



BHOPAL, THURSDAY APRIL 15, 2021; PAGES 12 ₹1.50

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OPINION 6
ELECTIONS IN THE
TIME OF COVID

WORLD 8
IRAN PREZ CALLS 60% ENRICHMENT
AN ANSWER TO 'EVILNESS'

SPORT 12
PSG, CHELSEA
IN CL SEMIS

**TIE UP
WITH CAUSES:
SONAKSHI
10 VIVACITY**

CBSE Class X board exams cancelled

Govt defers Class XII examinations amid rising Covid concerns
PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Centre on Wednesday announced the cancellation of CBSE Board examinations for Class 10 and postponed Class 12 exams in the wake of the coronavirus crisis. Both board examinations were scheduled for May-June.

The revised dates will be announced after June 1. The decision was taken at a high-level meeting chaired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi in the wake of rising cases of Covid-19 and concerns raised from various quarters, including a few Opposition parties.

The meeting was attended by Union Education Minister Ramesh Pokhriyal 'Nishank', education secretary and other officials. The meeting also discussed a uniform policy or guidelines on board exams across States as was being demanded by several State Ministers.

The CISC, which is the other prominent national board for school examinations, said it is reviewing the situation and will come up with a decision soon in this regard.



According to the official sources, Modi said the Government would keep in mind the best interests of the students and ensure that their health is taken care of at the same time their academic interests are not harmed.

Congress leader Priyanka Gandhi tweeted that a decision must be taken for Class 12 too. "Glad the Government has finally cancelled the 10th standard exams, however a final decision MUST be taken for the 12th grade also. Keeping students under undue pressure until June makes no sense. It's unfair. I urge the Government to decide now," she tweeted.

The decision by Centre on CBSE will affect over 21 lakh students across the country. This is the first time that the Central Board of Secondary Education has altogether cancelled the board examinations

conducted by it. Last year, the exams were partially cancelled in Delhi in the wake of riots in northeast Delhi and Covid-19 cases.

The CBSE will review the situation on June 1 to decide on the Class 12 exam schedule while objective criteria will be decided for Class 10 results.

In a statement issued after the meeting, the Union Education Ministry said, "Looking to the present situation of the pandemic and school closures, and also taking in account the safety and well-being of the students, it is decided as follows."

UK strain, double mutant cases found in J'khand

SAURAV ROY ■ RANCHI

The UK mutant strain and double mutant strain of coronavirus have been found among Covid patients in Ranchi and East Singhbhum districts, the Regional Genome Sequencing Laboratory (RGSL) at Bhubaneswar-based Institute of Life Sciences (ILS) confirmed on Wednesday.

The Health Department had sent as many as 52 Covid positive specimens to Bhubaneswar last week for genome sequencing, and the test reports confirmed that at least nine of these samples were of UK mutant strain while four were double mutant, a press communication from the Government stated, asking residents to be cautious.

Over 13.51 lakh take holy dip in third Shahi Snan Covid norms flouted despite Govt efforts; Random tests indicate 4% positivity

PNS ■ HARIDWAR

The third Shahi Snan of the Kumbh Mela held on the occasion of Mesh Sankranti here on Wednesday saw more than 13.51 lakh people taking the holy dip in the Ganga till late evening. However, despite efforts by the authorities, it was difficult to ensure social distancing and wearing of masks by all the devotees throughout the occasion.

Random tests among the sadhus at the akhadas indicate a coronavirus positivity rate of nearly 4 per cent. So far, 19 of the 500 samples from the mela site have come back positive.

The Shahi Snan began early in the morning with the Sadhus of the Panchayati Akhada Sri Niranjani, Niranjani Akhada and Anand Akhada reaching Har Ki Paudi. The Sadhus then worshipped their tutelary deities and then took the holy dip in the Ganga. These Akhadas were followed by Sadhus of the Sri Panchdashnam Juna Bhawan



A devotee unfurls the national flag as others gather to offer prayers during the third 'Shahi Snan' of the Kumbh at Har Ki Paudi in Haridwar on Wednesday

Akhada, Sri Agni Akhada and the Ahwahan Akhada. Members of the Kinnar Akhada accompanied the

Sadhus of these Akhadas. Third in the sequence were Sadhus of the Sri Panchayati Akhada Mahanirvan Kankhal and Sri

Shambhu Panchayati Atal Akhada who chanted 'Har Har Mahadev'.

Congress' INC TV on YouTube to start on April 25

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Congress on Wednesday launched its own digital media platform, INC TV, on YouTube on the birth anniversary of Dr Bhimrao Ambedkar. The party has, over the years, alleged that the mainstream media is biased against the Opposition, and the YouTube channel will allow it to convey its message directly to the public. The ruling BJP already has a YouTube channel with 3.67 million followers.

The results showed that inactivity is strongly associated with poor Covid-19 outcomes, Sallis said, while suggesting walking 30 minutes a day, five days a week at a moderate pace can prevent Covid-19 affliction.

58,952 fresh cases and 278 new deaths.

On a day when the Maharashtra Government began to enforce stringent restrictions, including a ban on the movement of people in public places without a valid reason, prohibitory orders under Section 144 of CrPc and night curfew for 15 days, the number of infections dropped from Tuesday's tally of 66,212 to 58,952, while deaths came down from 281 to 278 in various parts of the State.

With 58,952 fresh cases,

6 pm to 6 am night curfew in all cities in Rajasthan

Jaipur: Rajasthan on Wednesday night announced a 12-hour daily curfew — from 6 pm to 6 am — starting Friday across all cities, as part of a series of measures to combat a worrying spike in Covid cases. The curfew will be in effect till the end of the month.

Covid-19 IN INDIA

TOTAL CASES:	1,40,65,622 (+1,94,108)
DEATHS:	1,73,087 (+972)
RECOVERED:	1,24,23,992
ACTIVE:	14,62,828
MAHARASHTRA:	35,78,160
KERALA:	11,89,176
KARNATAKA:	10,94,912
ANDHRA PRADESH:	9,37,049
DELHI:	7,67,438 (+17,282)

State to have required supply of oxygen, beds, injections, says CM

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Chief Minister Shrivraj Singh Chouhan has said that oxygen, injections and beds, etc. are being arranged in the State as per requirement for control of corona infection and proper treatment of patients. Discussion has also been held with the Union Railway Minister for supply of oxygen from other States to Madhya Pradesh, as a result of which oxygen can be sought from Rourkela and Bhilai by rail if need arises. Efforts are being made to get oxygen supply from Himachal and Maharashtra. Presently, 120 metric tonnes of oxygen is being received unhindered from Gujarat daily. If necessary, helicopters will be used to deliver injections to various places in the state.

Chouhan held detailed discussions in Mantralaya with Chief Secretary Iqbal Singh Bains, Additional Chief Secretary Health Shri Mohammad Suleman and all other concerned senior officials regarding prevention and better management of Corona infection in the state. Chouhan said that it is our prime responsibility to ensure that people are protected from Corona infection.

There should be no dearth of arrangements. With our efforts, arrangements should be improvised and people's morale should also get a boost. This situation of calamity should not end soon. The state government has been making continuous efforts to break the chain of infection while facing challenges and difficulties. These efforts will continue. The number of beds has increased to 36,000 in the state. Covid Care Centers have also become operational in the districts.

Chouhan told media representatives after planting saplings in the Smart Garden that 280 metric tonnes oxygen is currently available in the state. Efforts are being made to use oxygen unnecessarily.

Continued on page 3

COVID IN MADHYA PRADESH

District	Total Cases	Fresh Cases
Bhopal	61,904	1497
Indore	92,507	1611
Jabalpur	23,569	602

Beat corona with 30-minute brisk walk daily!

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

Regular exercise or a 30-minute brisk walk in your neighbourhood park five days a week while following the social distancing norms can go a long way in beating Covid-19. Physical inactivity may land you in ICU or also prove fatal for you in case the pathogen catches you, according to a study that analysed nearly 50,000 Covid positive adults.

Even patients who were inconsistently active had lower chances for a severe Covid-19 infection, suggesting any amount of physical activity has benefit, said the findings published in the British Journal of Sports Medicine.

This is a wake-up call for the importance of healthy lifestyles and especially phys-

Physical inactivity may land you in ICU or also prove fatal for you in case the virus clings to you, claims study



ical activity" said Robert E Sallis, a physician at the Kaiser Permanente Fontana Medical Centre in the US.

Researchers said the potential for regular physical activity to lower the severity of Covid-19 illness should be

promoted by public health agencies and that pandemic control recommendations should include regular physical activity across all population groups. "People who regularly exercise had the best chance of beating Covid-19, while people who were inactive did much worse," Sallis added. For the study, the team identified 48,440 adults with a Covid-19 diagnosis from January 1, 2020, to October 21, 2020. They found 6.4 per cent were consistently active and 14.4 per cent were consistently inactive, with the remainder falling in the inconsistently active category. Among all Covid-19 patients, 8.6 per cent were hospitalised, 2.4 per cent were admitted to the ICU, and 1.6 per cent died.

"What surprised me the most from this study was the strength of the association between inactivity and poor outcomes from Covid-19," said Deborah Rohm Young from the Kaiser Permanente Southern California. "Even after we included variables such as obesity and smoking in the analysis, we still saw inactivity was strongly associated with much higher odds of hospitalisation, ICU admission, and death compared with moderate physical activity or any activity at all," Young added.

The results showed that inactivity is strongly associated with poor Covid-19 outcomes, Sallis said, while suggesting walking 30 minutes a day, five days a week at a moderate pace can prevent Covid-19 affliction.

Russia swears by India friendship to allay Pak-ties fear

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Days after promising military equipment to Pakistan, Russia on Wednesday tried to pacify India by assuring that Moscow's ties with New Delhi and Islamabad are independent. Moreover, India is a "trusted partner" of Russia, its envoy said here.

His statement came after Foreign Minister Sergey Lavrov's recent visit to New Delhi and then to Islamabad. In Pakistan, Lavrov said Russia was ready to supply special military equipment to Pakistan to boost its counter-terror capabilities.

Alleviating apprehensions, Deputy Chief of Russian Embassy Roman Babushkin said India is a "trusted partner", and there were no divergences or misunderstandings between the two countries and that it has "limited cooperation" with Pakistan based on "independent" relations.

He also welcomed the recent commitment by India and Pakistan to follow the 2003 ceasefire on the Line of Control (LoC) and said these are "very important steps" for regional stability.

However, at a joint media briefing with Babushkin, Russian Ambassador Nikolay Koshchey criticised the Indo-Pacific strategy by western countries describing it as "dangerous" and an effort to revive the cold war mentality.

Babushkin said India must be part of the process of shaping regional consensus on Afghanistan and that New

Delhi and Moscow have similar approaches for the Afghan peace process.

Asked about reports of bad optics during Russian Foreign Minister Sergey Lavrov's recent visit to India, as he travelled to Islamabad from Delhi, Babushkin said, "Russia has independent ties with Pakistan and that it does not target any relations against anyone."

"We believe that there is absolutely no reason to see that there are divergences or any misunderstandings between us. It is not the case in Russia-India ties," he said.

Nikolay Kudashev said India is a trusted partner of Russia and ties between the two countries were "equal, solid, comprehensive, coherent and forward-looking."

He also mentioned that the visit by Lavrov to India on April 6 contributed a lot to the ties. "It was a very important and remarkable event, which contributed a lot to the special and privileged strategic partnership between our two friendly nations."

Our ties remain equal, solid, comprehensive, coherent and forward-looking despite any global turbulence," he added.

The Ambassador said the visit was as usual at preparations for the India-Russia summit which is expected to take place in the second half of the year.

Babushkin said Russia has independent relations with India, Pakistan and other countries and the relations are based on their own merits.



STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

A large number of Congress workers and leaders assembled at the DPMC office to pay floral tribute to Dr Ambedkar. Delhi Congress unit president Anil Kumar lighted a lamp before the portrait of Dr Ambedkar and

offered floral tribute.

Kumar said that the Congress party has always followed the path shown by Dr Ambedkar in empowering the Dalits and the underprivileged to bring them into the mainstream of society to give them equal opportunity to grow in life.

On the occasion, party vice-president Jaikishan said that the Congress entrusted the job of framing the Indian Constitution to Dr Ambedkar to ensure that all sections of the society got equal opportunity to advance and in the dispensation of justice.

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

The festival will commemorate the memory of Baba Saheb Ambedkar, an ardent advocate of human rights and education, who has played a pivotal role in drafting the constitution of India. Through such a festival, the Delhi government seeks to promote the teachings of Baba Saheb Ambedkar in the people, especially the youth in Delhi.

Marking the launch of the festival, Deputy CM and Minister of Art, Culture, and Languages Manish Sisodia said, "The Delhi government is constantly striving to promote the values and teachings of Baba Saheb Ambedkar, along with the contributions made by Dr. BR Ambedkar in framing India's constitution. Such events will instil and encourage a sense of pride in the people, while they work around the theme of equality for all, which has, in today's times, is struggling to regain its lost essence."

The festival, curated by Anurag Minus Verma, will be launched on the lines of Baba Saheb's renowned quote, "We are all equal under the blue

STAFF REPORTER ■
NEW DELHI

The CP inspected enforcement arrangements in Khanpur Market, Nizamuddin, Lajpata Nagar, Kalkaji, Bhairvi Temples, Hauz Khas, Aurbindo Marg, Picket near All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS), Rajouri Garden, Zakira fly-over, Jhandewalan Temple, Paharganj Market, Delhi Gate and Turkman Gate areas.

interacted with police personnel on duty and examined arrangements at eateries and market places. The CP encouraged the police staff on duty and stressed upon following Covid protocols for their own safety too while performing duty.

Senior officers of respective ranges and districts were also present in the field. Shrivastava

Covid protocols for their own safety too while performing

Senior officers of respective ranges and districts were also present in the field. Shrivastava

expressed satisfaction over the hard work police personnel have been putting in while being on the frontline in enforcing Night Curfew and covid protocol.

As per DDMA orders, only those involved in health care and other essential services and people on personal emergencies have been exempted from curfew on possession of

"Delhi Police is taking strict action against violators and till April 14, 2024 First Information Report (FIR) has been registered under Indian Penal Code (IPC) and other laws, in addition to preventive action against 18,329 persons for defying night curfew orders.

A total of 42,577 challans have been issued since March 10 for violations of Covid protocols," said Chinmoy Biswal, the Public Relation Officer (PRO) of Delhi Police.

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

These children were rescued with the help of Sub-Divisional Magistrate (SDM) Delhi Police, Labour Department, Child Line and Child Welfare Committee (CWC) from different places such as factories; bakery units; kharat machine units and auto center units as well as residential colonies where they were working as domestic servants.

Accordingly, the compounds have been sealed by the SDMs and FIRs registered by

Non-payment of minimum wages, inordinately long working hours and unhygienic working conditions emerged as the common pattern in most cases, it said.

It must be noted that DCPCR has been involved in the rescue operations of 331 children in the year 2020-21. Further, in the preceding three years, DCPCR facilitated the rescue operations of 202 children over all. This is an increase

income has pushed children towards the menace of labour. Therefore, these children's rehabilitation becomes of utmost significance.

DCPCR has initiated the process of payment of back wages to these children who have been rescued so that their financial integration can begin immediately. Anurag Kundu, Chairperson, DCPCR said that the menace of child labour can be curbed only through citizen reporting.

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Haryana Government has administered 6,37,327 COVID-19 vaccine doses during the 'Tikka Utsav' observed from April 11 to 14 in the state. The 'Tikka Utsav' was observed to ensure intensified administration of COVID-19 vaccine with optimum utilization of resources and minimum wastage. The Chief Minister Manohar Lal said that the success in the four days exercise has been possible due to the untiring efforts of the health-care workers who have been working day and night since the onset of the Coronavirus pandemic.

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

The deceased identified as Jagdish Sen was mowed down by speeding vehicle after their bike was hit from behind while his wife Hemlata escaped with injuries. The injured persons were rushed to a nearby hospital man was declared dead while woman escaped with injuries.

After the preliminary investigation body was sent for the post mortem. Police have registered a case under section 304A of the IPC. The errant vehicle driver escaped the spot and is still unidentified, deceased was a resident of Ahmednagar Sehore.

According to police, the deceased Suresh Malviya was electrocuted while he was working to repair electrical circuit and sustained severe burn injuries and was rushed to a nearby hospital where he died during treatment on Tuesday. After the preliminary investigation, the body was sent for post-mortem. The police have registered a case under section 174 of the IPC.

[illegible]

आयेदन साक्षात्कार के दिन प्रति बुधवार प्रातः 10.30 से अपरन्ध 4 बजे आयोजित किये जायेंगे। चाक इन इन्टरव्यू प्रति मुखबार 10.00 से 2.00 बजे तक होगा। चरितार्थता उस दिवस हेतु हेल्लोग्राम आयेदन के अन्धार पर सेक्टर का पालन किया जायेगा। सामन से निर्देत अनुसर भाषिय से रिक्तियन बहदुरी प घटयती ला सकेयें। इसका आदेश पुष्कल से जारी किया जायेगा। आपसु चिकित्सकान्द्रक नयन/ आदि प कर की अर्थि 25.05.2021 तक सम्बन्धी निष्पत्ती रहेगी। उक्त आदेश तथा निरस्त हो जायेंगे।

सेवा हाई राष्ट्रीय मिशन संचालक के दिनेश मुखे दिदेशांतर सेवाये वगैर सभी को मान्य कराना होया।
 निवृत्त दिने दिदेश राष्ट्रीय मान्य मिशन संचालनवाय मान्य सेवाये को www.bharatnagar.com वेबसाईट पर उपलब्ध है। एह कार्यालय में भी अवलोकन किया जा सकता है। अपने आवेदन पत्राचार सेवाये सचय में बहुत कर समझे।
 आपकी सेवाये के लिए निवृत्त दिने दिदेश राष्ट्रीय मान्य मिशन संचालनवाय मान्य सेवाये को www.bharatnagar.com वेबसाईट पर उपलब्ध है। एह कार्यालय में भी अवलोकन किया जा सकता है। अपने आवेदन पत्राचार सेवाये सचय में बहुत कर समझे।
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STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

State to have required supply ...

patients. There are now 180 concentrators in the state. Apart from this, 750 additional concentrators are being made obtained. A total of 2,000 concentrators have been requested, which are being supplied.

Chouhan said that there is no shortage of Remdesivir injections in the state. The state has already received 31,000 injections, and 12,000 additional injections will be obtained on Thursday. If needed, air services may also be used for its supply. A total supply of 50,000 injections has been ordered. The goal is to supply one lakh injections in the state, so that there is no shortage even if the requirement is more.

From Page

Efforts are being made to provide up to 500 metric tonne oxygen per day to the state. Eight new oxygen concentrator units are also being set up in the state.

These units have started functioning in Ujjain, Shiwपुरi, Seoni and Khandwa. It is also being set up in the remaining four districts of Mandsaur, Ratlam, Morena and Jabalpur. Oxygen is separated from air and used for patients. Along with this, another concentrator device is fixed on the face of

STAFF REPORTER ■ BHOPAL

Kolar police have booked a man for sexually assaulting twice a married woman at Kajlikhedra and victim lodged complaint when accused tried to sexually assault her thrice three days ago.

According to the police, the victim was sexually assaulted by the accused Neeraj Jathav by threatening to kill her children at February 5 this year. Based on the complaint police have registered a case under sections 376 and 506 of the IPC and started investigation.

The victim came into contact with the accused at a marriage function and later developed friendship over phone. He reached her home when she was alone and raped her threatening her of killing her children. After few days he again raped her but around three days ago accused again demanded to develop relationship which she opposed.

BJP activists pay tributes to BR Ambedkar on his birth anniversary during weeklong 'Corona Curfew' imposed due to rise in COVID-19 cases in Bhopal on Wednesday
Pioneer photo

OFFICE OF THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL, MAHARAJPUR DISTRICT - CHHATTARPUR (M.P.)

N.I.T No. 626

Notice Inviting Tenders (1st call)

Date: 12.04.2021

Interested percentage rate bidders for the following work are invited from registered Contractors and firms of repute fulfilling registration details.

S. No.	Tender ID	Name of Work	Portable Amount (Rs. In Lakhs)	EMD Amount	Cost of Contract	Category of Contractor	Completion Period
1.	2021_1395t_1	Construction of RC Road from ward no 14 to Bishupura to bade ghagra PHASE-3	16648302.50	10242.50	12500.00	C Class & Above	6 Month (Including Raining season)

Notice: Social Organization having experience of undertaking similar work can also participate in this tender. Interested bidders can view the detailed N.T. & other document on website <https://www.mspenders.org.in/> (department Name : 'Urban Development Department') 27. The Bid Document can be purchased Only Online Form 10/0 (10th) 13.04.2021 (Time) 10.30 AM to 17.04.2021 (Date) 23.04.2021 (Time) 3.00 PM. The Bid Document can be tendered online till 17.04.2021 (Time) 14.05.2021 (Date) and Physical Submission should take 05/30 (Time) 19.05.2021 (Date) 4. Envelope Opened 16/05 (Time) 17.05.2021 5. Amendments to NIT, If Any would be published on website only and not in newspaper. 6. If NIT, DWT, GWT And Royalty included in the Fee excluding Public Works.

President
Nagar Palika Parishad MAHARAJPUR

Chief Municipal Officer
Nagar Palika Parishad MAHARAJPUR

Baktara Branch
Patel Market Main Road, Telsai Budhni,
Distt. Sheela-466448

POSSESSION NOTICE (For Immovable Properties)

Whereas, The undersigned being the Authorised Officer of the Coara Bank under Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 and in exercise of the powers conferred under section 13 (1) read with Rule 3 of the Security Interest Enforcement Rules, 2002 issued a Demand Notice dated 08/07/2020 to the following borrowers/guarantors, calling upon them to repay the amount mentioned in the respective notices within 60 days from the date of receipt of said notices.

The undersigned hereby informs the borrowers/guarantors having failed to repay the amount, notice is hereby given to the borrowers/guarantors and the public in general that undersigned has taken possession of the property described herein below in exercise of powers conferred on them under section 13(4) of the said Act read with rule 8 of the said rules on the dates mentioned in respective columns. The borrower's attention is invited to the provisions of sub-section (8) of Sec 13 of the Act, in respect of time available to redeem the mortgaged assets. The borrowers/guarantors, in particular and the public in general, is hereby cautioned not to deal with the property and any dealings with the properties will be subject to the charge of Coara Bank, Baktara Branch for an amount herein below mentioned & interest thereon.

Name of Account / Borrower	Amount Outstanding	Demand Notice & Possession Date	Description of Property
Borrower: Shri Bhalwant Singh S/o Shri Jagannath Singh, R/O: Vill. Manipukur, Teh: Badi, Distt. Raisen (MP)	INR 11,14,72,000 w.e.f. 01.07.2020 & Other charges	09-07-2020	All that part and parcel of the property (Household) consisting of in Sy: No. 71/2, P.C. No. 11/16, Khasra, Tehsil-Badi, District- Raisen Area- 0.0200 hectare. Owned by Shri Jagannath Singh Jagannath Singh Boundaries: North- Dind of Verma, J. South- Seller remaining area. East- PM Gramin Road, West- Seller remaining area.
Borrowers: M/s Kamlesh Thakur and General Store, Proprietor: M. Kamlesh Thakur S/o Ramesh Thakur, Add: 1: Ward no. 1, Indira Colony, Teh. Badi, Distt. Raisen (MP)	INR 10,67,33,300 + Intt. @ 13.50% p.a. on PM Panel Intt. @2% p.a. from 31.12.2017 & Other charges	05-01-2018 12-04-2021	EMT of Land & Building situated at Survey No. 5/63, Ward no. 10, Badi, Manipukur Panchayat & RNRB, Badi, P.C. No. 08, District- Raisen (M.P.)

Date: 12-04-2021, Place: Badi

Authorised Officer, Coara Bank

Navy Chief calls for better synergy among Quad navies

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Underlining the high level of synergy among the navies of the Quadrilateral countries, Navy Chief Admiral Karambir Singh on Wednesday said these forces can come together in a plug-and-play mechanism in the Indo-Pacific region.

Making this observation here during the ongoing three-day Raisina Dialogue, the Navy chief said there is immense interoperability between the navies of the Quad grouping.

His remarks came months after the Quad navies including India, US, Japan and Australia carried out the Malabar series of naval drills off the Indian coast.

Participating in the Dialogue inaugurated by Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Tuesday, Admiral Philip Scott Davidson, Commander of the US's Indo-Pacific Command, identified the Quad as a strategic opportunity diplomatically, militarily and economically, as he designated China as "the greatest strategic threat" to rules-based international order.

The two Navy top commanders during the convales held virtually discussed the potential of the Quad and agreed that there are many new spheres of engagement where



The grouping can come together and also include more like-minded countries.

Asked about the future of Quad military in terms of joint patrolling and others, the Indian Navy chief said the Quad started as a consultative grouping and has evolved and grown organically. "There is no dearth of issues that it can handle and we have a robust engagement with the navies of all Quad members," he said.

Similarly, he pointed out that India has been carrying bilateral naval exercises with Japan since 2012 and with the Australian Navy for the last six years. "So if an opportunity

arises, we have the capability and capacity to come together in almost a plug and play mechanism," he said.

The US Navy commander said the Quad has tremendous potential for cooperation, going far beyond the security sphere. "The vaccine approach is a powerful signal to the region that the Quad is working for the common good outside these four countries," he said.

Noting that the Quad has gained momentum, Davidson said, "It's a diamond of democracies in region... We should think about it in broadest possible terms."

He also said China seeks to exploit the current global pandemic with increased military aggression throughout the Indo-Pacific. He added that China's intent is to undermine international law and norms.

Well done, Modi! says Cong after Govt cancels CBSE Class X exams

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Soon after the CBSE Class X examinations were postponed and Class 10 exams cancelled, the Congress took to social media and messaged "well done Modi!".

Congress leaders Rahul Gandhi and his sister Priyanka Gandhi Vadra had been rallying for putting off the board exams.

The decision was taken by the Prime Minister after a meeting with Education Minister Ramesh Pokhriyal 'Nishank' and other top officials amid growing demands for cancelling or postponing the board exams as Coronavirus cases have seen a sharp rise.

"Well done Modi ji, listening to sound advice from Rahul Gandhi and Priyanka Nishank and the Congress will go a long way in mending our nation. It is our democratic duty to work together for the betterment of our people," it was good to see BJP finally put nation over ego," the Congress tweeted.

After the announcement, Priyanka

Gandhi tweeted that a decision must be taken for Class 12 too.

"Glad the Government has finally cancelled the 10th standard exams however a final decision must be taken for the 12th grade too. Keeping students under undue pressure until June makes no sense. It's unfair. I urge the Government to decide now," she tweeted.

She had earlier said it would be "downright irresponsible" of boards like the CBSE to force students to sit for the exams in the circumstances. "Board exams should either be cancelled, rescheduled or arranged in a manner that does not require the physical presence of children at crowded exam centres," she wrote last week to Education Minister Ramesh Pokhriyal Nishank last week.

Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal, who had also urged the government to postpone or cancel the exams, also welcomed the move.

"I am glad that the exams have been cancelled/postponed. This is a great relief for lakhs of students and their parents," he tweeted.

Ambedkar gave a strong base to Independent India: Modi

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Paying tribute to the framer of the Indian Constitution Babasaheb Bhim Rao Ambedkar, Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Wednesday said Ambedkar gave a strong foundation to independent India so that the nation could move forward while strengthening its democratic heritage.

President Ram Nath Kovind also paid rich tributes to Ambedkar on his 130th birth anniversary.

Prime Minister also released four books related to Babasaheb Ambedkar, whose birth anniversary falls on April 14. The books are written by Kishor Mahajan.

Addressing the Association of Indian Universities' 95th annual meet and a national seminar of vice-chancellors through video conferencing, Modi said that Babasaheb Ambedkar gave a strong foundation to independent India.

"Babasaheb Ambedkar gave a strong foundation to independent India so that the nation could move forward while strengthening its democratic heritage," he said.

The event was hosted by Dr Babasaheb Ambedkar Open University, Ahmedabad. Paying tributes to Dr Ambedkar, Modi said in a



Vice President M Venkaiah Naidu remembered Ambedkar for bridging the gaps of inequality

for "bridging the gaps of inequality". Senior BJP leader and Defence Minister Rajnath Singh paid tribute to Ambedkar saying Babu Sahab should not just be seen as a Dalit icon. He was a renowned name among world intellectuals not just in India, but globally as well.

LoK Sabha Speaker Om Birla paid floral tribute to Ambedkar saying "Owing to Babasaheb's visions, India progressed at a fast pace after independence that benefitted all fractions of society".

The Centre has announced April 14 as a public holiday for all Central Government offices including industrial units.

India will raise its climate ambitions but not under pressure: Javadekar

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

India on Tuesday made it clear that it will raise its climate ambitions but not under pressure and that it was suffering because of the mistakes of others and "is not responsible for climate change that is happening".

Union Environment Minister Prakash Javadekar in his speech after a meeting with French Foreign Minister Jean-Yves Le Drian at the French Embassy also said that India will not allow anybody to forget their historical responsibility.

French minister le Drian said the consequences will be disastrous if the world is not able to limit global warming to 2 degrees Celsius, or even 1.5 degrees Celsius, compared to pre-industrial levels.

That's why it is absolutely indispensable that all countries increase their climate commitments by the time the COP26 takes place in Glasgow, as required by the Paris Agreement, he said.

"This increase in ambition must include setting new nationally determined contributions by 2030 and also long-term strategies to achieve carbon neutrality. We must stop building new coal-based power plants and it is essential that we progressively stop this mode of electricity production at a global level," le Drian said.

Javadekar said, "We will complete our commitments, raise our ambitions but not under pressure. And we will also ask countries to provide finance and technological support and about their (climate)



actions."

He said India is the only G-20 country to walk the talk on the Paris climate agreement and "we have done more than we promised". The Minister said that the frequency of abnormal (weather) events has increased but "let us not forget that this is not a new phenomenon".

"What we are suffering today was caused 100 years ago. European and American countries and China, in the last 30 years, emitted (greenhouse gases) and therefore, the world is suffering... India is suffering because of the actions of others," he said, adding that historical responsibility is a very important aspect in climate debate.

"We cannot just forget it (historical responsibility), and we will not allow anybody to forget it," Javadekar said. Everyone is facing common threats, but those who have polluted will have to act more, he said, adding that they (developed countries) committed in Copenhagen, 100 billion dollars per year, but where is the money? There is no money in sight," he said.

Under the Copenhagen Accord, developed countries committed to the goal of mobilising 100 billion dollars a year by 2020 to help developing countries mitigate climate change.

AYUSH manufacturing unit makes record ₹164-crore turnover

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

In view of increased demand for AYUSH products and services by people amid Covid-19 pandemic, the Indian Medicines Pharmaceutical Corporation Limited (IMPLC), a public sector manufacturing unit of the Union Ministry of AYUSH, has recorded its highest-ever turnover of ₹164 crore in 2020-21.

The company has recorded an all-time high profit of approximately ₹12 crore, the Union AYUSH Ministry said in a statement here on Tuesday.

Its previous highest turnover was ₹97 crore in 2019-20.

Adding another feather in IMPLC's cap, the Central Drugs Standard Control Organisation recommended its 18 Ayurvedic products for WHO-GMP/COPP certification subject to certain observations in 2021.

The WHO provides certification for "World Health Organization, Good Manufacturing Practices / Certificate of Pharmaceutical Product (WHO-GMP/CoPP)" after conducting an inspection.

This certification is an endorsement of the quality of IMPLC's products. It will help IMPLC to commence export of quality medicines.

IMPLC is one of the most trusted manufacturers of AYUSH medicines in the country and is known for the authenticity of its formulations.

During the COVID-19 pandemic, it was able to cater to the needs of the country in the shortest time, probably the first company in the country to provide 100 billion dollars a year by 2020 to help developing countries mitigate climate change.

Maldivian Foreign Minister to begin two-day India visit today



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Maldivian foreign minister Abdulla Shahid will begin a two-day India visit on Thursday with a focus on further deepening of ties between the two countries.

Announcing the visit, the Ministry of External Affairs said it is expected to lend further momentum to the close bilateral cooperation.

It said Shahid will hold talks with External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar on Friday covering bilateral, regional and international issues of mutual interest.

"Foreign Minister Shahid's visit is expected to lend further momentum to the close bilateral cooperation between the two countries," the MEA said in a statement.

It said Shahid will participate in the Raisina Dialogue in virtual mode.

Maldives is India's key maritime neighbour in the Indian Ocean Region and occupies a central and special place in the prime minister's vision of SAGAR. "Security and Growth for All in the Region," the MEA said.

Vardhan launches initiative to spread awareness about nutrition



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Union Health Minister Harsh Vardhan has launched an initiative aimed at spreading awareness about nutrition and locally available nutritious food, fruits, and vegetables, a statement said on Wednesday.

Vijana Bharati (Vibha), 'Global Indian Scientists and Technocrats' (GIST) Forum, Vignyan Prasar, and Pravasi Bharatiya Academic and Scientific Sampark (PRAB-HASS) have come together to launch mission "Aahaar Kranti" with the motto of 'Uttam Aahaar-Uttam Vichar' (Good Diet-Good Conception).

The movement proposes to address the problem of malnutrition, Vardhan said, "Today, when the country is reeling under the onslaught of

a pandemic like COVID-19, a balanced diet serves as a special tool to reduce the impact of the pandemic. At such a time, the need to create awareness about the importance of a balanced diet has become more vital than ever before."

The statement said the "Aahaar Kranti" movement is designed to address the peculiar problem being faced by India and the world -- hunger and diseases in abundance.

Studies estimate that India produces as much as two times the amount of calories as a special tool to reduce the impact of the pandemic. At such a time, the need to create awareness about the importance of a balanced diet has become more vital than ever before."

The movement proposes to address the problem of malnutrition, Vardhan said, "Today, when the country is reeling under the onslaught of

values and richness of India's traditional diet, to the healing powers of local fruits and vegetables, and to the miracles of a balanced diet, it added.

"Aahaar Kranti" will renew the focus on nutritionally balanced diets replete in locally sourced fruits and vegetables.

While Vijnana Bharati (Vibha) and GIST Forum initiated the programme, several other agencies have also joined hands and agreed to pool in their expertise and resources, the statement said.

Besides various central and state government ministries and agencies, the Department of Science and Technology's autonomous body Vignyan Prasar and PRAB-HASS are a part of this collaborative effort. More organisations will join the mission as it proceeds, it said.

Cong always striving towards achieving Ambedkar's goal: Sonia



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Congress president Sonia Gandhi on Wednesday said her party is always striving towards achieving the path shown by Bhim Rao Ambedkar of building a strong nation where every citizen progresses without discrimination.

Paying rich tributes to Ambedkar on his 130th birth anniversary, she said the Congress has always emphasised on the establishment of an egalitarian society.

"Today, when the thinking of conservatism and discrimination is trying to weaken the society, the Congress party is always conscious that every section of the country should progress equally and without discrimination, we all together build a strong nation. This is the unshakable path of Babasaheb," she said in her message.

Congress party is always conscious that every section of the country should progress equally and without discrimination, we all together build a strong nation. This is the unshakable path of Babasaheb," she said.

"In accordance with Baba Sahab's ideals, the Congress party has always emphasised the establishment of an egalitarian society in the country and waged a decisive struggle against centuries of discrimination, untouchability and inequality."

"Today if even the weakest person in the margins of society can reach the highest position of the country in a democratic manner, then this is our biggest achievement in 73 years and is a true tribute to Baba Sahab's dreams and aspirations," the Congress chief said.

Global warming making Indian monsoon seasons stronger, more chaotic: Study

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Climate change will make summer monsoon rainfall in India stronger and more erratic, according to a study that predicts extremely wet years in the future, with potentially grave consequences for over a billion people whose being, economy, food systems and agriculture.

The study, published in the journal Earth System Dynamics, compared more than 30 state-of-the-art climate models from all around the world.

"We have found robust evidence for an exponential dependence: For every degree Celsius of warming, monsoon rainfalls will likely increase by about 5 per cent," said study lead author Anja Katzenberger from the Potsdam-Institute for Climate Impact Research (PIK) in Germany.

Greenhouse effect Global warming



"Herby we were also able to confirm previous studies but find that global warming is increasing monsoon rainfall in India even more than previously thought. It is dominating monsoon dynamics in the 21st century," Katzenberger said.

The researchers noted that more rainfall is not necessarily a good thing for the farming sector in India and its neighbouring countries.

"Crops need water espe-

cially in the initial growing period, but too much rainfall during other growing states can harm plants -- including rice on which the majority of India's population is depending for sustenance," said study co-author Julia Pongratz from Ludwig-Maximilians-University (LMU) in Germany.

This makes the Indian economy and food system highly sensitive to volatile monsoon patterns," said

Pongratz.

A look into the past underlines that human behaviour is behind the intensification of rainfall, according to the researchers.

Starting in the 1950s, human-made forcings have begun to overtake slow natural changes occurring over many millennia, they said.

At first, high sun-light blocking aerosol loadings led to subdued warming and thus a decline in rainfall.

However, from 1980 onwards, greenhouse gas-induced warming has become the deciding driver for stronger and more erratic monsoon seasons.

"We see more and more that climate change is about unpredictable weather extremes and their serious consequences," said group leader and co-author Anders Levermann from PIK and Columbia University in the US.

"Because what is really on the line is the socio-economic well-being of the Indian subcontinent," Levermann said.

Access to professional education not Govt largesse, says SC

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Access to professional education is not a "Governmental largesse" and state has an affirmative obligation to facilitate its reach at all levels, the Supreme Court has said.

This obligation assumes far greater importance for students whose background imposes formidable obstacles on their path to access quality education, the apex court said.

A bench of Justices D Y Chandrachud and M R Shah made these observations in a verdict on separate pleas filed by two students from Ladakh who were not admitted to MBBS degree course in medical colleges here despite due nomination by the Union Territory and in terms of the

seats notified by the Centre.

"While the right to pursue higher (professional) education has not been spelt out as a fundamental right in Part III of the Constitution, it bears the emphasis that access to professional education is not a governmental largesse. Instead, the state has an affirmative obligation to facilitate access to education, at all levels," the bench said in its judgement delivered on April 9.

"This obligation assumes far greater importance for students whose background (by virtue of such characteristics as caste, class, gender, religion, disability and geographical region) imposes formidable obstacles on their path to accessing quality education," it said.

While allowing the peti-

tions filed by the two students, the top court directed that the admission formalities be completed immediately and, in any event, within a week.

The bench noted that both the petitioners were nominated by the Ladakh administration for admission to MBBS degree course under the 'central pool' seats set apart by the Union Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.

It noted that one of them has been allocated seat at Lady Hardinge Medical College while the other has been assigned to Maulana Azad Medical College.

"We have been constrained to take up the issue under Article 32, since the fundamental rights of students from Ladakh to pursue professional education are implicated," it said.

Ex-Chief Election Commissioner GVG Krishnamurthy dies

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Former Chief Election Commissioner Dr GVG Krishnamurthy passed away on Wednesday morning due to a prolonged illness. He was 86. He is survived by his wife Padma Murthy, son and senior Supreme Court advocate G.V. Rao, and daughter Dr Radha Badapati.

Mourning the loss of an illustrious former member of IAS family, Chief Election Commissioner Anuraag Singh Khosla recalled that Dr GVG Krishnamurthy made exemplary contribution during his tenure in the Commission as Election Commissioner from 1st October 1993 to 30th September 1996.

Modi, Didi two sides of same coin: RaGa

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

Beginning his election campaign in Bengal for the Left Congress-IPF alliance in Bengal Congress leader Rahul Gandhi on Wednesday launched a massive broadside against Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee saying each was complementary to the other insofar as the States contemporary politics was concerned.

Attacking Modi for trying to defile Bengal's rich culture by inciting hatred and peddling false dreams of "Sonar Bangla" (golden Bengal) which he called a "mirage" he said the Prime Minister and his party BJP was dividing Bengalis for votes.

Like in Assam, Tamil Nadu and elsewhere the BJP is trying to spread hatred amongst the people and divide them in the name of caste and religion... the people of other states have learnt with experience that the BJP have only hated and divisive politics to offer in the name of lofty dreams like Sonar Bangla that they are peddling now. Gandhi told a rally at Goolakpukur in North Dinajpur district of North Bengal.

The so-called Sonar Bangla was a "mirage" which the BJP was selling in every state to hide

its failures at the Centre he said. Criticising each and every step taken by the Modi Government he said "they promised you unearthing of black money through demonetisation but could they do it... they failed in that... and ended up bringing hardship to common man".

Attacking the Modi Government for "its insensitivity when thousands of people were walking back home in hundreds and thousands of kms," the former Congress president said, "those thousands of people from your area know it well how they returned home during the lockdown... instead of putting money to your pocket to lessen your hardship they were waiving tax burdens on the large corporate houses of the country."

During his first rally in Bengal in this election season, Gandhi took a dig at Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee and said his party would never ally with the BJP and the RSS, unlike the TMC, which in the past had been an alliance partner with the saffron party-led NDA.

Hitting out at Mamata Banerjee he said that the Bengal Chief Minister's remote control over the people of Bengal, Modi adding they were the two

sides of the same coin. Being part of the BJP's alliance for many years he said "she was in the BJP's closet for many years but did the Congress ever made any alliance with the BJP or the RSS... did the Congress compromise with an ideology that murdered its political Guru (Mahatma Gandhi)... we will prefer to die than to go with the BJP-RSS".

Trying to distinguish the difference between Banerjee's fight against the BJP and the Congress' struggle against it he said "for Mamata Banerjee it is merely a political fight... but for the Congress it is a battle of ideology on which it cannot compromise".

Reminding the BJP's slogan of "Congress Mukti Bharat" (Congress free India) he said, "the slogan was coined because they know that the Congress will never surrender before the ideology of RSS". He attacked the TMC for introducing the measure of curfew and extortion in Bengal he said "the people of Bengal gave an opportunity to TMC. But, they failed in every respect... this is the only place where you have to pay cut money to get jobs... in Bengal there is no industry, no road, no infrastructure... nothing... when the people of Bengal, Modi adding they were the two

BJP 'outsiders' raised corona cases: Mamata

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

Apparently putting a new coating to their "outsider" weapon, Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee on Wednesday said the "BJP outsiders" were responsible for the increase in the number of corona cases in Bengal.

Intensifying her tirade against the "BJP outsiders" she said "in Bengal we had controlled corona... the cases had been reduced" to negligible numbers but "as the election campaign it started spreading because the BJP's outsiders brought it from other States". She said "I have been repeatedly talking about bringing people from outside states to Bengal for campaigning but they did not listen to me and brought them to our State... these people will not come to Bengal when corona was at its peak... it was only we who were fighting to contain the disease... and now when we had controlled it they brought outsiders who brought the disease with them, infected the local people and fled".

Alleging that the State Government had been continuously asking for vaccines from the Centre she said "now they are coming to ask for votes... but when we asked for vaccines they would not give it to us... we have deposited the required money for the vaccines but they are still not coming".

With the daily cases rising by more than 10 percent... the latest figure reaching to about 4,800 on Tuesday... there has been a huge shortage of vaccine in most Bengal hospitals. According to State health department 3 lakh Covishield vaccines reached

Kolkata on Wednesday noon and another badge of 2 lakh Covaxin would reach the State by Wednesday night.

Referring to the Cooch Behar police firing that killed four people in Silaluchi constituency of the North Bengal district Banerjee on Wednesday said she would get the matter probed and ensure justice for the kin of the victims.

Banerjee visited Mathabanga Hospital where the injured were being treated three days after the Election Commission lifted the 72-hour ban on political leaders visiting the States. She said "I can assure you that whosoever is guilty will be brought to justice after the elections", Banerjee said adding her Government would support the victims family with all kind of support. Four persons Manirul Karim, Hamidul and Nur Alam were killed in the firing. Banerjee also met a distant relative of BJP supporter Ananda Burman who was shot dead on the same day by alleged TMC goons in the same constituency and assured them justice too.

"The Government will track every-one responsible for the cold-blooded killing and ensure they are punished as they attempted to snuff their rifles", Banerjee said reminding how the wife of a victim was pregnant and that of another had a small child. Four persons were killed as central forces opened fire at alleged hoodlums who "attempted to snuff their rifles" at booth number 5/126 during polls on April 10. The clash broke out when the quick response team of the central forces were escorting a group of voters who had been stopped from voting by miscreants to the booth.

Keralites celebrate Vishu amid pandemic fears

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

Despite the emergency situation prevailing in the State, Keralites celebrated Vishu (the Malayalam New Year Day), a day which marks the annual agricultural operations with gaiety though in a subdued manner.

Family members woke up early in the morning to see the Kani (the first sight) made up of a picture of Lord Krishna resplendent with ornaments, grains, seeds, new cloth and a bunch of currency, which assures an year filled with prosperity and happiness.

The eldest member of the family gave away Vishu Kaineettam (a token gift) in the form of a coin and new cloth to members of the family. Nostalgia marked the occasion as 85 year old V Radha, the patriarch of Perumbavoor Vembannatt family gave away Kaineettam to her children, grand children and great grand children.

The cattle herds in agricultural family too were in for a treat in the morning itself as they were worshipped with the help of pictures of Lord Krishna. Farm workers toiling in the paddy fields assembled in the farm lands in the early hours itself to commence symbolic agricultural operations.

It is an age old tradition for the village astrologers to call on families to provide the annual forecast, popularly known as Vishu Phalam. Village astrologers are gone long back and people call on them in the morning hours to know what is in store for them in the coming year.

"Things will not be as bad as it was in 2021. The Covid-19 pandemic will definitely subside and normalcy would gradually return to the country. There are signs of negativity giving way to opti-



Family members woke up early in the morning to see the Kani (the first sight) made up of a picture of Lord Krishna resplendent with ornaments, grains, seeds, new cloth and a bunch of currency, which assures an year filled with prosperity and happiness.

"Vishu is always the beginning of a new dawn. It is a harbinger of happiness and peace... That's why it is being celebrated in unison by all sections of Kerala society," said Prof P G Haridas, eminent historian.

Bhangipara: Cold horror stalks villages in Sunderbans

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ SANDESHKHALI

Cold horror is a small expression to depict the prevailing tension among the locals in this back-of-beyond village bordering Sunderbans.

Outsiders are clearly not welcome at Bhangipara. Such is the fear that not a single soul here would volunteer to talk. After much cajoling Rani Mondal (name changed) decides to show some courage but on conditions of anonymity. "Babu you will go today... but tomorrow after the elections if they win they will bomb our houses, attack our children... kill our old people," she says.

Why would she not talk of the young men? "Beche thakle to bolbo (how can I refer to the young men? Are they alive?)... they have been killed by the men of the Shahjahan" (a local TMC tough) she alleges.

Even as she walks up to the Jora Mandir area around where

the incident took place she says, "our fault was that the BJP got a lead of 150 votes from this area (though the TMC won the seat) during the 2019 Lok Sabha elections... violence started only after that as their goons came and attacked our men just because they were doing BJP".

Her father Hari (name changed) says "they came like an Amphan (the cyclone is the latest symbol of horror in the locals' collective mind), charged bombs... we along with our women hid in the roof or beneath our beds... there were gunshots all around. As the men ran towards the Bheris (fish ponds) they were chased... by the evening it was all over... two bodies were fished out" subsequently.

The two victims were Sukanto Mondal and Pradip Mondal. A third Devdas Mondal is missing still now. His father says "My son was wearing a BJP flag at the shop which irked them... they were already wounded by the lead BJP got here

... in front of my house my son ran away for his life towards the Bheri... they followed him... there after we do not know what happened... they later brought two bodies but my son has not returned even today... almost two years... look at my eyes... can you find any tears... they have cried up... he helplessly looks at heavens hurling all his complaints up there".

And then he shows his two grand children and a young daughter-in-law. "There is no relief. At this old age I have to go to silently to work and manage some food for these little ones and the daughter-in-law. I cannot look at their eyes... they have no hope... no pleasure," he says relating the worst part of it all.

"And what is worse is the CID that is probing the case does nothing... often we are told that the police are pressing the TMC to harass us and even arrest us... what have we done... this was not like that in the CPI(M) Government... they

were not so cruel". He would not reveal whether the family did CPI(M) earlier or not.

Padma Mondal the wife of a victim and now a BJP leader shows courage saying "we will not let the culprits go unpunished... the people cannot speak up out of fear... but tomorrow they will definitely".

The alleged perpetrator of the crime Shahjahan however would rubbish the allegations as "false and baseless... they have their land slipping beneath their feet and now they are blaming the TMC". When told to explain his meteoric rise from rags to riches he says "we have been doing business for so many years".

Cut to the nearby village where the family of Abdul Kayum Mollah, have a different tale to tell. "It is the BJP men who attacked us and killed the man here," he says. He was chased and shot dead because he was a TMC; say the victim's family members asking in a hushed tone "Dada BJP ki sotti aschhey (elder brother is

BJP really coming).

When asked about the source of the family's earning they say "we do odd work like farming, fishing or sometimes construction labourers...".

When reminded that there is no material difference between the earthly condition of the two sides, both being poor Asraf Sik said "the relative of the victim says 'Dada jani to... agey to erokom chilo na... ekhon ho (we know it... earlier it was not like that... today it is like that)'".

When asked about their real problems both the sides have similar things to say: lack of income, lack of education and health facilities, lack of job and corruption. "I went for Aka Karmi... they asked for Rs one lakh" says Ameena Khatoun adding the job still eludes her as she could not pay the amount.

When asked about the next polling day April 17, "God knows babu... will we be allowed to vote? That is another common refrain on both sides.

₹50cr-worth drugs seized in narco-terror module bust in J&K's Tangdhar sector

PNS ■ JAMMU

Troops guarding the line of control in North Kashmir's Tangdhar sector late Tuesday night foiled a major smuggling bid by recovering a drugs consignment worth ₹50 crore. According to defence sources, troops initially foiled an infiltration bid in the forward area and also recovered a 10 kg of narco consignment worth 50 crores (approximately).

According to a Srinagar based Defence Spokesman Lt Col Emron Musavi, "late Tuesday night smugglers were spotted carrying the narcotics along the Line of Control. Indian Army & BSF troops detected a suspicious movement and challenged the smugglers probably accompanied by Pak based terrorists".

"The troops were near the LoC fence about 500m from the LoC. A brief exchange of fire took place in which one JCO of Indian Army sustained minor injuries. Detailed search in the morning led

to recovery of the narcotics haul. The infiltrators managed to escape", he added.

Defence Spokesman said, "this is the second consecutive busting of 'Pak Sponsored Narco Terror Module' in the past one week in the valley".

Incidentally, he said, a 10 KG heroin consignment was recovered from the same general area a week ago in a joint operation. However, he said, this time smugglers were spotted carrying the narcotics along the LoC.

Narco and terrorist infiltration are known to be carried out through the Tangdhar border. The police are carrying out investigations to identify and arrest the network involved in the smuggling and infiltration attempt.

The Defence spokesman said, "security forces, police and intelligence agencies continue to carry out synergised actions to counter any attempt to carry out infiltration or smuggling of weapons and contraband across the LoC".

Goa to extend 'Tika Utsav' by 10-12 days: CM

Panaji: The Goa government will extend the Covid-19 vaccination drive, Tika Utsav, by 10-12 days, said Chief Minister Pramod Sawant on Wednesday, urging people above the age of 45 years to take advantage of the vaccination outreach programme.

"10-12 days will continue for 10-12 days so that those who are eligible get their vaccine inoculated. Lockdown is not the solution for Covid-19 but vaccination, maintaining social distancing, wearing face masks is

We should avoid public meetings and unnecessary gatherings," added Sawant while speaking at an event organised by the Directorate of Fire and Emergency Services.

"Get tested immediately if you have COVID-19 signs and symptoms and maintain home isolation. If we need to contain the spread of the infection, then people will have to cooperate. The government will not lag behind when it comes to hospitalisation or providing Covid-19 care kits. Early treatment is the

key", said the Goa Chief Minister. Tika Utsav vaccination drive was announced by Prime Minister Narendra Modi as a four-day mass vaccination campaign for inoculation of people above the age of 45 years from April 11 to April 14.

Sawant said that while the neighbouring state of Maharashtra had gone into lockdown, a similar drive was being run in Goa, urging people to maintain social distancing and adhere to Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs). IANS

Gujarat CM to meet religious leaders on Covid situation

Gandhinagar: The Gujarat Chief Minister, Vijay Rupani on Wednesday evening, will hold a virtual meeting with various religious leaders of the state on the prevailing situation of Corona infection in the state.

The CM will hold discussions with them and request cooperation from every community in the fight against the virus. Vijay Rupani will have a virtual meeting with many religious leaders of the state at 4 p.m. in the evening on Wednesday.

Many dignitaries from various religious communities like Ratnasundari Maharaj

Saheb, Namramuni Maharaj Saheb, Vraj Rajkumar, Dwarkesh Lalji, Brahmanvihar Swami, Sant swami of Vadital Temple, Ayazullahi swami, Shernath Bapu, Avichaladhi Maharaj, Dilipdasji Maharaj, Shambhu Prasad Tundiya, Maulana Lukman Tarupari and Right Reverend Silence Christian will participate in the meet.

The CM will have discussions with them regarding the current Covid situation in the state, and their role in the fight against the pandemic. IANS

Andhra logs 4K more Covid cases, active cases cross 28,000 mark

Amaravati: Andhra Pradesh on Wednesday reported 4,157 new Covid-19 cases, taking the tally to over 9.37 lakh, while active cases reached 28,383.

The state, which was logging over 2,000 cases for some days, has now the tally double to over 4,000 cases. There were also 18 more deaths, in the past 24 hours, pushing the tally to 17,339.

Meanwhile, 1,606 more persons have recovered in the last 24 hours, raising the number of recoveries over 9 lakh. IANS

East Godavari district reported the highest number of cases at 617, followed by Srikakulam (522), Chittoor (517), Visakhapatnam (417), Kurnool (386), Anantapur (297), Nellore (276), Prakasam (230), Vizianagaram (154), Krishna (135), Kadapa (112) and West Godavari (60). East Godavari's tally has crossed 1.27 lakh, the highest among the districts. The state's positivity rate rose to 6.03 per cent, against the national average of 5.32 per cent. IANS

Renaming Harijans as Dalits sabotaged Gandhi's dream: Acharya Kunjhol

KOCHI: On the occasion of the 130th birth anniversary of Dr BR Ambedkar, the chief architect of Indian Constitution, a vedic scholar of repute has called for the abolition of the word Dalit and for ever and to bring back the name Harijan used to denote the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

"Harijan is the most sanguine word which accorded respect, sanctity and beauty to the depressed and oppressed communities. The word was introduced by Mahatma Gandhi, the father of the nation. He even named the world famous magazine he launched as Harijan. But certain vested interests sabotaged Gandhi's dream and renamed the communities as Dalit, a term which has no Indianness in it," said Acharya M K Kunjhol, the chief patron of Kerala State Harijan Sabha, a 64 year old organisation working for the upliftment of

the Harijans. Kunjhol, Kerala's living Mahatma, who has been honoured with Padma Sri by the President of India for the selfless and dedicated work he is doing among the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes for the last 50 years, attributed the anti-rooted conspiracy by deep rooted caste thinking about engaging in contractual labour.

Hundreds of people from Mokama, adjoining Bihar's state capital Patna, who were working in other states. Many such people have returned to their native villages. Anand Kumar, a resident of Ghoswari village, says that dozens of people from his village had gone to other states to earn money and have now returned home or are preparing to return to their native place fearing a lockdown.

He said he had also come back to his native place when the lockdown was imposed last year in view of the pandemic. He was left with

Migrant workers from Bihar relieved after return but worried about work

Patna: After the recent surge in the number of Covid cases in nearly all parts of the country amid the second wave of the pandemic, the people living outside Bihar are now returning to their native State. The Indian Railways have also run special trains to facilitate their return. The migrant workers who have returned to Bihar have now begun to worry about finding work here. Some are thinking about doing agricultural work, while others are thinking about engaging in contractual labour.

Hundreds of people from Mokama, adjoining Bihar's state capital Patna, who were working in other states. Many such people have returned to their native villages. Anand Kumar, a resident of Ghoswari village, says that dozens of people from his village had gone to other states to earn money and have now returned home or are preparing to return to their native place fearing a lockdown.

He said he had also come back to his native place when the lockdown was imposed last year in view of the pandemic. He was left with

out work after the lockdown was lifted, following which he had returned to Bihar. Now once again due to the lockdown people are forced to return to their native places.

Subodh Ravi, a resident of a village near Ghoswari, used to work as a security guard in Mumbai. His whole family was infected with coronavirus and his wife died of the infection. Following this, he left Mumbai and returned to his native village. "I have returned to my native village facing a lot of trouble. Now come what may, I will not leave Bihar. I will work in the fields," he added.

Ram Surat, a labourer who works in a Pune factory, has also returned to Bihar. He had returned home last year when the situation due to the pandemic had worsened. When the situation improved, the factory owner called him back to work, but now everybody has returned to their homes. He has a family in Bihar. "I will stay in Bihar for a few days and when the situation improves, then I will return to

work." He is relieved that he has returned to his native Bihar.

However, asked how he will get employment here, he says that he could survive for some days but if the situation due to the pandemic persists for a long time, then it would become difficult.

Ramchandran, who lives in Chanka village of Purnia district, does not want to leave Bihar now. He said he returned home last year and now he is back in Bihar. "I am using in moving out of Bihar. Advising other people, he says that one should search for work in Bihar. He said the state government is also working towards giving work to people.

People from Bihar travel in search of work to most parts of the country. Due to the surge in Covid-19 cases, many businesses are being shut down in many states, due to which people are returning to their native states. However, the number of infected cases is also rapidly increasing in Bihar. The people who have returned to their states are relieved that at least they have returned to their villages. IANS

Maha logs 58,952 new corona cases, 278 deaths

TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI

Notwithstanding a marginal drop in the number of Covid-19 cases, the pandemic situation continued to be grim in Maharashtra on Wednesday, as the state recorded 58,952 fresh cases and 278 new deaths.

On a day when the Maharashtra government began to enforce stringent restrictions, including a ban on the movement of people in public places without a valid reason, prohibitory orders under section 144 of Cr.P.C. and night curfew for 15 days, the number of infections dropped from Tuesday's tally of 60,212 to 58,952, while deaths came down from 281 to 278 in various parts of the state.

With 58,952 fresh cases, the total infections climbed from 35,19,208 to 35,78,160. Similarly, with 258 new deaths, the total Covid-19 toll rose from 58,526 to 58,804.

As 39,621 fresh cases were discharged from the hospitals across the state after full recovery, the total number of people discharged from the hospitals since the second week of March last year went up to 29,05,721. The recovery rate in the state for the first time in several days

dropped from 81.44 per cent to 81.21 per cent.

The number of "active cases" total cases in the state rose from 5,93,042 to 6,12,070. The fatality rate in the state dropped from 1.66 per cent to 1.64 per cent.

With 54 fresh deaths, the Covid-19 toll in Mumbai rose from 12,023 to 12,066, while the infected cases went up by 9931 to trigger a jump in the infections from 5,35,264 to 5,45,195.

While Pune accounted for a maximum of 1,12,213 "active cases" in the state, Mumbai stood second with 86,635 active cases, followed by Thane (84,098), Nagpur (65,368), Nashik (44,880), Aurangabad (14,680), Ahmednagar (17,937), Nanded (13,917), Bhandara (12,293), Jalgaon (12,126), Latur (13,622) Buldhana (48,491), Parbhani (88,477), Beed (85,171), Nanded (71,581), Chandrapur (78,988) and Gondia (65,361).

Of the 228,022, 200 samples sent to laboratories, 35,78,160 have tested positive (15.86 per cent) for COVID-19 until Wednesday.

Currently, 34, 55,206 people are in home quarantine while 28,494 people are in institutional quarantine.

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PAPER WITH PASSION

Going all out

The Govt's decision to procure COVID jabs from abroad should be welcomed for a variety of reasons

The Indian Government's "vaccine *maîtrise*" may have earned it laurels among the nations that received the approximately 6.45 crore COVID shots, but it has left it clutching at straws and getting the flak in its own backyard. With the Coronavirus cases rising exponentially across India and with more deaths being recorded due to its new strains, the Centre is facing criticism that in its enthusiasm to earn global brownie points it put its own citizens at risk by distributing the shots to other nations instead of ensuring that all its citizens were inoculated first. As the second wave of infections tears across the country, there are calls for opening up the inoculation process for everyone as the new strain is not sparing children and the youth this time around.

Hence, faced with a shortage of the COVID jabs the Centre first gave the nod for the use of Russia-made Sputnik Vaccine for emergency use and moves are now afoot to enlarge the COVID-19 vaccine basket by giving approval to the shots manufactured in the US, the UK and Japan. The National Expert Group on Vaccine Administration for COVID-19 (NEGVAC) has recommended that shots being manufactured abroad as well as those which have already received approval for "restricted use" by the USFDA, EMA, UK MHRA, PMDA Japan may be granted emergency use approval in India. It is understood that the "vaccines, which

are listed in the World Health Organisation's emergency use listing, may also be granted emergency use approval in India".

The decision has come at the right time as it would encourage imports of bulk drug material and help in optimal utilisation of domestic fill-and-finish capacity which will, in turn, provide a fillip to our vaccine manufacturing capacity and total job availability for domestic use. The Centre, trying its best to calm the citizens, has assured them that there is no vaccine shortage and over 1.67 crore doses are still available. While there is some strength in the argument that the Government should have catered to its citizens first, the fact remains that the healthcare authorities and the public, too, is to a certain extent responsible for the state we are in today. First of all, given the fact that vaccines are direly needed at this time, how do we explain the criminal average wastage of 6.5 per cent in India? Plus, if people had listened to the Government, got inoculated in massive numbers and observed the Corona protocols diligently, there would not have been such a surge in cases. When the number of infections dipped after the first wave, had we shunned vaccine hesitancy, things would have moved with assembly-line precision and a large part of the population would have had the shots by now. However, it's not too late and the Centre is doing its bit to provide succour to its citizens. We need to calm down, behave like responsible citizens and help the Government in its endeavour in any way we can. After all, this is a situation that none of us had ever faced before.

PICTALK



Nihangs show their horse-riding skills on the last day of Baisakhi Mela in Bathinda district

Double whammy

Our insouciance is responsible for the alarming rise in pollution and Corona cases in the Capital

Both the pandemic and the pollution have made life miserable for the residents of Delhi. It's a double whammy this year — unlike last year when Delhiites had some relief during the Coronavirus-induced lockdown as the level of pollutants fell drastically, thanks to the restriction on vehicular movement and the ban on industrial activity. However, this relief was short-lived since the Capital's air quality started to deteriorate with the lifting of curbs. As the COVID-19 cases surge towards another peak, Delhi is witnessing the worst air quality since 2018. As the country is fighting the pandemic with indigenous vaccines (now with the imported ones, too), masks, social distancing and the "test-track-treat" methodology, it must also think of cutting down on pollution. We must remember that one's immunity plays a vital role in fighting the virus and pollution certainly doesn't help it. Hence, lowering the pollution level will only aid our fight against the contagion. The Particulate Matter (PM) is the biggest contributor to Delhi's pollution and the main factors behind the increase in its concentration include vehicular emissions, biomass and garbage burning and industrial smoke effluents.

Recently, Prime Minister Narendra Modi in a meeting with the Chief Ministers stressed that there is no need for another lockdown as the country now has enough infrastructure to control the infection. But unfortunately the Governments have failed to control the pollution in Delhi — which is ranked the world's most polluted Capital and 10th most polluted city across the globe in the *World Air Quality Report 2020* by a Swiss air technology company, IQAir — and the only solution in sight to control the PM levels in the Capital is another lockdown. But it's not right to blame only the Governments as the citizens also are no less responsible for this pathetic situation. Actions like car pooling, switching off the ignition at stop signals, using public transport, use of electric vehicles, and so on, are far from being our habit. Similarly, simple things like wearing masks properly, maintaining social distance, sanitising hands regularly and strictly adhering to the COVID-appropriate behaviour are not followed, which helps the infection spread. Until we mend our ways, we are doomed to lose both battles, against the pandemic and the pollution.

Elections in the time of COVID



PRIYADARSHI DUTTA

With half the phases in the Bengal polls remaining, the virus management measures appear to be missing on the ground

The Congress candidate from the Srivilliputhur Assembly constituency, 63-year-old PSW Madhava Rao, passed away of COVID-19 complications five days after the Tamil Nadu election concluded on April 6. If he wins the election posthumously, the constituency will head for a by-election. Tamil Nadu is one of the 16 States in India experiencing a significant surge in fresh Coronavirus infections. However, the pictures of bulging election rallies/road shows there capture only people's indifference towards the virus. The wearing of masks seems to be a luxury rather than a compulsory practice.

The Election Commission of India (ECI) has laid down strict COVID-19 protocols for the elections in five States. It forms a part of the February 26 announcement of the poll schedule. The guidelines remain virtually unchanged since the Bihar Legislative Assembly election in October-November 2020. However, they seem to be honoured more in the breach than in observance, at least with regard to campaigning.

The instruction is that the District Election Officer (DEO), who is mostly the District Magistrate, should identify dedicated grounds for public gatherings with clearly marked entry and exit points, put measures to ensure social distancing norms by the attendees, and the nodal district health officer should ensure that the COVID-related guidelines are adhered to by everyone in the district. The DEO and the District Superintendent of Police should ensure that the number of attendees does not exceed the limit prescribed by the State Disaster Management Authority for public gatherings. However, the swelling crowds at the rallies/road shows seem to throw these protocols out of the window.

While elections in Tamil Nadu, Kerala, Puducherry and Assam were over by April 6, those in the State of West Bengal will continue till April 29. There,



only four of the eight phases have been completed until now. The elections are already scarred by violence, and the media is fully fixated on it. By contrast, the large-scale flouting of the pandemic norms has not engaged the media's attention sufficiently.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi repeatedly exhorts people to wear masks and maintain physical distancing norms in public. He is emphatic that nobody should be lax about the COVID-19 protocols. These are indeed meant for the people's own safety, and tens of millions of ordinary Indians like me follow his advice in letter and spirit. However, does he follow his own advice at the mammoth rallies that he has been addressing frequently in West Bengal? The crowd strength at his rallies is so oppressive that there is hardly any place to stand. There was palpable fear of a stampede at his rally in Kolkata's Brigade Parade Ground on March 7.

As the camera zooms in on different segments in the crowds at the Prime Minister's numerous rallies, it is easy to spot that masks are a rarity. Does Modi demand that those not wearing masks

or flouting the social distancing norms should leave immediately? Far from it, the Prime Minister seems to be oblivious of the subject as he vigorously launches a broadside on Mamata Banerjee's "misrule". The official candidates of his party — who otherwise pretend to follow Modi religiously — throw their masks (read caution, please) to the wind while going to file their nomination papers or campaigning.

None of the political parties seem to behave responsibly against the threat of COVID-19. Their delinquency is punishable under Sections 51 to 60 of the Disaster Management Act, 2005, besides legal action under Section 188 of the Indian Penal Code as specified in Order No 40-3/2020-DMI (A) of November 25, 2020, by the Ministry of Home Affairs. However, there are hardly any publicised attempts of punishment on this account until now.

With respect to the Coronavirus, no political party can evade moral responsibility. They should have by themselves appointed nodal officers for ensuring COVID-appropriate arrangements. If

electorates to govern, they themselves will have to deal with the pandemic upsurge. It is shameful that their behaviour should be COVID-inappropriate in public while seeking votes. The battle against the virus cannot be wholly dependent on vaccinations. Experience has shown that even those vaccinated can contract COVID-19.

The second wave of the pandemic has gripped India even as half the phases in the West Bengal election remain. It devolves upon all political parties to come together and take recognisable measures so that the poll campaign does not aggravate the situation. It might involve curtailing big rallies/road shows featuring star campaigners. One is reminded how ahead of the Fourth General Elections in 1967, the Chief Ministers of Tamil Nadu and West Bengal showed the way for developing a Code of Conduct for political party meetings. The ECI officially adopted it in 1968. Such all-party meetings on the COVID-19 situation are the need of the hour. (The writer is an author and independent researcher based in New Delhi. The views expressed are personal.)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

WE ARE NOT PREPARED AT ALL

Sir — This refers to the editorial "Double mutant strikes" (April 14). Your article is right on the money when it says that this variant multiplies quickly. You rightly raised the point about the lack of data and studies — that is peer-reviewed — it does not give the guarantee that these vaccines would work. One does need to be an Einstein to know that if things keep spiralling downwards, the day is not far when we surge past the US in becoming the worst-hit country.

We are importing vaccines but the recent halt in the rollout of Johnson & Johnson's vaccine in the US is also concerning as blood clots have been reported in patients who took this jab. It is bizarre that a country producing top doctors and scientists cannot figure out how this virus operates. The health briefings are an elephant apart to the public's face as all it does is present a rosy picture. It seems that our pandemic response is absolutely misguided and an absolute disgrace.

Sadly, our people could not refrain from going to events like the Kumbh Mela. Even the politicians are busy holding rallies as their priority is to win elections rather than to control the virus. All this has led to pandemic fatigue as people have been following the rules for long, for something that isn't even their fault. It's too late in the day to wish for this pandemic to have never afflicted humankind. The only thing to do now is to just mask up and stay home!

Sean Colin Young | New Delhi

EXERCISE CAUTION WHILE CAMPAIGNING

Sir — It doesn't break Prime Minister Narendra Modi to speak insultingly of West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee and repeatedly call her "Didi o Didi". Such words belittle the dignity of a woman and the Election Commission must take note of it. Mamata was right in saying that the way the PM is cracking jokes on her, it sounds like a young man making a pass at a local woman. This is certainly below standard. "I know many things about you, Modi and Shah. But I have the dignity not to stoop so low," she said. She targeted Modi, saying that

Punish vaccine hoarders



amid the current surge in the number of Coronavirus cases, several States have reported the shortage of anti-viral drug Remdesivir. It is surprising that Gujarat BJP chief CR Patil has announced that 5,000 doses of Remdesivir would be made available free of cost by the party in Surat. But he didn't explain how he managed to get the stock despite the Government mandating that not more than six doses of medicine will be sold without a doctor's prescription.

The Government must respond and explain that when people are unable to get the

only someone who did not give due recognition to the women in his life can crack such jokes. However, Mamata also has crossed her limits several times in past. Our political leaders must exercise caution while speaking in public. The common people follow the politicians blindly and such statements set a wrong precedent in politics. There are politicians like Uttar Pradesh's former Chief Minister Mulayam Singh Yadav and Samajwadi Party leader Azam Khan who have made insulting remarks against women. The politicians should maintain dignity and decorum in public life.

G David Milton | Tamil Nadu

STOP THE HATE SPEECHES

The overzealous campaign of the BJP's Suvendra Adhikari, with the choice of abuses for our Islamic brethren, follows the culture of his new political masters. Sadly, such

injection despite standing in queues for hours, how did 5,000 injections reach Patil? Gujarat Chief Minister Vijay Rupani's innocent response was that he is unaware of Patil's claim. "I don't know. Ask Patil," said Rupani. This response is careless and is not expected from a CM. It is a blatant case of corruption and a CBI inquiry must be initiated to find out how he managed to stockpile the Remdesivir injection. Worse still, this is the situation despite the Gujarat High Court pulling up the State Government over the worsening Coronavirus situation.

The COVID-19 patients are experiencing unimaginable difficulties due to the shortage of beds, oxygen and medicine supply and lack of proper testing and tracing. Though Prime Minister Narendra Modi claims that India has "walked the talk" on helping the world counter the pandemic despite its "limited resources", much is to be done to effectively deal with the rising COVID cases at home. Nailing the corrupt politicians who stockpile or hoard the vaccine is one such step.

Bidyut Kumar Chatterjee | Faridabad

leaders vouch for the constitutional ethos and cry "India first" at every possible opportunity! Despite the rampant abuse of religion and attempts to create a rift among communities, these leaders surprisingly are not prosecuted. Hate speeches have become the order of the day in elections. These things work in elections since the people are still not educated or well-informed enough and fall into the trap of the political leaders. We will never have good and accountable governance unless and until we vote for those who are secular in the real sense and do not create rift among people. Else, we cannot continue to blame the politicians for our plight as we only vote them to power to give them the opportunity to make the laws to govern us.

Kajal Chatterjee | Kolkata

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

SOUNDBITE

The 'Tika Utsav' will continue for 10-12 days. Lockdown is not the solution for COVID-19 but vaccination, social distancing and wearing masks is.

Goa Chief Minister
Pranand Sawant

It is the lockdown that has been overwhelmingly important in bringing down infections and deaths. It has not been achieved by the vaccination programme.

British Prime Minister
— Boris Johnson

I have always been in favour of singing. It's my second love after acting. I am so glad that my fans have loved my renditions. I hope to do a lot more soon.

Actor
— Sara Khan

I'm very happy with the progress of the team over the last 18 months. If we continue to build on this, I am sure we can defeat any team.

Indian hockey captain
— Manpreet Singh

The UP Government is playing not with statistics, but with the lives of people. The situation in the State has turned explosive.

Congress leader
— Priyanka Gandhi-Vadra

FIRST COLUMN

LEARN MORE ABOUT THE SOUTH

If we want real integration, North Indians must study the history and literature of South India, too, right from school

MARKANDEY KATJU

All Indians, including those from the South, have read about the great Mauryan Empire, the Gupta Empire, the Empire of Harshavardhan, the Mughal Empire, and so on in their school history books. But, how many North Indians have heard of Krishnadeva Raya of the Vijayanagara Empire (whose statue along with his two queens, still stands in the Tirupati temple), or of the great Chola and Pandya kings? Regrettably, very few North Indians would be aware of these great kings from the South. Most Indians have read the 'Ramayani' and the 'Mahabharata', which are epics about North Indian kings, and most Indians have read the works of Surdas, Tulsidas, Kalid, and the stories of Munshi Premchand. But how many North Indians have read the great Tamil epics 'Silappadikaram', 'Mavinakalai', or the great Tamil treatise 'Tirukkural' by Tiruvalluvar, about whom the great Tamil poet Subramania Bharati wrote: 'Tamil Nadu is known throughout the world because of Tirukkural'. How many have heard the 'Tiruppava' by the poet saint Andal, which is sung in the month of January all over Tamil Nadu, or the great poetry of Subramania Bharati who wrote powerful verses for women's emancipation around 1910 much before anyone dared to do so in the country? Very few.



North Indians know of Hindustani music but how many know of Carnatic music, and its trinity of Tyagaraj, Muthuswami Dikshitar and Shyama Shastri? Hardly any. How many North Indians have heard of the great Kerala social reformer Narayan Guru, who belonged to the low-caste Ezhava community and fearlessly criticised and campaigned against the inhuman caste system? Practically none. For long, North Indians have regarded South India as a dark land populated by uncivilised people and are blissfully unaware of the South's great achievements in various fields. Indeed in the 'Ramayani', Kishkindha, which is believed to be in the present State of Karnataka, was regarded to be a land populated by monkeys from whom Lord Rama raised a 'vaanar sena' (monkey army) to invade Sri Lanka. Regrettably, even today, many North Indians look down on South Indians due to their ignorance of the culture and achievements of the South. For instance, South Indian temples are massive and unbelievably beautiful. They reveal the high level of knowledge of architecture and geometry of the ancient and medieval South Indians. For example, the Brihadishvara temple of Tanjore is simply astounding and one wonders how the builders could use such huge stones to create it. In fact, it reminds one of the Egyptian pyramids. The gigantic rock relief 'Descent of the Ganges' in the ancient city of Mahabalipuram, capital of the Pallava Empire, is truly amazing.

The large number of Roman coins found in South India show the extensive trade between it and ancient Rome from the time of Emperor Augustus (who reigned from 27 BC to 14 AD). This indicates how highly developed the economy in ancient and medieval South India was as they, unlike North Indians, were seafaring people, with extensive commercial contacts in Southeast Asia. The Chola king Rajendra Chola is believed to have executed military campaigns in Southeast Asia (Sri Lanka, Sumatra, and so on), which could only have been possible with the aid of a powerful navy. In Tingo's epic 'Silappadikaram' one comes across these lines: 'May the Pandya king prosper, who ruled over the South, after conquering the Ganga and the Himalayas in the north.' At first I thought this was only poetic exaggeration, however, later I read of credible accounts of a South Indian king (perhaps Rajendra Chola) leading a Napoleonic invasion of North India up to the Ganga and even beyond (apart from invading Sri Lanka, the Malaya peninsula, southern Thailand and so on). If we want real integration of India, North Indians must study the history, culture and literature of South India, too, right from school and give the South Indians the respect they deserve. (The writer is a former judge of the Supreme Court of India. The views expressed are personal.)

Irreconcilable differences?

While India insists on de-escalation in Eastern Ladakh, the Chinese prefer the *status quo*. As it appears, both sides are unwilling to relent

The 11th round of India-China military talks to defuse tension in Eastern Ladakh, that was held after a gap of nearly two months, has again ended without any major breakthrough. The marathon talks lasted 13 hours as has been the trend in the past, but the Chinese side this time was rigid and uncompromising. Ever since the successful disengagement of troops from the lake area and the Kailash Range in February this year, a stalemate exists as far as further disengagement is concerned from the areas of Hot Springs, Gogra, Demchok and over stopping of Indian patrols in Depsang.

Immediately after the disengagement was completed, the 10th round of talks was held between the military commanders of the two nations. But it failed to arrive at any consensus as far as further disengagement from the remaining areas was concerned. However, the talks were dubbed as 'constructive' and both sides hoped for a fruitful outcome. A joint statement issued by the two countries after the talks positively appraised the disengagement from the lake area, terming it a significant step that would provide a good basis for resolution of other remaining issues along the Line of Actual Control (LAC) in the Western Sector.

Though the much-awaited 11th round has once again ended in a stalemate, there are two noticeable differences. Unlike in the past, no joint statement has been issued by the two nations. In another first, the Chinese side has responded with a statement from the People's Liberation Army (PLA) with the Press statement issued by the spokesperson of its Western Theatre Command instead of its Defence Ministry. The statement issued by the PLA was full of rhetoric and laced with diplomatic niceties, indicating that it may have been drafted at the Ministry level but was issued by the PLA. This indicates some sort of unhappiness or disagreement which may need intervention at the highest level.

The PLA's statement said, "We hope India can treasure the current positive situation of de-escalation in the China-India border regions, abide by related agreements reached by the two countries and the two militaries in previous meetings, meet China halfway and safeguard peace and stability in the border regions together", once again reiterating the "half-way" offer rejected outrightly by India in the past. What's the point of talking about de-escalation when the Chinese have not even completed the promised disengagement?

A couple of weeks earlier, General Naravane, the Indian Chief of the Army Staff, had observed that the threat in Eastern Ladakh has "not gone away altogether" since the PLA was still maintaining its considerable troop strength in the "rear areas" as before. "De-escalation will take place only when these elements go back to their garrisons," he had said. The much-needed de-escalation still eludes both sides.

While the Indian side insisted on complete disengagement from Hot Springs, Gogra, Kongka La and Demchok, including the lingering issue of Depsang, the Chinese did not concede to troop pullback from these friction sites as earlier agreed to, leave alone discussing Depsang. The disengagement from the Depsang plains is believed to be the bone of contention since it is not directly relat-



TO WARD OFF ANY THREAT IN THE AREA, INDIA HAS ALSO BUILT UP A STRONG FORCE THERE, INCLUDING ARMoured VEHICLES, THE LOGISTICS OF SUSTENANCE OF SUCH A LARGE FORCE AND KEEPING THE ARMoured FLEET FUNCTIONAL IN SUCH EXTREME COLD WEATHER CONDITIONS IS A HERCULEAN TASK

The writer is a political commentator, security and strategic analyst. The views expressed are personal.



ed to last year's aggression. Hectic diplomatic activity had preceded the 11th round of talks for "maintaining peace and tranquillity and providing conditions for the progress of bilateral relations." The Indian Foreign Minister, in a telephonic conversation with his Chinese counterpart, had insisted on "early resolution of remaining issues along the LAC and disengagement at all friction points."

In a virtual meeting of the Working Mechanism of Consultation and Coordination on India China Border Affairs (WMCC), held in the last week of March, it was decided to hold the 11th round of talks between the Corps Commanders as early as possible in order "to further ease the situation on the ground and jointly safeguard the hard-won peace and stability in the border areas."

All eyes were thus set on the 11th round of negotiations, hoping not only for disengagement from the remaining areas but also for the resolution of the Depsang imbroglio. So, the big question is, why are the Chinese so sensitive about this area and unwilling to concede? The Depsang plains are sandwiched between the Aksai Chin and Siachen glacier. Located at the height of 16,000-17,000 feet above sea level, the area provides good mobility to the armoured vehicles. The Karakoram Pass and the Sasser Law Pass, both strategically important to India and located within its territory, are on its flanks. Much of these plains had been

under Chinese control since the mid-1950s. Daulat Beg Oldie (DBO) is also located adjacent to the plains. In 1962, the Chinese occupied much of the Depsang plains west of the DBO, with India left with a small bulge. The new road built by us to connect the DBO with the SPOK area and beyond is under the observation of the Chinese and remains vulnerable to its artillery fire. The area is strategically important because China and Pakistan can jointly threaten India with a pincer movement in a strategic collusion and cut off the vital area from the rest of Ladakh. Conversely, India can threaten Aksai Chin and the China Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC), though a build-up for any large-scale offensive would pose serious challenges.

Apart from the varying perception of the LAC, another peculiar factor in the area is the Limit of Patrol (LOP). India and China differ on the alignment of the LOP as well. The Chinese perception of the LOP is almost 20 km beyond our perception inside our territory. The tensions in this area are not recent. The Chinese had intruded in the area in 2013 and again in 2015 during the visit of Chinese President Xi Jinping and then during the 2017 Doklam crisis.

The crux of the problem lies in both sides denying each other the Patrolling Points (PPs) located on the LOP. Earlier Indian troops had been patrolling up to PP 11, 12, 12A and 13 and had not moved beyond that till the perceived

LAC. But lately, the PLA has been preventing Indian troops from even patrolling till these PPs and the phenomenon has become more pronounced after the Doklam stand-off. Unlike the Chinese incursions in the Fingers Area (between Finger four-eight), the Chinese did not physically move into the area.

The Indian patrols can move in vehicles only up to an area called "Bottleneck" beyond which their movement is on foot. A kilometre or so beyond the bottleneck is "Y-Junction" where the route bifurcates, with one fork leading to PP10 to 12 and the other fork leading to PP13. When Indian patrols approach Y-Junction, the PLA troops come in vehicles from a nearby post and stop them from going further up to the LOP. In a *quid pro quo*, the Indian troops prevent the PLA's men from going ahead of the "Bottleneck" area to their perceived LOP.

To ward off any threat in the area, India has also built up a strong force there, including armoured vehicles. The logistics of sustenance of such a large force and keeping the armoured fleet functional in such extreme cold weather conditions is a Herculean task. While India insists on de-escalation in this area simultaneously with the others, the Chinese prefer the *status quo*. As it appears, both sides are unwilling to relent. Indian troops are still in possession of a feature in the lake area that can prove as a "trump card" for hard bargaining with the Chinese to secure our interests in the Depsang plains.



ANIL GUPTA

POINTCOUNTERPOINT

IN THE ELECTION, THE CONSCIOUS PEOPLE OF BENGAL HIT SO MANY FOURS AND SIXES THAT THE SEATS OF THE BJP HAVE BECOME CENTURIES.

—PRIME MINISTER NARENDRA MODI



I CAN SAY THAT AFTER THE ELECTIONS ARE OVER, THE BJP WILL NOT EVEN GET 70 OUT OF THE TOTAL 294 SEATS.

—WEST BENGAL CHIEF MINISTER MAMATA BANERJEE



Time to bridge the healthcare gap and tap indigenous potential

There has to be support from the Government for medical Research and Development activities towards advanced health solutions

The COVID-19 pandemic has brought to light the disparity among the haves and have-nots in access to healthcare in the country. However, everyone should have working and living conditions that are conducive to good health. The collaboration of various stakeholders in the health sector, who must work as a team as well as individually, is essential to prevent a fairer and healthier world in which all members of society have access to quality healthcare services irrespective of their socio-economic status.

The first step towards achieving universal access to affordable health services is to have uniform, unbiased and economical healthcare facilities available for all. This will help in early detection and treatment of various diseases and infections. Preventive healthcare measures are of



KM CHERMAN

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utmost importance in ensuring the overall health of a community.

While we have a plethora of health schemes in India like the 'Ayushman Bharat Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (PM-JAY)' to cater to the health of our citizens, it's the execution part of such schemes that we lack in. Efforts are required to ensure that people are enrolled, databases are updated regularly and citizens avail the benefits of the scheme.

The Public-Private-Partnership (PPP) model can help in achieving the goal of accessible healthcare and realising the targets in the field. Private and Government entities need to collaborate and work in consonance, supplementing each other's effort. They have to come up with specific strategies for various sections, such as those below

the poverty line.

It is imperative to monitor health inequities and help provide better access to affordable and quality healthcare. Many people in our country struggle to avail primary healthcare services. It is important that the Primary Health Centres (PHCs) in every State cater to the healthcare needs of migrant workers who are from varied backgrounds. Fostering and nurturing indigenous technology is extremely important in building affordable healthcare infrastructure in India. There has to be support from the Government for medical Research and Development (R&D) activities towards advanced health solutions.

As far as possible, bureaucratic hurdles must be removed so that innovators and scientists are able to avail the benefits of various policy



initiatives. There has to be some provision for financial support and tax benefits so as to encourage these R&D entities. For instance, if a patient needs a heart valve replacement, Transcatheter Aortic Valve Replacement (TAVR) is an alternative to conventional heart surgery but the long-lasting results of it are still in question.

It seems that there is an industry-wide push to make

these procedures popular, without really thinking about the long-term results. Currently, these valves are highly expensive in India (approximately ₹22.5 lakh) owing to which a majority of the people cannot afford it. Even the cost of conventional valve replacement (approximately ₹3 lakh) is also out of reach for many. The solution is indigenisation. The Transcatheter Aortic Valve Implantation (TAVI) using Nitinol stents developed by the National Aeronautics Lab (NAL) and the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) is promising in this respect. Unfortunately, there has been no support from any Central Government agency.

We all know that several organs are received only from human donors and there is a wide gap in the supply and

demand. Today, science has reached a stage where these organs could be manufactured using one's own cells through the 3D printing technology or by using a biological scaffold — like a shark fin — on which it could be grown. Shark skin is another potential tissue substrate to create biological tissue in view of its inherent tensile strength and durability. The Government, both Central and States, as well as financial institutions mainly banks, should support these initiatives.

Unfortunately, due to ignorance on the part of regulatory bodies and other law enforcing agencies, even the licence for producing or manufacturing these has been poorly formulated and prioritised. Another important area is the realm of stem cell research with its tremendous regenerative potential, but we

face too many hurdles in manufacturing and commercial production.

Further, it's critical to create awareness about various health issues in regional languages that people understand. Plus, there is a pressing need to emphasise upon the importance of nutrition and immunity development in maintaining individual health. Vaccination can help in keeping vaccine-preventable diseases away but there are new viruses and strains that are being discovered every day. Recently, we have witnessed how the second wave of the COVID-19 virus has taken the country by storm. Therefore, it is of utmost importance that our population has a fairly strong immune system, along with affordable healthcare and indigenous R&D in medical science.

Markets undeterred by Covid, fundraising increases

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TAKE YOUR CALL

One out of five students face the indecision of whether they should study in India or abroad. ASHISH FERNANDO shares six factors that can help you decide



One out of every five students face the indecision of whether they should study in India or abroad. Here are six factors that can help you have a better future.

Every student planning their higher education faces many choices. Some of the most important decisions to make range from choosing the right course, a good university and even the right country. Where you choose to pursue your education can drastically change your future. Most students who decide between their country options, compare the pros and cons with the same burning questions:

How does the cost of education differ?

Depending upon the course you choose, studying in India can be cheaper than studying in a university abroad. India has some of the world's most affordable higher education options. Thus, Indian universities also attract a lot of global students, especially from

European and African countries. However, that does not mean that studying abroad cannot be affordable. Students from all financial and academic backgrounds study abroad. If you seek hard enough, you are bound to find an institution that has education costs similar to what you would pay in India. The cost of your education also includes your cost of living, of course. It's important to consider that while living abroad may provide a global outlook on things, staying with your families might be more cost-effective. So, if you're still confused, it's better we consider the next factor.

How do we judge the education quality?

The curriculum, the faculty and the scope of research or the subjects taught are the three things every student should look at when judging the education quality of an institution. In India, most institutions fall under a standard government-set curriculum or a private education system. However, get-

ting into the apex universities like the IITs and IIMs can be highly competitive with an admission rate as low as 7 per cent. However, institutions abroad tend to have coursework that differs slightly for each university. This means that a student who plans to apply for an MBA can choose to do so in STEM specialisations instead of a traditional module. These kinds of niche specialisations and programmes are often unavailable in India. The handpicked faculty members, advanced teaching methods and higher admission rates in universities abroad, often make it a better option for students.

What about job opportunities?

The intention behind almost the entire higher education journey leads to one destination: A well-paying, satisfactory job. Since the degrees from Indian universities are sometimes more affordable, the return on investment is often considerable. However, foreign university degrees are often held in

The curriculum, the faculty and the scope of research or the subjects taught are the three things every student should look at when judging the education quality of an institution

the same regard as a degree from a prestigious Indian university. This gives students an edge over others applying for similar jobs in India. Applying to one of the numerous jobs overseas also gives you diverse career options and a higher return on investment.

Where is it safer?

The physical safety concerns are an inevitable issue faced by every institution worldwide. Many students feel a modicum of comfort in studying in your own country. However, there are many others who note the safety protocols in universities abroad and pursue education there. Student concerns are taken very seriously and help is immediate. In times such as the global pandemic when education has largely gone digital, safety is a severe concern. Indian universities have put strict restrictions on campus learning. While many universities abroad have also done the same, most institutions in countries like the USA, the UK, Australia and Canada, have intro-

duced a partial lecture schedule on campus.

Which option is better for a career profile?

Whether you plan on staying overseas or coming back to India, pursuing education abroad gives you a global outlook on life. It develops your perspective and decision making skills, thus, helping you build a well-rounded career. However, if you plan on choosing a career that has a greater scope and career options in the Indian industries, staying in India might be what you need to do.

As you might have noticed, all these factors depend upon one major choice — the course. Be it the curriculum, cost, career or even jobs, the decision you make hinges upon the programme of your choice. The only thing to keep in mind is that country choices are never limited, all that matters is a student's preference. (The writer is the founder and CEO of iSchoolConnect.)



'A great reference point'

Actor NUSHRRATT BHARUCCHA shares how her househelp enabled her to get a deeper understanding of her character in *Ajeeb Daastaans*

Actor Nushratt Bharuccha plays a househelp named Meenal in the forthcoming anthology film *Ajeeb Daastaans*. She recalls how her own help at home helped her prepare for the role.

"I started observing my own househelp to understand her mannerisms and characteristics. She was a great reference point for me and, unknowingly, helped me to get a deeper understanding of my character," the actor shared.

"For three to four hours that she would come, she would make all of us at home happy and 'feel at home' with her fun banter. That is what I wanted my character to portray," she claimed.

The segment featuring Nushratt is titled *Khilauna*, and it stars Abhishek Banerjee and child star Inayat Verma in pivotal roles. It is directed by Raj Mehta, who shot to fame making the comedy *Good Newwz* in 2019. His segment in *Ajeeb Daastaans*, however, comes with a dark twist.

Ajeeb Daastaans has four segments, with the other stories directed by Shashank Khaitan, Neeraj Ghaywan, and Kayoze Irani. The anthology also stars Fatima Sana Shaikh, Jaideep Ahlawat, Konkona Sen Sharma, Aditi Rao Hydari, Shefali Shah, Manav Kaul and Tota Roy Chowdhary.

"Meenal's story is that of an ordinary girl who is struggling to make ends meet, and provide for the best for herself and her sister. I could feel a similarity in Meenal's life and my househelp, who too works hard to provide for her son," Nushratt said.

Dying to collaborate with Mohit again: Arjun

Actor Arjun Kapoor is heading to Goa to start shooting for *EK Villain 2* that also stars John Abraham, Tara Sutaria and Disha Patani. The actor last shot in Goa for his critically acclaimed film *Finding Fanny* with Deepika Padukone and he is excited to go back to the picturesque locations to reunite with his *Half Girlfriend* director Mohit Suri.

Arjun says, "I have been dying to collaborate with Mohit again and we had an amazing time during *Half Girlfriend*, a very different film for me. I really enjoyed myself. He has given me my career's best music. I always say this to my friends and people around me that apart from Aditya Chopra, it is Mohit who has always believed in me so much."

He adds, "He is somebody who I am looking at keeping my head down and learn from again. I really want to get into doing action big time again and



I want to experience working with Mohit on such a big film. To do a sequel, to do a franchise, and to be able to work with an ensemble cast, it's a big one. He, as a director, has been able to bring together John, Me, Tara, Disha, and of course, banging music."

Arjun says he has been a big fan of Mohit since the beginning and is supremely excited about the magic he will make with his music again. He says, "I am a big fan of Mohit Suri. I loved *Awarapan*. I have to say I have been very fortunate that I have had *Lohaagade*, *Two States* and *Half Girlfriend*. I really feel I have been lucky."

He adds, "He is a great guy to collaborate with. He is so young with his thinking and he allows you to be you. So for me, I think that balance is very important. I am looking forward to working with him again and hoping to give something new to the audience."

TREND TOOL To keep your car safe...

...here are five anti-theft devices

The announcement of the vehicle scrappage scheme by the government of India has brought a significant change in the Indian automobile industry and is expected to generate demand for new vehicles. While buying a new car/vehicle is on a surge, buyers/owners of new cars need to take care of its security. We have shortlisted top anti-theft devices that one should have to secure his/her brand new car.

SAFE CAMS DASH CAMS: Installation of CCTV security cameras in your neighbourhood or society won't be enough to protect your car from being stolen. A dash cam provides you with a security system for the vehicle. Usually, the dash cameras are used to record the on-road activity



while the vehicle is on move, but when the vehicle is parked, it keeps the view of interiors as well and the installed sensors help to figure out if a car is being broken into and start recording. Safe Cams' SC02 Dual Dash Camera with 64 GB memory would be your best option for

ensuring the security of your car both on-road and in the parking lot.

STEERING WHEEL LOCK: This is one of the oldest and most widely used theft prevention devices across the globe. There are many brands and variants available in the

market with different specification. Disklok' Security Wheel Lock is the strongest and the premier wheel immobiliser.

GPS TRACKERS: If all the installed devices failed, a GPS tracker will be there to locate your car in real-time. There

are many trackers available in the market and most of them allow for live tracking and other important features like controlling engine immobilising. LetsTrack is one of the companies that provide 24 hours real-time tracking of your vehicle.

VEHICLE ALARM SYSTEM: Alarm systems are the first line of defence against theft as they start ringing as soon as something untoward happens with the car. Avita's Omega K-91 is one of the top sellers on Amazon. Car alarm with keyless entry vehicle security system with shock sensor.

SECURITY TIRE CLAMP: One of the best methods to keep a car safe is to lock its tyre with a tyre security clamp. It is the cheapest of all security devices and can be easily available both online and at car servicing vendors.



SHEFALI SHAH ON WHAT TERRIFIES HER

Actor SHEFALI SHAH, who took her acting to the next level with the International Emmy-winning series *Delhi Crime*, says she tackles self-doubt every day.

"It's every single day I go to work. For me, it gets difficult to get out of the vanity van because I have this fear that I am going to stand there dumbfounded when the director says 'action'. Not one day has gone by where I am not terrified. There is a fear that I might just not know," Shefali said.

fairtalk

SONAKSHI SINHA



'I tie up with causes I strongly believe in and, as celebrities, I feel we can make a difference because we have a voice. It should be used to make the world a better place. So, if there is any cause that is for the upliftment and development of society, why not?'

dailytalk

SOHUM SHAH



'I feel there is an impact of social media but everyone thinks differently. Social media numbers can get you work. But the process which I follow, it doesn't matter to me. I only cast people on acting skills. If I want to be cast, it also has to be (based) on my work.'

OLLY TO RELEASE HIS 'BEST' SONGS

Singer OLLY ALEXANDER, who was part of the band Years & Years with Mikey Goldsworthy and Ennr Turken, will soon be sharing some unreleased songs.

"Some of the songs I never want to throw them away because they still are my babies and I still like parts of them. Maybe another artist would listen and like it, and want to do something, like their own thing, so I've kept a lot of them just in case. But, to be honest, the ones that are the best ones, I'm going to put them out," he said.



STEP TAKEN TO RELIEVE JAIPUR TRAFFIC

A major step has been achieved for solving the traffic congestion in Jaipur by creating the Jaipur Central Region as a traffic light-free city. In a meeting, chaired by the Minister of Urban Development, Shant Dhanu, a few important decisions were taken. It was attended by Gaurav Goel, IAS, JDC, VS Sunda, Chief Engineer, JDA and Anoop Bararia, Consultant Designer and CMD, Sincere Architects along with their team.

The feasibility report of four intersections — B2 Bypass, Laxmi Mandir Tiraha, OTS Crossing and Jawahar Circle — were discussed and approved.

These projects have been designed to create a confluence of art, heritage and technology in pursuit to remove the traffic lights on these junctions. The feasibility report included the construction of heritage structures on all the four crossings conserving the heritage and architectural style of Jaipur. In all the crossings, the salient features of them are as under:

B2 BYPASS

- A grand arch in marble and stone craft will be built on the B2 Bypass, which will be 80 feet high.
- An underpass connecting the Jawahar Circle to the Mansarovar side will be built. The underpass will be six lanes, which will be unique and decorated with traditional murals of art on both the sides. For turning traffic, two clovers are to be built.
- A detailed traffic survey and analysis has already been conducted.
- Smart underpasses and smart cloverleaf bridges will be created, which will be equipped with all IT based systems and IoT platforms.
- Street illumination and heritage lighting has been made a part of this project.

- Beautiful marble sculptures and traditional scenes of Rajputana will be sculptured in marble and metal on the heritage structures.
- First time in Jaipur, you will have pedestrian crossing, which will be totally ramped. It is going to be friendly for physically-challenged and senior citizens.
- A crossing for cyclists along with pedestrian crossings will be made.
- The project will tantamount to multiple benefits — it will save fuel around 9.5 lakh litres every year, which will, in turn, result in substantial reduction in air pollution and improve its quality; ease of travel will result in ease of living; it will



also result in reduction of stress levels in travellers as there will be no congestion and of course, will save time.

JAWAHAR CIRCLE

- The traffic light on the interface of JLN Road and Jawahar Circle is being removed by creating two major entry transitions, cuts in the median towards Jawahar Circle. The outer ring of Jawahar Circle is going to have a dedicated cycling

track and outer ring will be treated in travellers as there will be no congestion and of course, will save time.

A welcome monument about the road coming from airport on the south end of Jawahar Circle has been planned. The monument will be built in white marble and there will be series of

arches and pillars highlighting the elements of Jaipur architecture. In this entire development of Jawahar Circle, major plantation will also be done to enhance the lanes.

The parking on the inner road has been designed strictly according to the traffic engineering norms and the entries and exits will be controlled for security and safety of the people.

LAXMI MANDIR TIRAHA

The total amount of cars travelling on Laxmi Mandir Tiraha is 2.0 lakh per day. The signal light of the Laxmi Mandir is being removed by closing the median and for the traffic coming from the Sahakar Bhawan Road on the Tonk Road will be moving on the road between Apex Bank and Nehru Place. An underpass will be constructed which will cross over the Tonk Road and will open towards Sangner side, thereby eliminating the traffic light at the junction.

Gandhi Nagar traffic light is also proposed to be eliminated by creating an underpass and cloverleaf bridge.

A statue of freedom fighters will be built in the garden court of Laxmi Mandir Tiraha.

Sufficient parking facilities for the occupants abutting the road is also being planned.

Around 6-50 lakh litres of fuel will be saved per annum.

OTS CROSSING

The OTS Chauraha will also be free of traffic light and will result into a smooth movement in all directions.

After an indepth study of movement of traffic, a design has been prepared, which will take care of the six lane traffic on JLN Road. A clover on the Jhalana road will be made, which will take care of the turning traffic.

A unique gallery of heritage pictures for pedestrian and cyclist traffic connecting all four directions has been planned. This will save 7 lakh litres of fuel per annum.

The design has been done by Anoop Bararia of M/s Sincere Architects Engineers Private Limited.

All the projects will have unique heritage lighting and night illumination will be built in this. The innovative sculptures will enhance the night life of Jaipur.

CRPF celebrates Valour Day

On the occasion of Valour Day, Kuldip Singh, DG, CRPF paid homage to the bravehearts who sacrificed their lives at the altar of duty. In a solemn ceremony, he paid rich tributes to the martyrs by laying a wreath at the National Police Memorial at Chanakyapuri, New Delhi. Later in the day, an investiture ceremony to facilitate the Gallantry Medal recipients and families of those bravehearts who were awarded Gallantry Medal Posthumously was conducted at Shaurya CRPF Officers Institute, New Delhi. Kishan Singh, the surviving veteran of the Sargol Post Battle, was also facilitated in the ceremony.

Extending his best wishes to the personnel and their families, the DG said that the force owes its numerous milestones of success to the martyrs and veterans who scripted several sagas of valour while serving the nation with courage and commitment. He said that the force shall remain indebted to 2,235 martyrs who laid down their lives at the altar of duty.

Valour Day is celebrated each year to commemorate the exceptionally awe-inspiring battle at Sargol Post in Rann of Kutch, Gujarat where mere two companies of CRPF repulsed the attack of a full fledged Pakistani military brigade on April



9, 1965. Even when faced with sudden onslaught from a numerically superior enemy carrying modern arms and ammunition, the bravehearts of CRPF fought with exceptional courage and bravery. Not only did the CRPF repulse the attack, but it also neutralised 34 Pakistani soldiers and captured four alive. In this battle, seven bravehearts of CRPF made supreme sacrifice.



Powergrid bags ISTD national award

Maharashtra entity, Power Grid Corporation of India Limited (POWERGRID) has bagged the third place for Innovative Training Practices (Public Sector category) 2018-19 at the 29th National Award ceremony held

recently at New Delhi by Indian Society for Training & Development (ISTD). The award was received by Anil Sabarwal, Executive Director (HRD, RB & CC) at SCOPE Complex, New Delhi.

Fact check

Bharat Bhushan Ashu categorically refutes media reports of Bardana shortage as malicious misinformation



Outrightly rejecting the media reports regarding non-availability of bales with procurement agencies as malicious propaganda, Bharat Bhushan Ashu, Food Civil Supplies and Consumer Affairs Minister, Government of Punjab, underlined that there is no question of shortage of bardana in the mandies at all.

Tendering for Bardana procurement is a continuous process which starts much before the season as part of planning and goes on as and when the need arises. One cannot be sure of full quantity receipt through one tender only, the Minister pointed out that the last tender floated on April 12 and was necessitated only because permits from GoI to use used bags was received very late.

We have already got jute bales indented through the Jute Commissioner and NAIED, Ashu said that PP bales are also being received from various HDPE/PP bag suppliers. This, in addition to the permission to use good quality used bags already received by the state from Government of India on April 12, he pointed out hitting out at

those trying to create an issue where none exists.

Pointing out that season is already in full swing with farmers bringing their crops to mandies, Ashu said that as on Tuesday, 5,44,334 MTs of wheat has already been procured in the mandies by the procurement agencies out of which 44,728 MT has been procured under DCP for distribution in the state under Smart Ration Card Scheme.

Urging all the farmers to follow all health advisories as a safeguard against COVID, the Minister said due arrangements have been made to ensure that farmers bring their produce in a staggered way as per token issued by Mandi Board Punjab so that COVID-19 protocol can be maintained in order to curb the spread of COVID-19 pandemic.

Reiterating Chief Minister Captain Amarinder Singh government's commitment to ensure smooth procurement experience for farmers, Ashu said that state is fully geared up to ensure our farmers don't have to face any difficulty whatsoever during the season like last four years.

DOPPW & NCC commemorate Amrut Mahotsav

Department of Pension & Pensioners' Welfare is organising various activities to commemorate 75 years of Indian Independence — Bharat Ka Amrut Mahotsav.

The department has started an awareness campaign entitled series of 75 important rules for family pensioners to know on social media, which was started from March, 2021. In this campaign two tweets per week are being disseminated through social media during coming year. These tweets are put in the form of Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs). As on April 12, 2021, five tweets have been disseminated by DoPPW on Rules for Family Pensioners to create awareness.

In another initiative, 75 offices across Ministries/Departments have been identified by DoPPW for extensive training on Bhavishya system. All these offices will be imparted training through VC followed by question-answer session to clear any doubt. Training (online pension processing module) will be across the Central Government Organisations. CAPs offices covering different locations across country will also be covered in this regard as maximum number of cases pertain to them.



DoPPW has also planned to arrange an online workshop on pension awareness rules for senior central govt pensioners/family pensioners aged 75 years and above covering different cities in India. It will be started from May 2021. It will cover maximum number of cities from all parts of India. The workshop will be conducted region wise.

Besides, DoPPW will also publish a digital publication of 75 anubhav write-ups, including those already awarded. It will be starting from June 2021.

As part of the Azadi Ka Amrut Mahotsav, National Cadet Corps (NCC) also paid homage to the martyrs of the nation's freedom struggle, who

lost their lives on April 13, 1919 at the Jallianwala Bagh. National Cadet Corps also launched the pan India campaign to educate people against use of single use plastics.

NCC has a strong cadet base of 14 lakh in the country,

who have been quite vocal about environment issues. Cadets throughout the country gathered at 75 places. The

cadets remembered and paid gratitude to the freedom fighters through nukkad natak, patriotic songs, speeches and skits. This enthusiastic and patriotic tribute by the cadets of NCC filled the environment with patriotic fervour with many locals also joining the event. The social media was flooded with the #NCCmembersJallianwala.

The cadets gathered at these 75 locations after doing plug run and spreading the message of cleanliness and a special message to the countrymen to stop using single use plastics. The message was spread on the social media by #NCCAgainstPlastic.

The National Cadet Corps, a premier uniformed youth organisation of the country, has contributed significantly in nation building since its inception. It has transformed the lives of millions of youth by shaping their character and showing them the path of unity and discipline, which is also the motto of NCC. The Corps has made notable and praiseworthy contributions in spreading awareness among the masses on important issues like water conservation, environment protection, digital awareness and swachhita abhiyan.

SCOPE organises tika utsav

Partaking in Prime Minister's call for Tika Utsav (National Vaccination Festival) to combat COVID-19, Standing Conference of Public Enterprises (SCOPE) organised a workplace vaccination camp for employees of Public Sector Enterprises.

Gurdeep Singh, CMD, NTPC; Atul Sobti, DG, SCOPE; B V N Prasad, CMD, CCI, Directors and other senior officials among those who got vaccinated at the camp.

The vaccination drive was held in coordination with Chief District Medical Officer and District Magistrate (South East), New Delhi. Earlier, SCOPE had avidly participated in Government's Public Health Response Campaign for COVID-Appropriate Behaviour.



Jammu Tourism celebrated Vaisakhi

Directorate of Tourism Jammu organised the Vaisakhi Festival at Dera Baba Banda Bahadur, Reasi, in collaboration with the District Administration, Reasi. The festival was celebrated with great fervour while following the COVID-19 protocol and guidelines.

Hundreds of devotees paid obeisance at the revered shrine at Dera Baba Village of Reasi, which is situated approximately 30 km from the Katra town. The devotees from across the UT and also from neighboring states of Punjab and Haryana visited the Dera Baba Banda Bahadur Shrine.

It is worthwhile to mention here that the shrine is situated at



the village of revered Sikh warrior and leader Baba Banda Bahadur Singh ji who was a close confidant and follower of Guru Gobind Singh Ji. On this occasion, one medical camp was also organised by the District Administration Reasi and RT-PCR tests were conducted randomly. All necessary protocols which are in place were followed during the said festival.

SRH keep RCB down to 149/8

Holder takes 3/30 as Maxwell's first IPL fifty (59) since 2016 helps RCB to reach fighting total



Sunrisers Hyderabad skipper David Warner chats with his teammates during IPL game between Royal Challengers Bangalore and Sunrisers Hyderabad.

PTI CHENNAI

Glenn Maxwell hit a 41-ball 59 to lift Royal Challengers Bangalore to a modest 149 for eight against Sunrisers Hyderabad in an Indian Premier League match here on Wednesday.

SRH bowlers, led by West Indian all-rounder Jason Holder (3/30) and star spinner Rashid Khan (2/18), put up a superlative show and picked up wickets at regular intervals.

MOST INNINGS BETWEEN TWO 50+ SCORES IN IPL

Innings	Player	Time Span
49	Yusuf Pathan	(2010-13)
48	Deepak Hooda	(2015-20)
44	Dwayne Bravo	(2009-15)
40	Glenn Maxwell	(2016-21)

For RCB, Maxwell was the top scorer, hitting five fours and three maximums with skipper Virat Kohli (33) Shabbaz Ahmed (14) and Kyle Jamieson (12) providing valuable contributions.

Put in to bat, RCB were off to a decent start with Kohli and opener Devdutt Padikkal (11) hitting a few boundaries.

However, Sunrisers didn't have to wait long for their breakthrough as

"As a spinner, you'd love such tracks, it's slow and there's a bit of bounce, but you need to be accurate with the line and length. If you back up your strengths, you can perform on this surface"

—RASHID KHAN

a back of the length delivery in the third over by Bhuvneshwar Kumar (1/30) spelled the end of Padikkal, who had returned after recovering from COVID-19.

Shabbaz Ahmed was the next to depart after playing a quick cameo, leaving RCB at 47 for two.

At the halfway mark, Maxwell raised the tempo as the big-hitting Australian smashed Shabbaz Nadeem

(1/36) for two sixes and a four in the first three balls of the 11th over, with Kohli joining the party with a boundary. The two stitched a 44-run partnership before Jason Holder got rid of the RCB skipper as wickets continued to fall at regular intervals.

With AB de Villiers in the middle, SRH captain David Warner introduced spin once again, bringing on versatile leg-spinner Rashid, and the move immediately paid dividends. The dangerous South African slapped the ball straight to Warner at covers with the slow nature of the Chepauk track coming to the fore once again.

The Afghan spinner struck once again, getting rid of Washington Sundar (8). With Dan Christian also gone, Maxwell smashed three fours and a maximum in the last three overs.

PSG knock Bayern Out

AFP PARIS

Paris Saint-Germain knocked holders Bayern Munich out of the Champions League on Tuesday despite Eric Maxim Choupo-Moting scoring against his old club as a 1-0 defeat in the second leg at the Parc des Princes could not prevent the French giants from winning a tremendous quarter-final tie on away goals.

Neymar twice hit the woodwork for PSG in the first half and Choupo-Moting then put Bayern in front five minutes before the break. But the reigning European champions could not get the second goal they needed after losing 3-2 at home in the first leg last week.

PSG have revenge following their 1-0 defeat in last season's final in Lisbon, and the dream of winning a first



European Cup remains alive for the Qatar-owned club.

Mauricio Pochettino's team, who had already eliminated Barcelona in the last 16, can now look forward to a semi-final against Manchester City or Borussia Dortmund. "I am delighted, despite the defeat. We were facing a great team, the European champions, but we are going back to the semi-finals," Neymar told broadcaster RMC Sport.

PLAYER	RUNS
1. Nitish Rana (KKR)	137
2. Sanju Samson (RR)	119
3. Glenn Maxwell (RCB)	98

PLAYER	WKTS
1. Andre Russell (KKR)	6
2. Harshal Patel (RCB)	5
3. Rashid Khan (SRH)	4

MOST SIXES	
1. Sanju Samson (RR)	7
2. Deepak Hooda (PBKS)	6
3. Nitish Rana (KKR)	6

SUMMER SLAM

MOTION PICTURE



Chennai Super Kings players Narayan Jagadeesan, R Sai Kishore, Suresh Raina and C Hari Nishaanth on traditional dress on occasion of Tamil New Year.

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KOHLI FLOATED IDEA OF MAXI JOINING RCB

All-rounder Glenn Maxwell said that RCB captain Virat Kohli had first floated the idea of him joining the franchise during the India's limited overs leg of Australia last year. "We chatted after the ODI and T20I series in Australia. He talked to me about potentially playing for RCB. If I got the opportunity, he said 'we would love to have you.' Maxwell said in a video tweeted by RCB. "He floated the idea back even then. There was a long process in work. Thankfully, I am playing for RCB now," he added.

PANT WILL DO A GOOD JOB: LARA

Brian Lara believes Rishabh Pant has improved a lot in the last few months and will do a good job in leading Delhi Capitals. "I think he has got a team that will support him which is most important. He has grown in the last 4 months and I think he will do a good job."

श्री अमित शाह, प्रधानमंत्री

मेरी सुरक्षा मेरा मास्क

क्या आप अपने परिवार से प्रेम करते हैं ? यदि हां ...

श्री निजारा सिंह चौहान, मुख्यमंत्री

कोविड-19 की जांच रिपोर्ट पॉजिटिव आने पर संक्रमित व्यक्ति एवं परिवार के अन्य असंक्रमित सदस्य निम्न सावधानियां रखें -

- स्वयं को स्वच्छ और हवादार कक्ष में क्वारेंटाइन कर लें जहाँ पृथक् से शौचालय की सुविधा हो।
- अनावश्यक कक्ष से बाहर न निकलें, कक्ष से बाहर निकलते समय मास्क का उपयोग अनिवार्य रूप से करें।
- डिस्पोजेबल अथवा कपड़े के मास्क को प्रतिदिन हर 6-8 घंटे के बाद या मास्क के फट जाने/खराब हो जाने/भीग जाने पर तुरंत बदलें।
- कपड़े के मास्क को प्रतिदिन डिस्टेंस व पानी से धोयें व धूप में सुखाकर एवं प्रेस कर उपयोग करें।
- संक्रमित व्यक्ति सामाजिक/धार्मिक आयोजनों, सार्वजनिक स्थानों पर न जायें, साथ ही घर में यदि बच्चे, वृद्धजन या गर्भवती महिला हो, तो उनसे दूरी बनाकर रखें एवं उनके सीधे संपर्क में आने से बचें।

- समय-समय पर हाथों को साबुन-पानी से अथवा अल्कोहल युक्त सेनेटाइजर से साफ करते रहें।
- उपयोग किये गये कपड़े, बर्तन एवं अन्य संसाधनों को डिस्टेंस व डिटॉल से साफ करें एवं परिवार के अन्य सदस्यों को इन्हें उपयोग न करने दें।
- बार-बार संपर्क में आने वाली सतहों (दरवाजों के हैंडल, बिजली के स्विच), नल एवं शौचालय को उपयोग के बाद 1% सोडियम हाइपोक्लोराइट से साफ करें।
- संक्रमित व्यक्ति संतुलित आहार एवं तरल पदार्थ का सेवन करें एवं समुचित आराम करें।
- चिकित्सकीय परामर्श अनुसार औषधियों का सेवन करते रहें।

यदि आपके घर में क्वारेंटाइन की जगह न हो तो आप नज़दीकी कोविड क्वारेंटाइन सेंटर में जा सकते हैं।

सावधानी रखें, सुरक्षित रहें।

ग़ौरव से इन्फोर्मेशन - दूरी, मास्क, हाथ को धोना

सभी नियमों का पालन करें और करावेंगे, हम कोरोना से बचेंगे और अपने को बचावेंगे।

24x7 कोलोना हेल्पलाइन नं. 104 व 1075

आपके परिवार का कोई सदस्य 45 वर्ष से ऊपर है, तो वैक्सीनेशन अवश्य कराएं।

लोक स्वास्थ्य एवं परिवार कल्याण विभाग, मध्य प्रदेश शासन द्वारा जनहित में जारी