

**OPINION 6**  
APOCALYPSE AND  
THE LEADERSHIP

**WORLD 8**  
TURKEY SEEKS BETTER SAUDI TIES  
DESPITE KHASHOGGI SLAYING

**SPORT 12**  
ZVEREV WINS  
MADRID TITLE

Published From  
DELHI LUCKNOW BHOPAL BHUBANESWAR  
RANCHI RAIPUR CHANDIGARH  
DEHRADUN HYDERABAD VIJAYWADA

\*Late City Vol. 14 Issue 125  
\*Air Surcharge Extra if Applicable

RANCHI, TUESDAY MAY 11, 2021; PAGES 12 ₹3

# the pioneer

www.dailypioneer.com

WANT TO DO  
LIGHTER ROLES:  
AMIT SIAL  
11 VIVACITY



Chief Minister Hemant Soren during an online meeting, in Ranchi on Monday  
Pioneer photo

Dumka MP Sunil Soren, Jharkhand Assembly Speaker Rabinendra Nath Mahato, Ministers Alamgir Alam, Mithilesh Kumar Thakur, Badal, Hafizul Hasan Ansari, Maheshpur MLA Stephen Marandi, Panki MLA Shashi Bhushan Mehta, Podaihath MLA Pradeep Yadav, Borio MLA Lobin Hembram, Manika MLA Ramchandra Singh, Bishrampur MLA Ramchandra Chandravanshi, Jamtara MLA Irfan Ansari, Latehar MLA Vaidyanath Ram, Rajmahal MLA Anant Ojha, Hussainabad MLA Kamlesh Kumar Singh, Sarath MLA Randhir Kumar Singh, Littipara MLA Dinesh William Marandi, Bhawanathpur MLA Bhanu Pratap Shahi, Daltonganj MLA Alok Kumar Chaurasia, Chhatrapur MLA Pushpa Devi, Gonda MLA Amit Kumar Mandal, Dumka MLA Basant Soren, Deoghar MLA Narayan Das and took their suggestions.

## Vaccination of 18-44 from May 14 in State: CM Preparation for third wave essential, says Soren

PNS ■ RANCHI

Chief Minister Hemant Soren on Monday announced that from May 14, 2021, people above 18 years of age will be vaccinated.

“People are not required to pay any fee for vaccination; the State Government is doing the work of free vaccination. As soon as the vaccine is available from May 14, we will be able to offer the vaccine to the people,” Chief Minister Hemant Soren said.

The Chief Minister said publicity is also being done to ensure that there is no confusion or confusion about vaccination. “Corona vaccine is completely safe and effective; please send this message to more and more people. The vaccine will be important as a safety net for all of our lives,” he added.

The CM on Monday held discussions through video conferencing with all MPs/MLAs

of Santhal Pargana division and Palamu division in view of increasing cases of coronavirus infection.

After becoming aware of the views and suggestions of all MPs / MLAs, he said in his address that the present time is definitely a time of great concern. All people are going through difficult times. The whole world is suffering from corona infection.

He said the challenge is more for us as Jharkhand is a backward State. 70 per cent of the people here live in rural areas. Most of the people live by farming or fencing.

Soren said, “All of you have raised concerns about the third wave and have made several important suggestions. According to your thoughts and suggestions, the State Government is preparing an action plan to deal with the third wave. With the support of all of you, the State

“People are not required to pay any fee for vaccination; the State Government is doing the work of free vaccination. As soon as the vaccine is available from May 14, we will be able to offer the vaccine to the people  
“Corona vaccine is completely safe and effective; please send this message to more and more people. Vaccine will be important as a safety net for all of our lives

CHIEF MINISTER HEMANT SOREN

Government has done a better job on the corona infection than the neighboring states like Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Bengal etc. All health workers and frontline workers deserve thanks for doing good work with limited resources, I salute them. Many of our officials have lost their lives by saving the lives of infected patients, I also salute them.”

The CM said in the second wave of Covid-19, there is a steady increase in the number of infected persons, which is why there is a slight delay in the

arrival of the test report.

He said the Government has placed an order for the machines of two Cobas company for RTPCR tests. These machines can be installed in the State by the end of June.

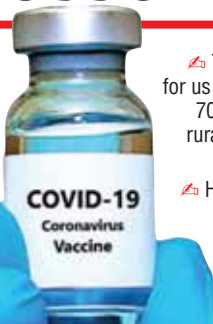
Soren added, “All of you have given your suggestions for the availability of oxygen flowmeter (regulator). Despite lack of medical oxygen, treatment is getting hampered due to lack of regulators. The Government is working on coordinating with the Indo-Danish tool room for the avail-

“The CM said the challenge is more for us as Jharkhand is a backward State. 70 per cent of the people here live in rural areas. Most of the people live by farming or fencing

“He said the Government has placed an order for the machines of two Cobas company for RTPCR tests. These machines can be installed in the State by the end of June

ability of the regulator, and formulating the model of the regulator in collaboration with several private companies of the State. Soon we will be able to produce regulators in our State itself. We are constantly working to ensure the availability of nasal pipes. Within a week, we will be able to supply the nasal pipe smoothly.”

The CM added a medical oxygen refilling unit is needed in Palamu division. Taking a positive initiative in this direction, the State Government will soon establish a Medical Oxygen



## Clamour for Covid jabs in urban India



People wait in long queues to receive Covid-19 vaccine doses outside ESI Hospital in Noida on Monday  
PTI

### Various States complain about vaccine shortage

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

India is the biggest producers of vaccines, but its own nationwide vaccination drive launched on January 16 seems to be faltering amid mismatch between the vaccine availability and the number of seekers in urban India with various States complaining about vaccine shortage.

So far, over 19 crore people have registered on CoWin — the Government's portal — including around 6.42 crore who registered from May 1 to 7, as per the data available from the Union Health Ministry.

There huge demand for vaccination is from urban areas mainly. However, so far, just 2.6 per cent of the total eligible population has been fully vaccinated (two doses). On the other hand a country like the USA which was hit hard by the Covid-19 for better part of the last year has vaccinated at least 40 per cent of its population with both jabs.

The Ministry has claimed that more than 1 crore Covid vaccine doses (1,04,30,063) are still available with the States/UTs and more than 9 lakh (9,24,910) vaccine doses will be provided in the next three days, but it is not enough even to cover 50 per cent of those (2.42 crore) who registered in the last week from May 1 to May 7.

Realising that vaccines availability is going to take time, the Union Health Ministry last week asked the States to prioritise administering the second dose and use supplies from the Centre in a 70:30 ratio of second and first doses.

Clearly, because of the

shortage of the vaccines and the Government opening up the vaccination drive for those above 18 from May 1 (an estimated 59 crore people that become eligible to receive the shot, as per the affidavit filed by the Union Health Ministry in the SC, many from both the categories who have registered on the Co-Win will have to wait for little more before they could get the jab.

The total population eligible for vaccination when it was limited to healthcare and frontline workers and those above 45 was about 34 crore. Now, the total population that will be inoculated stands more than 90 crore including 59 crore adult population including 18 plus to 44 years.

It is not only those in the age group of 45 and above who are complaining of not getting the vaccines so are those in the age bracket of 18 plus to 44 which was an estimated 59 crore population As of May 7, just 11.81 lakh have received the shot. What's more, overall vaccination numbers too are declining. On May 9, around 6.89 people were vaccinated, on May 8 the number was 20.15 lakh while on May 7 and May 6, the number of people who were inoculated was 22.89 lakh and 23.59 lakh respectively. Dismal figures given that inoculation had reached as high as 40 lakh in early April.

At the current pace of vaccination, experts said it would take nearly three months to vaccinate just those registered till now. At the current rate of vaccination - less than 17 lakh a day - the 170-crore remaining doses needed to fully cover the entire 94-crore adult population would take about 1,000 days - or close to three years. The new phase of vaccination has also slowed down because now the private entities are dealing with multiple issues such as shortage, procurement as well as transportation etc.

## Covid toll draws close to 4K-mark as 129 more die

### ACTIVE CASELOAD DROPS TO 57,902

PNS ■ RANCHI

The Covid toll in Jharkhand drew close to the 4,000-mark on Monday as 129 more patients, including 35 from Ranchi and 16 from East Singhbhum, succumbed to the viral infection in the past 24 hours, figures compiled by the State health department highlighted.

While the State continued to report a triple-digit-spike in fatalities, the active caseload witnessed a dip for the second consecutive day as recoveries outnumbered fresh cases of infection in Jharkhand on Monday.

As per a bulletin released by the National Health Mission (NHM), as many as 6962 Covid patients recovered from the infection against 6187 fresh cases that occurred on the day, bringing the active caseload down to 57,902.

Ranchi on Monday reported thrice as many recoveries as fresh cases, thereby witnessing a significant fall in the active caseload. As per the NHM bulletin, at least 1,704 Covid patients recovered here while 526 people were found infected. Monday's findings brought the active caseload in Ranchi down to 17,929.



JMM chief-cum-Rajya Sabha MP Shibhu Soren gets the first dose of Covid-19 vaccine, in Ranchi on Monday  
Pioneer photo

## Superstition, fear derail vax drive in rural India

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

From Ballia in Uttar Pradesh to Nuh in Haryana, from Sampat Chak in Bihar to even Manjhaul in Faridabad, close to Delhi, the Covid-19 vaccination drive in India's rural areas has taken a hit as the fear of an adverse reaction, superstition, and a lack of information and awareness have made villagers either hesitant or completely unwilling to take the jab.

In fact, there have even been reports that vaccination centres have been destroyed and health workers beaten up in various part of the country.

Villagers of Manjhaul in Faridabad damaged the vaccination centres at Gurukul school and beat up health workers a few days ago. The



health workers were going to this village to disseminate information for Covid vaccinations. In another case in Nuh, Haryana, villagers threatened to beat health workers if they insisted for vaccination.

Besides the shortage of vaccines, the vaccination process slowed down in this district as the majority of people think the jab could cause infertility. Health workers are facing an uphill task to convince them for inoculation.

In Bihar, most of the vacci-

nation centres are far away from the villages. For instance, vaccination centres for Bahuara, Kandap, Sohgi villages are set up in Sampat Chak, which is five kilometres away from these villages. Most of the villagers are hesitant to walk and get a jab.

“Even if counselled, villagers are unable to travel 17-20 km to the nearest centre just for vaccination. And if they eventually do reach, the internet is too slow and it takes hours to register and verify online,” said in-charge of vaccination centre, Sampat Chak.

“In Ballia's Basdi Road vaccination centre in UP, there are over 20,000 population in five villages but only 800-1000 turned up for vaccination so far,” said a health worker on the condition of anonymity.

## 3 CASES OF COVID-INDUCED Black Fungus surface in State

All 3 patients lose  
one eye, under  
treatment in Medica  
SAURAV ROY ■ RANCHI

At least three cases of Covid-induced Black Fungus or Mucormycosis have occurred in Jharkhand in the past 48 hours and all three patients had to lose one eye during the course of treatment, doctors from Bhagwan Mahavir Medica Superspecialty Hospital in Ranchi, where the patients are undergoing treatment, said on Monday.

On Saturday, doctors at Medica had to surgically remove one eye of a 38-year-old man from Ramgarh who was suffering from Black Fungus after surviving a coro-



navirus infection.

Cut to Monday afternoon, doctors at the private healthcare facility were treating two more Covid survivors — a 40-year-old man from Ramgarh and a 60-year-old woman from Ranchi — after they developed Black Fungus.

“The cases (of Black Fungus) are likely to increase. Early detection is the only way to prevent severe complications in patients,” said Dr Anindya Anuradha, an Ophthalmologist at Medica who is treating all the patients of Black Fungus in the facility.

Mucormycosis, also called black fungus, is a rare infection caused by exposure to mucor mould found in soil, plants, manure and decaying fruits and vegetables. This infection usually affects the lungs, the nasal tract and the sinus of the patient and has a fatality rate of 50 per cent, say doctors.

“We have flushed out the nasal cavity of the two patients who came to us today. The fungus has already damaged one eye of both the patients and we may have to go for a surgery if their condition deteriorates,” Dr Anuradha said. While the deadly fungus

### Daily Covid deaths must be 25,000 in India, says expert

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Indian-origin renowned US-based public health expert Dr Ashish K Jha has said India's data of Covid cases and deaths are far less than the actual numbers. Dr Jha has placed India's daily fatalities count to close to 25,000.

“Wrote about why India likely has 25K+ deaths daily. Pushback: we lack hard data on crematoriums so we can't be sure. True. But we get 25K+ deaths no matter how you look. Another approach: 400,000 cases, 22% test positivity. Likely means we're missing 90% of infections,” Dr Jha said in the first of a series of tweets. “Truth is, no one knows exactly how many Indians dying from Covid. We make estimates from cases, tests, IFR (Infection Fatality Rate). And look at real-world experiences: crematoriums, people's homes,” said Jha.



# MP hands over 8 air-conditioned ambulances

PNS ■ JAMSHEDPUR

Amidst rising cases of Covid-19 in the city, Jamshedpur MP Bidyut Baran Mahto handed over eight air-conditioned ambulances to the East Singhbhum district administration on Monday.

As per the plans seven ambulances, which are equipped with oxygen cylinders, will be used for people living in rural areas while one is meant for urban Jamshedpur.

Mahto donated the vehicles from his MP fund. Along with

deputy commissioner Suraj Kumar, he jointly flagged off the vehicles from the district collectorate. BJP East Singhbhum district president Gunjan Yadav was also present on the occasion.

Sensing an urgent need to address the issues concerning Covid patients, Mahto took the initiative. The ambulances will be used in Ghatshila, Potka, Baharagora, Musaboni and Patamda in East Singhbhum.

Mahto will be shortly handing over six more air-conditioned ambulances, including two which will be meant for

hearse service. Two ambulances will be for the steel city and will be run by the urban civic bodies Jamshedpur Notified Area Committee and Mango Notified Area Committee.

Mahto said ambulances were the need of the hour in challenging times. “Emphasis is on restoring medical facilities in rural areas so that everyone can get better and timely treatment even when the corona peak comes. People living in the rural pockets will benefit. The vehicles have already left for their rural destinations,” he added.

The Deputy Commissioner while addressing the press representatives said that all the public representatives were urged to reduce the resource gap. In this sequence, today 8 ambulances have been handed over by the MP to the district administration, in which seven rural areas and one ambulance will be used for corona infected in the urban

area. The Deputy Commissioner said that it is a matter of great pleasure that the recovery rate in East Singhbhum is better than the country and the state.

The BJP parliamentarian also helped out needy people by arranging rations and packed food to people living in blocks of East Singhbhum during the first wave of Covid last year.

## SLIGHT DIP IN FRESH COVID CASES

**Jamshedpur:** The city has witnessed mild decline in fresh Covid cases in the last 24 hours. For the first time recoveries also went up.

A total of 562 fresh cases were reported while 732 people were declared free of coronavirus infection on Sunday.

The health department conducted a total of 2,927 Covid tests in Jamshedpur. City reported 11 deaths on Sunday while the district's positive cases tally has mounted to

42,389. The death toll has climbed to 830. The total active cases are 6,591.

Meanwhile, the district police led by senior superintendent M Tamil Vanan visited Sakchi market to ensure no shops were open during lockdown. The police personnel also stopped an auto-rickshaw driver who was seen ferrying more than four passengers. The drivers were warned and the extra passengers were asked to travel in other auto. **PNS**



# BSL arranges free food for oxygen tanker drivers

RAHUL SHARMA ■ BOKARO

Bokaro Steel Management is making an earnest effort on every front to provide help to the needy in the war of Covid-19 epidemic. The Bokaro Steel Plant continues to supply liquid medical oxygen to the



States of Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, West Bengal, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Punjab and Maharashtra etc. including Jharkhand, Also Arrangements have been made for free oxygen cylinders from the plant for local hospitals.

Meanwhile, free food has been provided daily by BSL for these tanker drivers, co-drivers and other staff who bring a large number of oxygen tankers by road and rail from various states of the country. Via courtesy of CSR department of BSL, on an average, around 150 food packets are being distributed among them daily so that the energy and enthusiasm of these corona warriors who take life saving oxygen to their destination will be maintained.

Sharing information COC Manikant Dhan said that about 6700 tonnes of liquid medical oxygen has been supplied to Jharkhand, Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, West Bengal, Madhya Pradesh, Andhra Pradesh, Punjab and Maharashtra from April 1 to May 9 from Bokaro Steel Plant.

PNS ■ BOKARO

Bokaro Steel Plant (BSL) is providing Medical Oxygen (MO) to the cylinder fillers and hospitals amidst a severe shortage and increased demand for LMO during the ongoing Covid-19 second wave.

Since August 2020, BSL has supplied more than 10,000 MT of LMO to the hospitals in different states, informed Mani Kant Dhan, Chief of Communication BSL.

“From 1 April 21 to 6 May we have supplied 5,520.27 MT of LMO to different hospitals in several states includes Jharkhand (1100.09 MT), UP (1866.80 MT), Bihar (1211.76 MT), West Bengal (28.41 MT), Punjab (475.30 MT), Maharashtra (19.13 MT), Andhra Pradesh (54.78 MT) and Madhya Pradesh (764.00 MT),” added Dhan.

Supplies of LMO are still on during this ongoing COVID-19 second wave as per the requirements. Earlier, we were producing 50 MT of LMO per day used for steel making and for oxygen enrichment in Blast Furnaces, apart from some general purposes like lancing and gas cutting, he said.

“Now we have ramped up the production, everyday we are producing 150 T of LMO in



association with INOX Air Pvt. Ltd. at BSL and supplying the entire as per the requirements,” he added.

BSL is ready to help the COVID patients in this time of the disaster, said Amarendu Prakash, Director-in-charge BSL. We are providing free Medical Oxygen to hospitals across the district in the battle against the Coronavirus pandemic.

“In association with district administration, we are ready to meet oxygen needs in hospitals of Bokaro. Those hospitals that need oxygen can get their empty cylinders filled at the Bokaro Steel Plant free of cost,” he added.

For this, hospital management will have to forward their

application to the district administration; after that, oxygen will be filled free of cost in their cylinders at Bokaro Steel Plant, said Amarendu.

The erection work of 500 bed's (equipped with Gaseous Oxygen- GOX) temporary hospital at Bokaro Steel City is going on foot footage.

This temporary hospital would be erected in a phased manner in the proper place near the plant so that oxygen can be supplied through a pipeline directly from the plant; it would also be equipped with essential equipment and facilities, he informed.

Besides these, a pipeline is also being installed at BSL's HRD Center to deliver gaseous

# Sikh youths organise ‘Plants Langar’



PNS ■ JAMSHEDPUR

Taking a cue from the Oxygen Langar organised by Delhi Sikh Gurdwara Prabandhak Committee, All India Sikh Students Federation on Monday organised ‘Plants Langar’ and distributed the plants in front of Sakchi Gurdwara.

The idea was to unite people to save the environment. Hundreds of plants were distributed among the people for free. The beneficiaries promised to take up plantation.

Meanwhile, the National General Secretary of All India Sikh Students Federation, Satnam Singh Gambhir said that in our Gurbani it is written that ‘Pavan Guru Pani meaning Air is the Guru, Water the Father, and the Earth. To serve the earth and to save the environment, we have taken up the initiative of plantation.

Inder Singh Inder and Amarjeet Singh Bhamra said that every class should come forward and plant saplings for a clean environment. On the occasion, Sarabjit Singh, Amarjeet Singh, Gurdit Singh Chola, Manpreet Singh, Sarabjit Singh, Harpal Singh and Kanwaljit Singh were present.

# JFS officer succumbs to Covid in Dhanbad

**Dhanbad:** Amidst reported deaths of journalists working in different organisations here late Sunday death of a senior government officer of finance service has come as a blow for many including his departmental colleagues. Additional joint commissioner of sales tax department Vijay Kumar Dubey who was posted at Ranchi succumbed to Corona at Asharfi hospital. News of his death came to fore only on Monday early morning when colleagues of his department started assembling at his Dhanbad residence.

Born and brought up at Dhanbad, Dubey was also posted as joint commissioner of sales tax department twice before joining to his present post. He was admitted to a private hospital about a month ago and succumbed in hospital.

Meanwhile, on Sunday after a gap of 12 days Dhanbad received less than 100 positive cases in a day during this second wave of the pandemic. **PNS**

# Agriculture Min takes stock of Covid situation in Dumka

PNS ■ DUMKA

Minister of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Cooperation Department, Badal reviewed the work being done by the District Administration and Health Department towards controlling the spread of Covid-19 in the district and got the updated status here on Monday.

In the order of review, Deputy Commissioner Rajeshwari B presented the data of sample collection, number of corona infected patients etc, which has been done in the district so far. The DC informed the Minister about the arrangements and arrangements being made in connection with Covid-19 in the district.

Badal called the role of vaccination important in controlling the ever increasing outbreak of Coronavirus and its spread in the coming days. He said that in the coming days, people over the age of 18 will be vaccinated. He instructed the DC to prepare an action plan to get the students vaccinated as a priority.

He said along with the second wave of coronavirus, we also need to make our preparations for third wave. This requires pro-



moting vaccination on large scale. Vaccination is highly effective in preventing spread of corona infection. He directed to ensure maximum immunisation of people in district.

He also appealed to the public to get vaccinated boldly to prevent corona virus. In order to prevent the spread of corona virus, he instructed the Deputy Commissioner to keep the demand for essential medicines, medical resources, oxygen, ventilators, normal and oxygen-rich beds, etc. when needed.

The Minister gave several important instructions related to increasing awareness among the people. He said that the awareness will prove to be worthwhile in driving away the corona epidemic. Therefore, the officers should make every citizen of the district aware of prevention of infection of Covid-19, including the people living in all the villages of the district and the representatives of youth and social organizations living in cities and youth clubs.

**OFFICE OF THE RANCHI MUNICIPAL CORPORATION, RANCHI**  
(ENGINEERING SECTION)  
KUTCHERY ROAD, RANCHI, PIN – 834001 e-mail :- support@ranchimunicipal.com

Letter No:- 78/Eng.

**Short e-Procurement Notice**

Dated:- 08-05-2021

1. Name of Tender Inviting Officer :-Chief Engineer, RMC, Ranchi

2. Date of Publication of Tender on Website :-17-05-2021

3. Last date/Time for receipt of online bids :-17-05-2021 to 31-05-2021 Up to 5:00 PM

4. Last date/Time for receipt of EMD (Hard Copy):-01-06-2021 Up to 2:00 PM

5. Date/Time of Opening bid :-02-06-2021 Up to 12:30 PM

6. Helpline number :-8210819871

| Sl. No. | Ward No. | Name of the Work  | Approximate value of work (Rs) | Earnest Money(Rs) | Cost of Tender Document (Rs.) | Period of completion |
|---------|----------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| 01      | RMC      | Development of Veer Kunwar Singh Park, Harmu under ward no. 26, Ranchi Municipal Corporation, Ranchi. | 1,61,99,513/-                  | 3,24,000/-        | 10,000/-                      | 270 Days             |

Further details can be seen on website  
http://jharkhandtenders.gov.in

Sd/- Chief Engineer  
Ranchi Municipal Corporation,  
Ranchi.

PR 246365(Ranchi Municipal Corporation)21-22\*D

कार्यालय : असीनिक शल्य चिकित्सक सह मुख्य चिकित्सा पदाधिकारी, लातेहार

प्रेस विज्ञापित

सदर अस्पताल लातेहार में अधिष्ठापित I.C.U. का सफल संचालन के लिए निम्न वर्णित विवरण के अनुसार चिकित्सक एवं पारा मेडिकल कर्मी की अस्थायी नियुक्ति हेतु आवेदन आमंत्रित किया जाता है।

पदनाम - चिकित्सा पदाधिकारी -05 सेवा की अवधि - छः माह के लिए। परिचारिका श्रेणी ए -04 (आवश्यकतानुसार सेवा अवधि विस्तारित किया जा सकता है।) ओटीडी सहायक -04

पदवार अर्हता चिकित्सा पदाधिकारी 1 तकनिकी योग्यता – M.B.B.S. 2. कार्यनुभव – न्यूनतम दो वर्ष परिचारिका श्रेणी ए 1. डिप्लोमा एवं द्वारखण्ड नर्सिंग कॉउन्सिल अथवा अन्य राज्य का मान्यता प्राप्त संस्थान से निबंधन। 2. कार्यनुभव – मान्यता प्राप्त अस्पताल से न्यूनतम 01 वर्ष का अनुभव।

OT सहायक 1. डिप्लोमा मान्यता प्राप्त संस्थान से। 2. कार्यनुभव – मान्यता प्राप्त अस्पताल से न्यूनतम 01 वर्ष का अनुभव।

आवेदन की तिथि एवं स्थान (सभी पदों के लिए) विज्ञापित प्रकाशनपरांत दिनांक 15.05.2021 के अपराह्न 05:00 बजे तक सिविल सर्जन कार्यालय लातेहार में हाथों-हाथ, निबंधित डाक एवं cslatehar@gmail.com पर e-mail के माध्यम से सभी शैक्षणिक, तकनिकी एवं पदधान पत्र (आधार कांड़ी), WhatsApp No के साथ समर्पित किया जा सकता है।

साक्षात्कार- सभी पदों के लिए दिनांक 17.05.2021 को पूर्वाह्न 10:30 बजे से WhatsApp Video Call के माध्यम से साक्षात्कार लिया जायेगा। सभी उम्मीदवार अपने आवेदन के साथ WhatsApp No उपलब्ध करावेंगे, ताकि WhatsApp Video Call के माध्यम से साक्षात्कार लिया जा सके। संबंधित अस्थायी का यथा संभव दूरभाष के द्वारा साक्षात्कार का समय दिया जायेगा। संबंधित अस्थायी साक्षात्कार तिथि को नेटवर्क की उपलब्धता बाले स्थान पर रह कर साक्षात्कार देना सुनिश्चित करेंगे।

व्ययन सूची का प्रकाशन दिनांक 18.05.2021 नोट – उन्न की बाध्यता नहीं है। आवेदक शारिरिक एवं मानसिक रूप से स्वस्थ होना चाहिए। पारिश्रमिक का भुगतान रिस्स रांची के तहत भुगतये राशि के अनुरूप होगा।

PR 246366 Health Med Ed and Family Welfare(21-22)JD सोपाना उपसमाहर्ता लातेहार वरीय चिकित्सा पदाधिकारी, सदर अस्पताल लातेहार असीनिक शल्य चिकित्सक सह मुख्य चिकित्सा पदाधिकारी, लातेहार

DR BANSHIDHAR RUKHAIYAR

## THE TYRANNY OF SOCIAL MEDIA

Social Media platforms like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram etc. are playing havoc with the lives of political leaders and thereby their countries as there is no transparency in their functioning and they are not accountable to anyone. They are as powerful as the Church used to be before the French Revolution and they are State within State like them. They are rather more powerful than the Church as their influence cuts across not only nations but religions and the entire world is their domain.

The case of Donald Trump is a point of reference. The social media platforms banned him for an indefinite period acting as a self appointed guardian of the world's conscience. There is no international mechanism to monitor and regulate their functioning. In order to ascertain the validity of the decision, it was referred to the Oversight Board of Facebook which consists of noted academicians, media

persons, lawyers and human right activists etc. However, they have been handpicked by Mark Zuckerberg and the cost, wages and all other expenditures of this referral board is borne by Facebook. Hence, it is futile to expect a fair decision.

The Oversight Board sat a few days ago and took up the matter of Trump. They upheld the decision, as expected, but challenged the policy and process of decision making and gave Facebook six months' time to review the decision.

Facebook was launched in 2004 and the idea of an Oversight Board appeared in 2018 after a recurring demand for such a monitoring body. It was finally constituted in November 2020, just before the U.S presidential election.

The social media has emerged as the most powerful tool to shape the public opinion as online narrative creates an impression and environment which can decide the destiny of leaders and nations.

Such a powerful tool in the hands of a business tycoon is highly dangerous and detrimental to a free and liberal world. Such a powerful weapon is double edged and Democrats in America need not be happy as it suits them right now. Their turn of receiving the brunt of social media would come sooner than later.

A media hype is being created that this decision's significance is similar to that of the Supreme Court of America's landmark judgement in Marbury v. Madison (1803), which established the power of judicial review of the Supreme Court of America over legislature and executive. Is it so? Definitely not. The case of 1803 involved all constitutional organs and not a corporate media giant and a regulatory body created by it as is the case now.

It is high time that a monitoring and regulatory body is put in place to oversee the functioning of these social media platforms. If they can do this to

a man as powerful as Donald Trump then the very thought that what they can do to the lesser mortals sends shivers down the spine. The freedom of speech applies to everyone and if at all it has to be regulated, it should be done by an independent body. It could be the Supreme Court of the concerned nation or an international body meant for it and constituted with the consent of all stakeholders.

In the meantime, Trump has come up with a new social media platform, Desk, which would challenge the monopoly of existing social media platforms, Facebook, Twitter and Instagram. This will provide an opportunity for Trump to communicate with his supporters. It is likely to wean away a sizable amount of traffic from Facebook and others given some of its brilliant and advanced features.

Trump was thrown out of Facebook in the most unceremonious manner but the pos-



sibility of the popularity of Desk would force Facebook to review its decision as suggested by the Oversight Board and restore him on Facebook and Instagram. But that is not the end of the controversy. A serious question of our age, freedom of social media, has to be solved. The sooner the better.

The author is the Registrar of Vinoba Bhawe University in Hazaribag. The views expressed by the author are his own.

## Ex-MP demands compensation, security kits to journalists

SHAILESH SHARMA ■ HAZARIBAG

Former Member of Parliament and State secretary of Communist Party of India Bhuvneshwar Prasad Mehta has demanded from the State government to provide compensation of 10 lakh rupees to the relatives of journalists, who died due Corona in the State. Mehta has demanded security kits to the journalists, who are working in the field during the COVID period.

Mehta has mentioned in a letter that there are so many

journalists, who are doing their job on minimum salary. There are some journalists in the State, who are not getting even a single paisa from newspaper management, he stated.

The journalists in this State are performing their duties in this COVID period without caring for their lives. In this situation the State government has to honour the journalists and help them in the treatment. Those who lost their lives in this period, their kin must get the compensation of 10 lakhs rupees immediately, he said.

Mehta has demanded security kits for journalists. He said that the journalists of India are serving the society as well as saving democracy.

The Hazaribag press club president Umesh Pratap has also written a letter to the state government through the deputy commissioner on the same issue. He said that half a dozen journalists of Hazaribag have lost their lives during the second phase of Corona. He has also demanded compensation for the kin of journalists, who lost their lives.





**Never click on suspicious links that you receive via SMS, email or social media platforms**

**RBI Kehta Hai... Jaankaar Baniye, Satark Rahiye!**

For more details, visit <https://rbikehrahai.rbi.org.in/>  
For feedback on this advertisement, write to [rbikehrahai@rbi.org.in](mailto:rbikehrahai@rbi.org.in)

Issued in public interest by  
**भारतीय रिज़र्व बैंक**  
**RESERVE BANK OF INDIA**  
[www.rbi.org.in](http://www.rbi.org.in)

# Covid patients to get ‘Birsas Jeevan Aayush Kits’ in State

CM inaugurates facility online  
PNS ■ RANCHI

Chief Minister Hemant Soren inaugurated “Birsas Jeevan Aayush Program” online from his residential office on Monday. The Chief Minister said, on the occasion, that the State Government is working on many new dimensions to overcome this global epidemic. Today another programme is being inaugurated in this episode. Many lifesaving medicines by homeopath method have been prepared by homeopathic experts to fight Covid-19 infection. These medicines are useful in correcting oxygen deficiency in patients’ body

from infection. The CM said that under this program, ‘Birsas Jeevan Aayush Kit’ will be made available to the Coronavirus infected patients. The ‘Birsas Jeevan Aayush Kit’ will have immunity booster medicines to increase immunity, which will be useful in quick recovery of coronavirus infected patients. This kit will also be delivered to the homes of patients living in home isolation. Under this programme, medicines will also be given to the relatives of corona infected patients who have come in contact with them. Besides, medicines will also be given to all the frontline workers working for control of Covid-19. The CM said that this kit of medicines will be made available to the infected



Chief Minister Hemant Soren, Health Minister Banna Gupta and others flag off “Birsas Jeevan Aayush Programme” vehicles from his residential office, in Ranchi on Monday  
Pioneer photo

## Amrit Vahini website, App come to rescue people in need 37,375 PEOPLE GET HELP THROUGH CHATBOAT

PNS ■ RANCHI

The people of Jharkhand have started availing the facilities offered by Amrit Vahini website, App and the related chatboat. 31,059 people visited the website during the past four days with 8260 people visiting the app on Monday. Till Sunday evening, 356 persons booked hospital beds using it while 37,375 persons availed the services offered by the chatboat. Amrit Vahini app is becoming a helping tool for Covid patients as they are getting all information at a single platform. Chief Minister Hemant Soren on the launch of the app and chatboat said that many effective arrangements have been made to curb coronavirus infection in the State. In this sequence, one more step has been taken through Amrit Vahini. For the chatboat, interested persons can send their names on WhatsApp number 85955-24447 that helps open a chat box through which they can obtain medical advice, information on prospective plasma donors and diet chart. Amit Prakash, a resident of Kanke Road area said that the Amrit Vahini app is a helpful tool as at a single platform they

can get all Covid information. Prakash’s father who is Covid 19 patient said, “On Monday I checked the availability of beds in Ranchi. We were surprised to know that there were beds available at 59 hospitals which includes 18 Government hospitals and 41 at Private hospitals.” Prakash said, “Though my father is not serious, but the app shows that six beds with a ventilator was available out of 123 ventilators beds. Similarly, there were 30 beds without ventilators out of a total 550 beds.” Similarly out of 1758 beds with oxygen supported 116 beds were available. At the same time out of 772 beds without oxygen 465 beds were available. Though ‘Amrit Vahini’ App or website one can get all information about the availability of hospital beds and even book one for himself or anybody else online. The bed booked by the person will be kept reserved for him for the next two hours. If the person, who has made the booking, fails to turn up, it will be transferred to another person.

Secretary Dr. Rajiv Kumar, Chairman Dr. Naresh Kumar, Members Dr. Mona Kumari, Dr. Ramji Yadav, Dr. Ajay Singh and Ravi Kumar and others were present. The CM today, stated in a separate message that Covid testing and recovery from Covid-19 is continuously increasing in the State. “The infection rate has also decreased in the last 10 days. The number of beds / general beds containing ICU / oxygen has also been increased significantly in the last one month. Due to the Amrit Vahini App and the hospital circuit, now everyone is relieved from getting all kinds of beds on time. We are constantly working on how to ban oxygen and other essential medicines’ black marketing, and how to make

them accessible to you with ease,” he said. “Through the Corona Relief Kit, we are making every effort to deliver medicines on time to every needy person. Your government is making every necessary effort to protect you, but I apologize for any kind of trouble you may have suffered due to lack of these efforts. I would like to assure you that in our limited resources we will provide you all the best facilities. Now our next priority is to provide free vaccines to all the people of Jharkhand, which we will definitely fulfill. We are seeing the benefits of partial lockdown with the cooperation of all of you, but pray again to all of you not to leave your homes without masks and without any necessary work,” said the CM.

## RU to promote 1.9 lakh students to next semester UNIVERSITY DECISION LEAVES FINAL YEAR STUDENTS

PNS ■ RANCHI

State’s oldest varsity, Ranchi University, has decided to promote over 1.9 lakh students of the university and its affiliated colleges to next semester without appearing in examinations. However, final year students will not be covered under this decision as they will appear in the examination. This is being done due to the surge in Covid-19 cases following the outbreak of the lethal second wave. Ranchi University Examination Controller, Dr. Ashish Kumar Jha said, “The Ranchi University administration has decided to promote students in next semester without appearing in the examination. This will be done as per guidelines of the University Grants Commission.” However, Jha said that final year students in undergraduate and postgraduate courses will not be covered under the decision as they have to give examinations. While the Ranchi University has decided to promote students in next semester, Dr Shyma Prasad Mukherjee University—another varsity in Capital has decided to conduct an online examination for about 10 thousand students of UG-PG. The DSPMU administration has even started preparations for conducting examinations. The varsity administra-



Ranchi University Administrative campus in Ranchi  
Pioneer photo

tion has asked the concerned head of department (HoDs) to prepare a question paper according to the syllabus taught in the online class. The exam of UG and PG in DSPMU will now be of two hours instead of three hours. There will be objective or short or long answer questions in the exam, it is expected to be decided in a day or two. In order to promote UG-PG students at Ranchi University, PG departments and colleges have been asked to send mid-semester and practical marks to the examination department. Some faculties of PG have got the marks of the university. The result of PG will be out in the first phase. After this, the result of UG will be declared. Sources said that Ranchi University has decided to promote students in next semester due to the large number of students studying at varsity and its geographical spread.

## 30K Jal Sahiyas get Covid appropriate behaviour lessons SBM, Women Doctors Wing IMA, Jharkhand, UNICEF take initiative



Experts from Women Doctors Wing, IMA, Jharkhand, UNICEF and SBM during an online training cum awareness programme in Ranchi on Monday  
Pioneer photo

PNS ■ RANCHI

In view of the growing Covid cases during the second wave of corona, a joint online Covid 19 training and awareness campaign was conducted by the Women’s Doctors Wing, IMA Jharkhand, Swachh Bharat Mission and UNICEF. This initiative was taken to clear up the misconceptions of Covid Appropriate behaviour and vaccination of the people of the village, especially its effects on reproductive health. In the programme, 30,000 ‘Jal sahiyas’ were linked to various women’s branches of the IMA of the country. Dr. Jaya Lal, the national president of IMA, the inaugural of the program, inspired the Chairmen of the Women’s Doctors Wing of all the states of the country to follow this campaign of Jharkhand in their respective States. So that between 18 and 45 years of age, the speed of vaccination is not disturbed due to false assumptions related to vaccination. In particular, the misconceptions about its effect on reproductive health can be removed. Dr. Bharti Kashyap, President of Women Doctors Wing, IMA, Jharkhand and Director of Swachha Bharat Mission, Jharkhand, Nancy Sahay, coordinated and conducted the entire programme. Keynote speakers Dr. Ravi Kashyap, Dr. Bharti Kashyap and Dr. Rupinder Sekhon informed through webinars about safe effects of reproductive health of Covid Vaccine, behaviour according to Covid 19, eye donation awareness, methods of prevention of genital cancer of women. Professor Ravi Kashyap of Illinois University, America, told in simple Hindi language, Covid compliant behaviour and safe effects of vaccines on

reproductive health, through the webinar. He said that the vaccine can be given during pregnancy, milking mothers, it does not cause infertility in women and men, it may not cause Coronavirus infection, the infection can happen once again, it can happen even after vaccination, so do not stop adopting protective methods and young children can also have it, so adopt protective methods for children as well. Dr. Rupinder Sekhon, Director, Rajiv Gandhi Cancer Institute and Research Center, New Delhi, said that in order to prevent cervical cancer and breast cancer, symptoms such as bleeding or severe pain while making physical relationships, frequent white smelly discharge from vagina, period, pain in the urine bag, pain in the lower abdomen, irregular menstruation, etc should be reported to a doctor. He said that women should be watchful in the early times due to not being identified, many times women in our country breast cancer and cervical cancer cannot be saved. Dr. Bharti Kashyap gave information about eye donation and Prashanta Dash, Jharkhand chief of UNICEF, on the correct methods of hand washing. With the help of UNICEF, Sahias asked many questions on the protection of fertility from vaccine through online medium, which was answered by Dr. Ravi Kashyap in Hindi. This campaign will be further connected to rural areas so that the infection in rural areas does not reach during dangerous times. During this online webinar, these Sahiyas including Sunita Devi from Bokaro, Soni Devi from Godda, Rinki Keshari from Ranchi, Aryama Kumari from Garhwa and Suranti Devi from Giridih asked questions.

## Banking Correspondent Sakhis become backbone of rural economy

### 3,383 BANKING CORRESPONDENT SAKHIS DELIVER BANKING SERVICES AT DOORSTEP

PNS ■ RANCHI

The Government of Jharkhand is putting every effort to curb the spread of the Covid19 pandemic in the state without impacting the delivery of essential services and ensuring benefits of Government schemes reaches the beneficiaries. At the request of Chief Minister the Banking Services Sakhis are proving to be handy in making the banking services accessible to all in the village at their doorstep. These women, known as Bankwala Didi in the villages, are proving to be the backbone of the rural economy. With the help of these BC Sakhis, along with other banking facilities, services like widow

pension, old age pension, wages of MGNREGA workers are also being provided door to door. Bouyed by the tremendous success of this arrangement, the Chief Minister has also set a target of appointing one Banking Correspondent Sakhi in every panchayat. Anjum Ara is a Banking Correspondent Sakhi of Maganpur panchayat in the Gola block of Ramgarh district. During the lockdown period, Anjum has completed transactions worth more than 46 lakhs through the service delivery to the beneficiaries. Anjum says, “I provide banking services to people in my panchayat as well as other nearby panchayats. Even during the previous lock-down, I was offering



A Banking Correspondent provides banking services to villagers  
Pioneer photo

banking services to the people of my area. While delivering banking services to the people, I am constantly in contact with people. This may expose me to the virus infection. I take all precautions and proper care while providing banking facilities to the people.” Similarly, Sonia Kansari of Karra block of Khunti district is also providing banking facilities to the people of her panchayat at this time of crisis. All the services ranging from money deposit, withdrawal and insurance are available to the people of Karra block at their doorstep. Sonia process-

es up to 25-30 lakh rupees of transaction every month. Today, the entire country is fighting a war against the Covid-19 pandemic. In this hour of crisis, many banking correspondents like Anjum and Sonia are continuously providing banking services to the villagers even during the lockdown. Last year too, during April-July 2020, when a strict lockdown was imposed across the state, 1679 Banking Correspondent Sakhis had processed transactions of more than Rs. 327 crores in doorstep delivery of essential banking services to the rural population.

## INBRIEF

### MUNDA, RAGHUBAR CONDOLE DEMISE OF GP JALAN

Union Minister Arjun Munda expressed grief and paid tributes to Gyan Prakash Jalan. “The very sad news of the demise of Gyan Prakash Jalan (Gyanu ji), former Director of the RSS, Ranchi and philanthropist was very sad. He was like my guardian. His death is a great personal loss. Let him place him in his steps. Give the family the strength to bear this sorrow,” he said in his message. BJP’s National Vice President and former Chief Minister Raghuvir Das also expressed condolences on the demise of the distinguished business social worker Gyanu ji, the provincial executive member of the Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh and the former union director of the Ranchi. He said that the passing away of Gyanu is a personal loss for him. May God give virtue to the place in his shrines and to bear this suffering of his family, he said. A strong pillar of RSS collapsed with the demise of GP Jalan, said BJP leader Ramesh Pushkar.



### JHARKHAND DELPHIC COUNCIL ELECTION

Bijender Goel, Adviser and In-charge for South Asia, International Delphic Council (IDC) has accorded his approval to the election of NN Pandey, former IAS Officer, and Atiraj Sinha as President and Secretary General of Jharkhand Delphic Council respectively (State Chapter of International Delphic Council). Amit Modak and Rajani Verma were appointed as Joint Secretaries. Pandey has been authorised to create his own team. NN Pandey, Atiraj Sinha and other officials were elected unanimously in a zoom meeting held by South Asian Delphic Council on May 04. Ramesh Prasanna represented as observer of South Asian Delphic Council. He also organized an orientation program on Delphic Games for the attending members. Bijender Goel, Adviser and In-charge for South Asia, International Delphic Council; Dalip Singh, IAS, Former Chief Election Commissioner, Haryana and Syed Bashrat Moosa, President Jammu and Kashmir Delphic Council were among 21 prominent attendees witnessed the election and orientation programme.

### JSGB DONATES 500 HOME ISOLATION KITS

In view of the rapid rise in Covid cases and the problems being faced by the people of Jharkhand, Assistant General Manager Sanjay Kumar and Chief Manager Pradeep Kumar, on the instructions of Sunil Vinayak Jhoda, President of ‘Jharkhand State Gramin Bank’, bought 500 ‘Home isolation kits’ at a cost of about Rs 6 Lakh and handed over to the Mission Director, Jharkhand, Rural Health Mission (NHM) today. The bank, dedicated to the State of Jharkhand, has always been carrying out its obligations in spite of its limited resources for the betterment of its stakeholders.

### SPL VACCINATION CAMP AT PRESS CLUB

On the initiative of the district administration, a special camp will be held at Ranchi Press Club from Tuesday, May 11 for vaccination to media persons and their family members. All preparations have been completed by the Ranchi Press Club and Mission Blue Foundation for vaccination starting at 11:00 am. Vaccine doses will be provided to media personnel and their family members in this special camp.

### SBPS STUDENTS SHINE IN IOS 20-21

Students of Sarla Barla Public School brought accolades to the school by the phenomenal performance in IOS 2020-21 conducted by Silver Zone Olympiad Foundation. Akshat Kumar, Paleasa Sarvi Pattanayak, and Agrim Sinha bagged Zonal and State Rank 1 and received Gold Medal and Special Achievement Certificate. Along with them Shreyashi, Naman Somani, Nidhi Tirkey, Md. Ijtaba Ahmad, Lokansh Bhojania, Pankaj Kumar and Anushka also grabbed Gold Medal and Special Achievement Certificate. Rubal Mukherjee and Shatakshi Kumari secured Rank 2 in both Zonal and State level and achieved Silver Medal and Special Achievement Certificate. Shreyansh, Navya Poddar, Rudransh Kumar and Navya Raj also got Silver Medal and Special Achievement Certificate for their excellent performance.

### TAGORE REMEMBERED ON HIS BIRTH ANNIVERSARY

The Pentecostal Assembly School organized a special assembly to pay homage to Nobel Laureate Gurudev Rabindranath Tagore on his 160th Birth Anniversary. Through the presentation of songs, choreography and powerful recitation of the best of Tagore’s works in Bangla, Hindi and English, the students of the Std 9 were motivated. The Chief Guest, Rita Prasad, herself a product of Visva Bharati University Shantiniketan shed light on the life and philosophy of Tagore. Sharing information Daniel M. Prasad the administrative officer said the webinar was an inspiring event for the students and teachers not to be defeated by the fear of the pandemic, but to keep moving ahead with faith.

### JPPC HOLDS SANITATION DRIVE

On the initiative of Jharkhand Professional Congress state president Aditya Vikram Jaiswal, a sanitation program was organized on Monday in Ranchi’s Bariatu housing colony. Sanitization was done in people’s homes, roads etc. On this occasion, Jaiswal said that the outbreak of the second wave of Covid-19 has been very fast. In this asymmetrical situation, the hand of the Congress is doing sanitization with the aim of keeping the people safe with the common man. He said that Ranchi, the capital of Jharkhand, has to be kept absolutely safe in this terrible corona crisis, because severely infected patients from all over Jharkhand come to Ranchi for treatment. In such a situation, along with good treatment of the patients, the health of the people of the capital is always good, in this sense, sanitization is very important.

### MOTHER’S DAY CELEBRATIONS AT PAS BOKARO

The Primary section of the PAS was bubbling with joy and laughter as each class put together a special assembly to honour the mothers. The lockdown allowed the mothers also to participate in this virtual event. A special prayer for all mothers was offered recognizing that they are the most beautiful and precious gift of God to every child. Children were eager to present their mothers with their creative handmade cards. The Principal, Dr. Karuna Prasad wished all mothers on this occasion and emphasized the forbearance, selfless service and unconditional love of every mother. This extraordinary event of bringing so many mothers together was only possible because of the Lockdown. Can these challenges of the pandemic stop the human spirit of victory? The celebration brought great joy to the children and their families- a bonding in a time of isolation, a community building endeavour at a time when we are all locked up in our homes.



# Centre defends jab policy in SC

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Centre has justified in the Supreme Court the Covid-19 vaccination policy saying its response and strategy is completely driven by expert medical and scientific opinion which leaves little room for judicial interference and emphasised that citizens of all age groups will get free vaccination throughout India.

In view of the unprecedented and peculiar circumstances under which vaccination drive is devised as an executive policy, the “wisdom of the executive should be trusted”, it said. In a global pandemic, where the response and strategy of the nation is completely driven by expert medical and scientific opinion, “any overzealous, though well-meaning judicial intervention, may lead to unforeseen and unintended consequences”, the government said.

In 218-page affidavit filed late Sunday night in the top court’s suo motu case on Covid-19 management, the Centre said, this policy “conforms to mandate of Article 14 and Article 21 of the Constitution of India and is made after several rounds of consultation and discussion with experts, state government and vaccine manufacturers requiring no interference by this Court as while dealing with



a pandemic of this magnitude, the executive does have a room for free play in the joints, in larger public interest.”

The Government further said, “It is also submitted that citizens of 18 to 44 years are getting vaccination free of cost as all the State Governments have announced free vaccination for this population group of 18-44 years. Thus, all citizens of all age groups will get free vaccination throughout the country.” States have also been provided the information of the total number of doses of both vaccines available to them and the UTs from “Government of India channel” for the identified priority groups (health care workers, frontline workers and population above 45 years of age) free of cost from May 1 to 15 and this data would be released every fortnight, it said.

“It is most respectfully submitted that in the times of such grave and unprecedented crisis which the nation is fighting the disaster of an unprecedented magnitude, the executive functioning of the government needs discretion to formulate policy in larger interest. It is submitted that in view of the unprecedented and peculiar circumstances under which



vaccination drive is devised as an executive policy, the wisdom of the executive should be trusted,” the affidavit said.

The Government said in a plethora of judgements, the SC laid down the parameters for judicial review of executive policies, which can only be struck down or interfered with on the grounds of manifest arbitrariness, allowing sufficient play in the joints to the executive, to function in accordance with its Constitutional mandate.

“In the context of a global pandemic, where the response and strategy of the nation is completely driven by expert medical and scientific opinion, there is even little room for judicial interference. Any overzealous, though well-meaning judicial intervention may lead to unforeseen and unintended consequences, in absence of any expert advice or administrative experience, leaving the doctors, scientists, experts and executive very little room to find innovative solutions on the go”, it said.

It said the policy, strategy and steps taken, based on expert scientific advice, have to be appreciated in the context of a medical crisis.

## Not possible to give migrants free food grain this time: Govt

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Centre on Monday ruled out the possibility of free food grains distribution to migrants saying there is no panic situation and no complete national lockdown, unlike last year. However, the Government has started distributing additional free grains again under the Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Anna Yojana (PMGKAY) for two months — May and June— to 80 crore ration cardholders.

“Migrant crisis is not as big as it was last year. ... It is not a complete national lockdown. It is a local lockdown, the industry is working. The complete lockdown is not there. That panic is also not there,” Food Secretary Sudhanshu Pandey said in a virtual press meet. The Government said there is no impact on the prices of food grains in the open market due to free grains distribution under PMGKAY. Those migrants, who have gone back to their villages, are availing ration supply either through State or central ration cards, he said.

The Secretary was responding to a query why the government has not announced a free grains scheme for migrants amid a resurgence of the Covid cases. Last year, the government had distributed 6.40 lakh tonne of foodgrains for free to migrants and stranded migrants.

# Navy warships bring O<sub>2</sub> from Kuwait, Qatar and Singapore

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

In the ongoing national effort to augment supply of oxygen, three Indian Navy warships carrying the gas from Kuwait, Qatar and Singapore reached India on Monday. The Army set up three hospitals in Faridabad, Chandigarh and Patiala for treating Covid-19 patients.

Giving details about the naval endeavour, officials said three ships including Kolkata, Trikan and Airavat reached India with Liquid Medical Oxygen.

As part of the ongoing Operation ‘Samudra Setu II’ to support the nation’s fight against Covid-19, INS Kolkata arrived New Mangalore, INS Trikan entered Mumbai and INS Airavat arrived in Visakhapatnam.

These ships are part of nine ships deployed for Covid relief Operation ‘Samudra Setu II’ for shipment of Liquid Medical Oxygen and associated medical equipment from friendly foreign countries in the Persian Gulf and South East Asia.

INS Airavat arrived in Visakhapatnam with eight cryogenic oxygen tanks and 3,898 oxygen cylinders along with other critical medical equipment from Singapore.

INS Trikan was deployed to augment shipment of Liquid Medical Oxygen (LMO) cryogenic containers from Hamad Port, Qatar to Mumbai. The ship arrived at Mumbai with 40 Metric Tons (MT) of liquid



Oxygen. The consignment is part of the French mission “Oxygen Solidarity Bridge” to support India’s fight against Covid-19 pandemic, they said. INS Kolkata arrived at New Mangalore with 400 bottles of Oxygen, two 27 MT containers of Liquid Medical Oxygen and 47 concentrators that were embarked at Qatar and Kuwait.

While these ships entered ports to augment oxygen supply in three different States, two more warships are enroute to India from Kuwait and one ship is at Brunei to embark medical supplies.

As regards the Army’s role, they said the force has set up a 100-bed Covid care hospital at the Shri Atal Bihari Vajpayee Government Medical College, Chhainsa, located 20 kms from Faridabad town.

The Army and the Civil Administration, Faridabad District worked in close coordination on a war footing to ensure that the hospital is functional from Tuesday to provide Level 1 medical care to mild/ symptomatic patients suffering from Covid-19.

In a related development,

Western Command chief Lieutenant General RP Singh on Monday announced the operationalisation of Western Command Covid Hospitals at International Students Hostel of Panjab University, Sector 25 Chandigarh and Rajindra Government Hospital, Patiala besides the facility at Faridabad. The hospital at Patiala will start functioning from Tuesday.

The Army has deployed its Doctors, Nursing Officers and Paramedics for holistic treatment to patients as per the Indian Council for Medical Research (ICMR) guidelines, provided service ambulances and trained personnel for administration and management of the hospital.

The civil administration is facilitating essential amenities, service management, uninterrupted oxygen supply, patient admission and discharge and ambulance services at these hospitals.

The hospitals will also cater for basic laboratory, X-Ray, Pharmacy and catering for patients. The admission to these Hospitals will be opened to all citizens.

## Priyanka slams Govt over Central Vista project



IANS ■ NEW DELHI

Congress general secretary Priyanka Gandhi Vadra on Monday attacked the Narendra Modi-led Union Government over the Central Vista project and questioned the expenditure being made on a new residence for the Prime Minister when the amount could be utilised for providing Covid related medical assistance.

“PM’s new residence & Central vista cost = Rs 20,000 cr = 62 crore vaccine doses = 22 crore Remdesvir vials = 3 crore 10 litre oxygen cylinders = 13 AILMS with a total of 12,000 beds. WHY?”, Priyanka tweeted.

The Government has brought the construction work for the ambitious Central Vista project under the ambit of “essential services” to ensure smooth movement of labourers during the ongoing lockdown in Delhi.

Both Priyanka and her brother Rahul Gandhi have been critical of the Central Vista project, saying that it shouldn’t be continued at a time when the country is reeling under the Covid pandemic with many people complaining of not getting hospital beds, Covid vaccines, oxygen cylinders and life-saving drugs.

# Himanta takes oath as 15th CM of Assam

DEEPAK K UPRETI ■ NEW DELHI

Credited with BJP’s ‘political surge’ in the North-East, Himanta Biswa Sarma, a non-tribal, was sworn in as the 15th Chief Minister of Assam on Monday by State Governor Jagdish Mukhi, replacing former Chief Minister Sarbananda Sonowal.

Sarma had joined the BJP from the Congress in 2015 at the residence of senior BJP leader Amit Shah’s and was then appointed Convener of the Election Management Committee for the upcoming Assembly Elections in Assam in 2016 that catapulted Sonowal as the State Chief Minister.

Five years down the line



Sarma, 52, expanded his clout in the North-East as also in the BJP and upstaged his seven years senior Sonowal

An interesting comment of Sonowal reported locally in March, this year, at a book launch function in Assam reflect that Sonowal was, in a way, still confident that ‘democratic election’ would pave way for him for the second time.

Asked if one needs to be a non-Brahmin from Upper Assam to become the chief minister candidate from the BJP party, Sonowal said “This is a very very...this is a question that should not be raised. Our party BJP

is a very democratic party and we believe in people’s democracy.”

His fate was decided in Delhi before it was formally announced in BJP legislature party meet a day before at Gauhati.

Sarma, a Brahmin, and Sonowal, a kachari-tribal had began their political careers and honed their political skills as leaders of All Assam Student Union (AASU) and then went separate ways for years before joining hands together in the BJP.

Prime Minister who had hand-picked Sonowal in 2016, Congratulated Himanta and the other Ministers who took oath.

“Congratulations to Himanta Biswa Ji and the other Ministers who took oath today,” tweeted Modi.

“I am confident this team will add momentum to the development journey of Assam and fulfil aspirations of the people,” the Prime Minister added.

Modi also praised Sonowal for his “immense contribution in strengthening the party in the State”

“My valued colleague @sarbanandsonwal Ji was at the helm of a pro-people and pro-development administration over the last five years. His contribution towards Assam’s progress and strengthening the party in the state is immense,” prime Minister said to heal the hurt sentiments of the ex-CM and his loyalists.

Sarma took to Twitter to express his gratitude to the people of the state. “With fragrance of Assam in my heart & love of my wonderful people in my veins, I offer my deepest gratitude to you all. I would not have been what I am had it not been for your pious faith in me. On this Day, I vow to work with & for each one of you with greater passion Assam,” he tweeted.

In another tweet, he thanked Prime Minister Narendra Modi saying, “This is the biggest day in my life, and I so fondly cherish your generous affection. I assure you we shall leave no stone unturned to carry forward your vision of taking Assam, & NE to greater heights.” Sarma has an LLB From Government Law College and a PhD from Gauhati University. Sarma practised law at Gauhati High Court from 1996 to 2001.

He has married Riniki Bhuyan Sarma in 2001, with whom he has a son and a daughter. In 2017, he was elected as the Badminton Association of India president.

# Sonia seeks explanation for electoral losses from general secretaries

DEEPAK KUMAR JHA ■ NEW DELHI

Congress president Sonia Gandhi on Monday came down heavily on the party cadre for the party’s debacle in the just-concluded Assembly elections.

Sources within the party said that an annoyed Sonia sought an explanation for the electoral losses from the general secretaries in charge of the States that went to polls, she also raked up the issue of pending party’s President post and organisational elections to be held by month of June.

During the party’s Congress Working Committee (CWC) meeting, Sonia talked more about the prevailing situation within the party and discussed measures to be taken to “pull up the socks” to strengthen the party base.

In a surprise move, Sonia asked Assam general secretary Jitendra Singh, Kerala general secretary Tariq Anwar, West Bengal in-charge Jitin Prasada, Tamil Nadu & Puducherry in-charge Dinesh Gundurao to make a presentation and explain why the party lost in these States.

“I expect them to brief us very frankly on our performance in their respective States. We want them to tell us why we performed well below expectation. These results tell

us clearly that we need to put our house in order,” she said.

“We have to take note of our serious setbacks. To say that we are deeply disappointed is to make an understatement. I intend to set up a small group to look at every aspect that caused such reverses and report back very quickly. We need to candidly understand why in Kerala and Assam we failed to dislodge the incumbent governments, and why in West Bengal we drew a complete blank. These will yield uncomfortable lessons, but if we do not face reality, if we do not look the facts in the face, we will not draw the right lessons,” Sonia said in the virtual meeting of the CWC which is the party’s highest decision-making body.

Sources said that West Bengal in charge Jitin Prasada in his presentation said that alliance with ISF ruined the party prospects in the state and mentioned that the ISF alliance was finalized by the Left parties and not the Congress. In the midst of elections, senior party leader Anand Sharma had raised the issue but was snubbed West Bengal Congress chief Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury that the Left had given its share of seats to ISF.

Jitin also blamed the committee for delaying the seat sharing pact and also said by the time campaigning for the last phases began where the

Congress was strong, the election became bipolar between TMC and BJP, and the party could not get any seat in Malda and Murshidabad, which are its strongholds.

Prasada also said that there was no clarity whether to attack Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee or not and requested the CWC to throw light on the issue of alliance and how to move forward.

For Assam, according to sources, the general secretary in-charge Jitendra Singh highlighted that it was wrong to make CAA as a poll issue, though the party was hopeful to wrest power from BJP and early campaign at the grass-roots level by the local leadership would have been result-oriented. The incharge for the Tamil Nadu conveyed that the wave was for DMK and in Puducherry the people was looking for a change due to the allegations of misgovernance by the Naranswamy government, according to the sources. While the Kerala incharge said that though the party worker hard and a regular campaigns by Rahul Gandhi was positive, but the cause of real loss is being assessed and a report in this regard will be shared soon.

Sonia further said the recent Assembly election was a clear indication that the Congress needed to put its



house in order,

She said calling the results disappointing would be an understatement and announced the setting up of a small group to analyse the results.

On the occasion Sonia also slammed the Narendra Modi government for ignoring expert advice on Covid-19 and allowing it become a “catastrophe”. She also targeted the government for being “woefully short” on vaccination.

The meeting also saw presentations by chief ministers of Congress-ruled states on the Covid situation and challenges. “The country is paying a horrendous price for the Modi government’s neglect of the pandemic, indeed its wilful patronage of super-spreader events that were allowed for partisan gains. A far deadlier second wave has now overwhelmed us. Some scientists have now cautioned about a third wave overtaking us soon. Some States have already announced a complete lockdown. The public health system across the country has all but collapsed,” she said.

A party colleague, and leader of Congress in Lok Sabha, Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury, wrote a letter to the Government to convene a special session of the Parliament to discuss and debate on the pandemic which is taking a heavy toll on the health of the nation every hour, every minute.

KIND ATTENTION RAIL PASSENGERS

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

### RESTRICTIONS TO GOA BOUND PASSENGERS

It is notified for the information of the general public that as per Goa State DC order no 07/DMC/ CORONA/2021/4571, the travelers bound to Goa State i.e Kulem, Sanverdam Chuch, Madgaon, Vasco Da Gama and other stations in Goa State should have RT-PCR NEGATIVE TEST report, test done within 72 hours of entry in Goa State or full (2 Doses) vaccination certificate .

The following categories of people are exempted from the above requirement.

- a) Residents of Goa State on production of proof of residence.
- b) Person entering in Goa for work on production of work ID/proof/letter from employer.
- c) Person entering in Goa for medical emergency, on production of proof or coming in ambulance.

Note: All norms of the State and Central Government regarding COVID-19 including Social distancing, sanitization etc., may be followed in the trains and at the Railway stations. All other precautions associated with COVID-19 should also be ensured.

RailMadad Helpline No. 139

Visit RailMadad website:- [www.railmadad.indianrailways.gov.in](http://www.railmadad.indianrailways.gov.in)

Download RailMadad app.

Please join us on

1007/2021

**NORTHERN RAILWAY**

Always at your service

Visit us at : [www.nr.indianrailways.gov.in](http://www.nr.indianrailways.gov.in)

Serving Customers with a Smile

## Mild Covid symptoms unlikely to cause major damage to heart: Study

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

People who had Covid-19 infections with mild or no symptoms should heave a sigh of relief as a team of scientists has, for the first time, found that virus in such patients is unlikely to cause lasting damage to the structure or function of the heart.

This should reassure the public, said the scientists given that it is a well known fact that severe hospitalised Covid-19 infections are associated with blood clots, inflammation of the heart and heart damage, mild infections may cause similar complications.

According to a study led by UCL (University College London) researchers and funded by the British Heart Foundation (BHF) and Barts Charity until now, there has been little information specifically looking at this group of people and the effects on the heart further down the line after infection.

Published in JACC

Cardiovascular Imaging, the study of 149 healthcare workers recruited from Barts Health and Royal Free London NHS Trusts is the largest and most detailed study to date into mild Covid-19 infection and its longer-term impact on the heart. Researchers identified participants with mild Covid-19 from the Covid sorium, a study in three London hospitals where healthcare workers had undergone weekly samples of blood, saliva and nasal swabs for 16 weeks.

Six months after mild infection, they looked at the heart structure and function by analysing heart MRI scans of 74 healthcare workers with prior mild Covid-19 and compared them to the scans of 75 healthy age, sex and ethnicity matched controls who had not previously been infected.

They found no difference in the size or amount of muscle of the left ventricle - the main chamber of the heart responsible for pumping blood around the body.

## Waiving intellectual property rights won't raise vax production, says pharma body

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Organisation of Pharmaceutical Producers of India) on Monday said waiving intellectual property rights will not lead to increased production of Covid-19 vaccines, as it is not the barrier to their adequate availability in India. The industry body said it is cognizant that with the rising Covid-19 cases in India and other developing nations, there is an urgency to rapidly-produce greater quantities of Covid-19 vaccine. Vaccine manufacturing is a complex process and scaling up capacities involves the transfer of critical know-how, it added. The International Federation of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers and Associations (IFPMA) has already opposed the transfer of Intellectual Property (IP) waiver saying a waiver is the simple but the wrong answer to what is a complex problem.

# No barrier should come in way of equitable access to vaccination: Gates’ NGO

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Days after philanthropist Bill Gates said that he was against sharing intellectual property (IP) rights on Covid-19 vaccines with developing countries, his NGO, the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation has issued a statement that no barriers should stand in the way of equitable access to vaccines, including intellectual property.

Bill Gates had said in an interview said that he would not be willing to share the Covid 19 vaccine patents or IP rights with developing countries like India. The statement had drawn flak from various quarters

However, now the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation has issued a statement that “no barriers should stand in the

way of equitable access to vaccines.”

Gates had cited vaccine safety and security issues and shortage of vaccine factories justifying his statement to move a vaccine to developing countries like India. His statement was slammed worldwide with reports highlighting the profit-making aspect of Gates foundation and also the lack of an open distribution model for vaccine production in the past.

Gates Foundation CEO, Mark Suzman, in a press statement this week noted, “No barriers should stand in the way of equitable access to vaccines, including intellectual property, which is why we are supportive of a narrow waiver during the pandemic. Those negotiations will occur via the WTO process, led by country negotiators.”

## MHA extends security cover to BJP candidates who fought Bengal polls

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Citing the ongoing political violence in West Bengal, Union Home Ministry has decided to extend the central security cover to all those who contested on BJP ticket in the Assembly polls.

The MHA provided central security cover to all BJP candidates from March onward. Many of them are getting X-category security, mainly from CRPF, CISF and BSF.

According to officials, the recent high-level security appraisal meeting has analysed the threat perception to BJP MLAs and those lost elections. Many BJP candidates have requested MHA to continue their security for a while, citing the ongoing political violence facing from TMC cadres.



# Didi retains loyalists in 3rd Cabinet

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee on Sunday unveiled her third Cabinet retaining almost her entire team of Ministers — from the previous Ministry — while at the same time drafting in a bevy of newfaces like cricketer Manoj Tiwari, tribal actress Birkbaha Hansda and Akhil Giri a veteran MLA from East Midnapore that houses Nandigram.

Giri is known for his daggers-drawn chemistry with Nandigram MLA Suvendu Adhikari a former pointsman of the Chief Minister who defected to the BJP a few months ago and defeated Banerjee by a wafer-thin margin.

Forty three Ministers were sworn in at a toned down ceremony in the Throne Room of Raj Bhavan. The ruling Trinamool Congress roared back to power with two-third majority leaving the BJP back by a huge margin.

While the Chief Minister retained the crucial Home, Health, North Bengal and Cultural Affairs departments she did some reshuffling in the portfolios of her other senior colleagues bringing senior



Minister and TMC general secretary back as the Industry Minister.

The TMC Government had to digest massive criticism for failing to bring in investment in its decade-long rule of Bengal. Another Minister Bratya Basu a dramatist and a prominent intellectual has been redrafted as the Education Minister. Basu had been removed from the ministry several years ago. Both Basu who has been recuperating from corona infection and Finance Minister Amit Mitra -- suffering from COPD) were sworn in virtually from their residences.

Veterans Subrata Mukherjee, Firhad Hakim, Aroop Biswas, Sujit Bose, Chandrima Bhattacharya and Shashi Panja are back as minis-

ters too with Mukherjee getting the Panchayat portfolio and Hakim a former Kolkata Mayor given the Housing and Urban Development department.

Incidentally Governor Jagdeep Dhankhar who has been quite critical of the new TMC Government for allegedly ignoring the ongoing post-poll violence in the State on Sunday sanctioned the prosecution of Mukherjee, Hakim, Madan Mitra a TMC MLA and former Minister and Sovan Chatterjee a former member of Mamata Banerjee Cabinet — who left the TMC to join the BJP before leaving the saffron party too. The CBI had sought the Governor's permission to prosecute them in the Narada payoff case.

Sitting Rajya Sabha MP Manas Bhuniya has also been drafted as a Cabinet Minister alongside Soumen Mahapatra, Jyotipriya Mullick and Javed Khan. Former IPS officer Humayun Kabir, Ghulam Rabbani, Siddiquillah Chowdhury and Siuli Saha have also been made ministers.

Soon after the swearing-in ceremony the Chief Minister said that her Government's first priority would be to fight the corona crisis even as she hit out

at the Centre for ignoring the situation, questioning the export of vaccines at a time when India did not have its own quota Banerjee said that the Centre should make alternative arrangements for doses immediately even if it meant allowing other concerns to manufacture the medicines.

Attacking the Centre for sending central team to visit the

alleged violence-hit areas of the State Banerjee said “at a time when the country is fighting a pandemic here are some people busy doing politics sending central teams to states.”

She wondered “why this central team is going to BJP families only and why they are not going to other victims if any ... this team has been sent to create violence in the State.”

## Suwendu Adhikari named Bengal Opposition Leader

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ KOLKATA

Amid speculation about who would take charge as the Leader of Opposition or for that matter whether the post should be given to a man with RSS background the BJP on Monday nominated Suwendu Adhikari on the post.

“Suwendu Adhikari was chosen unanimously as the Leader of the Opposition and his name was proposed by our senior leader Mukul Roy,” State party president Dilip Ghosh said. The selection of Adhikari was done in the pres-

ence of Union Law Minister Ravi Shankar Prasad.

Appointment of Adhikari a TMC turncoat who left that party a few months before the election to join the BJP and defeated Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee from Nandigram seat took place after much inner rumbling sources said.

After being nominated to the post Adhikari said, “I will act constitutionally,” adding his first priority would be to work for the pandemic and save the lives of the victims of post-electoral violence.

# CRPF identifies remaining 8,500 for first Covid jab

RAKESH K SINGH ■ NEW DELHI

The CRPF has identified about 8,500 personnel who have not taken the first dose of Covid-19 vaccine and sought to expeditiously vaccinate them. The remaining over 3,15,000 personnel have been given the jabs.

The details have emerged following a review of the vaccinations in the ranks of the Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) earlier this month during which it was found that a total of 8,441 personnel across the formations have still not been administered the first dose of the Covid-19 vaccine. Another 16 persons of the CRPF Directorate here have not been given the first dose and 57 personnel have not taken the second dose of the vaccine.

Director General of CRPF, Kuldiep Singh has decided to personally monitor the progress of the pending cases of vaccinations.

Further, the Force has decided to undertake a headcount of all pending cases and trace all

the personnel who are away on leave/temporary duty attachments.

The paramilitary headquarters has directed all the formations and medical directorates to personally contact the personnel over telephone and plans for vaccinating should be made accordingly, officials said. It has also sought a break up of pending cases in the area of operations of various formations and offices.

For those personnel who have not received the vaccine shots on the ground of comorbidity, they should be advised to undergo laboratory test CRP (C-reactive protein quantitative). If the reports of CRP are on the higher side in normal range or it is above normal range, vaccination of that comorbid person should be avoided and the patient should be treated vigorously for the illness so that the CRP test comes in normal range.

When the CRPF test reading comes in normal range after treatment, vaccination can be carried out in consultation with the physician, they said.



Farmers harvest rice crop at a paddy field in Nadia on Monday

PTI

# Covid-19 positivity rate drops marginally in J&K

**Jammu:** Even though the positivity rate across Jammu & Kashmir on Monday dropped down marginally below 10 per cent for the first time in the recent days but high mortality rate, especially in Jammu district, remained one of the biggest worries for health administrators pooling in all possible resources to treat patients.

The positivity rate on Monday stood at 9.8 per cent. On Sunday the positivity rate recorded was 10.68 per cent.

On Monday, 56 more patients succumbed to the deadly virus, 39 from Jammu

region and 17 from Kashmir while 3614 patients tested positive for coronavirus taking the tally of active positive cases to 49,951.

According to the media bulletin, out of 3614 new positive cases of novel Coronavirus (Covid-19), 1496 were reported from Jammu division and 2118 from Kashmir division.

Moreover, 2855 more Covid-19 patients have recovered and discharged from various hospitals including 1070 from Jammu Division and 1785 from Kashmir Division.

According to the media bulletin, out of 220546 positive

“The pandemic has come as an unprecedented and unforeseen challenge for all of us and especially the health fraternity. The prime need is to build trust between the public and the health system,” the GMC Principal said

cases, 49951 are Active Positive, 167813 have recovered and 2782 have died; 1210 in Jammu division and 1572 in Kashmir division.

Meanwhile, Principal & Dean Government Medical College Jammu and Associated Hospitals, Dr Shashi Sudhan Sharma Monday urged the public to cooperate with the

health system amidst the rising challenge of Covid-19.

“The pandemic has come as an unprecedented and unforeseen challenge for all of us and especially the health fraternity. The prime need is to build trust between the public and the health system,” the GMC Principal said. ‘With the number of Covid-19 patients increasing, the administration is also ramping up facilities, equipment, infrastructure besides increasing the number of frontline workers.

The GMC Principal expressed empathy for the patients and their families fac-

ing hardship and said that the Jammu Medical College Hospital has increased the number of critical care beds and is treating more than 700 critical Covid patients, while patients with mild and moderate symptoms are being looked after at Covid health Centres and Covid Care Centres. She also expressed concern over the high positivity rate observed while testing, saying that the high positivity rate also underlines the greater need for adopting Covid appropriate behaviour for saving oneself as well as saving the lives of our loved ones. **PNS**

# Daily death drops to 549 in Maha on Monday

TN RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI

For the first time in more than a month, the “active cases” in Pune – which is the worst Covid-19 affected city in Maharashtra – dropped below one lakh mark on Monday, even as the daily deaths in Maharashtra dropped further to 549 and infections dipped to 37,236.

In a relief to the state health authorities, the “active cases” in Pune – which is the worst Covid-19 affected city in Maharashtra – dropped from 1,00,316 to 97,593.

The development came on a day when Pune recorded 10 new deaths and 4,685 new infections. While the total deaths in Pune went up from 10,049 to 10,059, the total caseload climbed from 9,26,124 to 9,30,809.

Currently, Pune has the highest caseload of 9,30,809,

while Mumbai's total number of infections is 6,77,412, followed among other districts by Thane (5,38,963), Nagpur (4,66,959), Nashik (3,53,279) and Ahmednagar (2,06,629).

It may be recalled that on April 9, the “active cases” in Pune had breached a grim landmark of one lakh, as an alarming 10,083 cases were reported on that day to take caseload in that city to 1,00,051.

Meanwhile, the Covid-19 graph showed a downward trend in Maharashtra for the second consecutive day on Monday, as the daily deaths came down further from to 549 while the infections dipped to 37,236.

A day after the State recorded 572 fatalities and 48,401 new cases, the deaths came down to 549, while the infections dropped by 11,165 to register a daily caseload of 37,236.

With 549 new deaths, the total number of deaths in the state climbed from 75,849 to 76,398. Similarly, with 37,236 new infections, the total number of cases rose from 51,01,737 to 51,38,973.

As 61,607 patients were discharged from the hospitals across the State after full recovery, the total number of people discharged from the hospitals since the second week of March last year went up from 44,07,818 to 44,69,425. The recovery rate in the state went up from 86.04 per cent to 46.95 per cent.

The total “active cases” in the state dropped from 6,15,783 to 5,90,818 cases. The fatality rate in the state stood static at 1.49 per cent.

With 74 fresh deaths, the Covid-19 toll in Mumbai increased from 13781 to 13,855, while the infected cases went up by 1732 to trigger a jump in the

infections from 6,75,630 to 6,77,412.

While Pune accounted for a maximum 97,593 “active cases” in the State, Nagpur stood second 56,458, followed by Mumbai with 47,054, ) Nashik (34,755), Thane (34,185), Ahmednagar (23,661), Solapur (23,028), Satara (22,463), Chandrapur (22,265), Beed (15,586), Jalgaon (13,711), Aurangabad (12,594), Latur (12,085), Parbhani (11,010), Osmanabad (7568), Jalna (7015), Bhandara (6122), Buldhana (5687), Nanded (5487) and Nandurbar (3395).

Of the 2,96, 31,127 samples sent to laboratories, 51,38,973 have tested positive (17.34 per cent) for Covid-19 until Monday.

Currently, 36,70,320 people are in home quarantine while 26,664 people are in institutional quarantine.

## Slight improvement in Kerala post 3-day lockdown

**KOCHI:** Three days of total lockdown has slightly improved the pandemic situation in Kerala. On Monday, the State diagnosed 27,487 persons with Covid-19 while 65 deaths were reported during the period ending 6 pm. “But the number of people tested on Monday was limited to 99,748 and this could be the reason for the small reduction in Test Positivity Rate to 27.56 per cent,” said Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan in his media briefing.

Vijayan said there were 4,19, 726 Covid-19 patients undergoing treatment in the State as on Monday. He continued blaming the Centre for its reluctance to provide oxygen, vaccine and financial help to Kerala. Thiruvananthapuram had highest number of Covid patients on Monday (3,494).

Severe shortage of medical professionals including doctors is causing severe stress to the medical fraternity in Kerala, according to Kerala Government Medical Officers Association, the umbrella organization of all the Government doctors in the State.

The Association has sent an urgent communication to Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan listing the grievances faced by Government hospitals, first line covid treatment centers and primary health centers in Kerala. The list of shortcomings highlighted by the KGMOA is shocking and explains the dangerous conditions under which the doctors, nurses and para medical staff in the State work.

“The Government should appoint doctors, nurses and other medical professionals as per the nationally accepted doctors to patients ratio. If this is not done immediately, the public health system in the State would break down,” said the memorandum signed by the president and secretary of the Association.

The doctors demand the setting up of domiciliary care centers and step down Covid First Line Treatment Centers in panchayat and block levels. “These centers could be manned by health professionals other than doctors and could be used to accommodate the category-one patients who do not require the physical presence of doctors,” said the doctors. Such centers could make use of tele consultation. The KGMOA also called for the setting up of 24X7 call centers making use of the retired Government doctors.

They pointed out that the number of health workers getting infected with Covid-19 is high in the State. **PNS**

## Goa CM upset after Covid victim denied cremation

**Panaji:** Goa Chief Minister Pramod Sawant on Monday expressed displeasure after a village panchayat in North Goa refused to cremate the remains of a local resident who had died of Covid-19 infection.

Speaking virtually to elected representatives of village panchayats and municipalities from across Goa, Sawant said the village panchayats and municipalities should cooperate with people during the pandemic crisis.

“I felt bad on Sunday. The Bastora sarpanch and villagers refused to cremate the body of a local resident. Where was he from? Was he not from the same panchayat (jurisdiction)?” Sawant added.

On Sunday, relatives of the deceased victim Ashok Naik had alleged that the Bastora village panchayat had refused permission to cremate him as he had died from Covid-19. The body was later taken to another cremation ground where the final rites were performed.

According to Ranjit Usgaonkar, the panchayat was not involved in the decision to refuse cremation of the deceased Covid-19 patient.

“We do not know who has refused to cremate Ashok Naik. The panchayat does not take such a decision. The decision is taken by the local temple committee. There could be a misunderstanding among the victim's relatives,” Usgaonkar said. **IANS**

## Puducherry CM hospitalised after testing +ve

**Chennai:** Puducherry Chief minister N Rangasamy tested Covid positive and has been admitted to a private hospital in Chennai according to Puducherry Lieutenant Governor Dr Tamilsai Soundararajan's office.

Rangasamy, who was sworn in as Chief minister of Puducherry on May 7 tested positive on Sunday evening after a test at the Indira Gandhi Government Medical College hospital, Puducherry. He left for Chennai to get treatment and was admitted to a private hospital.

All the public programmes of the Chief minister stand cancelled. Rangasamy is the leader of the All India NR Congress( AINRC) and led the NDA to victory in the recent elections. The AINRC won 10 seats while its coalition partner BJP got 6 seats. Independents garnered 6 seats, DMK 6 seats and the Indian National Congress won 2 seats. **IANS**

# Lower testing size leads to lower Covid tally in Andhra

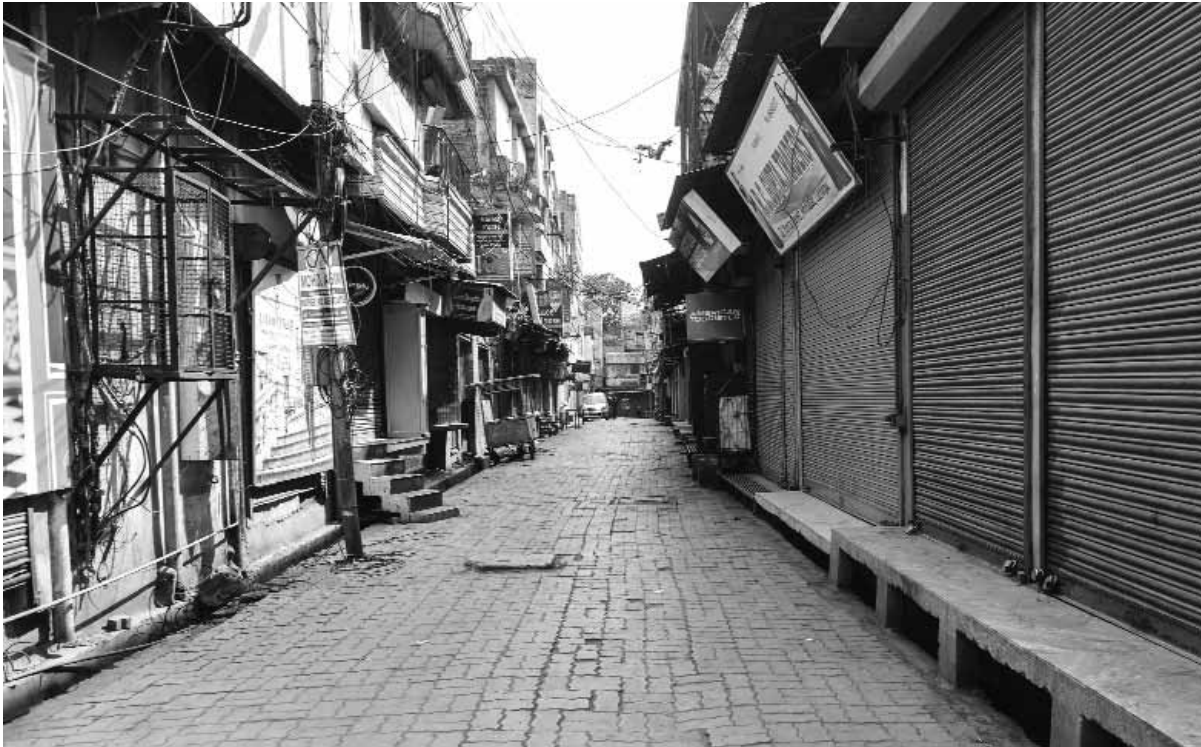
IANS ■ AMARAVATI

Reduced testing during the preceding 24 hours saw Andhra Pradesh report lesser numbers on Monday. Compared to around 1 lakh samples that are usually tested every day, only 60,124 samples were tested, and 14,986 new cases were detected during the 24 hours, ending 9 am Monday.

For the past few days, the State has been consistently reporting daily covid tallies above 20,000.

There was a relative dip in the number of deaths reported on Monday, as 84 people succumbed to the pandemic. In comparison, the death toll on Sunday was 93.

The fresh fatalities pushed the State's cumulative death toll to 8,791, while the cumulative tally of covid cases in the state climbed to 13,02,589.



Aminabad market wears a deserted look amid Covid-19 induced lockdown in Lucknow on Monday

PTI



# Hope floats

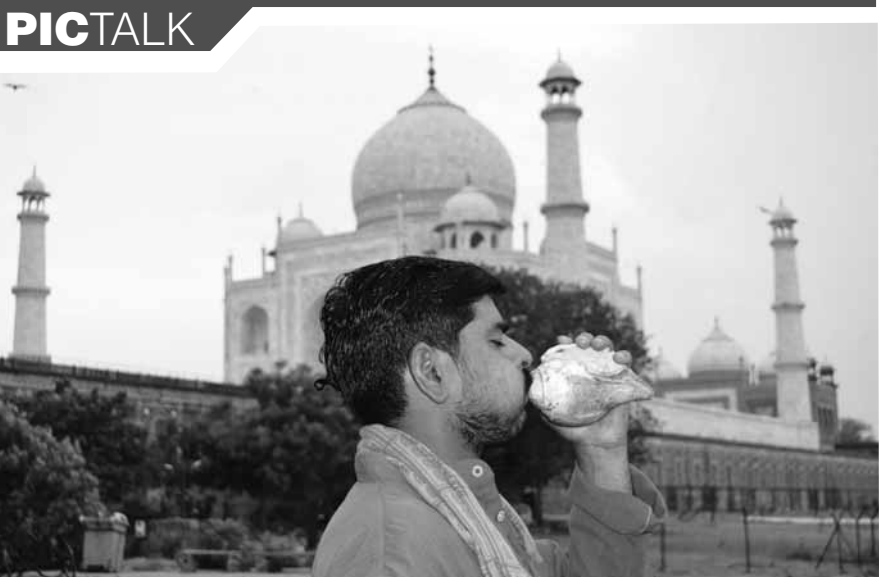
Can Mamata’s win spur the Opposition into unity? More importantly, will the Congress be the nucleus?

The resounding victory of Mamata Banerjee against the BJP’s concerted effort to wrest power in West Bengal has allowed the languid Opposition to dream afresh of an anti-BJP alliance well in time for 2024. Such buoyed spirits were seen in the past, too, but the current one stands out. One, the West Bengal victory following the never-seen-before hype created by Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Home Minister Amit Shah left a strong message in its wake. Two, the satraps hailed Mamata, but of greater import was a congratulatory tweet by JD(U) parliamentary board chairman Upendra Kushwaha about Mamata breaching the BJP’s “*chakravayuh*” (a circular, military formation). The tweet by the BJP’s ruling ally in Bihar caused its own ripples and raised eyebrows. Three, Shiv Sena’s Sanjay Raut took the narrative forward not only by asserting that the shrivelling Congress continued to be the “soul” of any Opposition alliance, but also by presenting Maharashtra’s Maha Vikas Aghadi as a model of a political alliance against the BJP at the national level. The positive reception to Mamata’s victory in the Opposition-ruled States will not automatically lead to a common national front; it merely points to such a possibility. There are many pre-conditions to be met first: The next round of Assembly elections in Uttar Pradesh, for example. Can the SP and the BSP reach an electoral understanding? Will the Left, AAP and even the Trinamool Congress allow a straight fight



between the Congress and the Akali Dal and/or the BJP in Punjab? Both States will test the Opposition’s resolve, while the UP result will be the clincher.

The regional leaders are coming to terms with their shared problems of one-upmanship, a Congress snapping at their heels and a BJP trying to poach their brood. Will the prospect of a united fight against the BJP prompt them to adopt the jointly-at-the-Centre-and-severally-in-States formula of decentralised unity? One way to find out is for them to overcome the COVID-19 challenge by opening two-way communication channels among themselves. The Congress cannot automatically stake claim to be the “soul” just because its leadership may favour a default principle that the index of Opposition unity will work in its favour and it can seek the top post by getting most seats in the Opposition camp. It has shown maturity to be the junior-most partner in Maharashtra. It may believe that the satrap’s inability to leave their States for a national role for fear of political backstabbing will leave the Congress as a default alternative. The MVA model has worked because the Shiv Sena, NCP and the Congress were compelled to bury their differences. Noticeably, the Sena did not interfere with the Anil Deshmukh case and left it to the NCP to sort it out. Also, all the partners fared reasonably well in the State elections without having to be a drag on the alliance. The question therefore is: Should the Opposition search for a leader first or an alliance? To date, six Prime Ministers have come from the Congress and an equal number from the formerly Congress but non-BJP fold. Who can break the tie?



A man blows a conch shell as part of an exercise to strengthen his lungs, near Taj Mahal

# In the slow lane

Experts say that vaccinating all against COVID is the only way out but the drive is spluttering

The world applauded us for supplying indigenous COVID vaccines under the “Vaccine Maitri” initiative. Well, that was before the second wave hit home. When it comes to dealing with the pandemic in our own backyard, our vaccination efforts run into a wall of challenges — from manufacturing to pricing to supply chain bottlenecks. Several States had expressed inability to start the vaccination drive for 18-44 years, citing shortage of vaccines. The situation hasn’t improved yet; if anything, inequable vaccine prices have only exacerbated it. No doubt, there exists a wide demand-and-supply gap and India needs to ramp up its vaccine production capacity manifold. While the nation faces a vaccine deficit, how logical is it for the Pune-based Serum Institute of India (SII) to plan to pump 240 million pounds (₹2,400 crore) for making vaccines in the United Kingdom? This huge amount should have ideally been spent on increasing the production capacity in India. In the looming shadow of a more lethal third wave, achieving herd immunity seems to be the only way out. However, going by the current pace — India fares poorly on the index of percentage vaccination — achieving herd immunity is easier said than done.

Since most of the predictions by our scientists with respect to the nature and peak of the second wave have fallen flat, there is no point relying on their predictions

on the timing and intensity of the third wave. Adding to these woes are disturbing reports that a “black fungus” is maiming those who have recovered from COVID. The rare infection, called “Mucormycosis”, has an overall mortality rate of 50 per cent. Doctors believe it may be triggered by the use of steroids that are given as life-saving drugs to critically ill COVID patients. If that is true, fighting SARS-CoV-2 virus and its variants is not the only challenge that we face. We must also get ready to face the fungal infection that severely damages our skin, lungs and brain. The crisis is certainly deepening as the Government’s best efforts to contain the pandemic notwithstanding, the desired results are nowhere in sight. The Centre has claimed in the Supreme Court that its vaccine policy is “just, equitable and non-discriminatory” and there is no need for the courts to interfere. However, this explanation doesn’t agree with the situation on the ground. Far from reaching even the halfway point in the fight against COVID, the Government must employ sincere, coordinated and gigantic efforts to deal with the crisis.



# Apocalypse and the leadership

The handling of the pandemic, both by the Centre and the States, since the first wave leaves much to be desired

Despite the darkness and the chaos that currently engulf us, one can say with certainty that this, too, shall pass. Undoubtedly, the cost has been tragically unconscionable, and nothing could have prepared us for the trauma and heartbreak that confronts us on a daily basis. The fact is that we had expected to be overwhelmed by the pandemic’s impact during the first wave, given the state of our health infrastructure and the Government’s apathy. Especially, since the latter’s complete focus was on Donald Trump’s visit, the opposition to the Citizen’s Amendment Act and the Delhi riots. For reasons that we still do not fully understand, that did not happen and we got away lightly, believing for some reason that our generally poor standard of hygiene and prevalence of disease had made us immune to the virus. Clearly a combination of inverse snobbery, arrogance and complacency gripped us, allowing us to forsake common sense and ignore basic science in an effort to quickly regain our pre-pandemic lives.

Suffice it to say, the handling of the first wave by those mandated to do so was apathetic in the initial stages and panic-stricken subsequently, especially after they saw it decimate Europe, the US and South America. We locked ourselves in, at a moment’s notice, without any consideration for our less fortunate brethren, the daily wage earners, whose livelihoods disappeared overnight. The inability of the State to anticipate the consequences or mitigate their suffering resulted in the largest migration of population seen since Partition. The migrants attempted to get back to the safety of their villages, treks on foot involving thousands of kilometres for some.

To compound their misery, the Centre as well as most State Governments responded, as the Governments here invariably do, with inherent savagery, totally bereft of empathy or compassion. As a result, thousands died by the wayside. The Government



was seemingly unaware that even in the tragedy that was Partition, the fledgling Government of the time utilised the military to establish the Military Evacuation Organisation to coordinate the movement of all refugees and helped them reach their destinations in relative safety.

In complete contrast, despite the grave nature of the threat confronting the Government, the military remained a mere bystander, utilised for such “critical” tasks as serenading hospital staff and other frontline workers by showering hospitals and police memorials with flowers from helicopters! Even now, there are allegations that the military has been used to establish field hospitals in the constituencies of a few VIP politicians.

Clearly, in hindsight, it was not our systems and processes in place to deal with just such a contingency that were found wanting, as Kerala showed us, but the lackadaisical approach of most Ministers and bureaucrats whose responsibility it was to ensure their implementation. They, in their wisdom, or rather the lack of it, treated the NDMA’s detailed guidelines and SOPs with contempt, leaving it to their min-



THE HANDLING OF THE FIRST WAVE BY THOSE MANDATED TO DO SO WAS APATHETIC IN THE INITIAL STAGES AND PANIC-STRICKEN SUBSEQUENTLY, ESPECIALLY AFTER THEY SAW IT DECIMATE EUROPE, THE US AND SOUTH AMERICA

ions to handle the problems.

Inherent arrogance and a belief that we had put the pandemic behind us ensured that the Narendra Modi Government took its eyes off the ball, even going so far as to ignore advice, received in early March from its own advisory group, on the likelihood of a second wave impacting us with even more ferocity. As a result, it didn’t bother to make up for the infrastructural and procedural deficiencies observed earlier but, worse, refused to hold accountable for acts of omission and commission those responsible for the lapses and delays that led to unnecessary and avoidable deaths of thousands. In short, it was a Government more focused on garnering power and prestige than ensuring the well-being of its citizens. An uncaring civil society, a divided and defunct Opposition spearheaded by a party in the death throes and a pro-Government media preferred to remain silent on these issues. By doing so, we enabled them to cover up their misdeeds and perpetuate false narratives and bold-faced lies.

While Modi may have excellent reasons for not venturing outside his bio-bubble at the Race Course Road, prefer-

ring to lead from within, he should note that leaders need to be seen, otherwise they are redundant. Interestingly, such an absence in a war zone on the part of a military leader would result in his immediate removal from command, probably on grounds of incompetence, if not sheer cowardice.

Whatever the spin this Government may attempt to push, Modi has been completely shorn off all the gloss and charisma he earlier projected. His unwillingness to take responsibility for the disaster implies that he lacks the moral fibre. The question that arises is if he will do the right thing and fall upon his sword. One way or the other, we will know the answer soon. But let us be totally clear that his reputation is done and dusted, forever connected to his handling of the pandemic and what it has wrought. As the Bard, insightful as ever, wrote: “The evil that men do lives after them; the good is oft interred with their bones.”

(The writer is a military veteran, who is a Visiting Fellow with the Observer Research Foundation and Senior Visiting Fellow with The Peninsula Foundation, Chennai. The views expressed are personal.)

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### THE PM HAS FAILED TO HANDLE COVID CRISIS

Sir — Prime Minister Narendra Modi faces growing criticism across the political spectrum for holding large election rallies as the country’s health system reels under the deadly wave of COVID-19, forcing the citizens to beg for oxygen and hospital beds. Modi, at a campaign rally in West Bengal, said he has never seen such huge crowds at any event. Leaders of key States lashed out at Modi as the Congress and the Left called off campaigning in West Bengal due to the virus surge. Maharashtra Chief Minister Uddhav Thackeray, whose State includes India’s financial centre, tried calling Modi to address the shortages of oxygen and the drug Remdesivir but was told the PM was too busy addressing rallies. India now has the world’s fastest-growing COVID-19 caseload, leaving it behind only the US in terms of total numbers.

The growing gap between Modi’s optimism in fighting the virus and the reality on the ground is particularly evident in Delhi, among the worst hit in India.

**Bhagwan Thadani | Mumbai**

### GOVT MUST TAP ONLINE EDUCATION POTENTIAL

Sir — Considering the COVID-19 pandemic, degree colleges and universities have resorted to complete online methods of conducting semester examinations. They also believe that online examinations are the way forward because the pandemic has made it difficult to conduct offline examinations. In addition, the use of advanced technology and digital software has made it easier to conduct examinations virtually, do complete assessment and declare results faster. Till now, degree colleges conducted the last two semester examinations online after the COVID-19 pandemic hit India in March, 2020. Currently, degree colleges, the University of Mumbai (MU) and major universities in Maharashtra are conducting the final-year last semester examinations online.

With the second wave of COVID-19 lashing the country, the Government has closed the schools and colleges to contain the spread of the virus. Classes are suspended and examinations are either cancelled or

## Govt must help prison inmates



Very few in the Government — the Centre and the States — would have given a second thought to the plight of the inmates in India’s overcrowded prisons, especially in relation to the pandemic. In the times of distress, it is only the Supreme Court that the hapless inmates can turn to for some type of succour. The top court of the land had, in 2020, freed prisoners, nearly 60,000 of them, on interim bail to decongest the prisons. Subsequently, 90 per cent of them returned. The SC has again ordered that those released on parole during the first phase of the pandemic be freed on a repeat parole for 90 days.

postponed indefinitely. The new academic year which began late, but with lots of hopes for the students, was disrupted once again. The online education has once again acquired a new urgency during this period.

**C K Subramaniam | Mumbai**

### THE ASSAM CM MUST ACT URGENTLY

Sir — This refers to the editorial ‘Fair deal?’ (May 10). The elevation of Himanta Biswa Sarma as the Chief Minister of Assam has been an inevitable choice for the BJP’s top brass. Ever since he crossed over to the BJP from the Congress in 2014, he has been instrumental in increasing the BJP’s footprint not just in Assam but throughout the Northeast. As the convenor of the North East Democratic Alliance, Sarma has been BJP’s main troubleshooter and strategist in the region. Even when the party in Assam was hit by anti-CAA

protests and COVID crisis last year, it was Sarma who was at the forefront of navigating the troubled waters for BJP.

With a huge political clout, Sarma has played a big role in changing the political calculus of Assam by engineering an unspoken electoral alliance between Assamese and Bengali Hindu voters of the State. All of this has seen Sarma achieve a bigger stature than Sonowal in Assam. And with most new MLAs in BJP supporting Sarma, it would have been risky for the party central leadership to overlook him for the CM’s post.

However, Sarma takes over at a challenging time for Assam. With the rising number of cases, Sarma clearly has his task cut out and must hit the ground running.

**N Sadhasiva Reddy | Bengaluru**

Send your feedback to: [letterstopioneer@gmail.com](mailto:letterstopioneer@gmail.com)

## SOUNDBITE

The Government’s repeated chest-thumping at receiving foreign aid is pathetic. Had GOI done its job, it wouldn’t have come to this.



**Congress leader**  
— Rahul Gandhi

Russia consistently defends international law. At the same time, we will steadfastly defend our national interests and ensure the security of our people.



**Russian President**  
— Vladimir Putin

My mother was very gentle. I can be many things in my work and in my life, but I am very warm and gentle with my children.



**Actor**  
— Angelina Jolie

I think we’ve already seen plans for the T20 World Cup to move out of India...and they’re going to be ultra-cautious about that sort of a thing.



**New Zealand cricketer**  
— James Neesham

We are in a health emergency. We have repeatedly urged the Government to call an all-party meeting to demonstrate resolve.




**Congress interim president**  
— Sonia Gandhi



FIRST COLUMN

INDIA'S PATH TO CARBON NEUTRALITY



SANJAY GUPTA

A decarbonised economy will also be knowledge-based and knowledge-driven

As the Glasgow Conference of the Parties (GoP) meeting draws near, there is considerable discussion and speculation on India's future commitments and plans; not just on further reducing greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions but to offer a date by when the country would achieve carbon neutrality or net-zero emissions. While India is the only G-20 country on track to meet its Paris Climate Agreement goals, it is also being projected as a big emitter. With recent date announcements made by China, the EU and the USA to achieve carbon neutrality, both the domestic and international climate community are now looking to India to declare its deadline.

There are two issues to consider. One, is it in India's medium and long-term interests to become a carbon neutral economy, gradually moving towards decarbonisation of all the sectors? As the past experience of economic history shows, countries and economies that adopted newer technologies and approaches have benefited socially, economically and in geostrategic terms. The difference between a "future" green economy and non-green economy will be the same as an industrialised and non-industrialised economy in the current scenario. Further, the Global Commission on Adaptation avers that investments in adaptation consistently deliver higher returns and create more jobs than traditional investments. Second, should the country declare a date for achieving the net-zero carbon emissions status, what should be that date? Given the current global mood, it will be strategic for India to declare its intent on achieving carbon neutrality but only on its own terms. The path to India's green economy should not emerge out of Paris or Glasgow but rather out of every village, town and city in the country. Its net-zero emissions date should be a time band such as from 2065-2085. The later date should be offered as a more likely target. However, if there is adequate green finance made available, supported by development and availability of appropriate technologies, the earlier date of 2065 or thereabouts could be possible. What can India hope from countries that are less than supportive of a Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) waiver on COVID-19 vaccines and medicines to avert an ongoing global tragedy? How much support will the same set of rich countries provide to India and other developing countries to address a "wicked" problem such as climate change?

India will have to forge its own unique path towards decarbonisation. It has achieved immensely in areas such as energy efficiency and solar power. By 2030, it aims to install 450 gigawatt of renewable energy capacity, far exceeding its Paris targets. But these are low-hanging fruits compared to the long and arduous path ahead. The process to achieve carbon neutrality will be integrated and inter-connected across geographies, people and multiple sectors of the economy. Inclusion of the voice and choice of the socioeconomically underprivileged and climate-vulnerable groups will be critical to success of the "green" transition and inclusive growth. Farmers will need to adapt, innovate and improvise to achieve climate resiliency while also attaining higher productivity and profitability. India should proactively seek Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in green technologies for that is what it will take to obtain access, not just international climate negotiations that have largely ignored the needs and aspirations of the developing countries. The list of current and future technologies will be long but each one will need to be judged and imbibed based on its social relevance, economic viability and the ability to solve critical problems. A decarbonised economy will also be a knowledge-based and knowledge-driven economy.

*(The writer is an independent consultant and expert in climate issues. The views expressed are personal.)*

# NEP: A bundle of pious intentions

## The Government should avoid overambitious targets that will result in gross underutilisation or even scrapping of the assets already created

In yet another attempt to improve the power sector, the Modi Government has come up with a new draft National Electricity Policy (NEP), the major objectives being to promote clean energy such as power based on renewable and gas without debunking coal; revitalise power distribution companies (discoms) and developing an efficient market for electricity distribution.

All the three objectives are laudable. These are crucial to development of an efficient, competitive and sustainable power sector to meet the needs of the economy on a high growth trajectory while at the same time, meeting the environment goals (especially India's commitments under the Paris Agreement on Climate Change). What is being done on ground zero to achieve these goals?

At present, India has a total generation capacity of about 360 GW (one gigawatt equals 1000 megawatts or MW) including 63 per cent based on fossil fuels, of which coal alone accounts for 54 per cent and nearly 22 per cent based on renewable energy, viz., solar, wind, bio-mass, small hydro, etc. and gas-based capacity accounting for another seven per cent. However, only 50 per cent of this installed capacity is currently utilised.

This has to do with indiscriminate setting up of capacity on coal (to some extent on gas) much before Prime Minister Narendra Modi started giving a boost to the renewable energy sector. Many of those plants were set up without ascertaining whether or not power produced by them would find any takers (the promoters could not even sign power purchase agreements or PPAs) while others did not even have fuel supply tie-ups (several gas-based plants fall in this category). Many coal-based plants have been impacted by availability of much cheaper power, at about ₹2.4 per unit from renewable-based plants (against ₹5 to ₹66 per unit from coal) prompting Discoms not to buy power from the former. In turn, renewable-based plants are affected as some State Governments (for instance, Andhra Pradesh) are not honoring PPAs.

Meanwhile, Modi has more than doubled the original goal of renewable-based power capacity from 175 GW by 2022 to 450 GW by 2030.

The current capacity being 80 GW, to reach the scaled up target, the country will need to add 370 GW. Plus an additional 50 GW from coal-based projects already under implementation, the total capacity will go up to 780 GW by 2030. Against this, the projected demand being about 320 GW (on the basis of an average six per cent annual Gross Domestic Product growth), this would imply utilisation of mere 40 per cent.

The Government should avoid over-ambitious targets which will result in gross under utilisation or even scrapping assets already created.

It overarching focus should be on ensuring optimum utilisation of every megawatt of capacity created and viability of all efficiently run power generation plants. This brings us to the second objective, namely revitalising Discoms. In this regard, the Modi Government has taken numerous steps, the latest being the ₹300,000 crore electricity distribution reform program unveiled by the Finance Minister, Nirmala Sitharaman, in the Union Budget for 2021-22.

Christened 'Reforms-Linked, Result-Based Scheme for Distribution' (RLRBSD), the scheme

“AT THE ROOT OF PERSISTENT AND INCREASING LOSSES OF DISCOMS ARE THE ORDERS ISSUED BY STATE GOVERNMENTS TO SELL ELECTRICITY TO SOME PREFERRED CONSUMERS VIZ. POOR HOUSEHOLDS AND FARMERS, EITHER AT A FRACTION OF THE COST OF PURCHASE, TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION, OR EVEN FREE. ON THE UNITS SOLD TO THESE GROUPS, THESE COMPANIES INCUR COLOSSAL UNDER-RECOVERY. THIS IS AGGRAVATED BY AT&C LOSSES — MOST OF IT PLAIN THEFT

The writer is New-Delhi based policy analyst. The views expressed are personal.



sets targets for losses and efficiency of Discoms. The aggregate technical and commercial (AT&C) losses and shortfall in the average revenue realisation (ARR) from the sale of electricity *vis-a-vis* the average cost of supply (ACS) or the ACS-ARR gap are major causes behind the losses of Discoms and their financial stress. Accordingly, the scheme aims at reducing AT&C losses to 12-15 per cent and ACS-ARR gap to 'nil' by 2025.

When viewed in the backdrop of Ujwal DISCOM Assurance Yojana (UDAY), launched in November 2015, wherein the targets were missed by a huge margin, this scheme does not inspire. Under UDAY, Discoms were required to reduce AT&C losses from 20.7 per cent during 2015-16 to 15 per cent by 2018-19. Further, they were to reduce the ACS-ARR gap from ₹0.59 per unit during 2015-16 to 'zero' by 2018-19.

Simultaneously, the Government gave them a financial restructuring package (FRP) under which their entire debt of about ₹400,000 crore was condoned. This led to a dramatic impact on their losses which declined from ₹52,000 crore during 2015-16 to a low of ₹17,000 crore during 2017-18. However, Discoms did little to set their house in order.

During 2019-20, their AT&C losses were 18.9 per cent against the 15 per cent target for 2018-19. The ACS-ARR gap during 2019-20, stood at ₹0.42 per unit against target of 'zero' for 2018-19.

During 2020-21, discoms reported a staggering loss of ₹58,000

crore. Correspondingly, their debt galloped to about ₹450,000 crore by the end of 2020-21 and is estimated to reach ₹600,000 crore mark by the end of current fiscal. The collateral damage is a pile-up of their dues to power generators to over ₹150,000 crore (current). This is despite a special loan of ₹90,000 crore promised by Nirmala Sitharaman under 'Atmanirbhar Bharat Abhiyan' in May 2020 (the loan amount has since been raised to ₹130,000 crore).

Against this backdrop, the latest talk, of achieving those targets which should have been achieved by 2018-19 by March 2025 under RLRBSD, is laughable.

At the root of persistent and increasing losses of Discoms are the orders issued by State Governments to sell electricity to some preferred consumers viz., poor households and farmers, either at a fraction of the cost of purchase, transmission and distribution, or even free. On the units sold to these groups, these companies incur colossal under-recovery. This is aggravated by AT&C losses - most of it plain theft.

Inflated tariff allowed to generators under purchase agreements adds to the revenue shortfall. Unless, these three fundamental factors are addressed, any other attempt to revitalise Discoms - as intended in the NEP - will be a non-starter.

As for developing an efficient market for electricity distribution - as promised in the policy - it is easier said than done. When an overwhelming share of power generated in the country is procured by

Discoms under PPAs (mostly under long-term contracts), distributed by them at tariff controlled by States/owners of Discoms (regulatory commissions merely approve what is proposed by them) and a mere five per cent of the electricity is traded, it will take ages before one can hope to see 'efficient' and 'competitive' markets.

Meanwhile, under the draft Electricity (Amendment) Bill, 2021, in sync with the intent to develop an efficient market under NEP, Modi Government proposes to de-license the distribution business, bring in competition, and give the consumer power to choose supplier. If only the States give subsidies directly to farmers and households, rein in power theft and improve efficiencies in purchase, wheeling and distribution, will help in revitalising the Discoms.

In view of the entire distribution network viz., transmission lines, feeder lines, transformers etc that caters to households, industries etc in an area being owned and controlled by the Discoms, any talk of letting private license is a misnomer. Instead of indulging in such rhetoric, Modi will do well to get States resolve the basics.

If only the States give subsidies directly to farmers and households (instead of riding piggy back on Discoms), rein in power theft and improve efficiencies in purchase, wheeling and distribution, this will help in revitalising the Discoms and also give relief to industries which are currently paying exorbitant charges for cross-subsidising the preferred customers.



UTTAM GUPTA

POINTCOUNTERPOINT

THE PM IS TAKING EVERY STEP TO SAVE LIVES. TODAY, MOST OF THE COUNTRIES ARE STANDING WITH US DUE TO HIS EFFORTS. — UNION MINISTER ANURAG THAKUR



THE GOI'S REPEATED CHEST-THUMPING AT RECEIVING FOREIGN AID IS PATHETIC. HAD IT DONE ITS JOB, THINGS WOULDN'T HAVE COME TO SUCH A PASS. — CONGRESS LEADER RAHUL GANDHI



# States vote for new economy; will Mamata lead the Oppn?

## The West Bengal Chief Minister has virtually challenged the dazzling development model that has put India's public sector on sale

The recent Assembly election results reflect more than politics. Indian voters have larger issues and economy is at the core of their concern. Tamil Nadu, Kerala and West Bengal have separately endorsed a new economic course for the nation.

The eastern State definitely remains at the centre of attention. A *hawai-chappal* wearing and white sari-clad Mamata Banerjee has virtually challenged the dazzling development model that has put India's public sector on sale and is engaged in a visual extravaganza of over ₹30,000 crore (in reality possibly over ₹50,000 crore) to change Delhi's central vista. Nobody explains why that should be a priority instead of creating a strong healthcare sector and hospitals capable of producing their own oxygen.



SHIVAJI SARKAR

*The writer is a senior journalist. The views expressed are personal.*

Populist largesse of Mamata for women, youth and *Duare sarkar* (Government at the doorstep), the Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam (DMK)'s welfare policies in Tamil Nadu or the Left alliance in Kerala, when studied closely, virtually refutes the "aggressive privatised development" model of the Centre. All these States have voted against farm Bills that seek to create large house monopolies, junk scrapping policy of poor man's vehicles, high fuel prices, fares, tolls, taxes and so-called user charges. The vote endorses that the country has more poverty to address than create cosmetic central vista that serves none but a few, big corporate houses. They have together rejected 'Manmohanomics' — that ended up in a political disaster for its proponent, the

Congress, and its follower, the BJP. The people are pitted against the disinvestment of prime banks, LIC, financial institutions, defence establishments and others with a target of ₹1.75 lakh crore in 2021-22. This is lower than ₹2.1 lakh crore it hoped to garner through divestment in 2020-21; an admission of failure of the Government bid. This failed economic concept is rejected now by the voters.

While in Tamil Nadu the change was inevitable, Kerala not very surprisingly voted for the Left front, following people's perception that the Government was delivering. The voters equally perceived that the Congress-led UDF was incapable of opposing the BJP's onslaught for privatisation, now a national concern. So, the LDF has returned with a bigger mandate.

The massive vote surge in

West Bengal for the Trinamool Congress was not possible if the people did not perceive the Centre's economic policies as a grave threat. The Left-Congress, the TMC and even a section of the BJP voted for economic policy changes that, ironically, Mamata Banerjee symbolises. The 47.93 per cent votes for TMC up from 43.3 per cent in 2019 and reduced numbers of votes for BJP to 38.13 per cent from 40.2 per

cent in 2019 says a lot. The loss of all other parties was a gain for the TMC. It has also busted the myth that West Bengal votes along communal lines. The wash out of the Left and Congress for its alliance with the highly communalised ISF is enough testimony. This also proves that West Bengal votes for social and economic issues and rejects any polarisation, barring some exceptions, either for Furfura or Ram. Another noticeable aspect is the vote for Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose whose anniversary the BJP celebrated as *Parakaram Diwas* and Mamata as *Deshmayak Diwas*.

Surprisingly, nobody pointed out this incongruity which Mamata aptly encashed with a heightened nationalistic presentation - a message went out strong that the Centre is not only disrespectful to Netaji, but is also blatant-

ly promoting some private houses. No wonder that some days later the Rafael bribery charge revived as an issue following a French Government exposure. India is not against private companies. Many have contributed significantly; many enjoy people's trust and have set standards. The nation, however, is against overt domineering by any group. The present elections have exposed that. The country wants privatisation neither at the cost of the public sector nor does it want to get it enslaved to any private player.

In the UP's panchayat elections, the BJP gets only 580 against Samajwadi Party (SP) 782, Bahujan Samaj Party(BSP) 361, Congress' 61 and 1266 others. So, will this election lead to an overt cry for economic changes? The rightist centrist party is too inclined towards the corporates and

may not bring about the changes. But the opposition though too has its corporate connections and may try to forge an alliance to clinch a political change. Its leadership is not yet obvious. Mamata may emerge as one but her all-India acceptability may not be easy.

Some like Akhilesh Yadav have spoken for her. Either way, a change of guard may be inevitable. The combine would have to come out with a new economic policy - against privatisation and for strengthening the people's economy; one may call it socialist or by any other name. It has to be contrary to a centrist, aggressive privatisation that the present rulers are trying to dispense. India is at the threshold of an economic and political change. It may gel before the Uttar Pradesh Assembly elections next year.



# Nepal PM Oli loses trust vote in Parliament

**Kathmandu:** Nepal Prime Minister K P Sharma Oli lost a trust vote in the House of Representatives on Monday, in a fresh setback to the embattled premier seeking to tighten his grip on power after the CPN (Maoist Centre) led by Pushpakamal Dahal 'Prachanda' withdrew support to his government.

Prime Minister Oli secured 93 votes in the lower house of parliament during a special session convened on the directives of President Bidya Devi Bhandari.

Oli, 69, required at least 136 votes in the 275-member House of Representatives to win the confidence motion as four members are currently under suspension.

A total of 124 members voted against the confidence motion while 15 members stayed neutral, Speaker Agni Sapkota announced. The session was attended by 232 lawmakers.

"As the votes cast in favour of the motion fell short to

achieve a majority of the existing strength of the House of Representatives, I hereby declare that the prime minister's motion to seek a vote of confidence has been rejected," Sapkota announced before adjourning the House.

With this, Prime Minister Oli is automatically relieved from his post as per Article 100 (3).

Some 28 Lawmakers belonging to Oli's rival faction led by Madhav Nepal-Jhala Nath Khanal abstained during the voting.

The main Opposition Nepal Congress and the Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist Centre), which control 61 and 49 votes, respectively, voted against Oli's trust motion.

The Janata Samajbadi Party, which has 32 votes, however, was divided. The Mahantha Thakur-led faction stayed neutral while the Upendra Yadav-led group voted against Oli.

After its alliance Nepal



Communist Party Maoist Centre led by Prachanda withdrew its support to the government last week, Oli's government was reduced to a minority one.

After losing the Vote of Confidence, the Prime Minister is automatically removed from his post and now the new coalition government will be formed as per the constitutional process, said senior Nepal Congress leader Prakash Man Singh.

Senior leader of CPN-Maoist Ganesh Shah said that Oli should immediately resign from the post and pave way for the formation of an alternative government.

The CPN-Maoist will join hands with the Nepali Congress and other parties who voted against Oli to form a coalition government at the earliest, he said.

Meanwhile, Nepali Congress president Sher Bahadur Deuba, CPN-Maoist Centre chairman Pushpakamal Dahal "Prachanda" and Chairman of Janata Samajwadi Party Upendra Yadav have issued a joint statement urging President Bhandari to start the process of forming an alternative government after Oli's defeat.

"We call upon President Bhandari to initiate the process of appointment of a new prime minister as per article 76 sub-clause 2 of the constitution," the joint statement said. There is a provision in the Article 76 sub-clause 2 of the constitution to form a coalition government with the help of two or more political parties representing in the House.

Nepal plunged into a political crisis on December 20 last

year after President Bhandari dissolved the House and announced fresh elections on April 30 and May 10 at the recommendation of Prime Minister

Oli, amidst a tussle for power within the ruling Nepal Communist Party (NCP).

Oli's move to dissolve the House sparked protests from a large section of the NCP led by his rival 'Prachanda'.

In February, the apex court reinstated the dissolved House of Representatives, in a setback to Oli who was preparing for snap polls.

Oli repeatedly defended his move to dissolve the House of Representatives, saying some leaders of his party were attempting to form a 'parallel government'.

Oli, who joined politics as a student activist in his teenage and spent 14 years in jail for opposing the now-abolished monarchy, became Nepal's Prime Minister for a second time in 2018 as a joint candidate of the Left alliance. **PTI**

# Israeli police and Palestinians clash at Jerusalem holy site

**Jerusalem:** Israeli police firing tear gas, stun grenades and rubber bullets clashed with stone-throwing Palestinians at a flash-point Jerusalem holy site on Monday, the latest in a series of confrontations that threatened to push the contested city toward wider conflict.

More than a dozen tear gas canisters and stun grenades landed in the Al-Aqsa Mosque, one of Islam's holiest sites, as police and protesters faced off inside the walled compound that surrounds it, said an Associated Press photographer at the scene.

Smoke rose in front of the mosque and the iconic golden-domed shrine on the site, and rocks littered the nearby plaza. Inside one area of the compound, shoes and debris lay scattered over ornate carpets.

More than 305 Palestinians were hurt, including 228 who went to hospitals and clinics for treatment, according to the Palestinian Red Crescent. Seven of the injured were in serious

**More than 305  
Palestinians were hurt,  
including 228 who went to  
hospitals and clinics for  
treatment, according to the  
Palestinian Red Crescent**

condition. Police said 21 officers were hurt, including three who were hospitalized. Israeli paramedics said seven Israeli civilians were also hurt.

The confrontation was the latest after weeks of mounting tensions between Palestinians and Israeli troops in the Old City of Jerusalem, the emotional center of their conflict. There have been almost nightly clashes during the Muslim holy month of Ramadan, already a time of heightened religious sensitivities.

Most recently, the tensions have been fueled by the planned eviction of dozens of Palestinians from the Sheikh Jarrah neighbourhood of east Jerusalem where Israeli settlers

have waged a lengthy legal battle to take over properties.

Monday was expected to be particularly tense since Israelis mark it as Jerusalem Day to celebrate their capture of east Jerusalem in the 1967 Mideast war.

On Monday, two anti-Arab members of Israel's parliament, surrounded by an entourage and police, pushed through a line of protesters in the Sheikh Jarrah neighbourhood.

Several Arab members of parliament were among those trying to stop Betzalel Smotrich and Itamar Ben Gvir, amid shouting and jostling.

At one point during the scrum, the protesters pounded on the sides of a dumpster, and one man yelled at Smotrich in Arabic, "Get out of here, you dog!"

Smotrich and Ben Gvir eventually got to the other side of a police barricade and entered a house already inhabited by settlers. **AP**

# China slams US 'double standards', plays down concerns over rocket debris falling in Indian Ocean

**Beijing:** Accusing the US of maintaining 'double standards', China on Monday played down global concerns over its out-of-control rocket remnants re-entering the Earth's atmosphere and crashing into the Indian Ocean near the Maldives.

The remnants of China's biggest rocket, Long March 5B, crashed into the Indian Ocean near the Maldives on Sunday with no reports of damage, but Beijing was criticised by US space agency NASA for its failure to "meet responsible standards" regarding its space debris.

Reacting to NASA Administrator Senator Bill Nelson's criticism, Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesperson Hua Chunying at a media briefing here said some countries, including America, are hyping up the issue even though the rocket debris was burnt on re-entry into the atmosphere.

China followed the debris "very closely" and there were no reports of any damage to the ground caused by the debris, she said. "Any concerns or misgivings in some media over this issue are unnecessary," Hua said, adding that there has never

been any instance of falling debris causing damage.

"So the likelihood is extremely low. The issue should be left to professionals and it is unnecessary to hype up the issue to cause any panic," she said. Hitting out at the US, Hua said "American media used romantic rhetoric like 'shooting stars lighting up the night sky' about the debris of the US rockets in the past. "But when it comes to the Chinese side, it's a completely different approach. We are willing to work with other countries, including the US, to strengthen cooperation in the use of outer space, but we also oppose double standards on this issue." The spokesperson said China is taking part in the international cooperation to predict the (crash) results and is also cooperating with other countries to deal with the debris in outer space to make sure that outer space activities are sustainable.

Responding to a question on whether China has notified India and Maldives about the crash, Hua said, "Our competent authorities have made notifications on multiple occasions and

we have international cooperation channels to share information on the final result of the space debris."

The bulk of the out-of-control rocket, which had put into orbit the core module of China's planned space station on April 29, was mostly destroyed as it re-entered the atmosphere, according to Chinese official media.

The space vehicle re-entered the atmosphere on Sunday morning and the debris from the 18-tonne rocket, one of the largest items in decades to have an undirected dive into the atmosphere, landed in the Indian Ocean.

The uncontrolled fall of the Chinese rocket sparked concerns among US officials, NASA and international astrophysicists that it could hit inhabited areas. Harvard astrophysicist Jonathan McDowell, who tracked the debris of the rocket part for the past few days, said that it was a reckless gamble by China.

"An ocean reentry was always statistically the likely. It appears China won its gamble...But it was still reckless," he tweeted. **PTI**

# China denounces US appeal for Taiwan to join WHO meeting

**Beijing:** China's Government criticised US Secretary of State Antony Blinken on Monday for urging the World Health Organisation to invite Taiwan, the island democracy claimed by Beijing as part of its territory, to participate in a meeting this month.

Blinken's statement on Friday adds to a similar joint appeal by foreign ministers of the Group of Seven major economies this month in London. That irked the Communist Beijing government, which insists Taiwan has no right to conduct foreign relations or join global bodies.

Blinken's appeal seriously violates the one-China principle and joint US-Chinese declarations, said a Foreign Ministry spokesperson, Hua Chunying. China firmly deplores and rejects it.

Taiwan split with the Chinese mainland in 1949 after a civil war. The two sides have extensive trade ties but no official relations.

The US and other major

governments have no official ties with Taiwan, but Washington and some others have expressed growing support for Taiwan during the coronavirus pandemic and in response to Beijing's increasing assertiveness abroad.

Blinken called Taiwan a force for good in the world and said it should be invited as an observer at the meeting of the World Health Assembly, the WHO decision-making body. He said it could make valuable contributions as the world tries to end the pandemic.

Hua accused Washington of making the appeal for political purposes. She said it is detrimental to future global response to public health crises.

Hua said Taiwan is part of China's core interests, a term Beijing uses to describe issues over which it might be willing to go to war.

China has no room for compromise on this, she said. We advise individual countries to immediately stop hyping Taiwan-related issues. **AP**

# Man stabs 5 at New Zealand supermarket; 3 critically hurt

**Wellington:** A man began stabbing people at a New Zealand supermarket on Monday, wounding five people, three of them critically, according to authorities. Police said a suspect had been arrested and taken into custody after the incident at a Countdown supermarket in the city of Dunedin. Two supermarket staff members were among those wounded.

People in the store at the time told local media that it was a chaotic scene as people began screaming and running toward the exits. They said some brave shoppers had tried to stop the man and pin him down.

Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern said the motivation for the attack had not been established but police didn't have any evidence to suggest it was domestic terrorism.

"Needless to say that such an attack is hugely concerning, and I do want to acknowledge the really early reports of courageous acts by bystanders who have taken action in order to protect those around them," Ardern said. **AP**

# Turkey seeks better Saudi ties despite Khashoggi slaying

**ANKARA:** Turkey's top envoy is traveling to Saudi Arabia as Turkey seeks to mend ties with the kingdom that hit an all-time low over the 2018 killing in Istanbul of Saudi journalist Jamal Khashoggi.

Foreign Minister Mevlut Cavusoglu will meet with his Saudi counterpart, Prince Faisal bin Farhan Al Saud, to discuss bilateral relations and regional issues during his two-day visit, according to a Turkish Foreign Ministry statement.

The visit is the first by a high-level Turkish official since the killing of Khashoggi by Saudi agents inside the kingdom's consulate increased tensions between the two regional powers.

The killing added to tensions over Turkey's support for the Muslim Brotherhood, which is viewed by Riyadh as a terrorist group. The two countries have also been at odds over Turkey's support for Qatar in a dispute among Gulf countries as well as over the

conflict in Libya.

Cavusoglu's visit is also part of a wider effort by Turkey to normalize ties with Arab nations as it finds itself isolated internationally at a time when its economy is faltering.

Last week, a high-level Turkish delegation traveled to Cairo to improve relations with Egypt, which have been strained since the Egyptian military's 2013 ouster of President Mohammed Morsi, an Islamist who hailed from the Muslim Brotherhood.

Khashoggi was killed on October 2, 2018, after he entered the consulate to get documents that would allow him to marry his Turkish fiancée, who was waiting outside. Turkish officials allege Khashoggi, who had written critically about Saudi Arabia's crown prince for The Washington Post, was killed by a team of Saudi agents and then dismembered with a bone saw. **AP**



**Abhishek**

**SEARCH FOR MISSING/KIDNAPPED**

General Public is hereby informed that one boy **Namely: Abhishek, S/o: Lt. Sandeep Kumar, R/o: H.No. 542A, Shalimar Bagh, Delhi, has been missing/ kidnapped since 06.04.2021** at about 9:30 pm. from his house from the area of P.S. Shalimar Bagh, Delhi. In this regard a case vide **DD No. 74A dated 11.04.2021** has been lodged at P.S. Shalimar Bagh, Delhi. The description of the missing/kidnapped boy is as under: **Age:** 18 years, **Height:** 5'7", **Face:** Oval, **Built:** Thin, **Complexion:** Fair, **Wearing:** Maroon colour shirt, black colour lower and yellow colour sport shoes in feet. Sincere efforts have been made by local police to trace out the missing boy but no clue has come to light so far. Any person having any information or clue about this missing boy kindly inform to the following.

**Website:** <http://cbi.nic.in>  
**E-mail Id -** [cic@cbi.gov.in](mailto:cic@cbi.gov.in)  
**Ph.: 011-24368638, 24368641** **SHO**  
**Fax No. 011-24368639** **P.S. Shalimar Bagh, Delhi**  
**DP/775/NW/2021** **Ph.: 011- 27495198, 8750870226**



**NORTHERN RAILWAY**

**AUCTION NOTICE**

**No. LMC/TREE/MB/2020** **Dated : 10.05.2021**

Auction of Lot No. 1, KM 1284/0-1295/5-7, 71 numbers Dangerous trees and Lot No. 2 KM 1298/18-20 To 1320/18-20, 113 Numbers dangerous trees under **Assistant Divisional Engineer/Northern Railway Bareilly** will be auctioned in the office of Assistant Divisional Engineer/ Northern Railway Bareilly. All the interested bidders are invited to participate in this auction.

**Auction place :-** Office of the Assistant Divisional Engineer/Northern Railway/Bareilly on date **03.06.2021 at 11:00 AM**

- All the bidders will deposit cash Rs 100/- in the office of Assistant Divisional Engineer/Northern Railway/ Bareilly which will not be refunded and shall also deposit Rs 8000/- in favor of Sr. Divisional Finance Manager Northern Railway Moradabad as a Demand Draft of SBI or Other Nationalized Bank.
- All the bidders who will take part in the auction will also have proper knowledge of Auction rules and other allowances.
- Successful bidders will deposit the Demand Draft of SBI or Other Nationalized Bank in favour of Sr. DFM/MB or station earning in cash on same day with following rate :-
  - 10% amount of selling price or minimum amount Rs 25,000/- whichever is maximum on purchase of more than Rs. 1,00,000/-
  - Balance amount will be deposited within 10 days including the date of auction.
  - GST @ 18% will be deposited on total cost within 10 days including the date of auction.
- The work should be completed within 60 days including the date of auction.
- Railway has right to close the work any time. In this situation the balance amount will be returned without interest.
- Complete Details of tree with locations will be available in the Divisional Office Moradabad.
- Bidders are requested to quote their rates according to the tree locations.
- Trees will be delivered and handed over in the presence of SSE/works, ISA and RPF.
- If the balance amount is not deposited within 10 days including the date of auction, then initial deposited amount will be forfeited.
- Bidders will not make any Kutcha/Pakka construction in the land of Railway.
- Bid will not be quoted below the base price.
- Demand draft will be deposited in the office of Assistant Divisional Engineer/Northern Railway/ Bareilly from 09.00 am to 10.30 AM. After that no demand draft will be accepted.

**Sr. Divisional Engineer -III**  
**Northern Railway/ Moradabad**

**1004/21**

**SERVING CUSTOMERS WITH A SMILE**

## Reversing Trump, US restores transgender health protections

**Washington:** The US will protect gay and transgender people against sex discrimination in health care, the Biden administration announced on Monday, reversing a Trump-era policy that sought to narrow the scope of legal rights in sensitive situations involving medical care.

The action by the Department of Health and Human Services affirms that federal laws forbidding sex discrimination in health care

also protect gay and transgender people.

The Trump administration had defined "sex" to mean gender assigned at birth, thereby excluding transgender people from the law's umbrella of protection.

"Fear of discrimination can lead individuals to forgo care, which can have serious negative health consequences," said HHS Secretary Xavier Becerra.

"Everyone — including

LGBTQ people — should be able to access health care, free from discrimination or interference, period."

Becerra said in a statement the Biden administration policy will bring HHS into line with a landmark 6-3 Supreme Court decision last year in a workplace discrimination case, which established that federal laws against sex discrimination on the job also protect gay and transgender people. **AP**

# Pak Govt to set new rules to meet FATF demands

**Islamabad:** Pakistan, keen to exit from the grey list of the FATF, is set to introduce new rules relating to anti-money laundering cases and change the prosecution process to meet its remaining tough conditions, a media report said on Monday.

Pakistan was put on the grey list by the Paris-based Financial Action Task Force (FATF), the global watchdog for money laundering and terror financing in June 2018 and the country has been struggling to come out of it.

The Dawn newspaper reported that the changes being made also include the transfer of investigations and prosecution of anti-money laundering (AML) cases from police, provincial anti-corruption establishments (ACEs) and other similar agencies to specialised agencies.

This is part of two sets of rules including the AML (Forfeited Properties Management) Rules 2021 and the AML (Referral) Rules 2021 under the National Policy Statement on Follow the Money approved by the federal Cabinet meeting a few days ago, the report said.

These rules and related notifications for certain changes in the existing schedule of Anti-Money Laundering Act 2010 (AMLA) would come into force immediately to be followed by the appointment of administrators and special public prosecutors for implementation.

Based on these measures, the FATF would conclude if Pakistan has complied with three outstanding benchmarks, out of 27, that blocked its exit from the grey list in February this year. Several review meetings of the FATF are scheduled to begin in the second week of June, culminating in the next FATF plenary on June 21-25.

The three outstanding action points (out of a total of 27) include (i) demonstrating that terrorist financing (TF) investigations and prosecutions target persons and entities acting on behalf or at the directive of the designated persons or entities.

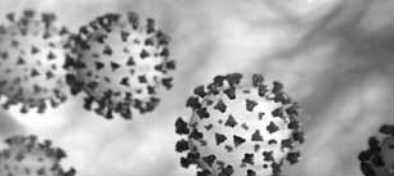
Demonstrating that TF prosecutions result in effective, proportionate, and dissuasive sanctions; and (iii) demonstrating effective implementation of targeted financial sanctions against all designated terrorists, particularly those acting for them or on their behalf. **PTI**

## Malaysian PM announces 1-month lockdown

**Kuala Lumpur:** All of Malaysia will be placed under a near lockdown for about a month to fight the coronavirus, but businesses will be allowed to continue to operate at reduced capacity, Prime Minister Muhyiddin Yassin announced on Monday.

The lockdown, starting Wednesday until June 7, took the nation by surprise because restrictions on movement are already in place in many parts of the country, including Kuala Lumpur and the richest State of Selangor.

Muhyiddin said drastic action was needed to battle a new aggressive outbreak



before it turns into a national catastrophe. He said the emergence of new virus variants with higher infection rates, constraints on the public health system and public failure to observe health measures were worrying. **AP**

# UN says 5 migrants drowned; over 700 intercepted off Libya

**Cairo:** At least five people, including a woman and a child, drowned when a boat carrying at least 45 Europe-bound migrants capsized off Libya, a UN migration official said on Monday. The wreck was the latest disaster in the Mediterranean Sea involving migrants seeking a better life in Europe.

Safa Msehli, a spokeswoman for the International Organisation for Migration, said the wreck took place on Sunday. She said fishermen rescued 40 migrants and returned them to the shore. Msehli said the boat was among nine others carrying more than 700 migrants inter-

cepted Sunday by the Libyan coast guard off the coast of the North African country.

The migrants were taken to overcrowded detention centres, where the UN migration agency fears more threats to their lives and violations of their rights, she said.

Libya has in recent years emerged as the dominant transit point for migrants fleeing war and poverty in Africa and the Middle East. The oil-rich country plunged into chaos following a NATO-backed uprising that toppled and killed longtime ruler Moammar Gadhafi in 2011. **AP**

## Sri Lanka records highest single-day spike with over 2,600 new Covid cases

**Colombo:** Sri Lanka has recorded over 2,600 coronavirus cases, the highest-ever single-day count recorded so far in the island nation since the pandemic began last year, authorities said on Monday.

Gen. Shavendra Silva, the head of the National Operations Centre for the Prevention of Covid-19 (NOCPOC), said some 2,672 cases were confirmed on Sunday, up from 1,896 a day earlier.

Sri Lanka on Sunday set a new record with the number of daily Covid-19 infections exceeding 2,500 for the first time since the epidemic began, the Colombo Gazette reported.

The coronavirus cases are surging as health authorities continue to struggle to provide care for the confirmed cases. The government said action to create 10,000 care beds has been fast tracked. **PTI**



# India remains vulnerable to further waves of Covid: Fitch

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Fitch Ratings on Monday warned that India's slow pace of vaccination could mean that the country remains vulnerable to further waves of the pandemic even once the current surge subsides.

Just 9.4 per cent of the population had received at least one vaccine dose as of May 5, according to figures from Our World in Data, the agency said.

"India's slow pace of vaccination means that the country could remain vulnerable to further waves of the pandemic even once the current surge subsides," Fitch added.

The Centre has already provided more than 17.56 crore vaccine doses to states/UTs free of cost.

The cumulative number of Covid-19 vaccine doses administered in the country exceeded 16.94 crore on May 9.

The global rating agency said there are growing indications that the latest wave of coronavirus infections will add to risks among financial institutions (FIs).

It also anticipates that the RBI may introduce additional measures to support the financial sector if indications of economic stress mount.



"We expect the shock to economic activity from the latest wave

of the pandemic in India to be less severe than in 2020, even though caseloads and fatalities are much higher.

"Nonetheless, indicators show activity dropped in April-May, which is likely to delay the country's recovery, and the number of newly recorded cases remains extremely high," Fitch Ratings said in a report.

It said that currently, authorities are implementing lockdowns more narrowly, and companies and individuals have adjusted behaviour in ways that cushion the effects.

"There is a risk that disruption could persist longer and spread further than our baseline case assumes, particularly if lockdowns are introduced in more regions, or nationwide," it added.

India is facing the world's worst outbreak of COVID-19 cases with more than 3 lakh new daily COVID-19 cases being reported for two weeks now and the new cases reached more than 4 lakh new daily cases over the weekend.

More than 2.46 lakh people in India have died from the coronavirus infection. Public health system is buckling under the weight of surging

infections and deaths with several parts of the country reporting shortage of hospital beds, medical oxygen, medicines and vaccines.

Last month, Fitch had said the surge in COVID-19 cases could add to headwinds facing India's banks and non-bank financial institutions (NBFIs) if it led to a resurgence in asset-quality pressures.

## Govt relaxes procurement norms for health, pharma Ministries, DRDO

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

With the world's worst outbreak of Covid-19 severely straining the health system in the country, the government has made sweeping changes in the way departments procure medical supplies, including allowing procurement of the same item at different rates.

Relaxing tendering norms, the Department of Expenditure has allowed global tenders to be floated for less than ₹200 crore as well.

The Department of Expenditure, under the Ministry of Finance, on April 24 issued special instructions relating to relief operations for Covid-19 pandemic and said that the prevailing health emergency on account of the unprecedented surge in Covid-19 cases across the country requires immediate procurement of certain items in quantities which may not be available with a single supplier and/or within the time frame in which they are needed.

"The instruction in this Department's OM (Office Memorandum)... Dated May 15, 2020... Specifying that no Global Tender Enquiries shall be invited for tenders up to Rs 200 crore shall stand relaxed

and hence it shall be permissible to invite GTE where necessary," said the instructions, which have been put up on the ministry's website on Monday.

As part of its Aatmanirbhar Bharat package, the government in May last year notified amendments to General Financial Rules (GFR) to ensure that goods and services valued less than Rs 200 crore will be procured from domestic firms, a move which was aimed at benefiting small and medium enterprises.

Rule 149 of GFR provides that procurement of goods and services through the Government's e-marketplace (GeM) will be mandatory for items available on GeM portal.

"In the present situation, vendors under GeM, even if orders are placed, may not always be able to effect deliveries of supplies on time and desired locations, due to the rapidly changing situation on account of the critical pandemic situation which requires extreme flexibility in making available the critical life saving goods," as per the instructions, which would be in force till May 31.

## Budget heading for vaccination expenditure does not inhibit Centre from using funds: FinMin

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The finance ministry on Monday said provisioning ₹ 35,000 crore-expenditure for vaccines in the Union Budget for FY22 under the title "Transfers to States" does in no way inhibit the central government from using the funds to buy Covid-19 shots.

The amount of ₹35,000 crore provided in the Union Budget for fiscal year starting April 1, 2021 (FY22) under the Demand for Grants No. 40, titled "Transfers to States" has been done for several administrative advantages, including expenditure under such head being exempted from the quarterly control restrictions.

Also, it allows the Union government to procure the vaccines and pass them on to the states as grants in kind.

Refuting reports that no provision for expenditure on Covid-19 vaccination has been done by the central government, the finance ministry said, "vaccines have actually been, and are being, procured by and paid for by the Centre through this head of account (Demand for Grants No.40 Transfers to States)".

Since expenditure on vaccine is one-off expenditure outside the normal Centrally-Sponsored Schemes of the health ministry, separate fund-



ing ensures easy monitoring and management of these funds, the ministry noted.

The amount provided under this head for vaccinations is operated by the Ministry of Health. Vaccines are passed on to the states as grants in kind and the actual administration of vaccines is being done by states, it said.

Further, there is enough administrative flexibility to change the nature of the scheme between grants in kind and other forms of grants, it said in a statement.

"The use of the Demand titled 'Transfers to States' in no way implies that expenditure cannot be incurred by the Centre," the ministry said.

Currently, COVID-19 vaccines are being provided free of

cost by the Centre to those who are 45 years of age and above and to all frontline workers.

The Centre has so far provided more than 17.56 crore vaccine doses to states/ UTs free of cost.

The Centre has placed total orders of 26.60 crore doses for Rs 3,639.67 crore with the Serum Institute of India which is manufacturing Covishield vaccine while an order for 8 crore doses involving an amount of Rs 1,104.78 crore has been placed with Bharat Biotech for Covaxin.

India is facing the world's worst outbreak of COVID-19 cases with more than 3 lakh new daily cases being reported for two weeks now and the new cases reached more than 4 lakh daily over the weekend.

# Govt rules out possibility of free grains distribution to migrants this time

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Government on Monday ruled out the possibility of free foodgrains distribution to migrants saying there is no panic situation and no complete national lockdown unlike last year.

However, the Government has started distributing additional free grains again under the Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Anna Yojana (PMGKAY) for two months - May and June - to 80 crore ration cardholders.

The Government said there is no impact on prices of foodgrains in the open market due to free grains distribution under PMGKAY.

"Migrant crisis is not as big as it was last year. ... It is not a complete national lockdown. It is a local lockdown, industry is working.

The complete lockdown is not there. That panic is also not there," Food Secretary

Sudhanshu Pandey said in a virtual press meet. Those migrants, who have gone back to their villages, are availing ration supply either through state or central ration cards, he said.

The Secretary was responding to a query why the government has not announced a free grains scheme for migrants amid resurgence of the COVID cases.

Last year, the government had distributed 6.40 lakh tonne of foodgrains for free to migrants and stranded migrants.

Stating that there is an increase in use of ration card portability service during the pandemic year since April 2020, Pandey said almost 18.3 crore portable transactions have taken place during the COVID period, out of the total 26.3 crore transaction ever since this service was launched in August 2019.



## RBI modifies norms for undertaking Govt business by private banks



PTI ■ MUMBAI

The Reserve Bank on Monday came out with modified guidelines that allow sound private sector banks to undertake Government business, whether at the Centre or in states.

According to the modified norms, scheduled private sector banks, which are not under the Prompt Corrective Action (PCA) framework of the RBI, can undertake government business after executing an agreement with the central bank.

"Scheduled private sector banks, not having agency banking agreement with RBI, but intend to handle government agency business, may be appointed as agents of RBI upon execution of an agreement with RBI.

"This will be subject to the condition that the concerned bank is not under PCA framework or moratorium at

the time of making the application or signing of the agreement with RBI," the central bank said in a notification.

It may be mentioned that the Finance Ministry in February 2021 had lifted the embargo imposed in September 2012 on further allocation of government business to private sector banks.

In view of the lifting of the embargo, the RBI has decided to revise the framework for authorising Scheduled Private Sector Banks as agency banks of RBI for conduct of government business.

The notification further said existing private Sector agency bank with whom RBI already has agency banking agreement and who are authorised to do government agency business may continue to do these government agency businesses for Central and/or State Governments without taking any fresh approval from the central bank.

## Sensex, Nifty rise for 4th straight session; pharma, banking stocks lead rally

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Equity gauges Sensex and Nifty rallied for the fourth straight session on Monday on hectic buying in mainly pharma, power and banking shares as investors brushed aside concerns over rising coronavirus cases amid positive global cues.

At the closing bell, the 30-share BSE index quoted 295.94 points or 0.60 per cent higher at 49,502.41.

Over the last four sessions, the Sensex has gained 1,248.90 points or 2.58 per cent.

Similarly, the broader NSE Nifty jumped 119.20 points or 0.80 per cent to 14,942.35 - taking its total gains over the four days to 445.85 points or 3.07 per cent.

On Monday, L&T was the top gainer in the Sensex pack, rallying over 4 per cent, followed by Dr Reddy's, Sun Pharma, NTPC, PowerGrid, IndusInd Bank, ONGC and M&M.

On the other hand, UltraTech Cement, Infosys, Reliance Industries, HCL Tech and Axis Bank were five losers among the 30 shares.

Sectorally, BSE metal, capital goods, healthcare, power, utilities and industrials indices rose up to 3.53 per cent, while IT was in the red.

Broader midcap and smallcap indices rallied up to 0.97 per cent.

"Domestic equities continued to defy concerns of ris-

ing COVID-19 cases and extended mobility restrictions by several states by extending gains for the fourth consecutive trading day," said Binod Modi Head-Strategy at Reliance Securities.

Favourable global cues, steady March quarter earnings along with favourable commentary, liquidity support announced by the RBI and absence of nationwide lockdown have aided domestic equities to shrug off rising COVID-19 cases in the country, he further noted.

## Rupee rises for 3rd day to close at 1-month high against dollar

Mumbai:The rupee rose by 16 paise to close at more than one-month high of 73.35 against the US dollar on Monday, marking its third straight session of gains on the back of positive domestic equities and weak American currency. However, sharp gains were prevented on surge in crude oil prices and FI outflows, analysts said. At the interbank forex market, the rupee opened at 73.34 and hit an intra-day high of 73.33 and a low of 73.48.

PTI

# Users not accepting privacy terms to face limited functionality: WhatsApp

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

WhatsApp will not delete any account for not accepting its new privacy update, but users not agreeing to the controversial terms after "several weeks" will not be able to access their chat list, and eventually, will not be able to answer incoming phone or video calls over the app.

Last week, the Facebook-owned company had said users not accepting its privacy policy update by its May 15 deadline will not face deletion or lose functionality of their accounts on the said date.

WhatsApp, on its website, said it is continuing to remind those who haven't had the chance to review and accept the terms, and after a period of several weeks, "the reminder (that) people receive will eventually become persistent".

It, however, did not divulge the timelines set for these reminders.

Explaining the course of action after 'persistent' reminders are sent to users, WhatsApp said: "At that time, you'll encounter limited



functionality on WhatsApp until you accept the updates".

"This will not happen to all users at the same time. You won't be able to access your chat list, but you can still answer incoming phone and video calls.

If you have notifications enabled, you can tap on them to read or respond to a message or call back a missed phone or video call," it said.

The messaging platform said after a few weeks of limited functionality, users, who still won't accept the terms, "won't be able to receive incoming calls or notifications and WhatsApp will stop sending messages and calls to your

phone". WhatsApp said it won't delete the users' accounts if they haven't accepted the update but highlighted that its existing policy related to inactive users will apply.

WhatsApp accounts are generally deleted after 120 days of inactivity, wherein inactivity refers to users not connecting to the messaging platform.

While the company did not respond to specific queries around these reminders, how long they will run and other modalities, a WhatsApp spokesperson said: "We'll continue to provide reminders to those users within WhatsApp in the weeks to come".

## Govt expects edible oil prices to cool off with release of imported stock

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Centre on Monday expressed hope that retail prices of edible oils would soften following the release of imported stock that was stuck at ports due to clearance issues.

According to the government data, retail prices of edible oils have shot up by 55.55 per cent in over a year and are adding to the woes of consumers already reeling under the economic distress induced by the Covid-19 pandemic.

Responding to a query on steps taken to control the rise in edible oils prices, Food Secretary Sudhanshu Pandey said the government monitors edible prices closely.

The secretary said that the industry mentioned recently there was some holding of some stock at Kandla and Mundra ports because of clearances related to tests done by various agencies as part of the general risk analysis in view of the COVID situation. "That problem has been



addressed along with customs and FSSAI (Food Safety and Standards Authority of India). With that stock getting released in the market, we hope to see the softening impact on the oil prices," he told in a virtual press conference.

The Secretary further said that India is dependent on imports to meet the shortages of edible oil. Annually, the country imports edible oils worth Rs 75,000 crore.

According to the government data, retail price of vanaspati has increased by 55.55 per cent to Rs 140 a kg on May 8 this year, from Rs 90 per kg in the year-ago period.

Similarly, retail price of palm oil has risen by 51.54 per cent to Rs 132.6 per kg from Rs 87.5 per kg.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

It is notified for the information of passengers that Railways have decided to withdraw the stoppage from Dimapur station and to provide temporary alternate stoppage at other stations on temporary basis with immediate effect until further advice. The details are given below:-

| Train No. & Name  | Alternative Stoppage | Arr.  | Dep.  |
|---|----------------------|-------|-------|
| 05909 Dibrugarh - Lalgarh Jn. (Via Barabanki & Lucknow) Special Express | Bokajan Station      | 15:42 | 15:44 |
| 05910 Lalgarh Jn.- Dibrugarh (Via Lucknow & Barabanki) Special Express  | Bokajan Station      | 08:50 | 08:52 |
| 05933 New Tinsukia Jn. - Amritsar Special Express                       | Bokajan Station      | 13:41 | 13:43 |
| 05934 Amritsar - New Tinsukia Jn. Special Express                       | Bokajan Station      | 21:25 | 21:27 |
| 02503 Dibrugarh - New Delhi Special Express                             | Bokajan Station      | 00:04 | 00:06 |
|   | Diphu Station        | 01:17 | 01:19 |
| 02504 New Delhi - Dibrugarh Special Express                             | Diphu Station        | 22:03 | 22:05 |
|   | Bokajan Station      | 00:54 | 00:56 |
| 02423 Dibrugarh - New Delhi Special Express                             | Bokajan Station      | 01:38 | 01:40 |
|   | Diphu Station        | 02:39 | 02:41 |
| 02424 New Delhi - Dibrugarh Special Express                             | Diphu Station        | 00:07 | 00:09 |
|   | Bokajan Station      | 01:22 | 01:24 |

**Note: All norms of the State and Central Government regarding COVID-19 including social distancing, sanitization etc., may be followed in the trains and at the Railway stations. All other precautions associated with COVID-19 should also be ensured.**

For any kind information passengers are requested to contact RailMadad Helpline No. 139 or may visit Indian Railways website <https://enquiry.indianrail.gov.in> or NTES App.

996/21

RailMadad Helpline No. 139

Visit RailMadad website : [www.railmadad.indianrailways.gov.in](http://www.railmadad.indianrailways.gov.in) & download Railmadad app.

Please join us on

**NORTHERN RAILWAY**

Visit us at: [www.nr.indianrailways.gov.in](http://www.nr.indianrailways.gov.in)

SERVING CUSTOMERS WITH A SMILE

Public Relations Northern Region




DOCYARD

DR ASHU RASTOGI

Asso Professor, Dept of Endocrinology

PGI CHANDIGARH



# Vitamin D intake is vital



Many studies have now found high association between Vitamin D levels and COVID-19 severity and mortality. Such studies showed that patients with COVID-19 had significantly lower Vitamin D levels. In addition, fever was significantly higher in patients who had deficient Vitamin D levels compared with patients who had sufficient levels. Additionally, it has been found that older adults with Vitamin D deficiency and COVID-19 had worse morbidity outcomes compared with those who were not deficient.

Vitamin D is a fat-soluble vitamin that plays a number of critical roles in body. This nutrient is especially important for immune system health. Since, it is a group of fat-soluble compounds responsible for intestinal absorption of calcium, magnesium, and phosphate, and for a variety of additional biological effects; low levels of Vitamin D can increase the likelihood of developing multiple acute and chronic ailments. A weaker immune system means body's weak defence against infection and disease.

A prospective, interventional study found that a high dose of calcifediol reduced the need for intensive care stays in patients infected with COVID-19. Because Vitamin D deficiency has been shown to potentially increase the risk of severe respiratory infections, Vitamin D supplements are suggested for prevention and treatment of COVID-19 complications, especially acute respiratory disease. Nowadays many brands of Vitamin D supplementation are available in market like D3 Must, Caldikind, Calshine, etc.

**Because Vitamin D deficiency has been shown to potentially increase the risk of severe respiratory infections, Vitamin D supplements are suggested for prevention and treatment of COVID-19 complications**

It is noticed that those receiving Vitamin D supplementation have fewer respiratory tract infections.

According to the SHADE study published by BMJ and led by Dr Rastogi and his team, greater proportion of Vitamin D-deficient individuals with SARS-CoV-2 infection turned SARS-CoV-2 RNA negative with a significant decrease in fibrinogen on high-dose cholecalciferol supplementation.

We have seen that seven days high dose of Vitamin D3 (60000 IU) supplementation helps in Coronavirus clearance.

Given the evidence supporting the role of vitamin D in modulating immune function, and the impact of vitamin D supplementation on vitamin D-deficient patients with COVID-19, practical recommendations should be synthesised as follows:

■ Current public health guidelines for optimising vitamin D status should be followed always

■ Patients hospitalised with COVID-19 should have baseline serum 25(OH)D concentrations measured and should be supplemented to a level >30ng/mL (optimal 40-60ng/mL), especially when the baseline level is <10ng/mL

■ In COVID-19 patients with 25(OH)D serum concentrations under 20ng/mL the recommended dose for correction of deficiency is 6000-7000 oral IU/day for 6-8 weeks. For maintenance, the dose varies from 2000 to 3000 oral IU/day depending on the age and clinical condition of the individual up to reach optimal concentrations.

■ When it is not possible to measure baseline 25(OH)D concentrations in COVID-19 patients, it seems essential supplementing with 2000-3000 oral IU per day up to the suggested optimal serum concentrations (40-60ng/mL).

Though India is a subtropical country with adequate sunlight, Vitamin D deficiency is prevalent. Sunlight rapidly inactivate SARS-CoV-2 on surfaces, suggesting that there may be an environmental benefit associated with Vitamin D as a result of sun exposure. It is necessary for people to understand the importance of Vitamin D so that they can take relevant medications.

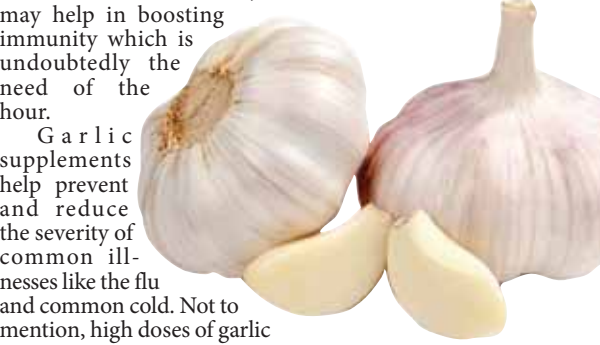
## COVIDCARE

**GARLIC:** While many of us might not like the smell of garlic, and hence avoid eating it, this herb is highly nutritious. It is low in calories and rich in Vitamin C, vitamin B6 and manganese. It also contains trace amounts of various other nutrients. Hence, it may help in boosting immunity which is undoubtedly the need of the hour.

Garlic supplements help prevent and reduce the severity of common illnesses like the flu and common cold. Not to mention, high doses of garlic

appear to improve blood pressure for those with known high blood pressure (hypertension). In some instances, supplements may be as effective as regular medications.

It also seem to reduce total and LDL cholesterol, particularly in those who have high cholesterol.



## ALL ABOUT BLACK FUNGUS

### MUSBA HASHMI speaks with DR RAHUL BHARGAVA to bring you a report on Mucormycosis, a rare fungal infection reported in COVID-19 patients

As if the second wave of COVID-19 wasn't enough to make you shiver with fear, the country is reporting a rash of cases involving a fungal infection. Mucormycosis (sometimes called zygomycosis) is a serious but rare fungal infection caused by a group of molds called mucormycetes. These molds live throughout the environment. When someone breathes in these spores, infection in the sinus or lung can occur.

Mucormycosis can also develop on the skin after the fungus enters the skin through a cut, scrape or other type of skin trauma. Mucormycosis primarily affects people who have health problems or take medicines that lower the body's ability to fight germs and sickness.

"The symptoms associated with the disease include one-sided facial swelling, headache, nasal or sinus congestion, loss of vision or pain in the eyes, swelling in cheeks and eyes, fever and black crusts in the nose. The US Centre for Diseases Control and Prevention (CDC) estimates Mucormycosis with an overall all-cause mortality rate of 54 per cent," Dr Rahul Bhargava, Head ENT & Neck Surgeon, Bhargava ENT & Gynae Clinic and Medical Consultant — ENTOD

International, tells you.

Mucormycosis is affecting COVID patients more because of prolonged administration of steroids and subsequent immunocompromised state.

"Diabetic patients are at much higher risk of mucormycosis if affected by COVID-19 because Covid-19 further impairs their immune system and second, they are given corticosteroids for their treatment. This leads to a rise in their blood sugar level thus increasing their risk of mucormycosis. This combination of Diabetes and Covid-19, therefore, becomes a dangerous and deadly challenge to manage. Some cases of mucormycosis have also been observed in patients with an asymptomatic Covid-19 infection who were not even aware of their diagnosis," Bhargava, who has come across three patients in past one week who have contracted this infection after recovering from COVID-19, explains.

A cause of worry is that presently, there are no feasible measures to prevent mucormycosis however, early detection is the best solution for now.

"Some of the things which can be done to prevent it are nasal douching and gargles with Betadine

**Diabetic patients are at much higher risk of mucormycosis if affected by COVID-19 because Covid-19 further impairs their immune system and they are also given corticosteroids for their treatment**

solution, proper control of Diabetes and using steroids only on prescription by a physician. Turmeric contains curcumin which is also good for fungal-infections," he says.

Bhargava tells you that it is a serious infection and needs to be treated with prescription antifungal medicine, usually posaconazole, amphotericin B or isavuconazole.

"These medicines are given

through a vein (amphotericin B, posaconazole, isavuconazole) or by mouth (posaconazole, isavuconazole). Other medicines, including voriconazole, fluconazole and echinocandins, do not work against the fungi that cause mucormycosis. Often, mucormycosis requires surgery to cut away the infected tissue," he adds.

The correlation between COVID-19 and Mucormycosis, Bhargava says, is not surprising at all. "Because the major risk factor for Mucormycosis is uncontrolled Diabetes mellitus which is also a high-risk factor for COVID-19. Secondly, steroids — which are known to suppress immunity — are the only of treatment, like I have mentioned before, which has shown to decrease COVID-19 mortality. So, it is the combination of COVID-19, with decreased immunity and the steroids which probably predispose a patient to Mucormycosis," he says.

Since the association between the deadly virus and mucormycosis is the state of weakened immune responses in patients, it depends from patient to patient when one can develop this infection. It may take days or even weeks after one has recovered from COVID to get infected with the fungus.

## DadiKaKehna

*Long and silky hair are a dream of many. But, many of us end up cutting it short because of the hair fall that follows. ROSHANI DEVI shares easy to follow home remedies that can help*



We can't emphasise enough on the importance of oiling long hair regularly. One can use coconut, almond, mustard or even olive oil. Massage it into the scalp and leave it overnight. Wash with a mild shampoo in the morning.

However, if you have an oily skin, oil your hair and leave it for an hour and then wash off. One can wrap a hot towel around the head for 10 minutes to help in the better absorption of the oil. If one reason why you

don't want to sport long hair is because they fall, use aloe vera. It soothes the scalp and conditions hair. It reduces dandruff and unblock hair follicles that may be blocked by excess oil. You can apply pure aloe vera gel to your scalp and hair a few times a week.

Apply a mask made of egg; it is an excellent source of protein, which helps your hair grow longer. Just crack open two eggs, strain the yolks and use the egg white on your hair. Let it stay for 20 minutes and wash off.



## TIPTOP

Public health experts and social activists on May 10, 2021 rooted for a more sustained communication for behaviour change in the realm of hand-washing in India, not only to save people from the COVID-19 pandemic but for a longer-term prevention. Speaking at the Hand Hygiene Summit, organised by the Integrated Health and Wellbeing (IHW) Council, supported by Dettol, on World Hand Hygiene Day, they also emphasised the need of inter-ministerial coordination and collaboration for holistic communication.

"There is a lot of diversity in needs and inequity in India when it comes to handwashing practices. Behaviour change in people has remained unaddressed for a long time. We need a localised, multi-channel, sustained communication to nudge behaviour change, starting with children and schools — people them-

selves can come up with innovative localised solutions for their needs," says Urvashi Prasad, Senior Public Policy Specialist in the Office of Vice Chairman, NITI Aayog.

Highlighting that the better handwashing practice in the past one year is a fear-driven adoption, Arundati Muralidharan, Manager Policy (WASH in Health & Nutrition, and Schools), WaterAid India, says, "We need to make hand hygiene a social norm because fear-driven adoption of hygiene practices can remain active for a limited time. Hygiene should be a part of a group of protective behaviours, but there are mindset barriers for which raising awareness is important. We have not made enough investment on hygiene in the community setting or public space; inter-ministerial involvement is important to achieve that goal."

## SLIMLINE

In response to the massive surge of COVID-19 cases, Gurugram-based Elanpro (Elan Professional Appliances Pvt. Ltd.), India's one of the leading commercial refrigeration company hailed its efforts by providing 2050 Oxygen Concentrators at zero-profit. Available with different capacity, Elanpro has airlifted 2050 oxygen concentrators to distribute it across India in order to support people during these difficult times. Offering at a zero-profit price, the company is contributing for the betterment of society.

With the second wave of COVID-19, it is

even more imperative to ensure that apart from metropolitan cities, every district or rural area should be provided with the necessary equipment. The demand for Oxygen Concentrators and Cylinders have increased. Considering these factors, Elanpro has been reaching out to several NGOs and hospitals to lend a helping hand to the district and rural areas. Deepening its engagement with the Government, Elanpro has also reached out to Gurugram District Commissioner's office to contribute 100 units of Oxygen concentrators in COVID Centre at Gurugram.

## HEALTH IS WEALTH

Following a healthy lifestyle is important. More so, when health and overall wellbeing is at the forefront.

**DIPAK KUMAR SINGH** shares tips that can help



One cannot escape death, but can certainly prevent old age. The fundamental principle of a healthy, relaxed, happy and stress free life is that one must follow a self-determined routine — self-discipline in daily routine. Here are a few suggestions based upon my learning:

One, try to make the moment of getting up in the morning, your happiest moment of the day. Smile at the world when you open your eyes or even laugh loudly. This forms the base of your feelings for the whole day. Two, water regime. Drink at least four litres of water every day. Also, drink at least three glasses of warm water, first thing in the morning. Avoid drinking cold water. It should be at least room temperature.

Three, follow a good food regime. Take three meals and nothing in between, unless you have been medically advised to take five meals or more. Breakfast should be ideally within four hours of waking up and should be the heaviest. Fruits should be consumed in the first half of the day only. Avoid fruits after mid-day. Curd should be taken with the breakfast, unless prohibited by doctor. Mattha with lunch. And no curd item in the dinner. Emphasis should be on quality of food rather than quantity. Consume those foods, which gives more energy and nutrients, in less quantity.

Four, work place regime. In case you have long sitting job: Use straight back chair, keep your back straight, aligned with the chair back, get up after every 45 minutes and take a stroll for five minutes and stretch your neck backwards whenever you remember.

**Caution:** Whenever you stretch your neck backwards, keep your eyes closed.

Five, post dinner regime. Dinner should be taken ideally before 8 pm. There should be about four hours of gap between dinner and sleep. Brush your teeth after having the meal. Walk for at least 20 minutes. Take steam and gargle with salt and *haldi* mixed in hot water. Switch off your mobile at least half an hour before you go to bed, unless your profession demands to keep it on 24 hours.

Six, after you go to bed put two drops of mustard oil in your navel and rub it with your finger tip, 40 times clockwise and 40 times anti-clockwise. Put two drops of mustard oil in each nostril. Once on bed, close your eyes and remember each and every event that has happened since morning. Forgive those who have hurt you in any way on that day. Ask forgiveness from those whom you have hurt in any way. This will relax your mind and you will have a sound sleep with positive thought, and will wake up smiling the next morning. Have at least seven hours of sleep in the night. Try to follow the age old maxim — early to bed and early to rise.

And last but not the least, follow a good work out regime. spend at least one hour in the morning and half an hour in the evening on your personal exercise regime. Remember walking, jogging and breathing exercises have to be a part of your exercise regime.

The writer is Principal Secretary, Environment, Forest and Climate Change Dept, Government of Bihar

## INBRIEF

At a time when Delhi's medical infrastructure is reeling under a menacing COVID wave, leading Delhi-based dermatologist Dr Chiranjiv Chhabra has launched a new initiative to provide medical support and guidance to patients by converting her skin and wellness clinics into COVID tele-support centres.

The initiative aims to help provide medical guidance, monitoring and support to patients with mild or moderate illness in a bid to bridge the medical care gap being experienced by a large number of patients.

Led by Dr Chhabra, her team of 12 doctors and health educators have taken charge of the tele-support initiative with an objective to enable early treatment for as many patients as possible, thereby preventing complications and need for critical care.

"Over the past few weeks, we have been witnessing an alarming situation where healthcare is crumbling under the weight of the pandemic and patients are running from pillar to post to be able to find a doctor. We have seen a number of people experience severe complications because of delay in treatment as doctors are heavily occupied treating critically ill patients. This is a gap we want to bridge through our tele-support initiative. Our main objective is to treat mild and moderately ill patients early so that we can save them from reaching a stage where they would need hospitalisation or oxygen support," said Dr Chiranjiv Chhabra, leading dermatologist and founder of Alive Wellness Clinics.

To undertake this initiative, Alive Wellness Clinics has tied up with general physicians and chest specialists to facilitate tele-consultation of patients under the guidance of the team.



# The emergence of edtech

Until some years ago, the concept of an online classroom was frowned upon and not considered with any seriousness. However, the pandemic has changed such thinking, says VIKAS KAKWANI



The education industry has undergone a revolutionary change in recent times. Although these were ushered in by a chain of unfortunate events, the results have been astounding, especially for the Edtech industry where start-ups that had received \$553 million worth of investment in 2019. These have shot up to nearly \$2.22 billion now. A report by RedSeer and Omidyar Network India states that India's EdTech industry is expected to touch \$3.5 billion by 2022. Almost all the companies in this sector have fared well and are looking forward to expanding themselves in the coming quarters. But that was not the case before the pandemic.

Until some years ago, the concept of an online classroom was frowned upon and not considered with any seriousness. The only role that technology was thought to play in children's lives was that of a distraction, making them stray away from their actual goals. Though it hasn't been smooth sailing, times are changing. In India, accessibility is a major road-

block, with only 20 per cent of students having access to both laptops and smartphones, whereas 20 per cent have access to just smartphones, 30 per cent have access to only feature phones, while the remaining 30 per cent don't have any devices. Such a scenario does bring forward lots of challenges along with a myriad of opportunities for the Edtech industry. To understand the opportunities and to gauge its growth, one has to return to the time when the pandemic had just hit the country.

The nationwide lockdown in March 2020 had sent our 250 million student population into a state of disarray. Given that the country was still grappling even to understand the situation, the hardships faced by students were barely considered.

While some urban institutes and student populace did turn to the online medium without a fuss, their strength was still numbered. It has to be duly noted that in rural areas where the technological infrastructure is limited, such solutions are out of reach.

Returning to the brick and mortar



classroom was unlikely and in face of such a crisis, edtech companies proved to be godsend for students as well as parents.

The technology used by these platforms is well-researched as are the teaching methods. Combining cutting-edge technology with a person-

alised learning methodology, arguably, these are delivering much better results than conventional teaching methods.

Now, if you are wondering how Edtech can reach out to rural masses and the disadvantaged, you only have to look at the innovations

brought on by some of the leading companies. Using the impetus of the government for Digital India along with the increased internet penetration, these firms are ensuring that their resources are available at the lowest possible cost.

The fact that these apps can be downloaded easily with most of the content being free for users implies edtech companies are striking the right balance between profit and the cause of imparting quality education.

With the pandemic showing no signs of abating, analysts have predicted that the these companies' positive growth trend will sustain in the forthcoming quarters. However, even after the situation changes, these platforms are here to stay. What is likely to change is rather the conventional attitude to education. The time is not far when almost all conventional classrooms will depend on edtech solutions for a more wholesome learning experience.

(The writer is the founder of an edtech firm - AAS Vidyalaya.)



## Kubbra reveals her idea of perfect old age

**S**'acred Games' actor Kubbra Sait says that in her sixties or seventies, she would like a tiny home with a little garden probably growing cabbages. "Oh yeah, if it faces the beach, then that will be amazing," quips Kubbra.

The performer, who left behind a successful corporate career for acting, recently featured on the *My 3 Secrets To Success* audio series on Audible Suno.

Answering a question on what her 60s or 70s should look like, she adds, "So, some clean air to breathe, a book to read and probably my fingers entwined with someone I love. I think that would be an ideal 60s-70s to me. We're not chasing every day. I don't think I'm chasing today either. I'm thinking of the opportunities that come to me at the moment but there isn't a chase anymore, and I think if you stop chasing things, you automatically reach a point of calmness and that's very different from being numb from the chase."

On the work front, Kubbra shared her excitement about

*Foundation*, that's about to release this year. "It's I think one sole project that I have put in about a year and a half of mine, and that feels extremely valuable," says she.

"I don't think today your currency is money. Your currency is time. So if I have been able to break out of that mental block and invest time in a project that I believe in, I think it's going to pay off pretty well and I'm quite excited about it. Apart from that, I've got three work projects in process and when they come to realisation, I'll share them with you. But otherwise I can say that, I've got a book coming, I've got a show coming out, I've been on this Audible podcast," adds she.

Finally, speaking about her Zen mode: "I'm being in a state of solitude in a state of Zen. I am being that person. And it's just allowing you to recognise the past, the present and the future as it's going to be. I think it's very important to be in a state of Zen so that you can allow the future to unfold. It's exciting. So, what's keeping me busy, my Zen is keeping me busy." —IANS

## Promising crossover

The *Mission Majnu* team spills the beans on what made actor RASHMIKA MANDANNA the first and the best choice for the role

**A**ctor Rashmika Mandanna will soon be seen in her Bollywood debut opposite actor Sidharth Malhotra. *Mission Majnu* is her first foray into a spy thriller yet the team unanimously felt that she was their first and best choice for the film.

"We were looking for a formidable actor with a fresh face when we chanced upon some of Rashmika's work. I was especially impressed by her nuanced performance in *Dear Comrade*. We felt she had the right mixture of innocence and beauty required for the crucial role, which needed a sensitive interpretation of the character. I think there's a very good chance the Indian audience will discover another film star from the South," said Shantanu Baagchi, the director of *Mission Majnu*. The prominent ad filmmaker is making his directorial debut with the forthcoming film.

Producer Amar Butala also expressed his admiration for Rashmika, "My first interaction with her was over a zoom call during the lockdown when we narrated the script of



*Mission Majnu*. It was remarkable to see how she picked up every nuance of her character even though we were on a video call. It's been a pleasure working with her because not only she brings a solid experience and confidence of a big film star with her, but also has the sincere energy of a newcomer."

Producer Garima Mehta chimed in, "The first thing you see in Rashmika is her dazzling smile, the sheer energy and charm that she exudes. Since her debut film *Kirik Party*, later *Geetha Govindham* and *Dear Comrade*, she has grown into an exceptional actor. We were sure she would bring alive her role in the film. Rashmika and Sidharth share great on-screen chemistry in *Mission Majnu* and would surely be loved by her fan base."

The actress' impeccable work has not only left the audience in awe but a team of producers and directors as well who wasted no time to bring her on board for the film. Besides *Mission Majnu*, Rashmika has another Bollywood film in the pipeline, *Goodbye* with Amitabh Bachchan. She would also be starring in the Telugu action thriller titled *Pushpa*, along with Allu Arjun later this year.

Technology comes to the rescue to ensure personal hygiene. Let's find out how

## Go waterless

**H**ygiene is an important aspect of today's lives, especially with the ongoing pandemic. Inadequate sanitation and poor hygiene practices are the cause of death for lakhs of people every year, majority of them being children. Provision of clean water is one of the most effective methods of saving lives.

However, clean water is a novelty in the current world as we are using tons of it every day to drink, bathe and cook. But it is not available around the world on an equitable basis. Hence, we all should make sure that water is conserved.

Benefits associated with waterless formulations include reduction in plastic waste, reduction in costs and aiding the creation of effective products. Along with reduce-reuse-recycle processes, a sustainable life can be achieved with the use of waterless personal care products wherein technological advancements play a key role.

Waterless technology can now be used in every aspect of personal hygiene in these ways:

### Hand hygiene

Hand hygiene could be easily managed with waterless soaps which require no or less water to rinse off the foam. Such waterless products can come handy on a long trip and in distant places with less water availability.

### Bodily hygiene

A daily shower is necessary to



maintain personal hygiene and healthy living. A well-showered body reduces the odour produced by perspiration, and get rid of most germs. In situations with no water availability or inability to take a shower, use a waterless body bath and shampoo to maintain a shower routine.

### Oral hygiene

The use of a toothbrush for cleaning after all meals is essential for the prevention of oral cavities and infections. Food and drinks leave residue in the teeth that grow.

Newer technology like waterless toothpastes could be a new addition to your personal care kit where you would require no water to rinse off the

residue. A safe to swallow formulation makes it easy to use and effective for dental hygiene.

### Intimate hygiene

Avoiding infections, fungus or itching is essential. Women should wash their genitals more than twice a day to avoid bacterial infections such as by *E.coli*. This can be done by using waterless intimate hygiene products as personal care. For men, it is advised to keep hygienic with waterless products.

### Head hygiene

Hair should be washed two or three times a week. Waterless shampoo is another addition to personal care for maintaining hygiene with no water. It is

an easy to use spray formulation rinsed off with a towel or a tissue.

Another feature of waterless products is that they are free from parabens and preservatives. That concludes to them being extremely safe for all skin types. A transition to waterless products is a road taken by lesser people but once the move has been made it would lead to a lesser carbon footprint.

The products are sold in more concentrated, compact packages, they can significantly decrease the number of materials needed to house them. And, shipping waterless formulas requires less space and therefore, less fuel. It's these seemingly small benefits that actually have the potential to make a real impact. —IANS



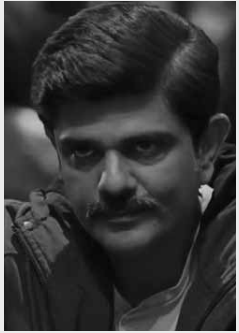
## FEEL LIKE OUTSIDER: SHARMAN

Actor **SHARMAN JOSHI** has worked in Bollywood for over two decades now. While he understands how the film industry and the connections work, he says he still feels like an outsider and feels sorry for himself for not being connected to the star parivaars of Bollywood.

"I understand that there is a certain monogamy of certain generations of families that have been in business, and tomorrow my children would."

### fairtalk

AMIT SIAL



'I don't want to take up any cop role for sure. I really want to cut down on playing intense roles as it's started to play with my head. I want to do lighter roles, common man roles... even a dark comedy would do. Actors get stereotyped in everything. It's your responsibility how to get out of it. You need to think about yourself, no one else will.'

### dailytalk

VISHAL MISHRA



'I think artistes who are constantly writing music, putting out videos, and entertaining everyone since the last one year while staying at home are also acting like frontline workers. Artists are frontline workers. Our audience never knows what mental condition we are going through while singing a song but what keeps us going is their love.'

## I AM WARM WITH MY CHILDREN: JOLIE

Actor **ANGELINA JOLIE** said that she makes sure to always be very warm and gentle when it comes to her kids.

She added that this is something that she has learnt from her late mother Marcheline Bertrand.

She said, "My mother was very gentle. I can be many things in my work and in my life, but I am very warm and gentle with my children. That kindness and warmth is a foundation that's unbelievably important."





## ▶ shortpasses

**BABAR ICC PLAYER OF MONTH**  
**DUBAI:** Pakistan skipper Babar Azam and Australian women's team wicketkeeper Alyssa Healy were on Monday declared the ICC players of the month for their stellar performances during the month of April.

**WEST BROM RELEGATED**  
**LONDON:** West Brom was relegated after one season back in the Premier League after losing 3-1 at Arsenal, ending Sam Allardyce's record of never having taken a side down from England's top division as a manager.

**VIRAT, ISHANT GET FIRST DOSE**  
**MUMBAI:** India captain Virat Kohli and senior pacer Ishant Sharma on Monday received their first dose of Covid-19 vaccination. While Kohli, who now lives in Mumbai, posted a photo on Instagram, Ishant and his wife Pratima, a former India hoopster, also uploaded their selfie in front of a vaccination centre.

**VARUN, WARRIER BACK HOME**  
**NEW DELHI:** KKR leg-spinner Varun Chakravarthy and pacer Sandeep Warrier, who were the first to test +ve for Covid-19 in the currently-suspended IPL's bio-bubble, have returned to their respective home cities after completing 10 days of mandatory isolation.

**CAVANI EXTENDS MAN UTD STAY**  
**MANCHESTER:** Edinson Cavani has agreed to extend his contract by one year and will remain with Man United until June 2022.

**GORETZKA COULD MISS EUROS**  
**MUNICH:** Bayern Munich midfielder Leon Goretzka will be ruled out for the rest of the season and could miss the start of Euro 2020 after picking up a thigh injury.

**SRH OWNERS DONATE ₹30 CR**  
**NEW DELHI:** Owners of IPL team Sunrisers Hyderabad, Sun TV, on Monday donated ₹30 crore towards Covid-19 relief work being undertaken by the state and central Governments along with various NGOs.

**SHAFALI TO PLAY FOR BIRMINGHAM**  
**NEW DELHI:** India's teen batting sensation Shafali Verma is set to play for Birmingham Phoenix in the inaugural edition of The Hundred and might also turn up for a Sydney franchise in the Women's Big Bash League.

**SINNER SETS UP NADAL CLASH**  
**ROME:** Jannik Sinner booked a second-round showdown with nine-time champion Rafael Nadal at the Italian Open after a 6-2, 6-4 win over Frenchman Ugo Humbert on Monday.

**BACH'S JAPAN VISIT POSTPONED**  
**TOKYO:** IOC chief Thomas Bach has been forced to postpone a visit to Japan, organisers said on Monday, after a coronavirus state of emergency was extended less than three months before the Tokyo Games.

**FLICK AGREED GERMAN DEAL**  
**BERLIN:** Hansi Flick, who is stepping down as Bayern Munich coach at the end of this season, will take over the German national team after this summer's Euro, a German newspaper reported on Monday.

**MEDVEDEV RETAKES 2ND SPOT**  
**PARIS:** Daniil Medvedev reclaimed the world number two spot from Rafael Nadal in the latest ATP rankings released on Monday, with no Americans in the top 30 for the first time.

**MURRAY TO COMPETE AT QUEEN'S**  
**LONDON:** Andy Murray will warm up for this year's championship at Queen's, where he has lifted the trophy five times.

# Doubt IPL 2021 will continue in India: Neesham

PTI ■ CHRISTCHURCH

New Zealand all-rounder Jimmy Neesham doesn't think that there is any chance of the remaining 31 matches of Indian Premier League happening in India this year, after the tournament got postponed due to Covid-19 cases inside the bio-bubble.

He also has serious doubts whether India would be able to host the 16-team T20 World Cup later this year.

Both IPL and T20 World Cup are set to be re-scheduled to the United Arab Emirates.

"If it did start up again, I doubt the IPL would be in India again," said Neesham told *Newshub*.

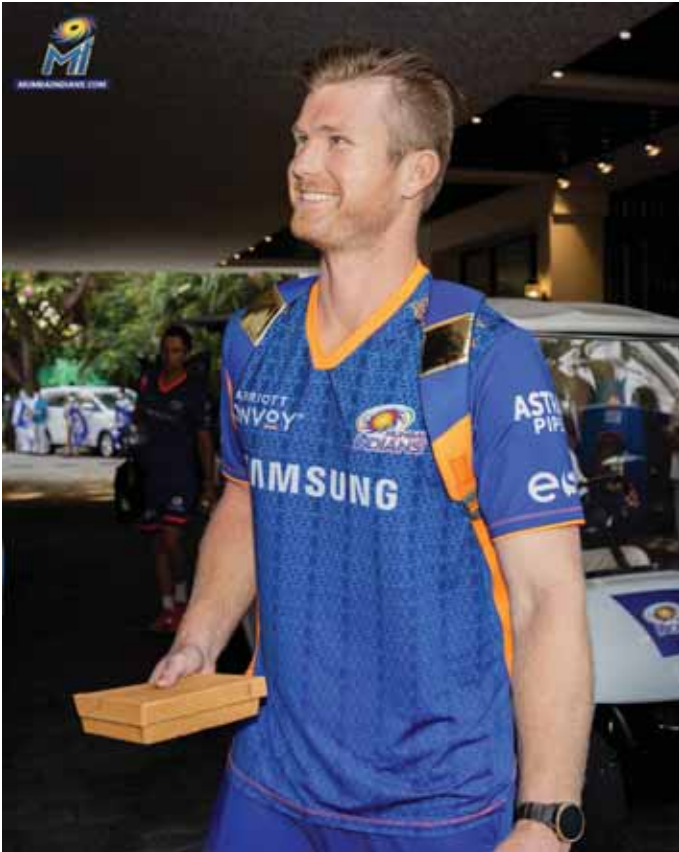
"I think we've already seen plans for the T20 World Cup to move out of India later in the year and they're going to be ultra-cautious about that sort of thing," said Neesham, who was playing for Mumbai Indians in the now suspended league.

Neesham feels the bio-security lapses could be due to the fact that the teams were travelling across the country.

"Even though we were flying on chartered planes, we have to go through customs, hand your details over to people, walk through terminals, so there were always going to be pinch-points there," he said.

Neesham said that it is difficult to comprehend how the bubble was breached.

"We obviously don't know yet exactly how teams were infiltrated, but... It's such a difficult prospect to



keep everything perfect and when you've got so many guys that are close to each other, there are going to be social interactions after games.

"Once one team has it, you start looking back through your last week at who you talked to and who you shook hands with. It certainly

gets your mind racing."

However Neesham isn't averse to the idea of going back to India again and playing the IPL if it resumes.

"For me, I signed up for the IPL knowing what it might be like. I felt like it was an obligation — I made

the commitment to go and never had any thoughts of pulling out individually before the tournament finished," he said.

"Guys will have different opinions on that, but it's my job, I'm a professional and you have plenty of times you tour countries you're not that keen on going to, but it's about getting on the field and getting the job done.

"I would sign up again, especially once vaccinations start rolling out. I don't think anyone really predicted how quickly it would all come crashing down over there and how quickly we would be on the first plane out."

The IPL was suspended last Tuesday after four players and two coaches from four different teams tested positive for the dreaded disease within a space of 48 hours.

"To be honest, I wasn't expecting it to get called off. I think, when you've got so many teams in different bubbles, the expectation was that there would always be some cases at some point during the tournament," Neesham said.

"We thought teams might have to lock down and miss a couple of games, like we've seen in other organisations, like the NBA. The show must go on."

"The thing that was so shocking was how quickly it came up in so many different teams at the same time and we didn't really have an option in the end."

Neesham said they were "not out of the woods yet" and may develop symptoms in the coming days.

## Poms won't force quarantining IPL stars back for NZ series

AFP ■ LONDON

Team director Ashley Giles says England have no plans to "rush" their IPL stars back for next month's Test series against New Zealand and could introduce new faces to cope with a packed schedule.

The suspension of the IPL because of the devastating coronavirus outbreak in India has left England with a potentially larger player pool than they envisaged for the two-Test series against New Zealand.

Among those currently serving quarantine periods are Jos Buttler, Chris Woakes and Sam Curran, all of whom have Test contracts with England.

They could be available for County Championship matches starting on May 20 before joining the England 'bubble' ahead of the first Test against New Zealand at Lord's, which begins on June 2.

But even if the trio are in

contention, England may have to call up fresh reinforcements given Ben Stokes and Dom Sibley are currently injured, while fast bowler Jofra Archer has only recently returned to action with Sussex's 2nd XI.

"All these guys (returning from the IPL) are currently in quarantine and have had a number of spells in quarantine and bubbles," Giles said on Monday.

"We need to look after them, with the amount of cricket they've got coming up. We're not going to rush or force them back into cricket."

"Chris Silverwood (the England coach) will work with each and every one of them, as will our medical teams on what's best for their progress."

After the New Zealand series, England have five Tests at home to India before travelling to Australia later this year in a bid to regain the Ashes. England also have numerous white-ball commitments, including the planned T20 World Cup in India.



# No point in comparing yourself with anyone: Nagwaswalla

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Left-arm pacer Arzan Nagwaswalla, who will fly to the UK with the Indian team as a stand-by player, says shutting down comparisons, staying patient and focussing on routine played a key role in yielding the desired outcome for him.

Only a few Parsi cricketers have made the cut for the national team and Nagwaswalla is hoping to join the list after his stellar performance for Gujarat has placed him at the doorstep of the Indian team.

"The grind in domestic cricket has helped me understand the importance of routine. How to practice, how to bowl during practice and how

to focus on the process and keep following the same, without thinking too much about the result," Nagwaswalla told *bcci.tv*.

"If you follow the process correctly, you will surely get the desired outcome. In addition to that, it is important to be patient. There is no point comparing yourself with anyone

and ponder over why someone else is selected and not me," the 23-year-old added.

The left-arm pacer was Gujarat's leading wicket-taker with 41 scalps in the 2019-20 season when his side made the Ranji Trophy semifinals.

The youngster said he was mighty impressed with the way the Indian team played

and won in Australia and he just can't wait to see the senior players in flesh and bone, whom he has so far watched only on TV.

"I am excited to meet and see all the cricketers *jinko abhee tak bass TV par India ke liye achha karte hue dekhaa hai*. They have secured some big wins against Australia and

England recently. So, I am looking forward to learning as much as I can from all of them."

"I am very excited to meet this team. Despite the injuries, we went on to win the series in Australia. I just can't wait to witness the team which has such a strong self-belief," Nagwaswalla said.



## Pak seal series

AP ■ HARARE

Pakistan quickly took the one wicket it needed on Monday for another innings victory over struggling Zimbabwe in the second Test and a 2-0 series sweep.

It took only five overs on Day 4 for Shaheen Shah Afridi to end it by having Luke Jongwe caught behind by wicketkeeper Mohammad Rizwan for 37.

Pakistan won by an innings and 147 runs at Harare Sports Club to go with the innings and 116-run win in the first Test at the same venue.

Pakistan also claimed a slice of history with Afridi's 5-52 making him the third Pakistan bowler in the Test to take a five-wicket haul. He and Nauman Ali (5-86) took five each in the second innings after Hasan Ali's five in the first.

It's the first time Pakistan has had three bowlers with five wickets in a match, and the first time it has happened in Tests since 1993.

Zimbabwe continued on 220-9 in its second innings, on the brink of defeat and still 158 runs short of making Pakistan bat again. The home team added only 11 more runs to be all out for 231.

## Real salvage dramatic draw

**Madrid:** Eden Hazard's 94th-minute equaliser salvaged Real Madrid a dramatic 2-2 draw against Sevilla on Sunday as an extraordinary penalty decision swung La Liga's title race back in Atletico Madrid's favour.

Zidane's side had levelled through Marco Asensio midway through the second half and thought they had a penalty when Karim Benzema was brought down after rounding Sevilla goalkeeper Yassine Bono.

But VAR prompted referee to check an Eder Militao handball a few seconds before, with a huge decision seeing Madrid's penalty cancelled and a spot-kick awarded to Sevilla instead.

Ivan Rakitic converted and while Madrid still managed to hit back in injury time, Toni Kroos' shot deflecting in off Eden Hazard's foot, the draw hands the advantage back to Atletico at the end of another dramatic weekend in the Spanish title race.

AFP

# Zverev wins Madrid title

AFP ■ MADRID

Alexander Zverev recovered from a set down to defeat Matteo Berrettini 6-7 (8/10), 6-4, 6-3 and win the Madrid Open for a second time on Sunday as he clinched a fourth Masters 1000 title.

The German fifth seed recorded his third consecutive top-10 victory this week, having eliminated five-time Madrid champion Rafael Nadal and Dominic Thiem to reach the final.

Zverev, last year's US Open runner-up, added to his 2018 Madrid triumph as he denied Berrettini successive titles following the Italian's win in Belgrade last month.

"It is great (to win this



title), especially after losing my last three finals I played at Masters 1000 events," Zverev said. "This is definitely special and I just want to enjoy this one."

Zverev is now targeting a second Rome title at the Foro Italico this week. He captured his first Masters there in 2017 before also winning in Montreal later that year.

"Rome is also an event I like and enjoy, so I hope I can perform in the same way as I did here and we will see how it goes there. I feel awesome," said Zverev.

After Rome, the German star will target a maiden Grand Slam title at Roland Garros. However, he has yet to get beyond the quarter-finals in Paris.

"To play well at Roland Garros, you have to play well during the season on clay. In that sense, it's (Sunday's win) important to me," said Zverev.

They were forced to use Gujarat College ground.

Both venues are in congested or old parts of the city. The practice facility at the Motera ground in Ahmedabad has another problem. Since the construction of annexe grounds and full facilities isn't complete, the available facility is not suited to practice big shots needed in T20 cricket.

"The problem with the newly-built Narendra Modi Stadium in Motera is that the adjoining grounds and facilities are still under construction. While it will be a state-of-the-art facility with multiple

grounds, it is not yet completed. The teams can't use the current practice nets as it is not suitable for big hitting needed during T20 practice. It is okay for Test matches or first-class cricket practice," said the official.

"So, taking players to Gujarat College ground was fraught with risk as there are so many people like the maalis [gardeners], security guard and others. It was easy to get infected," he pointed out. As many as three teams, including the worst-affected Kolkata Knight Riders (KKR), practiced there. Four KKR players tested positive.

IAN5

# IPL 2021: Practice options in Delhi, Ahmedabad may have led to breach

**New Delhi:** The Indian cricket board's decision to host the second phase of the Indian Premier League (IPL) matches in cities with no alternate T20-specific practice facilities may have caused the breach in Covid protocols, it has emerged.

Delhi and Ahmedabad — cities with rapidly increasing Covid cases — hosted the second phase and the positive cases among players and staff that led to the postponement of the tournament emerged during matches in those cities. Besides, the two cities struggled for alternate practice facilities for teams.

"There is a belief within many Board of Control for Cricket of India (BCCI) and state officials that the decision to take the second phase to Delhi and Ahmedabad was wrong. There were four teams in each city and except for the main ground, which is an international-level facility and hosted matches, the alternate facilities meant for practice were open to exposure to Covid-19," an official in the know of things told IANS.

While in Delhi, teams like the Chennai Super Kings used the Roshanara Club grounds for practice, those in Ahmedabad

**कोविड—19**

**प्रधानमंत्री गरीब कल्याण पैकेज**

**कोविड—19 से लड़ने वाले स्वास्थ्य कर्मियों के लिए बीमा योजना**

**‘प्रधान मंत्री गरीब कल्याण पैकेज (PMGK):** कोविड—19 से लड़ने वाले स्वास्थ्य कर्मियों के लिए बीमा योजना’ को दिनांक 24.04.2021 के प्रभाव से अगले 180 दिनों के लिए नवीनीकरण की मंजूरी निम्नलिखित पूर्ववत् शर्तों के साथ दी गई है—

- इसके तहत सामुदायिक तथा निजी स्वास्थ्य सेवा प्रदाता को ₹0—50 लाख के जीवन बीमा लाभ हेतु आच्छादित किया जाएगा, जिन्हें कोविड—19 मरीजों के सीधे संपर्क में आने तथा उनकी देखभाल करने के कारण कोविड—19 से प्रभावित होने का खतरा है।
- अभूतपूर्व स्थिति के कारण राज्य / केंद्रीय अस्पताल तथा केंद्र / राज्य / केंद्र शासित प्रदेशों के स्वायत्त अस्पताल, एम्स, आइ.एन. आइ. / केंद्रीय मंत्रालय के अस्पताल द्वारा निजी अस्पताल के कर्मी / सेवानिवृत्त कर्मी / स्वयं सेवक / स्थानीय शहरी निकाय / अनुबंध / दिहाड़ी मजदूर / आउट सोर्स कर्मी जिन्हें कोविड—19 से संबंधित मरीजों की देखभाल के लिए विशेष रुप से निर्दिष्ट किया गया हो, वे भी इस योजना के अंतर्गत आच्छादित होंगे।
- इस योजना के तहत प्रदत्त जीवन बीमा संबंधित लाभार्थी के किसी भी अन्य मौजूदा बीमा लाभ के अतिरिक्त देय होगा।

मास्क सही से पहनें

हाथों को नियमित रूप से साबुन व पानी से धोएं या सैनिटाइज़र का प्रयोग करें

आपस में 2 मीटर की दूरी बनाए रखें

**कोरोना से बचें, हमेशा सावधान रहें**

अधिक जानकारी के लिए निःशुल्क **24x7** राजकीय हेल्पलाइन नंबर **104** (टॉल फ्री) पर अवश्य संपर्क करें।

स्वास्थ्य, चिकित्सा शिक्षा एवं परिवार कल्याण विभाग, झारखण्ड सरकार

P.R. 246169 (Health Med Edu and Family Welfare) 21-22