

OPINION 6 MPLADS: A BOON OR NECESSARY EVIL?

WORLD 8 GAS BLAST IN CHINA KILLS AT LEAST 12

SPORT 12 ENGLAND BEAT CROATIA 1-0

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ON THE ROAD TO RECOVERY: KATRINA 10 VIVACITY



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CAPSULE

NO CLARITY ON VAX PROCUREMENT: HOSPS

New Delhi: Several private hospitals across the country said they have no clarity on procuring Covid-19 vaccines under the new policy announced by Prime Minister Narendra Modi and that it has led to the vaccination being put on hold at their centres.

RAJNATH OK'S ₹499 CR FOR DEFENCE SECTOR

New Delhi: Defence Minister Rajnath Singh has approved budgetary support of nearly ₹499 crore for research and innovation in the defence sector for the next five years.

LoP IN U'KHAND HOUSE PASSES AWAY

Dehradun/New Delhi: Leader of Opposition in the Uttarakhand Assembly Indira Hridayesh passed away after suffering a cardiac arrest in New Delhi on Sunday. The 80-year-old senior Congress died at the Uttarakhand Sadan in New Delhi where she had gone to attend a party meeting.

'Work as one to meet challenges'

Modi tells G-7: India bound to democracy

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday stressed the need for open and democratic societies to work together to defend the values they hold dear and to respond to the increasing global challenges.

India is a natural ally for the G-7 countries in defending the shared values from a host of threats stemming from authoritarianism, terrorism and violent extremism, dis-



Prime Minister Narendra Modi participates in the Outreach Session of the G7 Summit virtually in New Delhi

formation and economic coercion, Modi said. He, however, did not name China during his speech. Participating in the high-profile event virtually at a session on 'Open societies and open economies' at the G7 summit, the Prime Minister highlighted India's civilisational commitment to democracy, freedom of thought and liberty, the Ministry of External Affairs said here after Modi's address.

inherent in open societies and called on technology companies and social media platforms to ensure a safe cyber environment for their users, Additional Secretary (Economic Relations), External Affairs Ministry, P Harish said. Asked if the Prime Minister raised the issue of Chinese aggression during the summit, the official said it was not raised and there are other fora where such issues are discussed.

Bengal Gov has six OSDs, Raj just one

Governor's Office, BJP rubbish charge

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

West Bengal's Governor Jagdeep Dhankhar, who has been in the news for his frequent run-ins with Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee, has six Officers on Special Duty (OSD) while Rajasthan Governor Kalraj Mishra has only one OSD.

According to the websites of the different State Governments, there are four OSD to Bihar Governor and two OSDs to the Uttar Pradesh (UP) Governor. Similarly, Chhattisgarh and Odisha Governors have two OSDs each.

The OSD is an officer in the Indian civil service of the status between a secretary and an under-secretary in the Government of India. Recently, a controversy arose after the All India Trinamool Congress (TMC) MP from Krishnanagar Mahua Moitra shared details of six OSDs (Officer on Special Duty) to Governor Dhankhar and claimed that all of them are somehow related to him, or from his known circle.

The Governor Office and the BJP have rubbished the charge.

As per the Bihar Government's website, Governor Phagu Chauhan has four OSDs-Vinod Kumar Tiwari, OSD(J), Sanjay Kumar, OSD(Estb.), Mahabir Prasad Sharma, OSD(U) Vinay Thakur, OSD. The Governor also has two ADCs- Major Dhiraj Bisht ADC (M) and Rakesh Kumar Dubey IPS ADC (P). As per the Madhya



Pradesh Raj Bhawan, there is no OSD to Governor Anandiben Patel. There is only one post of OSD to Governor in Haryana which is lying vacant.

As per the Maharashtra Raj Bhawan website, Governor Bhagat Singh has only one OSD Rakesh Naithani. But the Shiv Sena has claimed that there are a half of dozen OSDs appointed by the Governor. When Devendra Fadnis was Chief Minister of Maharashtra, he had appointed eight external aides - as officers on special duty (OSDs) in the Chief Minister's Office (CMO).

As per the norms, there are two Aides-de-Camp to the Governor, one from Armed Forces and other from Indian Police Force.

Kerala Governor Arif Mohd Khan has two OSDs while Odisha Governor Ganeshi Lal has also two OSDs. The website of Chhattisgarh Raj Bhawan also shows two OSDs deputed with the Governor Anusuiya Uikey. Jharkhand governor has two OSD rank officers.

Opp: Land fraud by Ram temple trust

AAP, SP charge Ayodhya trust of multi-crore shady purchase deals

PRABHA SHANKAR ■ LUCKNOW

In a serious allegation that raised the political temperature in Uttar Pradesh, AAP and Samajwadi Party leaders, in different press conferences, levelled a sensational charge of financial irregularities in land purchase by the Ram Janmabhoomi Trust, which was set up by the Centre for the construction of the Ram Temple in Ayodhya.

AAP MP Sanjay Singh held a press conference in Lucknow while former SP MLA and former Minister Pawan Pandey addressed reporters in Ayodhya. Ramjanmabhoomi Tirth Kshetra Trust general secretary Champat Rai said that they will study the charges of land purchase anomalies and will then reply to the allegations. In a brief statement here on Sunday Rai said: "People had charged us with the killing of Mahatma Gandhi hence we are not afraid of such allegations. We will reply at the appropriate time after examining the entire matter."

Singh said a multi-crore scam was committed by the trust and its associates through embezzlement of funds with the cost of the land increasing by ₹5.5 lakh per second in a gap of five minutes between two different purchase deeds for the land.

He demanded PM Narendra Modi to set up a high-level inquiry into the alleged land scam by the Ramjanmabhoomi Tirth Kshetra Trust members for purchasing land in Ayodhya.

Presenting documents, Singh said the scam amounted to ₹16.50 crore and the illegal act came as a big onslaught on the faith of the millions of Ram bhakts who had given donation for the construction of the grand Ram temple at Ayodhya.



People throw caution to the wind and crowd the Sarojini Nagar market on Sunday

Ranjan Dimri | Pioneer

Congress high command to take a final call on Punjab

MONIKA MALIK ■ CHANDIGARH

The Congress high command is expected to soon take a final call on the prevailing crisis in its Punjab party unit. Before that, the high command may again hold talks with Chief Minister Capt Amarinder Singh to settle down on an "all-acceptable" resolution.

Days after party's three-member panel, set up to resolve prevailing crisis, submitted its report to party's interim president Sonia Gandhi, former party chief Rahul Gandhi on Sunday met committee members - Leader of Opposition in Rajya-

Woman killed in croc attack in K'pada

PNS ■ KENDRAPADA

A mutilated body of a 45-year-old woman, who had gone missing at Mahishamada creek on Saturday morning as a saltwater crocodile dragged her into the deep water while she was catching fish in the Bhitarkanika National Park area, was retrieved from the water body later in the night. The victim was Umarani Parida of Vekta village. Locals fished out her body and

informed police and forest personnel about it. Crocodile menace has badly affected the life and livelihoods of the villagers in the area and also in Pattamundai, Rajkanika, Aul and Mahakalapada blocks of Kendrapada district as the reptiles have skipped their natural habitats and are now living in Brahmani, Kharasrota, Kani and Baitarani rivers. The human-crocodile conflict is mostly witnessed during monsoon and winter months.

509 new infections in BBSR

926 more recover

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

State capital city Bhubaneswar on Sunday registered 509 new Covid-19 positive cases, with which its total tally rose to 84,118. Out of the new cases, 419 were local contact cases and 90 were quarantine cases. The local contacts included 48 cases in Patia, 31 in Dumduma, 27 in

Khandagiri, 19 in Chandrasekharpur, 16 in Laxmisagar, 15 in Samantrapur, 13 in Nayapalli, 12 in Rasulgarh, 11 in Saheed Nagar and 10 each in Unit-9, Unit-6, Sailashree Vihar and Patrapada.

Currently, the active cases stood at 4,671 in the city. However, 926 persons recovered on the day, increasing the total recoveries to 79,049. Till now, 377 patients have succumbed to disease in the city.

Delhi shops to open on all days, eateries to run at 50 per cent

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

There is good news for shoppers and diners in the national Capital. Delhi's shops will open all days and restaurants will operate with 50 per cent seating capacity from Monday.

Announcing the third phase of the unlocking process, Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal said, "Last week, we had allowed shops in markets to operate on an odd-even basis, whereas standalone shops could operate all day. From this Monday, all shops will be allowed to

operate all day. However, they have to operate between 10 and 8 pm." "Likewise, weekly markets will be allowed to operate but with restriction," he added. This means that only one market in one municipal zone in a day. Delhi has 12 municipal zones.

Importantly, amid the potential threat of third wave of Covid 19, the Delhi Government and other law enforcement agencies will be responsible for strict regulation of Covid appropriate behaviour. The Delhi Disaster Management Authority (DDMA) later issued an order to this effect.

Strict police vigil on restaurants, pubs to enforce Unlock 3.0

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

With the Delhi Government announcing the opening of restaurants in the national Capital with 50 per cent occupancy, the Delhi Police has pulled up its socks to enforce the order from Monday.

Police said that action will be initiated against those found violating the directions issued by the Delhi Disaster Management Authority (DDMA). Police teams will be keeping a vigilant eye on the

restaurants, hotels and eateries across the city. With people expected to return to restaurants and pubs, the two agencies, Delhi Police and Delhi Excise Department have prepared themselves to intensify checks at restaurants from Monday.

Police have issued instructions to Market Associations across the city to follow and implement new guidelines. Besides the police, the members of market associations will be keeping an eye on the restaurants.

'How can I get my grandson's ma back?'

BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■ LUCKNOW

Tales of despair PART IV

When will ma come," enquires seven-year-old Montu (name changed), as he sits in the lap of his dadi (paternal grandmother). She keeps quiet, but when Montu persists with his query she replies, almost in a whisper, that his mother will come soon.

The elderly lady faces similar queries from Montu almost the whole day. He along with his elder brother Rajesh (name changed) lost their parents within a span of five days in May. Though 13-year-old Rajesh understands what had happened, the little boy, Montu,

still yearns for his mother. "From where do I bring his mother back", asks Janved Singh, a resident of a village in Agra and the grandfather of the two boys. "How long can we placate him by telling him that his mother has gone to school and will come back soon," he says in a voice choked with emotion.

Singh, 71, is a security guard in a private company in New Delhi. His 41-year-old son was employed in a private construction company and his

daughter-in-law was a Shiksha Mitra. His life was getting along despite his wife being a cancer patient and the younger son, 38, being mentally challenged.

Once in a week he used to go to his village, Gudi Rampuri just to spend time with his grandsons. "Now, the thought of going to the village sends shivers down my spine. I feel scared. What will I tell Montu when he asks me about his mother," Singh tells this reporter on the phone from Delhi.

Singh's life changed suddenly in May. His daughter-in-law, 37, was deployed on duty for the Panchayat election.



Soon she developed fever and cough but the family initially treated it as a viral fever. "On May 12 her condition deteriorated and she was taken to a private hospital. The doctors asked for exorbitant fees. Still we continued with the treatment in that hospital.



The making of chariots of Lord Jagannath, Lord Balabhadra and Devi Subhadra is in fast progress at the Grand Road in Puri. Axles were fixed with the wheels on Saturday, four days ahead of the scheduled day of Snan Purnima

Ranjan Ganguly, Pioneer

Matric results to be declared in June last week

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

This year's Annual High School Certificate (Matriculation) Examination results would be declared in last week of this month, said School and Mass Education Minister Samir Ranjan Dash here on Sunday. Over 70 per cent of work for announcement of results has been completed so far, sources said. Notably, following Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik's order, Board of Secondary Education, Odisha cancelled Matriculation (Class-X) examination in view of prevailing Covid-19 situation. However, results will be announced by awarding marks on basis of performances of students in Class-IX and school tests. The marks for School Regular (SR) and Quasi Regular (QR) students would be given based on their performances at half-yearly and annual examinations of Class-IX and 2nd, 3rd

and 4th practice tests of Class-X. According to BSE, 40 per cent weightage would be given to highest marks secured in Class-IX examinations in each subject while 60 per cent weightage would be given to Class-X performance. Two highest marks in all subjects out of three practice tests conducted in Class-X would be given weightage of 30 per cent each. Meanwhile, due to Covid-19, the Government has decided to conduct virtual classes for students of secondary classes through YouTube live streaming. The classes would be streamed from Monday to Friday from 10.45 am to 1 pm with four periods of 30 minutes' duration each, Minister Dash said. Asked about reopening of schools, he said, "At present, we are unable to say anything about this. Considering situation arising out of Covid, the Chief Minister will take a decision in this regard."

Vaccination for foreign-going students starts

83 students enlisted

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

To ensure uninterrupted study of students in foreign countries in the Covid-19 situation, the Bhubaneswar Municipal Corporation (BMC) has started their vaccination. While 83 students are enlisted after verification of the necessary documents, 19 have already administered Covishield doses at two designated centres so far. The others would be covered within a day or two, the BMC said on Sunday. Two Covid Vaccination Centres (CVCs)

have been opened at PN College, Khordha, and CMC Kalyan Mandap at Gopalpur near Cuttack for this purpose. Though Covaxin is administered to Bhubaneswar citizens, the special arrangement is made to help the students going abroad for higher studies so that Covishield is made available for them. In fact, Cuttack and Khordha districts are originally having Covishield doses as per the vaccine management protocol of the State Government.

While the foreign bound students for higher studies in the age group of 18-44 were advised to make their requests through the 1929 Call Centre at the Bhubaneswar Operations Centre (BOC), they were also

requested to keep ready documents like confirmation letters of admission from foreign universities and their valid ID proofs for the vaccination process. Debashish Dash of Kalinga Vihar, Patrapada, who is planning to join the International School of Medicine (ISM) at Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan, took the Covishield vaccination at the PN College on Friday.

Shawan Kumar of Khandagiri, who plans to join the Siberian State Medical University at Tomsk city, is now a happy person as he also received his Covishield jab. "I was affected by COVID recently and after recovery was wondering about the vaccination process as the admission date

is also approaching. However, the BMC's special arrangement for the students came as a breather and now I will be confidently travelling to Siberia for my medical studies," said Shawan.

Another young graduate, Suchismita Mohapatra from Palm Heights near SUM Hospital, who is planning to join the Kharkiv National Medical University at Kharkov, Ukraine, is glad as she has received her first dose of Covishield.

Urmila Pradhan of Unit-4 Postal Colony, Bhubaneswar, is a third-year student of the Vinnitsa National Medical University in Ukraine, who was on at home her vacation, also took the jab.

UN heaps praise on undivided Koraput

Malkangiri, Rayagada, N'rangpur, K'put figure in top 20 list NISHAN PATTANAİK ■ JEYPORE

The United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) India report on Aspirational Districts Programme (ADP) has heaped praises on undivided Koraput district as it is in the top 20 list in the country.

The UNDP in its report, released on Friday, termed the district's plans as 'a very successful model of local area development'. The report said Malkangiri district in Odisha has performed well in Covid management. The district is located in close proximity to Chhattisgarh and Andhra Pradesh and is an entry point for several migrant workers returning back to the State during the

initial phase of lockdown. The report also appreciated the Odisha Government's efforts towards holistic development at grassroots level in the districts of Nabarangapur, Rayagada and Koraput. These three districts are also in the Top 20 Aspirational District list. These districts were found to have progressed the most since the beginning of the ADP.

The appraisal report said previously neglected districts, including those in remote locations and those affected by Left Wing Extremism, have experienced more growth and development in the last three years than ever before. The report was handed over by UNDP India Resident Representative Shoko Noda to NITI Aayog Vice Chairman Dr Rajiv Kumar and CEO Amitabh Kant.

'Rebati' translated into 36 languages of world Book to be released today



BHASKAR PARICHHA ■ BHUBANESWAR

'Rebati' was the first truly iconic short story written in Odia language in 1898 by the father of modern Odia literature, Fakir Mohan Senapati.

This story was written against the backdrop of the cholera epidemic that devastated the family of the protagonist. The human drama depicted in the story of course far outstripped its epidemiological cause. The Dhauri Books has published a book entitled 'Rebati: Speaking in Tongues' that features translations of the story in 36 languages of the world.

This covers 23 scheduled languages and two non-scheduled languages of India and twelve foreign languages such as German, Japanese, Russian, French, Spanish, Polish, Hebrew, Turkish, Sinhalese, Balochi, Uzbek and Pujabi-Shahamukhi besides Nepali and Urdu.

Most of the Indian as well as the foreign translators are acclaimed authors in their respective languages. Forty-one persons from 13 countries have translated 'Rebati' with 24 Indian and 12 foreign translators having given their best.

Manu Dash, editor of this anthology, says this anthology is the first such attempt in the publishing history, and, has been prepared, keeping research scholars, professors of literary studies and students of comparative and world literature around the globe in mind.

This, he says, makes the anthology a veritable collector's

item. He adds that as an author in Odia language and literature, this attempt is an expression of his fervent desire to showcase the rich legacy of Odia literature in the national and international arenas.

He conveys his gratitude to the translators, the writer of the foreword, Chandras Choudhury, and Prof Himansu S Mohapatra and Debendra K Dash for writing a scholarly introduction to this anthology.

The reputed critics, authors and luminaries who have written about this book include David Crystal, author of 'The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the English Language', Satya P Mohanty, Professor of English at Cornell University, USA, Justice Dipak Misra, poet and former Chief Justice of India, Sitakanta Mahapatra, eminent poet and Jnanpith

Awardee, Satya Mohanty, poet and former Secretary, Govt. of India, Shanta Gokhale, acclaimed author and critic, Namita Gokhale, acclaimed author and founder director of Jaipur Literature Festival, Prafulla C Kar, Director, Centre for Contemporary Theory, Baroda, Prof BN Patnaik, well-known linguist and former professor of English at IIT, Kanpur, Jatindra K Nayak, former English professor, Utkal University.

Internationally-renowned artist and painter Jatin Das has made a portrait sketch exclusively for the book, which is scheduled for release on Monday (June, 14), the day to be observed as the 102th anniversary of Fakir Mohan's death.

UU agri mgmt centre holds commodity market meet

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Keeping in view the lack of awareness and knowledge about commodity market among agribusiness, students and management professionals of the Utkal University Centre for Agri-Management in association with the B-School Forum Knowledge Centre held a webinar on Saturday on the topic 'Commercial Agriculture (Small Farmers) and Commodity Market'.

The virtual event was sponsored by the AWOKE India Foundation and the Bombay Stock Exchange (BSE).

After a welcome address by Course Head Jatindra Mishra, AWOKE India financial expert Sanat Kumar Bhardwaj explained about India's six commodity market exchanges and concept of price hedging, the mechanism of commodity market consisting of spot market, forward market and future market.



Transgenders hail move for posting as cops

PNS ■ CUTTACK

With a view to providing equal opportunity to the transgender community in public service, the Odisha Police has allowed recruitment of persons from the third gender.

The State Police Recruitment Board (SPRB) on Saturday issued advertisements inviting online applications for recruitment in the Sub-Inspectors and Constable (Communication) posts.

In the job notification, the board said transgender candidates can also apply for the posts. The SPRB has invited applications for recruitment of 477 Sub-Inspector



and 244 Constable (Communication) posts. The last date of submission of application is July 15, 2021. The transgender community welcomed the decision of the Odisha Police and thanked Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik

for the move. All Odisha Transgender Welfare Association president Meera Parida said, "The decision of the State Government to include transgender persons in the police force will not only boost the confidence of the

entire community but it would also change the perception of the society towards transgender persons." A few States like Tamil Nadu and Rajasthan have already set example recruiting transgenders in their police forces.

In 2014, the Supreme Court recognised the transgender community as a third gender along with male and female and ruled that they have equal privilege over the fundamental rights enshrined in the Constitution.

The Parliament has also enacted the Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act, 2019 to provide the community equal rights like other human beings.

Monsoon rain in State including twin city

SRC alerts DMs as heavy downpour predicted

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Large parts of the State on Saturday and Sunday experienced heavy rains due to low pressure and advancement of

the southwest monsoon covering the entire State. The twin city of Bhubaneswar and Cuttack witnessed thunderstorm along with a downpour. While the capital city received 62 mm rainfall, in Cuttack it was 39 mm.

Keonjhar received 81-mm rainfall. No loss of life and property was reported from any part of the State, the Special Relief Commissioner (SRC) office said. Earlier, the Regional Office of the IMD had predicted heavy to very rainfall



in several districts with the monsoon's advancement over the State. The monsoon, which entered the State on Thursday, covered Bhadrak, Baleswar, Kendrapada, Jagatsinghpur, parts of Puri, Khordha, Nayagarh, Cuttack, Jajpur and Mayurbhanj districts on Saturday, the IMD said on Sunday.

Conditions are favourable for further advancement of the monsoon into remaining parts of the State during the next 24 hours, it said.

A low-pressure area that lies over the northwest Bay of Bengal is likely to become more marked and move west-northwestwards across Odisha, Jharkhand and north Chhattisgarh during the next two-three days, the Bhubaneswar Meteorological Centre said.

There is a likelihood of heavy to very heavy rainfall in many districts, including Cuttack, Sambalpur, Baleswar, Malkangiri, Kalahandi, Bhadrak and Kendrapada. Special Relief Commissioner PK Jena asked all district Collectors to remain prepared for IMD's forecast of extremely heavy rains in certain areas and possible flash floods and water-logging in low-lying areas.

'Prithvi Manthan' video link shared in IUCN website

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

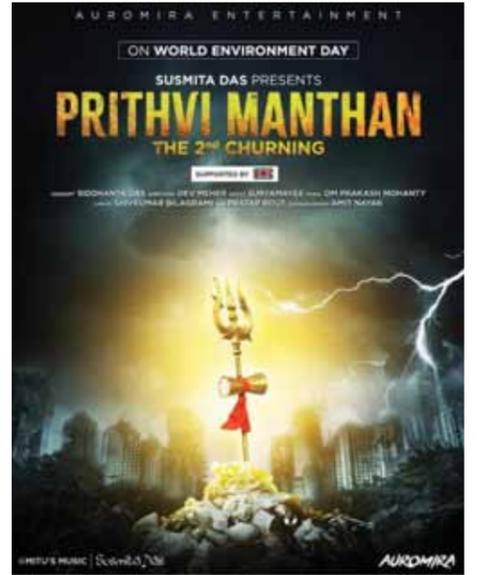
Aurora Entertainment's viral music video for the cause of world environment with veteran singer Susmita Das 'Prithvi Manthan' found a place in United Nations backed institution IUCN's website.

For the first time ever, the link of a music video prepared by Odia artists found its place in the internationally acclaimed portal.

The Prithvi Manthan has also won the hearts of many eminent personalities who have tweeted and encouraged Indian viewers to share the video and message embedded in it.

They have applauded the singer and the award-winning creative team for creating a relevant and engaging music video. Noted personalities like Chief Minister of Himachal Pradesh Jai Ram Thakur and MP Amar Pattnaik have hailed the video for its aesthetic presentation.

The music video is based on Shiva Tandava Stotram and Sagar Manthan (Churning of the Sea). Siddhanta Das, former Director General of Forest, Government of India and husband of Susmita Das has written the concept note based on which Shiv Kumar Bilagrami penned the lyrics. Om Prakash Mohanty has composed the music. It is directed by Dev



Meher featuring Suryamayee. Apart from being the only song from India to be backed by the UN body for 2021, this music video has several firsts. For the 1st time in India, a music video on pollution has

been built at this scale combining CGI, choreography, performance, and art. Similarly, for the 1st time a concept on the environment has been musically woven into Shiva Tandava Stotram.

CONTEMPORARIES

Adhere to Pre-Legislative Consultation Policy



S JYOTIRANJANA

Equitable access to law and policymaking processes is of great significance in a country as diverse and vast as India.

However, for this to be implemented properly, it requires procedures wired to allow opportunity to diverse voices free from the obstacles posed by the constraints of technology, language and time.

Creating a conducive environment for meaningful consultations with those who are critical of a policy or law is crucial to the Pre-Legislative Consultation Policy (PLCP) of 2014, which requires every Ministry to publish every proposed draft legislation or subordinate legislation with its financial implications and estimated impact on various stakeholders and sectors of industry and society and keep it before public domain for a minimum period of 30 days

and also publish the feedbacks if any received in the web portal of concerned department or ministry.

It is also a key ingredient of the policy to present the summary of the pre-legislative process before any Parliamentary Standing Committee, to which the Bill may be referred.

The policy contemplates a consultation during the drafting of the Bill and a subsequent study and consultation by a Parliamentary committee post its introduction in the Parliament.

This is indeed an important way forward in making the law and policymaking process truly democratic and not subject to the monopoly of the

majority or the Government as this creates an avenue for the Government to take its proposals to the people for making the consultation process more transparent and make legitimate advocacy efforts possible. However, there are too many grievances that have come to the forefront in the last few years.

The Opposition has been quite critical of the legislative process and has termed it as exclusionary and arbitrary. Like Bills referred to parliamentary committees for consultation has fallen from 71 per cent in the 15th Lok Sabha, 27 per cent in the 16th Lok Sabha to 11 per cent till date in the current Lok Sabha. The popular Bills witnessing lack of pre-

legislation consultation process are the abrogation of Article 370 of the Constitution and reorganisation of the erstwhile State of Jammu and Kashmir, the Bill determining the relationship between the Lieutenant Governor of Delhi and the Chief Minister of Delhi.

However, the draft of the New Education Policy, 2019 was made available in 23 languages for wide and extensive consultations to be made.

On the other hand, public-spirited citizens approached court last year to get the deadline for the consultation regarding the changes introduced to the Environment Impact Assessment procedures and publication of the same in all

scheduled languages. Fact remains there hasn't been any sincere attempt to embark upon the legislative journey of actual public consultations.

For example, much to the contrary of the consultation policy, the Justice Srikrishna committee for data protection law evidently didn't have adequate and credible representation from civil society or independent privacy groups and interestingly, the RTI applications made in order to access comments received by the committee were refused.

Besides, there were controversies surrounding some of the pre-legislation consultation activities, the most recent being the comments invited by the Supreme Court's e-

Committee on a vision document and roadmap for Digital Courts. It was alleged by several civil society groups, that the consultation exercise was not proper owing to the presence of conflict of interest since some organisations engaged in drafting of the committee's report may gain from the kind of technology architecture proposed in the report.

It is deplorable that the industry lobby bodies get easy access to participate and influence the law and policymaking process whereas the voice of the civil society organisations and legitimate advocacy groups are often muzzled by the ruling dispensation. A proper course correction of the present situ-

ation is through meaningful implementation of the Pre-Legislative Consultation Policy by identification of all the stakeholders of the law or policy and those who are supposed to be most affected and those most benefitted, through a transparent consultation process and bringing in law for proper regulation of legitimate lobbying and advocacy with respect to diversity and equality.

(The writer is a lawyer and public policy expert and a Distinguished Adjunct Professor of Law and Media Studies at School of Mass Communication, KIIT University. He can be reached at sjyotiranjana3@gmail.com)

Vaccinated people experience magnetic power!

Instances reported from many B'swar areas

UBACHAK MOHANTY ■ BALESWAR

In weird instances, some people in Baleswar district have claimed that their bodies developed magnetic power after taking vaccination against Covid-19. However, a similar experience is also felt among others who have not taken vaccination at all.

As the news is spreading like wildfire, residents from nearby areas are thronging the houses of these people to see the phenomena as it is hard to believe it. Such phenomena are reported from several other places of the district. Initially, it was Rajendra Mohapatra, an auto-rickshaw driver of Maliani

village in the Nilgiri area, who claimed that steel and iron articles including coins, spoons, forks, knives, tongue cleaners and bike keys, etc., are sticking to his body due to the so-called magnetic power.

Not only Rajendra experienced the magnetic power, some of his relatives who have been vaccinated also claimed to have had the effects of similar power.

Besides the Nilgiri area, another two similar cases were reported from the Remuna area. One Krushna Kumar Behera, a resident of Samuraipur, claimed that he is experiencing similar magnetic power in his body after getting vaccinated.

Notably, most of them have taken the first dose of vaccination and are waiting for the second one.

Nuapada police helps fatherless girl pursue study

Cops also do other humanitarian activities during pandemic

AJIT PANDA ■ NUAPADA

Nirasha Majhi, a fatherless 16-year-old tribal girl of Nimna village in Boden block, after being encouraged by the Nuapada district police, now has a ray of hope to pursue her study after Class-X. Her mother Niramani is a daily wage labourer. Nirasha was staying in

a Government residential school, which is now closed due to the Covid pandemic. Lack of regular earning during lockdown made the living of mother-daughter duo quite tough. "We are landless and don't have a pucca house to live in.

I have run to the Panchayat Office several times for a house but am still unable to get any support," said Niramani. Getting information from a tweet about the plight of Niramani and her

daughter, Nuapada SP Rahul Jain wanted that the family should be provided support. As per his direction, Boden PS IIC DK Lakra reached Nirasha's house Saturday last with some of his staffs. Arrival of the police personnel at the doorstep for providing help had never been expected by the family.

"We never thought that police would provide support for my daughter's education," Niramani exclaimed, "I was afraid seeing the police in front of our house.

My mother was not there; so, I was reluctant to meet them, but their behaviour was totally different from what I expected," added Nirasha. In addition to financial assistance of Rs 5,000 for her education the police also provided a ration kit to the family.

This is not an isolated case of the humanitarian effort taken by the Nuapada police. There are several such engagements that have brought public applause for the police during the pandemic. The police immediately reached the

orphanded children of Bhainsadani village of Boden block, whose parents died of prolonged illness during the pandemic, to provide them necessary support.

The Assistant Sub-Inspector of Tarbod outpost of the district set an example by taking steps for repairing the potholes on NH-353 created due to rains that posed a big threat for road accidents. The ASI brought it to the notice of Ama Police Samiti in a meeting and along with other police personnel and volunteers got it repaired promptly.

Other public activities of the police include undertaking plantation activities and taking pledge to protect environment. Organising blood donation camps at regular intervals to meet the blood need during the pandemic is a marvelous step taken by the Nuapada police.

Hundreds of policemen and women including CRPF personnel of 216 Bn have donated blood when the district faced severe shortage of blood in the blood bank due to lockdown.



Dalmia Cement donates O2 concentrator to S'garh administration

PNS ■ SUNDARGARH

The Dalmia Cement has donated eight oxygen concentrators to the Sundargarh district administration. Company Deputy Executive Director Saroj Kumar Rout and Corporate Affairs Department's Sanjib Sahu handed over the above machines to Collector Nikhil Pawan Kalyan.

The company's new Senior Executive Director Ganesh W Jirkuntwar said, "It is our priority to make our area as well as the entire district Covid-free."

Notably, the Dalmia Cement, Rajgangpur, a few days ago had handed over kits consisting of hand gloves, face shields and sanitisers to the district administration for distribution among 4,000 Anganwadi Workers. There are



various other initiatives by the company including sanitisation of various wards of Rajgangpur, Kutra and nearby villages.

A 24-hour free ambulance service has also been extended to the Rajgangpur Government Hospital for shifting critical patients to Covid hospitals. The company has provided beds and equipments to the new Covid Care Centre at Bagichapara.

Bargarh migrant tortured by AP kiln owner

Narrates harrowing experience after reaching home

RAKESH JOSHI ■ BARGARH

Pramod Tandri (30) of Nilathar village under Paikmal block of Bargarh district, who was working in a

brick kiln at Karlachirla village under Paidapalli district of Andhra Pradesh for the past six months, narrated his harrowing experience after reaching home.

He along with his wife and child arrived at home on May 8, almost starving to death. Pramod along with his wife Nripati Tandri (25) and a three-year-old son reported the mat-

ter to the Paikmal police on Wednesday. They explained how they were tortured and not paid their wages by the owner of the brick kiln.

According to sources, Govind Suna of Bartunda village under Paikmal block had sent Pramod to AP for working in the brick kiln.

The victim worked there for nearly six months since November 2020 but when he asked the owner for money, the owner assaulted Pramod and his wife and said that he had paid Rs 1 lakh in his name to Givind Suna who is the middleman (Dalal).

Pramod and his family somehow managed to flee the spot to save their lives. Sources said as the MGNREGA works are being done by use of machine everywhere, people in Odisha are being forced to go for distress migration outside State. They are harassed and exploited by their employers.

In Baleswar 953 DLs seized for traffic rules breach

182 road mishaps occurred in last 5 months

PNS ■ BALESWAR

Due to flouting of traffic safety guidelines, the driving licences of as many as 953 persons were impounded, including 77 of them between January 21 and May 21.

The flouting included rash driving, using mobile phone during driving, intoxication driving, over speeding, riding without helmet and over-loading etc. The information was shared by Regional Transport Officer Rashmi Ranjit Dalbehera during a road safety meeting held here on Friday. It was informed that compared to the last year, this year

the numbers of accidents as well as the fatalities have increased and from January till May, 182 accidents have been reported under various police station areas. More cases were reported from Simulia, Soro, Khantapara, Industrial, Sadar and Basta areas.

In the meeting stress was laid on repair of main roads, NH-16 and NH-60, repair of service roads between Laxmannaath road to Markona, display of signage and identification of black spots and accident prone areas to curb the accidents by district collector K Sudarshan Chakravarty. CDMO Dulalsen Jagdeo, municipality executive officer Ashish Swar Pati and other officials were present.

In Jharsuguda Drunken man hacks father to death, held

PNS ■ JHARSUGUDA

In a highly shocking incident, a drunken man allegedly hacked his father to death at Gondpara under the Brundamal police station in Jharsuguda district on Saturday.

The deceased was identified as Surathi Marei (65). Badmal PS IIC Amitav Panda said Surathi and his son Baikuntha (30) had an altercation over some matter. Losing his cool, Baikuntha attacked his father with an axe, following which he suffered critical injuries. He was rushed to a nearby hospital by his wife Nrupati and some neighbours.

But he was declared brought dead by the doctors. Later, Nrupati lodged an FIR with the Brundamal police, who registered a case under Section 302 of the IPC and arrested Baikuntha.

He was sent to judicial custody following his bail plea was rejected. Jharsuguda SDPO Nirmal Mohapatra said, "Earlier also Baikuntha had attempted to kill his father, following which he landed in jail. But after getting bail, he again quarrelled with his father and hacked him to death." The body has been sent for post-mortem and the murder weapon seized, added Mohapatra.

In Jajpur Teacher arrested for impregnating minor girl

PNS ■ JAJPUR

A 30-year-old schoolteacher in Jajpur district was arrested on Saturday on the charge of raping and impregnating a minor girl (15) in a village under the Jenapur police station. The victim girl is reading in class IX in the school.

Chairperson of district Child Welfare Committee (CWC) Rita Behera after knowing about the incident rescued the child from the custody of the accused and the CWC filed an FIR in Jenapur police station on Friday alleging that the victim minor girl was raped multiple times by Rajkishor Rout, a teacher of the school for the past six months as a result of which she was made pregnant.

Acting on the FIR, the police launched an investigation and arrested the teacher. Parents of the girl refused to lodge an FIR, for which the CWC filed a complaint, said police.

Meanwhile, the accused was produced in a local court at Jajpur and sent to jail after his bail petition was rejected.

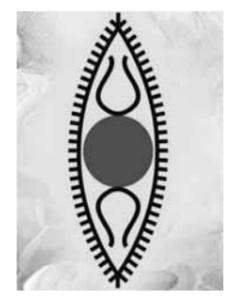
SPIC MACAY Anubhav 2nd edition from Jun 21

PNS ■ JEYPORE

The SPIC MACAY will be organising a second edition of 'Anubhav' online from June 21 to 27. This will be streamed live on the YouTube channel. The link is <https://www.youtube.com/user/spicmacay>.

The interactive series is curated with the aim of help ease the students' stress and burden and give them a creative outlet. Registrations are now open at [spicmacay.org/convention/anubhav2021/registration](https://www.spicmacay.org/convention/anubhav2021/registration).

The participants will get an opportunity to connect with some of the greatest Gurus through various activities like classical music and dance concerts, lecture demonstrations, intensives, workshops, talks, Naad yoga, Hatha Yoga, theatre, cinema classics, folk arts and crafts, cultural heritage and environmental interactions, ultimately establishing a deep chord with Indian and world heritage. A normal day during the series will start at 4 am in the morning with a yoga session with



senior yoga Gurus and meditation session followed by intensives with Gurus of different classical art forms, folk forms, and craft. The afternoon session will consist of talks, movie-screening, and folk performances.

In the evening you will be witnessing great maestros from the field of Indian classical music and dance, respectively. The second last day will have an overnight concert from 9 pm to 6 am, said the State coordinator Babita Mishra and Nalla kalapooram.

29,313-MT oxygen sent from Odisha so far

PNS ■ BHUBANESAR

A total of 1,577 tankers or 29313.583 MTs of medical oxygen have been dispatched under the escort and supervision of the Odisha police so far from Rourkela, Jajpur, Dhenkanal and Angul districts of Odisha to 17 deficit States and Union Territories in the country. More are leaving on Friday. During last 52 days, as many as 125 tankers were dispatched from Angul with 2036.562 MT, 339 from

Dhenkanal with 5647.33 MT, 312 from Jajpur with 6358.494 MT and 801 from Rourkela with 15271.197 MT. A total of 465 tankers with 9111.371 MT of oxygen have been sent so far to Andhra Pradesh, and 387 tankers with 6894.439 MT of oxygen to Telangana.

Tamil Nadu has received 239 tankers with 4416.418 MT of medical oxygen. Similarly, Haryana has received 182 tankers filled with 3331.793 MT of oxygen. 41 tankers with 660.051 MT of oxygen have been sent so far to Maharashtra; while 836.711 MT of oxygen filled in 50 tankers have been dispatched to Chhattisgarh.

Besides, 68 tankers have carried around 1319.962 MT of oxygen to Uttar Pradesh and 67 tankers with 1182.6 MT of oxygen have been sent to Madhya Pradesh till date, 22 tankers with 410.24 MT of oxygen have been sent so far to Delhi, four tankers with 107.89 MT sent to Punjab.

As many as 21 tankers with 424.99 MT has been sent to Karnataka.

In Gajapati Man, son killed over sorcery suspicion

PNS ■ PARALAKHEMUNDI

A man and his son were killed by fellow villagers on suspicion of practising sorcery at Muthaguda village under the Adaba police station in Gajapati district on Saturday night.

While the body of the father was recovered from a field near village, that of the son was found from his house. The identities of deceased were yet to be ascertained. According to deceased's family members, the villagers were suspecting the father-son duo

of practising black magic and bringing misery to the villagers. They called the duo to a forest in evening following a village meeting and thrashed them severely. Somehow, the father and son escaped from their clutches and returned to village. But they were found dead on Sunday morning.

Getting information, police reached spot and sent bodies for post-mortem. Further investigation into incident was on. Meanwhile, relatives of deceased demanded that district administration arrest killers.

Four hurt in JSpur LPG cylinder blast

JAGATSINGHPUR: Four persons, including two women, sustained severe burn injuries in a LPG cylinder blast incident here on Sunday.

The injured were identified as Sujit Palauri, Banita Palauri and their neighbours Sujit Nayak and Mamina Nayak of Belapokhari village in the Jagatsinghpur municipal area.

Reports said that locals heard an explosion sound from Palauri's house. They rushed to the spot and found fire had

engulfed the entire kitchen. While two persons inside the kitchen were rescued by the neighbours, two rescuers too sustained burn injuries.

Immediately, all injured persons were sent to the District Headquarters Hospital (DHH), Jagatsinghpur, first and later, two of them were shifted to the SCB Medical College and Hospital in Cuttack as their conditions deteriorated. The Jagatsinghpur fire brigade doused the fire.

'Scientific listening, talking is need of hour'

IQAC, CUO holds webinar

PNS ■ KORAPUT

A webinar on "Can we resolve our present predicament by telling and listening better?" was organised by the Internal Quality Assurance Cell (IQAC) of the Central University of Odisha (CUO), Koraput on June 10.

The aim of the webinar was to create awareness on what to listen, how to overcome mental illness by better telling and listening during this Covid-19 induced period. Prof Akshay Rout, Visiting Professor,

Department of Journalism and Mass Communication and former Director General (Special Projects), Swachh Bharat Mission was invited to deliver the talk as the key note speaker on the occasion.

VC Prof I Ramabrahmam inaugurated the webinar and highlighted some major problems due to Covid-19 pandemic and expressed his happiness that Prof Rout was sharing his varied experience with the university community.

Prof Sharat Kumar Palita, Dean, SBCNR and Director, IQAC, delivered the welcome address and briefed about the importance of the word 'predicament' and its relation to the present times. Dr

Pradosh Kumar Rath, Head-in-Charge, Dept of Journalism and Mass Communication delivered the introductory note and explained the relevance of the topic. Delivering his address Prof Rout referred to the current Covid-19 situation and stated that "scientific listening and scientific talking is need of the hour".

He explained the importance of listening to the model of administrative authority known as PM-CM-DM-VM (Village/Mukhia) which is responsible and urged the influencers to fight against this pandemic. He opined, "Mass Communication is an affordable way to heal the mental illness of people in this difficult

time." He emphasized the importance of various stakeholders of society like, youth, spiritual leader and preacher to communicate with masses to overcome mental illness and adopt Covid-19 appropriate behaviour.

In an interactive session the students and the faculty members of different departments participated with questions and comments.

The lecture was beautifully summed up by Prof P Durga Prasad, Visiting Professor, Dept of Sociology who explained about 'decentralization of information and role of influencers.' Dr Sourav Gupta, Assistant Professor, DJMC, proposed the vote of thanks.

June 14 World Blood Donors' Day

Kudos to all blood donors in Covid pandemic



DILLIP DASHSHARMA

In 1901, Dr Karl Landsteiner took blood samples from himself and his associates and did experiments. He found blood seemed to fall into three distinct groups. After many other experiments, he discovered the "A," "B," "O" blood groups.

And in 1902, two students of Landsteiner, Dr Struli and Dr Decastello discovered the fourth blood group in the name of the "AB" group. In 1930 Landsteiner got the Nobel Prize in Medicine to find the ABO group of blood. The date

of birth of Dr Landsteiner is June 14, 1865. To encourage blood donors and remember the noble soul, June 14 was declared as the World Blood Donors' Day in 2004. Since then, every year the Blood Donor Day is celebrated worldwide with a useful message. This year's message is "Give Blood and Keep the World Beating".

The observation of the day aims to raise global awareness of the need for safe blood and blood products for transfusion. The specific objectives of this year's campaign are to thank blood donors in the

world and create broader public awareness of the need for regular, unpaid blood donation, to promote the community values of blood donation in enhancing community solidarity and social cohesion, to encourage youths to embrace the humanitarian call to donate blood and inspire others to do the same and to celebrate the potential of youths as partners in promoting health.

This year, blood donors are given prime importance as, throughout the Covid-19 pandemic, blood donors in many countries have continued to donate blood and plasma to

patients despite limited mobility and other challenges. This year's message has two parts for two groups. The first being, "Give Blood," which is for the blood donors, and the second is "Keep the World Beating," which is for the motivators. Blood donors are of three types. After the direction of the Supreme Court of India, professional blood donors were abolished from January 1, 1998.

So now, the blood donors are of two types; they are voluntary donors and replacement donors.

A voluntary blood donor donates blood without any

expectation from the blood bank, patient's relatives, or organisers of a blood donation camp. Still, he is eligible to receive certificates, cards, or badges. Replacement blood donors, otherwise known as exchange donors, donate blood for a specific patient without any monetary or other benefits. They may be a family member or friend or relative of the patient.

Here importance is given to the voluntary blood donors. From this year's message, if we observe closely, we would find another hidden message. The first part of the message is give

blood and the second part is keep the world beating. It indicates you first to be a blood donor and then motivate others. If we cannot beat our drum first, we can't inspire others. To be a perfect motivator, there is a simple process: First, donate blood yourself, be involved in the voluntary blood donation system, then gather knowledge about blood science and the voluntary blood donation process, and finally, after doing all these, start motivating others.

A blood donor can be the best motivator if he/she aims to donate blood voluntarily along

with helping others and simultaneously takes care of his/her own body because our body is a machine to produce blood and its products.

On the eve of the birthday of Dr Landsteiner, along with remembering him, I salute the donors who donated their precious blood in the Covid-19 pandemic period and thank all motivators for their noble work. Donate blood, save life and be healthy.

(The writer is founder-president, Odisha Voluntary Blood Donors' and Motivators' Association, Ph: 9894007600)

Private hosps see lack of clarity in new jab policy



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

In the absence of any clear direction from the Centre and the State governments about the Covid-19 vaccine availability under the new national job policy, several private hospitals across the country are a confused lot. Some of them have also flagged the service charge for vaccination being capped at ₹150, saying it may not be feasible for them to organise sessions outside their own centres at that rate. The hospital managements

said they were clueless on procuring Covid-19 jabs under the new policy announced by Prime Minister Narendra Modi and that it has led to the vaccination being put on hold at their centres. They have now sought a proper mechanism and a single-window system to be put in place for procurement of vaccine doses. They also claimed that they had approached both the vaccine manufacturers, Bharat Biotech and Serum Institute of India (SII) -- and also state governments, but to no avail.

Lowest number of cases after 71 days

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

India reported 80,834 fresh Covid-19 cases, the lowest after 71 days and below one lakh for the fifth day in a row, while the daily positivity rate further dropped to 4.25 per cent, according to the Union Health Ministry data updated on Sunday.

The country's tally of cases has climbed to 2,94,39,989 while Covid-19 death toll surged to 3,70,384 with 3,303 daily deaths, the data updated at 8 am showed.

The active cases further declined to 10,26,159 com-

prising 3.49 per cent of the total infections, while the national COVID-19 recovery rate has improved to 95.26 per cent.

A net decline of 54,531 cases has been recorded in the Covid-19 caseload in a span of 24 hours.

Also 19,20,477 tests were conducted on Saturday taking the total cumulative tests conducted so far for detection of COVID-19 in the country to 37,62,32,162 while the daily positivity rate has further dropped to 4.25 per cent.

It has been less than 10 per cent for 20 consecutive

days, the Ministry said, adding the weekly positivity rate fell below 5 per cent and was recorded 4.74 per cent.

About vaccines, the Ministry said that more than 26 crore (26,64,84,350) vaccine doses have been provided to States/UTs so far. "More than 1.53 crore (1,53,79,233) COVID Vaccine doses are still available with the States/UTs to be administered," it said adding that furthermore, more than 4 lakh (4,48,760) vaccine doses are in the pipeline and will be received by them within the next three days.

Meanwhile, in a recent communication to the Union health ministry, Prakash Kumar Singh, Director, Government and Regulatory Affairs at SII, is learnt to have

written, "As per your direction, we are not accepting any further orders/payment from any private hospital in the country. We await your further direction with regard to the roadmap for future supplies to private hospitals."

S.C.L. Gupta, medical director, Batra Hospital said, "The problem is that there is no clarity on how we will be procuring the vaccines. When we ask the state government officials, they say wait till June 21 stating that the policy is not yet clear."

"The central government also has asked us to wait. We have approached the companies too, but they are also not clear on the methodology of procurement," he said.

In the whole process, Gupta said, vaccination of people is getting delayed. "With fear of a possible third wave hitting India, we want to vaccinate as many people as possible. Also several people and many of our healthcare workers who

The vaccinations at most of the private hospitals are on hold and the public, especially those patients who need to get the second doses, are at the receiving end

have taken the first dose are waiting for their second dose," he said.

P.K. Bhardwaj, Chief Executive Director and Head of Department of Surgery, Saroj Hospital also said that nothing has been clearly spelt out procurement by private hospitals and how much vaccines will be given to each private hospital.

"The vaccinations at most of the private hospitals are on hold and the public, especially those patients who need to get the second doses, are at the receiving end."

Sarvesh Saran Joshi, president, Rajasthan Doctors' Association and also Managing Director of Shekhawati

Hospital, Jaipur said, "We have spoken to manufacturers of both Covishield and Covaxin and they said the government has asked them not to supply the vaccines directly to private hospitals. So, the majority of medium to small hospitals are suffering the most."

"At a service charge of Rs 150, we can provide vaccination only to our centre. We had started to go to RWAs and private sector companies, but now organising such sessions at this rate will not be possible."

Capping the price at Rs 150 will also impact the entire vaccination drive. So a mechanism needs to be worked for this too," Gupta said.

Under the revised guidelines, which will come into effect from June 21, the Centre will procure 75 per cent of the COVID-19 vaccines being produced by manufacturers while private hospitals can procure the remaining 25 per cent directly from the manufacturers.

Chinese researchers find virus in bats similar to Covid-19



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Chinese researchers have claimed they have found a batch of new coronaviruses in bats including one -- Rhinolophus pusillus -- virus that may be the second-closest yet (genetically) to the Covid virus that has swept the world since it was identified in December 2019, claiming lakhs of human lives.

In a report published in the journal Cell, the Chinese researchers from Shandong University said they had assembled 24 novel coronavirus genomes from different bat species including four SARS-CoV-2 virus and have found the new batch of virus.

The discoveries in a single, small region of Yunnan province in China indicate just how many coronaviruses can exist in bats and how many have the potential to spread to people and a wide range of domestic and wild animals, including pigs, cattle, mice, cats, dogs, and chickens, as per the CNN News.

The researchers collected 283 fecal samples, 109 oral swabs and 19 urine samples from small, forest-dwelling bats in a tropical botanical garden and adjacent areas in a county in Yunnan province between May 2019 and November 2020.

The Chinese researchers said one of the viruses was very similar, genetically to the SARS-CoV-2 virus that's causing the ongoing pandemic.

"It would be the closest

strain to SARS-CoV-2 except for genetic differences on the spike protein, the knob-like structure that the virus uses when attaching to cells," they said.

The researchers further said, "Together with the SARS-CoV-2 related virus collected from Thailand in June 2020, these results clearly demonstrate that viruses closely related to SARS-CoV-2 continue to circulate in bat populations, and in some regions might occur at a relatively high frequency."

Now researchers are trying to locate the original source of SARS-CoV-2. The researchers said it's quite likely that the virus infected an intermediary animal. The SARS virus that caused the 2002-2004 outbreak was traced to an animal called a civet cat.

It would be the closest strain to SARS-CoV-2 except for genetic differences on the spike protein, the knob-like structure that the virus uses when attaching to cells, they said.

"Together with the SARS-CoV-2 related virus collected from Thailand in June 2020, these results clearly demonstrate that viruses closely related to SARS-CoV-2 continue to circulate in bat populations, and in some regions might occur at a relatively high frequency," they wrote.

"Our study highlights the remarkable diversity of bat coronaviruses at the local scale, including close relatives of both SARS-CoV-2 and SARS-CoV," they wrote.

The bat species they sampled are common across Southeast Asia, including southwest China, Vietnam, Laos and elsewhere.

Rajnath OK's ₹499 crore for innovation in defence



PNS ■ NEW DELHI

In an effort to encourage new ideas and concepts, Defence Minister Rajnath Singh on Sunday approved a ₹499-crore budget for innovations in defence manufacturing. This step will help the small and medium scale enterprises and start-ups with India aiming to become a major hub for weapon production.

The ₹498.9-crore budgetary support to Innovations for Defence Excellence (iDEX) - Defence Innovation Organisation (DIO) is for the next five years. The budgetary support will provide a big boost to the 'Aatmanirbhar Bharat Abhiyan' as iDEX-DIO has the primary objective of self-reliance and indigenisation in defence and aerospace sector of the country, the defence ministry officials said here.

The creation of the iDEX framework and establishment of the DIO by the Department of Defence Production (DDP) is aimed at creating an ecosystem to foster innovation and technology development in defence and aerospace by



engaging Industries including MSMEs, start-ups, individual innovators, research and development (R&D) institutes and academia and provide them grants to carry out R&D development which has good potential for future adoption for Indian defence and aerospace needs.

The scheme is aimed at providing financial support to nearly 300 start-ups/MSMEs/individual innovators and 20 partner incubators under the DIO framework. It will support increased awareness in the Indian innovation ecosystem about defence needs and, conversely, in the Indian Defence establishment about the potential of the Indian innovation eco-system to deliver innovative solutions to meet their needs, officials said.

The DIO, with its team, will enable the creation of channels for innovators to engage and interact with the

The scheme aims to facilitate rapid development of new, indigenised and innovative technologies for defence sector

Indian Defence production industry. The long-term effect to be realised by the group is the establishment of a culture, where enlisting the effort of innovators by the Indian military is commonplace and frequent.

The scheme aims to facilitate rapid development of new, indigenised and innovative technologies for the Indian defence and aerospace sector to meet their needs in shorter timelines, create a culture of engagement with innovative start-ups to encourage co-creation for defence and aerospace, empower a culture of technology co-creation and co-innovation within the defence and aerospace sector and boost innovation among the start-ups and encourage them to be a part of the ecosystem.

Left to stage protest against hike in fuel prices

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Left parties on Sunday announced nationwide two-week-long protests (June 16-30) demanding a roll back of fuel price hike and controlling of prices of essential commodities and drugs. The five Left parties in a joint statement accused the Central Government of increasing petrol and diesel prices "at least 21 times" since the Assembly elections ended on May 2.

"More assaults on people's livelihood are being mounted by this relentless rise in prices of all essential commodities. Instead of helping people to combat the ravages of the Covid health catastrophe, the Modi government hiked the prices of petroleum products by at least 21 times after the announcement of results of the recent assembly elections on May 2, 2021. This is leading to a cascading inflationary spiral with the Wholesale Price Index (WPI) rising to a eleven year high, said the joint statement signed by Sitaram Yechury, D.Raja, Debabrata Biswas, Manoj Bhattacharya and Dipankar Bhattacharya, the general secretaries of the five Left parties CPI(M), CPI, Forward Bloc RSP, CPI(ML) Liberation.

The Left leaders pointed out that the prices of food articles have risen by nearly 5 per cent in April. Primary commodities saw a rise of 10.16 per cent and manufactured products have risen by 9.01 per cent. By the time these commodities reach the retail markets, the consumers are charged much more.

This is happening while the economy is witnessing a deep recession, galloping unemployment, collapsing purchasing power and rising levels of hunger, they said.

U'khand Cong leader Indira Hridayesh dies of heart attack in Delhi

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Veteran Congress leader and Leader of Opposition in Uttarakhand Assembly Indira Hridayesh passed away in the national Capital on Sunday. She breathed her last at Uttarakhand Sadan after suffering a heart attack. The 80-year-old prominent leader of Congress was in Delhi for meetings to review the party's preparation for the next year's assembly elections in Uttarakhand.

Hridayesh, who was an MLA from Haldwani in the Nainital district, was always a contender of the party's CM face in the state.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi expressed condolence on the death of Hridayesh. "Dr Indira Hridayesh Ji was at the forefront of several community service efforts. She made a mark as an effective legislator and also had rich administrative experience. Saddened by her demise. Condolences to her family and supporters," the prime minister posted on Twitter.

Congress president Sonia Gandhi and party leader Rahul Gandhi said the demise of a tall leader is a huge loss to the party. Sonia said that Dr Hridayesh served the Congress till her last breath and leaves behind a legacy of public service as an MLA, MLC, Minister, Leader of Opposition in Uttarakhand, and above all as a dedicated lifelong Congressperson.

She was particularly popular amongst her colleagues for her knowledge of legislative processes and procedure as also her performance as an able



administrator. Her contribution to the Congress party will be treasured and cherished by all, Sonia said in her condolence message.

Rahul mentioned that Indira Hridayesh remained active for the social service and the Congress till her last breath. "Her social and political contributions are inspiring," Gandhi tweeted.

Condoling her demise, AICC general secretary Priyanka Gandhi Vadra said the Congress has lost a brave leader and popular public representative.

Uttarakhand Chief Minister Tirath Singh Rawat and Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath also expressed condolences.

Congress general secretary and former state Chief Minister Harish Rawat said it is an irreparable loss for the country and the state.

Hridayesh was a member of the legislative council in undivided Uttar Pradesh for five times. She was elected MLA in Uttarakhand in 2002, 2012, and 2017. She served as a cabinet minister in the governments of ND Tiwari, Vijay Bahuguna, and Harish Rawat. "She had a great organisational and administrative capability. She had the legislative experience of 50 years," said senior Congress vice-president Suryakant Dhasmana.

Chand Bai a fighter against Covid vax hesitancy in her village

DEEPAK KUMAR JHA ■ NEW DELHI

At a time when instances of wastage of vaccine in Rajasthan hog limelight and when 'vaccine hesitancy' is being reported from different places in the country, the non-descript Khatauti village in Bansur development block of Alwar village has stood out. Each one of the 723 villagers above the age of 18 years has either received the first dose or both. And it has been made possible by a 48-year-old woman, Chand Bai, whose persistent efforts ensured that the villagers shed their initial inhibitions and apprehensions to get inoculated.

Chand Bai is a nominated Common Service Centre (CSC) Village Level Entrepreneur at the remote village of Rajasthan.

A few weeks ago when the Central Government roped in the CSCs, a Special Purpose Vehicle under the Ministry of Electronics and IT, for registrations for vaccines in rural areas, Chand Bai, who was just a semi-literate housewife till a year ago before opening her CSC, started contacting people



CSC VLE Chand Bai at her CSC Kiosk at Khatauti village in Alwar, Rajasthan Pioneer photo



Awareness programme being conducted by CSC in the village which has all eligible people vaccinated Pioneer photo

of her village for registrations. But seeing the resistance from

residents of her villagers because of various myths sur-

rounding the vaccines, she decided to dedicate her full time to the vaccination drive. "As part of the CSC awareness drive for the vaccination,

I launched a door-to-door campaign in my village. I had a tough time to convince people, particularly the senior citizens, about the urgent need for

getting the vaccine. After initial resistance, people started getting registrations done through my CSC. But another challenge was to make them

visit a vaccination centre which was a few kilometres away from my village," she said.

With the help of local CSC officials, she then contacted her block's health authorities who agreed to send their special medical vans for carrying out the vaccination drive in her village. "In the first phase, I got all the 210 residents - 86 in the 45-60 age group and 124 in the above 60 years segment - registered for the vaccination. Soon, all of them got their first jab. And out of these, 74 have got their second dose also," she pointed out.

When the second phase of vaccination for the 18-45 age group commenced, Chand Bai immediately started getting the remaining villagers registered. Last week the vaccination of 513 residents between 18-45 years of age also got completed. "I am very happy to have got all my residents' receive their first dose of vaccine. I have a record of all my residents who have got vaccinated and I am keeping a tab on when to give them the second dose too. It gives me great satisfaction to see that I have been able to give protection from Covid-19 to the people with

whom I live and share my social bonding," she added.

Chand Bai's efforts are not just confined to her village. She is also getting registrations for vaccination done in her neighbouring villages of Dheerpur and Harnath ki Dhani in her development block. "Vaccination drives in my neighbouring villages are also going on smoothly and within the next few days all its around 1000 residents will get their first dose of vaccine," she said with a sense of happiness.

Stating that VLEs like Chand Bai were an inspiration for lakhs of her counterparts across the country, CSC Managing Director Dr Dinesh Tyagi said: "VLEs like Chand Bai, who is a true social worker, will make India's vaccination drive a big success. Our 3.7 lakh VLEs who run CSCs in all the states are carrying out the registration process and organizing massive awareness drives. So far, we have registered over 14.5 lakh residents for vaccination drives. We have already stepped up our drive and within a few weeks we hope to register crores of residents, particularly in rural areas, across India."

BJP leaders persona non grata in Lakshadweep

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

BJP leaders, activists and supporters have become persona non grata in Lakshadweep islands since Saturday. Most of the shops have started displaying boards stating that leaders, activists and workers of BJP would not be offered goods.

Though some of the islanders blamed the Islamists for the 'social boycotting' of the Hindutva party, Sayed Mohammed Koya, a BJP leader in Lakshadweep said the move was the fall out of the Island Administration's move to make drastic changes in the lifestyle of the local population.

"A P Abdullakutty, the national vice president of the BJP and K P Muthukoya, the party's in-charge of the Islands are responsible for the state of affairs. The move by BJP activists to file cases against a hitherto film model who made some unprintable comment against the Government of India has boomeranged on the party," Koya told *The Pioneer*.

He said the proposal by the Lakshadweep Development Authority to widen the roads was an inn-conceived proposal. "We do not need such roads in these islands because the length of each island is about four to five km," said Koya who

was the BJP's candidate in the 2014 Lok Sabha election.

Though he could poll only 182 votes, he said the party had popularity in the islands. The 2019 Lok Sabha election saw Abdul Khaer Haji, the BJP candidate polling 125 votes. When asked what was the total strength of the BJP in the islands, Koya said: "Please do not count the popularity of a party by the number of votes polled by it in elections". Koya had left the party the moment LDA launched its reform moves. Vernacular media in Kerala say that thousands of BJP workers have left the party over the last one week.



Clouds hover over Taj Mahal as monsoon approaches the city, in Agra on Sunday

Mother of Kerala woman languishing in Afghan jail hopes Modi Govt will pardon, bring her back

Thiruvananthapuram: The mother of Nimisha Fathima, a Keralite woman who landed in a jail in Afghanistan following the killing of her IS fighter husband in an attack there, hopes that the Narendra Modi Government will pardon her daughter and bring her back to India.

"I've heard that Prime Minister Narendra Modi is a very kind-hearted person. I have full faith in him," Bindu Sampath, Fathima's mother told PTI. She was reacting to reports that the Central government was not interested in bringing back her daughter and three other IS widows of Indian origin, now lodged in a Kabul jail.

Sampath said no communication has been received from the Government on the issue

and reports about the Government's disinterest could be one view of the Centre.

"But I am very positive because there will be other views also in the government. I am banking on that. I believe in God. I am sure that God will create a situation for her return," she said.

Sampath said she wanted to meet Modi and submit a memorandum, seeking the return of her daughter.

"But no one is there to help me out," she said.

The mother said she would seek the legal route to get her daughter back home if all efforts with the Government failed. "I have consulted some lawyers of the Supreme Court. They have said there is a legal option," Sampath said.

Nimisha Sampath was a Hindu before

embracing Islam. She changed her name to Fathima Isa.

She married an alleged Islamic State (ISIS) operative from Kerala and both were reported missing, along with 19 others from the southern state in June 2016 before reaching an ISIS-controlled territory in Afghanistan. Fathima gave birth there. She and three other women had surrendered to the Afghanistan Government in 2019 after their husbands were killed in the fight with the forces there.

When reports about the government's disinterest appeared in the media on Saturday, Sampath had said she feared that her daughter would fall into the hands of Taliban once the US troops withdraw from Afghanistan in September this year. **PTI**

Bhoomi poojan of Sri Venkateswara Swamy temple in Jammu

MOHIT KANDHARI ■ JAMMU

Jammu popularly known as "City of temples" on Sunday added address of another "architectural grandeur" in its long list of 'historic' temples after Lt-Governor Manoj Sinha performed 'Bhoomi Poojan' ceremony for construction of Sri Venkateswara Swamy Temple by Tirumala Tirupati Devasthanams (TTD) in Majeen village of Sidhra.

The temple complex with various amenities for pilgrims and other allied infrastructure is expected to be ready in 18 months on a piece of 62.10 acres of land at a cost of 33.22 crores in two phases.

Union Ministers G Kishan Reddy, Dr Jitendra Singh, OSD in the Commerce Ministry and former Chief Secretary BVR Subrahmanyam, Chairman TTD Board, Y V Subba Reddy, Ram Madhav, Member, National Executive, RSS, and several other dignitaries also attended the ceremony.

The ambitious project when completed is also expected to boost pilgrim traffic in the region.



Lt Governor Manoj Sinha takes part in Bhoomi Poojan of Sri Venkateswara Swamy Temple of Tirumala Tirupati Devasthanams at Majeen, Jammu

Before Covid-19 pandemic jammam wheels across the nation an estimated population of 70-80 lakh pilgrims were arriving here to perform Mata Vaishno Devi and Amarnath pilgrimage. The local economy is also expected to gain with the creation of huge infrastructure alongside the famous temple complex.

While speaking on the occasion, the Lt Governor said that the magnificent divine temple when completed will be a centre of faith as well as destination of spirituality.

He further informed that the Tirumala Tirupati Devasthanams Board will establish a Gurukul/Veda Pathshala to promote the Sanskrit language and ancient culture of Vedic teachings and learning. The board has also agreed to set up centres of excellence in the field of health-care on the lines of its excellence centres in Andhra Pradesh.

Termining the occasion as a historic and proud day for J&K, the Lt Governor expressed gratitude towards

Tirumala Tirupati Devasthanams Board and the Union Government for fulfilling the long pending wish of people of J&K and North India for establishing the temple of Lord Balaji on the land of Shri Mata Vaishno Devi.

"Lord Balaji's divine blessing is a state of inner celebration. Ved Pathshala in the second phase will strengthen the foundation of Indian culture. The construction of the temple will also open up opportunities across sectors and it will certainly change the economy of the region," observed the Lt Governor.

The temple will become a major religious and pilgrimage destination attracting a lot more tourists, which will ultimately give boost to the religious and pilgrimage tourism, besides providing ample livelihood opportunities, and socio-economic upliftment of the people of the region, added the Lt Governor.

The Lt Governor said that except for the main pujaris of the temple and the core supervision team, it will also have a large number of local people for the management, thus pro-

viding direct and indirect opportunities to the people of the region.

The prestigious project will include a host of pilgrimage facilities and other Educational & Developmental infrastructure like Veda Pathshala- classrooms, hostel building & staff quarters; pilgrims' amenities complex, Kalyanamandapam, Vahanamandapam etc.

The government of Jammu and Kashmir on March 31, 2021 had granted the state land measuring 62.10 acres under Khasra number 243 in Village Majeen of Jammu tehsil in favour of TTD for building of a temple and its allied infrastructure on lease basis for a period of 40 years on payment of nominal ground rent of Rs 10 per kanal per annum without charge of any premium.

An amount of Rs 1.98 lakhs was paid to Government of Jammu and Kashmir towards lease charges for a period of 40 years. The possession of the land was taken into the fold of TTD on April 19, 2021 from the government of J&K, duly concluding lease agreement.

NGT directs UP Govt to specify Hastinapur Wildlife Sanctuary boundary within 6 months

New Delhi: The National Green Tribunal (NGT) has directed the Uttar Pradesh Government to issue notification specifying the Hastinapur Wildlife Sanctuary boundary within six months.

A bench headed by NGT Chairperson Justice Adarsh Kumar Goel noted that a status report has been filed on behalf of Uttar Pradesh to the effect that steps have been taken and proposal was pending consideration before the Na

"It is stated by the counsel for the State that delay has taken place due to pandemic and the Rationalisation Committee is now likely to complete its work within three months and thereafter the State Government will issue final notification within three months.

"We direct the Commissioner, Meerut to ensure that the rationalisation process is completed within three months and report sub-

mitted to the State Government and thereafter, the Additional Chief Secretary,

Forest and Environment, UP, may ensure that further action is completed within next three months," the bench said.

The NGT made clear that in case of failure, it will be open to either party to move the tribunal after six months, seeking coercive measures against the erring officers.

The counsel appearing for the State of UP submitted that after approval of the proposal by the Environment Ministry, a committee for rationalisation with the Commissioner, Meerut as Nodal Officer has been appointed on November 17, 2020.

The counsel for the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change (MoEF) confirms that the proposal received from the State was duly approved in 59th meeting of the National Board for Wildlife. **PTI**

TN Min tasks officials to retrieve nearly 100 plots of land owned by Chennai temple

PTI ■ CHENNAI

A 32-ground land parcel here worth crores of rupees and owned by a Shiva temple was taken over by authorities on Sunday while officials were directed to initiate action to take possession of nearly more 100 plots of land belonging to the same shrine, the government said.

The temple's executive officer took over possession of land and buildings on Poonamallee High (PH) Road in downtown Kilpauk here, an official release here said adding Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Minister P K Sekar Babu and top officials were present. The HR & CE Minister directed officials to initiate action including taking up survey work to take over an additional chunk of 96.5 grounds, also belonging to the same temple.

In total, Sri Ekambaranathar temple in Kancheepuram owned 141 grounds (each ground is 2,400 sq ft) on PH road here, the release said. The total land parcel is estimated to be worth at least ₹350 crore.

Following completion of a 99-year lease to a charitable trust which ran a school on the premises, the matter went to the Madras High Court. After the court's ruling, the trust administration handed over the land and buildings to the temple's executive officer here on Sunday in the presence of senior officials including Principal Secretary (Tourism, Culture and Endowments) B Chandra Mohan.

Years ago, land measuring 12.5 grounds, also owned by the same temple was handed over by the trust, which ran Seetha Kingstons School on PH road to authorities and with the present handover, the trust has handed back 44.5 grounds that it had in its possession previously.

Out of the total 141 grounds owned by the temple, 44.5 grounds have been taken over by authorities and in respect of the remainder of 96.5 grounds, action would be taken, the Government said.

'Kerala, TN need comprehensive law to ban begging'

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI/ TIRUCHIRAPPALLI

What Kerala and Tamil Nadu need immediately is a comprehensive law banning begging of any kind, according to Pidi Arisi Krishna Iyer, a social activist of repute based in Tiruchirappalli.

"Though there are many institutions that help persons who do not earn anything by themselves and have to beg for their daily survival, nearly 80 percent of them prefer to be in the streets begging for alms. But what is disturbing is that they are all part of a mafia operated by cruel dons who do not come out in the open," Iyer told *The Pioneer* amidst his daily chore of offering free food to the needy in times of Covid-19.

Iyer (42) is a familiar figure in Tiruchirappalli city and surroundings because of his daily

routine of feeding people whose livelihood has been thrown off the rails. "There are certain people begging for alms in certain areas, like Toll Plazas and in front of places of worship who politely decline my offering of food. I deployed people to track their antecedents and the findings were shocking," said Iyer.

He saw most of the beggars getting food (mutton or chicken biriyani with drinks) brought to the spot by persons who come riding their bikes. "The riders bring backpacks containing food and drinks. The beggars need not depend on the vegetarian dish offered by me," he said.

Further investigation took Iyer to many shocking realities. "The bike driver who delivers the backpack was found to be the son of the beggar and he owns many houses in Tiruchi which have been rented out.

The daily collection of each of these beggars crosses ₹2,000 per day," said Iyer. This is not an isolated incident as syndicates operating all over Tamil Nadu and Kerala make a "giant kill" by deploying beggars at vantage points.

Sudheer Damodaran, social activist based in Kerala's Thrissur has a similar incident to tell. "The rape and murder of Sowmya, a Thrissur girl by a person named Govindchamy in 2012 has a lot to do with the begging mafia in Kerala. Govindachamy was a beggar who was returning to his base in Thrissur by train when he came across Sowmya. The hunter pushed down the victim from the slowing train, raped and murdered her. Though the trial court sentenced him to death, the High Court quashed the death sentence," said Damodaran.

He said beggars in Thrissur

and Kochi are conduits for the drug mafia who use them to push narcotic materials to regular customers. "The beggars decline the offer of food from all good Samaritans and prefer to be in dirty surroundings. This is to ward off the police," said Damodaran who has studied their antecedents. According to Damodaran, beggars in Thrissur and Kochi are getting free biriyani and liquor for the services they render.

"It is not possible to ban begging by legislation because the mafias get political and religious patronage. The lawyer who argued in the High Court for Govindachamy was charging millions per appearance and you can imagine the hold of the dons," said Damodaran.

Krishna Iyer continues his fight for the establishment of Tiruchirappalli free of begging menace despite the non-cooperation of officials.

Mumbai monsoon blues: Well swallows parked SUV, efforts on to retrieve it

T N RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI:

A video clip showing an SUV being sucked into a sinkhole that had developed after an RCC slabs covering a well gave way in a suburban housing society following heavy rains, went viral in Mumbai and other parts of the country on Sunday.

The freak incident took place at around 8.30 am in Ramnivas Society on Cama Road at Ghatkopar in north-east Mumbai. The owner had parked the vehicle on the RCC slabs covering a community well.

Following the heavy incessant rains witnessed during the past four days that had led to inundation in the housing society, the slabS either apparently were swept away or they fell into the well, causing the huge sink-hole. The residents



noticed the unusual sight when the vehicle was beginning to cave into the well through the sinkhole.

The video that went viral shows the rear half of the vehicle getting completely sucked into the well through a large sink-hole.

Kiran Doshi, the owner of the vehicle, came to know about the incident, when his cleaner told him that the vehicle was tilting and going under the ground. Even the driver had not realised that the vehicle was being sucked into the well through the well.

"When I ran out of my

home to check, the vehicle got sucked into the well in front of my eyes. Everything happened in a few seconds. It took a few minutes before I realised what had happened," Doshi told local police.

Before long, the incident - thanks to the video that had gone viral - became talk of the town. On its part, the Brihanmumbai Municipal Corporation (BMC) rushed its team with pumps to empty swollen water in the well. The police also rushed to the scene.

On its part, the society management requisitioned a crane to lift the vehicle from the bottom of the well, which is nearly 50 feet deep. Efforts were on till late in the night to retrieve the vehicles from the bottom of the well.

Fortunately, there was no one in the vehicle when it sank into the well.

More BJP leaders may join Mukul in TMC

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

Days after BJP national vice-president Mukul Roy joined the Trinamool Congress, a number of his loyalists in the saffron outfit are making efforts to cross the floor. Among them are at least 3 MPs, 13 MLAs, and some other state-level functionaries.

According to sources, Roy has given TMC national general secretary Abhishek Banerjee a list of BJP leaders including some MPs and MLAs who could switch over to the TMC. Some influential BJP politicians from North Bengal, where the saffron outfit has a good support base, could also switch sides under the influence of Roy, insiders say.

Roy, a former Railway Minister, on Friday re-joined the TMC - a party that he had founded with Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee in 1998 and left in 2017. Roy's son Subhrangshu, also a former Trinamool MLA joined his old party along with his father.

Already BJP MLAs like Ashok Kirtaniya, Biswajit Das, the saffron party's State SC/ST cell chairman Dulal Bar, and former MLA Sunil Singh have started dropping hints

of their "future plans."

A powerful Matua leader and BJP MP Shantanu Thakur and MLA Subrata Thakur from Bongaon too are in the "tentative list" of turncoats, sources said adding both the leaders have not attended crucial party meetings post elections.

Supporting Roy's move Kirtaniya, another MLA from Bongaon North seat, said "of course Mukul da's exit will hurt the BJP. A leader of his status should have been given more responsibility in the party."

Another leader Sunil Singh, a former MLA and relative of BJP NP Arjun Singh, said "Mukul da has a huge contribution in the party's winning 18 seats in the Lok Sabha elections," adding he would love to be with him all the time.

Another BJP MLA Biswajit Das boasted of his "good family relations with Mukul da and Abhishek Banerjee. When asked whether he too would try to find a toehold in the ruling outfit the BJP leader gave a cryptic reply. "Let us see what happens in future."

Roy had not been properly dealt with by the BJP leadership, Dulal Bar the State president of

BJP's SC/ST cell said, adding "no one can live in the BJP with honour ... Though I don't say that I am quitting immediately, I can't ignore Mukul da's presence in my political career ... he has always been my leader."

Yet another Roy loyalist Sabyasachi Dutta too has started sounding

"incoherent" within the BJP. Dutta, a former TMC MLA who had followed Roy into the saffron outfit, blamed the BJP for its loss in Bengal. "They had employed so many Hindi-speaking leaders who were not properly understood in interior parts of Bengal ... it was a strategic blunder ... there was no face against Mamata Banerjee, a powerful national leader," Dutta said. When asked as to whether he was planning to join the TMC he said "for now I am in the BJP."

Roy's loyalists apart there are other leaders like Rajib Banerjee, a former minister who too left the TMC before the elections, former Bengal Deputy Speaker Sonali Guha, who quit Trinamool after failing to get a nomination, are also in the race to join the TMC.

Former TMC MLA Dipendu Biswas on Sunday said that he had "done a great mistake by leaving

Didi ... but I have understood my fault and am willing to return to her party."

Rajib Banerjee on Saturday made a "courtesy call" at TMC spokesperson Kunal Ghosh's residence saying he had not decided about his future yet. The lesser Trinamool leaders have however expressed their reservations about taking him back in the party.

On whether these leaders would be taken back into the party the Chief Minister earlier categorized the group of turncoats into "extremists" - those who attacked the party and its leadership brutally - and "moderates" - like Roy "who did not make provocative statements and was not vehement in his remarks."

She said "the party will consider the case of 'moderates, but will not forgive the extremists.' Meanwhile, in a cutting remark Bengal Opposition Leader Suwendu Adhikari who himself left the Trinamool a couple of months before the elections, warned the possible deserters saying, "all the MLAs who are planning to quit will be tackled legally ... I know how to use the anti-defection laws in an appropriate manner."

Assam Police foils cattle smuggling attempt, fires in air in self-defence

Dhubri (Assam): The Assam Police resorted to firing in the air after being attacked by a group of cattle smugglers, and rescued 30 bovines from them along the India-Bangladesh border in Dhubri district, a senior officer said on Sunday. The incident took place on Saturday night near Birshing Char (sandbar) bordering Bangladesh when the cattle smugglers were on their way to the neighbouring country through

the river route.

Acting on a specific input, two teams of police personnel were sent in as many boats around 8 pm, Dhubri ASP Rosyran Sarma said. The teams of police personnel chased the smugglers' boat and signalled them to stop but they tried to escape from the spot.

A boat carrying cattle was intercepted at around 10.40 pm, the additional superintendent of police said.

Sarma said when the police chased the smugglers, the boatman anchored it on the bank of the river and then they attacked the police teams with sharp weapons.

"The police personnel retaliated and were forced to fire about six rounds in the air in self-defence. The smugglers managed to escape from the spot taking the advantage of darkness," the officer said. **PTI**



Indian rhinoceros graze inside the Pobitora Wildlife Sanctuary, in Morigaon on Sunday

PTI



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PAPER WITH PASSION

Opening up

The Government is quite right in deciding to declassify details of all of India's wars

The Government has taken a welcome step in deciding to declassify, on a case-to-case basis, details of the wars fought by India. The new policy for archiving, declassifying, compiling and publishing such records is going to be put in place. The modalities for taking up declassification one by one are being worked out. For a country that has fought as many as six wars since Independence but has managed to declassify the operations of just the 1948 Jammu and Kashmir operations, this is a giant step in transparency. The new policy says records should ordinarily be declassified in 25 years and transferred to the National Archives of India once the war or operations histories have been compiled. The policy statement alone should mean that the official records of the 1962, 1965 and 1971 conflicts, Operation Pawar of the IPKF in Sri Lanka (1987-1990) be declassified right away. The Kargil affair still has over a couple of years of secrecy left. There are two issues with this policy. First, the implications of opening secret details of the past. In a country like India where political leaders and their actions are assessed not in terms of their times but by current political standards, the declassification can become a Pandora's box. Take the Henderson-Brooks-Bhagat report on the 1962 India-China war, for instance. Technically, the report is yet to be made public though a foreign journalist did just that with part of the report he accessed. That section of the report has some startling revelations about India's



Forward Policy adopted by then Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru.

One can well imagine the implications of judging Nehru's thinking at that time by today's standards. The BJP, which till early 2014 was demanding release of the report, made a U-turn once it came to power. If much of any war report is to be kept hidden either on ground of military relevance or political sensitivity, the purpose of the new policy will be lost. Two, there is a clear case for the bull being taken by the horns and past war records being declassified at once. A Defence Ministry official rightly said: "Timely publication of war histories would give people an accurate account of the events, provide authentic material for academic research and counter unfounded rumours." Even though the United States faced condemnation for its reasons for the war on Iraq, it did declassify records in 2013 to mark the 10th anniversary. The documents showed how ineptly it caused and handled the war, but the country did not hide the secrets from the American public. Secrecy is also redundant because it has no place today when technology has turned war into an algorithm and where every military moment can be recorded live and strategies assessed and analysed in real time. At best, old files can muddy the records of individuals — political or military — who made controversial decisions. Unclassified records can at best keep the past buried.

PICTALK



Clean Ganga Mission workers spray bioremediation solution in the river, at Dashashwamedh Ghat in Varanasi

Compassion

The world froze in prayers for a good half hour when Christian Eriksen collapsed during a UEFA match

The past weekend had barely tiptoed into infancy when the entire world suddenly went numb and stood still. Apart from praying lips, the only other thing that moved were zillions of nimble, and concerned, fingers on Twitter and other social media sites. No, it wasn't because of a hallucination-inducing party drug but because Denmark's ace attacking midfielder Christian Eriksen had suddenly gone down. For no apparent reason. Inexplicably. Right there on the field, near the touchline, just four minutes before the referee would have blown his whistle to indicate half time. The boisterous Copenhagen stadium suddenly went into mute mode; not only the home crowd but even the visiting Finnish spectators were taken aback by the sudden turn of events as millions of pairs of palm after palm pierced through the evening air in its hurry to clasp the unbelieving eyes and quivering lips. The palpitation in the hearts is an altogether different story. In sadness, in wonderment, in care, in concern, in poignancy, it was an emotional union of the two rivals and their spectator fans in the face of the unknown. As a dark hush fell down upon the stadium, clamorous as hell only a few seconds ago with the hosts dominating the on-field proceedings and the Finland natives egging their team on to put some spirit into the game, the Finnish fans also fell quiet with discernible distress.

For their part, the Finland players — who had been getting the short shrift in the exchange of affairs thus far — also now stood as heroes, shoulder to shoulder with their Danish counterparts to shield Eriksen from the view of the public and roving television cameras so that he could receive immediate medical attention in relative peace and privacy. It reminds one of several similar incidents where competing players and the spectators immediately forged into one entity, a solid mass of humanity, in the face of unanticipated adversity; the most notable being in the 1982 FIFA World Cup when West German goalie Toni Schumacher deliberately thudded into French player Patrick Battiston and knocked him down unconscious. But Saturday night's scene was a tad more touching, perhaps a reminder as it were in these trying times of the COVID-19 pandemic that whatever our nationality, religion, gender or belief, we are one race, one people: Humans, first of all and after everything else!

MPLADS: A boon or necessary evil?

The fund allocated to all MPs for local area development is hardly utilised for above-board projects that would really benefit the locals



PRAFULL GORADIA

Members of Parliament Local Area Development Scheme, or MPLADS, which allots ₹5 crore annually to every MP, was suspended for 2020-21 and 2021-22, and for good reason. But several MPs feel the scheme should be revived. There are 543 Lok Sabha and 250 Rajya Sabha MPs, a total of 793. Each was last entitled to ₹5 crore for this purpose. If fully utilised by every member, the Government of India would spend ₹19,825 crore over five years (the Rajya Sabha's term is six years but let us ignore the sixth year for the time being). Over five years, the Government's outlay would total up to ₹99,125 crore or nearly ₹1 lakh crore on account of MPLADS.

Individual MPs are not accountable to anyone regarding what they have done with their ₹25 crore during their terms. There is no audit at all. At its most practical, it is money for jam. At its inaction, it remains unspent. It was introduced by Prime Minister Narasimha Rao, in my view, to keep the MPs happy as his Congress Government was some 50 MPs short of a majority. The figure then was ₹2 crore annually; Manmohan Singh increased the figure to ₹5 crore, again to keep the MPs happier. In both cases, this scheme was a *bakshesh* to every MP in exchange of support, present or future, to the Government — as cynical as that.

Rather than comment, let me give my own experience of the ₹4 crore allocable to me for my two-year membership. My party allocated to me Vadodara, the city as well as the district. We are talking of the period towards the end of 2000. The party held a meeting of local workers, of whom some 30 persons turned up. They warmly applauded my coming and garlanded me. I had never before been so honoured. In my brief speech, I thanked them but asked jocularly whether their warmth



was out of regard for me or in expectation of our spending ₹4 crore. The audience laughed, which eloquently meant the latter. I would meet again to decide what development works we should do and where.

The next day I went to see the District Collector, who was warm and friendly. My request to him was to help me implement this scheme as I had no machinery. I went on to say that I did not wish to mix it up with my business. His advice was that I should set up an NGO and get the scheme implemented through it.

Another wise man I consulted advised me to get my party MLAs together and a few active workers, and then verbally distribute the total fund amongst them. That meant that if an MLA was to get ₹20 lakh, up to this figure, whatever work he recommended in his constituency, I would sign on. He would do the rest and I would ask no questions, except go to inaugurate his work if he invited me. The wise man went on to say: "Then you see how these people work for you at elec-



INDIVIDUAL MPs ARE NOT ACCOUNTABLE TO ANYONE REGARDING WHAT THEY HAVE DONE WITH THEIR ₹25 CRORE DURING THEIR TERMS. THERE IS NO AUDIT AT ALL. AT ITS MOST PRACTICAL, IT IS MONEY FOR JAM. AT ITS INACTION, IT REMAINS UNSPENT

tion time in case you contest for the Lok Sabha next time."

Meanwhile, someone non-political suggested that I should build as many Sulabh Shauchalayas as possible on Vadodara's streets. The common sector, especially the women, would bless you. This suggestion not only gave me confidence but also a reliable, known and professional implementer.

It took two odd years to get all the piece of land too for 10 bus stops in the city. In the rural sector, 88 brick and mortar bus stops were built, fortunately obliged by the same agency. Medical equipment for Ahmedabad's public hospital Sheth Vadilal Sarabhai, a computer system in a school in Vadodara city and several *anganwadis* in a few villages were also set up. Imagine the amount of work that could be done with a mere ₹4 crore!

In many cases, the MP finds it difficult to implement projects. In my time, no particular item could entail more than ₹10 lakh. This meant that I had to spend my total grant on at least 40 small projects.

Therefore, some MPs have a go at a few projects and leave the remaining funds unspent. Some distribute the money among local MLAs and others. Others use their own NGOs. The whole scheme is so clumsy that it is wasteful. It was comprehensively useful if the purpose was only to distribute perquisites to the MPs.

In spite of these shortcomings, if there be a parliamentary consensus for resuming the grants to MPs, be it so. But a change in procedure is necessary; let a keen MP apply to the Finance Minister giving what s/he proposes to do and how, within how much time. If an earmarked joint secretary finds the proposal viable and useful for the particular area, an approval could be given but subject to audit by a licensed auditor empanelled for MPLADS. The result would be beneficial to the area's people, executed economically and with a degree of uprightiness.

(The writer is a well-known columnist and an author. The views expressed are personal.)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

COVID: ACCURACY IN FIGURES NEEDED

Sir — The official COVID-19 toll so far in India is around 4 lakh lives. However, experts are of the opinion that this is not an accurate figure. They think that the real figure will be much higher. It is assumed that over a million people may have lost their lives due to COVID-19, which is considered the second largest cause of death in the country. It is worrisome that COVID-related data is not properly collected and maintained. Recording of accurate data helps understand the enormity of the disease and the steps to be taken to combat it. Further, demographic and geographical data will help combat the third wave.

As any kind of death is a great loss to the families concerned, the families of COVID victims too deserve to be treated fairly by the Government. However, unlike railway accidents or industrial disasters, the families of COVID victims are not compensated. Just as the Government holds the responsibility to compensate those rendered jobless or destitute, it has the responsibility to compensate the families of COVID victims.

A number of factors have contributed to India's underreporting of COVID death data. As a consequence, it has raised doubts about India's real COVID-related death toll. In fact, many countries have not reported accurate COVID death toll.

Venu GS | Kollam

ECOLOGY MORE PRECIOUS THAN ECONOMY

Sir — This decade has been designated as the "decade of ecosystem restoration" by the UN. The ongoing pandemic must serve as a wake-up call for humanity to revisit the concept of GDP as a true measure of a country's growth. In fact, economic parameter alone does not present the true picture of a nation's growth and development, even as half of the world's GDP is dependent on natural resources alone.

But several developed and developing countries, in the guise of developing natural areas, resort to commercial plantations and designate them as forested areas, which goes against the tenets of natural law. It is no wonder then that the UN has declared

Revised vax policy makes sense



The Government's revised vaccination policy has brought fresh hope to students eyeing admission at foreign universities, job offers and also for the States that have faced difficulties in procuring vaccines and managing funds. Changing the previous policy of making the States procure 25 per cent of the doses through open market to vaccinate the 18-44 age group, now the States will have no role in procurement and the Centre will distribute vaccines to States for free, who will inoculate their populations. From June 21, every Indian citizen will receive free vaccination at the Centre and State

Government-run centres. Earlier, the Centre provided free vaccination only to three priority groups: Healthcare workers, frontline workers and people aged above 45 years. Else, for the 18-44 age group, the vaccines were free only at the State-run centres. As the Centre moved to a centralised procurement mechanism, the Union Government said that both the State and Central centres will administer vaccines to all free of cost.

The vaccination at private centres will not be free; they can charge up to the maximum price as set by the Centre, besides a service charge. The Centre will directly procure three-fourth of the doses that the vaccine makers manufacture to distribute among States and administer doses. The number of doses allocated to a State will be based on three factors: Population, the progress of vaccination and degree of the spread of infection and the degree of wastage of vaccines. A number of measures in the revised policy will help smaller private centres based at remote locations to procure vaccine supply. From June 21, all centres will start on-site registration.

Bhagwan Thadani | Mumbai

the (2021-2030) decade a time for ecosystem restoration, and called on the world to restore at least 1 billion hectares (2.5 billion acres) of degraded land in the next decade.

It is also an alarming situation that if the ecosystem services decline at a steady rate, an estimated \$10 trillion in global GDP may be lost by 2050. In this context, Uttarakhand, also called the Dev Bhumi (god's paradise), has become the first State in the country to assign monetary value to natural resources like air, water, forest and soil to arrive at Gross Environmental Product (GEP) in evaluating the GDP.

Vijay Singh Adhikari | Nainital

GST COUNCIL AND COVID-19 RELIEF Sir — The GST Council meeting has turned its back on COVID-19 relief. The lone decision we might be satisfied with was the waiver of the tax levied on two critical drugs against COVID-19 and mucormycosis, Tocilizumab and Amphotericin B.

Instead of reducing tax on Remdesivir and anticoagulants like heparin, medical grade oxygen, oxygen concentrators, ventilators, BiPAP machines, pulse oximeters and testing kits from 12 per cent to 5 per cent, and from 18 per cent to five per cent for hand sanitisers, temperature checking equipment, gas or electric furnace for crematoria and from 28 per cent to 12 per cent for ambulances and keeping the tax on COVID-19 vaccines unchanged at five per cent, the GST Council should have made all COVID-19 related products, technologies and service tax-free.

It is inconceivable that the Government is insisting on raising revenue by taxing what is needed to fight the battle against the pandemic. Why on earth should any Government with compassion and empathy tax electric/gas furnaces used in crematoria?

G David Milton | Kanyakumari

SOUNDBITE

Stalin had opposed the opening of Tasmac shops under the AIADMK Government. Now in power, the DMK-led Government is opening these liquor shops.

Tamil Nadu BJP president — L Murugan

Historically, the people of Mongolia and we Tibetans have been like twin brothers and sisters.

Tibetan spiritual leader — Dalai Lama

Buzzed Asymmetry. #HairMajesty #supershort #oneside #love. Few people know, I had a boy cut for a large part of my childhood.

Singer — Sona Mohapatra

This (English) batting line-up is fragile. We have to now start looking at players and wondering if they are good enough.

Former England skipper — Michael Vaughan

We will observe the situation of the markets and restaurants for one week. If the cases do not increase, we will continue with the phase-wise unlock.

Delhi Chief Minister — Arvind Kejriwal

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

FIRST COLUMN

HONOUR SANCTITY OF ECOLOGY

Disrupted ecology invites virulent viruses; India must cut dependence on scant natural resources



KOTA SRIRAJ

As a result of rapid industrialization, the ever-hungry industrial nations consumed natural resources at an alarming rate. The collateral damage became evident through adverse impacts on environment - air and water pollution of air and water to the global problem of climate change. Today every nation is suffering contamination of ecology due to anthropogenic intervention. Issues like dwindling groundwater or soil erosion apart, the world faces serious consequences of 'development' virulent viruses such as the novel coronavirus SARS-CoV-2 for example.

Covid-19 has unleashed unimaginable fury on people's lives and livelihoods. The Scientific Reports (Nature research) Journal said an astounding 20,507,518 life years have been lost worldwide including India due to the pandemic. Statista Data figures show that the world lost over \$4 trillion in economic output. These consequences are a direct result of overzealous human activities that have disrupted normal ecological conditions causing rare virus strains to surface. Sixty per cent of the world's ailments stem from animals, of which 72 per cent is from wild animals. Usually referred to as the 'reservoir' species they do not infect humans directly; the infection happens through an 'inter-



mediary animal' or the 'carrier animal' because the virus in the latter undergoes mutation and becomes contagious. Virus mutations are normal processes in the evolution of a virus and occur at gene level and, therefore, cannot be avoided.

Various studies point out that intact ecosystems and bio-diverse nature hotspots are supremely successful in drawing the crucial line of separation between humans and animals. But insatiable human hunger for natural resources-driven economic prosperity means that mankind is crossing the invisible line and driving into the 'prohibited' sphere of the wild plant and animal world that are replete with hitherto unknown viruses that quickly latch on to the 'human hosts'. This trespass into nature's domain has its own set of penalties and associated costs.

The breakage of ecosystem integrity usually occurs when deforestation, change in land use and mining sort of activities abound. These activities triggered by human intervention have an irreversible impact of the ecosystem biodiversity as they forever alter the indigenous specie population and density. This helps viruses to spill over, mutate and multiply finally leading to more toxic and contagious phenotypes against which humanity has no known remedy or protection available.

Given these conditions, it is easy to comprehend that restoration of lost ecosystems and ensuring preservation of existing ones is a primary priority for mankind. India must understand that the biodiversity of the ecology is irreplaceable and that the disruption of the same means inviting certain death and destruction. Towards that end, India must take immediate measures to preserve the sanctity of its ecology by first gently encouraging the population to adopt environmentally friendly lifestyles which are less and less dependent on precious natural resources.

A resource-exploitative lifestyle that is intensely dependent on harvesting precious natural assets of the environment is also unable to develop and retain natural immunity against common infections and viruses. This is due to over dependence on medicine regimes. An eco-friendly lifestyle will ensure resurrection of biodiversity which in turn will help revive the natural immunity that humans are born with.

(The author is an environmental journalist. The views expressed are personal.)

India gets poorer, investors richer

Imagine if all of ₹2100,000 crore under Atmanirbhar package had been distributed among 40 crore workers in the informal sector; it would have boosted demand



UTTAM GUPTA

The Corona pandemic may have brought about sharp deceleration in India's economic growth - the sharpest ever during the last four decades or so - but has yielded a bonanza for the investors.

The wealth of investors in the stock market as represented by the market capitalization of Indian equities (market value of shares multiplied by their number) almost doubled from around Rs 113 trillion (a trillion equals 100,000 crore) as on March 31, 2020 to Rs 226 trillion as on March 31, 2021. In contrast, India's GDP at current prices declined from Rs 203 trillion during 2019-20 to Rs 197 trillion during 2020-21. As a result, the market capitalization to GDP ratio almost doubled from 56 per cent during 2019-20 to 115 per cent during 2020-21.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of a country is the total value of goods and services produced during a specific time frame say a quarter or a year. Used worldwide, it is the most crucial economic indicator for reflecting on the economic health of a country. For developing countries such as India, a high year-on-year GDP growth should result in increasing prosperity for its people and vice versa.

During 2020-21, when the Corona pandemic destroyed economic activity on a mammoth scale, annihilated millions of micro, small and medium enterprises (MSMEs), took away jobs of tens of millions and severely impacted earnings of others, one section that went unscathed was the corporate sector in particular, the investors who made huge gains from their shareholdings in corporate entities across all categories such as large-caps, mid-caps, small-caps etc. So, what explains this anomalous situation?

The market value of a share depends on the demand or investors' interest which in turn, is a function of the company's current profitability and their assessment of how this is expected to be in the years to come.

During the year, profitability of majority of the listed firms increased despite decline in revenue. This was made possible due to higher prices of their products on the one hand and reduction in expenditure (that included expenses on wages and salaries, other fixed costs, interest outgo, etc.) on the other. As regards expectation for the future, investors including foreign investors have confidence in the fundamentals of firms and their ability to deliver good returns in the medium to long-term. This is vindicated by a record FPI (foreign portfolio investment) of about US\$37 billion during 2020-21.

Even the measures announced by the Union Government and the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) purportedly to revive growth, boost aggregate demand and promote 'inclusive' development with emphasis on reinvigorating MSMEs ended up adding to the fortunes of the corporate sector.

The steep reduction in the corporate tax rate to 15 per cent for new enterprises set up after October 1, 2019 and to 22 per cent for existing entities (subject to their foregoing exemption and deductions available under existing dispensation) meant leaving an additional about Rs 150,000 crore in the hands of corporate in a full year. The corporate entities also benefitted from the reduction in the policy rate (interest rate at which RBI lends money to commercial banks) by 1.15 per cent during 2020 over and above a total cut of 1.35 per cent delivered during 2019.

Of the much trumpeted special package of Rs



TO SUM UP, THE HIGHLY INEQUITABLE OUTCOME DURING 2020-21 WAS DUE TO THE GOVERNMENT RELYING TOO MUCH ON MONETARY SUPPORT WHICH WAS AVAILED MOSTLY BY CORPORATE ENTITIES AND TOO LITTLE FISCAL SUPPORT (FREE FOOD, SUBSIDISED LPG, PM-KISAN ETC) WHICH BARELY HELPED TENS OF MILLIONS LOW-INCOME EARNERS KEEP THEIR HEAD ABOVE WATER

(The author is a policy analyst. The views expressed are personal.)



2100,000 crore announced by the Finance Minister, Nirmala Sitharaman (May, 2020) under the 'Atmanirbhar Bharat Abhiyan', a mere about Rs 200,000 crore was spent on catering to food and other bare basic needs such as higher subsidy on LPG, hike in wages under MGNREGA (Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act), financial assistance to farmers under PM-KISAN, ex-gratia to Jan Dhan (JD) account holder etc. under PM Garib Kalyan Yojna (PM - GKY).

The rest Rs 1900,000 crore was given as (i) liquidity support by RBI (measures announced by Governor, Shashikant Dason March 27 and April 17, 2020) injected close to Rs 500,000 crore followed by another Rs 300,000 crore on May 22); (ii) increasing resources of banks and other financial institutions (FIs) to enable them on-lend; (iii) releasing pending dues to agencies tasked with implementation of welfare schemes of the Union Government. A big slice of these funds either landed with corporate entities or remained un-utilized.

For instance, out of the Rs 100,000 crore auction of targeted long-term repo operations (TLTRO - 1) of three-year tenor by the RBI, Rs 75,000 crore went to the big corporate. The apex bank tried to rectify this anomaly when under the TLTRO 2.0 (April 17, 2020) it reserved 50 per cent of additional liquidity injection Rs 50,000 crore for small and mid-sized non-banking financial companies (NBFCs) and micro-finance institutions

(MFIs). One wonders whether this reserved quota of Rs 25,000 crore actually went to small players.

Consider Rs 300,000 crore meant for MSMEs or identified stressed sectors under the Emergency Credit Line Guarantee Scheme (ECLGS). As against a target of eight million MSMEs beneficiaries, only four million got loan aggregating to Rs 150,000 crore. Even today, the money available under the scheme remains un-utilized; this has prompted the Government to extend the scheme till September 30 and even relaxed the conditions to allow firms with outstanding up to Rs 50 crore (up from existing Rs 25 crore) avail of the facility.

Look at the payment of Rs 65,000 crore to fertilizer manufacturers (in addition to Rs 71,000 crore allocated in the budget for 2020-21) towards subsidy dues being carry forward from previous years. These payments went towards bolstering their bottom-line. Likewise, Rs 90,000 crore given to power distribution companies (PDCs) (amount since raised to Rs 130,000 crore) eventually landed with power generation companies being former's pending dues to the latter. As for food subsidy, the Government paid to the Food Corporation of India (FCI) Rs 350,000 crore (as per RE) over and above the budget provision of Rs 116,000 crore for 2020-21. A good chunk of this was used by the FCI for clearing dues to its creditors/companies.

Thus, contrary to the stated

intent of the Atmanirbhar package to provide succor to MSMEs and millions of workers in informal sector etc., on ground zero, the money was given mostly by way of tax cuts, reduction in interest rate, loans, liquidity support and clearance of dues which contributed to enrichment of those (read: corporate) who were already well-off. The latter also gained a lot from the reckless spending by governments in developed countries (a gargantuan US\$9 trillion was pumped in) even as a lot of that money found its way to emerging market economies including India.

To sum up, the highly inequitable outcome during 2020-21 was due to the Government relying too much on monetary support which was availed mostly by corporate entities and too little fiscal support (free food, subsidized LPG, PM-KISAN etc) which barely helped tens of millions low-income earners keep their head above water. In contrast, imagine if all of the Rs 2100,000 crore under the Atmanirbhar package were to be distributed among 40 crore workers in the informal sector. This would have given the much-needed boost to demand across all sectors and resultant fillip to inclusive growth, but that was not to be.

Even as the pandemic continues to bite during the current year as well (though, to a lesser extent), will the Government give a big fiscal push directed at these most vulnerable people? Going by Finance Minister's stance thus far, it seems unlikely.

POINT COUNTERPOINT

DIGVIJAYA SINGH TELLS A PAKISTANI JOURNALIST THAT IF CONGRESS COMES TO POWER, THEY WILL RECONSIDER THE DECISION ON ARTICLE 370. — BJP IT CELL CHIEF AMIT MALVIYA



CERTAIN UNEDUCATED PEOPLE MIGHT HAVE NOT UNDERSTOOD THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN "SHALL" AND "CONSIDER". — SENIOR CONGRESS LEADER DIGVIJAYA SINGH



India-UK trade talks: Case for tariff optimisation

A notion worth dispelling is that Scotch whiskies are costlier to produce; it is 50 per cent more expensive to produce it in India than in Scotland

In wake of the Indo-UK trade discussions, many 'experts' argue for reduction in tariff, particularly slashing custom tariffs on imported Scotch and on 'intermediate' products which they say are nothing but high-strength, potable, undenatured ethyl alcohol used for bottling and blending in India.

They argue on three main grounds. One, that India has a large trade surplus in the category and can afford greater imports; two, customs duty reduction on intermediate products will encourage 'Make in India'; and three, even if tariff is reduced the bulk of consumption will remain locally produced whiskies -- so why bother.

This industry contributes nearly Rs 250,000 crore in taxes



VINOD GIRI

(The author is Director General of the Confederation of Indian Alcoholic Beverage Companies. The views expressed are personal.)

and for most states it constitutes 15-30 per cent of revenue. Customs duty is not even Rs 5000 crore in comparison. Second, this industry uses agricultural products as primary raw material and nearly 50 lakh farmers depend on it. It provides employment to 20 lakh people. Any disruption will have widespread ramifications for the government, farmers and labour market.

The problem with the first argument is that it hides the true balance of trade on alcoholic beverages using a wider head of 'Food and Drinks'. If one separates alcoholic beverages/products for human consumption from the wider clubbing of Food and Drinks, a very different picture emerges.

As per DGFT data for

2018-19, India exports only Rs 5 crore worth of alcoholic products/beverages to the UK, against import of Rs 1300 crore. Clubbing alcohol under a much bigger Food & Drink category to claim favourable balance of trade is highly misleading.

The second argument is also a misconception. Scotch whisky goes through two major stages of production -- distillation and bottling. The 'intermediate' Scotch whisky is actually the output of the first stage, it has been produced and matured in Scotland. What happens in India is only bottling. Therefore, while incentivising Intermediate products through reduced or zero duty will lead to an increase of usage of bottling plants in India, which will be a big loss for



Indian farmers and manufacturers.

The third argument misses out on three vital points. One, in product categories with multiple price segments like whisky, consumers seamlessly shift to the next category up or down depending on affordability.

So, when a Scotch whisky is sold at a lower price it takes away consumers from products in the price segment, starting a

domino effect that makes the domestic industry the net loser. Two, introduction of Scotch whisky at lower price attacks the profit driving end of portfolio of Indian companies, thus jeopardising their viability. Third, Indian premium whiskies like Amrut, Paul John or Rampur are now regarded amongst the best in the world but are unable to make the same headway in the domestic market due to an unsupportive regime and reducing customs duty further just will not help.

Another notion worth dispelling is that Scotch whiskies are costlier to produce. Rather, it costs at least 50 per cent more to produce a whisky of similar quality in India than in Scotland. This is primarily on account of a higher cost of cap-

ital and higher taxes in India, interstate restrictions and higher evaporation losses.

Also, many states offer concessionary taxes on imported products, but reduction in customs tariffs cannot be done without removing compensatory state-based concessions as otherwise it will create a hugely discriminatory tax regime against Indian products.

If we talk about reciprocal duty concessions, the problem is that barriers put up by the UK are not tariff based but non-tariff ones. India, being a sugar producing country, has evolved whisky recipes based on spirit distilled from molasses. The UK does not accept this as it is not "recipe standards". The result of these non-tariff barriers is that of the 70 lakh cases of whisky

exported from India every year, the whole of the EU including the UK accounts for less than 30,000!

Indian industry is not against reducing customs duty on alcohol, but it should be in a phased manner and up to a point where it creates a level playing field.

Accordingly, it has put forward its recommendation to reduce import taxes, aggregate of customs duty and AIDC, from 150% to 100% now and to 75% in five years' time. It has also recommended a threshold import price for taxation at \$5 per bottle, and reciprocal concessions from the UK allowing whiskies from India to be allowed in the UK market as 'Indian Whisky' without minimum maturity conditions.

Gas blast kills 12 in China, 150 hurt

AP ■ BEIJING

At least 12 people were killed and 39 seriously injured on Sunday after a gas line explosion tore through a residential neighborhood in central China.

Responders to the early morning blast in the city of Shiyuan in Hubei province sent more than 150 people to the hospital, according to officials quoted by state media.

The cause of the explosion remains under investigation.

Stall keepers and customers buying breakfast and fresh vegetables at a food market were the majority of victims when the explosion hit shortly after 6 a.m., according to the reports.

The blast struck a two-story building built in the early 1990s, which includes pharmacies, restaurants and other businesses. More than 900 people were evacuated from the area.

Images showed rescuers climbing over broken concrete slabs to reach those trapped inside.

Chinese president Xi Jinping called for a thorough probe into the cause of the blast in order to create a "good atmosphere" for the 100th anniversary of the founding of the ruling Communist Party on July 1.

"In light of numerous accidents at companies and on campuses, all must work together to shoulder their responsibilities, strengthen their political comprehension and root out the causes of such hazards," Xi was quoted as saying by the official Xinhua News Agency.

The Shiyuan explosion came a day after eight people died and three others were injured when toxic methyl formate leaked from a vehicle at a chemical handling facility in the southwestern city of Guiyang.

The blast appeared similar to one that occurred in the northeastern port of Qingdao in 2013, in which 55 people were killed when underground



In this image taken from a video footage run by China's CCTV, a firefighter walks near the aftermath of a gas explosion in Shiyuan city in central China's Hubei Province on Sunday

pipelines ripped open following a leak.

Frequent deadly accidents are usually traced to weak adherence to safety standards, poor maintenance and corruption among enforcement bodies. Those responsible are often handed harsh punishments, but high demand and the desire for profits often trump such concerns.

Among the worst accidents was a massive 2015 explosion at a chemical warehouse in the port city of Tianjin that killed 173 people, most of them firefighters and police officers. The blast was blamed on illegal construction and unsafe storage of volatile materials.

G-7 pledges 1 billion vaccines

AP ■ CARBIS BAY (ENGLAND)

Leaders of the Group of Seven wealthy nations staked their claim on Sunday to leading the world out of the coronavirus pandemic and crisis, pledging more than 1 billion coronavirus vaccine doses to poorer nations, vowing to help developing countries grow while fighting climate change and backing a minimum tax on multinational firms.

At the group's first face-to-face meeting in two years, the leaders dangled promises of support for global health, green energy, infrastructure and education.

The leaders wanted to show that international cooperation is back after the upheavals caused by the pandemic and the unpredictability of former US President Donald Trump. And they wanted to convey that the club of wealthy democracies — Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States — is a better friend to poorer nations than authoritarian rivals such as China.

Speaking at the end of the three-day summit in southwest England, US President Joe Biden, who was making his first foreign trip as leader, said it was an "extraordinary, collaborative and productive meeting."

British Prime Minister Boris Johnson, the summit's host, praised the "fantastic degree of harmony" among



the group. Johnson said the G-7 would demonstrate the value of democracy and human rights to the rest of the world and help "the world's poorest countries to develop themselves in a way that is clean and green and sustainable."

"It's not good enough for us to just rest on our laurels and talk about how important those values are," he told reporters after the 3-day meeting on the Cornwall coast. "And this isn't about imposing our values on the rest of the world. What we as the G-7 need to do is

demonstrate the benefits of democracy and freedom and human rights to the rest of the world."

But health and environmental campaigners were distinctly unimpressed by the details in the leaders' final communique.

"This G-7 summit will live on in infamy," said Max Lawson, the head of inequality policy at the international aid group Oxfam. "Faced with the biggest health emergency in a century and a climate catastrophe that is destroying our planet, they have completely failed to meet the challenges of our times."

Despite Johnson's call to "vaccinate the world" by the end of 2022 the promise of 1 billion doses for vaccine-hungry countries — coming both directly and through the international COVAX program — falls far short of the 11 billion

doses the World Health Organization said is needed to vaccinate at least 70% of the world's population and truly end the pandemic.

Half of the billion-dose pledge is coming from the United States and 100 million from Britain. Canada said it also would give 100 million doses, and France pledged 60 million.

The vaccines are due to be delivered by the end of 2022, but Biden said the leaders were clear that the commitments they made to donate doses wouldn't be the end.

The U.S. President said getting shots into arms around the world was a "gigantic, logistical effort" and the goal may not be achieved until 2023.

The G-7 also backed a minimum tax of at least 15% on large multinational companies to stop corporations from using tax havens to avoid taxes.

Biden takes subtle jabs at Trump at end of G7

AP ■ NEWQUAY (ENGLAND)

President Joe Biden is taking a series of subtle jabs at Donald Trump at the end of the Group of Seven summit, suggesting there was a "genuine sense of enthusiasm" among foreign leaders that the United States was engaged on world issues.

The president is highlighting very fundamental differences with Trump over climate change and national security at a news conference Sunday.

Biden says that he does not view NATO as a "protection racket." That's a contrast to Trump who said that foreign countries should pay for the presence of the U.S. Military abroad.

G7 leaders discuss Wuhan lab leak theory behind pandemic

PTI ■ LONDON

World leaders gathered at the G7 Summit in Cornwall discussed the possibility that a laboratory leak in central China's Wuhan city may have a connection with the start of the Covid-19 pandemic, with the World Health Organisation (WHO) chief saying all hypotheses behind the origins of the deadly disease remain in play.

UK Foreign Secretary Dominic Raab said that officials "compared notes" over the theory that the pandemic may have originated from a leak from a lab in Wuhan, calling for further investigations. However, he asserted that the UK's "best information" remained that it "jumped" from animals to humans but admitted they did not have "all the answers."

"That's why internationally we wanted the review to be able to go into China to get all the answers, so that we have the full picture rather than these possible, potential, plausible options," Raab told 'Sky

News' on Sunday when asked about the issue.

"But, on balance, we do not believe that it came from a laboratory. We think it is much more likely to have jumped from animal species," he said.

WHO Director-General Dr Tedros Adhanom Ghebreyesus told reporters on Saturday that the theory was raised during a formal session at the G7 summit in Cornwall dedicated to health matters and that identifying the source of the pandemic was a core part of showing respect to the millions of people around the globe who have died from the deadly virus. "Yes, it was raised, and we discussed about the origins," he said in response to a question.

"The first phase of the origin study was not conclusive so there are four hypotheses, but [it's] not conclusive yet. So we believe that all four hypotheses should be open, and we need to proceed with the second phase, to really know the origins," said Dr Ghebreyesus.

Italy premier says talks on China dominated G7

AP ■ NEWQUAY (ENGLAND)

Italian Premier Mario Draghi says the dominant theme of the Group of Seven summit was how to respond to China and other autocratic governments.

Draghi said Sunday that China has the right to a great economy but that practices like coercive detention and using forced labour were out of step with the vision of the world's democracies.

He said the position taken wasn't particularly tough, but was rather realistic, in view of the necessity to cooperate on climate change, rebuilding the world after the coronavirus pandemic and other issues.

He also said his Cabinet would be reviewing the controversial 2019 trade and infrastructure deal Italy's previous government signed with Beijing. Over U.S. And other objections, Italy in 2019 became the first G7 country to sign onto China's "Belt and Road" initiative,

Erdogan and Biden meet at a tense moment for Turkish-US ties

AP ■ ANKARA

President Joe Biden and Turkish counterpart Recep Tayyip Erdogan have known each other for years, but their meeting Monday will be their first as heads of state. And it comes at a particularly tense moment for relations between their two countries.

The list of disagreements is unusually long for the two NATO allies: There's U.S. support for Kurdish fighters in Syria, as well as Turkey's purchase of a Russian weapons system. And in April, Biden infuriated Ankara by declaring that the Ottoman-era mass killing and deportations of Armenians was "genocide."

Previous U.S. Presidents had avoided using the term out of concern that it would complicate ties with Turkey, which is fiercely proud of its Ottoman history and insists that those killed in the early 20th century were victims of civil war and

unrest.

However, besides blasting the decision in speeches, Erdogan didn't immediately hit back at Washington. The muted response suggests he wants a good relationship with Biden, said Rachel Ellehuus, an analyst at the Washington think tank Center for Strategic and International Studies.

"Not least because he needs that economic relationship with the U.S. And the appearance of a cooperative relationship in order to retain his base, which is very much built on a functioning Turkish economy that is tethered to the West," Ellehuus said.

However, before leaving Sunday for the NATO summit in Brussels where he will meet Biden, Erdogan described the president's comments on the killings of Armenians living in the Ottoman Empire as "very negative" and an "approach (that) has seriously upset us."

China hits back at G7 summit

Days of 'small group' of countries dictating global decisions are long gone: Beijing

PTI ■ BEIJING

China on Sunday asserted that the days when global decisions were dictated by a "small group" of countries are long gone, hitting back at the G-7 summit where Beijing was at the centre of severe criticism over the COVID-19 origins, human rights violations and its mega Belt and Road Initiative.

As the leaders of G-7 — Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States — met in London where US President Joe Biden made a strong bid to rally the allies against China's economic clout, human rights besides its reluctance to agree for a probe into the COVID-19 origin, Beijing appeared defiant and firm questioning the relevance of the bloc.

While there is no direct response by the Chinese government here, state-run Global Times quoted statement issued by China's Embassy in London, rebutting G-7 criticism against Beijing. Answering a question on issues covered by the G-7 Summit on pandemic response, economy, trade and global supply chains and US efforts to "seizing" the opportunity to bond with other Western countries to safeguard the "rules-based international system", the Chinese embassy statement said there is only one system, the international system, which is led by the UN.

ful of countries," it added.

To another question that an announcement will be made at the G7 summit on the provision of one billion doses of COVID-19 vaccine to countries in need, the statement listed about what China has done including providing free vaccines to more than 80 developing countries exporting vaccines to 43 countries.

"We have delivered 350 million doses to global partners, more than any other country in the world," it said.

"China is fully implementing the G20 Debt Service Suspension Initiative for Poorest Countries and has so far deferred repayment of more than USD 1.3 billion worth of debt. This is the highest deferral amount among the G20 members," it said.

While Biden's efforts making headway to forge a consensus with other G-7 and EU countries came as a surprise to China, analysts here cautioned Beijing about the US successfully pushing its Build Back Better World (B3W) plan to counter Beijing's multibillion dollar Belt and Road Initiative (BRI).

At an arms control crossroads, Biden and Putin face choices

AP ■ WASHINGTON

At a low point in US-Russian relations, President Joe Biden and Russian President Vladimir Putin appear to agree broadly on at least one thing — their first face-to-face meeting Wednesday is a chance to set the stage for a new era in arms control.

Whether that leads to actual arms negotiations is another matter, complicated by the

soured relationship and accusations by each country that the other has cheated on past arms treaties.

The fabric of arms control has been fraying, notably with the abandonment in 2019 — first by Washington, then by Moscow — of the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty, which had governed a whole class of missiles for more than three decades.

13 killed in hospital attack in opposition-held Syria town

AP ■ BEIRUT

Missiles have hit a hospital in a northern Syrian town controlled by Turkey-backed fighters, killing at least 13 people, including two medical staff, and putting the facility out of service, activists and an aid group said.

It was not immediately clear who was behind the shelling, which came from areas where government troops and Kurdish-led fighters are deployed.

The governor of Turkey's Hatay's province, across the border from Afrin, also said the

attack on Saturday killed 13 civilians and injured 27, adding that it involved rocket and artillery shelling of the hospital. The governor's office blamed the attack on Syrian Kurdish groups.

A war monitor, the Britain-based Syrian Observatory for Human Rights, put the death toll at 18. The discrepancy could not be immediately reconciled.

The Syrian American Medical Society, or SAMS, an aid center that assists health centers in opposition areas, said al-Shifaa Hospital in the town of Afrin was targeted by

two missiles. The attack destroyed the polyclinic department, the emergency and the delivery rooms, the group said.

Two of the 13 people killed were hospital staff and two were ambulance drivers, said SAMS, which supports the hospital. Eleven of its staff were injured. The hospital has been put out of service and patients were evacuated, the group said.

SAMS called for an investigation into the attack on the hospital, one of the largest facilities in northern Syria that offered thousands of medical services each month.

Pope demands food aid for starving people of Tigray

Rome: Pope Francis demanded Sunday that humanitarian aid reach hungry people in the war-torn Tigray region of northern Ethiopia, where Ethiopian and Eritrean soldiers are blocking food deliveries and other assistance.

Francis called for an immediate end to the fighting in Tigray, the return of social harmony and for "all food aid and health care assistance to be guaranteed."

Speaking at his Sunday noon blessing, Francis said he was thinking of the people of Tigray who have been "struck by a grave humanitarian crisis that has exposed the poorest to famine."

GOVERNMENT OF CHHATTISGARH,
WATER RESOURCES DEPARTMENT
OFFICE OF THE EXECUTIVE ENGINEER,
MANIYARI WATER RESOURCES DIVISION, MUNGELI
DISTT - MUNGELI (C.G.)
e-Procurement Tender Notice
eProcurement Portal: <https://proc.cgstate.gov.in>
(FIRST-CALL)
SYSTEM TENDER NO. 77952/ NOTICE INVITING TENDER NO. 01/SAC/2021-22 DATED: 09-06-2021
 Online Tenders are invited for the following works up to 30-06-2021 (17.30 hours IST).

System Tender No.	Group No.	Name of Work	Probable amount of contract
77952		RENOVATION OF HEAD WORK & CEMENT CONCRETE LINING ON MAIN CANAL FROM RD. 1170 M TO 2670M INCLUDING CONSTRUCTION OF 2 NOS. STRUCTURE WITH REPAIR OF 4 NOS V.R.B. AND 7 NOS FALL OF LOTANALLA TANK SCHEME.	Rs. 210.00 Lakhs

The details can be viewed & downloaded online directly from the Govt. of Chhattisgarh Integrated e-Procurement portal (<https://proc.cgstate.gov.in>) from dated 16-06-2021 at 17.31 hours (IST) onwards.
 Note: All eligible/interested contractors/bidders are mandated to get enrolled on the integrated e-Procurement portal (<https://proc.cgstate.gov.in>) and get approval on specific vendor class from PWD under centralized contractor/supplier registration in order to download the tender documents and participate in the subsequent bidding process.

sd/-
EXECUTIVE ENGINEER
M.A.D. DIVISION MUNGELI
DISTT-MUNGELI (C.G.)
 R.O. NO.: 61170/9
 R.O. DATE: 10/06/2021

HIMALAYA FOOD INTERNATIONAL LIMITED
 Regd. Office: 118, 1st Floor, 12 Gagandeep Building, Rajendra Place, New Delhi-110008
 Tel: +91 11 45108609, Fax: +91 1704 225178
 E-mail id: cs@himalayainternational.com | website: www.himalayafoodcompany.com

EXTRACT OF AUDITED FINANCIAL RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31st MARCH, 2021

S. No.	Particulars	Amount Rs. in Lacs		
		Quarter Ended 31.03.2021 (Audited)	Year Ended 31.03.2021 (Audited)	Quarter Ended 31.03.2020 (Audited)
1.	Total Income from Operations	1942.13	5823.58	1880.22
2.	Net Profit for the period (before tax & exceptional items)	278.60	122.19	268.20
3.	Net Profit for the period before tax (after exceptional items)	278.60	122.19	268.20
4.	Net Profit for the period after tax (after exceptional items)	408.60	252.19	401.20
5.	Total Comprehensive Income for the period (Comprising Profit for the period (after tax) and Other Comprehensive Income (after tax))	408.60	252.19	401.20
6.	Paid-up Equity Share Capital (Face Value of Rs. 10/- per share)	5787.29	5787.29	5787.29
7.	Earnings Per Share			
	1 Basic in Rs.	0.71	0.44	0.69
	2 Diluted in Rs.	0.71	0.44	0.69

Notes:
 1. Operating Expenses include raw-material consumed, packing, labour, power & fuel
 2. G & SA (General, Sales & Admin Exp. of India & USA including logistics cost).
 3. The above is an extract of the detailed format of Quarterly / Annual Financial Results filed with the Stock Exchanges under Regulation 33 of the SEBI (Listing and Other Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015. The full format of the Quarterly / Annual Financial Results are available on the Stock Exchange BSE Limited (www.bseindia.com) and the Company Website (www.himalayafoodcompany.com).

By Order of the Board
 For HIMALAYA FOOD INTERNATIONAL LIMITED
 Sd/-
 Man Mohan Malik
 Managing Director
 DATED: 12.06.2021
 PLACE: Poonia Sahib

Britain calls EU view of N Ireland offensive in Brexit spat

AP ■ FALMOUTH

Britain accused European Union leaders on Sunday of holding the "offensive" view that Northern Ireland is not fully part of the United Kingdom, as Brexit cast a shadow over the Group of Seven summit.

Britain and the EU are in a spat over post-Brexit trade arrangements that could see British sausages banned from entering Northern Ireland, the only part of the UK that borders the 27-nation bloc. The dispute is raising political tensions in Northern Ireland, where some people identify as British and some as Irish.

British media reported that Prime Minister Boris Johnson asked French President Emmanuel Macron when they met Saturday in the English seaside resort of Carbis Bay how he would feel if sausages from Toulouse could not be moved to Paris. They said Macron replied the comparison did not work because Paris and Toulouse were part of the same country.

The French presidency did not deny Macron had made the comments. It said he was explaining "that Toulouse and Paris were on a geographical unity of territory, Northern Ireland is on an island. The president wanted to stress that

the situation was quite different and that it's not appropriate to hold that kind of comparison."

UK Foreign Secretary Dominic Raab said the idea Northern Ireland was not an integral part of the UK was "not only offensive, it has real world effects on the communities in Northern Ireland, creates great concern, great consternation."

"Can you imagine if we talked about Catalonia, the Flemish part of Belgium, northern Italy, Corsica France, as different countries?" he said on Sky News. "We need a bit of respect here. And also, frankly, an appreciation of the situation for all communities in

Northern Ireland."

Relations between Britain and the EU have soured since the UK made its final break from the bloc at the end of 2020, more than four years after voting to leave.

The EU is angry over the British government's delay in implementing new checks on some goods coming into Northern Ireland from the rest of the UK, as was agreed in the Brexit divorce deal. The bloc is threatening legal action if the U.K. Does not fully bring in the checks, which include a ban on chilled meats such as sausages from England, Scotland and Wales going to Northern Ireland beginning next month.

Cong-ruled States should cut tax on petrol, diesel: Pradhan

MINISTER MUM ON HIGH TAXES IN BJP-RULED STATES

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

With petrol and diesel prices climbing to record high, Oil Minister Dharmendra Pradhan on Sunday asked Congress Governments in Rajasthan and Maharashtra to cut sales tax if the party was concerned about fuel price burden on common man, but did not say if BJP-ruled States like Madhya Pradesh and Karnataka, where petrol has crossed ₹100 mark, would do the same.

Petrol and diesel have risen to an all-time high across the country after fuel rates rose by ₹5.72 to ₹6.25 per litre in less than six weeks. This is due to a combination of rising international oil prices and record-high central and State taxes.

Talking to reporters on the sidelines of an event organised to inaugurate the oxygen plant set up by Indraprastha Gas Ltd at Maharaja Agrasen Hospital, he said central and State Governments need additional money from the taxes on petrol and diesel to meet expenses for fighting pandemic as well as development work.

"I accept that fuel prices are pinching consumers," he said, adding the government is spending ₹1 lakh crore on providing free food grains to

poor this year alone besides spending money on vaccines and healthcare infrastructure.

Asked about Congress leader Rahul Gandhi's repeated attacks on the Modi government for skyrocketing fuel prices, Pradhan said, "Why is fuel expensive in Maharashtra, Rajasthan and Punjab (which are ruled by the party)?"

"If Rahul Gandhi is concerned about the poor being hit by fuel prices, he should ask chief ministers of Congress-ruled states to cut taxes. He should ask (Maharashtra Chief Minister) Uddhav Thackeray to reduce taxes," he said.

He, however, did not say if BJP-ruled states like Madhya Pradesh and Karnataka, which too have seen petrol price cross Rs 100 a litre mark due to local taxes, would follow suit.

Fuel prices differ from state to state depending on the incidence of local taxes such as VAT and freight charges. And because of this, petrol retails at over ₹100 per litre mark in seven states and union territories -- Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Karnataka and Ladakh.

Of these states, Congress is in power in Rajasthan and is a coalition partner with Shiv Sena and NCP in Maharashtra. BJP rules Madhya Pradesh and Karnataka and Ladakh too is under central rule. Andhra Pradesh has YSR-Congress in power while TRS rules in Telangana.



Rajasthan levies the highest value-added tax (VAT or sales tax) on petrol and diesel in the country, followed by Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Andhra Pradesh, Telangana and Karnataka.

Petrol, diesel prices remain unchanged on Sunday

New Delhi: Fuel prices which have been rising over the past one month remained unchanged in the national Capital on Sunday. In Delhi, petrol was sold for ₹96.12 while diesel was priced at ₹86.98 per litre, both at the same levels on Saturday. Fuel prices have increased in the last two consecutive days across the country. In the financial capital of the country, Mumbai, both petrol and diesel were sold for ₹102.30 and ₹94.39 per litre, respectively. PTI

Sharpening income inequalities telling story of uneven economic recovery amid pandemic: Ex-RBI Gov Subbarao

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Former RBI Governor D Subbarao has expressed concerns over "extreme unevenness" in economic recovery and "sharpening inequalities" between upper income segments and lower income households in the country, cautioning that the trend will hit growth prospects going forward.

Termining the uneven recovery "morally wrong and politically corrosive", he said liquidity in the domestic market and foreign fund inflows are leading to soaring of prices of stocks and other assets despite disruptions due to Covid pandemic.

The ex-central bank governor further said that earlier expectations of a sharp economic recovery this year have been dashed by the new pandemic wave.

"The economy contracted last year, for the first time in four decades, by as much as 7.3 per cent. That was less deep than we had first feared but still deep enough to have caused distress to millions of families in the informal sector. There was expectation of a sharp recovery this year but those expectations are now tempered by the impact of the second wave," Subbarao told PTI.

The RBI too reduced its growth forecast for the current fiscal by one percentage point, from 10.5 per cent to 9.5 per cent, he said adding that even 9.5 per cent growth might



seem impressive but note that this is coming on a very low base of last year.

"Even if we clock this growth rate, the output during this fiscal 2021/22 will still be less than the output two years ago before the pandemic hit us. Compare that with China which never fell below its pre-pandemic level and the US which is expected to recover to its pre-pandemic level this year," the former RBI chief said. Expressing concerns, Subbarao said that while the majority of people have lost jobs and saw reduction in their income, the wealth of some rich individuals have increased during the pandemic period.

"The positive wealth effect of the upper income segments juxtaposed with the negative income effects of the lower income households tells a story of a very uneven recovery and sharpening inequalities. This is morally wrong and politically corrosive," he said adding that it will also have a big impact on growth prospects going forward.

Discoms' outstanding dues to gencos fall 11.2% to ₹81,628 cr in April

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Total outstanding dues owed by electricity distribution utilities or discoms to power producers fell 11.2 per cent to ₹81,628 crore in April 2021 from a year ago.

Distribution companies (discoms) owed a total ₹91,915 crore to power generation firms in April 2020, according to portal PRAAPTI (Payment Ratification And Analysis in Power procurement for bringing Transparency in Invoicing of generators).

However, outstanding dues of discoms towards electricity producers have been increasing year-on-year as well as month-on-month for years showing perennial stress in the power sector till February this year. It has started tapering off from March 2021.

Total dues in April increased sequentially compared to ₹78,841 crore in March this year.

Total outstanding dues of discoms had dipped 3.4 per cent in March this year from ₹81,687 crore in the same month last year.

The PRAAPTI portal was launched in May 2018 to bring in transparency in power purchase transactions between generators and discoms.

In April 2021, the total overdue amount, which was not cleared even after 45 days of grace period offered by generators, stood at ₹68,732 crore as against ₹76,117 crore in the same month a year ago. The overdue amount stood at



₹67,656 crore in March this year.

Power producers give 45 days to discoms to pay bills for electricity supply. After that, outstanding dues become overdue and generators charge penal interest on that in most cases. To give relief to power generation companies (gencos), the Centre enforced a payment security mechanism from August 1, 2019.

Under this mechanism, discoms are required to open letters of credit for getting power supply. The Centre had also given some breachers to discoms for paying dues to gencos in view of the Covid-19-induced lockdown. The government had also waived penal charges for late payment of dues.

In May, the Government announced ₹90,000 crore liquidity infusion for discoms under which these utilities would get loans at economical rates from Power Finance Corporation (PFC) and REC Ltd.

This was a government

initiative to help gencos remain afloat. Later, the liquidity infusion package was increased to ₹1.2 lakh crore and further to ₹1.35 lakh crore. Under the liquidity package, over ₹80,000 crore has been disbursed.

Discoms in Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Telangana, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Jharkhand and Tamil Nadu account for the major portion of dues to gencos, the data showed.

Overdue of independent power producers amounted to 53.04 per cent of the total overdue of ₹68,732 crore of discoms in April 2021. The proportion of central PSU gencos in the overdue was 30.52 per cent.

Among the central public sector gencos, NTPC alone has an overdue amount of ₹5,167.11 crore on discoms, followed by Damodar Valley Corporation at ₹5,156.34 crore, NLC India at ₹3,416.18 crore, NHPC at ₹2,261.05 crore and THDC India at ₹1,134.17 crore in April 2021.

Exchanges to suspend trading in DHFL shares from Monday



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Leading exchanges BSE and NSE will suspend trading in the shares of Dewan Housing Finance Corporation Ltd (DHFL) with effect from Monday.

The move, aimed at avoiding "market complications", comes against the backdrop of the National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT) approving Piramal Group's resolution plan for the bankrupt-DHFL.

The resolution plan under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code (IBC) was approved by the tribunal on June 7.

In separate but similarly-worded circulars issued on Friday, BSE and NSE said they would suspend trading in the shares of DHFL with effect

from June 14. The approved resolution plan provides for delisting of equity shares of the company.

As per the circulars, the company made an announcement on June 9, saying that "no value was attributable to the equity shares as per the liquidation value of the company estimated by registered valuers appointed under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Board of India (Insolvency Resolution Process for Corporate Persons) Regulations, 2016".

According to the circular issued by BSE, "to avoid market complications, trading in the securities of Dewan Housing Finance Corporation Limited will be suspended w.e.f June 14, 2021".

In November 2019, Reserve Bank of India (RBI) had referred DHFL -- then the third-largest pure-play mortgage lender -- for resolution under the IBC. It was the first finance company to be referred to the NCLT by RBI using special powers under Section 227 of the IBC.

WTO convenes key meeting of trade Mins on July 15 on fisheries subsidies



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The chief of the World Trade Organisation (WTO) has convened a meeting of all trade ministers on July 15 to iron out differences with regard to providing fisheries subsidies, sources said.

The aim is to conclude the negotiations soon and after that a text is finalised so that an agreement on fisheries can be reached in the forthcoming Ministerial meet of WTO in December in Geneva.

Hectic negotiations are going on in Geneva on the matter. The objective of these negotiations is to discipline under the IBC. It was the first finance company to be referred to the NCLT by RBI using special powers under Section 227 of the IBC.

subsidies contributing to overcapacity and overfishing.

"It will be an online meeting of the Trade Ministers. WTO Director General Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala has called the meeting of the trade negotiating committee on July 15 on the matter," sources said.

While developed nations are pushing for prohibitions on subsidies, India wants an equitable and balanced outcome as the country provides support to its small and marginal fishermen who depend on the sector for sustenance.

Unlike rich nations which provide billions of dollars of subsidies to their fishermen, India's subsidy amounts to only about Rs 770 crore. The government provides subsidies on things like fuel and boats.

Fishing communities of developed countries use highly mechanised boats for fishing, which are called mother boats wherein they have processing units also.

As India's subsidy is minimal and provided to small and marginal fishermen, it has sought more time to implement the norms or disciplines, which would be finalised after complete negotiations, on the prohibition of subsidies for fishing activities in Exclusive Economic Zones (EEZs).

There are primarily three areas of fishing - territorial waters (12 nautical miles from the sea shore), EEZ (exclusive economic zones - 200 nautical miles), and high seas.

India wants that fishing activities in territorial waters should be completely out of the ambit of the agreement, while adequate time should be given to implement commitments of the agreement in EEZs.

For this, the country has asked for the necessity of an appropriate and effective special and differential treatment (S&DT) for developing countries and LDCs (least developed countries) in the negotiations.

Amazon India to impart core machine learning skills to make students industry-ready



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Amazon India on Sunday announced the launch of an integrated learning programme for students to learn applied Machine Learning (ML) skills, making them industry ready for careers in the new technology. The programme - ML Summer School - has been introduced to help train students in ML and address the growing demand for talent with this skill set across various industries, Amazon India said in a statement. The curriculum will cover the fundamental concepts in ML, while linking them to practical industry

applications through an immersive three-day course, it added. Participants of the ML Summer School will be identified through an online assessment.

It is open to engineering students in their pre-final/final year of Bachelors, Masters or PhD studies across select tech campuses in 2021, including Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Bombay, IIT Kharagpur, IIT Delhi, International Institute of Information Technology (IIIT) Hyderabad, Birla Institute of Technology (BITS), National Institute of Technology (NIT) Tiruchirappalli and Anna University among others. PTI

NTPC invites Eol for hydrogen fuel cell-based pilot projects

New Delhi: State-run power giant NTPC has floated a global expression of interest (EoI) for setting up hydrogen fuel-based power backup system and a standalone fuel-cell based microgrid system, a statement said on Sunday.

Through these projects, NTPC is looking to further strengthen its footprint in green and clean fuel, the company said. NTPC will collaborate for implementation and further commercialization of the projects. This is in line with NTPC's initiatives towards adopting hydrogen technologies. The power PSU is exploring the use of hydrogen-based fuel cells-electrolyser systems for backup power requirement. Currently, the backup power requirement and micro grid applications are being met from diesel-based power generators. Looking at these as early adopter use case of hydrogen based technologies, NTPC is working towards creating solutions which are a green alternative to diesel generators. PTI

Axis Bank stake in Max Life likely to rise to 20% in 12-18 months



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

In line with the proposed deal, Axis Bank is likely to raise its stake in Max Life Insurance to about 20 per cent over the next 12-18 months, said the insurance company's CEO Prashant Tripathy said.

Currently, Axis Bank and its two subsidiaries - Axis Capital Ltd and Axis Securities Ltd - collectively own 12.99 per cent in Max Life Insurance post approval of the deal in April this year. With this, Axis entities have now become co-promoters of Max Life with three board seats. "Axis Bank is to increase to 19.99 per cent in tranches. Thirteen per cent is already done over the next two quarters, we will seek approval for the balance seven per cent. So, it will reach about 20 per cent and that will be the ownership of Axis Bank," Tripathy told PTI.

IPO pie set to grow as financial services players join the fray

PTI ■ MUMBAI

With payments major Paytm's board reportedly approving a bumper share sale plan running north of ₹22,000 crore, the IPO market is set for a big days as over a dozen financial services players, including fintechs, are set to mop up over ₹55,000 crore this fiscal from the market, according to investment bankers.

With more than a dozen insurance, asset management, commercial banking, non-banks, microfinance, housing finance and payment bank players already filing draft documents with the market regulator Sebi for public offerings, the financial services sector is set to dominate the primary issues or initial public offerings (IPOs) over the coming months.

Some of those who have already filed the draft red herring prospectus (DRHPs) with the Sebi include Aadhar Housing Finance (₹7,500 crore), Policy Bazaar (₹4,000 crore), Apts Housing Finance (₹3,000 crore), Star Health Insurance (₹2,000 crore), Aditya Birla Sun Life AMC (₹1,500-2,000 crore) Arohan

Financial Services (₹1,800 crore), Fusion Microfinance (₹1,700 crore), Fincare Small Finance Bank (₹1,330 crore), Tamilnad Mercantile Bank (₹1,000-1,300 crore), Medi Assist (₹ 840 crore) and Jana Small Finance Bank (₹700 crore), among others.

And the board of the biggest payments bank Paytm has reportedly cleared an over ₹22,000 crore IPO. Together, these financial services companies are set to garner around ₹55,000 crore from the public. If materialised, the Paytm issue will be the largest IPO ever in the country, eclipsing the hitherto largest issue - the ₹15,000 crore share sale by the government in national miner Coal India in October 2010, says investment bankers seeking not to be quoted. Investment bankers and analysts consider the IPO boom to be reflective of the ongoing bull run and thus advice retail investors to be cautious while parking money in new companies. VK Vijayakumar, chief investment strategist at Geojit Financial Services in Kochi, said the performance of the IPO market usually has a strong correlation to the performance of the secondary market.

CAIT fully geared up to fight Amazon & Flipkart



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

For more than five years, Amazon, Walmart-owned Flipkart and many other foreign-funded e-commerce companies have indulged into all kinds of unethical business practices with an objective of taking control of not only the e-commerce but even the retail business of India, the Confederation of All India Traders (CAIT) said.

Their sinister designs have greatly vitiated the e-commerce landscape of the country, the traders body said.

In view of such a situation, the Confederation of All India Traders (CAIT) has launched an "e-commerce purification week" from Monday to June 21, which is gaining massive support from thousands of trade associations across the Country.

During the e-commerce purification campaign, the trade organizations across the country will handover a mem-

orandum to the District Collectors in all states in the Country. On the other hand, the trade delegations will meet the Chief Ministers and Finance Ministers of their respective States urging them to set up a monitoring mechanism for e-commerce trade in the State for ensuring strict implementation of FDI in e-commerce policy of the Government.

Simultaneously, the trade associations will send an e-mail to Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Commerce Minister Piyush Goyal urging them for an immediate direction to the CCI for initiating an investigation of the business module of Amazon and Flipkart, issuance of a fresh Press Note removing the flaws of Press Note 2, and setting up of a Regulatory mechanism at the Centre to monitor e-commerce business in India. The CAIT has also declared to launch a digital signature campaign across the Country on this issue.

Baba Ramdev's Ruchi Soya files FPO document to raise up to ₹4,300 cr

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Edible oil firm Ruchi Soya, which is owned by Baba Ramdev-led Patanjali Ayurveda, has filed draft document with SEBI to launch a follow-on public offer (FPO) for raising up to ₹4,300 crore.

The FPO is being launched to meet the SEBI norm of minimum public shareholding of 25 per cent in a listed entity. Ruchi Soya filed the draft red herring prospectus (DRHP) with market regulator SEBI on Saturday, sources said, adding that the company plans to raise up to ₹4,300 crore through the share sale.

Centre may front load capital provisioning for PSBs this year

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

As the Central Government draws a plan to privatise at least two public sector banks (PSB) this fiscal, it has also decided to front load capitalisation of State-owned banks so that the balance sheets of some of these entities are strengthened ahead of possible sale.

Sources said that PSBs may be provided this year just after their first quarter results before October. This would be a departure from the practice of previous year when bank capitalisation was undertaken late in the year and towards the end of fiscal.

Even in FY21, a substantial portion of capital was released right at end of the fiscal year in March.

"Front loading of capital will help PSBs to strengthen their financials that may again get impacted this year with weak lending and stress coming back on a lot of their credit assets with Covid pandemic continuing to disrupt businesses.

This could also help in taking out weak banks out of the PCA (prompt corrective action) framework that would be helpful in their possible privatisation this year," said an official source on the condition of anonymity.

ANGEL BROKING LIMITED.
 Regd. Off: G-1, Akurati Trade Centre, MIDC, Road No. 7, Andheri (E), Mumbai-93
 SEBI Registration No (Stock Broker): INZ000161534

PUBLIC NOTICE

Name of SB/AP	Trade Name of SB/AP	NSE Reg. No.	BSE Reg. No.	MCX Reg. No.	Regd Address of SB/AP
ROHIT MANN	ROHIT MANN	AP0397250231	AP-010 61201109960	MCX/AP/132782	Khasra No- 41/10 Gautam Colony Narela Near Dav School Delhi Delhi-110040

This is to inform/confirm that we have discontinued our Business Relations with the above mentioned Authorized Persons. Clients and General Public are warned against Dealing in with them in his/her capacity as our Authorized Persons and we hereby confirm that we will not be liable in any manner for any consequence of such dealings/deals.

Clients are requested to contact our centralized desk 022-3355 1111/4218/5454 or email us to support@angelbroking.com.

For ANGEL BROKING LTD
 Sd/-
 Authorised Signatory

Place : Delhi
 Date : 14.06.2021



GREEN AT WORK

PARTHA NEOG makes out the case for environmentally sustainable offices

Corporate sustainability has become increasingly significant over the last few years. Lately, it has been observed that employees, especially from the millennial workforce, look out for companies focused on environmentally sustainable practices and programmes. These programmes are crucial in building a positive brand image, retaining top talent, and driving profit for any organisation. Employers and leaders will be surprised to notice the sincerity and mindfulness of the workforce in perfecting sustainability initiatives. Moreover, involving employees in such practices leads to a more engaged and motivated workforce.

Sustainable practises for the workplace

Some simple but effective everyday practises add to building a sustainable workplace in the long run. Here are some steps that you can adopt:

■ Keep recycling bins around the workplace as a part of a recycling programme.

■ Go paperless. Opt for electronic files, cloud storage, and cloud-based collaboration options.

■ Switch to motion-activated lights that turn off automatically when no one is in the room.

■ Replace disposable utensils with reusable ones.

■ Ask employees to keep computers and laptops in sleep mode to save energy.

The practises mentioned above take little effort but go on to produce tangible, long-term results.

As one of the most populous countries, with a huge consumer base for any thriving business, India's role in sustainability cannot be undermined and many businesses and organisations are rising to the challenge already. They are doing so by integrating the UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) with their business strategies. Such mindful strategies will drastically ease the environmental costs resulting from the patterns in production, consumption, resource, and energy usage of a company.

It is high time for all businesses to be conscious about their environmental footprint. Employers and leaders must innovate ways to transform

their organisation into an eco-friendly and sustainable one. Many top companies have already started their journey in achieving environmental sustainability. If MNCs can implement sustainable policies at work, small and medium businesses will follow in their footsteps. Listed below are a few practical and effective sustainable practises that should be employed in every workplace.

Introduce and implement a recycling programme

Recycling programmes in the workplace will give a head start to employees on their journey to sustainability. These programmes enable employees to learn about adequate waste disposal and the recycling process. There should be accurate signage for disposing of degradable, non-degradable, and recyclable waste.

Asking employees to recycle discarded paper or reuse the paper for photocopies can ensure optimal use of resources while generating minimum waste. Another way to go about this initiative is by using refillable pens only. These small steps have a rather positive impact on the waste management of the company.

Encourage employees to cycle to work

In a pre-Covid world, using public transportation could significantly contribute towards reducing CO2 emissions. Now, public transportation is out of the question due to the ongoing pandemic. But, if we were to talk about alternatives, employees can use eco-friendly modes of transport like cycles and e-bikes. Cycling to work reduces the carbon footprint and helps employees stay fit while increasing their savings.

Our organisation has always encouraged employees to cycle or even walk to work. We started this initiative as a sustainable practise on World Environment Day, 2018. Even after the nationwide lockdown eased last year, many employees continued cycling to work. The employees have



often talked about the benefits of this initiative — right from saving up on petrol to seeing a positive change in their body and mindset.

These positives can be used to create a reward system for the employees. Using an AI-powered corporate wellness solution in the form of a mobile application, weekly targets can be set for employees. The app can be designed to help employees achieve health and wellness through various activities and fitness challenges. Whenever employees reach their targets, these can be incentivised with redeemable rewards.

Encourage employees to volunteer in community environmental drives

Companies can either participate in or host environmental drives from time to time. Community participation and involvement are crucial to bringing about large-scale changes locally. These eco-friendly drives and programmes can be anything from cleaning up the locality to planting a few dozen saplings around the neighbourhood. Participating in such drives makes employees feel engaged and proud of the organisation they work in and the values it stands for.

Install eco-friendly lighting in the workplace

After conducting an employee survey sometime in May 2019, we switched to eco-friendly lighting to further enhance our green practises.

Something as simple as changing a light bulb can have a considerable environmental impact. LED lights are also easier on the surroundings. Moreover, they produce far less toxic gases and use 75 per cent less energy as well.

Switch to PCW paper

The paper industry generates huge amounts of waste every year. Sadly, paper also happens to be the one stationery item corporate offices use a lot. Here's another finding — Post-consumer waste or PCW paper is known to use 45 per cent less energy.

So switching to PCW paper or recycled paper will drastically reduce waste generation. This is a common practise in our company and employees are more than happy to be active contributors in reducing waste generation as well as greenhouse gas emissions.

Use solar energy

Using solar energy at workplaces and organisations can do wonders. This form of energy is not only



cleaner than others but is also inexhaustible.

Implementing this solution speaks volumes about a company's stance on sustainability and green practises. Installing solar panels will directly reflect an organisation's commitment to achieving sustainability in the workplace.

Organise employee awareness programmes

Employee awareness programmes should be a regular occurrence. Aware employees will become mindful employees who are conscious of the environmental impacts of their actions in their daily lives.

Hosting environmental awareness programmes, recommending educational documentaries can educate the employees and make them aware of the need for being extremely responsible about their actions and life choices. Moreover, they are more engaged in creating an eco-friendly and green workplace, ending up with a sense of satisfaction.

Keep indoor plants around the workspace

Indoor plants are known to reduce 87 per cent of indoor pollutants within 24 hours. It is recommended for all employers to invest in quite a few indoor plants for the workspace as this also eases anxiety to a great extent.

Time for mindful action!

Creating an eco-conscious workplace has become a top priority for corporations around the world. Such actions not only create a green and sustainable workplace but also drive business growth and profit. Research shows that 77 per cent of consumers want brands to be sustainable and environmentally responsible while 57 per cent are willing to change their purchasing habits to reduce the negative impact on the environment.

Building sustainable practises in the workplace is all about taking those seemingly tiny but meaningful steps on the ground level. Employers need to recognise the beauty and power of an eco-friendly workplace and take initiatives to achieve the same every day of the year.

(The author is co-founder and CEO of a leading employee engagement solutions company.)

WEBBED



LUCA
 One young boy in a seaside town on Italian Riviera experiences an unforgettable summer filled with gelato, pasta and endless scooter rides. Luca shares these adventures with his newfound best friend, but all the fun is threatened by a deep secret. It releases on June 18 on Disney+.



PUNCCH BEAT S2
 Two years after you were introduced to the students of Rosewood High, they are back with new friendships, new rivalries and a rush of adrenaline along with a dark twist. It releases on June 27 on ALT Balaji.



K.G.F CHAPTER 2
 The blood-soaked land of Kolar Gold Fields (KGF) has a new overlord now — Rocky. Bloodier battles and darker days await as Rocky continues on his quest for unchallenged supremacy. It releases on July 16 on Amazon Prime.



Two decades and counting

Lagaan and **Gadar: Ek Prem Katha**, path-breaking films of Indian cinema, released at the box office on the same day 20 years ago. **TEAM VIVA** hits the nostalgia button.

Lagaan needs no introduction. It was a film that made its mark not just in Hindi cinema, but the world stage too. The national award-winning documentary *Chale Chalo* highlights the making of this masterpiece, showing us the struggle and belief that went behind Ashutosh Gowariker's dream project.

Made on a then-unprecedented budget of approximately ₹25 crores, **Lagaan** is a story of perseverance and inspiration which also reflects through its team's conviction. The movie production went through multiple challenges like gathering a crowd of 10,000 people for the cricket match sequence, shooting under severe weather conditions, limited supply of water and electricity, transforming a building into a hotel in a small village in Gujarat for the accommodation of the cast, a K Hangal braving an injury to finish shooting his part and even Ashutosh directing from a cot after suffering a slipped disc.

Elaborating about the film,

Ashutosh said, "The box office response to my first two films jolted me. It also enlightened me to come back with a story that I believed in; a story that would encompass a cinema-loving audience. And the outcome was the script of **Lagaan**. I was fortunate to have Aamir Khan back me on this one, despite our previous film not doing well at the box office. I thank the audiences for showering so much love and admiration to **Lagaan** over the years"

At the same time, 20 years ago, Sunny Deol roared to save his love and beloved nation in **Gadar: Ek Prem Katha** and the echo has stayed alive with the audience even today. Directed by Anil Sharma, no stone was left unturned while giving the 'real touch' to each scene in the movie. The train sequence, at the beginning of the movie, was shot at the Amritsar station where the historical events shown in the movie had actually occurred. The station was given the look of the 1940s to give an authentic

feel. The steam engine used for the shooting was hired from the Railway Museum in Delhi to bring alive the realistic feel of that era.

Talking about the film, Sunny Deol expressed, "**Gadar** is a beautiful love story. I was in Ooty shooting for a film when Anil narrated the story to me and I instantly fell in love with the project. Like always, I went with my instincts and that's how it all started. I have had the opportunity to play some great characters throughout my career but there was something special about the character of Tara Singh. He is soft and sweet but can turn the world upside down when it comes to his family and country. Back then, we didn't predict that the dialogues and songs of the movie would become a rage."

Despite releasing at the same time, these blockbuster films individually created history on their merit and have left a lasting impression for generations to come.

Hair fall is a huge concern for many women across the world, and if you are one of them, you should know that many treatments can help with this issue.

The only problem is that not everyone has enough time to visit the salon to get one of these treatments. With a busy schedule, taking time out to get your hair treated can be a hassle. However, an efficient and smart way to prevent and stop hair loss permanently is by trying out some homemade hair masks.

For sun-damaged hair

Sun-damaged hair needs proper care especially if you are out in the sun often or if your hair has been chemically treated. The UV rays weaken the shaft of your hair and fade the colour of your hair.

Make a nourishing pack at home by mixing one banana with one teaspoon of cream and a quarter teaspoon of castor oil. Put it on for half an hour and rinse it off thoroughly. It might take one or two washes for the banana to completely go from hair, it's the best nourishing hair pack that you can easily prepare at home

For oily hair

Oily hair can be very difficult to maintain. You are always busy scheduling your hair wash and thinking whether you are over-shampooing your hair. Moreover, oiling becomes impossible. Besides, hair masks make the scalp oilier and you just wish you had dry hair. Coconut milk is the healthiest natural ingredient for healthy hair. If you have oily hair, you should try mixing freshly extracted coconut milk with a squeezed lemon and

Mask that mane

Summers can spell woes for your hair. But **DR BLOSSOM KOCHHAR** has some remedies up her sleeve



four-five drops of lavender essential oil. Leave it on for four hours and then rinse it off.

To aid hair growth

For those who want to know the best solution for hair growth, there is a very simple one sitting in your kitchen. The vitamins, minerals and fatty acids in ginger promote hair stimulation which leads to hair growth. Ginger contains gingerol which improves blood circulation, leading to hair growth.

Take one teaspoon each of coconut oil, argan oil, ginger juice and onion juice. Combine it with half teaspoon castor oil, two drops of lavender essential oil and one drop of rosemary essential oil. Mix all these and finally add one tea-

spoon of your conditioner. Apply it thoroughly on your scalp and hair strands, keep it on for 30 minutes and then rinse it off with your shampoo. You can use a light conditioner afterwards if your hair is too dry. This will not only make your hair grow faster but will also add lustre to your hair.

For dry and brittle hair

Excess use of hair colour, chemicals and exposure to the sun can lead to dry, brittle and dull hair. But who would want that? So a simple solution is to make a conditioning pack at home.

Take one or two tablespoons of hair conditioner, depending on the length of your hair, and mix it with one teaspoon glycerine and a

quarter teaspoon of vinegar to add shine to your hair along with a few drops of sandalwood essential oil. This pack gives instant sheen and lustre.

To treat dandruff

We all have a common enemy. Yes, dandruff. No matter how much oiling we do, having dandruff in summers due to sweating is inevitable. To combat this enemy the best thing you can try is a pack made of half a tablespoon of lemon juice and a quarter teaspoon of vinegar. Use a cotton ball to apply this mix all over your scalp. Comb your hair after application. It might cause some irritation or itching but don't worry that means it is working. Do this no more than once a week as too much may lead to hair fall.

Nothing beats a good hot oil massage

There is one thing we completely forget when we have damaged hair, we will go to salons for treatments and apply the most expensive hair care products but we ignore the most potent thing that can reverse hair damage — a good hot oil massage.

Take a tablespoon of coconut/olive oil and add a teaspoon of castor oil along with three or four drops of lavender essential oil to it. Heat the mix a little and massage it gently in your scalp and hair at night. Shampoo it out in the morning. Follow this routine at least once in two weeks as it is extremely beneficial.

(The author is founder & chairperson of an aromatherapy cosmetic brand.)

TRENDBLAZER



REGAINING ENERGY: KATRINA KAIF

Actor **KATRINA KAIF** opened up on getting back to normal life after recovering from COVID-19. She recently posted on social media, "Back at it. Post-Covid I've had to be extremely patient with myself in terms of getting back to exercise. You have to take your time and listen to your body. You have good days and then there are days when you feel exhausted again. Going slow and trusting my body's healing process. Step by step"

fairtalk

KARISHMA KOTAK



"Being locked down at home, let's take this opportunity to follow our interests and start working on them. I took an online mandala course recently and I must say it's extremely refreshing and therapeutic. This form of art seems so intriguing and difficult but they break it down to simple steps which makes it seem quite easy."

dailytalk

PAPON



"The kind of love that has been captured in the melody, lyrics and visuals of '**Haate haat dhori**' is the one we all long for. I dedicate this song to my parents, who sang together for 50 years and offered their lives to music. It is a very sweet composition and it conveys the message of eternal love without any extravagance."

EXPLORING NEW AVENUES: DERULO

American singer-songwriter **JASON DERULO** has taken up a new hobby amid the pandemic. He has started trying different recipes in order to put his creativity to good use. "I started off with trying different recipes because we are at home. I had to figure out where to put my creativity. I've never been a cook. This is definitely something new that happened during the pandemic," Derulo said on *The Drew Barrymore Show*.



RURAL AREAS TURN TO QUACKS

The flawed healthcare system means that villagers are forced to look for other credible alternatives, says AMRITANJ INDIWAR

Last week, the World Health Organisation (WHO) reported a 13 per cent decrease in new COVID-19 cases in India. However, the number of new infections in the country remains the highest in the world. As the pandemic continues to hold sway over large swathes, rural areas with no proper health infrastructure are bearing the brunt. This has forced villagers to turn to quacks (medical practitioners who have received no formal training) for treatment.

The lack of information about government hospitals, medicines, treatments and vaccinations has affected the regulation of the virus in rural areas. Furthermore, the villagers' concerns have been heightened by the fact that there are few or no doctors in the government hospitals in their areas. In such a situation, the quacks have assumed a larger role, ironically so, in several villages across the country.

The situation in Bihar's Muzaffarpur district is no better. The district has the highest number of reported cases in the country. While the government reported 208 COVID-19 deaths between April 1 and May 20 in the district, according to a report published in an online portal, 315 people were cremated at Muktidham crematorium during this time. The rural areas of Sikanderpur, Mothijheel, Town Thana, Khabda, Ramdayalu, Patahi, Bhagwanpur, Patahi, Bhikhanpura and Mushahari block were most affected. The lack of proper treatment resulted in the death of many patients in these areas. Ragini, a resident of Alkapuri colony in Muzaffarpur, expressed that people were terrified at the mere mention of COVID-19.

"Those who test positive are isolated in rooms. However, because the virus is highly stigmatised, the infected person is not treated well by the public. Imagine the situation of the infected families without any support from their neighbours," said Ragini.

Ankush Singh, a resident of Manika village in Mushahari block, while expressing widespread fear among the rural population, added that even after he recovered from the virus, no one was concerned about his well-being. He also pointed out



the unprofessional behaviour of the staff at block hospitals. "Both my brother and I had tested positive. After several attempts to be examined, the doctor at the block hospital prescribed medicines like Paracetamol, Doxycycline and vitamins with no guidance or concern for patients," Ankush informed. According to him, chemists and quacks are more concerned than doctors about the well-being of the villagers.

In Paru block, which reported several positive cases, dispensary employees and quacks were treating people. Accepting quacks as the first line of defence against COVID-19, District Councillor, Devesh Chandra stated that they are a lifeline for more than 50,000 people in the block. These quacks, who do not have medical degrees, but practice medicine based on their practical experience, have kept the situation in the villages from going haywire.

Quacks Balram Shah, Umesh Prasad, Ganesh Pandit, Asharfi Bhagat, Parmeshwar Prasad, and others in



Paru Block had decided to come forward and assist the villagers. "Whatever medical experience we have gained over the years, the villagers are benefiting from it. The situation was such that people

were scared and unwilling to get vaccinated and, therefore, we decided not to leave them under such circumstances. We are likely to get infected in the process, but helping people is the

need of the hour," said these quacks. The block medical officer, on the other hand, stated that trained healthcare workers are going to villages for inspection, vaccination, and to provide medicines on a regular basis. At the block level, consultation, medicine and inspection are available.

Regardless, the pandemic has undoubtedly exposed the condition of health infrastructure in rural areas. The situation in Bihar's Vaishali district is also similar. Basant Kumar, a homoeopathic practitioner from Chaklahlad village in Vaishali district, while sharing his experience, said, "I went to the block health centre to get the rapid antigen test done. The centre was crowded with no COVID-19 guidelines being followed. Although I had registered myself, due to the huge crowd, I had to return without getting tested. Two days later, I received a message on my mobile number informing me that I had tested negative. I was shocked to receive that message."

Basant claimed that several people in his village received negative reports without being tested. He believes that even in medical colleges, Covid positive patients are not being cared for. Villagers have become hesitant about visiting government hospitals and started relying on these quacks.

It should be noted, however, that the purpose of this article is not to recognise or glorify quack doctors. But, at the same time, it is equally important to note that if properly trained, these quacks can play a critical role in reaching out to villagers. The government should consider training these quacks on COVID-19 protocols and benefitting from their knowledge and the relationship they share with villagers in creating awareness about preventive measures and vaccination in these hard-to-reach areas. West Bengal government has already ordered to train and tag quacks with health workers to help in surveillance so that the COVID-19 treatment (of patients) can start early; specifically in remote rural areas where proper doctors are not readily available. If successful, other states should also follow suit.

(Charkha Features)



The Liberator

RAJYOGI BRAHMAKUMAR NIKUNJ JI feels that God being regarded as omnipresent is a misconception. If he was within us, why would we pray to be freed from the troubles of this life?

Today we all are living in an age where technology rules, yet many of us believe that God is everywhere and in everything around us. According to most religious scholars, God is present in every creature and every particle is his manifestation. However, is it really so?

Since the infiniteness of God leaves no room for any other existence, some people put forth arguments to say that, besides God, whatever else appears has no real and separate existence. They say that what you call 'souls', embodied in various forms, aren't separate from and identical with infinite God.

The distinction which we notice between embodied souls and God is, according to them, only in appearance. They call it a dream or an illusion. Is that really the case? If that's true then why is there so much strife, hatred and sorrow in this world? For ages, humans have prayed to God and undertaken penances to get a glimpse of him or receive his blessings.

Now, from a rational point of view, the very act of prayer is contrary to the belief in God's omnipresence, because if he is present everywhere and in every one what is the need to pray? And why have saints, seers and other holy people searched for the supreme God if he is everywhere? Furthermore, dreams, as far as man understands them now, are representative of suppressed wishes, reminiscent of past events and certain emotions which are waiting to be fulfilled or exteriorised. They are not unreal but are correlated to the real world.

Thus, it is unphilosophical and illogical to theorise that God is infinite and that the souls or *jivas* are not different from him and that the world is a mere dream. The truth is that souls are infinitesimal points of light, eternal in their existence and God is a supreme point of light.

When souls are suffering, they call out to God to come and liberate them from their bondage and end their misery. It is thus obvious from this that the soul is not God. If it were God, then it would not be undergoing suffering in the first place. And this also shows that God is not omnipresent. If he was present everywhere, then there would have been no need for anyone to pray and beg him to come and end their sorrows, right? Because he comes and liberates human souls from the bondage of vices, which are the root cause of all human suffering, God is called a liberator. Remember, human souls come into these bondages precisely because they are not God, who is never captured by bondages as he is pure. That's the reason why can purify another soul because all souls are caught in the same quagmire of vices. So, let us connect to that one supreme source and enlighten ourselves with his positive energy and powers to live a life of abundance.



Beat the heat

Summers are bound to drain the energy out of you.

DOLLY KUMAR suggests some options you can adopt to stay on the path to your health goals during these lethargic times

Summers can be difficult in a lot of ways as the heat has drastic effects on us in the form of heat stroke, sunburn and dehydration among other things. With the soaring temperature, even when most of us are restricted indoors, it is easy to lose focus on our health. Severe sweating can cause an electrolyte imbalance due to the loss of sodium from the body and often demotivates people from working out. The same is followed by a loss of appetite and an absence of cravings for oily, high-calorie foods. These factors can be used to your advantage if you wish to lose weight, by following certain dietary habits and fulfilling the cravings for light and cold foods.

Drink lots of water and healthy beverage alternatives

The best way to remain hydrated in summers is by drinking a lot of water. You can put a sliced lemon and some mint leaves in your water jug for added

benefits and flavour. You can replace your tea and coffee with green tea. As per research, if drunk in moderate amounts, it can be as hydrating as water. Its anti-inflammatory properties will help with other summer issues like cooling down the redness and swelling of sunburn, acne or irritation.

Meditate to stay away from stress

It is easy to be irritated and restless during summers due to the unbearable heat. In present circumstances where you are working from home, you can get stressed. All this will affect your mental peace, hence it is recommended to indulge in a long session of meditation to stay away from stress which triggers hormones like cortisol resulting in weight gain. Cortisol doesn't only cause sugar cravings but also slows down metabolism.

Don't overeat and add healthy alternatives to your diet

When you lose appetite during summers, it is easy to fill yourself with finger foods or other junk food, often resulting in overeating. To avoid unhealthy food habits, opt for healthier alternatives. Add foods like quinoa, trail mix, seeds, and olive oil to your diet. Not only will this keep you full, but its added benefits will help lose weight. Quinoa is one of the healthiest and most versatile ingredients out there, which is power-packed with nutrients and can be easily incorporated into most dishes.

Similarly, incorporating seeds and olive oil will provide you with a fibre-rich diet.

Do yoga and low-impact exercises to remain fit

While it is unimaginable to indulge in a heavy workout during the summer months, you don't want to lose your gains in terms of weight loss by missing exercise. Hence, do yoga and other low-impact exercises that, apart from helping you keep fit, act as a stress-buster. This can include walking, swimming, cycling or elliptical cardio too.

Reduce sugar intake and replace it with healthy alternatives

We may not want to eat heavy foods but craving cold soft drinks during the summers is

something we all succumb to. But it increases our sugar intake, which is the case even when we make smoothies and shakes at home. Instead of using sugar, use healthier alternatives like honey and stevia. Stevia is a non-nutritive and zero-calorie sweetener that is made of *steviol glycosides* extracted from the leaves of a plant with the same name. It is known to reduce calorie intake, blood sugar levels and risk of cavities.

Healthy snacks

For your hunger pangs, always keep healthy snacks and cookies with you, especially if you are diabetic. Sort out your snacks for midday, post-lunch, midnight in the form of trail mix, cookies and granola bars. It will deter you from indulging in eating unhealthy snacks.

Start your mornings with healthy food

Breakfast is the most important meal of the day. How you start your day essentially determines the rest of your day. It is recommended to start the morning with light and healthy food like corn flakes or muesli. It will keep you filled for longer and won't be heavy on the gut. One can also go for summer fruits as they will keep you hydrated as well.

In a nutshell, keep yourself at ease with light foods and exercises. You wouldn't want to miss out on healthy ingredients in your diet, therefore incorporate them into your food in different ways. It is possible to have a tasty and healthy diet at the same time.

(The author is director and founder of an entrepreneurial venture in the wellness and skin-care space.)



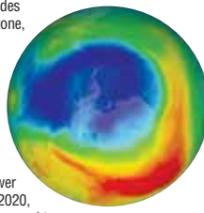
“ Good actions give strength to ourselves and inspire good actions in others. —Plato ”

NITROGEN OXIDE EMISSIONS CUT

As the novel coronavirus pandemic slowed global commerce to a crawl in early 2020, emissions of nitrogen oxides (NOx) — which create ozone, a threat to human health and the climate — decreased by 15 per cent globally, according to a study led by scientists at NASA's Jet Propulsion Laboratory in southern California.

As a result of the lower NOx emissions, by June 2020, global ozone levels had dropped to a level that policymakers thought would take at least 15 years to reach by conventional means, such as regulations.

The more stringent the lockdown a nation imposed, the greater the reduction in emissions. For example, China's stay-at-home orders in early February 2020 produced a 50 per cent drop in NOx emissions in some cities within a few weeks; most US states achieved a 25 per cent drop later in the spring.



EFFECT OF VITAMIN D DEFICIENCY

Vitamin D deficiency strongly exaggerates the craving for and effects of opioids, potentially increasing the risk for dependence and addiction, a new study suggests.

The findings suggest that addressing the common problem of vitamin D deficiency with inexpensive supplements could play a part in combating the ongoing scourge of opioid addiction.

"Our results suggest that we may have an opportunity in the public health arena to influence the opioid epidemic," said researcher David E. Fisher from the Massachusetts General Hospital.

The lab data suggesting that vitamin D deficiency increases addictive behaviour was supported by several accompanying analyses of human health records.



AI PREDICTS INFECTION-RISK

A team of researchers has used an Artificial Intelligence (AI) algorithm to sift through terabytes of gene expression data to look for shared patterns in patients with past pandemic viral infections, including SARS, MERS and swine flu. The researchers, including Pradipta Ghosh from the University of California San Diego, indicated two telltale signatures.

One, a set of 166 genes, reveals how the human immune system responds to viral infections. A second set of 20 signature genes predicts the severity of a patient's disease. For example, the need to hospitalise or use a mechanical ventilator. The algorithm's utility was validated using lung tissues collected at autopsies from deceased patients with Covid-19 and animal models of the infection. With each new set of data, the team tested it in their model. They saw the same signature gene expression patterns every time.



IMPACT OF CLIMATE CRISIS IN INDIA

A new review by the global think tank, ODI, laid out how rising temperatures will jeopardise India's economic development through different channels, including falling agriculture productivity, impact to public health, reduced labour productivity and sea level rise.

Different threats will interact to devastating effect, as exemplified by cyclones Tauktae and Yaas during the second wave of the COVID-19 pandemic.

The study is a first-ever literature review on the economic costs of climate inaction in India. At one degree Celsius of global warming, the country is already experiencing damages. Flooding in India over the last decade caused \$3 billion in economic damage — accounting for 10 per cent of global economic losses due to floods.

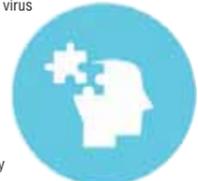


COVID AND COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT

US researchers have found an overlap between Covid-19 and brain changes that are common in Alzheimer's. While some studies suggest that SARS-CoV-2 infects brain cells directly, others found no evidence of the virus in the brain.

The study, led by researchers from Cleveland Clinic, discovered close network relationships between the virus and genes/proteins associated with several neurological diseases, most notably Alzheimer's, pointing to pathways by which Covid-19 could lead to AD-like dementia.

"These findings indicate that the virus may impact several genes or pathways involved in neuroinflammation and brain microvascular injury, which could lead to Alzheimer's disease-like cognitive impairment," said lead author Feixiong Cheng, from Cleveland Clinic's Genomic Medicine Institute.



shortpasses

CILIC WINS STUTTGART FINAL
BERLIN: Felix Auger-Aliassime suffered more heartbreak on the ATP Tour as he lost his eighth straight final on Sunday, going down to Marin Cilic in straight sets at Stuttgart's grass-court tournament. Cilic won the 19th career title with a 7-6 (7/2), 6-3 victory.

MCKEOWN SMASHES WR
ADELAIDE: Australia's Kaylee McKeown threw down the Olympic gauntlet to American rival Regan Smith by smashing her 100m backstroke world record on Sunday, while Ariarne Titmus fired a warning shot to superstar Katie Ledecky with the second fastest 400m freestyle ever.

MALVIKA REACHES FINAL
KAUNAS: India's Malvika Bansod defeated France's Anna Tatránová 21-13, 21-10 to enter the women's singles final at RSL Lithuanian International badminton tournament on Sunday.

DU PLESSIS RECOVERING
ABU DHABI: Much to the cricket community's relief, South African star Faf du Plessis on Sunday said he was back from the hospital and 'recovering', after suffering a concussion during his Quetta Gladiators' PSL match against Peshawar Zalmi.

SÁNCHEZ OUT OF COPA
SANTIAGO: Striker Alexis Sánchez will not travel to Brazil with the rest of the Chile squad and will miss at least the group stage of Copa America due to a calf injury.

MANKAD IN ICC HALL OF FAME
DUBAI: The ICC on Sunday inducted 10 icons of the game, including India's Vinoo Mankad, into its illustrious Hall of Fame with two players each from five eras, dating back to cricket's early days, making it to the list.

HASAN ALI TO MISS PSL
ABU DHABI: Islamabad United fast bowler Hasan Ali will miss the remainder of the PSL because of family commitments.

GREATEST OF ALL TIME

Djoker comeback from 2 sets down to beat Tsitsipas & win his second Roland Garros title



AP ■ PARIS

Novak Djokovic has won his second French Open championship and his 19th Grand Slam title by rallying past Stefanos

Tsitsipas in a seesaw final at Roland Garros. The score was 6-7 (6), 2-6, 6-3, 6-2, 6-4.

Djokovic also erased a two-set deficit to win in the fourth round, and has done it six times in his career.

The 22-year-old Tsitsipas looked like the fresher player early on, and Djokovic was coming off an epic semifinal victory over Rafael Nadal. But the 34-year-old Serb found his form and held every service

game in the final three sets.

Djokovic improved to 35-10 in five-set matches. He has won the first two majors of the year, and at Wimbledon he'll have a chance to match the men's record of 20 Grand

Slam titles shared by Nadal and Roger Federer.

Djokovic joined Rod Laver and Roy Emerson as the only men to win each of the four major tournaments at least twice.



Barbora Krejčíková, right, and compatriot Katerina Siniakova kiss the cup after defeating Bethanie Mattek-Sands and Iga Świątek in women's doubles final. AP

Barbora completes rare sweep, wins women's doubles crown

AFP ■ PARIS

French Open champion Barbora Krejčíková completed a rare sweep of titles at Roland Garros as she won a third women's doubles major trophy with fellow Czech teammate Katerina Siniakova on Sunday.

Less than 24 hours after she claimed her maiden singles slam title, Krejčíková became the first woman since Mary Pierce in 2000 to lift both trophies at the clay-court major. Only seven women have completed the titles sweep at Roland Garros.

"Right now after all of this happened, this last two weeks, last two days, I feel really relieved and relaxed," Krejčíková said.

"I just know from now

on I can really enjoy because I have pretty much achieved everything I really wanted. Now I can just improve, that's the only thing I can do, just improving."

In addition to her pair of trophies, Krejčíková will reclaim the No 1 spot in the doubles rankings next week.

"We will have a little bit glass of champagne," Krejčíková said. "I already said I don't really drink but I think it's a time to actually celebrate it. I think we going to really enjoy."

Krejčíková, who defeated Anastasia Pavlyuchenkova for the women's singles title on Saturday, also became the first player to sweep both titles at any Grand Slam tournament since Serena Williams at Wimbledon in 2016.

Sterling saves England's day

Three Lions make winning start as Raheem strike sinks Croatia

AFP ■ LONDON

Raheem Sterling ignited England's Euro 2020 campaign as the Manchester City forward's clinical finish sealed a 1-0 win against Croatia in their Group D opener on Sunday.

Gareth Southgate's side were struggling to break down Croatia until Sterling struck in the second half at sun-baked Wembley.

The 26-year-old's first goal at a major tournament — in his 13th game — was the perfect riposte to critics who questioned Southgate's decision to select him instead of Jack Grealish.

Sterling has endured a chequered relationship with England fans after being hounded following his tame performances at Euro 2016.

He also struggled to hold down a place with Premier League champions City this term, culminating in his lacklustre display in their Champions League final defeat against Chelsea.

But, days after he was given an MBE in the Queen's Birthday Honours List for his anti-racism campaigning, Sterling enjoyed a perfectly-timed moment of redemption.

In a rematch of the 2018 World Cup semi-final win by Croatia, England were hampered by a lack of cutting edge until Sterling came to the rescue.

Sterling's winner eased the tension at Wembley and got fans bellowing 'Football's coming home' in the hope England can emulate their run to the semi-finals when they hosted Euro 96, and maybe



Raheem Sterling, center, celebrates after scoring England's opening goal against Croatia at Wembley stadium in London. AP

even win a major tournament for the first time since the 1966 World Cup.

In truth, this was a far from convincing performance, but Southgate will take heart from the way his team kept their nerve on a pressure-packed occasion.

England host neighbours Scotland in their second Group D match on Friday before taking on the Czech Republic in their final game of the first stage on June 22.

FINLAND SNATCH WIN
Copenhagen: Finland beat

Denmark 1-0 in their opening match of Euro 2020 which was overshadowed by Christian Eriksen collapsing and having to be revived on the field by medics.

Joel Pohjanpalo scored the only goal on the hour mark of a Group B match which was stopped for nearly two hours after Danish playmaker Eriksen slumped to the turf towards the end of the first half.

The match, which had kicked off at 1800 local time (1600 GMT), resumed two-and-a-half hours later in front of a passionate

crowd at the Parken Stadium.

The two teams played out an uneventful final few minutes of the first half after both sets of players returned to the pitch with several Danish players in tears.

After a short break of five minutes the second half of the match continued with a similar pattern as before Eriksen's collapse.

Pohjanpalo stunned the crowd into silence when he headed home Jere Uronen's cross, capitalising on Finland's one true chance of the game.

No 1 for a reason

Lukaku scores brace in Belgium's 3-0 win



Belgium's Thomas Meunier, right, celebrates with Romelu Lukaku after scoring his sides second goal against Russia on Saturday. AP

St Petersburg: Belgium striker Romelu Lukaku sent a message of support to his stricken Inter Milan team-mate Christian Eriksen after scoring, as his double helped the Red Devils open their Euro 2020 campaign with a 3-0 win over Russia on Saturday.

Lukaku gave Belgium an early lead in Saint Petersburg, then shouted "Chris, Chris, stay strong - I love you" into a pitch-side camera during the celebration for his opening goal.

"I am really happy with the win, but it was hard for me to play because my thoughts were with Christian Eriksen," said Lukaku, who revealed he cried tears of concern before kick-off for his Inter team-mate.

Substitute Thomas Meunier

doubled Belgium's lead on 34 minutes before Lukaku put the result beyond doubt with a late second goal.

Belgium, the world's top-ranked team, are under pressure to deliver at the European Championship as some pundits claim this is Martinez's last chance to win a title with an ageing squad.

Yet even with Manchester City playmaker Kevin De Bruyne and Borussia Dortmund midfielder Axel Witsel sidelined by injury, Belgium were too strong for Russia.

Before kick-off, the Belgium team were booed for taking a knee to highlight racial injustice, while their Russian opponents stood.

Black Caps win Test series Big challenge coming up: Latham on WTC final

AFP ■ BIRMINGHAM

New Zealand overpowered England by eight wickets in the second Test at Edgbaston on Sunday as they sealed a 1-0 series win with more than a day to spare.

Set a target of just 38 after England tailender Olly Stone was out to the very first ball of the fourth day, the Blackcaps finished on 41-2.

Tom Latham, captaining the team in place of the injured Kane Williamson, hit the winning boundary to be 23 not out after the first Test of a two-match series at Lord's last week ended in a draw.

Victory gave New Zealand just a third win in 18 Test series in England, and a first this century after their 1986 and 1999 triumphs.

And it means they will head into next week's inaugural World Test Championship final against India at Southampton in confident mood.

"It's great to get an extra day



New Zealand players celebrate with the winners trophy after win in 2nd Test. AP

of rest before India but we'll celebrate as well — we've not won here since 1999, so it's important to celebrate those achievements," said Latham at the presentation ceremony.

By contrast, this was England's first series loss at home since a 2014 defeat by Sri Lanka.

"It hasn't been our best week, has it?" England captain Joe Root told BBC Radio.

"I think we've massively

underperformed. Credit to New Zealand, they have outperformed us throughout the game."

Matt Henry was named player of the match following overall figures of 6-114.

South Africa-born opener Devon Conway was named New Zealand's player of the series after he followed a remarkable 200 on Test debut at Lord's with 80 in the first innings of this match.

Birmingham: India is dangerous on all fronts, New Zealand vice-captain Tom Latham on Sunday said of their challengers for the World Test Championship crown, describing the Virat-Kohli unit a "completely different side" from vanquished England.

In the absence of injured Kane Williamson, Latham led the team to a memorable 1-0 Test series triumph in the two-match rubber against hosts England, their first in the UK since 1999.

Asked where does he see the biggest danger from India coming, Latham said, "All around the board."

"They've got a fantastic set of bowlers, a lot of quality batsmen that have scored runs in different conditions all round the world. They were over here a few years ago and played really well, so we know we'll have to play well to beat them."



While the team celebrated a fine series triumph, Latham said the focus will shift to India in two days' time.

"The preparation has been great but it's important that we do shift our focus

and adapt to a completely different side," he said at the post-match press conference.

Latham said that India's performances on their tour of England in 2018 — albeit in a 4-1 series defeat — showed that they would be tough to beat at the Ageas Bowl.

The inaugural WTC final is scheduled to be held in Southampton from June 18-23.

With the match finishing in under four days, the Kiwis will get a day extra to rest and prepare for the India challenge.

"Great to put the feet up for a day, big challenge coming up but looking forward to celebrating, haven't won here since 1999, so celebrate tonight and then look forward," Latham said. "Great support from Kiwis, the English and also back home. Atmosphere was amazing."

EURO2020 BRIEFLY

VERRATI CLOSE TO RETURN
ROME: Italy midfielder Marco Verratti is close to regaining fitness after missing his country's opening Euro 2020 match with a knee problem, the team's medical chief said on Sunday. PSG's Verratti sat out Italy's 3-0 win against Turkey, but has returned to training this weekend. The team are now hopeful the 28-year-old could be fit for the final Group A games against the Swiss on Wednesday and Wales four days later.

PORTUGAL'S CANCELO OUT
LISBON: Portugal's Joao Cancelo has tested positive for Covid-19 and is out of Euro, the defending champions' announced on Sunday. Manchester United's Diogo Dalot, on loan to AC Milan, has replaced the Manchester City right-back in the Portuguese squad with the titleholders opening their Group F campaign against Hungary in Budapest on Tuesday.

BENZEMA, GRIEZMANN FINE
PARIS: France coach Didier Deschamps gave Karim Benzema and Antoine Griezmann a clean bill of health on Sunday ahead of the world champion's Euro 2020 opener against Germany on Tuesday. The pair emerged from team's final friendly win against Bulgaria five days ago with niggling injuries — a dead leg for Benzema and calf issue for Griezmann.

RUEDIGER READY TO GET DIRTY
MUNICH: Chelsea defender Antonio Ruediger insists Germany need to get a little dirty in their Euro 2020 opener against France on Tuesday in order to subdue the world champions' forward firepower. France start as clear favourites for the Group F clash while Germany's defence faces a stern test having leaked 20 goals in 13 games this season. Fresh from winning the Champions League final with Chelsea, Ruediger insists the Germans can ill afford to allow France's star forwards like Kylian Mbappe and Antoine Griezmann room to attack. "Of course, they have good forwards, we have to be ready to win the one-on-one challenges," Ruediger said. "We have to be a little dirty, not always be nice or try to play nice football. "Against players like them, you have to throw down a marker."

ITALY'S HUNGER IS LIKE CHELSEA
ROME: Italy midfielder Jorginho said on Sunday that he sees the same hunger in his national side's Euro 2020 squad as his Chelsea team that recently lifted the Champions League trophy. "This group resembles Chelsea, it's wonderful, they are so hungry and want to prove something, from the youngest to the most experienced," former Napoli player Jorginho told a press conference. "We have learned (coach Roberto Mancini's) philosophy, what he wants is in our heads. "I still have a great desire to win. I don't want to stop now. I would like to experience those same emotions with the national team."

ERIKSEN STABLE POST COLLAPSE
COPENHAGEN: Denmark midfielder Christian Eriksen remained in hospital but is in a 'stable' condition after collapsing in his country's Euro 2020 game against Finland on Saturday, the Danish Football Union (DBU) said Sunday. "This morning we have spoken to Christian Eriksen, who has sent his greetings to his teammates. His condition is stable, and he continues to be hospitalized for further examination," the football body said in a post to Twitter.

MATCHES TODAY
 Scotland vs Czech Republic (6:30pm)
 Poland vs Slovakia (9:30pm)
 Spain vs Sweden (12:30am)
 Live broadcast in Sony Ten 2 Network