, who has been appointed by the party to lead Muslim League in the upcoming Assembly election said that the situation in the State was "highly unfortunate". There is an attempt by the ruling party to create a smokescreen by spreading information that Quran was being discredited by those questioning the propriety of it being used as an alibi for going smuggling. He said that is why the protocol was violated in importing Quran while there are no laws which prohibit the same," said Kunhalikutty, former minister of Industries in Kerala.

BJP leader K Surendran also questioned the allegation by the CPI(M) that Quran was being used by some political parties to whip up communal hatred. "It is the CPI(M) which wants a communal division in Kerala to fish in troubled waters. We are against the misuse of Quran for nefarious activities like gold smuggling," said Surendran. Addressing a media meeting at the capital city, the BJP president said that his party would intensify the agitation against the Government in days to come. "We want the Pinarayi Vijayan Government to go, go at the earliest," he said. He also lambasted the Kerala Government for the illegal expropriation of the victims of the August 6 Munnar landslide from Rs 5 lakh to Rs one lakh. "The Government that is pumping crores to organise the daily media briefing, the chief minister has showed that it was not bothered about the lives of poor tea estate workers," alleged Surendran.

Bhatnagar visits hospital, reviews facilities in J&K

Jammu: A day after the Central team conducted an on the spot inspection and took comprehensive review of the prevailing Covid-19 situation in the Union Territory of Jammu & Kashmir, the entire Government machinery was activated on ground zero and senior most bureaucrats accompanied by one of the Advisor to Lieutenant Governor, Rajeev Rai Bhatnagar visited Government Medical College hospital and personally took stock of the medical facilities on Sunday.

Strict instructions were issued by the Advisor Bhatnagar to immediately add additional 150 oxygen supported beds besides upgrading other medical facilities in the GMC, Jammu.

The issue of shortage of oxygen supply to patients care facilities were flagged by the faculty members, GMC Principal during the high level meeting with the central team of experts headed by NCDC Director, Dr SK Singh.

While talking with the media, Advisor Rajeev Rai Bhatnagar maintained that there is no shortage of beds in Govt. Medical College & its Associated Hospitals. He assured the general public of Jammu that the shortage of oxygen has been taken care of and it has been decided that the daily status of vacant beds and other steps taken to ensure better care to improve the patients care shall be shared with the public through print & electronic media. He also assured that asymptomatic patients being treated at home shall be provided with the oxygen monitoring of Oxygen Saturation besides other medical facilities.

He appealed to the public, not to panic as the number of cases have increased due to increase in number of rapid testing in the Jammu Division and the Govt. is committed to provide best possible medical care to the people requiring such services.

Meanwhile, the total death toll due to Covid-19 crossed 1000 mark in Jammu and Kashmir with 14 deaths reported on Sunday. The total tally of the positive cases till date is 22032 cases while 1457 new detected cases were reported on Sunday.

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PAYAL ACCUSES KASHYAP OF SEXUAL ASSAULT

Kangana, NCW chief extend support to actress

TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI

The Bollywood-Kangana Ranaut discourse touched a new low on Sunday, as the film star accused the NCW chief of using her name to intensify the agitation against the Government in days to come. "We want the Pinarayi Vijayan Government to go, go at the earliest," he said.

He also lambasted the Kerala Government for the illegal expropriation of the victims of the August 6 Munnar landslide from Rs 5 lakh to Rs one lakh. "The Government that is pumping crores to organise the daily media briefing, the chief minister has showed that it was not bothered about the lives of poor tea estate workers," alleged Surendran.

They are others like actress Naayes Pannu and filmmaker Anubhav Sinha threw their lot with Anurag. After their spat over Rhea Chakraborty (whom the filmmaker had supported her earlier and the actress opposed in the Sushant Singh Rajput death case), the second round of verbal battle between Anurag and Kangana broke out a day after Anurag's interview in Bollywood film "Pati Ki Punjabi Shaadi" (2017) after acting in half a dozen south Indian films - went to town through a tweet seeking Prime Minister Narendra Modi's intervention over an alleged incident that took place in 2014-15. "anuragkashyap72 has forced himself on me and

extremely badly," @PMOIndia (narendramodiji), kindly take action and let the country see the demon behind this creative guy. I am aware that it can be even better security than risk. Pls help!!", Payal tweeted. "People who are saying that it's for politics and that I am missing the situation. Imagine (god forbid) your sister or daughter in my position, it can even be the mother, and then let's talk. You would go to war against such men. Isn't it? PERIOD!!", Payal said in another tweet. Among other things Payal alleged in an interview aired by news channel ABN Telugu that Anurag Kashyap sexually assaulted her in 2014-15 that the latter did in inappropriate gesture while seeking a sexual

act from her, after inviting her into another room. Payal also claimed that Anurag had allegedly boasted about other actresses agreeing to his similar advances, and that many were ready to sleep with him just to share a frame with Ranbir Kapoor. Anurag's ambitious film Bombay Velvet had not released then. The "Manikarnika" fame jumped to Payal's rescue and put behind a series of tweets against Anurag Kashyap who, she said, "Anurag self admittedly has never been monogamous" and "Anurag is very much capable of doing what #PayalGhosh suggesting". "Anurag is very much capable of doing what #PayalGhosh suggesting, he cheated on all his partners, self admittedly has

No people's vaccine

As rich nations corner more than half the doses, they must realise that vaccinated pockets don't lead to stable economies



Vaccine nationalism is rearing its ugly head again even as the Coronavirus pandemic rages on. The implications of manipulating access to essential drugs, particularly HIV-AIDS ones in developing countries, due to bulk purchasing power of richer nations and honouring of pharmaceutical patents, are already known. That crisis worsened. Sadly, the trend continues as the race to develop a vaccine for COVID-19 intensifies with five leading candidates currently in phase three clinical trials. Who gets hold of the vaccine and when determines which country stops the caseload from going up exponentially, saves lives, escapes the second and third wave predicted by experts and gets on the path of economic recovery faster. However, with the pharmaceutical industry being largely cartelised, it won't come as a surprise if developing countries are at the far end of the line. Remember the 2009 H1N1 flu pandemic? Australia, which was the first country to come up with a vaccine at that time, blocked exports while some of the wealthiest countries entered into pre-purchase agreements with several pharmaceutical companies. The US alone obtained the right to buy 6,00,000 doses. It was only when the H1N1 pandemic began to recede that developed countries offered to donate vaccine doses to poorer economies. However, the damage at that time was not as severe as it will be this time round because the Coronavirus is far more infectious and deadlier than the H1N1 and has almost strangled the have-not nations. If a recent report released by Oxfam is to be believed, wealthy nations, accounting for just 13 per cent of the global population, have cornered a whopping 51 per cent of the promised vaccine doses. It is just what poorer nations and the World Health Organisation (WHO) had feared, that while they would be prime picks for vaccine trials, they would get to use doses the late. The inevitable result would be a deepening of the pandemic. Right now, many world leaders, like US President Donald Trump, who is facing a re-election in November, will not listen to the feeble voice of the poor or the WHO. A vaccine is his ticket to the White House, he needs it for his voters. This "vaccine nationalism" has also emerged at a time when global majors are trying to establish their political prowess while using their scientific superiority to validate the claim. Thus, whoever has the first access to the vaccine will end up on the top of the global pyramid of power, apart from reaping the enormous monetary benefits that come out of it.

One of the developers of the COVID vaccine is Moderna, which has received \$2.48 billion in committed taxpayers' money. It intends to profit from its vaccine and has sold supplies to rich nations at prices that range from \$12-16 per dose in the US to around \$35 per dose for other countries, leaving poorer nations out of the procurement loop entirely. However, according to reports, the company's production capacity is barely enough for 475 million people or six per cent of the world's population. Even if all five vaccine candidates succeed, which is rather unlikely, it is only by 2022 that two-thirds of the world's population will have access to them. Also, even if one country does get vaccinated, how will its policy on travelling restrictions change? Will the restriction be limited to those who are yet to get access to the vaccine or will they have vaccines for those entering their land? Remember it's a global pandemic and just like the WHO warned, creating vaccinated pockets will not be beneficial for long if one is aiming for a stable economy. This is why various organisations are calling for a "people's vaccine", free of the monopolistic control of the pharmaceutical companies over its sale and urging nations to share the needed information with others so that it is available to every single human being at affordable rates and can be distributed on a need-based rather than a paid-for basis.

If all the five vaccines work, Oxfam says that would amount to a combined production capacity at 5.94 billion doses, enough for 2.97 billion people, keeping in mind that the vaccines will most likely require two doses. The supply deals already agreed upon are for 5.303 billion doses, out of which 2.728 billion (51 per cent) have already been procured by developed countries including the UK, US, Australia, Hong Kong and Macau, Japan, Switzerland and Israel, as well as the European Union. The remaining 2.575 billion doses have either been bought by or promised to emerging countries, including India, Bangladesh, China, Brazil, Indonesia and Mexico among others. This also includes the 300 million doses of the AstraZeneca vaccine pledged to the Covax Advanced Market Commitment (AMC), the vaccine pooling mechanism, promised to developing countries. It is essential for global powers to understand the gravity of the situation and on ethical grounds work in favour of public health and the global economy.

The IPL is back

The entire experience will be very different without crowds cheering on the teams



The Indian Premier League (IPL) has come back to our screens and by the time you read this, the first set of matches would have been played. Early favourites would have been determined, new heroes would be on the tips of everyone's tongues, old stars would find themselves rejuvenated and superstars could be down in the dumps. It is taking place six months after it was supposed to start and the entire tournament is taking place in the United Arab Emirates with matches being played in Abu Dhabi, Dubai and Sharjah. The return of the IPL will give many of

us an indication that things are returning to normal. The additional consumption that the event will drive ahead of the festive season might give a major boost to the economy over the next six weeks and provide the much-needed succour for television viewers from hate-filled and spiteful content that masquerades as news on most channels.

Yet, part of the excitement of the IPL, and this is despite previous tournaments which have been played on foreign soil, are the crowds. Purists of regional and national identity-based cricket may not like the idea of franchise cricket, let alone the T20 format, but it does make for compelling entertainment and some strange bedfellows. Whoever thought that a boy from Ranchi could become the biggest superstar in Tamil Nadu or that a Delhiite could become a hero in Bengaluru and be adored by the crowds? Of course, cricketers are used to playing Test and domestic cricket, where scant crowds are the order of the day, but not having crowds in the IPL defeats the purpose of such a spectacle for some. Then again, other professional leagues such as those in the US and professional football leagues in Europe have also restarted without crowds, although the former is now allowing in limited spectators. The Wuhan contagion has changed many aspects of modern life but it appears that professional sport has been the hardest hit of all. The return of the IPL might not take away from the fact that the number of cases continues to rise sharply but it could prove that things might return to normal sooner rather than later. And you know what, that is not a bad thing.

opinion 06

Pawns in his game

The sordid reality of the 21st century's portrayal of Indian female celebrities is that it defeats all that feminism has tried to achieve so far



RINKU GHOSH

As women have come into their own, do they realise that they continue to be objectified even in changed contexts for purposes of mass consumption? And are projected for the wrong reasons than the 'right' ones? That they legitimise the male gaze as a uniform societal response by falling into a trap of imagining they believe empowers and acknowledges them? Further, if they happen to be celebrities with a fair sweep of popular culture, then they are prone to be more "sexualized" as it were as talking heads. So much so that they are now being itemised for politics instead of the big screen, used for advocacy rather than reason, prized for their appearance than their intelligence, made icons of causes that thousands of faceless women are struggling with and holds barred verbal ammunition, the BJP has just made her a pawn in its grand design, whether it is lampooning the Nehru-Gandhis, taking on its arch enemy, the Shiv Sena in Maharashtra, or stoking fires in the mysterious death of Sushant Singh Rajput. And it is here that Kangana has faltered and given into the prevailing rant and sentiments of the day than calibrating them to her advantage. Undoubtedly, the Shiv Sena leaders are not known for their standstill from the screen lest with-hered somebody apart but for Kangana to liken Mumbai to Pakistan-occupied Kashmir was not only politically immature but more hurtful to her own self than the Sena. Of course, the BJP benefited from the scream fest without dirtying its fingers. And compared to the troublesome Anurag Thakur and Kapil Mishra, it has found a palatable public lobbyist of some repute.

The fact that she is from the film industry that she has gone overboard, attacking women colleagues in the industry, unarmed with logic and defeating the very women cause that she loves to represent. She locked horns with Jaya Bachchan, actor and Rajya Sabha MP of the Samajwadi Party, an industry veteran and an active parliamentarian who has spoken out on societal issues. Rightfully, she decided to argue for an industry that was being vilified over a few bad apples and drug abuse, generalised as a sin city than the enormous talent it nurtures and made to look like a villain of all societal ills when fact is, it supported jobs and created opportunities. This, she said, despite the "non-support" of the Government." Kangana's rebuttal for the sake of one not only lacked refinement, it undid the work of several women actors who made it possible for her to make her current space and be heard. Taking a potshot at Jaya's remark that actors were ungrateful to the industry that fed them, Kangana retorted, "Got one *thandi* which included two minutes of fame in item numbers and one number in the screen, but she slept somebody apart but for Kangana to liken Mumbai to Pakistan-occupied Kashmir was not only politically immature but more hurtful to her own self than the Sena. Of course, the BJP benefited from the scream fest without dirtying its fingers. And compared to the troublesome Anurag Thakur and Kapil Mishra, it has found a palatable public lobbyist of some repute.

But it is in the process of cleansing the drug taint from the film industry that she has gone overboard, attacking women colleagues in the industry, unarmed with logic and defeating the very women cause that she loves to represent. She locked horns with Jaya Bachchan, actor and Rajya Sabha MP of the Samajwadi Party, an industry veteran and an active parliamentarian who has spoken out on societal issues. Rightfully, she decided to argue for an industry that was being vilified over a few bad apples and drug abuse, generalised as a sin city than the enormous talent it nurtures and made to look like a villain of all societal ills when fact is, it supported jobs and created opportunities. This, she said, despite the "non-support" of the Government." Kangana's rebuttal for the sake of one not only lacked refinement, it undid the work of several women actors who made it possible for her to make her current space and be heard. Taking a potshot at Jaya's remark that actors were ungrateful to the industry that fed them, Kangana retorted, "Got one *thandi* which included two minutes of fame in item numbers and one number in the screen, but she slept somebody apart but for Kangana to liken Mumbai to Pakistan-occupied Kashmir was not only politically immature but more hurtful to her own self than the Sena. Of course, the BJP benefited from the scream fest without dirtying its fingers. And compared to the troublesome Anurag Thakur and Kapil Mishra, it has found a palatable public lobbyist of some repute.



mindlessly toeing what her party propagandists would have wanted her to do. Kangana may get a BJP ticket to contest elections in the future but she would again not earn it by her own rules but by conforming to the misogynistic mindset that sees women stars as a whiff of fresh air in the dry world of politics. She should have taken lessons from the late Tamil Nadu Chief Minister J Jayalitha, whom she is portraying onscreen. Jayalitha became the respected leader she was by mastering all the rules of the political game, working the ground, breaking out of the shadows of her mentor MGR and battling the authoritarianism that had already been established by her male counterparts on equal terms. Kangana, sadly, is in danger of looking like a stooge. Does she realise that for all the headline grabbing acts on social and visual media, she is being used to divert attention from the nation's more pressing problems like the pandemic mismanagement, the Ladakh incursions or the tanking economy? That she is falling exactly what the ruling dispensation wants her to do, namely create a cloud of inconsequential nothingness? At the other end is starlet Rhea Chakraborty, who is on every- body's search engine, not because of her films or work but as an exploitative girlfriend of late actor Sushant Singh Rajput. No doubt he was a talent snuffed out too early, but the mysterious circumstances of his death, his troubled history with drugs and mental health, his Bihar identity and his "outsider" status in the film industry have far too many elements to be exploited by politicians and their new handmaidens, the broadcast media. The conspiracy theory that she might have pushed him to addi-

tion, swindled him, could have diverted funds and in the process pushed him over the edge by entrapping him in a world of debt and drug cartels, has become a credible story that the nation is devouring hungrily. Simply because legal evidence and cold facts of the actor's death are too dry to be juiced out for news cycles. Simply because a good cycling starlet allows the masses to project their sinful obsessions, aspirations and high crimes to her kind and claim moral righteousness by exorcism. So Rhea's going to jail becomes a victory. A more satisfying portrait of a woman who has a credible story that the nation is devouring hungrily. Simply because legal evidence and cold facts of the actor's death are too dry to be juiced out for news cycles. Simply because a good cycling starlet allows the masses to project their sinful obsessions, aspirations and high crimes to her kind and claim moral righteousness by exorcism. So Rhea's going to jail becomes a victory. 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FIRST COLUMN

Not such a big deal after all

The only thing that actually happened in DC was that the UAE and Bahrain went public on their previously covert ties with Israel, especially in the arms trade



GWYNNE DYER

US President Donald Trump declared "the dawn of a new Middle East" in Washington recently as the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Bahrain signed public agreements with Israel for the first time. Not "peace agreements", as President Trump claimed, since neither country has ever been at war with Israel. Just documents involving an exchange of ambassadors, trade deals and the like. And it was significant that while Trump and Israel's Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu were there in person, the UAE and Bahrain rulers just sent their foreign ministers for the signing of the papers. The only thing that actually happened at the White House was that two of the Gulf's most progressive States went public on their ties with Israel, especially in the arms trade. This had previously not been a secret, but at least their ties with Jerusalem had been discreet. Apart from that, it's still the same old Middle East, as corrupt, violent, dysfunctional and ironically as amoral, glittering and fashionable as ever. The last time Israel fought an actual war against any of its Arab neighbours was in 1982, a full-scale invasion of Lebanon that ended in a prolonged Israeli military occupation of the southern part of the country. That's long over now, although Lebanon remains a ghastr mess, but all the region's other wars trundle on uninterrupted. The second Libyan civil war continues into its sixth year, with a cast of foreign participants and supporters that now includes Russia, Turkey, France, Egypt and the UAE. The atrocious foreign military intervention in Yemen, led by Saudi Arabia but involving most of the autocratic Arab States and their Western arms suppliers, is only one year younger and still killing around 5,000 a month.

The Syrian civil war is in its ninth year. It has killed at least half a million people and driven almost half the population from their homes. It may be creeping towards an end now, with only one province still in rebel hands, but the rebels have Turkish military support and the Russian air force fights for the Assad regime.

Iraq is enjoying only its second year of relative peace since the US invasion of 2003, but the signs are multiplying that the Islamic State is going to launch a major comeback bid there. The collapse of the oil price has left much of the population destitute. Urban youth are in open revolt, with hundreds shot by the police this year. And when something genuinely new does crop up in the endless churn that distinguishes the region's politics, it is often unwelcome. Saudi Arabia, once the stable, conservative linchpin of Arab politics, has turned into a loose cannon, starting unwinnable wars (like Yemen), funneling money and arms to jihadi extremists (in Syria), and commissioning the cold-blooded killing of critics of the regime (as in the murder and dismemberment of journalist Jamal Khashoggi).

Overshadowing all these wars, and actually driving some of them, is the religious and strategic confrontation between revolutionary Shia Iran and the conservative Sunni monarchies and dictators of the eastern Arab world. That's what those huge Arab arms purchases are for, not for fighting Israel. Indeed, Jerusalem is a silent partner in this region-wide Cold War between the Sunni Arab States and Iran, that's what made the little ceremony at the White House possible. There is no Arab-Israeli conflict. The major Arab players are already unaligned Israeli allies, and the Israeli arm refusers to its sporadic punitive strikes against the Palestinians as "mowing the lawn."

Real change in this region happens with glacial slowness, if at all, but that does not mean that it is stable. On the contrary, it could tip suddenly into a radically different state. It almost did so in 2010-12, the years of the aborted Arab spring, and the forces that drove that uprising are ever stronger now. Half the population in Middle Eastern and North African countries is under 25. As populations have soared (Iraq's has doubled to 40 million since the first Gulf War in 1990), economies have not kept pace and living standards have fallen almost everywhere. A huge, mostly jobless young population living close to despair is now the Arab norm.

The oil-rich Gulf States used to be the exception to this rule, but no longer. The oil-price crash this time is not temporary. Demand is falling and will continue to fall as the climate crisis and cheaper new "clean energy" sources eat into oil's traditional markets. The recent performance at the White House was about tidying up a few of the loose ends of an old conflict. It would have a certain relevance if the future was going to be just more of the present, but that is not the case. The timing is uncertain but the destination is clear. Big changes are coming that will sweep away many of the existing regimes and reshape the politics of the region. Happy endings are not inevitable, but different endings are practically guaranteed.

(Gwynne Dyer's new book is 'Growing Pains: The Future of Democracy and Work'.)

THE CENTRE'S BUDGETARY ALLOCATION TO UTTAR PRADESH FOR MINORITY WELFARE WAS REDUCED BY 50 PER CENT OVER THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

—BSP MP
KUNWAR DANISH ALI

POINT COUNTERPOINT



ATTEMPTS ARE MADE TO DISCREDIT THE BJP BY CITING STATISTICS. EVERYONE KNOWS HOW MUSLIMS HAD BEEN REDUCED TO A MERE VOTE BANK IN THE PAST.

—UP BJP SECRETARY
CHANDRAMOHAN

The flaws of feedback

Competition in education and research brought through the evaluation system may drive all in the same direction at the cost of diversity



INDRANIL DE

SUSHANTA SARMA

Feedback is a very important tool to nudge people and organisations to adopt desirable behaviour. Nobel laureate Richard H Thaler and his co-author Cass R Sunstein, in their international bestseller *Nudge*, suggest feedback as one of the strategies to motivate agents to adopt responsive behaviour. It is against the idea of command and control policies not governments' paternalism of any institution. Nudging human behaviour in a desirable direction without any command and control is what they call "libertarian paternalism." A nudge in the right direction may be as simple as the lap-top warning the users to plug in the charger when the battery is about to die out, or the display screen of a car suggesting that the driver change gears when the gear applied and the speed of the car mismatches. These feedback mechanisms are alarms which nudge people to take corrective measures.

Education, being delivered by organisations, Government or private, benefits from feedback to spearhead in the intended direction. It may be feedback on the course, faculty or educational institute. It helps enhance performance and improve in a delivery of education service through the voluntary adoption of corrective measures. In higher academics, the ranking of journals, again based on the feedback on the quality of research work published, is an important mechanism to improve research and publication. Feedback, when made public, increases competition among peers. This comment works as a mechanism to remove the asymmetry of information in the market. The potential customers or beneficiaries become aware of the quality of goods or services offered. Different agents or stakeholders give comments for all elements of education and research. On the course and faculty, it is students who provide the feedback. It is meant to improve the course content and delivery of the faculty. Educational institutes are given ratings by different agencies, including the Government, national and international bodies and media about their infrastructure, processes and quality of education. The assessment of research journals is obtained by the number of citations of research papers published in them over a stipulated period. In all this, the most question is how far does the feedback mechanism serve the purpose of delivery of education services in the desired direction?

If we consider that the feedback on the course and faculty is given by the students, then it may be counterproductive. The desirability pattern of delivery may not be best determined by students as they are not competent enough to assess. Nevertheless, many renowned educational institutes use their feedback to evaluate faculty performance. It is even considered for promotions. However, there are exceptions. Harvard Business School does not take student response on any course or faculty. We asked about it, one tenured professor replied that "we do not take feedback from amateurs." If they have to assess a course or faculty, some experts of the area attend the class and appraise the course delivery.

Research is an extremely complicated output which is determined by the methodology, results and overall interest on a particular subject. The British journal of the arts and social sciences and management at times may prefer publishing certain types of results. Journals may aim at increasing citation and hence prefer the articles which deal with subjects that are likely to have enough research fund-

“ EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES ARE GIVEN RATINGS BY DIFFERENT AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE GOVERNMENT, NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL BODIES AND MEDIA ABOUT THEIR INFRASTRUCTURE, PROCESSES AND QUALITY OF EDUCATION. THE FEEDBACK FOR RESEARCH JOURNALS IS OBTAINED BY THE NUMBER OF CITATIONS OF RESEARCH ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN THEM OVER A STIPULATED PERIOD. IN ALL THIS, THE MOOT QUESTION IS HOW FAR DOES THE FEEDBACK MECHANISM SERVE THE PURPOSE OF DELIVERY OF EDUCATION SERVICES IN THE DESIRED DIRECTION? ”



ing in future. New ideas or results which contradict some existing dominant idea may not receive enough funding and attention. Thus, it creates an endogenous system which encourages a dominant idea and is detrimental to newer, provocative ideas.

This problem is more severe for lesser-known institutes from developing countries. Each research article goes through a peer-review process conducted by the journals. The editors take a decision on publication after taking into account the reviewers' comments. Nevertheless, the reviewers' performance is not predictable. In a 2007 study on 306 experienced reviewers, published in *PLoS Medicine*, researchers found that there is no scientifically-established predictor of reviewer performance. Hence it is not possible to systematically improve the selection of reviewers and implement a routine review rating system.

Sadly, journals do take reviewer ratings from the editors. Furthermore, journal editors may find articles with a very new or provocative idea, but contrary to dominant ideas unacceptable, more so when the researchers are affiliated to renowned institutes, or they themselves are well-known. Hence, the feedback process in research may not always encourage path-breaking discoveries, especially for developing nations. Ranking or rating of educational institutions is considered as a way of giving feedback on the performance of the institute on certain predetermined indicators. Over the years, ranking and accreditation have gained strength and momentum globally, including in India. Ranking is perceived as an indicator of quality of services offered by educational institutions. There seems to be a growing consensus that ranking influences the perception of stakeholders (students, recruiters and investors) about the

prospect of educational institutions. While there is no denying that ranking has made institutes look at the quality of services, it also introduced new practices within the sector. From the viewpoint of organisational research, ranking has offered a new template to educational institutions and codified them in different categories. Post the ranking announcement of the National Institutional Ranking Framework (NIRF), it has been observed that many of the educational institutes have showcased their positions on their websites to demonstrate their skills, achievements and desirability to stakeholders.

The organisational template propagated through ranking carries its own characteristics. For example, under the NIRF, the template is assessed through five parameters focusing on teaching, publications, consultancy, employability and overall perception. Institutes are measured along these parameters to identify the "best" ones scoring the highest marks/points across these parameters. Going forward, these institutes would become a role model and irrespective of their individual values, purpose and origin, all would be in a race to adopt a codified organisational template. This would have a detrimental impact on institutions striving to pursue a niche domain. The codified organisational template would often fail to recognise the unique features of educational institutions by virtue of their values and origin. As a result, such institutes would often fall behind in the so-called performance indicators, creating a poor impression about the quality of education imparted by them. This, in turn, would have a detrimental impact on their ability to attract resources and eventually lead to quivering of the very existence of individuality among organisations.

As the ranking is made public, this feedback mechanism ignites fierce competition among the educational institutes.

The urgency to perform well in the ranking exercise has resulted in many adopting the recommended organisational template in a hurried manner. The high-speed diffusion of the template is often facilitated by a new breed of "institutional intermediaries" i.e. entities helping organisations to build capacity so as to adopt the new template. In recent years, the ranking industry in higher education has been populated by intermediaries certifying institutions through their own ranking exercises. Their role was primarily limited to assessment of quality on indicators. We should now expect to see more intermediaries who would be helping the educational institutions to build their capacity to perform well in rankings and adopt a standardised template.

The feedback mechanism should nudge desirable behaviour, but it may be counterproductive to education and research when that feedback is made public. Then it becomes a means of increasing competition in a particular direction. Two major problems in the evaluation mechanism in education have been identified. One, when feedback is taken from those whose expertise, capability or eligibility to provide an assessment is questionable. A difficult subject would be eventually dropped from the curriculum or a strict instructor would be penalised. Bias in the assessment of a new idea or contradictory results in research may throttle publication in journals. Second, when assessment is based on a standard set of criteria and is made public, then it nullifies the emergence and growth of educational organisations with diverse ideas and objectives. Competition brought through the feedback system may drive all in the same direction at the cost of diversity.

(De is Associate Professor and Sarma is Assistant Professor, Institute of Rural Management, Anand. Views expressed here are personal)

Face the bitter truth of the past, not bury it

A repressed history that is not fully understood eventually re-emerges as an unresolved entity



NADEEM PARACHA

In his book *Blood and Rage*, British historian Michael Burleigh writes that as soon as Nazi Germany lost World War-II in 1945, there was a concerted effort by the new German Government and polity to completely erase the country's Nazi past. On May 9, 1945, at 11.01 pm, the Allied Forces ceased their attacks on the already destroyed Berlin and so, Germans, came to be known as "Stunde Null" or Hour Zero.

From this point in time, Germany was to begin anew. Burleigh writes that this also meant a collective effort by "new Germany" to repress all memory of anything that had to do with the dramatic rise of Nazism in Germany, the collective euphoria that had accompanied its consolidation and the many

atrocities that Nazism had encouraged and justified as an ideology. Indeed, there were thousands of Germans who had directly participated in the military and psychological acts of violence in the name of racial superiority. But millions of Germans who were not necessarily members of the Nazi party and its affiliates, had stood aside, choosing to ignore increasing evidence of their States violent conduct against those it believed were their inferior or enemies of the "national body."

The German State and governments that replaced the fallen Nazis, and German society as a whole, began to vigorously exercise memories related to Germany's Nazi past. The British documentary filmmaker, Adam Curtis, in his 1995 documentary *The Living Dead*, demonstrates that this exorcism was encouraged by the US and Britain once Germany became an ally and rebounded as an economic power. Because, even though a number of former Nazis who had survived the defeat were tried and executed or given long jail sentences, many, who were

bureaucrats and scientists, were eventually allowed to integrate into the new German State and society to aid the country's revival.

In the first few years after Germany's defeat, Nazism was rightly denounced but, according to Curtis, the cause of its rise was never fully investigated. The memory of it was then completely repressed. German professors, teachers, politicians and parents simply stopped talking about it, as if there was never a Nazi Germany.

According to both Burleigh and Curtis, an inconvenient past, when repressed without being fully understood, eventually re-emerges as an unresolved entity. In the late 1960s, German youth, who were born just before the war, immediately afterwards, began to question their leaders, teachers and parents, not only about their country's unspoken Nazi past but also about their role in it. Violence soon followed as German youth outfits accused their elders and State of being former Nazis. This commotion did produce some studies investigating the reasons behind the rise of a hateful ideology, and the support it had received

from millions of Germans. But according to Curtis, such efforts were hampered by the ideological tendencies and violence of the youth, many of whom became myopic and totalitarian in their acts and beliefs as the past that they were now raging against. By 1977, the lid was once again placed on it.

It blew off again after the collapse of the Soviet Union and the subsequent end of the Cold War in 1991. The unresolved, repressed fascist past, not only in Germany but in the rest of Europe too, returned. A brutal civil war between ethnic groups in what was once Yugoslavia, and the rise of violent expressions of ethno-nationalism in Europe and the former Soviet states proved that the "victory of democracies" during World War II did not treat the conditions that trigger fascist/nationalist hatred and chauvinism. Instead, this victory had simply placed a lid on these conditions. It became blowing off. Dread and violence has been spewing out from this hole ever since.

As a student of history, I spent almost a decade studying the silence

that one comes across Pakistan's various segments of the intelligentsia, educational and cultural products between 1971 and the early 1980s, on published in Pakistan between 1972 and 1992, plus 27 Urdu films released during this period. After 1974, there was almost no mention of the 1971 civil war in the former East Pakistan which had dismembered the country. Articles and editorials did emerge across 1972, but only a handful tried to explore the reasons behind the "debacle".

An investigation was launched (The Humoodur Rahman Inquiry Commission) by the Government, but its findings were never made public until 29 years later. Instead, and especially from 1973 onwards, the emphasis was put on demonising ethno-nationalist politics and then on explaining what remained of the country as its "natural" state (along the River

Indus). There was then a systematic effort to forgo a past before 1971, by first admonishing it for failing to make Islam central to Pakistan's national identity and then, after watching "East Pakistan debacle". In 2018, I was able to further this study by accessing Washington DC's Library of Congress, the largest library in the world. I went through 177 newspapers, magazines, journals (both English and Urdu) published in Pakistan between 1972 and 1992, plus 27 Urdu films released during this period. After 1974, there was almost no mention of the 1971 civil war in the former East Pakistan which had dismembered the country. Articles and editorials did emerge across 1972, but only a handful tried to explore the reasons behind the "debacle".

There is hardly any mention of a region that was once called East Pakistan in Pakistani films and TV plays made after 1972. By the mid-1980s, its memory and the memory of a Pakistan before the "debacle" had been successfully repressed. Even parents wouldn't talk about it as such. But it was an unresolved memory that kept re-emerging, sometimes violently, in the shape of ethnic riots.

In the mid-1990s, some journalists began to once again speak of the Humoodur Rahman Report. I was a senior reporter and saw raw footage of his reporting no idea what that was. Finally, parts of the report began to emerge from 2000 onwards. In 2003, while watching a TV talk show on the report, an elderly leader of mine exhibited a most painful expression and sighed, "what's the use of talking

about this?" A painful memory that had been repressed (but never resolved) had returned to haunt him. He was in East Pakistan during the civil war as a Government employee.

Conditions that lead to painful episodes cannot be made to go away by just repressing the memories of the episodes. On a collective level, these keep coming back in various shapes, because the conditions that led to the pain were not treated. After watching Nazi atrocities, a Scottish psychiatrist, Donald Ewen Cameron, theorised that if "bad memories" could be wiped away from a person's mind, s/he can avoid mental illnesses and also be impelled to commit atrocious acts.

Dr Cameron devised a method he called "psychic driving" that used a combination of electric shock therapy and powerful sleep-inducing drugs on mentally disturbed patients, to eliminate painful memories. He was largely successful. But what resulted were individuals with no memories, beyond basic instincts. And some regressed into a vegetative state. Not the ideally blissful state to be in.

(Courtesy: Dawn)

Trump supports deal to allow TikTok to continue

Washington News: US President Donald Trump said he supports a deal that will allow TikTok to continue to operate in the United States, after threatening to ban the Chinese-owned app in August.

He told reporters at the White House he backs the deal with TikTok owner ByteDance, Oracle and Walmart to create a new company that will assume TikTok's U.S. operations called TikTok Global.

The U.S. Treasury issued a statement "Oracle will be responsible for key technology and security responsibilities to protect all U.S. user data. Approval of the transaction is subject to a closing with Oracle and Walmart and necessary documentation and conditions to be approved by the Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States.

The Commerce Department said on Saturday it will delay a ruling on a court order that had been set to take effect late Sunday that would stop Alphabet Inc's Google



IPO financing round in which they can take up to a 20% cumulative stake in the company.

The remaining 80% will be held by ByteDance but is not clear if the ByteDance shares in TikTok Global will be distributed to ByteDance's investors when TikTok Global is incorporated, according to the source.

U.S. investors currently own about 40% of ByteDance. TikTok said it was "pleased" that the proposal by TikTok, Oracle, and Walmart will resolve the security concerns of the U.S. Administration and settle questions around TikTok's future in the U.S.

TikTok said Oracle will become the company's "trusted" technology provider, responsible for hosting all U.S. user data and securing associated computer systems to ensure U.S. national security.

Trump offered strong support for the deal he said would create 25,000 U.S. jobs. "I have given the deal my blessing," Trump said. "I approve the deal in concept." AFP

US judge approves injunction to delay WeChat restrictions

New York: A federal judge has approved a request from a group of WeChat users to delay looming US government restrictions that could effectively make the popular app nearly impossible to use.

In a ruling dated Saturday, Magistrate Judge Laurel Beeler in California said the government's actions would affect users' First Amendment rights as an effective ban on the app removes their platform for communication.

WeChat is a messaging-focused app popular with many Chinese-speaking Americans that serves as a lifeline to friends, family, customers and business contacts in China. It's owned by Chinese tech giant Tencent.

A group of WeChat users had made the request after the U.S. Commerce Department said Friday it would bar WeChat from U.S. app stores and keep it from accessing essential internet services in the country, beginning Sunday night at 11:59 p.m.

The government cited national security and data-privacy concerns in taking action

against WeChat and imposing similar restrictions on TikTok, another popular Chinese-owned app.

The restrictions on TikTok were pushed back by a week Saturday after President Donald Trump's attorney supported a proposed deal that would make TikTok a U.S. Company.

WeChat users had argued the moves targeting the all-in-one app with instant-messaging, social media and other communication tools would restrict free speech.

In the ruling, the court said that a WeChat ban "eliminates all meaningful access to communication in the plaintiff's social media and other communication tools would restrict free speech."

The U.S. government had earlier argued that it is not restricting free speech because WeChat users still "are free to express their views on WeChat that do not pose a national security threat." Specific evidence about WeChat posing a national security threat was also "modest," according to Judge Beeler. AP

Sikh girl missing in Pakistan's Punjab province

Police file case against 'unknown abductor'

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

A 22-year-old Sikh girl is missing in Pakistan's Punjab province and police have launched a case against an "unknown abductor", according to a media report on Sunday.

The incident occurred recently in Attock district's Hassanabdal city, which is home to the famous Gurdwara Panj Sahib — one of the most sacred sites in Sikhism.

According to a report published in Dawn newspaper, the girl stepped out of her house to throw away trash, but never returned. Her father runs a shop in the area.

The report, however, did not mention the date of the incident.

A case had been registered by Hassanabdal police against an "unknown abductor" on

Afghan airstrikes kill 24 civilians: Witnesses

Kabul: Government airstrikes in the north of Afghanistan killed 24 civilians, including children, and wounded six others, witnesses told The Associated Press on Sunday.

The two witnesses contacted by the AP said that most of those killed in Saturday's airstrikes, which struck the village of Sayed Ramazan in northern Kunduz province, were civilians. The Khanabad district in the province where the village is located is Taliban controlled.

The Afghan Defence Ministry, however, said the airstrikes killed 30 Taliban fighters, but added an investigation was being held into claims that civilians were among those killed.

The airstrikes come as Taliban and government-appointed negotiators are meeting for the first time in Qatar to discuss the future of Afghanistan and an end to decades of war and conflict.

Villagers said an initial airstrike targeted a house belonging to a Taliban fighter, whose home doubled as a check post that stops and frisks people to ensure they are not connected to the government. The explosion set fire to a nearby home, trapping a family inside, said Latif Rahmani who witnessed the airstrikes.

Speaking to the AP by phone, Rahmani said farmers and villagers ran to douse the fire and rescue trapped family members inside when a second airstrike hit, killing many of them.

Rahmani, who said he was working on his house at the time of the airstrike, warned his neighbors against running toward the burning buildings for fear of a second airstrike.

"I yelled at people and told them not to go because maybe there would be another bombing, but they ran to help and to put out the fire," Rahmani said.

A second witness in the area, Kalamuddin, who like most Afghans uses just one name, said the lone Taliban fighter living in the house that was initially hit had been killed.

Taliban spokesman Zabihullah Mujahid con-

demned the airstrikes and said the Taliban had no military operations in the area at the time of the airstrike.

The United Nations has harshly criticized both sides in the conflict for the relentless killing of civilians in Afghanistan's protracted war.

The peace talks in Qatar are part of a US brokered deal with the Taliban that will eventually lead to US withdrawal of American troops from Afghanistan.

In early July, Afghan national army personnel fired mortars into a busy market in southern Helmand, killing 23 people. The Defence Ministry is still investigating the incident.

Also Saturday, at least six rockets were fired at NATO's Resolute Support base in southern Kandahar. No casualties were reported and no one claimed responsibility.

Rahmani said a statement that if the Taliban were behind the rocket fire, it could jeopardise the US peace deal in which the Taliban have promised not to attack US and NATO forces. AP

\$13,000 fine for breaking Covid rules in England

London: People in England who refuse to self-isolate to stop the spread of coronavirus could face fines of up to 10,000 pounds (\$13,000, 11,000 euros) under tough new regulations announced Saturday to tackle a surge in cases.

Prime Minister Boris Johnson said this week that Britain was seeing a second wave of Covid-19, and introduced new restrictions for millions of people across north-west, northern and central England.

In a further measure announced late Saturday, he said that from September 28 people will be legally obliged to self-isolate if they test positive or are told by the National Health Service (NHS) tracing programme.

"The best way we can fight this virus is by everyone following the rules and self-isolating if they're at risk of passing on coronavirus," Johnson said in a statement.

"And so nobody underestimates just how important this is, new regulations will mean you are legally obliged to do so if you have the virus or have been asked to do so by NHS Test and Trace."

Currently people who have symptoms or test positive are asked to self-isolate for 10 days. Those who live with someone who either has symptoms or tests positive must self-isolate for 14 days.

The new fines will start at 1,000 pounds — in line with breaking quarantine after international travel — and rise to 10,000 pounds for repeat offences and the worst breaches, including businesses that threaten self-isolating staff with redundancy, officials said.

In an incentive to get people to comply, those on low incomes will be able to claim an extra lump sum of 500 pounds if they are unable to work from home during their isolation. AFP

Iran says US 'isolated' as world powers dismiss sanctions

Tehran: Iran said on Sunday its arch-foe the United States was "isolated" after a US unilateral declaration that UN sanctions are back in force against the Islamic republic was dismissed by other major powers.

The Trump administration said the so-called "snapback" of the sanctions was in effect and threatened to "impose consequences" on any UN member state that fails to comply.

"The United States is very, very isolated in its claims," Iran's foreign ministry spokesman Saeed Khatibzadeh said. "The whole world is saying nothing has changed."

The sanctions in question were lifted in 2015 when Iran and six world powers — Britain, China, France, Germany, Russia and the US — reached a landmark nuclear deal known as the Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action.

But US President Donald Trump withdrew from the JCPOA in 2018, saying the deal — negotiated by his predecessor Barack Obama — was insufficient. He also renewed and even strengthened Washington's own sanctions.

The US insists it is still a participant in the agreement that it walked out of, but only so it can activate the snapback option, which it announced on August 20.

Virtually every other Security Council member other than the White House, and control of the Senate this year, execute this legal piroouette, and the UN body has not taken the measure any further.

On Sunday, two permanent council members — France and Britain — issued a joint statement along with non-permanent member Germany saying the US's "unpurported notification" was "incapable of having any legal effect."

Russia also said the US lacked legal authority.

"The illegitimate initiatives and actions of the United States by definition cannot have international legal consequences for other members," said its foreign minister.

Iran brushed off the move and called on the rest of the world to unite against what it called the US's "reckless actions." AFP



Hundreds of soldiers blocked off the center of Minsk, deploying water cannons and armored personnel carriers and erecting barbed wire barriers. Protests also took place in several other cities, including Brest and Grodno.

The crowd in Minsk included about 100,000 people, said Ales Bialiatski, head of the Viasna human rights organization. He said dozens of demonstrators were arrested in Minsk and Grodno.

Protests began Aug 9 after an election that official results say gave President Alexander Lukashenko a sixth term in office; opponents and some pollsters say the results were manipulated. Lukashenko, who has repressed opposition and independent news media during 26 years in power, has rejected suggestions of dialogue with the protesters. AP

March of 100,000 marks week 7 of Belarus protests

Kyiv: Tens of thousands of Belarusians calling for the authoritarian president to resign marched through the capital Sundays as the country's wave of protests entered its seventh week.

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Thousands march in Berlin in support of refugees in Greece

AP ■ BERLIN

Thousands of people marched in Berlin on Sunday demanding that the government do more to help migrants stuck in Greece, many of whom have been made homeless since fires ravaged the country's largest refugee camp.

The crowd marched through the capital to the landmark Victory Column carrying signs with slogans like "we have space" and "Seehofer, be a Christian" — a reference to Interior Minister Horst Seehofer.

A little girl held a sign saying "let the people in" while a woman waved a placard saying "People are suffering, Fortress Europe looks on — and closes up on us — and kills us to the right."

More than 12,000 migrants and refugees fled the fires, which the Greek government says were deliberately set by a small group of Afghan migrants to protest a virus lockdown at the Moria camp.

Thousands have slept outdoors on a nearby roadside in the nights since the blazes.

Germany's government said last week it would take 1,553 migrants — 408 families with children — from various Greek islands who already have been granted protected status in Greece. The move came on top of a decision to take in up to 150 unaccompanied children as part of a European effort.

The weekend demonstrators demanded that Germany do more, and that the government not block independent state or municipal efforts to take in refugees themselves.

About 3,000 people had registered to take part in the march, but police told the dpa news agency the crowd numbered in the "mid four-digit range."



Participants in a demonstration of an alliance for the immediate evacuation of all Greek camps hold protest signs in Berlin, Germany on Sunday

GOP hopeful Supreme Court battle will help shift election

Washington: Four years ago, the allure of conservative Supreme Court appointments helped persuade skeptical Republicans to support Donald Trump for president. Two years ago, a contentious clash over Trump's choice of Brett Kavanaugh for the court was credited with bolstering GOP gains in the Senate in an otherwise bad midterm election.

And now, just 44 days before Trump's term ends, he has decided, Republicans are again looking to a Supreme Court nomination fight to unite a deeply fractured party as it faces the very real possibility of losing the White House and control of the Senate this year.

GOP leaders are optimistic they can pull it off. In the turbulent Trump era, nothing has motivated the Republican Party's disparate factions to come home quite like the prospect of a lifetime appointment to the nation's highest court.

"This can be an important galvanizing force for President Trump," said Leonard Leo, co-chairman of the conservative Federalist Society who has advised the Trump administration on its first two confirmations — for Neil Gorsuch and Kavanaugh.

The emerging nomination debate that follows the death Friday of Justice Ruth Bader Ginsburg threatens to reshuffle voter priorities in the closing weeks of an election that had been squarely focused on another set of generational issues: the pandemic, economic devastation and deep civil unrest.

Trump, backed by Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell, is pledging to

replace the liberal Ginsburg with a conservative jurist, promising on Saturday evening that he will announce his nominee "very soon." Plans are in motion to seek a swift nomination and confirmation.

Least there are any questions about the political implications, Trump is expected to make his choice in a matter of days. Those close to the president are encouraging him to announce his pick before the first presidential debate against Joe Biden on September 29.

Biden said the winner of the Nov. 3 election should choose the next justice. Biden's team is skeptical that the Supreme Court clash will fundamentally change the contours of a race Trump was trailing so close to Election Day. Indeed, five states are already voting. AP

APPEAL FOR IDENTIFICATION

General public is hereby informed that an unidentified dead body of a male named Unknown, S/o: Unknown, R/o: Unknown was found at 17.09.2020 on unconscious condition at Marina Bus Stand, Chelva, Ford Road, Paharganj, Delhi. He was admitted in LHMC during the treatment doctor declared him dead. Dead Body preserved for 72 hrs in LHMC Hospital Mortuary ward. In this regard DD No. 36A, dated: 17.09.2020 has been lodged for Police Station, Paharganj, Delhi. Identification of unidentified dead body of male is as under:

Name: Unknown, Age: about 70 Years, Height: 5', Complexion: Long, Build: Thin, Beard: Black and White, Hair: White, Wearing: White Shirt, Checkdar Lungi and Naked Footed.

If anyone have any information or clue about this male deceased may kindly be inform undersigned.

SHO
Police Station, Paharganj, New Delhi
DP/378/CD/2020 Ph.: 011-23520787, 23524746

Nawaz Sharif makes political comeback

Launches scathing attack on Army, Imran Khan Govt

Islamabad: Pakistan's deposed premier Nawaz Sharif on Sunday staged a political comeback by criticising the powerful Army and said the Opposition was not against Prime Minister Imran Khan but against those who brought an "inefficient" man to power.

Addressing the All-Parties Conference (APC) hosted by the Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP) at a video link aimed at launching a protest movement against the Khan-led Pakistan Tehreek-e-

Insaf (PTI) government, the three-time premier launched a scathing attack on the ruling party for its "failure to address the basic problems of the people."

Sharif, 70, the Pakistan Muslim League Nawaz (PML-N) supremo, has been living in London since November last year after the Lahore High Court granted him permission to go abroad for four weeks for treatment.

On Friday, PPP chairman Zardari talked to him over phone and invited him to virtually attend the Opposition-led All Parties Conference (APC) scheduled to be held on Sunday.

Addressing the conference, Sharif criticised the country's powerful establishment for allegedly supporting Khan.

"Our struggle is not against Imran Khan. Today, our struggle is against those who installed Imran Khan and who manipulated the elections (of 2018) to bring an inefficient man like him in power and thus destroyed the country," he said.

Sharif said that the foremost priority should be to remove "this selected government and this system", adding that "if the change is not brought, it will bring irreversible loss to this country."

He asked the powerful

army to stay away from politics and follow the Constitution and vision of the country's father 'Quaid-e-Azam' Muhammad Ali Jinnah. "It is very important that our armed forces stay away from our governmental system according to our Constitution and the Quaid's speech, and not interfere with the people's choice. We have made this country a joke in our own eyes and internationally as well," he said.

Sharif pointed out that former prime minister Yusuf Raza Gilani once said that there was "a state within a state" in Pakistan.

"It is saddening that the situation has escalated to a state above the state. This parallel government illness is the root cause of our problems," he said.

He asked the leaders attending the conference to make important decisions to change the system of the country, alleging that the current government has enforced "martial law" in the country. "This conference should bring forth a concrete plan of action for saving democracy, a concrete policy should be made for solving the problem of a parallel state... I again urge this all-party conference to go beyond its traditional ways and form a plan of action," he said.

Sharif reiterated that the vote of people should be hon-

oured which was the only way to save democracy and the country.

"Pakistan has been constantly deprived from a democratic system. When the vote is dishonest, the entire democratic system becomes meaningless. When it is decided before the election process to who will win and who will lose, then it can be guessed how the public is betrayed and how the public's mandate is stolen," he said. He said that military dictators ruled for multiple years but none of the elected prime ministers had been allowed to complete the allotted five years. PTI

GST SHORTFALL - 21 States accept ₹97,000 cr borrowing proposal

PTI NEW DELHI

As many as 21 States, mostly ruled by BJP or parties which have supported it on various issues, have opted to borrow ₹97,000 crore to meet the GST revenue shortfall in the current fiscal, sources said on Sunday.

The states and union territories (UTs) which have intimated their decision to the Centre are Andhra Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Goa, Gujarat, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Manipal, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland, Odisha, Puducherry, Sikkim, Tripura, Uttarakhand and Uttar Pradesh.

Finance Ministry sources said Jharkhand, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Meghalaya, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Telangana, and West Bengal are yet to respond to the GST Council proposal to decide their options.

The states which do not submit their borrowing options before the GST Council meet on October 5, 2020 will have to wait till June 2022 to get their compensation dues, subject to the condition that the GST Council extends the cess collection period beyond 2022, the sources said.

GST Council with full

presence of states and UTs needs, as per the GST Act, only 20 states to pass any resolution, in case voting is required on any issue, the sources added.

In the current fiscal, states are starting at a staggering ₹2.35 lakh crore Goods and Services Tax (GST) revenue shortfall.

Of this, as per Centre's calculation, shortfall of about ₹97,000 crore is on account of GST implementation and rest ₹1.38 lakh crore is due to the impact of COVID-19 on states' revenues.

The Centre late last month gave an option to anticipated states to borrow either ₹97,000 crore from a special window facilitated by the RBI or ₹2.35 lakh crore from market, and has also proposed extending the compensation cess levied on luxury goods to beyond 2022 to repay the borrowing.

The sources said few more states are also to intimate their borrowing option in a day or two.

They added that Manipur, which had earlier opted to borrow ₹2.35 lakh crore, later changed its preference to the ₹97,000 crore option.

The non-BJP ruled states are at loggerheads with the Centre over the issue of funding shortfalls started dwindling since August 2019.

The chief ministers of six non-BJP ruled states -- West Bengal, Kerala, Delhi, Telangana, Chhattisgarh and Tamil Nadu -- have written to Centre opposing the options which require states to borrow to meet the shortfall.

While these states want Centre to borrow to meet the shortfall, Centre has argued that the revenue accruing from GST compensation cess goes to the states and the Centre cannot borrow on the security of the tax it does not own.

Under the GST structure, taxes are levied under 12, 18 and 28 per cent slabs. On top of the highest tax slab, a cess is levied on luxury, sin and demerit goods, and the proceeds from the same are used to compensate states for any revenue loss.

The Attorney General for India, Venugopal Reddy, had given his legal view on the compensation cess issue where he has opined that there is no obligation on the Centre under the GST laws to compensate for loss of revenue.

He also opined that the GST Council has to find ways to meet any revenue shortfall arising out of GST implementation.

The payment of GST compensation to states became an issue after revenue from imposing the cess started dwindling since August 2019.

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Banks not asked by RBI to raise capital to brace for possible NPAs: MoS Finance

PTI NEW DELHI

The RBI has not asked banks and non-banking financial institutions to raise capital to brace for a possible pile up in bad debt in the coming months, Minister of State for Finance Anurag Thakur informed the Rajya Sabha.

However, he said, "banks and non-banking financial institutions are required to maintain capital as per prudential capital adequacy norms on an ongoing basis."

RBI Governor Shaktikanta Das at an event in July had advised that banks need to raise capital on anticipatory basis to build adequate capital buffers to mitigate risks arising out of coronavirus outbreak.

"In such a situation, it has become a lot more important that the banks have to improve their governance, sharpen their risk management skills and enhance their credit appraisal on an anticipatory basis instead of waiting for a situation to arise. Proactively, it is necessary for both public and private sector banks to build up adequate capital buffers," Das had said.

The economic impact of the pandemic -- due to lockdown and anticipated post-lockdown compression in economic growth -- may result in higher non-performing assets and capital erosion of banks, he had said.

He also mentioned a plan for public sector and private banks

has, therefore, become necessary, Das added.

The government in the first batch of Supplementary Demands for Grants has sought Parliament nod for Rs 20,000 crore towards recapitalisation of public sector banks during the current fiscal.

With the intent to ease financial stress caused by COVID-19 disruptions and meet the challenges of bad loans, the RBI in August permitted lending institutions to grant concessive to eligible borrowers for COVID-19 related stress in personal, Micro Small and Medium Enterprises (MSME) and corporate loans by implementing individual resolution plans in respect of eligible borrowers.

Resolution plan would include alteration in the rate of interest, sacrifice by lending institution on the amount payable to interest, waiver of principal interest and conversion of loan into equity into a fresh loan with a deferred payment schedule, Thakur said.

Replying to another question, the minister said the government has implemented a judicious mix of fiscal and monetary policies to mitigate the negative impact of COVID-19 on the economy.

On May 12, 2020, the government announced the Aatmanirbhar Package, a special economic and comprehensive package of more than Rs 20 lakh crore, equivalent to 10 per cent of India's GDP with

an aim to encourage business, attract investments and strengthen the resolve for 'Make in India'.

On the monetary front, Thakur said, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) responded with a mix of conventional and unconventional monetary and liquidity measures to mitigate the negative economic fallout of COVID-19.

The policy rates have been significantly reduced and around Rs 9.57 lakh crore or 4.7 per cent of GDP have been injected since February 2020 to enhance the credit flow in the economy, he said.

The RBI has taken several developmental and regulatory policy measures to support the financial markets and other stakeholders, ease financial stress caused by COVID-19 disruptions while strengthening credit discipline, improve the flow of credit, deepen digital financial services, facilitate innovations across the financial sector by leveraging on technology, he said.

"It has announced certain regulatory measures wherein, in respect of all term loans (including agricultural loans, retail and crop loans) outstanding as on March 1, 2020, all regulated lending institutions were permitted to grant a moratorium of six months on payment of all instalments falling due between March 1, 2020 and August 31, 2020," he said.

Google forced Paytm to roll back cashback campaign which is legal in India

PTI NEW DELHI



regulations set by the government," Paytm said.

The digital payments firm Google Play had started its 'Tez Shots Campaign' which clearly says, "Score Runs to earn assured rewards worth up to Rs 1 lakh" at the beginning of this cricket season itself. No immediate comments were received from Google on this subject. Paytm in its blog said in the 'Tez Shots game a user can play as many times as they want and earn vouchers that they can unlock at each milestone.

Finally, they qualify for a lucky draw through which they get assured tickets up to Rs 1 lakh with any qualifying payment. For different scores starting from 50 to all the way to 1000 plus they also earn rewards and discounts on different services that they avail via the Google Pay app, Paytm said in the blog.

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Diesel prices fall again on easing global crude prices

IANS NEW DELHI

Diesel prices continued to decline for the fourth consecutive day on Sunday on the back of falling global crude prices.

In the national capital, diesel was priced at ₹71.58 per litre, down from ₹71.82 on Saturday.

Similarly in the other metros of Mumbai, Chennai and Kolkata, the fuel prices fell by ₹78.02, ₹76.99 and ₹75.09 on Sunday, respectively, against the previous levels of ₹78.27, ₹77.21 and ₹75.32 per litre. The recent fall in transport fuel prices comes in the wake of softening of global oil prices as an extended run of Covid-19 has depressed demand and created a glut in the market.

Prices of petrol, however, remained unchanged for the second straight day at ₹81.14, ₹87.82, ₹84.21 and ₹86.88 per litre across Delhi, Mumbai, Chennai and Kolkata, respectively.

₹4.29 L cr cost overrun reported in 432 infra projects

IANS NEW DELHI

As many as 432 infrastructure projects, each worth at least ₹1 crore, have reported total cost overruns of over ₹4.29 lakh crore, according to data from the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation.

According to the data, as of August 15, 2020, out of the 1,670 central sector infrastructure projects costing ₹150 crore and above, 8 projects are ahead of schedule, 212 are on schedule, 505 are delayed, 432 have reported cost overrun and 202 projects are over budget with time and cost overrun with respect to their original project implementation schedules.

"Total original cost of implementation of the 1,670 projects was ₹20,58,193.26 crore. The projects with completion cost is likely to be ₹24,87,361.54 crore, which reflects overall cost overruns of ₹4,29,168.28 crore (20.85 per cent of original cost)," the report said.

The expenditure incurred on the projects till July 2020 is over ₹11,51 lakh crore, which is 46.28 per cent of the anti-

Out of 505 delayed projects, 120 projects have overall delay in the range of 1 to 12 months, 118 projects have delay in the range of 13 to 24 months, 157 projects have delay in the range of 25 to 60 months and 110 projects have delay of 61 months and above

dated cost of the projects. The 'Flash Report On Central Sector Projects' noted that the number of delayed projects however, decreases to 418 if delay is calculated on the basis of the total project of completion. Further, for 945 projects neither the year of commissioning nor the tentative gestation period has been reported, it said.

Out of 505 delayed projects, 120 projects have overall delay in the range of 1 to 12 months, 118 projects have delay in the range of 13 to 24 months, 157 projects have delay in the range of 25 to 60 months and 110 projects have delay of 61 months and above. The average time overrun of the 505 delayed projects is 43.49 months.

Oracle, Walmart rescue TikTok in US with Trump's 'blessing'

IANS SAN FRANCISCO

In a surprise move, Oracle and Walmart have come together to save TikTok from the ban, forming a new company called TikTok Global which will be majority owned by American investors, including Oracle and Walmart. TikTok Global will be an independent American company, headquartered in the US, with four Americans out of five on the board.

Trump on Saturday announced that China-based ByteDance which is the parent company of TikTok has received tentative approval for an agreement with the US government to resolve the outstanding issues, which will now include Oracle and Walmart together investing to acquire 20 per cent of the newly-formed TikTok Global business. Oracle announced it was chosen as TikTok's secure cloud provider and will become a minority investor with a 12.5 per cent stake.

Walmart said it has tentatively agreed to purchase 7.5 per cent stake in TikTok and its CEO Doug McMillon would

serve as one of the five board members of the newly-created company.

The parent company ByteDance will own the remaining 80 per cent of TikTok.

TikTok Global will be majority owned by American investors, including Oracle and Walmart. TikTok Global will be an independent American company, headquartered in the US, with four Americans out of five on the board.

Talking to reporters, Trump said: "I have given the deal my blessing. I approve the deal in concept."

"It will have nothing to do with China, it'll be totally secure, that'll be part of the deal. The security will be 100 per cent. They'll be using separate clouds and a lot of very, very powerful security." All the TikTok technology will be in the parent company, TikTok Global, and comply with US laws and privacy regulations.

Amid 'ease of business' claims, going remains tough for MNCs

IANS NEW DELHI

The Modi Government has left many sentiments of investors in inviting foreign investors with claims of an improved business environment backed by unprecedented reforms in the past six years, but what many industry players face is a different picture.

From high tax levies to retrospective applicability of taxation, companies including multinational corporations (MNC) face a number of obstacles in running and expanding their businesses in India. Nonetheless they continue to enter the country, given the large market it offers to them. There are a host of global giants including Vodafone Group, Cairn Energy and Walmart which have regulatory issues in the country.

Noting that for foreign investments to come in, it is essential that appropriate incentives, single window clearance among other incentives are provided, Sumit Batra, Partner at India Law Alliance, says that India has not been able to provide such comfort to

foreign investors. "Issues such as retrospective applicability of tax laws, change in overall business sentiment, tax compliances and an era ushered by ordinances, has made things difficult," Batra told IANS.

Several bigwigs have from time to time raised their concerns regarding the issues faced in the one of the largest consumer markets in the world, the latest being Shekar Viswanathan, Vice Chairman of Toyota Kirloskar Motor, the Indian unit of Toyota. In a recent interview, Viswanathan said that Toyota Motor Corp will not expand further in India due to the high tax regime in the country, adding that apart from impacting expansion plans, high levies also impact demand and eventually halt job creation.

Later, in a statement, Toyota Kirloskar Motor said that it continues to be committed to the Indian market and operations here are an "integral part" of its global strategy. It, however, added, "in wake of the slowdown that has been exaggerated by the COVID-19

impact, the auto industry has been requesting the government for support to sustain the demand through a viable tax structure. We remain confident that the government will do everything possible to support industry and employment."

According to Suman Chowdhury, Chief Analytical Officer at Acute Ratings and Research, while the GST applicable for vehicles is pegged at 28 per cent, the purchase taxes on cars in India have been historically high and given the fiscal compulsions, the government may not be in a position to reduce the taxation rates in the current scenario.

"With regards to policies, what can possibly help the sector is the introduction of the scrappage policy to ensure removal of polluting vehicles on the road and its replacement by new BS-VI models," Chowdhury told IANS.

According to Sridhar V. Partner with Grant Thornton Bharat LLP: "Some of the policies like End Of Life for vehicles they believe could trigger a fresh demand across but more so in the truck segment.

Blockchain policy ensures access to Govt services 'anywhere, anytime'

PTI CHENNAI

The Blockchain policy, unveiled by Tamil Nadu Chief Minister K Palaniswami, would benefit the public at large by ensuring that government departments connect and design efficient workflows for users in various sectors.

The platform 'Nambikkai Inaiyam' (Blockchain Backbone) would help establish a single trusted source that would be used to create an efficient and manipulation resilient system for government services, the IT department said in a policy note.

"The initiative will directly benefit the public of Tamil Nadu," it said.

"The Nambikkai Inaiyam is the state's blockchain backbone. It will be a state-of-the-art blockchain platform that will allow government departments, public, start-ups, private sector to connect, transact, build secure applications and design efficient workflows upon it," it added.

Some of the key features

THE INITIATIVE WILL DIRECTLY BENEFIT THE PUBLIC OF TAMIL NADU

of the policy include seamless access to government services 'anywhere, anytime'.

"It is one of the largest blockchain projects in the country," the government said.

The facility would provide a secure, scalable and signature-based authentication for electronic data, machines and personal information.

Meanwhile, the safe and ethical artificial intelligence policy also launched by the Palaniswami government aims to address the challenges faced in the use of AI technology. The policy recommends -- six dimensional framework, transparency and audit, accountability and legal challenges, misuse protection, digital divide and data deficit among others, the note said.

Coal India output may fall below 600 MT in FY21 on sluggish demand: Analysts

PTI KOLKATA

State-run Coal India Ltd may witness de-growth in production during the current fiscal as its output is likely to fall below 600 million tonnes amid subdued demand, analysts said.

The coal producer in the current year with the production of around 580 million tonnes of coal as against its revised target of 650-660 million tonnes, they said.

Analysts of brokerage firm Motilal Oswal projected a reduction of 582 million tonne for Coal India and off-take of 565 million tonnes in FY2021 while ICICI Securities had estimated an output of 580 million tonnes and sales of 550 million tonnes this year.

However, the miner is hopeful of achieving a 10 per cent growth in 2020-21 over 602 million tonne of coal produced last year, notwithstanding the disruptions caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, a Coal India official said.

The coal behemoth had earlier set a production target of 710 million tonne for the current fiscal.

"Coal India has to match with the demand and can't keep on producing even if it has the capacity. Demand for coal remains subdued.

THE MINER IS HOPEFUL OF ACHIEVING A 10 PER CENT GROWTH IN 2020-21 OVER 602 MILLION TONNE OF COAL PRODUCED LAST YEAR

602 million tonne but off-take remained at 581 million tonne," an analyst said on condition of anonymity.

The brokerage firms also projected a lower EBITDA (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortisation) of 17-18 per cent for Coal India in the current fiscal.

The analysts are not optimistic on sales demand even though the miner has introduced a new category of spot e-auction for importers only and aimed at replacing 150 million tonne of the fuel sourced from abroad with domestic supply.

The coal procured under the "special spot e-auction scheme 2020 for import substitution" will be for use within the country.

Govt garners ₹9,538 crore from direct tax dispute resolution scheme so far

New Delhi: The Government has collected ₹9,538 crore revenue from the Direct Tax Vivad Se Vishwas scheme, Parliament was informed on Sunday.

Minister of State for Finance Anurag Singh Thakur, according to the corporate affairs ministry. Minister of State for Corporate Affairs Anurag Singh Thakur said a total 320 posts of officers/staff have been created in the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT).

Sitharaman had proposed the direct tax dispute resolution scheme, which provides opportunity to taxpayers to pay outstanding taxes and get waiver of interest and penalty, in her Union Budget speech on February 1. In March, Parliament passed the Direct Tax Vivad Se Vishwas Act. The dispute resolution scheme is valid till December 31, 2020.

Under the scheme, taxpayers willing to settle disputes shall be allowed a complete waiver of interest and penalty if they pay the entire amount of tax in dispute by December 31, 2020.

Over 19,800 cases pending before NCLT till July 31

New Delhi: As many as 19,844 cases were pending before the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT) as on July 31 this year and majority of them were under the insolvency law, according to the corporate affairs ministry. Minister of State for Corporate Affairs Anurag Singh Thakur said a total 320 posts of officers/staff have been created in the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT).

Garg takes over charge as director/Business Development of DMRC

New Delhi: An officer of the 1992 batch of Indian Railway Service of Engineers (IRSE), Garg was earlier working as Executive Director/Consultancy Business in DMRC. He is a Civil Engineering Graduate from the University of Roorkee (now IIT) and Post Graduate from IIT (Delhi). Garg has a vast experience of 27 years and has served with distinction in various capacities in Indian Railways as well as DMRC.



Garg received the 'Project Leader of the Year' award in 2019 from Project Management Association, India for the efficient completion of the NOIDA-Greater NOIDA Metro line.



Greater Noida becomes first city in NCR to use Ground Penetrating Machine (GPR) for sewer and water line mapping

Trend
Slasher

We need one film industry: Kangana

Actor **KANGANA RANAUT** says she wants film industries of different states to have a collective identity.

This comes after UP CM Yogi Adityanath said he plans to build the "biggest film city" in UP.

"I applaud this announcement by @myogiadityanath ji. We need many reforms in the film industry, first, we need one big film industry called Indian film industry. We are divided based on many factors, Hollywood films get advantage of this. One industry, but many film cities," she tweeted.

She added that the best of dubbed regional films don't get pan-India release but dubbed Hollywood films get mainstream release, adding that the trend was "alarming."



'Most boys have mothers, don't they? So they do interact with the opposite gender.'

Maybe what we need are anti-marital rape laws? Perhaps, if you grew up seeing your mother has a choice, her consent matters, you might value that for other women too? —Reema Kaggi



Actor **SHWETA TRIPATHI** says the claim that an overwhelming majority of Bollywood is on drugs is an incorrect generalisation, adding that such an assertion is a half-truth.

She said, "I think narratives doing the rounds that half the people of the film industry are drug addicts, female actresses are sleeping around to get work, and outsiders can make their space in the 'big bad world of cinema' only after compromising make for great and interesting scripts. But no, that's not how Bollywood works. Trust me when I say this, no one is forcefully putting drugs in our mouths! If a youngster wants to get into drugs, they will do it anyway — whether in Mumbai or anywhere."

Dwayne breaks gate manually

Actor and former wrestling champion **DWAYNE JOHNSON** flaunted his physical strength off screen by ripping the gate off with his bare hands because he did not want to be late to work.

Taking to social media, Dwayne shared a photo of a gate that lay on the ground.

He captioned it: "Not my finest hour, but a man's gotta go to work. We experienced a power outage due to severe storms, causing my front gate not to open. I tried to override the hydraulic system to open the gates, which usually works when power goes out but this time it wouldn't."



Deadly viruses stay beneath the surface and need just one moment of triggering to emerge in the atmosphere and take the world by storm. One would never realise when that virus sneaks into the lives of callous human beings and creates havoc — like the novel Coronavirus has.

British researcher, author and medical historian Dr Mark Honigsbaum feels that our global interconnectedness has resulted in our cities becoming disease reservoirs and our greed for territorial conquest has brought us closer to the animal species that allows the virus to "jump." Scientists and microbiologists are aware of the permanence of such threats. However, the medical community's hubris and a fixed approach to treatment often blind them to the unknown threats that still lurk in the dark.

Mark's book, *The Pandemic Century: A History of Global Contagion from the Spanish Flu to Covid-19*, traces the long history of recurring pandemics, with a new chapter on the Coronavirus. He highlights how after the 1918 Spanish influenza pandemic, scientists dreamt of preventing catastrophic epidemics of a new disease. But despite research and years of progress, our medical protocols have not been aligned to them, resulting in the severity of the current pandemic. Excerpts:

Q Your previous book, *The Pandemic Century: One Hundred Years of Panic, Hysteria and Hubris* (2019), was re-edited to include the current pandemic of COVID-19. What was your approach while comparing the pandemic to the previous ones?

Early on in the pandemic, the Imperial College and other disease modelling groups had forecast that, based on the case fatality rate figures from China and in the absence of appropriate measures, there could be as many as 500,000 deaths from COVID-19 in the UK and many millions worldwide. These models, which were based on influenza, immediately brought to mind the 1918-19 Spanish influenza pandemic, the most devastating pandemic of modern times, which I have described in the Chapter 1 of my book.

However, it was also obvious that although both flu and the Coronavirus are respiratory pathogens that spread as droplets and aerosols, the Coronavirus transmits much more slowly than influenza and has a longer incubation period. This suggested that it would be a mistake to model our response too closely on influenza and a better comparison might be to look at the measures that were used against SARS-1 in 2002-03 — test and trace combined with isolation and quarantine measures.

Q Since the pandemic is not at a very advanced level of research, was it challenging to find the right facts and figures?

Yes, when I was writing the



IT HUNTS US, STAY ALERT!

British researcher, author and medical historian **Dr MARK HONIGSBAUM**, in his book, *The Pandemic Century: A History of Global Contagion from the Spanish Flu to Covid-19*, explains why viral disasters like the Coronavirus continue to attack humanity and take the healthcare community by surprise. **By CHAHAK MITTAL**

chapter on COVID-19 in March, it was unclear whether the Case Fatality Rate (CFR) was closer to 10 per cent or one per cent, and what percentage of the population was being infected with the SARS-CoV-2 without developing the obvious symptoms. We still don't have a definitive answer to those questions, though most experts now seem to agree that about two in five people (40 per cent) infected with the virus will be asymptomatic or experience very mild symptoms and that the true CFR is between 0.7 and one per cent.

The bigger fact unknown still is the extent to which people may enjoy a degree of immunity to SARS-CoV-2, either because of previous exposure to a related Coronavirus, or because their immune systems have some in-built genetic advantage.

Q What was your first point of reference while doing the research? How long did it take for you to complete it?

I first became interested in epidemics and pandemics in 2005 when I was working for *The Observer* (British Weekly) and visited Vietnam to report on the outbreak of the H5N1 Bird Flu. This led to a PhD on the history of influenza pandemics. So one way or another, I have been thinking about this subject for 15 years.

One of the themes of my monograph, *A History of the Great Influenza Pandemics: Death, Panic and Hysteria, 1830-1920* (Bloomsbury, 2020), was the way in which the epidemiological risk models and the media amplify anxiety about infectious diseases. For instance, during the 1889-92 Russian influenza

pandemic, telegraphic communications provoked a popular dread of the flu. The medical journal, *The Lancet*, went as far as calling the Russian Flu "an epidemic started by the telegraph."

However, it was the 2014 Ebola virus epidemic that crystallised my ideas about the role of scientific knowledge in generating complacency as well as anxiety about threats. The key moment came in May 2014 when I attended a meeting on Ebola at Chatham House and all the experts essentially said about the outbreak in Southeastern Guinea, "We've seen this before in other parts of Africa; there's nothing to worry about." Three months later Ebola arrived in Monrovia and

Freetown and everyone started blaming the WHO for failing to appreciate the danger.

Then, in 2015, while we were still fighting the Ebola in West Africa, the world was confronted with another outbreak that no one had anticipated — the Zika. This led me to reconsider the previous epidemics and pandemics and the extent to which such blind spots were the product of particular laboratory technologies and "ways of knowing" infectious diseases.

Q Your research has time and again tried to highlight how such viruses just live beneath the surface and are awakened due to human consequences and actions. How can we ensure a co-living and sustainable functioning between humans and the environment? What's the way forward?

The Coronavirus and other viruses like Ebola have always

been 'out there' in nature. But it's only when we disrupt the natural habitats of the wild animals, where they harbour such viruses, the risks of an emerging infectious disease becoming a large epidemic or pandemic increase. Building roads and faster rail links to such areas make it more likely that a virus that spills over into a remote farming community will reach a large urban area.

So we have to reduce the pressure on these natural habitats by building protected zones for wildlife and discourage farming on the edges of rainforests. And we have to encourage more sustainable livestock practices and do a better job of regulating the trade in wild animals.

Q There have been many advances in technology and medicine over the last few decades and yet such viruses pose a great threat and an unprecedented damage to humankind. Why is that?

The point is we cannot prevent all spillover events or predict precisely when or where the next one will happen. What we can do — and should do often — is invest in local laboratories and diagnostic services so that we can spot unusual outbreaks early and close them down quickly.

We should invest much more in public hospitals and local community care centres so that when people fall ill, they have access to the best medical care close to where they need the facilities.

Q You had earlier said, "Our understanding of infectious disease and our attempt to control it through rational scientific means and technologies are constantly being disrupted." What does that mean?

One of the heroes of my book is French-born Rockefeller researcher, Rene Dubos. He was a brilliant medical researcher, who developed the first commercial antibiotic in 1939. But he also realised that the narrow focus of microbial causation risked missing the wider ecological and environmental picture. Indeed, by the 1970s, he was advising his colleagues to guard against the hubristic assumption that science could solve all our medical problems.

Instead, he believed medical researchers should "develop an alertness to the unexpected" and advised scientists to "avoid pride of intellect and guard against any illusion or pretence as to the extent and depth of what he knows."

However, today we also have another problem — growing societal hubris or complacency about the infectious diseases of the past. This is what I was referring to when I talked about the rational scientific means and technologies being disrupted. We have vaccines against a host of childhood diseases but because of how social media spreads misinformation about vaccines, trust in science is declining. According to a recent poll, as many as a third of Americans say that they would refuse a vaccine for COVID-19 if one was offered to them.

From Broadway to Amazon



HEIDI SCHRECK's play about women's rights and domestic abuse, *What the Constitution Means to Me*, is set to release on the OTT platform in more than 240 countries

A filmed version of the critically-acclaimed, award-winning play *What the Constitution Means to Me*, created by and starring Heidi Schreck, is set to premiere on Amazon Prime Video, in more than 240 countries and territories worldwide. In the final, record-breaking week of its Broadway run, director Marielle Heller captured the play at the Helen Hayes Theatre.

Through the play, that premiered on Broadway on March 31, 2019, Schreck addresses themes such as

women's rights, immigration, and domestic abuse. Fifteen-year-old Schreck earned her college tuition by winning Constitutional debate competitions across the United States. In this hilarious, hopeful, and achingly human show, Heidi resurrects her teenage self in order to trace the profound relationship between four generations of women and the founding document that shaped their lives. "I'm delighted with how beautifully Mari Heller has translated the Constitution to the screen and I am thankful to Big Beach and Amazon Studios for making it possible to share the show with more people — especially right now when we can't

gather together in theatres," said Schreck. She added, "In light of the moment we are living through, I am donating part of my proceeds from this film to the Broadway Cares COVID Relief Fund and to the NAACP Legal Defense Fund's voting rights initiative." Albert Cheng, COO and Co-Head of Television, Amazon Studios, said, "Heidi Schreck is one of today's most relevant and original voices, and *What the Constitution Means to Me* delivers a point of view that is equal parts hilarious, heart-breaking and hopeful. We are proud to bring the award-winning Broadway show to the screen for Prime Video

and we know that Schreck's next projects will embody the same intelligence and humanity." The *Los Angeles Times*' Ashley Lee called *What the Constitution Means to Me* "a deeply personal tour de force." Jesse Green of *The New York Times* proclaimed it "not just the best play to open on Broadway so far this season, but also the most important." After an extended run on Broadway, the play got a sold-out, limited run at the Kennedy Center in Washington DC as well as at the Mark Taper Forum in LA. It hopes to continue its national tour in 2021. (The play premieres on Amazon Prime Video on October 16.)

WEBBED



THE TRANSPARENT MUSICAL FINALE
The award-winning series *Transparent* comes to an end in raucous fashion with a two-hour musical episode. After the death of Maura, the Pfeffermans must deal with their grief — and the horror of learning that Shelly plans to stage a musical play based on the family. Starring Judith Light, the musical releases on Amazon Prime Video on September 27.



COUNTRY-ISH
Country artist Coffey Anderson and his wife, hip-hop dancer Criscilla, juggle family life, career goals and tests of faith in this reality show. The season 1 releases on Netflix on September 25.



FANDANGO AT THE WALL
Directed by Varda Bar-Kar, the documentary follows the journey of Grammy-winning musician Arturo O'Farrill and producer Kabir Sehgal in Veracruz, Mexico, where they recruit musicians for a live album recording at the US-Mexico border wall. The film releases on HBO on September 25.

Ear to the ground

The interest of farmers should always be kept at the centre of any ordinance, scheme, policy or programme at all levels. There is a need to listen to their unheard voices so that they're benefitted for their contribution to the nation's economy, says

PANKAJ SINGH BISHT

Farmers across several states are opposing the Centre's agriculture-related ordinances. In Punjab, Haryana, Uttar Pradesh and Telangana, protests have been staged against the Farmers' Produce Trade and Commerce (Promotion and Facilitation) Ordinance, the Farmers' Employment and Protection Agreement on Price Assurance and Farm Services Ordinance, and an amendment in the Essential Commodities Act, 1955, which have been tabled as bills for discussion during the Parliament's Monsoon Session. The protesting farmers fear that these ordinances will allow corporates to dominate the field that is largely owned by them and the government. The struggle of the farmer community is only intensifying with each passing day. Farmers are responsible for running a crucial sector that contributes about 17 to 18 per cent to the country's GDP, provides employment to over 60 per cent of the population and over 70 per cent of the rural households depend on agriculture. The recognition of the farmers — their achievements, struggles and demands never make it to the list of government's priorities. Even now and then, farmers have to shout at top of their voices



to be heard while many, with no one to listen, choose death to register their protest. During lockdown, farmers were among the worst affected communities. Preliminary findings of a survey conducted by the Public Health Foundation for India (PHFI), Harvard T H Chan School of Public Health and the Centre for Sustainable Agriculture (CSA), Hyderabad) confirms the same. The survey which was conducted with more than 1,000 agricultural households across 12 Indian states show that '60 per cent of those who did harvest reported a yield loss, and 1/10th of them could not harvest their crop in the past month. More than half (56 per cent) of the farmers said that the lockdown has impacted their ability to prepare for the forthcoming sowing season. The hilly state of Uttarakhand is no exception. Here, too, the several challenges that farmers have been facing for quite some time now, have only intensified during the lockdown period that was imposed because of the pandemic. During monsoon, different types of fruits and vegetables are produced here which provide income to farmers for their yearly sustenance. In local vegetable



markets (Mandis), the impact of lockdown has been such that farmers have stopped getting the right price for their produce. With meagre earnings, it has become difficult for them to meet their daily expenses. The frustration among them is evident as they have been forced to take loans with no hope of future income. Ramgarh, Dhari, Mukteshwar, Satbunga, Dhanachuli, Nathuvakhan and many other regions of Nainital district are famous for apple production. 8,550 metric tons of apple is produced on a huge expanse of 1,244.67 hectares.

Farmers dedicate their sweat and blood to these orchards with hopes of promising returns. But when this produce is presented in market, they are faced by several challenges — no buyers for the price they deserve, they avoid that the quality isn't good enough for the quoted price which pushes them to sell their hard work at unfairly low prices. Government officials and local representatives consider the old variety of apples, and traditional methods of horticulture to be the main reason behind the challenges faced by these farmers in these areas. The popular opinion is that

Uttarakhand should follow the footsteps of the leading fruit producing state of Himachal Pradesh but when it comes to formulating and implementing policies supporting farmers, the void is huge. Plans are conceptualised and implemented mostly without any scientific and technical knowledge.

According to farmers of the Mukteshwar region, who wish to stay anonymous, the government had launched a scheme to encourage intensive apple horticulture in the state. The horticulture department was given the responsibility to identify beneficiaries and implement the scheme. Although the department was quick enough to implement the scheme but when requests for arranging quality planting material to establish orchards were raised, the department took a backstep putting the entire responsibility on farmers. The asked farmers to make arrangement on their own leaving them helpless.

In this regard, Dr Narayan Singh, an expert working on horticulture development in Mukteshwar region, says that "Another major drawback of this scheme is that farmers have to establish orchard on a minimum of one-acre land. This excludes several small farmers from participating in the scheme. If the state government really wants to provide benefits to the farmers, then it will have to formulate plans keeping in mind small farmers who are unable to establish orchard not only help in expansion of the scheme but has the potential of turning the state into a horticulture-intensive region."

With minus 23.9 per cent GDP, we have officially entered a recessionary phase since the last release by the National Statistical Office (NSO) shows. Amid such grim situation, it is only the agriculture sector that gives hope for future as it registered a 3.4 per cent GDP growth. There is a need to uphold this hope by strengthening the farmers, specially the small ones. The current way of thinking that farmers are unable to understand and benefit from. The direct interest of farmers should always be kept at the centre of any ordinance, scheme, policy or programme at all levels. It is about time that farmers receive fair benefits for contributing significantly to our nation's economy.

—Charitra Features



SAY NO TO DRUGS

Meditation is an effective addiction recovery technique as it rewires critical pathways in the brain, thereby increasing self-awareness in a person, says

RAJYOGI BRAHMAKUMAR NIKUNJ JI

Recently, the horrific news of a young boy who under the influence of ice drug (methamphetamine) gouged out his own eyeballs and ate them in a hospital's emergency department shocked the whole world. This makes us think deep as to what makes one get into such a temptation which is so fatal?

A recent survey by Govt of India Health and Family Welfare Ministry shows that among the boys aged between 15-19, 28.6 per cent reported tobacco use and 15 per cent were addicted to alcohol. 5.5 per cent girls under the same age group used tobacco while 4 per cent were addicted to alcohol. Isn't it shocking? Well, what is even more shocking is that when we as a society encourage kids instead of helping and reforming them. We need to understand that any kind of addiction usually does not happen overnight. Rather, people who become addicted to any substance such as tobacco, alcohol, cocaine etc. are gradually introduced and desensitised to them over a period of time. They may initially enjoy the use of drugs in a recreational way, but it soon turns into a hard habit which takes them to a dangerous route. As their consumption of drugs rises, they become physically dependent on it to an extent that its absence makes them sick. Most of the drugs are illegal, so in order to have them continually, people get involved in criminal activities. Ultimately, they die a painful death with nobody besides them, remaining sad all along.



According to psychologists, most of the drug addicts are quite immature in nature and suffer from insecure personality. They lack confidence due to various psychogenic problems, especially those from their immediate family. Another surprising fact about such people is that most of them are aware that substance abuse would bring them intellectual impairment and substantive, cognitive and memory disturbances resulting in deterioration of their social and family relations. But unfortunately, their habit and dependency on these substances does not let them easily give up on its use.

A body of research proves that meditation as an effective add-on to recovery technique. Researchers who examined incarcerated substance abusers found that those who were taught how to meditate had lower levels of relapse and more positive outcomes after release than those who received only conventional recovery treatments. Hence, it would not be difficult to recognise the value of meditation or elimination of drug habit. It will also be beneficial to introduce this theory and practise as a subject in education so that the youth and children can be saved from dependence on drugs at a primitive level. Many people may pose a question: why meditation? Well, the answer is that it has been proved that it rewires critical pathways in the brain thereby increasing self-awareness in a person which allows him/her to focus on things that demand their attention. Remember, calming the mind for a few minutes may provide the distance needed to make a reasonable and healthy decision about whether to light a cigarette or find a meditation centre. So, all the young people, make the right choice of a healthy future by saying no to drugs and yes to meditation.

The children of India face an array of problems that haven't seen the limelight in local news. Some of them are carefully cross-examined and dissected by our Parliament. It must be freed from its shackles if we are ever to hope that our issues may be addressed one day.

What can we call a Parliament that shies away from questioning? We need a system, which can effectively surveil and look into all new decisions and plans. For this, we require no system other than the one we already have in place; it only calls for its complete and absolute freedom. Upon seeing news reports regarding the removal of the Question and Zero Hour, I was much concerned and decided to write this piece.

So the question is — why does this curtailment lead to so much controversy? The government has moved to restrict democratic voices and hide from probing questions about its policies and actions. This is yet another act that edges this government closer to the brink of centralising power. In this case, they have tried to avoid the checks and balances that Parliament provides. What this means is that it provides the government with an opportunity to execute a number of corrupt or damaging decisions, hidden from the common man's eye and the Parliament's scrutiny. However, in this blatant attempt to blind the people of this country, it is not just the Parliament that is subject to such actions. The media, too, has been blindsided by the destruction of their free-

Answer my question

A student, NEIL BINOY talks about the curtailment and dilution of Question and Zero Hours in Parliament and the cascading effect on children

dom, resulting in a world filled with fake news and disinformation. But these decisions against freedom of speech also threaten to cause a vast amount of damage to the environment through two specific decisions: One, the brand new plan to widen the roads into highways in the Himalayas, a decision which has already led to widespread muck dumping and damage the sensitive essence of the mountains. In a sickening report, it has been revealed that the project has been the root cause of an increase in landslides and clumps of waste in the surrounding areas. Second, the government has plans in place to change the definition of illegal mining, opening up new loopholes to be exploited. This given rise to the devastating natural disasters that have been raining down on our heads. There is yet still one more aspect that is rarely considered. This environment is something that we are to inherit, but in the current state, it will be hard to repair it. Eventually, our country will



become uninhabitable with the increasing number of natural disasters, if the Parliament will not be allowed to protect the vast biodiversity and ecosystems of our country, then what or who, is left to stay the destructive nature of many of the policies that come flying down the tubes? Poor decisions combined with the lack of any prior announcement can be deadly as we have already seen in the pandemic-induced lockdown. It has had its share of adverse effects. When the lockdown came flying literally out of the blue in March, with just a few

hours of notice, nobody knew what hit them. People who had come to the big cities to work now found themselves in a terrifying predicament. They were stranded in a foreign environment with steadily rising bills. Cross that with the massive layoffs that have been a staple of the pandemic so far and they are left with no means to pay those bills. In an act of desperation, a 15-year old student was forced to cycle 1,200 kilometres with her ailing father, subsisting on a meagre ration of biscuits.

What are millions of tons of grains doing rotting in Indian

silos, while men, women and children die of hunger on the streets? These, in and of themselves, are problems enough, but the mismanagement of the pandemic has spawned yet more. As demands for crops go down, farmers' crops are no longer profitable and many are unable to pay back their debts, leading to a widespread increase in the number of farmer suicides. Where is the necessary parliamentary criticism that can bring an end to their pain? Aren't they citizens of this country as well, just as deserving of the rights and privileges we enjoy today?

During this lockdown, another prominent feature is that of online education. However, not many children can find the means to access it. The government can at least have provided a small tablet device. Why is a divide between haves and have-nots being allowed to develop? Why is this issue, one which matters to millions of children, not being questioned?

Recently, I have been reading an article lauding the new National Education Policy but none of them talks about the content of education. Most of us today aspire to be successful businessmen and philanthropists like that of Bill Gates and Azim Premji. However, our current education system doesn't teach us how to start a business or how to run a charity. If money-making is vital for economic development, why are we not taught this highly important subject?

This is an issue not solely restricted to business and phil-

anthropy but also something essential to our society which is, regrettably, missing from our schooling system. Sympathy, Sympathy and Ethics. Why are our students not taught about the very holding line of a community? We have reached a stage where we can no longer swear by textbook education and hope for the best. To create a better, nationwide change, we require a change in our curriculum and the way children are taught in India. We require a system with a more hands-on, example-based and grounded approach to education. As our world evolves, so should mould our education systems to tailor itself to fit the new world.

I would like to be the voice of those millions of children in our country. We are the future of India. Respected Chairman of Rajya Sabha and Speaker of Lok Sabha, you are holding positions of great importance, which can easily make or break our potential future. Without the supporting role that our Parliament's questionings provide, the weakened framework will inevitably come blazing down. I urge you to open the Parliament for children for one day in a year to listen to our voices. We, the children can come out with better questions, better suggestions and raise issues that matter to us. We are a great nation, it is up to you to question the system. If questions are not allowed, many wrongs can happen that could destroy the future of our country.

(The writer is a 12-year-old student and a gold medalist at the International English Olympiad.)



10 MINUTES OF MASSAGE WILL RELAX YOU

If you had a tiring week, just 10 minutes of simple massage at home can do wonders to rejuvenate your mind and body, suggests a new research. All you need to do is find someone to do that for you.

This study indicates that massage is an easy-to-apply intervention that can boost the body's principal engine for relaxation — the parasympathetic nervous system (PNS) — and also lead to a reduction in perceived mental stress.

The discovery that massage is effective on the level of both psychology and physiology via the PNS may pave the way for future studies on understanding the role of relaxation on stress.

"We are very encouraged by the findings that short periods of dis-engagement are enough to relax not just the mind but also the body," said study first author Maria Meier from the University of Konstanz in Germany.

CHILDHOOD NEGLECT LEADS TO TEEN PREGNANCY

Researchers have found that children who experience neglect are seven times more likely than other abuse victims to have a teen pregnancy.

The researchers found neglected children have the highest rates of teen pregnancy, and were at a three- to five-fold increased risk of falling school, anxiety, depression, psychosis and cannabis abuse problems.

"Although most children in our study experienced multiple types of maltreatment, child neglect and emotional abuse were specifically linked to the worst outcomes," said study author Jake Najman from the University of Queensland in Australia. For the findings, the researchers looked at data from 8,000 women and children beginning in pregnancy and continuing into early adulthood. "These problems are extremely serious and difficult to treat in adulthood. We need to do all that we can to prevent them from happening in the first place," Najman added.

COVID-19 PATIENTS ARE FACING CARDIAC ISSUES

The original thought was that the novel coronavirus is a respiratory disease but as the number of patients who have contracted the virus are increasing, it has become clear that COVID-19 has several other implications.

The impact of the virus goes beyond the respiratory system and the lungs. It has tremendous impact on the cardiovascular system of the human body as well. Reports have suggested that heart failure has been one of the main causes of death in COVID-19 patients, even in the ones who do not have severe breathing problems.

Dr Vaibhav Mishra, Director-CTVS, Fortis Hospital Noida, says that myocarditis (inflammation of the heart), cytokine storm, lack of oxygen and stress cardiomyopathy are some of the reasons as to why COVID-19 causes heart damage.

SMOKING LINKED TO BLEEDING IN THE BRAIN

Smoking most likely has a significant share in all cases of subarachnoid haemorrhage, the most fatal type of cerebrovascular disturbances in the brain, warn researchers.

The study, published in the journal Stroke, reaffirmed a link between smoking and subarachnoid haemorrhage (SAH), a type of bleeding stroke that occurs under the membrane that covers the brain and is frequently fatal. "Our study provides evidence about the link between smoking and bleeding in the brain," said study researcher Ilari Rautalin from the University of Helsinki in Finland. This study utilized health care data from the Finnish Twin Cohort, a national database of 32,564 individuals (16,282 same-sex, twin pairs in Finland) who were born before 1958 and alive in 1974, and followed for over 42 years between 1976 and 2018.

WHAT IS AIDING INDIA'S LOW MORTALITY RATE

A study conducted by top genetic experts has revealed that Indians should be thankful to their genes for fending off the COVID pandemic with a relatively lesser mortality rate as compared to the US and European nations.

A team comprising distinguished genetic experts from six institutions, led by Prof Gyaneshwer Chaturya of the Banarus Hindu University, analysed complete DNA data of the Angiotensin-converting enzyme 2 (ACE2) gene X chromosome from various continental populations and found that it is the Indian genes that have protected the population and helped battle the deadly virus.

This explains why the mortality rate of COVID-19 has been much higher in European countries and in the US, as compared to India and Southeast Asian countries.





The pitch was doing a bit with the new ball but it came a bit easier once the dew came on. We just wanted to get stuck in there and get through

None of our batsmen carried on for us, like du Plessis and Rayudu did for CSK. Credit to the CSK bowlers, they bowled well at the end to pull back things

Every team has a perfect mix of world-class overseas players and quality Indian players. Ours is a pretty good balanced side in all departments

I concentrate on bowling dot balls and putting pressure on the batsman so he can take risks. My focus is the team's requirement, what helps the team is important to me

Stoinis blitz drags DC to 157/8

Aussie all-rounder smashes 21-ball 53; Delhi hit 57 off last 18 balls



PTI ■ DUBAI

Australian batsman Marcus Stoinis stole the thunder from Mohammed Shami with a belligerent 21-ball-53 which lifted the Delhi Capitals to 157 for eight against Kings XI Punjab in their IPL match on Sunday.

The Capitals scored 57 runs in the last 18 balls with Stoinis producing a whirlwind knock that had seven fours and three sixes. The pitch had a tinge of grass, the ball was swinging and pacer Shami relished the bowling on a helpful track.

His wicket-taking and run-choking act seemed to have made the difference between Stoinis' outstanding hitting changed the complexion of the game in matter of minutes. It was a pitch that required patience from the batsmen but reckless shots was how Delhi Capitals began after being invited to bat, with Prithvi Shaw (5) paying the price for his extravagance and Shimron Hetmyer (7) failing to check his shot.

Shikhar Dhawan (0) was run out to a horrible mix-up and the scoreboard was not a pleasant sight for the Delhi side at



Felt like a senior walking into the team: Ashwin

DUBAI: Ravichandran Ashwin made his debut for Delhi Capitals against his former team Kings XI Punjab on Sunday but the spinner said that he already felt like one of the seniors when he first came to the team. Ashwin captained KXIP last season and this year he will be joining Indian team mates Shikhar Dhawan, Ajinkya Rahane, Rishabh Pant, Prithvi Shaw and captain Shreyas

Iyer, among others. "Playing the game is close to my heart. Six months is a lot of time. There's a bit of nervous energy, feels like I'm starting all over again," said Ashwin on Star Sports on Sunday. "It's been great because most of these are boys I've played with in the Indian team. They've been nice to me. I've felt very nice, I've felt like the senior walking into the team." IANS

Staying indoors was difficult but gave time to strategise: Rahul

DUBAI: Kings XI Punjab skipper KL Rahul chose to bowl first after winning the toss against Delhi Capitals on Sunday and said that he doesn't really know what to expect from the pitch at the Dubai International Stadium. "Fresh wicket, don't really know what to expect. I'm confident and so is the entire team, great opportunity to go out and play some cricket," said Rahul after the toss. "Staying indoors was difficult, but it also gave us time to think about our strategy. Maxwell, Pooran, Jordan and Cottrell are our four overseas players. Delhi Capitals captain Shreyas Iyer said that they would have bowled first as well. I've learnt to take some responsibility, with the likes of (Ricky) Ponting and (Sourav) Ganguly, it makes my task a bit easier. Looking forward to a great season. We have plenty of options and it was difficult settling for the best XI," he said. IANS

Iyer and Pant largely relied on singles to keep the scoreboard moving. Iyer took Gowtham to the cleaners in the 13th over, creaming off 15 runs with two well-measured straight sixes. Suddenly, Iyer seem to

DUGOUT



BRAVO TO MISS COUPLE OF GAMES
Chennai Super Kings head coach Stephen Fleming has confirmed that their star all-rounder Dwayne Bravo will miss another couple of matches of the 13th IPL. "Dwayne Bravo is out for a couple of games," Fleming said. Bravo picked a niggle during the recently-concluded Caribbean Premier League and didn't bowl in the final due to a knee injury.

CURRAN SURPRISED BY DHONI'S MOVE
Sam Curran says he was left "surprised" by "genius" Mahendra Singh Dhoni's move to send the England all-rounder ahead of himself during the IPL opener against Mumbai Indians. The 22-year-old all-rounder played an instrumental role in CSK's win. After an economical spell with the ball, he scored a quick-fire 18 off just six balls to help his side start the campaign on a positive note. "To be honest, I was very surprised that I went in. He (Dhoni) is a genius and obviously thought something (about sending me before himself)," Curran said. "We targeted that over (18th) and I went in with a six or out mentality... Sometimes it comes off and sometimes it doesn't," he added.

ISHANT SUFFERS BACK INJURY
Senior pacer Ishant Sharma suffered an injury during training on the eve of Delhi Capitals' IPL opener against KXIP on Sunday. A report in Cricbuzz said the 32-year-old Sharma injured his back during practice session and is set to be sidelined for a considerable period of time.

BUTTLER TO MISS RR OPENING GAME
England wicket-keeper batsman Jos Buttler will miss Rajasthan Royals' opening IPL game against Chennai Super Kings on Tuesday as he is in the middle of his mandatory quarantine period, having arrived here with his family. "I'm unfortunately going to miss the first match for Rajasthan because I'm going to be doing my quarantine period because I'm here with my family — which is great that the Royals have allowed me to have my family out here," he said in an Instagram Live from the official Royals' handle.

RASHID FOCUS TO BOWL ECONOMICALLY
With 55 wickets in three seasons, Rashid Khan is one of the lethal bowlers operating in the IPL but the Afghanistan spinner says his focus is not on taking wickets but bowling economically. The world number one T20 bowler, who plays for Sunrisers Hyderabad, said he "never thought about taking so many wickets." He enjoys the best bowling economy of 6.55 at an average of 21.69 in the IPL. "My focus is always bowling economically well for the team. When I bowl economically it helps the bowlers on the other end to take wickets," Rashid said. "I concentrate on bowling dot balls and putting pressure on the batsman so he can take risks. My focus is the team's requirement, what helps the team is important to me."

CUMMINS REALLY ADMIRE MCCULLUM
KCR pacer Pat Cummins has said he is happy to have head coach Brendon McCullum by his side as the team aims to win a third title. Cummins, after serving his room-quarantine, will be joining the rest of his teammates at MCA in just a few days' time. The first thing that I am really excited about is that I don't have to bowl to him (McCullum) anymore," Cummins told kcr.in. "He was one of the best and most feared hitters I have come up against in my career. It can be the first ball of the match and he might be hitting over your head for a six." Cummins said he admires Bazz for his aggression. "So, I am happy that he is in my team as a coach and that I don't have to bowl to him. He is someone I really admire for his fire."

TENDULKAR BACKS MI TO WIN TITLE
Batting great Sachin Tendulkar has no doubts as to which team he is supporting this season in the IPL. Tendulkar, who captained the Mumbai Indians for four years, said that he favours the reigning champions to defend the title while adding that all teams are on equal footing. "Of course, the Men in Blue, are there any doubts? I've always been in blue everywhere."

Kohli begins hunt for elusive title

PTI ■ DUBAI

Virat Kohli will begin his quest for an elusive IPL title when perennial under-achievers Royal Challengers Bangalore take on David Warner's low profile but consistent Sunrisers Hyderabad in their opening IPL encounter here on Monday.

Both teams possess dangerous batsmen who can single-handedly take the game away from the opposition.

Kohli has always led from the front but he knows his search for a maiden title will remain incomplete if the team doesn't perform in all departments.

The addition of Australian limited overs captain Aaron Finch to the squad gives the star-studded batting line up more firepower. Expectations are also high from highly rated young opener Devdutt Padikal.

On the other hand, Warner, whose exploits in the IPL include winning the Orange Cap' thrice and leading his side to a maiden title triumph in 2016, will



once again pair up with the dangerous Jonny Bairstow.

Sunrisers also have the batting prowess of Kane Williamson, Manish Pandey, Mitchell Marsh and Fabian Allen.

Following a nightmarish 2019 season when they finished last, RCB seem to have much better balance but there ability to hit late in the innings is yet to be tested.

Sunrisers' blind spot also lies in the lack of depth in their batting order. The franchise has invested in youngsters like Virat Singh, Abhishek Sharma,

Prityam Garg, and Abdul Samad and the management in the hopes that one of them could become the vital cog in the middle order.

A team that is known for its depth and variation in bowling, Sunrisers' core unit remains unchanged. Bhuvneshwar Kumar will spearhead the pace department with Sandeep Sharma, Siddarth Kaul and Basil Thampi playing secondary roles.

Assisted with presence of the top T20 bowler Afghanistan leggie Rashid Khan and No 1 all-rounder in the format Mohammad Nabi.

RCB also boasts of a potent spin unit, leg-spinner Yuzvendra Chahal and off-spinner Umesh Yadav has been over the past seasons with Washington Sundar, Pawan Negi, Adam Zampa and Moeen Ali lending more options.

RCB have also addressed the issue of their weak death bowling that plagued their campaign last season. The franchise has bought South African bowling all-rounder Chris Morris.

Experience of 300 ODIs pays off: Dhoni

PTI ■ ABU DHABI

Chennai Super Kings skipper Mahendra Singh Dhoni has said his team's tremendous "experience" proved to be a crucial factor in its five-digit victory over defending champions Mumbai Indians in the IPL opener.

Ambati Rayudu and FaF du Plessis set up the win with a 115-run stand for the third wicket, while Prityush Chawla was exceptional with the ball and was aided by likes of Sam Curran, Deepak Chahar and Lungi Ngidi.

"The experience pays off, everyone talks about it. You get it only after you play a lot of games. 300 ODIs is a dream for anybody to play and when you put an XI on the field, you need a good mix of youngsters and experi-



enced players," Dhoni said.

"You need the experienced players to guide the youngsters on and off the field. The young players get 60-70 days with the seniors in the IPL," the veteran added at the post-match presentation ceremony.

Dhoni also spoke about what all things the team learnt from the first game.

"We may practice enough but when you go on the field you need to assess the conditions and give it your best. It took time for the bowlers to find the right length on

this pitch. Plenty of positives but still plenty of areas for us to improve

"In the second half there is a bit of movement but still the dew is in. If you don't lose wickets early, you have the upper hand. These are the learnings. Rayudu had a wonderful partnership with FaF. Most of us are retired so luckily no injuries as well."

MI skipper Rohit Sharma was upset that none of his batsmen could carry on the initial momentum that they gained.

"None of our batsmen carried on for us, like du Plessis and Rayudu did for CSK. I think we were 85 in the first 10 overs. Credit to the CSK bowlers, they bowled well at the end to pull back things. Something for us to learn," Rohit said.



Angel Di Maria celebrates with Mbappe after scoring

Sunday

Heung-min nets four as Spurs batter Saints

AFP ■ SOUTHAMPTON

Son Heung-min destroyed Southampton with a four-goal blitz as Tottenham Hotspur earned their first Premier League win of the season with a 5-2 victory at St Mary's on Sunday.

Just 24 hours after Tottenham signed Gareth Bale, South Korea forward Son delivered a virtuoso display that showed Jose Mourinho's side already have plenty of firepower.

Danny Ings put Southampton ahead in the first half, but Son equalised before the break and scored three more in the second half.

Kane, who hit the back of the net twice in the first half only to have them ruled out for offside, capped a swaggering display with his second goal of the season.

After losing to Everton in their Premier League opener last weekend, Tottenham have lifted the gloom with this vibrant second half performance after the Bale coup.

DEVASTATING SPURS
Ings has been linked with a



move to Tottenham after a prolific campaign last term and the qualities that attracted Mourinho were on show as he put Southampton ahead in the 32nd minute.

Running out to Kyle Walker-Peters' long pass, Ings displayed his astute movement as he got in behind Eric Dier, then demonstrated his predatory instincts by guiding his shot across Lloris into the far corner.

With Tottenham looking increasingly bedraggled, it was a surprise when they equalised against the run of play in first half stoppage-time.

Tanguy Ndombele picked out

Kane on the left and the striker's headed Son, who ignited the acute angle to clip a sublime finish past Alex McCarthy.

Son's goal was a huge boost to Tottenham's morale and they took the lead with a well-crafted goal two minutes after half-time.

On Sunday, Kane and Son who prised open the Southampton defence as the England captain led the South Korean with a delicate pass.

Son surged through on goal and calmly guided a precise strike past McCarthy with his left foot.

Tottenham's star forwards weren't finished yet and they left Southampton for dead in the 64th minute.

Dropping deep to devastating effect, Kane was the provider with a superb close-range finish in the 82nd minute and Son finished in emphatic fashion.

Southampton had no answers to Kane and Son and another deft pass from the Tottenham striker in the 73rd minute picked out the South Korean, who was never going to miss from close-range.

Kane and Son have now combined for more Premier League goals (24) than any other duo in the competition since August 2015.

Kane got the goal he deserved with a close-range finish in the 82nd minute before Ings netted again with a 90th minute penalty awarded for handball by Matt Doherty.

Osimhen stars on debut



Naples: Victor Osimhen proved decisive on his Serie A debut as he netted twice in a season-opening 2-0 win at Parma on Sunday, the first game in which fans were allowed to return to an Italian stadium.

Italy's Government from Sunday allowed up to 1,000 spectators at open-air sports events.

And Rino Gattuso's Napoli and new Parma coach Fabio Liverani's side faced off on front of a sparse gathering at the Stadio Ennio Tardini.

After a barren first hour in Emilia Romagna, Osimhen came off the

bench to provide an electric shock for Gattuso's side.

Dries Mertens and Lorenzo Insigne scored both goals after his arrival which were set up by Mexican Hirving Lozano.

Osimhen at this moment has an extra goal said Gattuso of the 21-year-old Napoli club French club Lille a club record 80 million euros for this summer.

"He's a serious lad who does not forget where he comes from, he lost his parents as a child, he is a young man with the head of a 40-year-old." AFP

Halep reaches Italian Open final

AFP ■ ROME

Top seed Simona Halep ousted Spaniard Garbine Muguruza in three sets to advance to her third final at the Italian Open on Sunday, played on front of a small number of spectators for the first time.

The Romanian dropped her second set on clay in Rome before seeing off Muguruza 6-3, 4-6, 6-4 in a battle of former French Open champions before Roland Garros in a week's time.

Halep — the 2018 French Open winner — will next play either Czech defending champion Karolina Pliskova, the second seed, or Marketa Vondrousova for a place in the final.

The Wimbledon champion, 28, has finished runner-up in her two previous finals at the Foro Italico in 2017 and 2018.

Ninth seed Muguruza, the 2016 Roland Garros champion, fell to her fourth semi-final defeat in Rome, the furthest she has gone in the tournament.

World No 2 Halep extended her winning streak this season to 13 consecutive victories.