

Classifieds

PUBLIC NOTICE

I, No.14566071A Ex Hav Kapoor Singh S/O Bharat Singh R/O H.No.1809/4, Rajendera Colony, Rohtak (Haryana) have changed my son name from Kuldeep Singh to Kuldheep. According to civil documents (Aadhar Card/Matric Certificate) my son correct/actual name is Kuldheep. Note, please make it correct in my Army record. vide Affidavit dated 23 July 2021 before Notary Public Rohtak.

I, Nath Ram (Aadhar card no 667749928435) S/O Mukhtiar Singh R/O vill Bhai Bakhtour PO Gehri Bara Singh Tehsil Maur Distt Bathinda declare that my real name is Nath Ram. But some documents in my name written as Nathu Singh. Both names are one and the same person.

CHANGE OF NAME

I Navjeet Kaur W/O Pardeep Kumar R/O Village Begampur Tehsil Nawanshahr Distt. S.B.S. Nagar Punjab, Have Changed My Name From Navjeet Kaur To Kaur Navjeet.

I Prem Kumar S/O Hans Raj R/O Baba Shri Chand Nagar Garhshankar Road, Nawanshahr, Distt. Shahid Bhagat Singh Nagar Have Changed My Minor Son's Name Priyanshu To Priyanshu Nafrri.

I Kuldeep Singh S/O Balwinder Singh R/O Vpo. Kaunke Kalan Distt. Ludhiana Have Changed My Minor Son's Name From Harjass Singh To Harjas Singh.

I, Pardeep Kumar s/o Hukum Chand r/o Model Town, Krishna Nagar Gamri, Amin Road, Kurukshetra have changed my name to Pardeep Singla.

I, Vishal Kataria s/o Kuldeep Singh R/O H.No. 282, Sector-5, U.E. Kurukshetra, have changed my name from Vishal Kataria to Vishal.

I, NO. 4193051L Rank Ex L/Nk Name Bhunt Chand S/O Sh Jagat Ram Resident Of Village Ghar Bagrol Post Office Dunera Tehsil Dhar Kalan Distt Pathankot (Punjab), have changed the name of my son from Ujeshu Sundharia to Ujeshu Vide affidavit dated 23.07.2021 before Executive Magistrate Pathankot.

I, Narender S/O Joginder Singh R/O Village Barsana Distt Kathal I Have Changed My Name Narender Bhattan.

I, Rajni Chauhan W/O Narender Bhattan R/O Village Barsana Distt Kathal I Have Changed My Name Rajni Bhattan.

I, Jagdeep Ram S/O Shinda Ram R/O Vill. Jahangir, Teh. Nakodar, Distt. Jalandhar-144040, Punjab have changed my name as Jagdeep Sandhu.

I, Vikas S/O Kishor Kumar R/O VPO. Jallawa Colony, Jalandhar have changed my name from Vikas to Vikas Kumar.

I, Kuljit Kaur W/O Inderjit Singh R/O H.No-2A, New Khanna City Extension, Bullepur Road, Khanna (Ludhiana) Declare that my first name is Kuljit and surname is Kaur.

I, Gurleen Kaur D/O Inderjit Singh R/O H.No-2A, New Khanna City Extension, Bullepur Road, Khanna (Ludhiana) Declare that my first name is Gurleen and surname is Kaur.

I, J Parwinder Singh S/O EX NO 4471466Y HAV Pavitrr Singh Resident Village Burma PO Behlopur Teh Sarraia Distt Ludhiana (Punjab) Changed my name from Parwinder Singh to my new name Parwinder Singh.

I, EX NO 4475353N HAV Harmel Singh S/O Sh. Pira Singh resident ward No.18 St. No. 6 Singh Avenue Colony Khanna Distt Ludhiana (Punjab) changed the name of my minor Son from Harmandip Singh to Harmandeep Singh.

I, Rajinder Kaur W/O Amritpal Singh Sandhu R/O Vill. Sakanwali, Distt. Sri Muktsar Sahib changed my name Rajinder Kaur to Sukhpal Kaur Sandhu.

I, Raghvir Singh S/O Tahil Singh R/O VPO.Pherurain (Ludhiana) have changed my name to Raghvir Singh Gill.

I, Kiranjit Kaur W/O Raghvir Singh Gill R/O VPO.Pherurain (Ludhiana) have changed my name to Kiranjit Kaur Gill.

I, Sushma Devi W/O Hardeep Singh R/O Village Mainpur Tehsil Derabassi Distt S.A.S. Nagar Have Changed My Name From Sushma To Susma Devi.

I, Sushma Devi W/O Hardeep Singh R/O Village Mainpur Tehsil Derabassi Distt S.A.S. Nagar Have Changed My Daughter Name From Kanika To Kanika Devi.

I, Sushma Devi W/O Hardeep Singh R/O Village Mainpur Tehsil Derabassi Distt S.A.S. Nagar Have Changed My Son Name From Kanish Chaudhary To Kanish Choudhary.

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Classified Advertisement Contact : 94174-19351

HP CM dedicates projects worth ₹200 cr

In Darang constituency area

PNS ■ SHIMLA

Himachal Chief Minister Jai Ram Thakur on Sunday laid foundation stones of 44 developmental projects worth about Rs 200 crore in Darang assembly constituency of Mandi district. Thakur, while addressing a public meeting at Bhatog in Darang Vidhan Sabha area announced shifting of PWD division no-1 from Mandi to Darang, Rs 25000 each for Mahila Mandals present on the occasion, Rs 10 lakh each for construction of Panchayat Bhawans in two new panchayats of the area and Rs 3 lakh for construction of link road in the area.

He said that the State Government would take up the matter regarding opening of sub judge court at Darang. At Bhatog, the Chief Minister inaugurated and laid foundation stones of develop-

mental projects worth Rs 100.82 crore which include Rs 5.84 crore augmentation and improvement of water supply scheme, Rs 1.07 crore Rajaswa Sadan building at Padhar, Rs 1.59 crore 40 meter span bridge over Deyoli Khad on Baragaon Bah Padwahan road under PMGSY, Rs 65 lakh 40 meter span bridge over Luni Khad on Kunnu Nashadhra Batdhar Manaroo road under NABARD, Rs 4.28 crore Banogi Chehar Chaila road under PMGSY, Rs 6.10 crore metalting and tarring of Nagrota Segaiduhag Chaknwar Pali road under NABARD among other projects.

The Chief Minister also laid foundation stones of Rs 11.70 crore lift irrigation scheme from river Beas to village Tandoo-Mehar-Pakhar-Dadwas and Bhatog in tehsil Sadar, Rs 60.58 crore lift water supply scheme to PC habitation Baragaon, Kufri, Dhamchayan and Tikker etc. in tehsil Padhar under NDB scheme, Rs 2.50 crore Shiv project at Badagaon and Rs 3.38 crore Choura to



Kumharda road under PMGSY.

Thakur said that despite the COVID-19 pandemic, the State Government ensured that the development goes on uninterrupted. The achievements of the State in PMGSY have been lauded at the national level. PMGSY has proved boon to the people of Himachal

Pradesh as even the remotest village of the state was being connected by roads under this scheme, he said.

The Chief Minister further said that during the Corona pandemic, the State Government laid special stress on increasing the health infrastructure in Himachal. There

were only 1200 beds in the health institutions of the state, which in a short period have been increased to about 5000. Similarly, there was only one oxygen plant in the state while ten more functional oxygen plants were set up and 28 more oxygen plants will be established soon, he added.

Haryana Police seizes 505 kg 'doda post', 265 kg 'ganja leaf'

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Haryana Police has seized 505 kg 'doda post', over 2 kg opium, and more than 265 kg ganja leaf (cannabis) being smuggled in trucks from Bhiwani and Nuh districts.

Four people including three from Haryana and one from Punjab have been arrested so far in the case.

Giving details, a Haryana Police spokesperson informed that in the first incident, a police team during patrolling and checking near bus stand Nimdiwala got a tip-off that a huge quantity of narcotic substances was being brought from Dadri side in a truck. Acting swiftly, police started checking vehicles intensively by putting a Naka near a dhaba and intercepted a truck coming from Dadri side. When searched, 2 kg 962 grams of opium was recovered. After a thorough check, police also recovered 34 plastic bags weighing 505 kg and a 738-gram doda post hidden in between 800 pulses bags packed in the truck, the spokesman said.

He said that the primary probe reveals that seized contraband was to be supplied in

Uttar Pradesh. The arrested driver and cleaner were given Rs 20,000 to 30,000 separately for bringing a consignment of drugs per round. Arrested accused were identified as Paramjit Singh alias Kala of Ambala and Baldev Singh of Mohali.

In the second incident, Police seized 265 kg 400 gram of ganja leaf (cannabis) in Nuh district and arrested two accused in this connection. The seized contraband was transported in a truck bearing Rajasthan registration number from Kanpur, Uttar Pradesh via Nuh.

After getting an input about the large quantity of drug being brought from Uttar Pradesh, a police team established a naka and apprehended two persons inside the truck and seized 265 kg 400 gram drug.

The arrested accused has been identified as Saleem and Akhlaq, both residents of Gurnawat in Nuh district, the spokesman said. Cases have been registered against the accused under the provisions of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances (NDPS) Act. A detailed investigation is underway, he added.

Hooda expresses concern over grave unemployment in State

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Former Haryana Chief Minister and Leader of Opposition Bhupinder Singh Hooda on Sunday expressed deep concern over the magnitude of unemployment in the state.

He said that unemployment levels in Haryana are three times higher than the national average.

The Leader of Opposition said that the situation of unemployment in the state is such that this month 8.39 lakh youth have applied for the recruitment of only 5500 constable posts. According to this year's economic survey also, about 9 lakh youth had registered in the employment exchange but only 2800 youth got the job, he said.

Even before this, when the government had taken out recruitment for 18 thousand peon posts and other fourth-class positions, lakhs of educated youth had applied. Not only this, about 25 lakh youth had applied for 6,000 posts for clerks, the senior Congress leader said.

Hooda reminded that in the past, about 7000 youths had applied for just 10 posts of peons in Jagadhri court and about 15,000 youths had applied for raw recruitment of 13 posts of peons in Panipat

He said candidates holding BA, MA, MSc, MCom, M.Phil and PhD degrees had also applied for the recruitment of peons where the minimum qualification was 8th pass.

The former Chief Minister said the policies of the government are directly responsible for the rising unemployment in the state.

"Today, the government is not able to provide enough jobs to make for the number of people retiring every year. The entire emphasis of the government is on retrenching employees and recruiting them on contract. The youth are being exploited mercilessly in the recruitment being done through contractors. They are being given temporary jobs by taking huge amounts," he added.

Lashing out at the State Government, Hooda further said that the automobile sector, which is the largest employer, is also constantly moving to other states.

Due to unemployment, the youth of the state is moving towards drugs and crime. Instead of paying attention to this problem and finding a solution, the government, which specializes in event management, wants to hide its failures with the help of lies, making political comments, he added.

Holiday turns ...

From page 1

Himachal Pradesh Chief Minister Jai Ram Thakur also expressed deep grief over the death of nine people due to the landslide at Batsari and termed the incident "unfortunate."

He has directed the local administration to ensure immediate relief and rescue operations and to provide relief to the affected.

Those killed in the incident included three persons of a family namely Maya Devi Biyani (55), Anurag Biyani (31) and Richa Biyani (25) from Sikar in Rajasthan, driver Umrao Singh (42) from Delhi, Pratiksha Sunil Patil (27) from Maharashtra, Deepa Sharma (34) from Jaipur, Amogh Bapat (27) and Satish Katakbar (34), both from Chhattisgarh and Kumar Ulhas (37) whose details are being verified.

Those injured have been identified as Shiril Obroy (39) from West Delhi, Naveen Bhardwaj (37) from Mohali in Punjab and Ranjeet Singh (45) from Batsari in Sangla valley.

The incident comes weeks after Himachal Pradesh witnessed flash floods in which at least ten people were killed and several were stranded. With monsoon wreaking havoc in the State, the tourists have been advised by local authorities not to venture towards destinations prone to accidents.

IN BRIEF

CASTEIST ATTACK ON SC EMPLOYEE

Chandigarh: National Commission for Scheduled Castes (NCSC) took strong notice of the alleged verbal casteist attack on a SC employee, who works as Operation Theatre Assistant at Police Hospital, Sector 26, Chandigarh, by the Senior Medical Officer (SMO). The Commission, on the orders of its chairman Vijay Sampla, has issued a 'reminder' notice to the Chandigarh UT Administration asking the Deputy Commissioner and Senior Superintendent of Police to submit an action taken report immediately.

CONDUCT AUDIT OF REAL ESTATE PROJECTS: TEWARI

Kharar: Sri Anandpur Sahib MP Manish Tewari on Sunday asked GMADA and RERA-Punjab to initiate suo-moto action against all big builders who had not fulfilled their commitments to their buyers in terms of amenities promised. He urged GMADA and RERA to conduct a social audit of every real estate project that was constructed in the past 10 years in Mohali, Kharar, and New Chandigarh, involving residents to ascertain whether they had got all those infrastructure facilities that had been promised by the 'big shark' real estate developers. He also demanded registration of criminal cases for cheating, criminal breach of trust and other relevant provisions of the IPC against such unscrupulous real estate developers and their brokers.

INITIATIVES OF HPKVN PROVING BOON

Shimla: Himachal Pradesh Kausal Vikas Nigam established by the State Government is providing training through various offerings, a spokesman said. So far 18,409 candidates have got enrolled in short term training and out of which 8010 candidates have got certified. Bachelor of Vocation is a three-year degree programme in collaboration with the Department of Higher Education where the training is being provided in retail, tourism and hospitality. In this course so far 2755 candidates have been enrolled and 576 candidates got certified, the spokesman said.

Troubleshooting begins....

From page 1

Late in the evening, Maken and Venugopal left Jaipur reportedly taking along a proposed list of candidates who can be elevated to different posts, both in the organisation and the State Government for the consent and discussion with party president Sonia Gandhi. The meeting comes amid reports that the Sachin Pilot-led Congress faction is reportedly upset with the party high command over the continued delay in the expansion of the State Cabinet. AICC sources said Venugopal, Maken and Gehlot discussed the reconciliation formula for a Cabinet expansion and reshuffle. Apart from this, the issue of appointments pending in boards, corporations in the State was also discussed. Rajasthan Congress president Govind Singh Datasara was also present in the meeting held at the Chief Minister's residence. Sources also mentioned that Ashok Gehlot told both the leaders that whatever decision is taken regarding political appointments, it is necessary to have the consent of senior party leaders, Congress representatives and local leaders.

Pilot was sacked as the Deputy Chief Minister and Pradesh Congress Committee (PCC) chief in July 2020 after

he rebelled against the leadership of Ashok Gehlot.

Talking to the MLAs on Sunday, Maken said he will be coming to Rajasthan for two days again on July 28 and 29.

Asked when the Cabinet expansion will take place in the State, Maken said, "We cannot bound ourselves to take this big decision on a particular date. The Congress leaders have expressed their faith in the central leadership; everything has been decided mutually," he said briefing the media.

"All the Congress workers have said in one voice that they shall abide by what the Congress high command says. We are discussing the Cabinet expansion and appointments at different levels," Maken added.

A couple of days earlier, Pilot had indicated that the Congress would take suitable steps soon to address issues raised by him. He had said that he is in touch with the party high command over the issues raised by him and hoped that the required steps would be taken soon.

Last month, MLAs from the Pilot camp said that the party should fulfill the promises made to Pilot last month, following which the demand for Cabinet expansion and political appointments gained momentum.

Voice Within

The Power of Devotion

It is hereby informed that House no. 2277FF in Sector 28 A Alpha City, Housing Board Colony Karnal stands in the name of Sh. Satpal Singh S/O Sh. Bhim Singh C/o Ravinder Singh, 849, Gali no. 2, Mangal Colony, Karnal as per record of this office. Sh. Jitender Saini S/O Sh. Bhim Saini R/O H.No. 2277FF Sec 28 A HBC Karnal has submitted documents to get the property transferred in his favour. Opportunity is given through the notice to file any objection regarding the house with strict documentary proof with this office within 30 days from the publication of this notice otherwise the house will be transferred in favour of Sh. Jitender Saini S/O Sh. Bhim Saini R/O H.No. 2277FF Sec 28 A HBC Karnal and no further claim whatsoever shall be entertained later on.

Estate Manager Housing Board, Haryana, Karnal

PUBLIC NOTICE

It is for the information of general public that a sale deed No. 2344 Dated 29.09.2012 Executed by TDI Ltd. in favour of Amarjit Singh S/O Balwant Singh for a property is situated at Plot No. 1394, Sector 110-111, TDI City, SAS Nagar, Mohali has been lost somewhere. If any body finds or is in possession of the above mentioned lost sale deed he/she may please contact Jasbir Kumar Mehra S/O Sh. Ram Karan R/O SCO 517 FF Sector 70 SAS Nagar Mohali. (M) 76967-77784.

NAME CHANGE

I Virender Singh s/o Chatter Singh R/O H.No.2320 sec-15 Distt Sonapat declared Virender Singh and Virendera Singh both are my name Virender Singh for All purpose.

सावधानिक सूचना

मैं दर्शन कुमार पुत्र श्री महेंद्र पाल निवासी मकान नंबर 130, गाँव बराकखाना खेतपुरवाली, तहसील बजिला पंचकुला घोषित करता हूँ कि मेरा पुत्र रोहित कुमार मेरे कगने से बाहर है मैं इसे अपनी वल-अवल सम्यति से बेदखल करता हूँ। इससे लेन देन करने वाला स्वयं जिम्मेवार होगा।



■ VIJAY SINGAL

Of all the means of self-realisation, loving devotion to Ishvara is considered to be the easiest and the best. According to the Vedanta philosophy, Ishvara is the Supreme Lord of the universe - its creator, preserver and absorber. He is the personified Brahman. Maharishi Patanjali, in his yoga sutras numbering from 1.23 to 1.29, has not only described the idea of Ishvara but has also prescribed various practices through which He can be attained. It has been revealed that Ishvara can be reached through willing submission to Him. Such surrender is called Ishvara-pranidhana.

has declared that Ishvara is a Purusha Vishesh; who is free from kleshas, karmas and sanskaras. Thus, Ishvara is also a soul. But, He is different and distinct from other souls. That is why He is called Purusha Vishesh, a special soul. Ishvara is free from kleshas i. e. He is untouched by afflictions such as ignorance, egoism, attachment and aversion etc. He is, thus, above the sorrows of life. He transcends karma i. e. He is beyond actions and their results. In other words, He is not affected by temporal events. He has no sanskaras i. e. He is not fettered by the accumulated latent impressions.

In the yoga sutras, Ishvara refers to the God as such and not to any particular deity. He is a personal, but an unnamed God. He is the whole of which everyone else is a part. As against the individual souls of beings, He is the Universal Soul.

It has further been stated that Ishvara is sarvagya-bijam (the seed of all knowledge). In Him abides infinite knowledge. All knowledge - of the past, present and future - flows from Him. The power of awareness of Ishvara is not lim-

ited by the senses. He can perceive everything at the same time. In other words, He is omniscient.

Being not limited by time (having no finite time-span), the beginningless and endless Ishvara is the teacher of even the most ancient. He is the master of the earliest of the sages. He is the teacher of the teachers.

Patanjali has further revealed that Ishvara is eternally represented by the sacred syllable OM (also written as AUM). OM is considered to be the symbol of divinity. It is stated to be the sound representation of the Supreme Lord, through which one can meditate upon Him devotedly. OM, which is stated to be imbued with the power of the Divine, is the common denominator between the personal Ishvara and impersonal Brahman. It represents God in all possible manner.

Pranidhana means respectful submission. Ishvara-pranidhana, thus, implies reverent surrender to God, the Supersoul. Patanjali has advised that one should repeat the name of God namely OM constantly, with a deep sense of reverence. But mere repetition of the word OM is not sufficient. Patanjali has empha-

sised that while chanting the names of God, one must also contemplate upon its meaning i.e. feel the reality which it represents.

The act of recitation of the divine names, with reverence and understanding, is called japa. Through constant practice, the japa becomes effortless and automatic. The mind remains fixed on Ishvara. Thoughts of Ishvara become the very substance of the mind.

In such a state of being, all the obstacles (like disease, doubt and laziness etc.) on the path of yoga are removed. The aspirant realises the self. He experiences the presence of the Divine in the innermost core of his being. Light of inner consciousness then leads one to union with the Supreme.

It has been re-iterated in sutra 2.45 that Ishvara-pranidhana brings perfection of samadhi (absorption in the self). In other words, complete and unconditional surrender to God leads to realisation of one's essential nature.

To summarise, Ishvara-pranidhana implies dedication of everything - one's ego, one's actions and their reactions, one's pleasures and pains etc. etc. - to God. Complete surrender to God, with full faith, widens the horizon of

one's materialistic and spiritual existence. One discovers his unity with the Divine. He rises above the limited idea of himself. Instead of clinging to the smallness of his egoistic being, one connects himself with the higher nature of consciousness. Keeping his individual ego aside, one identifies himself with his essential nature; and experiences that joy which flows incessantly from the inner being.

When one devotes himself completely to the Supreme Lord, he relinquishes the idea of doership. He offers himself as an instrument in the hands of the Supreme Being and leaves everything to the divine will. He withdraws his energies away from selfish desires and directs them towards the pursuit of larger good. As a result, he overcomes all vicious tendencies of lust, greed and anger etc.

When, through the practice of Ishvara-pranidhana, one realises his unity with the Supreme Lord, all feelings of separateness and otherness vanish. In such a state of enlightenment, one is freed from the suffocating clutches of self-doubt, fears and anxieties. He experiences blissfulness, the vastness of spiritual peace.

After Punjab PCC change....

From page 1

Initially opposing Sidhu's elevation, the Chief Minister seems to have made peace with his rival in the party - at least publicly. On Friday, during Sidhu's installation ceremony, the two warring leaders shared the stage together after a long break, but the indifference and uneasiness between the two was palpable. Even as the Chief Minister made several "peace" attempts during the Friday event, Sidhu's body language was louder than his words. Though Sidhu went on to openly place his own party's government in dock over several issues, his acts of virtually ignoring the Chief Minister on several occasions indicated that the high command's "peace formula" has failed to work.

"Many Ministers, who have been close to the Chief Minister, turned against him. They backed Sidhu, put pressure on high command to appoint him as PCC president, spoke against the Chief Minister...Capt Amarinder is aware of everything. And while making any changes in the Cabinet, he would keep these things in mind," said a senior party leader while reminding how he divested Sidhu from the Local Government portfolio when the party could not perform well in urban areas during 2019 Lok Sabha polls.

Another senior leader, who did not wish to be named, said that the high command has given the Chief Minister a "free hand" to carry out any changes in the Cabinet.

Haryana CM urges people to take 'green pledge' for betterment of mother earth

Launches citizen-centric e-Paudhshala mobile app for free distribution of plants

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Haryana Chief Minister Manohar Lal Khattar on Sunday appealed to the people of the state to take 'green pledge' by planting at least one sapling during their lifetime to enhance the green area and maintain greenery around their surroundings.

The Chief Minister was addressing a gathering at state level Van Mahotsav held through video conferencing here.

On this occasion, the Chief Minister also launched a citizen-centric e-Paudhshala mobile application for free distribution of plants from gov-

ernment nurseries. Khattar said that protecting the environment has always remained the utmost priority of his government and while realizing the importance of trees, several steps have been taken to make Haryana green.

"As monsoon season is the best time for plantation and like every year, this time we are celebrating the 72nd Van Mahotsav of the state. This year we have set a target of planting three crore saplings. I would urge each one of you to become a part of the State Government's plantation campaign to ensure the betterment of mother earth," he said.

Khattar said that the forest area of Haryana should be 20 percent of the total geographical area. Being a plain and agricultural state, the notified forest area in Haryana is only 3.52 percent and the total tree covered area is 3.62 percent.

Thus, our total forest and tree covered area is around 7 percent. To increase it to 20

percent, it is very important to plant more and more trees. This is a collective responsibility and keeping this in mind, special schemes are being implemented by the Forest and Education Department in Haryana, he said.

About e-Paudhshala mobile application, the Chief Minister said that all the saplings to be distributed to the Panchayats under the Jal Shakti Abhiyan launched by the Prime Minister and the saplings to be distributed under Paudhgiri Yojana will be distributed through this mobile application.

"All citizens and government offices can get saplings from the nursery of the Forest Department by placing their demand through this app. The mobile application is available on both android and iPhone platforms" he said.

He also said that through this application, anyone can check the availability of plants of their choice in the nearest nursery and the app also has a



navigation facility to reach the nursery.

Citizens can click pictures of plantations and share them with the Haryana Forest Department through this app. Through this app, the important role and contribution of citizens in making Haryana green will be acknowledged

and recorded, he added.

The Chief Minister also released a booklet titled 'Dharohar' having detailed information about the activities undertaken by the Forest Department.

He further said that soon, another application for the Geotagging of the plants plant-

ed by the people of the state would be launched. The mobile application would help the Forest Department to take pictures of the planted saplings every six months.

Hry likely to make provision for giving atleast 10 additional marks to students for

planting trees

Citing the example of the Philippines, where it is mandatory for every student to plant saplings in order to get their graduation degree, the Chief Minister said that in a bid to encourage students to plant trees in Haryana too, a possibility of making provision of granting at least 10 additional marks to XII students in final assessment is being explored by the Education Department so as to motivate students for planting more and more trees.

"Under the Paudhgiri Abhiyan, an incentive of Rs 50 is given every six months to the children studying from class VI to XII who take care of their planted plant for three years," he said.

The Chief Minister said that various new schemes were started by Haryana including Oxyvan, Pranavayu Devta pension scheme, oxygen farming, Panchavati etc.

In the last one and a half years, COVID-19 pandemic

has made the world aware about the importance of oxygen and this was when Haryana had taken an initiative of establishing Oxyvan in about 5 to 100 acres area at every district headquarter, he added.

Khattar said that the State Government also launched the Pranavayu Devta Pension Scheme to express gratitude towards trees that are above 75 years of age. Under this scheme, a pension of Rs 2500 per year has been made for the maintenance of trees above 75 years of age. It will be increased every year according to the old age samman pension, he said.

He has even started the construction of Panchavati Vatika in 134 pilgrimages located within 48 kos radius of Dharmakshetra-Kurukshetra, he said.

He also announced that 'Van Mitra Yojana' will be launched under which people would be encouraged to plant saplings and to take care of them as well.

Dussehra train tragedy: Govt gives jobs to victims' kin

MONIKA MALIK ■ CHANDIGARH

Nearly three years after 59 lives were lost in an unfortunate Dussehra train tragedy in Amritsar railway crossing, the Punjab Government on Sunday finally issued orders to give jobs to 34 kin of the deceased.

At least 59 people were killed and over 70 sustained injuries in the tragic incident near Jaura Phatak in Amritsar on October 19 in 2019 when a speeding train had mowed down spectators watching Dussehra celebrations from railway tracks.

The order, issued by the Chief Secretary (Personnel), has been forwarded to Amritsar Deputy Commissioner Gurpreet Singh Khaira and other authorities concerned for further action and completing the formalities like police verification, medical and educational qualification, before making the final appointment and issuing appointment letters.

The jobs have been offered in the office of Deputy

Commissioner, Civil Surgeon, Municipal Corporation, Education Department, and Improvement Trust.

Notably, the victim families have been holding protests against the State Government and local administration for its failure to provide the promised jobs to the kin of the deceased. Recently, these families had also written to the Chief Minister seeking jobs.

Punjab Government had given its nod to provide jobs to the undisputed cases while several cases were still pending with the Government owing to some disputes.

The State Cabinet, in March 2021, had decided to provide government jobs to the victim's families during its meeting.

Earlier, the Central and the State Governments had given an ex-gratia of Rs two lakhs and Rs five lakh, respectively.

It may be recalled that former MLA and Navjot Singh Sidhu's wife, Dr Navjot Kaur Sidhu was the chief guest of the Dussehra event. After the inci-

dent, the Sidhu couple had promised to provide government jobs to the kin of each victim, to adopt children who had lost their earning parents, and help widows meet life expenses.

A magisterial probe was ordered, following which the Chief Minister Capt Amarinder Singh had ordered stern action against all those found responsible for the Amritsar train mishap. The inquiry had also made it clear that Dr Navjot Kaur had no role in organizing the event.

The probe found the gate-man of the railway crossing at Jaura Phatak and the organizers of the event accountable for various acts of omissions and commissions leading to the unfortunate tragedy.

The inquiry had revealed an alarming situation as regulation and supervision of an event at a public place or government land was concerned. The comprehensive report, which was based on interviews with all the people affected and various officials concerned from the district admin-

istration and the railways, had also examined all the aspects related to the tragedy.

The inquiry report had observed that while the spectators "committed the mistake" of watching this event from rail tracks, the organizers held this event without any permission and without undertaking required safety and security measures.

The report also blamed the Police and the Municipal Corporation functionaries for their failure to enforce the law and showing unwanted generosity, while the key rail employees failed to take safety and security measures even after having full knowledge of presence of a large number of people on and around the rail tracks.

It further pointed that the organisers were not having any approval or permission required for holding this event of Dussehra celebration including Ravan Dahan at Dhoi Ghat and they held the event in an illegal manner, compromising the safety and security of spectators' life.

Haryana to implement Swamitva Yojana by September 15

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Haryana Additional Chief Secretary, Revenue and Disaster Management Department, Sanjeev Kaushal on Sunday said that the Swamitva Yojana will be implemented in the state by September 15, 2021.

He said that the drone survey has been almost completed in the state and the work of drafting maps in Swamitva Yojana is under process.

Kaushal while talking to the mediapersons here said that all the Deputy Commissioners of the state have been directed to complete all the work to implement Swamitva Yojana in their respective districts by

September 15.

He said that the work of conducting drone surveys is almost completed in Haryana. The drone survey that was pending in two districts namely Sonapat and Yamunanagar has also been completed now. The work of drafting maps is underway as per Swamitva Yojana, he said.

Giving more details, Kaushal said that now property deeds are being prepared in the state, which will be distributed later. There are 6350 villages under Lal Dora in the state. The property deeds of 1511 villages have been prepared and about 72,445 property deeds have been distributed. The process is underway to provide ownership of the houses con-

structed under Lal Dora. With this, landowners will be able to purchase, sell and can also take loan from the bank, he said. Kaushal further said that besides the work in villages, the work in cities will also be completed under Swamitva Yojana. With the expansion of the cities, some village areas have also been involved in it and this area has come under Lal Dora, he said.

He said that an amended law regarding Swamitva Yojana will also be passed in the Haryana Legislative Assembly. Two separate amendment laws in the Urban Local Bodies Department and the Panchayat Department would be passed. Before the amendment laws, we have constituted a drafting committee which will submit its report

soon. This committee includes four Deputy Commissioners, Director General of Revenue Department, Director General of Local Bodies Department and Director General of Panchayat Department. After the draft is prepared, it will need the approval of the Cabinet, he added.

Apart from this, he said that the Haryana Government provides an option through e-boomi portal under which, the land owner can sell their land according to their own will. The land owners can sell their land according to their own decided rates. In this manner, there is a process including a high level committee which decides to take the land, he said.

Haryana daughter wins Gold at World Wrestling Championship in Hungary

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Haryana Chief Minister Manohar Lal Khattar on Sunday extended best wishes and congratulated wrestler Priya Malik, from the state for making the country and the state proud at an international level by winning gold in the 73 kg category at the World Wrestling Championship held in Hungary.

In a statement issued here, the Chief Minister said that this happy news of the daughter of Haryana winning gold comes just a day after Indian weightlifter Mirabai Chanu who has become the first Indian weightlifter to win an Olympic silver medal.

The Chief Minister said that he hopes that like Mirabai Chanu and Priya Malik, other Indian players would also bring laurels to the country.

Home and Health

Chief Minister, Manohar Lal Khattar congratulates Priya Malik

Minister Anil Vij has also congratulated wrestler Priya Malik.

On the last day of the World cadet championship, Priya Malik had defeated the Belarusian wrestler 5-0 in the final match of the 73-kg weight category.

Notably, Malik had won gold medals in Khelo India in Pune in the year 2019, 17th School Games in Delhi in 2019 and National Cadet Championship in Patna in 2020. She had also won a gold medal in the National School Games competition held in 2020.

Agri laws are absurd, not farmers' movement and their sansad: AAP

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) on Sunday strongly objected to the Union Agriculture Minister Narendra Singh Tomar's remarks calling the farmers' movement and farmers' parliament, absurd.

The dictatorial spirit has infiltrated the Central Government leaders, who are making such frivolous and absurd statements, who themselves are trying in vain to prove others wrong by making such statements," said AAP's Punjab unit president and Sangrur MP Bhagwant Mann. Mann said that the reality was that the anti-agriculture black laws, being imposed in the name of agrarian reform, "are nonsensical, which the farmers have not asked for...When the deadly laws, enacted by the corporate houses, are imposed on the annadatas, it is natural that there would be opposition from farmers and labourers along with all sections of the society dependent on agriculture."

"If the government does not give up its attempt to ignore or suppress the protests against democratic values with

dictatorial arrogance, the farmers' parliament or the agitation will not be confined to Delhi, but will spread across the country," said Mann.

Mann added that AAP has been adamant against these three agricultural laws since its drafting, till date, and would continue to do so till these laws are repealed. "During the monsoon session, I would not miss any opportunity to oppose Prime Minister Narendra Modi, Agriculture Minister Narendra Singh Tomar, along with all the ruling parliamentarians and ministers, outside or inside the Parliament House," declared.

Mann said that during the monsoon session, he had moved adjournment motion in the Parliament for four consecutive times, so that the Government could put aside all parliamentary business and discuss agriculture laws only and take the right steps to repeal them through Parliament. "But the Modi Government has become so stubborn that it does not see the farmers who have been protesting for eight months and their hundreds of sacrifices," he added.

Punjab Govt to provide grant to open & run senior citizen homes in 16 districts

PNS ■ CHANDIGARH

Punjab Government has decided to provide grant-in-aid to the eligible NGOs for establishing or running the 'Senior Citizen Homes' in 16 districts of the State.

"Fulfilling its commitment for the well being of all sections of the society, the State Government has made arrangements to establish and run Senior Citizen Homes in all the districts under 'The Punjab Management of Senior Citizen Homes for Elderly Persons Scheme 2019'," said the state Social Security, Women and Child Development Minister Aruna Chaudhary on Sunday.

She said that the Department was successfully running Senior Citizens Home in Hoshiarpur district, while Government's Senior Citizen Homes are under construction in Mansa and Barnala districts.

"In the remaining 19 districts, it has also been decided to provide grant-in-aid for establishing or running senior citizen homes in collaboration with local NGOs to provide shelter, food, clothing, health facilities and other essential necessities to the aged people," she added.

The Minister said that a grant-in-aid worth Rs 3.84 crore was released to such NGOs in Amritsar, Ludhiana,

and Ferozepur districts for the senior citizen homes during the previous financial year 2020-21. Now in this financial year, applications have been invited from NGOs for grant-in-aid for opening or running old age homes in the remaining 16 districts — Bathinda, Fatehgarh Sahib, Faridkot, Fazilka, Gurdaspur, Pathankot, Jalandhar, Kapurthala, Sri Muktsar Sahib, Moga, Shaheed Bhagat Singh Nagar, Patiala, Rup Nagar, SAS Nagar, Sangrur, and Tarn Taran.

Referring to the conditions for providing grants to such NGOs, the Minister said that the institution must have its own building as well as it should be registered under

'The Punjab Management of Senior Citizen Homes for Elderly Persons Scheme 2019'.

She said that registered NGOs, Voluntary Organizations, Trusts, or Red Cross Societies which are running Senior Citizen Homes or organizations which can establish such old age homes for at least 25 senior citizens or 50, 100, 150 senior citizens in 12 months, subordinate and autonomous institutions of the state government, panchayati raj or local government department, Government approved educational institutions, or charitable hospitals or nursing homes or registered youth institutions will be eligible to apply for the grant.



Govt. of Haryana

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'Bharat Jodo Andolan' need of hour: Modi



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday said there is need of a movement for 'Bharat Jodo' on the lines of Mahatma Gandhi's 'Bharat Chhodo Andolan' as India enters the 75th year of its independence.

Addressing people in his monthly radio programme 'mann ki baat', the Prime Minister touched on a range of issues including "khaadi" and adapting new techniques and technologies to improve productivity and living conditions besides the "Kargil Divas".

Before signing off, he also said Covid-19 is still around and following protocol is the key to safety.

Modi started off with the Tokyo Olympics and complimented the sportspersons for reaching where they are after overcoming numerous hurdles in life. He appealed all to cheer up Indian Olympic sportspersons on social media.

"Our Victory Punch Campaign for the support of Olympics sportspersons has begun. Do share your Victory Punch with your team... Cheer for India", said Prime Minister.

Affirming that feeling of patriotism unites, Modi

reminded that Monday (July 26) is 'Kargil Vijay Diwas' as well.

"The Kargil War is a symbol of bravery and patience on part of India's Armed Forces which the whole world has watched. This time this pride-filled day will be celebrated amid Amrit Mahotsav. That is why this day becomes all the more special. I want you to read the enthralling saga of Kargil...let us all bow to the bravehearts of Kargil", he said.

The Prime Minister said to commemorate 75 years of freedom, 'Amrit Mahotsav' had commenced on March 12 from Mahatma Gandhi's Sabarmati Ashram and felt that there was a need for uniting India by connecting people.

"On this very day, Babu's Dandi Yatra too was revived...since then, from Jammu-Kashmir to Puduchery; from Gujarat to the Northeast, programmes in connection with Amrit Mahotsav are being held across the country", he said.

The Prime Minister said "just the way the Quit India Movement (Bharat Chhodo Andolan) steered under Babu's leadership, every countryman today has to lead a Bharat Jodo Andolan (Unit

The Kargil War is a symbol of bravery and patience, says PM

Khadi sale grew manifold across country since 2014

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Meanwhile, KVIC Chairman Vinai Kumar Saxena has said that sale of Khadi products across the country has grown manifold since 2014, thanks to the repeated appeals by the Prime Minister to promote Khadi. Since October 2016, the single-day sale at Khadi India's Flagship Outlet in Connaught Place, New Delhi, has crossed Rs 1 crore mark on 11 different occasions. This record performance of Khadi found a special mention in the latest episode of Prime Minister's radio program "Mann ki Baat" aired on Sunday.

Saxena said what made this performance even more significant is the fact that Khadi's single-day sales exceeded ₹1 crore for 4 times

in October - November 2020, despite the economic distress and the fear surrounding Corona pandemic. Earlier in 2018 also, the single-day sales at Khadi's CP outlet had crossed Rs 1 crore mark for 4 times.

On 2nd October 2019, Khadi and Village Industries Commission (KVIC) registered the highest single-day sale of Rs 1.27 crore at the CP outlet which continues to be a record till date.

"It is because of the Hon'ble PM's appeals that a large number of people particularly youths have been inclined to buy Khadi. The growing buzz around "Swadeshi" has significantly helped lakhs of village industries prosper even during the challenging times of Covid-19 pandemic," Saxena said.

India Movement)." He said "It is our duty to ensure that our work helps in closely knitting and binding our India which is filled with diversity."

He again emphasized on the need for self-reliance and going "vocal for local." "We can contribute to nation building even while performing our routine chores...such as 'Vocal for Local'. Supporting local entrepreneurs, artists, craftsmen, weavers should come naturally to us. The National Handloom Day on the 7th of August is an occasion

when we can strive to attempt that", he said.

The Prime Minister said the National Handloom Day has a remarkable historic background as on this very day in 1905, the Swadeshi Andolan had begun.

Modi pointed out that in the rural and tribal regions of the country, handloom is a major source of income. This is a sector that comprises lakhs of women, weavers and craftsmen and "even small efforts on your part will give rise to a new hope in weavers", he said.

India, US to discuss Afghanistan, Covid crisis during Blinken visit



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

India and the USA will discuss the fast deteriorating situation in Afghanistan and the ongoing fight against the coronavirus pandemic during the two-day visit of US Secretary of State Antony Blinken beginning Tuesday, July 27. During his talks with External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar, terrorism emanating from Pakistan funding of terror groups will also figure. Blinken will meet National Security Advisor(NSA)Ajit Doval and call on Prime Minister Narendra Modi too.

Given the growing strategic and defence ties over the past few years, the two sides are also likely to explore ways to further strengthen relations including exercises and transfer of technology. The two delegations will also do the groundwork for the 2+2 dialogue of defence and foreign ministers to be held in the US later this year.

Highlighting some of the key features of Blinken's visit, the first ever to India after assuming new charge, sources



said here on Sunday Jaishankar is in regular touch with him for the past few months through telephone conversations. The two leaders met when Jaishankar visited US in May and later on the sidelines of the G-7 and G-20 summits in UK and Italy respectively.

Indicating US President Joe Biden's keenness to have strong relations with India, the US Secretary of State is the third senior member of the Biden administration to visit India after defense secretary Lloyd Austin in March and special presidential envoy for climate John Kerry in April.

While the two sides are likely hold intensive review of

the situation in Afghanistan and the Taliban controlling major part of the country, India will also convey its concern about the instability in Afghanistan spilling over into the Indian subcontinent. Moreover, Lashkar-e-Taiba(LeT) and Jaish-e-Mohammed(JeM)terrorists now currently fighting alongside the Taliban may also target Kashmir, sources said.

They said the implications of the withdrawal of US forces from Afghanistan, and the need for sustained pressure on Pakistan over terror financing and terror havens will be part of the agenda for talks between India and US.



As regards the ongoing campaign against the corona pandemic, they said the two leaders will focus on supply of vaccine raw materials, and economic recovery efforts.

India will continue to push for ensuring open and consistent supply chains for materials and items needed for vaccine production, as the country ramps up production for both domestic vaccination and global supplies thereafter, sources said.

Also, the need for resilient supply chains for critical medicines and healthcare equipment will figure in the talks. India may also stress the need for gradual resumption of international travel while maintaining health protocols, especially easing the mobility of students, professionals and business travellers, and allowing travel for family reunions and humanitarian issues.

Having forged an alliance as part of the Quad, the two ministers will discuss ways to enhance engagement like the possibility of a meeting of foreign ministers of India, Australia, Japan and the US later this year.

The two sides will also take forward the Quad vaccine partnership, which was launched at the first virtual summit of the group in March, to enable the supply of made-in-India Covid-19 vaccines to countries in the Indo-Pacific from early 2022.

Jaishankar and Blinken are also likely to lay the groundwork for the Quad summit and bilateral meetings between Prime Minister Narendra Modi and U.S. President Joseph Biden due to be held in Washington later this year, sources said.

PC seeks JPC probe into Pegasus snooping



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Former Finance Minister P Chidambaram on Sunday said the Government should either call for a joint parliamentary committee probe into the Pegasus snooping allegations or request the Supreme Court to appoint a sitting judge to investigate the matter even as he demanded that Prime Minister Narendra Modi make a statement in Parliament clarifying whether there had been surveillance or not.

The former home minister said he was not sure that one can go to the extent of saying that the entire electoral mandate of 2019 was vitiated by the "unlawful snooping" but added that it may have "helped" the BJP to score that victory which has been "tainted" by the allegations.

Chidambaram also said a probe by a JPC can be more effective than an investigation by the Parliamentary Standing



Committee on Information Technology, asserting that the former would be more empowered by Parliament.

Asked about Parliament IT panel head Shashi Tharoor's remarks that the subject is already on the mandate of my committee and a JPC is not required, Chidambaram expressed doubts whether the IT panel with a majority of BJP members will allow a full investigation into the matter.

"The parliamentary committee rules are rather strict. For example they cannot take evidence openly but a JPC can be empowered by Parliament to take evidence in public view, to cross examine witnesses, and to summon documents. So I think a JPC

will have far more powers than a parliamentary committee," he said.

At the same time, he said he is not diminishing the role of the parliamentary committee to the extent it can probe the matter and is welcome to do so.

Posing questions for the government, he asked whether there was surveillance at all and whether snooping was done through Pegasus.

"If Pegasus spyware was used, who acquired it? Was it acquired by the government or by one of its agencies," he asked.

The Rajya Sabha member also asked the government to come clean on the amount paid to acquire the spyware.

RS member John Brittas seeks SC-monitored probe into spyware snooping

New Delhi: Rajya Sabha member John Brittas has moved the Supreme Court seeking a court-monitored probe into reports of alleged snooping of activists, politicians, journalists and constitutional functionaries using Israeli spyware Pegasus.

A massive political row has erupted after media reports claimed that Pegasus spyware was used to conduct surveillance on about 300 Indians, including ministers, political leaders, government officials and journalists.

Brittas, who has filed a public interest litigation in the Supreme Court, said that recent allegations of snooping has caused concern among a large section of people in India and that snooping would have a chilling effect on free speech and expression.

He has sought a court-monitored investigation into allegations of snooping using Pegasus spyware.

In a statement on Sunday, Brittas, who is a CPI-M member, said that despite the very serious nature, the central government has not cared to investigate into the allegations

involved in the issue but "made only a hopeful hope that the time tested processes in our country are well-established to ensure that unauthorised surveillance does not occur".

"Therefore, the queries were raised in the Indian Parliament with respect to this leakage. But the government has neither denied nor admitted the snooping by the spyware," he said.

Amid a row over the Pegasus spyware issue, the government had said that illegal surveillance was not possible with checks and balances in the country's laws and alleged that attempts were being made to malign the Indian democracy.

On July 19, IT Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw told the Lok Sabha that media reports on alleged snooping published a day before the start of the Monsoon Session of Parliament "cannot be a coincidence" and stressed that there is "no substance" behind the sensationalism.

However, the minister did not specify whether the Indian government was using Pegasus spyware. PTI

CISF holds 'Plantation Festival'

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Central Industrial Security Force (CISF) on Sunday observed the day as 'Plantation Festival' at all its 352 units across the country and planted about 2.33 lakh saplings.

CISF Director General Sudhir Kumar Saxena, along with other senior officers and personnel, planted saplings of fruit bearing and endemic at the CISF campus at Shastris Park here. Saxena emphasised that we all have to come forward and join the campaign for a green and clean India. He said, "Trees are the true treasures for us all and that by planting trees and nurturing them, we are securing the future of our children and the generations to come."

"The trees for the plantation drive have been carefully chosen keeping the local topography in mind so that they may contribute to environmental sustenance and to supplement daily requirements. Thus, 50 per cent of the chosen variety of trees are of long life like Neem, Sheesham and Peepal among others, and 50 per cent are fruits bearing trees like mango, jamun, etc.," the CISF said in a statement.

Heavy rainfall, thunderstorm likely in MP, warns IMD



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The India Meteorological Department (IMD) on Sunday issued orange and yellow alerts forecasting heavy rainfall, thunderstorm and lightning in Madhya Pradesh, even as the monsoon fury continued to wreak havoc in Maharashtra where 113 people have so far died in rain-related incidents.

Several parts of Kerala in south India also witnessed heavy rainfall on Sunday, with the MeT issuing a yellow alert for several districts, including Thiruvananthapuram, Kollam, Pathanamthitta, Idukki, Kottayam, Alappuzha and Ernakulam.

The 'orange alert' which asks authorities to be prepared for possible heavy rains and thunderstorms accompanied with lightning at isolated places, has been issued for 23 districts in Madhya Pradesh, namely Indore, Dhar, Alirajpur, Jabua, Khargone, Barwani, Khandwa, Burhanpur, Ujjain, Dewas, Ratlam, Shajapur, Agar-Malwa, Mandasaur, Neemuch, Hoshangabad, Betul and Harda.

A yellow alert which advises authorities to "be updated" on the situation, warning likely heavy rains and thunderstorms accompanied with lightning at isolated places, was issued for Chhatarpur, Tikamgarh, Balaghat, Anuppur and Narsinghpur districts in the state.

Delhiites experienced a sultry Sunday with the maximum temperature settling at 37.3 degrees Celsius, three notches above the season's average. The minimum temperature was recorded at 27.6 degrees Celsius, normal for this time of the year.

The IMD has issued a yellow alert for the city on Monday and forecast generally cloudy sky with moderate rain/thun-

Delhiites experienced a sultry Sunday with the maximum temperature settling at 37.3 degrees Celsius

dershowers towards the evening. An orange alert has been issued for Tuesday with the forecast of rain accompanied with gusty winds. Parts of Uttar Pradesh received light rain on Sunday. Agra was the hottest place in the state with the maximum temperature settling at 37 degrees Celsius.

According to the IMD, heavy rain is very likely at isolated places in the state on Monday, while thundershowers are likely at most places in the state on July 27 and July 28.

In rain-battered Maharashtra, the number of deaths due to flooding, landslides and other rain-related incidents reached 113 with one more casualty reported in the last 24 hours, the National Disaster Response Force (NDRF) said 89 bodies have been retrieved and 34 people are missing following landslides triggered by heavy rainfall in the coastal regions of Maharashtra.

According to the official data, NDRF rescuers have retrieved a total of 89 bodies with the highest number of 47 from the worst-hit Taliye village under Mahad tehsil of Raigad. As many as 1,35,313 people have been shifted to safer places, including 78,111 in western Maharashtra's Sangli district, followed by 40,882 in Kolhapur district.

The Krishna river in Sangli and Panchganga in Kolhapur are in flood though the rains were reported to have subsided on Saturday.

States, UTs, pvt hospitals have nearly 3.30 cr jobs available with them: Centre

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

At a time when several States are alleging vaccine supply shortage and have even temporarily called off vaccinations on this very ground, the Centre on Sunday claimed the States/UTs and private hospitals combined have nearly 3.30 crore vaccines available with them.

According to the health ministry, over 45.37 crore vaccine doses have been provided to the states and UTs so far through all sources and a further 11,79,010 doses are in the pipeline. Of this, the total consumption, including wastage, is 42,08,32,021 doses (as per data available at 8 am Sunday), the ministry said. More than 3.29 Cr (3,29,38,559) balance and unutilized doses are still available with the States/UTs and private hospitals to be administered, the Ministry said.

As part of the nationwide vaccination drive, the government has been supporting states and UTs by providing them COVID-19 vaccines free of cost. In the new phase of the universalisation of the vaccination drive, the Union government will procure and supply (free of cost) 75 per cent of the vaccines being produced by the manufacturers in the country to the states and UTs. The new phase of universalisation of COVID-19 vaccination commenced from June 21.

India has added 39,742 new cases of coronavirus infection taking the total tally of COVID-19 cases to 3,13,71,901, while the death toll rose to 4,20,551 with 535 fresh fatalities in the last 24 hours. The country is seventh among the most affected countries by active cases. The active cases have declined to 4,08,212 and comprise 1.30 per cent of the

total infections and the national COVID-19 recovery rate has been recorded at 97.36 per cent, the data updated at 8 am showed. A decline of 765 cases has been recorded in the active COVID-19 caseload in a span of 24 hours.

India's COVID-19 tally had crossed the 20-lakh mark on August 7, 30 lakh on August 23, 40 lakh on September 5 and 50 lakh on September 16. It went past 60 lakh on September 28, 70 lakh on October 11, crossed 80 lakh on October 29, 90 lakh on November 20 and surpassed the one-crore mark on December 19. India crossed the grim milestone of two crore on May 4 and three crore on June 23.

Overall, five states with the biggest 24-hour jump in total cases are Kerala (17518), Maharashtra (6753), Odisha (1917), Tamil Nadu (1830), and Andhra Pradesh (1747).

Govt urges community radio stations to bust vax myths

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Union Health Ministry on Sunday urged community radio stations to bust Covid vaccine myths particularly among people living in remote and far flung areas of the country. The Health Ministry's request came during a workshop it conducted in collaboration with UNICEF for representatives of community radio stations from 16 states to bust myths related to COVID vaccinations and to educate people on Covid-appropriate behaviour (CAB).

In his opening remarks, Lav Agarwal, Joint Secretary with the Union Health Ministry, appreciated the contribution of community radio stations in India's vaccination drive against Covid-19. He also noted that sustained efforts of such radio stations by airing informative programs on Covid vaccination has trans-



lated into increased community participation in the ongoing vaccination drive.

The radio stations were urged to highlight community-led positive initiatives and role models to strengthen vaccine trust among communities that they cater to. The issue of mental health linked to COVID-19 was also focused upon, the ministry said in a statement.

Community radio programmes in regional language aimed at educating communities about importance of Covid-appropriate behaviour, addressing myths and misinformation linked to vaccines and creating awareness on vac-

ination progress is resulting in uptake of vaccination among many tribal districts of India, the Ministry statement read.

The collective responsibility to address mental health issues among communities through informative programming by engaging with subject experts from the state and national level was stressed on, it said.

The radio stations were asked to continuously remind listeners about the need to strictly follow Covid-appropriate behaviour as the second wave is still not over: the virus can strike back as soon the society ignores health advisories and lowers its guard against Covid safety protocol, it said.

Joint Secretary Agarwal answered their various queries and applauded their continued support to widen the net of authentic information in the regions.

Maha rain: Death toll touches 149, CM visits flood-hit area

TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI

The toll in the rain-flood ravaged Maharashtra mounted to 149 on Sunday, even as the number of people evacuated from the affected areas of the State climbed to 2,29,074 and the various agencies continued relief and rescue operations in the State.

A day after the rain-flood mishap casualties rose to 112, the various central and state agencies recovered 37 more bodies, taking the total number of people killed in landslides, house crashes, floods and various other rain-related incidents to 149.

While a maximum of 60 people were killed in Raigad district in Konkarn region, Satara district in western Maharashtra

accounted for 41 persons. The death tally in other places comprised: Ratnagiri-21, Thane-12, Kolhapur-7, Mumbai-4, Sindhudurg and Pune-2 each. Authorities pegged the number of injured persons at 50 and the killed cattle and other animals at 3249, while 64 persons were reported missing from various rain-flood affected areas of the State.

With the floods having not receded in most parts of the coastal Konkarn region, the relief and rescue agencies evacuated as many 2,29,074 people to safer places in western Maharashtra and Konkarn region. The worst flood-hit district of Sangli in western Maharashtra accounted for a maximum 1,69,998 evacuations, while 40,882 people were shifted to safer places in the neighbouring Kolhapur district.

The number of people evacuated in other affected districts is as follows: Satara-7530, Thane-6930, Ratnagiri-1200, Sindhudurg-1271, Raigad-1000 and Pune-263.

Maharashtra Chief Minister Uddhav Thackeray, who visited flood-affected district of Ratnagiri, said merely for the sake of getting some publicity, he would not make any announcement about compensation to the affected people immediately, but would such an announcement after taking stock of the rain-floods situation in the entire State.

"The rain and the consequent floods wreaked havoc in places like Chiplun, Mahad and Khed. The people have suffered huge losses. The state government will do everything to ensure that you are back on your feet."



Army personnel during a rescue operation at a flooded area after rain in Kolhapur

PTI

The Chief Minister said he had already spoken to Prime Minister Narendra Modi, Union Home Minister Amit Shah and Defence Minister Rajnath Singh. "The Centre has promised deployment of more teams of NDRF, Army and Indian Air Force (IAF) to tack-

le the flood in the affected areas in the State. Let's wait and see as to what kind of assistance we will get from the Centre."

"Let me complete my on ground assessment first. Then we will sit across, discuss things and make a realistic demand to the Centre... Because of Covid-19 pandemic, the economy is in

a bad shape. We all know about it. We would need Centre's help in long-term mitigation measures. On the basis of assistance that we will receive from the Centre that we will decide on, we will come out for the rain and flood people in the State," the chief minister said.

"The Army, Navy, Air Force are on the job, while the NDRF and Coast Guard are working 24x7... The SDRF and other State Government and district agencies are working round-the-clock," Uddhav said, while talking to media persons in flood-affected Chiplun town of Ratnagiri District.

In a related development, Union MSMEs Minister Narayan Rane assured the Maharashtra government that the Centre would provide necessary help to the State.

Rane, accompanied by former Chief Minister and Leader of Opposition in Assembly Devendra Fadnis and his counterpart in Council Pravin Dareker visited landslide-affected Taliye village of Raigad district. "The Centre will surely help... the Prime Minister has asked me to visit the flood-affected areas. On return to New Delhi, I will submit a report to the Prime Minister," Rane said.

Replying to a question, Rane said: "It is not time to indulge in blame game... who would have ever thought that this kind of calamity would befall us?"

"It is a difficult situation for the state. Rane is a senior leader, he will table a report... definitely help will come from Centre," Fadnis said.

Meanwhile, the Navy, Army

and NDRF teams used helicopters and the Army used vehicles to rescue hundreds stranded people, while during personnel of NDRF moved in uncharted areas in orange-rafts to rescue people and reach out relief to the people in the worst flood-hit districts of Kolhapur, Sangli and Satara in western Maharashtra.

Deputy Chief Minister Ajit Pawar is personally monitoring the situation in the three Western Maharashtra districts. Pawar also spoke to Chief Minister Uddhav Thackeray and informed him of the ground situation in the region.

"I am going to Satara today and tomorrow I will go to Sangli and Kolhapur. We are constantly in touch with Raigad, Ratnagiri and Sindhudurg officials," Pawar said.

TMC praises Cong for supporting Abhishek

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

With the Congress airing — a day ahead of the Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee's strategic visit to Delhi — an open condemnation of the Narendra Modi Government for hacking senior Trinamool Congress MP and Chief Minister's nephew Abhishek Banerjee's telephone the State ruling out fit on Sunday showered praises on the Akbar Road saying it was a "positive sign towards a broad based unity against an autocratic rule."

Even as the pro-Trinamool critics in the State promptly saw in the Congress "gesture" early signs of "national unity against Pegasus and all" senior TMC MP Saugato Roy said "we thank the Congress for showing the gesture" at a time when Mamata Banerjee had taken up the cause of uniting all the opposition line under one umbrella.

Another senior Trinamool Rajya Sabha leader Derek O'Brien re-tweeted a loaded one-liner "Khela Hobey" a slogan that the Trinamool Congress successfully

used in the Bengal Assembly elections under Banerjee and the Chief Minister on her July 21 public rally re-invoked at the national level in her bid to "work in advance and work fast" to unite anti-saffron forces in the country.

Earlier the Congress presented a life-size photograph of junior Banerjee — who is the official number two in the Trinamool line-up — on its social media handle writing "PM Modi took the adage, 'keep your enemies closer' a little too far."

The Congress also wrote that Banerjee was targeted ahead of Bengal Assembly elections "because Government insecurities are endless." The TMC insiders promptly interpreted the remarks "as dropping sufficient hints of a rapprochement" between the two tri-colour outfits.

On whether the Congress social media "soft corner" for junior Banerjee carried a positive sign for the Trinamool Congress chief who had taken the lead in uniting rest of India against BJP apparently under her leadership, a senior Minister in the State Cabinet

said "Mamata Banerjee has proved her mettle as a national leader and should be allowed to lead the country against the communal forces... hope all the opposition parties including the Congress and the Left will understand that."

Congress MP from Bengal Pradip Bhattacharya however refused to see much into the Congress social media "gesture" saying "this are times when the entire country has united against the BJP's Pegasus conspiracy and Mamata Banerjee is one of them... so the Congress has shown its support for the cause she like many others have taken up."

Earlier referring to the Chief Minister's announcement that she would call an all-India rally of opposition parties at Brigade Parade Ground in Kolkata Bhattacharya said "She had earlier too called a meeting at Brigade Parade ground and Mallikarjun Kharge had attended that meeting. She is doing that again... However... all opposition parties under the leadership of Sonia Gandhi should come together to fight against the BJP."

Engineers, PGs apply for lab assistants' job in WB

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

In what could come as an egg on the face of the ruling Trinamool Congress — credited with introducing a number of pro-people schemes like free ration to free health — which has won the recently concluded Assembly elections by a huge thumping majority qualified engineers and postgraduates have swelled the ranks of 8,000 applicants for the posts of lab assistants popularly called "Doms" in the mortuary parlance.

According to reports about 100 engineers, 500 postgraduates and 2,200 graduates have applied for the job of so-called "lab assistants" in the Forensic Medicine and Toxicology Department of state-owned Nil Ratan Sircar Medical College and Hospital, a senior official said adding out of the total number of applicants 784 people including 84 women had been called for written test scheduled on August 1.

"This is quite surprising because overqualified including engineers, postgraduates and graduates have applied for this post... where as usually relatives of 'lab assistants' who are used to do such jobs only apply for these posts... This has happened for the first time," the official said.

The authorities had last December issued a notification seeking application for the post of lab assistants entitled to a monthly remuneration of ₹15,000 per month.

The notification for the job-seekers was put at "at least class 8 pass" who had to be between 18 and 40 years old.

"Several applicants are overqualified for the job. It is quite a shock that engineers, postgraduates and graduates have applied for this post. This has happened for the first time. We generally get applications from people whose family members have been working as 'doms'," the official added.

When contacted one of these applicants said he had no other option but to apply for the job because he had to take care of his old parents and pay off the loans taken for studying engineering. "I have to pay the loan... there is no job for me here in Bengal... I am a mechanical engineer and had been working with a private bank's insurance department on commission basis... I earn roughly about ₹8,000 which has further dipped in corona times... I cannot go to Bangalore or elsewhere leaving my parents... so I had to apply for the post," said the candidate.

Another aspirant a postgraduate in Education said he was working in a private school for ₹2,500 per month "but now even that is gone because of on-line classes... I had been earning some money giving tuitions but that too has been stopped due to pandemic... There is no hope in getting scanty government jobs which are either sold or get entangled in court cases... what do I do... I have to feed my family."

West Bengal Transport Department excludes Gov, CM, Speaker in list of VIPs who can use beacon lights

Kolkata: The West Bengal Transport Department has not included the Governor, Chief Minister, Assembly Speaker and Calcutta High Court Chief Justice in its fresh list of VIPs who can use beacon lights atop their vehicles.

State Transport Minister Firhad Hakim, however, justified it saying that the notification did not mention the four dignitaries as they are "above such lists and will continue to use beacon lights."

"The notification mentioned only those who are engaged in emergency or disaster management duties. The governor, chief minister, assembly speaker and Calcutta High Court chief justice will continue to use the beacon lights as these VIPs are above such lists. There should not be any confusion on that," Hakim said.

In West Bengal, the four dignitaries have been allowed to use beacon lights despite the Centre's ban on the use of it by anyone other than those involved in emergency or disaster management duties.

A senior transport official said that the new list was published after the arrests of several people posing as senior government officers and using blue beacon lights atop their vehicles to "gain exemption and advantages".

"There is no scope for any controversy. We have published this list only to ensure that the rules are not violated by unauthorised people. It has the names of VIPs and officials involved in emergency and disaster management duties." PTI

Kerala doctor has 'musical solution' to cancer

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

The future cancer hospitals all over the world would feature musical instruments and libraries housing various categories of music instead of high-tech medical gadgets like scanners and radiation therapy machines.

The day is not far off when chemotherapy and radiation would find their way out from cancer clinics across the world. It has been proved that music, let it be western classical, Carnatic or Hindustani, has the potential to cure a series of medical disorders like cancer, epilepsy and even Alzheimer's disease," Dr Tara Rajendran, a young medical doctor from Kerala's Palakkad told The Pioneer.

Fresh from medical school

after completing her MBBS with distinction, Dr Rajendran got an opportunity to study in medical schools of Harvard and Stanford Universities. "Being a Veena exponent, I was put in the cancer centres of these hospitals where I got hands-on experience in Music Therapy," said Dr Rajendran who has been giving Veena concerts across Kerala and Tamil Nadu since the age of seven.

Her passion for music and medicine became strong after she watched her grandmother Vijayalakshmi succumbing to blood cancer. "She suffered a lot and was yelling in pain most of the time. But when we played Carnatic Kritis, especially in Raaga Shanmughapriya and



Kalyani, it soothed her emotions to a great extent," said Dr Rajendran. But how music plays a role in alleviating pain and offering comfort to the patients? "Live music can create a mood of tranquillity and improve the level of comfort. Listening to music while receiving chemotherapy can help patients distract themselves from the discomfort besides assisting them to get through the challenging phase of fear, stress and isolation," explained Dr Rajendran.

Recognition for her works in Music Therapy came recently when the Journal of the Science of Healing Outcomes, an international peer reviewed medical journal published

"Music and Palliative Care", a research paper authored by Dr Rajendran.

Prof B M Hegde, who has been awarded Padma Vibhushan by the President of India for his comprehensive contribution to world of medicine and the founder editor-in-chief of the journal said that the observations and conclusions by Dr Rajendran are important. "It is going to be the future as conventional medical methods are on their way put," said Prof Hegde.

Dr Rajendran opined that the National Medical Commission should seriously consider declaring Music Therapy as a diagnostic and curing process like what they have done in USA. "We have a vast repertoire of music in the sub-continent ranging from

Hindustani, Carnatic and even Lok Sangeeth. There were instances when patients undergoing chemotherapy told me that their anxiety, depression and tension reduced by more than 70 per cent when the process was accompanied by Music Therapy. While working in Mount Sinai Hospital in New York, I witnessed music therapists using interventions such as Gato box and Ocean disc for premature babies to stimulate the sound of maternal heartbeats and timbre of the whooshing amniotic fluid as how they would listen within the uterus," she said.

According to Dr Rajendran, these interventions along with parent-preferred lullabies, positively influenced the infants' autonomic nervous responses and sucking reflexes.

TN society moves SC, seeks benefits for linguistic minorities in running educational institutes

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Tamil Nadu-based educational organisation has moved the Supreme Court seeking a direction to the Centre to issue a notification to identify linguistic minorities, like religious ones, as units for granting benefits in running academic institutions.

Citizens Education Society, which runs schools for Malayalam-speaking linguistic minority students in Tamil Nadu and Karnataka, has sought to intervene as a party in a pending PIL on grant of minority benefits to Hindus in 10 states including Punjab and Mizoram.

The apex court, in August last year, had issued notice to

the Centre on a PIL filed by lawyer and BJP leader Ashwini Upadhyay seeking directions for framing of guidelines identifying minorities at the state level claiming that the Hindus are in a minority in 10 states and still they cannot avail benefits available to minorities like Muslims, Sikhs and Christians in running educational institutions.

"Direct the Respondent-Union of India to issue a notification under 2(f) of National Commission for Minority Educational Institutions Act, 2004 notifying linguistic and religious minority communities in respective states as a unit, in conformity with the law declared by this Hon'ble Court in case of in T.M.A. Pai

Foundation..." the Tamil Nadu-based society said in its plea.

Referring to the constitutional scheme of Article 30, the plea said that it, being the linguistic minority in Tamil Nadu and Karnataka, should get the benefits available to religious minorities in these states.

"Article 30 of the Constitution protects the interests of minorities, based on religion as well as language, and inheres in them the right to establish and administer educational institutions of their choice. It is well-settled that Article 30(1) cannot be read in a narrow and pedantic sense and being a fundamental right, it should be given its widest amplitude," it said.

No fresh Covid case in Andaman & Nicobar Islands

Port Blair: The Union Territory of Andaman and Nicobar Islands did not record any new Covid-19 case in the last 24 hours, a health department official said on Saturday.

The Covid-19 tally in the archipelago remained at 7,525. The Union Territory now has 17 active Covid-19 cases of which 15 are in the South Andaman district and two in the North and Middle Andaman district. The Nicobar district is now Covid-19 free as it has no active case, he said.

Two more persons recuperated from Covid-19 during the period, taking the total number of recoveries to 7,379, he said.

The Covid-19 death toll in the archipelago remained at 129 as no fresh fresh death due to the contagion was reported in the last 24 hours. The Andaman and Nicobar administration has so far tested 4,31,486 samples for Covid-19, and the positivity rate stands at 1.75 per cent, the health department official said.

A total of 2,72,312 people have been inoculated so far, of which 1,84,076 have been administered the first dose of Covid-19 vaccine and 88,236 have received both doses, he said, adding that the total population of the union territory is around 4 lakh. PTI

Kerala's Covid toll crosses 16,000-mark

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

Covid-19 situation in Kerala continued to be critical on Sunday despite the two-day long total local down during the weekend. By Sunday evening, the Health Minister's office said in a release that out of the 1.42 lakh samples tested in the course of the day, 17,466 new persons were diagnosed with Covid-19. The Test Positivity Rate (average) stood at 12.3 per cent.

Though there was a dip in the number of new patients logged on Sunday, the hike in TPR is a cause of concern, according to various doctors working in Government Hospitals in the State. On Sunday, 66 deaths were recorded from various places in Kerala and this took the death toll till date to 16,035.

Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan who used to regularly brief the media every evening at 6 pm has chosen to stay away from briefing the reporters. No reason has been furnished by the Chief Minister's Office for the cancellation of the media briefing.

Malappuram with 2,684 patients topped the table of 14 districts in the State and was closely followed by Kozhikode (2,379), Thrissur (2,190), Ernakulam (1,687), Palakkad (1,552), Kollam (1,263) and Thiruvananthapuram (1,222).

Gujarat sees 30 Covid-19 cases, 42 recoveries

PTI ■ AHMEDABAD

Gujarat's Covid-19 tally rose to 8,24,713 as 30 new cases were reported on Sunday, while the toll remained unchanged at 10,076 as no death was reported from the infection during the day, an official said.

The discharge of 42 people from hospitals took the recovery count to 8,14,307, which is 98.74 per cent of the tally, leaving the state with 330 active cases, he said.

Dahod and Surat districts led with six cases each, followed by five in Ahmedabad and four in Vadodara, among other

districts, he added.

A release said 3,22,664 people were vaccinated against Covid-19 on Sunday, taking the total number of doses administered in the state so far to 3,16,30,218.

Neighbouring Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Daman and Diu reported no new cases, recover-

ies or deaths. Its tally is 10,609, recovery count is 10,560 and the active caseload is 45.

Gujarat's Covid-19 figures are as follows: Positive cases 8,24,713, new cases 30, death toll 10,076, discharged 8,14,307, active cases 330, people tested so far - figures not released.



A view of the Yamuna river flowing behind the Taj Mahal in Agra on Sunday

PTI

CM Yogi reviews healthcare facilities in Ayodhya

PNS ■ AYODHYA

Ensuring presence of adequate medical resources to fight the anticipated third wave of Covid-19 with complete preparedness, Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath on Sunday reviewed the medical and health facilities in Ayodhya.

The chief minister visited the Raja Dashrath Medical College in Ayodhya and took stock of the facilities available there for treatment of Covid-19 patients. He also went for on-ground inspection of the recently installed oxygen plant and reviewed the other healthcare facilities available for Covid-19 patients.

To firm up preventive measures in view of the anticipated third wave, the Chief Minister also asked the district administration to formulate a detailed action plan to check any further spread of the novel coronavirus.

"Medical colleges are important institutions for better, superior and special healthcare facilities. But in the last 70 years, the state had only 12 medical colleges. The present government either built or sanctioned 32 medical colleges," the Chief Minister said while addressing the media,

adding that there were no medical colleges in 16 districts.

"We are planning to set up medical colleges in these districts on a public-private partnership (PPP) model before December," he said. Yogi Adityanath reiterated the importance of double masking, distancing and hand hygiene and said that the masks should seal the air passage around the nose and mouth for proper protection.

Committed to strengthening the existing and expanding the health and medical infrastructure in the state, the chief minister said, "UP has made rampant progress from getting the first Covid test conducted from the lab at National Institute of Virology in Pune in 2020 to becoming the leader by conducting maximum number of Covid tests."

Emphasising that testing was the backbone for curbing the transmission of coronavirus as it helped in early detection of cases, their isolation and contact tracing, the chief minister asserted that the state government had been making its best efforts to expand the facilities to further enlarge the testing capacity which was already now nearly four lakh tests a day.



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PAPER WITH PASSION

No laxity

All signs say the third wave of COVID-19 is on its way; India must keep its guard up

The second wave of COVID-19 is supposed to be abating since June 25, but the sense of relief is not reflected in either the total number of cases or the observations of the anti-pandemic strategists. The national count of fresh cases is over 39,000 and rising. And the empowered strategy group tells the Government not to allow the count to cross 50,000 a day. Should this be taken as a warning to the Government that the third wave may well be on the way? Yes, it is. For the first time, the strategists have given an early alert. For the first time, too, the country's anti-COVID policy is being directed by scientific rather than administrative considerations. The earmarked limit sends two messages. One, that the second wave has abated as much as it can in the country though the surge is largely limited to two States — Kerala and Maharashtra. Two, the breach of the 50,000-case limit will mark the beginning of the stress on medical infrastructure. The strategists appear to be playing it safe and assuming that the peak of a future wave would see four-five lakh cases a day, nearly 10 times the new case limit. That should give the Union and the State Governments a clear picture of how much additional infrastructure they should organise in the next couple of months.



The example of the UK should show how they are dealing with a situation where the daily cases have crossed 50,000. People are testing positive at an alarming rate. Nearly 650,000 people are estimated to have tested positive in the second week of July. Admissions are rising in hospitals. And yet, the Government has eased all restrictions. Social distancing is no longer mandatory, face masks are no longer required by law, and the ban has been lifted on large gatherings of people. The British Government is facing criticism for the complete unlock, but its confidence perhaps stems from two sources. One, that over 46 million people in the UK or 87.6 per cent of the adults have received their first dose and 35.5 million, or 67.5 per cent, are fully vaccinated. The high number of vaccinations and the presence of antibodies in the infected unvaccinated is said to reduce the severity of infection and the need for hospitalisation, and lower the chances of death. Secondly, thousands of people using the NHS COVID App are receiving self-isolation alerts every day, informing them they have been in close contact with a positive case. The UK is highly vaccinated and has rid itself of safety protocols and the cases are growing. Indian vaccination levels are low and the protocols are violated more and the cases are growing. This goes on to show that an either-or attitude towards vaccination and safety measures is a sure-shot invite to a third wave of the pandemic. The mandatory requirement is a combination of both and that is what the Indian strategists should emphasise on.

With climate change and the earth getting warmer, Siberia can well become more hospitable. Today, the whole region is considered hostile due to its very low temperatures in winter. With global warming, Siberia is likely to become attractive for China to occupy. The region is rich in coal, natural gas, diamonds, iron ore, gold and aluminum. A possible scenario of China forcibly occupying Siberia can no longer be

PICTALK



A submerged Old Sangli area after the Krishna river's level rose following rainfall

PTI

In a hurry?

The Delhi Govt allowing public transport to ply at 100% capacity raises a number of uncomfortable questions

Another step towards unlocking Delhi would take place today, Monday. Indeed, people will welcome it that buses are plying at full capacity though standing passengers would still not be allowed. Cinema halls are also opening after a long gap. The Delhi Metro would operate at 100 per cent capacity. This would truly bring Delhi closer to normalcy. The Capital has already suffered a great deal due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Though Corona's second wave is ebbing and very few cases are being reported on a daily basis, the threat of the third wave is looming large. In this situation, going for almost complete unlock does not seem reasonable as the experts have warned that the third wave could be here sooner than later. It would have been better had the Delhi Government waited at least three more weeks, until August 15, to open up public transport and recreation centres. The Delhi Government officials say that the restrictions have been eased as the number of cases is falling. But we have seen even in the second wave that the scenario can



change very fast and cases can shoot up within a matter of days.

This is certainly not the time to take the pandemic lightly, especially since we are on the verge of defeating the virus. It would not at all be prudent to let the guard down. Apart from these concessions, 100 people will now be able to attend funerals instead of the earlier 20. A similar number of people can now attend weddings instead of the earlier 50. This would indeed expose people to risk. One can understand that people would welcome these steps but the Government should think beyond that. One can understand people's mounting economic hardships but totally unlocking Delhi might not be the solution. That must be dealt with at a different level. It defies logic why the Government is in a hurry to open cinemas, theatres and multiplexes in the national Capital. The Government's first and foremost responsibility is to save lives and, therefore, it should not put people's lives in danger by going for such-scale unlocking at this moment. Mercifully, the Delhi Government has not yet made plans to open schools and colleges, which may have serious consequences. The Government must work for people and should not play to the gallery, making policy decisions to win accolades and public support.

China's 'friendship' must bother Putin

In 1969, China gained quite a few islands on Siberia's Ussuri river. Now, it has already started claiming the entire Siberia as its territory



PRAFULL GORADIA

Late last month, Russia and China renewed their friendship treaty for a further five years. Comrade Putin appears to be making a dangerous mistake by ignoring the potential threat from China. He was only 17 when the Soviet Union fought a seven-month mini-war across the Ussuri river, which is located in Russia's Siberia (Sleeping Land). How big was Beijing's ambition one does not know, but the Soviets had to convey an implicit nuclear threat to the aggressor. To save face, Mao Zedong, through his Premier Zhou en Lai, threatened a "People's War", which meant that hundreds of thousands of Chinese soldiers would swarm Soviet tanks as they had done with the Americans in the Korean War in 1951-52. The Chinese leader's belief of convenience was the superiority of man over machine. The People's Liberation Army (PLA) did demonstrate its idea of warfare on one of the islands on the Ussuri by ambushing Soviet soldiers.

In the end, China gained quite a few islands on the river, which were a loss for the Soviet Union. Logically, more conflict lies ahead. China is a much bigger nuclear power than it was in 1969. Its ambitions have grown and, by current indications, it wishes to become a superpower. We have to remember that Siberia is over 13 million sq km with a sparse population, whereas China is bubbling with people but is short of arable land. Incidentally, the Yellow Giant gained several hundred islands in the midst of not only the Ussuri but also the Amur and Argun rivers. This gain by China and loss by the USSR were after decades of harrowing negotiations which ended in 2004.

With climate change and the earth getting warmer, Siberia can well become more hospitable. Today, the whole region is considered hostile due to its very low temperatures in winter. With global warming, Siberia is likely to become attractive for China to occupy. The region is rich in coal, natural gas, diamonds, iron ore, gold and aluminum. A possible scenario of China forcibly occupying Siberia can no longer be



looked upon as hypothetical or imaginary. Patrick Prinston, a Western columnist, informs us that a Chinese portal *Jinji Toutiao* published an article, the author of which calls Siberia "Chinese land". The Chinese media regularly praises Russian ruler Vladimir Putin and how cleverly he puts the West in its place. Simply, from the point of view of Beijing, Russia is not only a good friend but also has an excellent potential prize. "There are no countries around the world that are always friendly or, conversely, always hostile to each other. In the past, Siberia was conquered by the Mongols and, therefore, in fact, is Chinese territory." This is increasingly becoming China's refrain.

Joe Burgess in *The New York Times* column 'Why China Reclaims Siberia' lays out a starker scenario: A land without people for a people without land, Burgess says. The land is as resource-rich and people-poor as China is the opposite. The weight of that logic should scare the Kremlin. Like love, a border is real only if both sides believe in it. And on both sides of the Sino-



CHINA IS A MUCH BIGGER NUCLEAR POWER THAN IT WAS IN 1969. ITS AMBITIONS HAVE GROWN. WE HAVE TO REMEMBER THAT SIBERIA IS OVER 13 MILLION SQ KM WITH A SPARSE POPULATION, WHEREAS CHINA IS BUBBLING WITH PEOPLE BUT IS SHORT OF ARABLE LAND

Russian border, that belief is wavering. Siberia — the Asian part of Russia, east of the Ural Mountains — is immense. It takes up three-quarters of Russia's land mass, the equivalent of the entire US and India put together.

The 1.35 billion Chinese people south of the border outnumber Russia's 144 million almost 10 to 1. The discrepancy is even starker for Siberia on its own, home to barely 38 million people, and especially the border area, where only six million Russians face over 90 million Chinese. With intermarriage, trade and investment across that border, Siberians have realised that, for better or for worse, Beijing is a lot closer than Moscow. The land is already providing China "the factory of the world", with much of its raw materials, especially oil, gas and timber. Increasingly, Chinese-owned factories in Siberia churn out finished goods as if the region already were a part of the Middle Kingdom's economy. Beijing could use Russia's own strategy: hand out passports to sympathisers in contested areas, and then move in militarily to "protect its citizens". If Beijing

chooses to take Siberia by force, the only way Moscow could stop it would be by using nuclear weapons.

In a meeting with the press on May 20 this year, Putin, using a bit of colourful language, threatened to "smash the teeth of anyone who tried to bite off even a piece of Siberia". He surely could not have been thinking of the US or the West. Chinese dictator Xi Jinping only last year described Putin as his "best friend".

But despite all the nice sounding rhetoric, the reality of the China-Russia relationship is a shallow one. The US and friendly countries have grown closer by a set of common values or structures like the Quad. There is nothing even remotely comparable in the case of Russia and China; in this partnership, which is purely transactional without any real political integration, Russia is very much the junior partner, with China eyeing its geographically vast, resource-rich but under-populated Eurasian neighbour.

(The writer is a well-known columnist, an author and a former member of the Rajya Sabha. The views expressed are personal.)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

MIRABAI CHANU IS OUR NATION'S PRIDE

Sir — The sight of Mirabai Chanu lifting 87kg in snatch and 115kg in clean and jerk, an astonishing 202kg in total, in the 49-kg category at the Tokyo Olympics and the visuals of her standing on the podium showing the silver medal with a huge smile filled us with pride. Obviously, success in sports is a source of national pride. It was natural and legitimate for us to bask in the reflected glory of our compatriot bagging the silver medal.

Recognising the determined effort, dedication and hard work, everyone speaks of her remarkable performance in glowing terms. The daughter of a humble Government employee and a street *samosa* vendor, Mirabai started her "career" with wood-lifting (she, like most children in her village, used to fetch firewood from nearby hills). We salute the gutsy weightlifter for opening India's medal account on Day 1 of the Games.

On a different note, considering our population and the potential for developing a medal-winning talent pool, we should send a bigger contingent to future Olympics and hope for even more medals than we do.

G David Milton | Tamil Nadu

MONSOON FURY BATTERS MAHARASHTRA

Sir — Heavy rains in Maharashtra have delivered a huge blow to those residing in the coastal areas. Incessant rains have triggered landslides and floods, leaving over 140 dead and thousands of people displaced. The destruction appears irreversible in cities, districts and villages. Districts like Raigad and Ratnagiri have been among the many worst-hit areas of Maharashtra, the coastal areas have been battered by torrential rains. Since the torrential rains started, 140 individuals died in tragic incidents in Maharashtra like floods, landslides and so forth. Satara in Maharashtra reported at least 21 deaths as a consequence of rain-related incidents and landslides.

The cities of Chiplun and Khed in Ratnagiri district have been devastated

Rid the Ganga of pollution



In spite of the launch of the Ganga Action Plan (GAP), the river continues to be highly polluted. More impetus is required to rid the river from pollution which the Government targets to achieve by 2030. Rejuvenation of the Ganga project is now faced with a new challenge. A new study by Toxics Link has found that the Ganga is polluted with multiple kinds of plastic.

Plastic products and waste materials in the river break down to micro particles. The river transports this into the ocean. This brings into sharp focus the poor state of both solid and liquid waste management. As the river flows through densely populated cities, untreated sewage, industrial waste and religious offerings

wrapped in non-degradable plastic add large pollutants. Micro plastics that get into our body are a serious health hazard. Plastic waste causes marine pollution with profound consequences for marine life and their habitats. It has been reported that over 663 species are badly affected by marine waste and 11 per cent of them are related to micro plastic. Micro plastics drained into the ocean cause serious imbalance in the marine ecosystem.

Micro plastic pollution in the Ganga has huge ramifications. The water from the river is used for various purposes. The river provides drinking water to several cities. Hence, micro plastic pollution has severe impact on the environment and human health. Implementation of plastic waste management must be strengthened. Single-use plastics must be banned. There must be more data and research on micro plastics and their impact on rivers. The threat of plastic on aquatic life must be addressed more realistically. Various stakeholders must join hands and work towards improving plastic waste management and reducing micro plastic pollution.

Venu GS | Kollam

after heavy rainfall and cut off from land routes, according to the State Disaster Management Authority. More than 25 NDRF groups are working on the ground or are on the standby mode, three teams each of the Indian Military and the Indian Coast Guard have been pressed into service, besides seven teams of the Indian Navy and one of the Indian Air Force. Apart from all these arrangements, the local authorities are engaged with the rescue operations nonstop for over 24 hours now. Maharashtra is in deep trouble due to the heavy rains.

Bhagwan Thadani | Mumbai

occupied areas in the country have increasingly become the hangouts for wandering wild animals ("The human-animal conflict on the rise", July 24).

The conflict with wildlife has reached unprecedented levels, with predators attacking livestock, thus leading to retaliatory animal killings. The deadly human-animal conflict has largely been the consequence of a fast growing human population's inability to find sustainable ways to coexist with the bustling wildlife. As a result, humans and wildlife compete for the same diminishing resources. It is, therefore, necessary to address the issue in a holistic manner and co-create palliative solutions with full engagement of all the relevant stakeholders.

Ranganathan Sivakumar | Chennai

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

SOUNDBITE

I'm very happy to win the first medal for India... I don't belong to just Manipur, I belong to the whole country.



Olympic silver medallist — Saikhom Mirabai Chanu

The Opposition led by the Congress has got no issue to raise that is related to people. Therefore, they raise such issues (snoopgate).



BJP national president — JP Nadda

Latin American States should do something similar to the European Union, but attached to our history, our reality and our identities.



Mexican President — Andres Manuel Lopez Obrador

It is okay to be boxed. I am fine with it because eventually people will box you with what they see and like.



Stand-up comic and actor — Sunil Grover

I will come to Rajasthan on July 28 and 29. I will talk to each Congress MLA; we feel that the AICC should know the opinion of the MLAs.



Congress in-charge of Rajasthan — Ajay Maken



FIRST COLUMN ADMINISTERING INDIA

The British administered India with the help of Indian Army and an institution called the ICS



VINAYSHIL GAUTAM

India as an entity has existed for several millennia. The concept of a unified territory from the 'seas to the horizon' has been documented at least from the time of the Gupta Empire in the 4th century AD). India has seen different models of administration, including those of the Mauryan and Harsha empires, the Cheras, the Cholas, and the British. India came under the British Crown in 1857 and was known as 'British India'. The rule lasted 90 years. There is a notion that this imperial state unified India administratively. It is a myth. British India was initially ruled from Calcutta and then the capital moved to Delhi. Besides the territory under direct British rule, there were hundreds of princely states with various degrees of administrative and revenue autonomy: Travancore-Cochin, Baroda, Jammu and Kashmir being among them. The British withdrew from India with a strange term that the princely states could secede to either of India and Pakistan. It was an attempt to restore the status quo ante to 1857.



The British administered India with the help of the Indian Army and an institution called 'The Indian Civil Service'. After Independence, the service metamorphosed into the Indian Administrative Service.

The story of Indian unity post-independence is a saga that many have testified to. Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel was the chief architect of the merger of the princely states with India. Some territories also merged with Pakistan by a wafer-thin majority. The first few years of Indian independence were also spent on reorganising the Indian Union into linguistic states and the states into districts. The story still continues with new states emerging and the districts of the states being reorganised.

Two administrative reforms commissions have been set up since independence and their recommendations used to carry out administrative restructuring. Appraisal systems of IAS officers have been thoroughly revised and the writer has been involved with some of these efforts. It is not sufficiently recognised that every IAS officer does not automatically graduate to the level of Secretary to the Government of India. There are institutional filters, evaluations, barriers, and in-built learning opportunities.

After 1947, the nascent Indian Administrative Service, through special recruitment, spread across India. However, a few thousand civil servants, definitionally, could not fully administer all aspects of a nation's life. Their expansion no matter how planned was bound to leave gaps.

One of the first felt needs was for an 'Indian Foreign Service' which would handle external affairs. An all-India competitive examination was conceived and the Union Public Service Commission was entrusted with the task of holding it and selecting recruits depending on their need.

Administering India is not just a simple function of civil administration. The railways have to run, health and education need policy attention, information needs handling, etc. So, separate services like the Indian Railway Service and the Indian Information Service were created while IRS and IPS became essential collateral services of the Indian administration.

Over time, administrative groups were created, with IAS, IPS, and Indian Forest Service officials coming under Group A. However, because of their coordinating role, IAS officers remain prima donnas. Their perks and salary structures are also superior.

Gradually, the states developed their own civil service to look after their administrative needs. Provision is there for movement from state service cadre to central service cadre after due evaluation. Domain specialists began to occupy specialised administrative positions, especially in the departments of science and technology, biotechnology, taxation, and customs. The message is simple: the Indian Administrative Service, in its fullness, is amongst the powerful sections that administer India.

(The writer is founder Director, IIM-K and a management thinker and practitioner. The views expressed are personal.)

Pegasus affair is an assault on privacy

Anyone defending this will be slipping down a steep slope of undermining the basic rights of an individual



PRIYANKA CHATURVEDI

In a sensational international news break last week, it was revealed that over 300 Indians were being surveilled through an Israeli spyware called Pegasus. This software had the ability to hack into phones and be able to access files, documents, voice calls, and videos of the hacked individual. Those on the list were journalists, opposition voices, activists, and cabinet ministers. Most of the names were anti-establishment and their investigative stories uncovered the various failures of the government.

The Pegasus scandal has once again opened the floodgates of the notion of privacy and to what extent can the state abuse privacy rights. While the history of snooping is not new in India, this is the first occasion of sophisticated technology meant for defence and national security purposes unethically used to get access to all the communication of those who are anti-government. Anyone defending this will be slipping down a steep slope of undermining the basic rights of an individual and also the democratic principles of the nation.

Ever since the controversy has broken, the IT Minister's only defence has been that there is a law in place to protect the privacy of individuals and for the government's need to surveil. The surveillance in India takes place under two laws - the Telegraph Act and the Information Technology Act. While the Telegraph Act deals with audio call records and interception, the IT Act deals with all electronic communication. However, loopholes exist in both Acts and they have not yet been addressed by the Centre and that gap is exactly what it uses for snooping and silencing opposition voices.

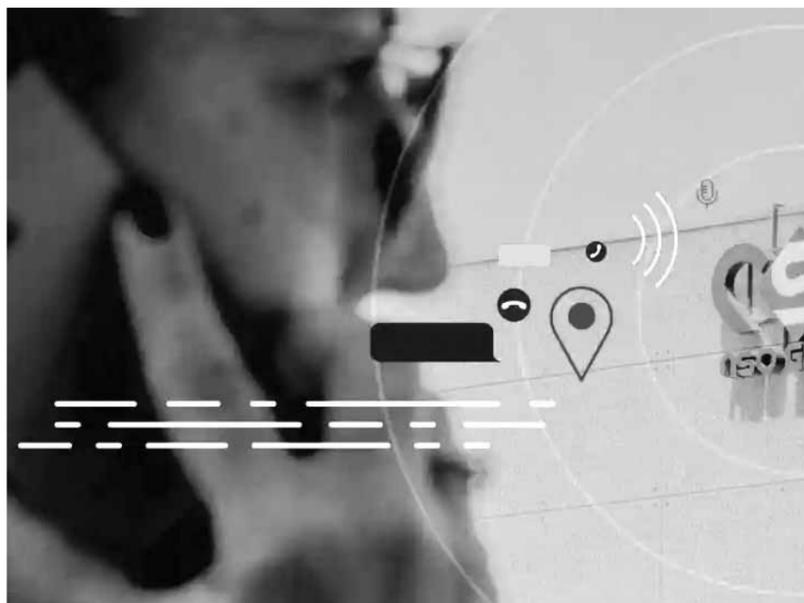
India is a democratic nation. At the heart of democracy are its people. When incidents like this (Pegasus snooping) happen, it infringes on the basic fundamental rights of the citizens. The right to privacy, though not explicitly mentioned in the Constitution, is inherent under various provisions of the Constitution. The unanimous Supreme Court of India judgement in 2017 recognised the Right to Privacy as a fundamental right despite the Union government asserting to the contrary. Article 21 of the Constitution of India includes the Right to Privacy which is mentioned in the Puttaswamy Judgment as "the right of an individual to exercise control over his personal data and to be able to control his/her own life would encompass his right to control his/her own life and his/her existence on the internet".

In the surveillance issue, the absence of privacy impinges on the ideals of liberty and dignity as envisioned in the Constitution of India and hinders the growth of the individual as a citizen of this country. In these times of digital communication, the "zero detectable"



THE ISSUE HAS BECOME POLITICAL SINCE THE NAMES OF MANY OPPOSITION LEADERS CROPPED UP IN THE SURVEILLANCE INVESTIGATION AND ROCKED EVERY SINGLE DAY OF PARLIAMENT SINCE THE MONSOON SESSION BEGAN. THE GOVERNMENT, INSTEAD OF AGREEING TO LOOK INTO THESE CHARGES, IS BUSY REJECTING THE REPORT ALTOGETHER

(The writer is Deputy Leader of the Shiv Sena in the Rajya Sabha. The views expressed are personal.)



form of surveillance has engulfed the notion of privacy. The Pegasus allegations threaten the very ideals of democracy our nation is based upon. It threatens the sovereignty of the nation and forms a grave concern for our nation since an accountable institutional framework and mechanism for the protection of citizen's data and privacy is absent. An absence of a credible, sovereign, and accountable framework puts the whole nation at the mercy of such cyber exposure. The Personal Data Protection Bill, which is supposed to be the framework designed to ensure accountability and bring in transparency, is marred by many discrepancies and is still under scrutiny by the Standing Committee.

As India has fast-tracked digital communication and businesses, smartphones have become a necessity rather than a privilege and Covid-19 has fast-forwarded the process of digitisation. The availability of almost everything at the mere touch of your finger makes it an absolute necessity for a sovereign nation to have a blanket institutional framework in place.

The idea of Digital India, with 900 million active internet users by 2025, is afflicted by the threat of cyber warfare weapons being unleashed by any foreign state. Therefore, it becomes pertinent

that the government comes up with stringent data protection and privacy laws and a framework that protects the very people that form the nation. With an increased population that is now using smartphones, we in India have no Data Protection Policy in place. With this very obvious loophole in the system there is no accountability on the issue of who owns the digital data. Imagine you living in the reality show Big Boss where your every movement is monitored and you haven't even signed up for it. Stripping people of their privacy and dignity is what this kind of data invasion does.

The issue has become political since the names of many opposition leaders also cropped up in the surveillance investigation and has rocked every single day of parliament since the monsoon session began. The government, in the interest of transparency, instead of agreeing to look into these charges, is busy rejecting the report altogether and going so far as to say that this is an anti-India conspiracy. This is ridiculous, to say the least; while various countries named in the snooping investigation have launched an inquiry, France has initiated it while Israel has formed a senior inter-ministerial group to look into it but the Indian government continues to tie itself up in knots by defending it.

In governance, the principle of Caesar's wife should be above suspicion rule should apply. However, this government continues to confuse and obfuscate. This controversy is also a reality check of how a missing policy framework can be exploited by those in power to the hilt. Such disregard for constitutional norms will be up for misuse in times to come irrespective of who is in power.

As we find ourselves at the tipping point of losing our freedoms enshrined in the Constitution one by one, it is time to speak up aloud for defending our rights while following our duties. The government cannot shrug itself off all responsibilities, resorting to lies and subterfuge to avoid any accountability. The government should not forget that the seat of power is never permanent and if it bypasses all rules of democratic and constitutional governance, it gives others in power a chance to pay back in the same coin - the only ones who suffer in their power politics are the people of the country who helplessly see their freedoms being trampled upon bit by bit. For those who stay silent and defend even this assault on democracy, I would just repeat the quote of Benjamin Franklin: "They who can give up essential liberty to obtain a little temporary safety deserve neither liberty nor safety."

POINTCOUNTERPOINT

VACCINATION IS AN ONGOING AND DYNAMIC PROCESS AND, THEREFORE, A FIXED TIMELINE CANNOT BE GIVEN FOR THE COMPLETION OF THE COVID-19 IMMUNISATION DRIVE.

— MINISTER OF STATE FOR HEALTH
BHARATI PRAVIN PAWAR



PEOPLE'S LIVES ON THE LINE, THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA ADMITS NO TIMELINE, CLASSIC CASE OF MISSING SPINE. #WHEREAREVACCINES

— FORMER CONGRESS PRESIDENT
RAHUL GANDHI

Small businesses and wealth maximisation

Since surviving is the main goal of small businesses, they are more inclined towards profit maximisation by reducing costs

Any organisation is an ongoing concern and has to make decisions, either big or small, daily. These decisions converge towards its overall goal. So, what should be the overarching goal of a firm from the point of view of financial management? Financial management is a critical branch of economics that makes profit maximization the main goal of any firm.

Profit, as an accounting term, is the excess of income generated by sales over the expenses incurred from the overall operation of a business. Any business is said to be in a loss if the expenses are consistently more than the income. And it is said to be profitable if the income is more than the expenses. Therefore, in the context of economics, the goal



HIMA BINDU KOTA

of a firm should be to maximize profits, or to say in simple terms, to realize a large amount of profit.

Profit maximization can be achieved in two ways: enhance revenue and minimize costs. Therefore, to maximize profits, many firms minimize their costs and boost their revenue. The problem, however, with such a goal is that it is short-term in nature and banks on extreme measures to reduce costs, like cutting down and paring advertisement budgets, employee training, development expenses, research and development expenditure, customer care budget, employee salary, or bonuses.

In some cases, firms, in an attempt to maximize profit, may also neglect the safety,



welfare, benefits of the environment, and their different stakeholders. These knee-jerk reactions are short-term in nature and can be efficient for the near future but in the long-run, these measures slow down the sales, which in turn diminishes the profits and dwindles the overall value of the firm. Therefore, the objective of profit maximization has a myopic outlook towards the long-term growth of the firm.

Over the years, when financial management became independent from economics

and became a branch on its own, the objective of the firm witnessed a steady shift from profit maximization to shareholders' wealth maximization. This is a comprehensive approach focusing on the long-term growth, profitability, and the value of the firm. This goal focuses on wider objectives and includes the welfare of employees, communities, and society at large. It is a fact that wealth or value is a long-term concept and for the firms, it is reflected in the market price of its shares that in turn depends on the success and expectations of the future success of a firm. Firms with higher performance receive a higher valuation from investors which is reflected in the increase in the share prices as compared to the initial listed value. Therefore,

the value of a firm is a dynamic function of the overall performance of the firm and the rationality of the firm's investment, financing, and dividend decisions.

In a way, shareholders' wealth maximization is also associated with intangible assets like goodwill, branding, good customer relations, a significant and loyal customer base, committed employees, and intellectual property rights. This concept also over-arches and includes community and social welfare. Therefore, firms are moving away from the goal of profit maximization that has a short-term approach, ignores any risk or uncertainty, and overlooks the timing of returns. In comparison, a long-term vision acknowl-

edges risks and uncertainty and considers the overall shareholders' wealth and not just profits.

This concept of shareholders' wealth maximization is mainly applicable to large firms where there are a large number of shareholders, including promoters, financial institutions like banks and mutual funds, foreign investors, and retail investors. The managers' actions should enhance the value of the firm to benefit all shareholders. But does this concept apply to small businesses, where the owners are the managers and there are no diverse set of shareholders, excepts family members or partners?

The situation for small businesses is also different as they are not listed on the

stock markets. In the absence of external shareholders, the objective of profit maximization appears to be the correct approach. For small businesses, the availability of funding or capital is difficult, which is not a constraint for many large firms and they can invest in other stakeholders and efficient business processes. This improves the overall value of the firm and increases the wealth of the shareholders. Since surviving is the main goal of small businesses, they are more inclined towards profit maximization by reducing costs or enhancing revenue. As and when these small businesses start to grow and achieve a sizable expansion, the concept of shareholders' wealth maximization should be the way to go forward.

International Criminal Court investigating war crimes by Taliban

IANIS ■ NEW DELHI

The International Criminal Court is currently investigating allegations of war crimes and serious human rights abuses by all parties to the conflict, including the Taliban. Taliban forces that have taken control of districts in Afghanistan's southern Kandahar province have detained hundreds of residents whom they accuse of association with the Government.

Human Rights Watch said the Taliban have reportedly killed some detainees, including relatives of provincial government officials and members of the police and army.

The watchdog body said that after Taliban forces took control of Kandahar's Spin Boldak border crossing with Pakistan on July 8, 2021, and the Spin Boldak district center

on July 16, they conducted searches to identify residents who have worked for the local government or security forces.

Taliban forces that control areas around Kandahar city have carried out similar searches and have evicted some residents.

"Taliban have taken more than 300 people into custody and have detained them in unidentified locations."

"There are grave concerns that Taliban forces in Kandahar may commit further atrocities to retaliate against the government and security forces," said Patricia Gossman, Associate Asia director at Human Rights Watch. "Taliban leaders have denied responsibility for any abuses, but growing evidence of expulsions, arbitrary detentions, and killings in areas under their control are raising fears among the population."

Taliban commanders who knew or should have known about abuses by forces under their control and took no action to prevent or stop them are culpable as a matter of command responsibility.

"The UN, US, and other countries engaged in the peace talks should urgently call on the Taliban leadership to stop these killings and other abuses," Gossman said.

At Spin-Boldak, the Afghan officials found the dead bodies of over 100 civilians -- while the fate of the around 300 civilians abducted was not known.

The Taliban have told members of the Afghan National Defense and Security Forces (ANDSF), including police who have been the principal security force in Kandahar, to register with them to receive letters guaranteeing

their safety, a local activist reported.

Those who registered are required to report to the Taliban once a month. Taliban forces have gone to the homes of some ANDSF members who had registered, taken them into custody, and killed an unknown number of them. In one case, on July 9, the Taliban shot and killed a man named Nangiyali, in front of family members. He was a resident of Sarposha, Kandahar, who had previously worked with the police.

Media reported that on July 19, Taliban forces shot and killed two sons of a provincial council member, Fida Mohammad, who had reportedly had a close relationship with the late Kandahar police chief, General Abdul Raziq whom the Taliban killed in 2018.

Afghanistan imposes night curfew in 31 provinces

IANIS ■ KABUL

The Afghan Government announced that it has imposed a night-time curfew in 31 provinces except Kabul, Panjshir and Nangarhar, in the wake of unabated Taliban attacks across the war-torn country.

The night-time curfew will be effective between 10 p.m. and 4 a.m., TOLO News quoted the Ministry of Interior as saying late Saturday.

The new measure comes

as the Government forces continue to fight the Taliban in 21 provinces of the country.

According to Radio Television of Afghanistan (RTA), the decision was made to check the infiltration of Taliban militants to provincial capitals, reports Xinhua news agency.

According to the statistics provided by the Afghan security agencies, the security forces have killed 262 Taliban fighters over the past 24 hours and wounded 176 more.

Afghan forces kill 81 militants in Balkh province

IANIS ■ KABUL

A total of 81 militants were confirmed dead as the Afghan forces, backed by helicopters and fighter planes, launched airstrikes in the northern Balkh province, an army statement released here on Sunday said.

The sorties were launched on Saturday in parts of the restive Kaldar and Chamtal districts, leaving 81 insur-

gers dead and injuring 43 others, reports Xinhua news agency.

A large number of arms and ammunition, as well as over two dozen vehicles and motorbikes of the militants, were also destroyed during the air raids, the statement added.

The Taliban militants have claimed capturing nearly 200 districts since early May across Afghanistan.

UK parliamentary report finds bullying, harassment of women in military

PTI ■ LONDON

Sixty-four per cent of female veterans and 58 per cent of currently serving women reported experiencing bullying, harassment and discrimination (BHD) during their careers in the UK military, according to a new parliamentary report put out on Sunday.

The House of Commons Defence Sub-Committee on Women in the Armed Forces, in its report entitled 'Protecting Those Who Protect Us: Women in the Armed Forces from Recruitment to Civilian Life', said that the Ministry of Defence (MoD) and military services are "failing to protect female personnel and to help servicewomen achieve their full potential".

While most servicewomen and female veterans that were consulted for the report, nearly 90 per cent of respondents to a survey, would recommend the Armed Forces as a career,

more than 3,000 (around 84 per cent) reported that female service personnel face additional challenges relative to their male counterparts.

"Women are integral to our military's success and our country's security, yet women in the Armed Forces carry additional burdens to that of their male colleagues," said Conservative Party MP Sarah Atherton, Chair of the Sub-Committee.

"Women face barriers to promotion, issues with families and childcare, abuse and inappropriate behaviours, and an overrepresentation in the Service Complaints system. Female veterans face distinctive challenges when transitioning into civilian life and have specific needs, different

to male veterans, that cannot be dealt with by broad-brush, one-size-fits-all veterans' services," she said.

A female veteran herself, Atherton said the sto-

ries the committee heard "paint a difficult picture" for women in the military. Accounts of bullying, harassment, discrimination, "laddish" behaviour, and sometimes serious sexual assault and rape were among the complaints.

"The complaints system, as it stands, is woefully inadequate and leaves most feeling unable to come forward. We also heard accusations of senior officers sweeping complaints under the rug to protect their own reputations and careers.

While many commanding officers want to do the right thing, it is clear that, too often, female service personnel are being let down by the chain of command," she added. The Sub-Committee recommends that the MoD create a specialised Defence Authority to handle BHD complaints and that the MoD better resource the Service Complaints Ombudsman and make their decisions binding.

Global coronavirus caseload tops 193.6 mn

IANIS ■ WASHINGTON

The overall global Covid-19 caseload has topped 193.6 million, while the deaths have surged to more than 4.15 million and vaccinations soared to over 3.81 billion, according to the Johns Hopkins University.

In its latest update on Sunday morning, the University's Center for Systems Science and Engineering (CSSE) revealed that the current global caseload, death toll and the total number of vaccine doses administered stood at 193,633,246, 4,151,311 and 3,815,028,866, respectively.

The US continues to be the worst-hit country with the world's highest number of cases and deaths at 34,426,844 and 610,833, respectively, according to the CSSE.

In terms of infections, India follows in the second place with 31,332,159 cases. The other worst countries



with over 3 million cases are Brazil (19,670,534), France (6,041,146), Russia (6,025,698), the UK (5,694,163), Turkey (5,574,997), Argentina (4,839,109), Colombia (4,716,798), Italy (4,312,673), Spain (4,280,429), Germany (3,761,869), Iran (3,664,286) and Indonesia (3,127,826), the CSSE figures showed.

French President Macron calls Israeli PM Bennett on allegations of snooping

French President Emmanuel Macron has spoken to Israeli Prime Minister Naftali Bennett on reports that Morocco's security forces may have used the Pegasus spyware to snoop on his cellphones, according to a media report.

A global media consortium last week reported that 50,000 cellphone numbers were being spied on using the Pegasus malware, which has been developed by Israeli cybersecurity company NSO Group. The mobile phones of French President Macron and 15 members of his government may have been among potential targets, according to a member of the media consortium.

Macron telephoned Bennett on Thursday and asked him to ensure that "the issue was being taken seriously", Israel's Channel 12 reported on Saturday evening.

The Israeli Prime Minister said that the allegations are from a period when he had not assumed office but gave an assurance that the required conclusions on the matter will be reached upon.

Macron had called an urgent national security meeting on Thursday to discuss the Pegasus spyware after reports about its misuse in France emerged. The Moroccan government has denied reports that the country's security forces used the spyware to eavesdrop on the French President. Similarly, the NSO Group has denied that the French President was targeted.

We can "specifically come out and say for sure that the President of France, Macron, was not a target," Chaim Gelfand, Chief Compliance Officer at NSO Group, told Israeli television network i24news on Wednesday.

PoK holds polls to elect Assembly

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Voters in Pakistan-occupied Kashmir went to the polls on Sunday to elect the legislative assembly.

There are over 3.2 million eligible voters who can elect 45 members of the assembly for a five-year term.

India has previously slammed Pakistan for its decision to hold elections in Gilgit-Baltistan and said any action to alter the status of the militarily occupied region has no legal basis.

The assembly has a total of 53 members but only 45 are directly elected, while five seats are reserved for women and three are meant for the technocrats. A tough triangular competition involving Pakistan Tehreek-i-Insaf (PTI), Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz (PML-N) and Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP) is expected.

The PTI has nominated candidates for all the 45 constituencies, while PML-N and PPP each issued tickets to can-

didates for 44 seats.

Tehreek-e-Labbaik Pakistan (TLP), the radical Islamist party which was banned in April by the Pakistan government for its violent activities, is contesting on 40 seats.

The TLP was not de-registered by the Election Commission of Pakistan (ECP) after the ban, enabling it to take part in the elections.

Thirty-three constituencies are located in PoK, while 12 seats are for refugees settled in different cities of Pakistan. Apart from the ticket holders of different political parties, a total of 261 independent candidates are also in the race for the 33 constituencies in PoK, while 56 independents are vying for the 12 refugees seats.

Elaborate security measures have been taken and army troops deployed to maintain peace during the elections.

Traditionally, the ruling party in the country wins the elections in PoK.

Beijing sends supplies to flooded area, rebuilds barriers

AP ■ XINXIANG

Trucks carrying water and food on Sunday streamed into a Chinese city at the centre of flooding that killed at least 58 people, while soldiers laid sandbags to fill gaps in river dikes that left neighbourhoods under water.

Residents cleared away mud, wrecked cars and other debris after record rains that started Tuesday and flooded streets and disrupted train service. The rainfall subsided earlier in the week but some neighbourhoods still were waiting for water up to two metres (six feet) deep to drain.

Trucks dropped off instant noodles and other goods at a stadium in Xinxiang, 40 miles (65 km) north of the metropolis of Zhengzhou in Henan province. Volunteers shifted pallets of drinking water stacked higher than their heads onto other trucks for distribution.

The volunteers occasionally broke into cheers of, "Go,



Xinxiang!" Direct economic losses throughout Henan were estimated at 13.9 billion yuan (\$2 billion), according to the official Xinhua News Agency. It said a total of more than 3,800 houses collapsed across the province and 920,000 people were evacuated from their homes.

Emergency crews were trying to close gaps in flood dikes that flooded sections of some villages.

California's largest fire torches homes as blazes burn West

AP ■ BLY (US)

Flames racing through rugged terrain in Northern California destroyed multiple homes Saturday as the state's largest wildfire intensified and numerous other blazes battered the US West.

The Dixie fire, which started July 14, had already levelled over a dozen houses and other structures when it tore through the tiny town of Indian Falls after dark. It was burning in a remote area with limited access, hampering firefighters' efforts as it advanced eastward, fire officials said.

The blaze has charred more than 181,000 acres (73,200 hectares) in Plumas and Butte counties and prompted evacuation orders in several small communities and along the west shore of Lake Almano, a popular getaway. The fire was 20% contained as of Saturday night.

Meanwhile, the nation's largest wildfire, southern Oregon's Bootleg fire, was near-



ly halfway surrounded Saturday as more than 2,200 crew members worked to corral it in the heat and wind, fire officials said. The growth of the sprawling blaze had slowed, but thousands of homes remained threatened on its eastern side, authorities said.

"This fire is resistant to stopping at dozer lines," Jim Hanson, fire behaviour analyst, said in a news release from the Oregon Department of Forestry. "With the critically dry weather and fuels we are experiencing, firefighters are having to constantly reevaluate their control lines and look for

contingency options." In California, Gov. Gavin Newsom has declared a state of emergency for four northern counties because of wildfires that he said were causing "conditions of extreme peril to the safety of persons and property." The proclamation opened the way for more state support.

Such conditions are often from a combination of unusual random, short-term and natural weather patterns heightened by long-term, human-caused climate change. Global warming has made the West much warmer and drier in the past 30 years.

French protesters reject virus passes, vaccine mandate

AP ■ PARIS

Some 160,000 people, including far-right activists and members of France's yellow vest movement, protested Saturday across the country against a bill requiring everyone to have a special virus pass to enter restaurants and mandating Covid-19 vaccinations for all health care workers.

Similar protests were held in neighbouring Italy. Police fired water cannons and tear gas on rowdy protesters in Paris, although most gatherings were orderly.

Legislators in France's Senate were debating the virus bill Saturday after the lower house of parliament approved it on Friday, as virus infections are spiking and hospitalizations are rising.

The French government wants to speed up vaccinations

to protect vulnerable people and hospitals, and avoid any new lockdown.

Most French adults are fully vaccinated and multiple polls indicate a majority of French people support the new measures. But not everyone.

Protesters chanting "Liberty! Liberty!" gathered at Bastille plaza and marched through eastern Paris in one of several demonstrations Saturday around France. Thousands also joined a gathering across the Seine River from the Eiffel Tower organised by a former top official in Marine Le Pen's anti-immigration party.

While most protesters were calm, tensions erupted on the margins of the Bastille march. Riot police sprayed tear gas on marchers after someone threw a chair at an officer. Other projectiles were also thrown. Later

some protesters moved to the Arc de Triomphe and police used water cannon to disperse them.

Marchers included far-right politicians and activists as well as others angry at President Emmanuel Macron. They were upset over a

French "health pass" that is now required to enter museums, movie theaters and tourist sites. The bill under debate would expand the pass requirement to all restaurants and bars in France and some other venues.

To get the pass, people need to be fully vaccinated, have a recent negative test or have proof they recently recovered from the virus. French lawmakers are divided over how far to go in imposing health passes or mandatory vaccinations but infections are rising quickly.

5 sites in Saudi Arabia, Europe inscribed on world heritage list

IANIS ■ PARIS

Five cultural sites in Saudi Arabia and Europe have been inscribed on the world heritage list, the Unesco announced in a statement.

According to the statement issued on Saturday, the decision was made during the Unesco World Heritage Committee's 44th session recently held online and chaired from Fuzhou, China, reports Xinhua news agency.

Hima Cultural Area in an arid, mountainous area of southwest Saudi Arabia won the status as it contains a substantial collection of rock art images depicting hunting, fauna, flora and lifestyles in a cultural continuity of 7,000 years, the statement said.

Travellers and armies camping on the site left a

wealth of rock inscriptions and petroglyphs through the ages and until the late 20th century, most of which are preserved in pristine condition.

The trans-national site, "The Great Spa Towns of Europe", comprises 11 towns located in seven European countries - Austria, Belgium, the Czech Republic, France, Germany, Italy and the UK.

The spa buildings and facilities of this site "are all integrated into an overall urban context that includes a carefully managed recreational and therapeutic environment in a picturesque landscape" and "embody the significant inter-change of human values and developments in medicine, science and balneology", said the committee.

The other sites include the Lighthouse of Cordouan on a

shallow rocky plateau in the Atlantic Ocean in France built at the turn of the 16th and 17th centuries as "a masterpiece of maritime signaling"; the Darmstadt Artists' Colony in west-central Germany, established in 1897 as a centre for emerging reform movements in architecture, arts and crafts and now "a testimony to early modern architecture, urban planning and landscape design."

In Italy's historic walled city of Padua, a selection of fresco cycles painted in the 14th century by different artists for different types of patron and within buildings of diverse functions, was inscribed because they "illustrate how, over the course of a century, fresco art developed along a new creative impetus and understanding of spatial representation".

Tens of thousands march for LGBTQ rights at Berlin parade

AP ■ BERLIN

Around 65,000 revellers marched for LGBTQ rights at Berlin's annual Christopher Street Day celebration on Saturday, more than three times as many as expected.

It was the biggest demonstration in Berlin since the start of the coronavirus pandemic.

The parade started with a call from Klaus Lederer, Berlin's senator for culture, to make the city a "queer-freedom zone" in response to deteriorating safety for gays and lesbians in Hungary and neighbouring Poland.

"LGBT-free zones" have been declared in parts of Poland, while Hungary recently passed a law banning the depiction of homosexuality or gender reassignment to minors that has been denounced as discriminatory by human

rights groups. Lederer said the situation in the two EU members "sends shivers down my back."

The senator also noted that the pandemic had been particularly hard for some gays and lesbians at home as shelters were closed. He said "there is still much work to be done."

Police spokesman Martin Dams initially told The Associated Press that an estimated 35,000 people were taking part in the parade, but this figure was revised upwards later Saturday. Organizers put the figure at 80,000.

They had been expecting around 20,000 people amid social distancing

rules and a ban on alcohol to combat the risk of new coronavirus infections.

There was no parade last year due to the pandemic so many people took advantage of the warm sunny weather.

CBIC does away with renewals of licences

New Delhi: The Central Board of Indirect Taxes and Customs (CBIC) has abolished the requirement of periodic renewal of licence and registration issued to Customs Brokers and Authorised Carriers.

This move is expected to help reduce the compliance burden cast on the trade, which had to otherwise file applications and submit numerous documents to renew their licences/registrations.

The changes have been made effective from July 23, 2021.

The net effect of the amendments carried out to the Customs Brokers Licensing Regulations, 2018 and Sea Cargo Manifest and Transhipment Regulations, 2018, is that the existing licences/registration would have a lifetime validity.

Another change that has been introduced is to allow a licensee/registration holder to voluntarily come forward to surrender his licence/registration. Also, a provision has been made to invalidate licences/registrations that are

inactive for more than a year. These steps would prevent misuse of dormant licences/registrations by unscrupulous persons who mis-declare import or export or wrongly obtain export refunds/incentives and when caught, put the burden on the original licensee/registration holder, a Finance Ministry statement said.

At the same time, the interest of genuine trade is safeguarded by empowering the Commissioners of Customs to revalidate the licence/registration in case of the inactivity is for genuine reasons.

The life-long validity of licences/registrations is expected to provide a major relief to the trade by reducing their compliance burden and promoting ease of doing business in India. Removing the requirement of seeking periodic renewals also reduces the interface between the Customs and the trade, which is a deliverable of the CBIC's 'Contactless Customs' initiative, a critical component of its flagship Turant Customs programme. **IAN S**

28% Indians plan to travel in Aug-Sept; risk of 3rd Covid-19 wave set to rise: Report

PTI ■ MUMBAI

With as many as 28 per cent Indians planning to travel in August-September, which is also the time for some of the major festivals in the country, the risk of the third wave of the pandemic is set to rise, according to a survey.

In a statement, online platform LocalCircles also said its survey on April 12 had outlined the immediate second wave risk suggesting Governments to impose travel restrictions.

To estimate the risk once again in light of a potential third Covid-19 wave and to understand people's travel plans for the coming months, LocalCircles conducted another survey. It also sought to understand the reason for their travel amid the second wave of the pandemic, it said.

The survey received over 18,000 responses from citizens residing in 311 districts, with 68 per cent of respondents men and the rest women.

LocalCircles said 28 per cent citizens are planning to travel during August-September though only five per cent have made their bookings. It added that during the second wave of the outbreak, many citizens faced teething issues to cancel their travel plan for the summer.

In many cases, the travel agent or the airline did not refund anything, and some citizens lost the complete ticket amount, while some were able to retrieve a partial amount, and others were asked to re-book the ticket for a later date, it stated.

As many citizens now look forward to travelling in August and September, the first question in the survey was to know about their current plan.

"In response, it received from 9,146 people, 63 per cent of citizens said they don't have a plan to travel during these two months.

"Five per cent said they have plans and have booked the tickets, along with stays while 23 per cent said they have a plan to travel during these two months but have not booked tickets and they stay yet. Nine per cent said they are undecided," LocalCircles said in the statement.

During this time, many parts of India have holidays for festivals and there is a good bit of travel that takes place. Many also tend to club these holidays with weekends by taking a day or two off, it stated.

The survey also asked citizens about what kind of personal travel do they plan to undertake in the next two months.

"In response, 13 per cent citizens said 'holiday destination', 39 per cent citizens said 'visit family and friends' and 22 per cent said 'other travel'," it said.

The report added that the results of the survey indicate that of those who plan to travel in August-September, 54 per cent will be visiting friends and family.

On an aggregate basis, if the data of those planning to travel in August-September is analysed, it indicates that 54 per cent plan to 'visit family and friends', 26 per cent will be travelling to 'holiday destinations', and 32 per cent will be undertaking other kinds of travel, according to the statement.

In summary, with the decline in daily COVID-19 caseload, 28 per cent citizens plan to travel in August-September. As indicated by the findings of the survey, 23 per cent of citizens plan to travel in the next two months, though they haven't booked their tickets yet and only 5 per cent of citizens surveyed have booked their tickets and accommodation, it stated.

Of those who are planning travel, the majority of 54 per cent citizens are planning to meet their friends and family, while 26 per cent plan to travel to a holiday destination, LocalCircles said.

Kerala vet gets patent for biodiesel from chicken waste

PTI ■ WAYANAD (KERALA)

After waiting for more than seven years, John Abraham, a veterinary doctor-turned-inventor, has finally received the patents for inventing biodiesel from slaughtered chicken waste that offers mileage of over 38 km a litre at around 40 per cent of the current price of diesel and lowers pollution by half.

After seven-and-a-half years, the Indian Patent Office finally granted us the patent on July 7, 2021, for inventing 'biodiesel produced from rendered chicken oil', Abraham, an associate professor at the veterinary college here under the Kerala Veterinary & Animal Sciences University, told PTI from Wayanad.

The invention is an outcome of his doctoral research at the Namakkal Veterinary College under the Tamil Nadu Veterinary & Animal Sciences University.

He said the patent was delayed as permission from the National Biodiversity Authority was needed because the key raw material going into the patented invention was a biological material locally sourced.

During 2009-12, Abraham pioneered research on producing biodiesel from the

slaughter waste of broiler chicken and dead poultry birds. He completed the research under the guidance of the late Prof Ramesh Saravanakumar (passed away awaiting the patent in November 2020), who had filed for the patents in 2014 on behalf of the Tamil Nadu Veterinary & Animal Sciences University, Abraham said.

After his research, Abraham joined the Pookode Veterinary College, near Kalpetta in Wayanad, and in 2014 he set a Rs 18-lakh pilot plant at the college campus with funding from the Indian Council for Agricultural Research.

Following this, Bharat Petroleum's Kochi Refinery in April 2015 had issued a quality certificate for the biodiesel he invented and since then a college vehicle was being run on this fuel only, he said.

When asked why chicken waste, he said birds and pigs have single stomach which offer higher fat saturation and this is easy to render oil under room temperature.

Three of his students and Abraham are now working on developing biodiesel from pig waste.

He said 100 kg of chicken waste, procured from slaughter

houses for which he gets paid up to Rs 7 a kg, can produce 1 liter of biodiesel, which offers over 38 kmpl and can be sold at 40 per cent of the diesel price now.

The higher mileage and lower pollution is due to the fact that chicken waste contains 62 per cent fat, offering the key energy content of Cetane at 72, while in normal diesel it is only 64. It also increases engine efficiency by 11 per cent due to the presence of more oxygen, and reduces smoke levels by over 47 per cent, Abraham said.

The high Cetane value of 72 in animal fat bio-diesel leads to shorter ignition delays, providing more time for fuel combustion, leading to more efficiency and less exhaust emission, he explained.

On blending side, he said, for old diesel engines his biodiesel can be blended at a ratio of 80:20, while for new CDREI engines, it the reverse-20:80.

About commercialisation, he said a team from Hindustan Petroleum visited him last Friday, adding after the lockdowns he and the HPCL team would meet the Tamil Nadu veterinary university to negotiate the commercials as the patent is granted to the varsity.

India's gold imports surge in Apr-Jun, silver imports fall

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

India registered a manifold raise in import of gold during the first three months of FY22 on a year-on-year basis, to nearly \$7.9 billion.

This rise in gold imports can be attributed to low imports during the same period last year owing to the nationwide lockdown and the revived consumer demand in this financial year.

During the same period last fiscal, gold imports stood at \$687.83 million. As per data from the Commerce Ministry, import of the yellow metal in July also registered a nearly 60 per cent rise to \$969.87 million.

Silver imports, however, have declined this fiscal. During Q1FY22, silver imports stood at \$39.39 million, 93.15 per cent lower than \$575.11 million worth of imports in April-June FY21. In June, silver worth \$11.83 million was imported, against \$137.22 worth of the metal imported during the same month last fiscal.

India, a major importer of gold, exports gems and jewellery. In April-June, gems and jewellery worth \$9.17 billion was exported, 244.29 per cent higher on a year-on-year basis.

Confidence over job scenario, economic prospects remain subdued in July

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

Confidence of urban Indians over the employment scenario in the country and the economic prospects remains subdued although the overall consumer confidence has recorded an uptick in July.

As per the Refinitiv-Ipsos Primary Consumer Sentiment Index (PCSI), the Employment Confidence Sub-Index is down by 0.1 percentage points, and the Economic Expectations Sub Index, has reduced by 1.8 percentage points.

The Primary Consumer Sentiment Index (PCSI), which constitutes of four sub-indices slightly improved by 1.1 percentage points in July 2021, over the previous month.

The overall growth can be attributed to improved sentiments in terms of investment climate and personal finance conditions.

The PCSI Investment Climate Sub-Index is up by a significant 3.7 percentage points, while the Current Personal Financial Conditions Sub-Index has also recovered by a healthy 3.5 percentage points.



"Easing of restrictions and reopening since June has positively impacted livelihoods and we are seeing a robust uptick in sentiment for personal finances (for day to day running of households) and for investments (savings and investing for the future)," said Amit Adarkar, CEO, Ipsos India.

"However, the recovery around jobs and particularly the economy is slow and unless the mass immunisation becomes a reality, we are likely to see the government working with utmost caution, to mitigate another wave of infections. And hence the economy may take longer to get back on grid. Which I believe we'll need to accept because the corona virus threat is still far from over, with many other countries facing the onset of a new wave," Adarkar added.

E-commerce rules: CAIT says draft norms to end crony capitalism

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

Describing the draft e-commerce rules as a perfect set of guidelines for conducting structured and transparent e-commerce business in India, the Confederation of All India Traders (CAIT) has said that the rules if implemented would end the crony capitalism that allegedly exists in the current e-commerce scenario in the country.

The traders' body has also suggested to come up with a monitoring mechanism to ensure compliance of these regulations by the online majors. In a letter to the Ministry of Consumer Affairs, it has also suggested the penal actions should be taken in case the rules are violated.

CAIT Secretary General Praveen Khandelwal said that the foreign funded e-tailers and some of the prominent industry chambers are giving lame arguments to oppose draft rules.

He noted that it is a "sinister trap" of vested interests of companies duly supported by industry chambers to dislodge the draft rules. However, more than eight crore small businesses of the country are committed to oppose any wrong narrative if anyone tries to build around the draft rules, Khandelwal said.

CII suggests mandatory life insurance cover for PMAY borrowers

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

The Central Government should relaunch the Pradhan Mantri Awas Yojana (PMAY) with an in-built credit-linked insurance cover for the borrowers, industry chamber Confederation of Indian Industry (CII) has suggested.

As per the industry body, the PMAY scheme, which aims to provide housing for all by 2022, falls short of covering the risk of death or disability of the borrower as the loans sanctioned under the scheme do not have an in-built insurance provision.

CII Director General Chandrajit Banerjee said: "There is a need for a relaunch of the PMAY scheme with an in-built credit linked insurance or a mandatory life insurance for all borrowers under the PMAY scheme to ensure that the intent of providing 'Housing for All' does not take a hit due to death or disability of the primary borrower. The family should inherit a home, not a loan."

Affordable housing is one of the vital components of economic growth, provided the prevailing impediments of untimely death of the borrow-

er and impact on the residual loan, the status of the home and family in case of such exigency are dealt with, he added.

"Now with the pandemic affecting lives and livelihood of the Indian citizens hard and with increased mortality rate, the importance of protection to families becomes paramount as all sections of society struggle to meet medical costs, unemployment, inflationary pressures. With an in-built insurance cover in the PMAY loans, the inherent lacuna of risk-protection can be plugged with minimum additional disruptions," Banerjee said.

The scheme could have standard premium rates which could be utilised by any insurer to offer the credit cover with their partner banks, according to CII. The in-built level cover equal to the loan amount could be taken by the borrower at the inception.

CII has made presentation on the same to the Finance Ministry, the IRDAI and the National Housing Bank.

As per the current version of the scheme, the banks or lenders are partially protected as the property is mortgaged with them, but the family is left to pay the loan or lose their home.

M-cap of 6 of top 10 firms eroded by ₹76,640 cr

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Six of the 10 most valued companies witnessed a combined erosion of ₹76,640.54 crore in market valuation last week, with HDFC Bank emerging as the biggest laggard.

During the last week, the 30-share BSE benchmark dipped 164.26 points or 0.30 per cent.

From the top-10 list, Reliance Industries Limited, HDFC Bank, Hindustan Unilever Limited, HDFC, State Bank of India and Kotak Mahindra Bank witnessed erosion in their market capitalisation.

The market valuation of HDFC Bank tumbled Rs 43,578.18 crore to reach Rs 7,97,422.67 crore.

The valuation of Hindustan Unilever Limited eroded by Rs 13,004.97 crore to Rs 5,54,326.75 crore. HDFC's market valuation plunged Rs 9,543.39 crore to Rs 4,48,566.27 crore and that of Kotak Mahindra Bank dipped Rs 5,392.88 crore to Rs 3,41,634.86 crore.

The market capitalisation of Reliance Industries dropped by Rs 4,184.03 crore to Rs 13,34,579.57 crore and that of State Bank by Rs 937.09 crore to Rs 3,82,999.70 crore. **PTI**

Cipla recalls 7,228 bottles of overactive bladder treatment drug in US

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Drug major Cipla is recalling 7,228 bottles of Solifenacin Succinate tablets, a medicine used to treat overactive bladder, in the US market due to manufacturing issues.

As per the latest Enforcement Report issued by the US Food & Drug Administration (USFDA), the Mumbai-based company is recalling 10 mg, 30-count bottles in the US.

The recalled batches were produced at the company's Goa-based plant and later shipped to its New Jersey-based arm Cipla USA Inc.

The US health regulator noted that the company is recalling the 7,228 bottles due to "CGMP (current good manufacturing practices) deviations". Cipla initiated the recall on June 10 this year and the USFDA has classified it as a Class II recall.

As per the USFDA, a class II recall is initiated in a situation in which use of, or exposure to, a violative product may cause temporary or medically reversible adverse health consequences or where the probability of serious adverse health consequences is remote.

Pandemic-hit Govt finances to get crude shock as crude set to get more expensive

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

In a clear indication that the global oil market may not present an advantage to India as it provided during the pandemic-hit fiscal 2020-21, the country's oil import bill in the first three months of current fiscal has increased close to three times to reach scales not seen in past few years.

As per recent numbers on oil trade, the country's oil import bill has risen to \$24.7 billion in the April-June quarter 2021-22, a whopping growth of over 190 per cent over \$8.5 billion worth of imports made in Q1 of the last fiscal year FY21.

And the high growth in oil bill during the first three months may just be the beginning as crude is set to get more expensive in coming months with a rise in global demand and falling inventory levels of the US.

This despite the oil cartel OPEC agreeing to raise crude production by 400,000 barrels per day stating August to increase production by 2 million barrels a day by the end of the year.

"The way the oil market is giving signals now, crude may remain range bound between \$70-75 a barrel this fiscal. This could add significant jump in the country's oil import bill as

average crude oil purchase price stood at mere \$45 a barrel in FY21 and May be above \$70 a barrel in FY22," an oil sector expert from one of the four largest global consultancy firms said on the condition of anonymity.

If the projections for average crude prices to be over \$70 a barrel in FY22, the country's oil import bill could once again shoot above the \$100 billion mark. It last remained at that level in FY20 at \$101.4 billion.

The government received big advantage of softer oil prices in the pandemic hit FY21 when it had to pay just \$62.7 towards oil import bill with overall import quantity also sliding with demand as lockdowns eroded demand. This also helped the government to raise level of taxes on auto fuels petrol and diesel and earnings from there contributed significantly towards Covid-19 relief and stimulus measures that the Centre announced in FY21.

The problem of higher imports at expensive prices is already becoming real this year. The first quarter over 190 per cent growth in import bill is based on average crude price of \$67.5 a barrel. If the projections for crude at \$70 a barrel stays, the import bill will be even higher in Q2 and the remaining months of the year.

RBI's central board short of 9 non official directors

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The central board of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) is facing shortage of nine non-official directors, including seven from the category of people of eminence from various fields.

The central board is the highest decision making body of the apex bank headed by the RBI Governor.

According to the RBI Act, the Government nominates 10 eminent persons from various fields to the central board of the RBI, besides four directors (one from each of the four local boards). The Government is yet to appoint seven non-official directors from the category of people of eminence from various fields while representations from local board from western and southern areas are missing.

Currently, only three eminent personalities -- Tata Sons Chairman Natarajan Chandrasekaran, seasoned banker S K Marathe and chartered accountant and RSS ideologue Swaminathan Gurumurthy -- are serving the central board. They are nominated under Section 8(1)(c) of the RBI Act, 1934, according to the RBI's website.

About 90% Indian consumers willing to pay a premium for purchase of EV: Survey

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

With global electric vehicles (EVs) sales expected to boom in the next 12 months, nearly 90 per cent of consumers in India are willing to pay a premium for buying an EV, according to a survey by consultancy firm EY.

The EY Mobility Consumer Index (MCI), a survey of more than 9,000 respondents from 13 countries, including 1,000 respondents from India, also found that 40 per cent of the respondents were ready to pay a premium of up to 20 per cent. The survey concluded in the second half of July.

"Among the car buyers in India, 3 in 10 respondents would prefer to buy an electric/hydrogen vehicle," the survey said. A majority of the respondents surveyed in India consider a driving range of 100 to 200 miles from a fully charged EV, EY said.

It further said, "Nearly 90 per cent of consumers in India are willing to pay a premium for buying an EV and over 40 per cent of respondents are ready to pay a premium of up to 20 per cent."

Existing and future EV owners, who intend to buy a car, have a relatively higher preference for digital channels

compared to the existing and future ICE owners.

Commenting on the findings, EY India Partner and Automotive Sector Leader Vinay Raghunath said, "The reducing gap in cost of ownership between electric and other technology platforms and the increasing segment of consumers vocal about environmental impact will drive a fundamental change in consumer buying behaviour for electric vehicles."

He further said, "Consumers are willing to pay extra for an added value of being environmentally responsible."

According to the survey, the top reason for buying an EV is environmental concern, with 97 per cent also stating that the COVID-19 pandemic has heightened awareness and concerns about environmental issues. About 67 per cent of those looking to buy an EV feel it is their responsibility to reduce their personal environmental impact, and 69 per cent feel buying an EV is one way to achieve this goal.

When it comes to charging, the survey found that "nearly a third of the existing EV owners expect vehicle charging to take less than an hour compared to 45 per cent of the respondents who are planning to buy an EV". **PTI**

HDFC Bank's Puri top earner among bankers in FY21

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Mumbai: HDFC Bank's Aditya Puri emerged as the highest grossing banker among the top three private sector lenders in his retirement year with total emoluments of ₹13.82 crore.

His successor Sashidhar Jagdishan, who took over as the chief executive and managing director of the largest private sector lender on October 27, 2020 grossed a salary of ₹4.77 crore for the fiscal year, which included payments as a group head till his elevation. Puri's overall payments included ₹3.5 crore as post-retirement benefits.

Its immediate rival ICICI Bank's MD and CEO Sandeep Bakhshi "voluntarily relinquished" his fixed compensation of basic and supplementary allowances for FY21, which had seen wide-scale impact of the Covid pandemic, as per the second largest lender's annual report.

Bakhshi, however, did receive allowances and perquisites amounting to ₹38.38 lakh, the document said, adding he also got Rs 63.60 lakh as performance bonus from ICICI Prudential Life Insurance Company as deferred variable pay for FY17 and FY18. **PTI**

Finance Min moves file for extension of 3 MDs, 10 EDs of Govt-owned banks

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Finance Ministry has moved a file for extension of tenure of three public sector banks' managing directors, including Punjab National Bank (PNB), according to sources.

Besides, the sources said the Ministry has also recommended the Department of Personnel and Training (DoPT) for extension of 10 executive directors (EDs) of various public sector banks.

The three-year term of S S Mallikarjuna Rao, MD and CEO of PNB, is coming to an end on September 18 but the finance ministry has recommended for extension for four months till January 31, 2022, when Rao attains his superannuation age of 60 years.

Atul Kumar Goel's term as MD and CEO of UCO Bank has been recommended for a two-year extension beyond November 1 this year. A S Rajeev, MD and CEO of Bank of Maharashtra, has been suggested for an extension of two years beyond December 1.

The finance ministry has simultaneously forwarded the name of S L Jain for the appointment of MD and CEO of Indian Bank. The BBB, the headhunter for state-owned

banks and financial institutions, had recommended the name of Jain in May after the interview.

With regard to EDs, the ministry has recommended names of 10 for extension of their term till their superannuation age or two years, whichever is earlier.

The MD and CEO of a public sector undertaking is given a maximum tenure of five years as a government guidelines.

According to sources, the ministry sought extension of the executives from the Appointments Committee of Cabinet (ACC). The proposal has been sent to the DoPT Personnel and Training for the same after consultation with BBB. The final call for extension will be taken by the ACC.

Interestingly, the Banks Board Bureau (BBB) has also invited applications for appointment of new MDs of PNB. For PNB, the BBB on June 16, had sought public application for the MD and CEO post. The eligibility criteria as announced in public notice is that the applicant should be in the age group of 45 to 57 years in mainstream banking, of which, at least one year has to be at the board level.



Bollywood
 'I want to keep exploring myself and genres to get out of my comfort zone.'
 —Mrunal Thakur



Futuristic building blocks

The Indian real estate and infrastructure sector are no longer exempt from the disruptions of the new-age technologies. Traditional ways of construction are quickly being displaced as developers aim to become more agile to save time and cost by offering more robust and even smart real estate structures that stand the test of time and harsh conditions.

Technological trends like the Internet of Things (IoT) have actively shaped the Indian real estate and infrastructure sector in the last few years. The pandemic further intensified technology's penetration in the sector to ensure business continuity, hence bringing the resisting developers under the umbrella of innovation and technology. This has resulted in real estate making inroads with a multitude of new-age technological developments and innovations that are bringing about some fundamental change that will reshape the industry forever.

Necessity is the mother of innovation
 The current pandemic-induced recession has become a golden opportunity for Engineering, Construction and Infrastructure enterprises (EC&O) to accelerate their digital transformation. Compared to other sectors globally, real estate has been lagging in productivity for decades now.
 Findings from McKinsey's annual report reflect that yearly productivity growth in engineering and construction has averaged just 1 per cent over the past two decades, compared with a 3.6

ASHOK VANI highlights how we need to make use of the space created by the pandemic to push for technological advancements in the construction process

per cent and 2.8 per cent growth rate for the manufacturing sector and the global economy, respectively.
 Another research in the US revealed that a tenth of material purchased for construction is wasted, 30 per cent of all construction is reworked, 90 per cent of projects are delayed, and 40 per cent of job site work is unproductive. This results in 40 per cent of projects going over budget. The scenario is not so different in India and is compelling developers and contractors to embrace technology.

Technology enhances the survival of infrastructure players
 The industry desperately needs to

go beyond the convention by employing modern technologies, including data-based 3D models, cloud-based on-site and off-site project coordination and communications, and constructible building information modelling (BIM) for planning and error-free construction. It is estimated that full-scale digitisation in non-residential construction alone could lead to annual savings of between \$700 billion and \$1.2 trillion. These savings will pump fresh blood into the struggling real estate sector resulting in higher wages to help nurture and retain human capital.

Automation, IoT and robotics will also play a crucial role in reviving the



bility while improving sustainability. Prefabricated construction is another way to cut wastage up to 90 per cent compared to traditional building methods. Modernised prefabricated elements and smart resource planning are designed to reduce wastage and enhance sustainability, using advanced data analytics to design homes with optimal storage and energy usage. Using materials that maintain a comfortable temperature also reduces excessive heating or cooling to ease climate change.

Leveraging technology for safer construction

The pandemic has created a critical need for safer, faster and more reliable construction workflows. Projects need controlled building sites with more structured supervision, which will create a safer environment and fulfil the necessary social distancing mandates.

Technology can be used to secure safe processes by analysing daily activities and worker movement. This system can be applied to separate individuals or groups of people. Digital technologies like GPS-enabled devices and geo-fencing can help monitor people across the sites and initiate alerts when people get too close or sites get clogged with workers.

Developers who have already jumped on the technology wagon are experiencing much ease and reaping the benefits, avoiding cost leakages and maintaining order in a relatively low economic activity. The labour-intensive construction sector will now have to shift its focus to automation without hampering construction work.

Before the pandemic, digital solutions were primarily used to ensure construction efficiency, meet deadlines, and enhance project profitability. However, the post-pandemic reality will push for digital transformation to resolve the particular challenges posed by COVID-19 and construct a smart future for the real estate industry.

(The author is the head of technology & innovation at Highbar Technocrat Limited, an end-to-end IT solutions provider for the infrastructure industry.)

WEBBED



MR CORMAN

The days and nights of fifth-grade teacher Josh Corman as he struggles with anxiety, loneliness, forfeited dreams of a music career, and the sinking suspicion that he sucks as a person. First episode of the series releases on August 6 on Apple TV+.



SHERSHAAH

The true story of a PVC awardee brave Indian soldier — Capt Vikram Batra — who shot to fame and became a household name during the Kargil War in 1999. The film releases on August 12 on Amazon Prime Video.



MODERN LOVE S2

Love breaks all the rules. Each episode of this anthology series brings to life different stories of relationships, connections, betrayals and revelations — all inspired by true events. It releases on August 13 on Amazon Prime Video.

Ladies leading the way

Five reasons why we love female characters crafted by screenwriter KANIKA DHILLON. By TEAM VIVA

Indian cinema has been observing a positive change in terms of the representation of women on screen. From merely being a love interest of the hero to crafting impactful female-led films, we have come a long way due to the efforts of many screenwriters and filmmakers. One of the leading voices of this change is Kanika Dhillon.

She has given many memorable, strong, and progressive female characters to the industry. From Rumi in *Manmarziyan*, Bobby in *Judgemental Hai Kya*, Mandakini in *Kedarnath*, Nanki in *Guilty* to Rani in *Haseen Dillruba*, all of her female characters are simply real.

While the ace writer-producer is earning the lion's share of praise for her gripping storyline and powerful dialogues in *Haseen Dillruba*, here's looking at five reasons why we love Kanika's female characters.

◆ They are fearless and unapologetic
 Whether it is Rumi or Rani, each of Kanika's characters is bold, opinionated, and unapologetic for their choices. The courage and persona of all these women made the audience instantly root for them.

◆ They are flawed and real
 Instead of stereotyping a woman as a figure of sacrifice, Kanika's ladies are flawed, messy, complex, and more than anything, they are real! Be it the struggle of Bobby from *Judgemental Hai Kya* or Nanki's unconventional

al way of surviving trauma, it was the substance portrayed by these characters that struck a chord with everyone.

◆ They can do anything for love

All of Kanika's women find deep solace in love and are ready to proclaim it like no one else. While Mandakini from *Kedarnath* was least affected by the communal difference between her and Mansoor, both Rumi and Rani's passion in *Manmarziyan* and *Haseen Dillruba*, respectively, received roaring applause.

◆ They voice important issues

Apart from crafting layered female characters, Kanika has a flair for raising important issues through her women on screen. From the #MeToo movement to love in the digital age to shedding light on mental health, her characters have a message to deliver, and we love to hear their voices.

◆ They are decisive
 Kanika's ladies are known to take charge of their lives and are courageous enough to live by their decisions. All the women in her films are powerful and lead lives on their terms. Rani from *Haseen Dillruba* was ready to face the consequence of her choices and that is what made her fearless and desirable.



With so much information and misinformation out there, getting fit seems not only hard but also impractical sometimes. While we are often carried away with this information overload, it is important to remember that there is no magic potion or pill which can make us lose fat. Rather, small and achievable changes to our daily lifestyle are the key to reaching our goals.

If you are about to embark on, or in the middle of, your fitness journey, you should be aware of the following myths and facts to amp up your preparations.

◆ CONSUMING FATS MAKE YOU FAT

Myth: If you consume fats such as butter, ghee or nuts, you will automatically gain weight. Excluding all kinds of fats will help you lose weight.

Fact: While it is true that fats are calorie-dense (a gram of any fatty ingredient contains nine calories while a gram of carbohydrate or protein has about four calories), consuming them in the right quantity will not lead to weight gain. They are an important macronutrient needed for carrying out functions such as producing hormones, aiding nutrient absorption, and many others. Eliminating them from your diet can lead to deficiencies and hormonal imbalances. Remember that no single food group causes fat gain. As long as your calories consumed are lower than the calories expended, you will lose fat.

◆ FESTIVAL FOODS DON'T MAKE YOU FAT

Myth: You can eat shrikhand,

Eyes on the prize

JITENDRA CHOUKEY reveals the reality concerning some prominent weight-loss myths



puri and other festival foods without worrying about gaining weight. Our ancestors were very wise and these regional food combinations are cleverly designed to provide us with nutrients and won't make us fat, especially on festivals and holidays.

Fact: All kinds of foods, festive or not, contain calories. In fact, festive foods are generally high in oil and sugar content. These foods are highly palatable and easy to over-consume. If you eat too many calories and do so over a sustained period, it will certainly result in weight gain. Your body doesn't understand the significance of festivals. It treats all calories equally, irrespective of

when you eat them.

◆ THE MYTH OF 'THE PERFECT DIET'

Myth: There is one perfect diet or there is a golden formula for weight loss.

Fact: The perfect diet does not exist. As everyone is different, the nutritional requirements also vary. What works for one person might not work for others. Moreover, a plan will work only if you follow it consistently along with a proper exercise routine and a healthy lifestyle. Select a nutrition plan that includes food that you enjoy and aim to keep a caloric balance. Follow this plan consistently and

with time, you will lose weight.

◆ SUPPLEMENTS WILL HELP YOU LOSE WEIGHT

Myth: There is one perfect diet or there is a golden formula for weight loss.

Fact: The perfect diet does not exist. As everyone is different, the nutritional requirements also vary. What works for one person might not work for others. Moreover, a plan will work only if you follow it consistently along with a proper exercise routine and a healthy lifestyle. Select a nutrition plan that includes food that you enjoy and aim to keep a caloric balance. Follow this plan consistently and with time, you will lose weight.

◆ YOU CAN'T LOSE WEIGHT BECAUSE YOU LACK WILLPOWER/MOTIVATION

Myth: You just need to stay motivated and things will fall into place. If you've been unable to lose weight, that just means you lack the will to lose weight. Fix your attitude and results will follow!

Fact: Several factors aid and hinder fat loss. While willpower is one such factor, there are several other important aspects such as food habits, immediate environment, genetics, and lifestyle choices that can affect our fat loss. The key is building consistency and being patient.

Now that you are aware of the facts, do not get misled by these myths again and derail your progress. Only a combination of an active lifestyle and a healthy diet can help you get fit.

(The author is the founder and CEO of Fitt'r, a fitness and nutrition community.)

TRENDBLAZER



OTT MAKING US UP OUR GAME: ASHISH

Veteran actor **ASHISH VIDYARTHI** says that OTT platforms have allowed people to access things when they want it, and because of an abundance of options available at a click, one's 'product has to be so much better.' "It's in your hand when you want it — instant gratification. It is somewhat tricky, everything has its pros and cons. There's so much to choose from, and therefore your product has to be so much better. As far as I am concerned, at this moment, in this form, OTT is the go-to thing," he shares.

fairtalk
 GOVINDA



'I remember during my first film, *Ilzaam*, I had to shoot a romantic song with Neelam and I just couldn't do it. The choreographer Saroj (Khan) approached me and inquired whether I had ever romanced a girl. I said 'no', and she immediately asked one of her assistant choreographers to teach me how to do the romantic steps, and it was quite something.'

dailytalk
 TANYA MANIKTALA



'I take a digital detox every third day of the week. Part of the detox involves uninstalling Instagram from my phone and being away from gadgets as much as possible. People who know me, are familiar with the fact that I am not a text person. I prefer face-to-face interactions more than any social media text or message.'

'WILL LET SON WATCH KILL BILL WHEN HE IS 7'

Hollywood filmmaker **QUENTIN TARANTINO** has shared that he is open to letting his 17-months old son Leo, watch his movie *Kill Bill* when he turns five or six-years-old.

When asked what age would he be comfortable letting his son watch his work, he replied, "That depends on his interests as well. If I had to imagine, he would probably, as a little boy, be most attracted to *Kill Bill*, anywhere between five, six or seven."



SPILLING THE SECRET

To maintain a balanced environment at your work-from-home set up, ensure productivity and attract positivity, it is important to follow Vastu guidelines, shares MANOJ SRIVASTAV



During the pandemic, working from home has become the new normal. Many software and consulting organisations have switched to work-from-home till the fourth quarter of this year. Even otherwise, due to several modern professions, there are a growing number of home-based professionals and entrepreneurs who now find working from home more productive. Many new mothers also switch to professions that can be conveniently managed from home.

Most work-from-home professionals choose to set up their workspace in a corner of their bedroom, on the dining room table, in the corner of a passage, or maybe even in the guest bedroom. However, to maintain a balanced environment, ensure productivity and attract positivity, it is important to follow some Vastu guidelines. Vastu energies are present subtly in a space that can be harnessed as a catalyst to our growth and progress. Here are a few simple steps which you can follow to ensure the benefits of good Vastu energies while working from home.

Try to arrange your work desk such that there is a solid wall behind you. This helps in bringing stability to your work.



Establish your work desk preferably in the Northeast, East, Southwest, or West corner of your home. To establish the directions stand at the approximate centre of your home with a compass and locate all the above directions. Then decide which is the best as per the other parameters suggested in this article.

As per Vastu Shastra, the best productivity can be achieved when you sit facing North or West. If your job is related to software programming or software application operations it is best to sit facing East. If it involves a lot of financial decisions, such as these days a lot of people trade in stock

markets, then it is better to face the North. Those whose responsibility is to ensure project execution can sit facing South.

You should not install figurines or paintings depicting Gods and Goddesses on the wall or cabinet behind you. If you want, you can place the idols in front of you either on your work desk or on the opposite wall.

Preferably, do not set up your home office in your bedroom. The bedroom is designed to ensure good rest and sleep and having your home office will not do well to your productivity.

The room used as a home office

should have bright vibrant colours. Even light shades of orange, blue and green are suitable for keeping you upbeat and focussed.

One of the most important Vastu advice for a home office is to keep your desk and office room clutter-free. Your files and desk drawers should be properly arranged. Equal emphasis should be given to your computer files and desktop screen. Keep them arranged and neatly labeled. This will go a long way in increasing your productivity and focus.

Do not put paintings depicting loneliness, sadness, darkness, storm, and tempest. Paintings that depict

nature and celebrations are the best.

Do not place figurines or sculptures depicting war or fight in your home office set up. They should not be placed anywhere in your home but especially not in the home office.

The worktable should be rectangular. Irregular and oval-shaped work desks are not recommended as per the tenets of Vastu.

Following these easy suggestions are sure to go a long way in your career growth even when you are working from home.

(The writer is a Vastu Acharya with more than 20 years of corporate leadership experience.)



Make the world a better place

Closer the man is to nature's benevolence, the more bountiful it becomes, says

RAJYOGI BRAHMAKUMAR NIKUNJJI

Around the globe, the five elements of nature are up in a revolt against human beings, unleashing their fury in the form of floods, earthquakes, hurricanes, tornadoes and tsunamis. Despite having several warning systems in place today, no one is really sure about what they are going to wake up to. Hence, disaster management has come up as a major focus area in current years. But while we can gear up for any natural calamity within limits, it is almost impossible to stand up to the unprecedented high magnitude of nature's wrath that we have witnessed lately. Especially in the case of earthquakes, which are occurring so frequently. The question that, hence, emerges in everyone's minds is: What is the reason behind this drastic change in the temperament of nature, which has been revered for ages as the mother by mankind, from the most bountiful to the most ferocious?

Though calamities were not unknown in the past few decades, their occurrence was rare. According to scientists all over the world, global warming, caused by the emission of carbon gases into the atmosphere as a result of greater mechanisation, industrialisation, and depletion of green cover, has brought us to the present predicament. They say that earth has been pushed with such great momentum to the brink that even a full and immediate halt to these activities will not free us from the consequences. The root cause, however, is that man has violated natural laws and plundered resources recklessly to meet his greed, without restoring anything that he took away from nature. His nature, driven by selfishness and corrupted by the quest to exploit and profit from what is free for all, made him greedy and short-sighted, thereby inviting his downfall. Therefore, the corruption of man's nature has led to the degradation of natural resources and the environment. Man has founded the so-called modern world by going against the laws of nature and violated the lessons that nature taught him — to share, sustain and exist in harmony with others.



Through each of its five elements, known for their characteristic qualities, nature is a human being's best guide and teacher. Mother Earth nourishes every species and life on the planet. It is in its heart that seeds germinate and life is sustained. As much as it is known as a bountiful giver and nourisher, it is as much known for its strength and firmness, the element of water is known to keep a low profile all the time, flowing towards a low-lying surface. It is known to take the shape of whatever it is poured into, to meander its way through difficult terrains and yet meet its final destination, the sea. Depending upon the temperature, it can change its form to water vapour or solidify into ice. It is said that a person who learns to master the art of adjustment and flexibility can never be subjected to the wrath of water, for he has befriended it.

The element of fire is known to have a unique capacity of burning away or finishing the unwanted. Unlike water that gets dirty while purifying the human body or belongings, or the air that becomes toxic on being subjected to pollution, fire detoxifies without losing its original nature. It is for this reason that ores are treated with it for purity, clothes are disinfected in the sun and rubbish is burnt away. The power of meditation is like the fire which finishes the past waste and negative traits of a soul and frees it completely of the bondage of karma.

Similarly, the air breathes life into everything on earth. It is a natural transporter and carrier. Temperamentally, it is known to soothe and lift spirits. It, along with the sky, or space as it is called, teaches the importance of the element of freedom. It is in the sky that the birds fly, that kites take soar and humans escape to for experiencing unbounded recreation. The vast expanse of sky holds the uncountable stars and their galaxies, planets, and satellites, which automatically and silently follow a cyclical pattern of revolutions and rotations.

The human body is the closest form of external nature. Our ancestors believed that the body of a person who has imbibed the lessons demonstrated by five elements of nature can never be hurt by the wrath of nature. This is so because the natural environment is an extension of our internal nature and the disturbance in the latter is finally replicated in the fury of nature. Natural disasters and upheavals are becoming common because humans have bypassed the lessons that it has to teach. So what we need to understand is that: Closer the man is to nature's benevolence, the more bountiful it becomes.

The pandemic has revealed the importance of having smooth coordination between the Union, State, and local government bodies (Municipal Corporation and panchayats) in managing crucial tasks pertaining to disease control and shouldering the responsibility of making resources available to its people. At the village level, the local authorities are playing a vital role in fighting the battle against Covid-19 and executing the various support schemes launched by state and union governments. Last year, while observing National Panchayati Raj Day on April 24, Prime Minister Narendra Modi virtually interacted with the sarpanches from across the country and emphasised how the progress of panchayats will eventually ensure the development of the nation, more so in times of Covid-19.

The leadership and guidance of sarpanches have certainly become a beacon of hope for villagers amid these struggling times. Providing treatment and testing facilities, creating awareness, and maintaining the protocols are undertaken under the directions of sarpanches. However, several villages in the country are surviving these times in absence of a leader. Around 15 Gram Panchayats in Maharashtra's Solapur district, which borders Karnataka to the south, are sailing in the same boat.

Although, on January 16, the elections for around 650 Gram Panchayats were held in Solapur district, and the results

A battle without a leader

As we approach the possibility of a third wave of the pandemic, adequate preparation in villages is fundamental to minimising its impact, says SHIRISH KHARE

were announced on January 18. Given that many of the sarpanch seats in these panchayats were reserved and no representative from the reserved community contested the elections, many villages are without sarpanches today. Generally, the district administration is responsible for holding new elections within a month in such a situation, but due to Covid-19, re-election could not take place. Without a leader, the fight against Covid-19 has become even more difficult for the residents of these villages.

Out of these 15 villages, it had become the toughest for seven villages of Sangola Block to contain the spread of Covid-19's second wave, which included, Aglavewadi, Burangewadi, Bopsewadi, Khilarwadi, Nijaampur, Hanmantgaon and Tarangewadi. Apart from these villages, the Gram Panchayats of Jahanpura in Baarshi Block, Khed in North Solapur Block, Bople and Shengalewadi in Mohol Block, Ganeshwadi in Mangalwedha Block, Rajur and Takali in South Solapur Block, and Yeliv in Malshiras Block are also awaiting a sarpanch. As the cases were on a rise, the district administration was enforcing strict measures with the assis-



tance of sarpanches. However, the lack of institutional leadership in these 15 villages was causing issues ranging from protocol adherence to treatment provision.

Following the Covid-19 protocol, it is not advisable to conduct re-elections, as of now. However, once the situation improves, the decision to elect sarpanches will be made immediately, as their absence has undoubtedly hampered the district's fight against the virus,"

said Milind Shambarkar, the sarpanch of Solapur.

The Solapur district was one of the most vulnerable areas in the State as well as in the country during both the first and second waves. According to the government records, there were more than 20,000 active cases in the district, whereas on the ground, more than 1.5 lakh people were infected with Covid-19, and more than 3,500 deaths were recorded at the time of writing

this article. People from rural areas made a sizable portion of this population.

Reflecting on the importance of a sarpanch, Milind Kohli, a resident of Sangola Block in Solapur, stated that while the presence of sarpanches would not have eradicated the disease, proper measures would have been in place to prevent its spread. The sarpanches would have made efforts to plan to test and provide better and time-

ly treatment in coordination with the state government.

"There is currently no testing, treatment, or monitoring in place. If it had been the other way around, they would have urged their sarpanch to provide them with medicines and medical equipment such as oximeters and thermometers to monitor their health," shared Milind.

Sandeep Belvalkar, who has a chemist shop in Pandarpur town in Solapur, informed that the number of people affected by cold, cough, and fever was on the rise during the second wave. According to him, the lack of testing was leading to an increase in Covid-19 positive cases in rural areas. He believes it is during times like this that a sarpanch is needed the most. Without a sarpanch, there is no one to coordinate with the district administration to undertake the required tasks. "Several people were sick. Many members of the same family have died, but we do not know if these figures were recorded," Sandeep added.

As we approach the possibility of a third wave, strong preparation in cities and villages is fundamental. Thus, the administration should focus its attention on the urgency of the situation and take the best steps possible. Without sarpanches, the modus operandi to fight the third wave of Covid-19 appears bleak.

—Charkha Features

“ **Do one thing every day that scares you.** —Eleanor Roosevelt”

MATURE CATARACT ON THE RISE

The number of cases of dry eyes and digital eye strain has gone up during the pandemic period, said a top official of Dr Agarwal's Eye Hospital.

The cases of digital eye strain and dry eyes seen a significant rise as a result of excessive exposure to light-emitting digital screens as people adapted to work-from-home and study-from-home scenarios, said Dr Amar Agarwal, Chairman.

According to him, the cases of matured cataracts surged from 10 per cent of the total cataract cases in the last quarter of 2019 to over 50 per cent during the same period in 2020.

Citing an internal study conducted in 2020, he said that the delay in seeking medical interventions during the first wave of the pandemic — due to lockdown restrictions or fear of infection risks, had severely deteriorated the eye conditions of many patients.

Hence, without ignoring any eye issue, patients should seek medical intervention at the earliest.



GLOBAL WARMING MAY LIMIT SPREAD OF DENGUE

Global warming could limit the spread of dengue fever but could also affect Wolbachia as a biological control agent, according to new research.

Researchers at the Pennsylvania State University in the US, found that infection with the bacterium Wolbachia, which has recently been used to control viral infections in mosquitoes, also increases the thermal sensitivity of the insects. Wolbachia have been shown to prevent viruses, including dengue, from replicating inside mosquitoes.

But future climate models point to increasing frequencies of extreme temperature events, making short exposures to high temperatures a threat to the survival of dengue and Wolbachia infected mosquitoes, the researchers said.

"At lower temperatures, we know that dengue virus may fail to replicate fast enough to make it through the mosquito body and be transmitted, thereby reducing transmission risk," said Phallon Ware-Gilmore, graduate student in the Department of Entomology at Penn State.



HYPERTENSION, DIABETES AMONG TOP NCDs

The Associated Chambers of Commerce and Industry of India (ASSOCHAM), as part of its 'Illness to Wellness' campaign, unveiled India's largest primary healthcare survey report on the rising burden of non-communicable diseases (NCD).

The report titled *Non-Communicable Diseases in India* covered 2,33,672 people and 673 public health offices in 21 states to analyse the rising cases of NCDs in the country and the social profile of suffering households.

Report prepared by Thought Arbitrage Research Institute (TARI), the survey report observed that India's non-communicable disease burden is growing at an alarming rate with the average age for onset falling sharply. It reported that NCDs increase after 18 years and show a quantum leap when an individual crosses the age of 35 years. It found that more than 2/3 of the individuals suffering from NCDs are in the most productive-life age groups i.e., between 26-59 years. This is an alarming trend and points to the grim reality.



SIGNIFICANT PRESENCE OF PLASTIC IN GANGA

The Ganga river is polluted with multiple kinds of plastic, with the highest concentration at Varanasi, and micro-plastics samples being found at Haridwar, Kanpur and Varanasi, a new study by Toxics Link has found.

Micro-plastics are defined as plastics less than five mm in length and recognised as a major source of marine pollution due to their persistence, ubiquity and toxic potential.

Plastic products and waste material released or dumped in the river break down and are eventually reduced to micro particles and the river finally transports significantly large quantities downstream into the ocean which is the ultimate sink of all plastics being used by humans.

"Essentially all along micro-plastics are flowing into the river system. It does reflect or suggest a direct linkage between the poor state of both solid and liquid waste management; hence, it is critically important to initiate steps to remediate it," said Priti Mahesh, Chief Coordinator at Toxics Link.



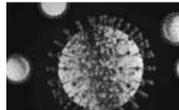
CUT DOWN STEROIDS TO AVOID BONE DEATH

Increased use of steroids for the treatment of Covid-19 has resulted in many problems from black fungus or mucormycosis to bone tissue death in patients who recovered from the deadly infectious disease, say doctors.

Many patients are reporting pain in joints, hip shoulder and knee — a condition medically known as avascular necrosis — months or upto a year after recovering from Covid-19.

While the condition is not new and is treatable, the incidences are on the rise as a side effect in the patients, who had Covid.

"The use of steroids during the treatment of Covid-19 which was a double-edged sword, is the suspect behind this unnatural bone damage. The excessive use of steroids causes marrow oedema at bone ends and that cuts off its own blood supply," Orthopaedic & Robotic Joint Replacement Surgeon at Jalandhar's NHS Hospital, Dr Shubhang Aggarwal said.





CAKEWALK FOR SINDHU

INDIA'S SCHEDULE ON JULY 26 (ALL TIMES IST)

TIME	EVENTS	ATHLETES
05:30 AM	Fencing: Women's Sabre Individual Table of 64	C Bhavani Devi
06:00 AM	Archery: Men's Team 1/8 Eliminations	Pravin Jadhav, Atanu Das & Tarundeep Rai
06:30 AM	Shooting: Men's Skeet Event Day 2	Mairaj Ahmad Khan & Angad Vir Bajwa
	Table Tennis: Men's Singles Round 2	Achanta Sharath Kamal
TBD	Tennis: Men's Single Second Round	Sumit Nagal
08:30 AM	Table Tennis: Women's Singles Round 2	Sutirtha Mukherjee
08:35 AM	Sailing: Men's Laser Race 2 & 3	Vishnu Saravanan
09:10 AM	Badminton: Men's Doubles Group Stage	Satwiksairaj & Chirag Shetty
10:15 AM	Archery: Men's Team Quarterfinal	
11:05 AM	Sailing: Women's Laser Radial Race	Nethra Kumanan
11:47 AM	Archery: Men's Team Semifinal	
12:00 PM	Table Tennis: Women's Single Round 3	Manika Batra
12:20 PM	Shooting: Skeet Men's Final	
12:45 PM	Archery: Men's Team Medal Rounds	
03:06 PM	Boxing: Men's 75kg - Round of 32	Ashish Kumar
03:50 PM	Swimming: Men's 200m Butterfly - Heat 2	Sajan Prakash
05:45 PM	Hockey: Women's Pool A	India vs Germany

LIVE ON SONY TEN & SIX NETWORK



Manika Batra competes during TT women's singles second round match AP

Manika rises to the occasion

Tokyo: India's table tennis star Manika Batra made a stunning comeback against world number 32 Margaryta Pesotska to reach the women's singles third round but G Sathiyam succumbed to the pressure on his Olympic debut to exit the men's singles competition on Sunday. While the 26th seed Sathian was expected to beat world number 94 Hong Kong's Siu Hang Lam in his second round match after getting a first round bye, the same cannot be said about Manika, whose gritty approach under pressure proved decisive against her higher-ranked opponent from Ukraine. Manika, ranked 62, made a remarkable comeback after losing the first two games to prevail 4-11, 4-11, 11-7, 12-10, 8-

Tokyo: Arjun Lal Jat and Arvind Singh on Sunday produced the best-ever Olympic performance by Indian rowers as they cruised into the men's lightweight double sculls semifinals at the Tokyo Games.

The Indian duo clocked 6:51.36 to finish third in the repechage round at the Sea Forest Waterway.

"We followed exactly whatever had been told to us by our coach. The coach told us that we should try to get the best position for India," the duo said. "It's (rowing) not a very popular sport in India. So our coach told us that getting to the semifinals is also a big motivation for us, and we had to do our best."

While Arjun assumes the role of the bowler, Arvind is the team's stoker. The two had finished fifth in their heats on Saturday. "Arvind and Arjun are now among the 12 semifinalists. It can be difficult to win a medal but they will be competing in the semifinals. There will be two semifinal races of six boats each and top three from each semifinals will reach the final," Rowing Federation of India president Rajlaxmi Singh Deo said.

The event includes two rowers in a scull boat using two oars each. The long, narrow and broadly semi-circular in cross-section boats helps to reduce the drag.

The maximum weight set for each male competitor is 72.5kg and the average weight cannot exceed 70 kg. The semifinals will be held on July 27.

Rowers Arjun, Arvind produce best-ever Indian performance



Indian rowers Arjun Lal Jat and Arvind Singh in action @WeAreTeamIndia

for each male competitor is 72.5kg and the average weight cannot exceed 70 kg. The semifinals will be held on July 27.

NAYAK FAILS TO QUALIFY

India's lone gymnast at Tokyo Olympics, Pranati Nayak failed to qualify for the All Round finals of Artistic Gymnastics competition.

The 26-year-old from West Bengal recorded a total score of 42.565 over the four categories — floor exercise, vault, uneven bars and balance beam — at the Ariake Gymnastic centre. She is now ranked at 29th overall at the end of subdivision 2. There are a total of five sub-

making unforced errors. Sindhu entered the break with 11-5 lead. Soon, Sindhu was on a roll, grabbing 13 straight points. The Indian used her trademark straight and cross court smashes and drops to trouble the Israeli, who couldn't utilise the few opportunities that came her way.

Sindhu sealed the first game in her favour when Polikarpova missed a shot.

Polikarpova, who was playing with a strapped knee, continued to struggle with her strokes as Sindhu opened up a 9-3 lead in the second game and then entered the mid-interval with a massive seven-point advantage.

It was business as well after the break, with Sindhu riding on the errors of her opponent.

Another wide shot from Polikarpova gave Sindhu 13 match points. The Indian squandered three of them before Polikarpova once again sent the shuttle out to end the match.

On her approach to playing a lower-ranked opponent, Sindhu said: "I think it's important to make sure that you play all of your strokes and get used to them."

"All of a sudden if you're playing with a higher-ranked player or a stronger opponent, it's not that you can just play that type of strokes, it's important to get used to the situations also."

'WORK ON AGGRESSION'

In the post match Press conference Sindhu said she has worked on her aggression in the past five years and promised a very 'different' version of herself after making a winning start.

"Mentally, physically and experience-wise, a lot has changed. Coming to (Tokyo) 2020 is completely different; back then there were no expectations," the reigning world champion said.

"I know that I have worked hard and given all my heart all of these years and I think it's time to show now. I've been working on my aggression and my technique and you will definitely see a different Sindhu."

Mary's experience triumphs

Tokyo: Six-time world champion M C Mary Kom (51kg) powered into the Olympics' pre-quarterfinals with a superb tactical victory over Dominican Republic's Miguelina Hernandez Garcia but Manish Kaushik's (63kg) Games debut ended in disappointment following a hard-fought opening-round loss on Sunday.

The 38-year-old Mary Kom, who is a 2012 Olympic Bronze-medallist and a multiple-time Asian champion, prevailed 4-1 against a rival who is 15 years her junior and a Pan American Games Bronze-medallist.

But Manish, a Commonwealth Games Silver-medallist and a world championship Bronze-winner, went down 1-4 to Britain's Luke McCormack in an edge-of-the-seat clash.

Mary Kom was the first to step into the ring and in a bout that was also exciting from start to finish, the Manipuri displayed some brilliant tactics to overcome the fight that Garcia put up.

She will next be up against third-seeded Colombian Ingrid Valencia, who was a Bronze-medallist at the 2016 Rio Games.

Mary has beaten the Colombian both times the two have faced, including the 2019 world championship quarterfinals.

"I have all the medals in my hand. Olympic medal (Bronze) from 2012, Commonwealth Games Gold, six-time Gold at world championships. It's not easy to count them, but the difficult part is continuously winning and performing, it's not easy," she said.

"...What is left is the Olympic Gold medal. That is what is driving me and pushing me to carry on. I am trying my best, if I am able to get it then I will be so grateful, but if not then I will



still be so happy for all the medals I have won in the past," she added.

On Monday, another Games debutant Ashish Kumar (75kg) will open his campaign against China's Erbieke Touheta.

Medal-winning athletes allowed 30-second smile for photo op

Tokyo: The medal-winning athletes at the Tokyo Olympics will now be able to sport a wide smile for the shutterbugs after the IOC updated its protocol on Sunday, allowing them to remove their masks for 30 seconds during the podium ceremony. The updated protocol, which allows athletes to remove masks briefly, came into effect on Sunday morning.

"It has been decided today, in line with the Tokyo 2020 Playbooks, to adapt the victory ceremony protocol in order



to allow athletes to have a physically distanced image on the podium without their masks on for 30 seconds, and a group photo with masks on the Gold-medal step," said the IOC in a statement.

"...The victory ceremony protocol has been adapted to allow athletes to have an image for the media that captures their faces and their emotions during a unique moment in their sporting career, as well as to celebrate the achievements of all the medallists together."

Shooters disappoint, again

Tokyo: The fancied Indian shooting team drew a blank for the second day running in the Tokyo Olympics, with a major weapon malfunction leading to a heartbreaking exit for the young Manu Bhaker in the women's 10 air pistol event.

Appearing in her maiden Olympics, the 19-year-old Manu finished a creditable 12th, despite losing nearly 20 minutes during the qualifications after the cocking lever in her pistol broke down, forcing her to go to a designated area for getting it fixed. Manu shot 575, while the cut-off was 577.

Yashaswini Singh Deswal, the other first-timer at the Games, recovered from a subdued start to end 13th, with a total score of 574.

In the men's 10 air rifle event, both the experienced Deepak Kumar and the teenaged Divyansh Singh Panwar finished a lowly 26th and 32nd respectively.

Deepak aggregated 624.7 while Divyansh shot 622.8 over the six series, scores which were never going to be enough to make the final.

India's Angad Vir Singh Bajwa missed two targets out of 75 to be placed 11th on



count back at the end of the third round in men's skeet qualifications. He looks to be in search of a top-six finals spot.

Angad had scores of 25, 24, 24 in the first three series and will come back on Monday to shoot the final two series.

Compatriot Mairaj Ahmad Khan shot 71 and was placed 25th out of the 30 shooters in fray.

Taken together, the first two days' performance, or, the lack of it, is certainly going to raise a few eyebrows within the Indian shooting fraternity, including the National Rifle Association of India (NRAI), which has done its bit in preparing its athletes.

Sania-Ankita pair knocked out



India women's doubles pair of Sania Mirza and Ankita Raina in action during their opening round match on Sunday @AITA_Tennis

Tokyo: Sania Mirza and debutant Ankita Raina were knocked out of the Tokyo Olympics despite dominating a large part of their women's doubles opener against Ukrainian twin sisters Nadiia and Liudmyla Kichenok. Sania and Raina were running away with the contest after bageling their opponents but in a dramatic turnaround, the Kichenok sisters came back from the dead to pull off a 0-6, 7-6(0), 10-8 win at court 11 of Ariake Tennis Centre.

Sania was serving for the match at 5-3 in the second set

Barty exits

No 1 Ashleigh Barty crashed out in the first round. Osaka defeated China's Zheng Saisai 6-1, 6-4 in her first match since taking an eight-week break for mental health reasons and is now the clear favourite for Gold after Barty, the reigning Wimbledon champion, dropped serve twice in each set and made 55 unforced errors in a 6-4, 6-3 loss to Spain's 48th-ranked Sara Sorribes Tormo.

The weightlifting contingent will depart for India from Tokyo on Monday after Mirabai Chanu won a historic Silver in women's 49kg event.

Govt exempts Olympic returnees from RT-PCR test

Tokyo: Athletes, officials and media returning to the country from Tokyo Olympics will not be required to produce RT-PCR negative test reports for Covid-19 before their departure from Tokyo, the Government of India said on Sunday.

The decision was intimated in an official letter by Lav Agarwal, Joint Secretary in the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare after the Indian Olympic President Narinder Batra had earlier in the day requested the Government to exempt returnees from the Tokyo Games to produce RT-PCR negative report before boarding their flights.

The Health Ministry official, however, said that only those individuals who have returned negative in the saliva-based test prior to their departure to India will be allowed to board the flight. Besides, all those returning from Tokyo will be retested upon landing in India.

There was a six over deep mid-wicket off Akila Dananjaya but the innings did lack the

Surya takes India to 164-5

PTI ■ COLOMBO

Suryakumar Yadav continued his rich vein of form with another attractive half-century but Sri Lanka bowled well to restrict India to 164 for five in the first T20I here on Sunday. Surya's second T20I half-century was complemented by useful contributions from skipper Shikhar Dhawan (46 off 38 balls) along with Ishan Kishan (20 not out off 14 balls) at the back-end.

Skipper Dhawan added 62 with Surya in eight overs to provide a solid launch-pad but the latter's dismissal surely cost India 20 extra runs.

But looking at the partnership, it was evident that the junior partner was batting in a more assured manner, having already sealed his place in the T20 World Cup team while the skipper is still fighting what looks like a losing battle to jostle inside that jam-packed top-order in the main squad.

There was a six over deep mid-wicket off Akila Dananjaya but the innings did lack the



punch despite four more boundaries.

It was Surya's five fours and a six that really helped Kishan and Hardik to launch the final assault.

At the start, Prithvi Shaw had a forgettable T20I debut as Dushmantha Chammeras (2/24 in 4 overs) outswinger found the edge of his bat off the very first delivery of the match.

Sanju Samson (27 off 20 balls) hit his customary six while batting like a millionaire

MI-CSK to kickoff IPL 2021 UAE leg

New Delhi: Defending champions Mumbai Indians will meet Chennai Super Kings in Dubai on September 19 when the IPL resumes in the United Arab Emirates, the BCCI announced on Sunday.

The tournament was suspended in May after multiple Covid-19 cases were reported in its bio-bubble.

A total number of 31 matches will be played in the duration of 27 days including seven double headers.

After the CSK-MI clash, the action will shift to Abu Dhabi where the Kolkata Knight Riders will square off against Royal Challengers Bangalore.

Sharjah will host its first game on September 24 when RCB take on CSK.

In all, 13 matches will be held in Dubai, 10 in Sharjah and 8 in Abu Dhabi.

The first Qualifier will be played in Dubai on October 10, the Eliminator and Qualifier 2 will be played in Sharjah on October 11 and 13 respectively with Dubai hosting the final on October 15.

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