**OPINION 6** 

**BUILDING DEFENCE** 

OF PEACE IN MIND

**WORLD 8** 

FRANCE KNEW OF OUR SUB

**CONCERNS: MORRISON** 

**SPORT 12** 

STRUGGLING KKR LOOK TO SCRIPT

TURNAROUND AGAINST RCB

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NO STOPPING WOMEN:

LARA DUTTA

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## Cong plays Dalit card in Punjab

Names Channi as CM to secure Sikh, Dalit votes

PNS NEW DELHI

Eyeing Assembly elections in the crucial States of Punjab, Uttarakhand and Uttar Pradesh (UP) in the next few months, the Congress on Sunday played a "surprise" Dalit card by naming Charanjit Singh Channi as the next Punjab Chief Minister.

Channi, the outgoing Technical Education Minister, is also one of those leaders who had rebelled against the party's old warhorse Captain Amarinder Singh.

Former Congress chief Rahul Gandhi congratulated Channi after he was picked as the next Punjab Chief Minister, and said the party must continue to fulfil the promises made to the people of the State. Rahul said "history had been created by the party after choosing a Dalit face" to head the Congress Government in Punjab.

The entire Congress leadership including party chief Sonia Gandhi, Rahul and his sister Priyanka Gandhi besides seniors like Harish Rawat, Adhir Ranjan Chaudhary, Pawan Bansal, Ajay Maken and Randeep Surjewala, were involved in setting the Punjab unit in order. Channi, 58, a three-time MLA from



Punjab Chief Minister-designate Charanjit Singh Channi submits a letter to Punjab Governor Banwarilal Purohit after being named as the next CM, at the Raj Bhavan in Chandigarh on Sunday

Rupnagar's Chamkaur Sahib will be sworn in as Punjab's first Dalit Chief Minister on Monday. His elevation is significant given the fact that Dalits form around 31 per cent of Punjab's population. The Dalit population is in the same range in neighbouring States of UP and Uttarakhand.

Party sources said Channi's deputies may be from the Sikh and Hindu communities.

'The poll calculus behind the choice of Channi appears simple. The Akali Dal (earlier in power with the BJP) has joined hands with Mayawati's BSP to tap Dalit vote, hence the Congress anticipated that Channi, who is a Dalit as well as a Sikh, will counter all other political combinations brewing in the State," they said.

Political leaders, however, said that Congress' choice for Chief Minister may trigger criticism, given that Channi was accused of sexual harassment by a woman IAS officer. Channi allegedly sent an inappropriate text in 2018, but the officer never filed a complaint. The claim resurfaced in May after State's Women's Commission sent a notice asking for the State Government's

## Hurt by events of last 5 mths: Capt tells Sonia

Hours before he formally submitted his resignation to the Punjab Governor, Captain Amarinder Singh had on Saturday written to the Congress president Sonia Gandhi, apprising her of his decision, while expressing anguish at the political events of the last about five months, which he said were clearly "not based on full understanding of the national imperatives of Punjab and its key concerns."

In his letter, Amarinder also listed his achievements as the Chief Minister since March 2017 while claiming that 89.2 per cent of the poll promises were fulfilled.

"Notwithstanding my personal anguish, I hope this will not cause any damage to the hard-earned peace and development in the State, and that the efforts I have been focusing during the last few years, would continue unabated, ensuring justice to one and all, Amarinder wrote, indicating his apprehensions of instabili-



ty in Punjab as a result of the political developments in the State unit of the Congress.

Amarinder also expressed his personal satisfaction at having done his best for the people as Chief Minister of Punjab, which, as a border State, "has many geopolitical and other internal security concerns, which I tried to handle effectively without any compro-

He said that he was happy that the State remained fully peaceful, and there was complete communal harmony with no ill-will towards anyone.

## Afghan boys stand up for girls' right to study

#### Won't attend classes till schools for girls reopen

**AGENCIES** KABUL

In a country that has seen the I human rights of women being trampled ever since the Taliban came to power in Afghanistan, there is a sliver of hope that there is still some resistance left in the people of the embattled country. This resistance to the regressive ways of the Taliban has come from a group of Afghan boys who have refrained from going to school in solidarity with the girls of the country who have not yet been recalled to school.

This startling development comes at a time when women employees in the Kabul city Government have been told to stay home, with work only allowed for those who cannot be replaced by men. This announcement detailing the latest restrictions on women by the new Taliban rulers, was made by the interim Mayor of Afghanistan's capital on Sunday.

While most of the boys went to school, some boys



that they wouldn't show up until the schools for girls were opened. "Women make up half of society ... I won't show underway to reopen girls' secondary school, but he did not give a date. Meanwhile, the United up at school until the girls' school opens," Rohullah, an 18-year-old student in class 12, Nations has stated that it is "deeply concerned" about the

future of girls' school educa-tion in Afghanistan. "It is reportedly told the Wall Street important that all girls, includ-Journal. The Taliban Ministry of Education had on Friday ing older girls, be able to resume education without fur-ther delay. To do so, female ordered the reopening of secondary school for boys while teachers need to resume eduthe reopening of girls' schools cation," he said. The Taliban said it would was still a mystery. "All male teachers and students should attend an educational institu-

not implement fundamentalist policies like the last rule, but the future of women's rights and freedoms in Afghanistan remains ques-

#### <u>Capsule</u>

'BJP RAKING UP OUTSIDER CARD WITH EYE ON POLLS' Mumhai: Shiy Sena MP Saniay Raut on Sunday hit out at the BJP for opposing Maharashtra Chief Minister Uddhav Thackeray's directive to State police to keep a record of migrants coming here from other States, claiming the BJF was raking up the 'outsider' card with an eye on the Uttar Pradesh Assembly and Mumbai

civic elections due next year.

DELHI-MUMBAI E-WAY TO FETCH ₹1.5K CR/MTH: MIN New Delhi: The Centre will get toll revenues worth ₹1.000 to ₹1,500 crore every month once the much-awaited Delhi-Mumbai Expressway becomes operational in 2023, Union Minister Nitin Gadkari said on Sunday and described Stateowned NHAI as a "gold mine" for generating income

#### TRAILBLAZING TOURIST TRIP TO ORBIT ENDS Cape Canaveral: Four space

tourists safely ended their trailblazing trip to orbit on Saturday with a splashdown in the Atlantic off the Florida coast. Their SpaceX capsule parachuted into the ocean just before sunset, not far from where their chartered flight began three days earlier. The allamateur crew was the first to circle the world without a professional astronaut.

#### IN 2020, 1.20L DIED DUE TO NEGLIGENCE: NCRB New Delhi: India recorded 1.20

lakh cases of "deaths due to negligence relating to road accidents" in 2020 — 328 people losing their lives every day on an average — despite Covid-19 lockdowns, according to Government data. As many as 3.92 lakh lives have been lost in three years in deaths due to negligence related to road accidents, the National Crime Records Bureau revealed in its annual 'Crime India' report for

#### 9 OF FAMILY KILLED IN AUTO-SUV COLLISION Raipur: Nine members of a

family, including four women and a one-year-old girl, were killed and seven others injured on Sunday after the autorickshaw they were travelling in collided with an SUV in Chhattisgarh's Kondagaon district, police said. The accident occurred near Borgaon turn under the Farasgaon police station limits. over 200 km away from Raipur.

## Aao hamare desh, India to tell tourists

#### 5L visitors to get free visas in bid to help tourism, aviation sectors

PNS NEW DELHI

may soon reopen its doors for country-specific but is around foreign tourists for the first time \$25. A year-long multiple entry five lakh foreign tourists will be issued visas free of cost in an attempt to revive the tourism, hospitality, and aviation sectors hit by the pandemic since March 2020, when a nationwide lockdown was announced.

Senior Home Ministry officials are in talks with the stakeholders to decide the expected date and modalities for reopening of the borders for foreign tourists. A formal announcement is expected to come within the next ten days. The decision is due to the declining Covid-19 cases in the country.

The officials said free visa to the tourists will be issued till March 31, 2022 or the issuance of five lakh visa, whichever is earlier. The total financial implication for this would be ₹100 crore. "The free visa move is

expected to incentivise shortterm tourists visiting India," officials said. "The cost for a Amid a decline in Covid officials said. "The cost for a month-long e-tourist visa is \$40," it further reported. The etourists visa remained suspended from March 2020 due to

the Covid pandemic.
The Home Ministry officials also said the tourists will be allowed with certain conditions like those vaccinated will be allowed to enter the borders. The reopening will take place in a phased manner to understand the response and implications of the move, another official said. India is among many countries that have started opening up for

Scheduled international passenger services have been suspended in India since March 23, 2020, due to pandemic. But special international flights have been operating under Vande Bharat Mission since May 2020 and under bilateral "air bubble"



Tourists walk on the premisies of Tai Mahal during the rain in Agra

arrangements with select countries since July 2020. India has formed air-bubble pacts with around 28 countries, including the US, the UK, the UAE, Kenya,

Bhutan, and France. The Union External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar on Sunday urged his Saudi Arabian counterpart Prince Faisal bin Farhan Al Saud to resume direct flights between India and Saudi Arabia, which remains suspended owing to pandemic. UAE has relaxed norms for travellers from India. As per Government data, foreign tourist arrivals during the period January — April, 2021 were 376083 as compared to 23,57,877 in January - April 2020 registering a negative growth of 84.0 per cent.

The percentage share of Foreign Tourist Arrivals in India during April 2021 among the top 15 source countries was highest from the USA (26.85 per cent), followed by Bangladesh (15.65 per cent), Afghanistan (6.92 per cent), UK (5.87 per cent), Nepal (4.59 per cent) Canada (4.27 per cent), Iraq (2.99 per cent), Portugal (2.40 per cent), Germany (1.42 per cent), Russian Fed (1.41 per cent) Maldives (1.39 per cent), France (1.33 per cent), Sudan (1.21 per cent), Korea (Rep.)(1.18 per cent), and Australia (1.02 per cent).

## State logs 623 new **Covid cases, 6 deaths**

tion," said a statement released

late on Friday. Taliban

spokesman Zabihullah Mujahid told the local Bakhtar

746 MORE PATIENTS RECOVER

PNS BHUBANESWAR

The State on Sunday reported 623 new Covid-19 cases in 26 districts and the State pool, with which the total tally

mounted to 10,20,244.Among those newly infected were 95 children in the age group of 0 to 18 years. In the last 24 hours 62,917 samples were tested and the test positivity rate (TPR) was 1 per cent. The

active cases stood at 5,736. Notably, the State had reported 695 cases on Saturday. Out of the new 623 cases, 362 were from quarantine and 261 local contacts. Khordha district reported the day's highest 262 cases followed by Cuttack with 74, Jagatsinghpur 29, Baleswar 28, Jajpur 28, Mayurbhanj 18, Sambalpur 15, Angul and

## **218** new infections in BBSR

PNS BHUBANESWAR

Bhubaneswar on Sunday registered 218 Covid-19 cases. With this, the total tally in the State capital city increased to 1,10,889.Out of the new cases, 161 were local contacts and 57 were from quarantine. Notably, the city

had detected 218 cases on Saturday also. The active cases stood at 3,736.So far 1,114 persons have suc-cumbed to the disease in the city. However, 176 more persons recovered from the disease in last 24 hours, increasing the total recoveries to 1,06,118.

Bhadrak 13 each, Ganjam 12, Kendrapada 10.The districts detecting below-10 cases were Dhenkanal and Puri seven Jharsuguda and each, Sundargarh six each, Koraput and Nayagarh four each, Bargarh and Keonjhar three each, Deogarh two and Kalahandi, Gajapati, Kandhamal, Nabarangpur, Rayagada and Subarnapur one

each. Besides, 63 cases were reported from the State pool. Six more patients succumbed to the disease in the State in last 24 hours, pushing the total death toll to 8,134. Cuttack, Jagatsinghpur, Jajpur, Khordha, Koraput and Mayurbhani districts reported one death each. However, 746 persons recovered in last 24 hours, taking the

total recoveries to 10,07,066.

## Jaishankar, Saudi Foreign Min discuss ties, developments in Afghanistan

Saud to meet Modi today in first visit since virus outbreak

PNS NEW DELHI

India and Saudi Arabia on Sunday reviewed the entire gamut of bilateral ties and the current situation in Afghanistan during External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar's talks with his Saudi counterpart Prince Faisal bin Farhan Al Saud.

The two leaders also took stock of the situation in the Gulf and the Indo-Pacific during the extensive talks besides India urging early resumption of flights to Saudi Arabia, the External Affairs Ministry (MEA) said later.

The visiting dignitary will meet Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Monday before end-

ing his three-day visit to New

Delhi. Al Saud arrived here on

Saturday evening. It is the first

ministerial visit from Saudi



Prince Faisal bin Farhan Al Saud during his visit to India

Arabia to India since the outbreak of the pandemic.

Given the strong ties between the two countries, the two Foreign Ministers, meanwhile, also explored ways to further expand bilateral ties in areas of Defence and security, trade, investment and energy. Incidentally, Army chief General MM Naravane became the first Indian Army head ever

to visit Saudi Arabia last year thereby signifying the growing relations between the nations

On the talks between Jaishankar and Al Saud, sources said the former called for further relaxing restrictions on travel from India to the Gulf nation while appreciating the country for the support provided to the Indian community during the pandemic.

#### In city

## Student goes missing after falling in drain

#### Congress student wing protests BMC negligence

PNS BHUBANESWAR

Awent missing after falling into an open drain at Shatabdi Nagar Bank Colony in Siripur here on Sunday. The Class-X student was identified as Jyotirmay Behera, a native of Palamamunda Baramunda. He fell into the storm-water-filled drain while going to attend tuition classes. Fire Services personnel, police and local residents launched a search operation to trace the boy. Locals, who are still clueless how the incident occurred, have blamed the Bhubaneswar Municipal

Corporation (BMC) for the



incident. Following the tragedy, vehicular communication in solving the drainage and flood control systems in the city. the area was affected as a large The protesters, who blocked number of Congress activists hit the streets shouting slogans the road for three hours, against the BMC's negligence. The National Students' Union demanded a compensation of Rs 50 lakh for family of missof India (NSUI) staged a ing student. NSUI State president Yaseer Nawaz said people demonstration and blocked the Jagamara Road protesting of Bhubaneswar 'Smart City have been witnessing floods against the failure of the State



frequently and despite repeated protests, BMC, BDA and city MLAs are keeping mum. "Drains at several areas of capital city have been left open. Many people have been swept away in flooded drains in past. But State Government seems unconcerned about plight of people," said Jatni Congress

MLA Suresh Routray.



## **IMD** issues **Yellow warning** for 18 districts

SRC asks people to be alert

PNS BHUBANESWAR

The State would witness rainfall in next 24 hours under the effect of a cyclonic circulation that lies over the Bay of Bengal, said the Regional Office of the Indian Meteorological Department

(IMD) here on Sunday. The cyclonic circulation over northwest and adjoining west-central Bay of Bengal now lies over northwest Bay of Bengal and adjoining areas of north Odisha-West Bengal-Bangladesh coasts which extends between 1.5 km and 5.8 km above mean sea-level tilting southwestwards, the IMD said. "Heavy to very heavy rainfall is very likely to occur at one or two places in Baleswar, Bhadrak, Jajpur, Kendrapada, Cuttack, Jagatsinghpur, Khordha, Puri, Mayurbhanj, Keonihar, Sundargarh, Jharsuguda, Bargarh, Dhenkanal, Sambalpur, Nuapada, Balangir next 24 hours," the weather office said.

"However, the State will experience less rain during September 21 to 24. Therefore, no warning has been issued as heavy rains are not expected in any part of the State during this period," added the IMD.

The Special Relief Commissioner (SRC) has also warned people of these districts to be careful in the next 24 hours due to the heavy rain s forecasted by the IMD.

The State has received 958.5mm rain from June 1 to September 19 this monsoon so far which is 12 per cent less deficit against the long term average of 1092.8 mm. While 20 districts have registered normal rain, two districts have experienced 20-30 per cent surplus rain during this period. On the other hand, as many as 10 districts have experienced 20-59 per cent deficit rainfall.

During September, the State has so far experienced 297.3 mm rainfall which is 21 per cent surplus against the long term average rainfall of

## 2 bars sealed in city; 5 staff held BMC officials 30 to 40 minutes. Rath s "Our teams found the

locked in lift by staffers

PNS BHUBANESWAR

Intensifying the crackdown against the establishments violating the Covid-19 norms, the Bhubaneswar Municipal Corporation (BMC) sealed two bars in the city on Saturday

Some BMC senior officials, including Zonal Deputy Commissioner Anshuman Rath, were locked in a lift as the staffs of one of the bars allegedy snapped the power supply during the raid. The officials were stuck in the lift for around

"Our teams found the bar crowded even after 10 pm and drinks were being served. The squad members were misbehaved during the raid. It is unfortunate that some of us were detained."

"Henceforth, we will ensure that there is adequate deployment of police force during such enforcement activities," Rath added.

"As pregnant women and

children were present in the bars, we have not imposed any fine. But a case has been lodged in the Chandrasekharpur police station," he said. Meanwhile, Commissionerate police on Sunday arrested five staffs of the two bars in connection with the incident.



DRDO spying racket CB begins

interrogation of accused

PNS CUTTACK

Aday after being granted permission to take all five accused of the DRDO, Chandipur espionage racket on remand, a special team of the Crime Branch (CB) started their interrogation here on

In the first phase, a five-member team is quizzing the accused under the supervision of Crime Branch ADG Sanieeb Panda.While the involvement of two more people are being suspected in the case the CB team would ascertain it during the grilling. The team would also try to elicit information on the financial transactions

A Cyber police station Inspector and Sub-Inspector are helping team in investigation. The five col employees of DRDO, arrested on charges of leaking sensitive information to foreign agents, were remanded to Crime Branch custody for seven days by a court on Saturday. The Baleswar SDJM Court allowed the CB to take the five persons, identified as Basanta Behera (52), Hemant Kumar Mistri (52), Tapas Ranjan Nayak (41), Sk Musafir (32) and Sachin Kumar Chatta on a week's remand.

## Govt seeks bettering of infrastructure for rake points

#### **For transportation** of fertilisers

PNS BHUBANESWAR

rhe Odisha Government has asked the Railways to develop infrastructures in the railway rake points of the State for transportation of fertilisers.

Secretary, Agriculture and Farmer Farmers Empowerment Suresh Kumar Vashishth has urged the General Managers of East Coast Railway and South Eastern Railway for development of the infrastructures.

Fertiliser input is the most important technical intervention for enhancing production and productivity of all crops and its timely availability contributes to crops' productivity, Vashishth has said

Presently, about 12 lakh MT of fertilisers are annually supplied to Odisha through 23 rake points. Besides, the Department of Fertilisers, Government of India, has approved another three rake points at Naranapur, Nayagarh and Angul which are nonfunctional till date.

The peak period of requirement of fertilisers in the State is mid-July to September, during which most of the frequency of rainfall is distributed. Fertiliser being a hygroscopic material needs to be protected from water, he said.

However, most of the rake points in the State at present have not even shed facilities throughout the rake length for providing protection to the commodity from water for preserving its quality.

Besides, the Indian

Railways has restricted the unloading time of the rakes to nine hours.

The poor approach road and non-provision of electricity are the hindrances in handling and transportation of the rakes in time; that is why the transporters and manufac tures often express their unwillingness for supply of fertilisers through these rake points, the Secretary has pointed out. The resultant effect is that the farming community suffers from unavailability of fertilisers at the critical juncture of requirement which adversely

affects the production and

income of the farmers as well

as GDP of the nation as a

whole," he has pointed out. Therefore, he has sought personal intervention of the two Railway GMs in the matter for smooth and timely supply of fertilisers to the State for the greater interest of the farming community.

### Many R'kela BJD, AAP workers join Cong

PNS ROURKELA

Acouple of weeks ago, some Congress and BJP and AAP workers had joined the BJD here. Now on Sunday, as many as 40 BJD and AAP

Congress.Under the leader-ship of Bikash Suna of BJD and Sebak Sandha of AAP, the activists of both parties from Sectors-6, 17 and 18 and the Barkani area joined the Congress at the Congress Bhawan. They were greeted by



Rourkela District Congress Committee (RDCC) president George Tirkey. Welcoming the new members, former RDCC president Biren Senapati said, We together under the leadership of Tirkey will have to give a befitting reply to the BJD for its deceitful attitude towards the Rourkelites for last two decades. Among others, Youth Congress State secretary Rohit Joseph Tirkey, Rourkela District Mahila Congress pres-ident Latika Nayak, Rourkela District Youth Congress president Gyanendra Das, RDCC spokesman Kailash Sahoo and many frontline Congress lead-

#### Drugs seized; 3, including engineer, held in Kendrapada

PNS KENDRAPADA

The Kendrapada Sadar police on Saturday conducted a raid and seized 544 mg of brown sugar by arresting three youths in this connection. The market value of seized contraband is around Rupees 55,000. Besides, the brown sugar, one bike and three mobile phones were also confiscated. The accused were identified as Rakesh Sarangi, Balaram Mishra and Shakti Swarup Mohanty. While Rakesh was working as an engineer in Reliance Jio, Shakti was an ITI

## Sunia, Bamana Janma held in Puri shrine

Year of Utkal observed

PNS PURI

On the holy occasion of Sunia and Bamana-Janma in Jagannath Temple, the Naba Anka, (new number) of Gajapati king Dibyasingha Deb began on Saturday. With 64 Anka, the King will execute his royal works from here onwards ending a Sunia. Further, the New Year of Utkal (ancient Odisha) was also observed. Here onwards, 1429 Sala (year) of Utkal will be counted till a year ending Sonia also. With religious activities at palace,



King Dev was offered blessings from Brhamins Muktimadap. As per new calendar, the King changed his old books and records with new ones. On this occasion, the holy deities in the shrine were decorated with gold ornaments

and offered special rituals. Bhagaban Baman is the fifth incarnation of Bishnu in Hindu tradition. This marks traditionally the New Year of Puri King as well as of the ancient The centuries old tradition

of Naba Anka and Sala is prevalence in the Jagannath Temple. The day is important for astrologers because they have to mention the old digits in their almanacs adding 64 Naka and 1429 Sala. Worth mentioning here that in every 100th year, the digit of King begins with 1 and changes in a numerical manner from Sunia

### **New Puri library to promote book reading**

kindle interest among younger generation in book reading and achieving proficiency in English as well as Indian languages which could open the gates for several career opportunities in a highly-competitive rated in the premises of Madhusmruti, the residence of former Ambassador Dr Malay Mishra at Gopal Ballav Road in Puri on Friday. The Sarojini Devi Memorial Library (SDML), named after Dr Mishra's mother, is intended to develop into a multipurpose centre with lectures, seminars, book readings and various other interactive sessions with local educational institutions and civil society bodies. Joining

as chief guest, Odisha Adarsha Vidyalaya Sangathan Chairman Upendra Tripathy shared his experience in civil service and outlined his vision about need

for critical and inclusive education in Odisha emphasising in particular role of Adarsha Vidyalayas as a significant milestone in progress of State.



## **'Reconsider mining in** Mali Parbat'

#### Lok Shakti Abhivan urges CM Patnaik

BHUBANESWAR: The Lok Shakti Abhiyan (LSA) on Sunday appealed to Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik through a memorandum to protect and reconsider mining operation at the Mali Parbat in Koraput district.

The memorandum mentioned that in 2007, a lease for mining of bauxite in Mali Parbat was given to an industrial house. During that time, able livelihood," said LSA prestain, the mother of 36 perennial streams which are feeding water to river Kolab and for agricultural activities. Tribals belonging to at least 100 villages are growing vegetable in the area. "The tribals area also growing forest and especially nourishing medicinal plants for last 50 years.

This is ostensibly the reason the tribals were resisting mining there to protect natural resources for their sustain-

the company's EIA report had ident Prafulla Samantara. He said that there were no stream said that till 2011, the compaand forest in the area. But ny had failed to start mining clearance ended. But again during 2012-2014, it continued with mining activities without renewal of environmental

As tribals started resistance, mining was stopped. Again in April 2021, company got extension of lease for 50 years and was allowed to apply for fresh environmental clearance, for which public hearing is scheduled on September 22, Samantara stated.

## JSPL bags Kasia mineral blocks

#### Bidding for 11 more blocks on

BHUBANESWAR: The Jindal bagged the Kasia iron ore and dolomite blocks at a 118% premium. The financial bidding for the mineral blocks had been carried out on Saturday and the JSPL emerged as top bidder. At least 13 companies had submitted bids for the Kasia mine of which seven cleared the technical bidding round and participated in the financial bidding, sources said. The Kasia mine was earlier operated by the Aditya Birla

Group-owned Essel Mining till the lease period expired. The bidding for 11 mineral blocks, for which NIT was issued on July 7, has started have been received for these mineral deposits, of which seven are virgin blocks while leases of four blocks have expired. The bidders, who would bag these un-explored blocks, have to develop the blocks for mining.Big players, including JSPL, Adani, JSW, Tata Steel, ArcelorMittal, Essel Mining & Industries, Rungta Mines, MSPL, Vedanta and NMDC are in the race for the

#### Electoral reforms: Recent SC verdicts historic



RAMA CHANDRA PANDA

With a view to cleaning up politics from various impurities, the Supreme Court recently made two important judgments. One relates to criminal cases against politicians.

It said that criminal cases against MLAs can no more be withdrawn by the State Governments without consent of concerned High Courts. The second one relates to criminal antecedents of candidates

contesting to Assembly/Parliament. It said the political party nominating a candidate must publish canTime Constitutional institutions played effective role

in 48 hours of selection. The 2nd judgment is an extension of earlier judgment of the SC which by virtue of extraordinary jurisdiction vested with it had ruled for filing of affidavits President of Constituent by candidates mentioning criminal cases.

These two decisions no doubt are historic and will reduce intensity of criminalisation in politics to a great extent. There is no denying that all the successive Union Governments have failed to reform the election process.

Major national parties were found engaged in blame game over EVM and other issues as per their position in the Government or Opposition. There are many unsolved issues relating to electoral reforms. Loknayak Jayaprakash made election reform as a major plank of his 'Sampurnakranti

Movement. The Janata Party which came to power in 1977 on the background of JP Movement failed to reform the electoral process and disintegrated withtution had apprehended such a plight in the time to come.

Dr Rajendra Prasad, Assembly in his address had emphasized on "straightforwardness and honesty of constitutional institutions" including the Election Commission success of the democracy. It is worth mentioning that

Justice HR Khana, the lone dissenter in favour of fundamental rights in Habeas Corpus case famously known as "ADM Jabalpur VS Shivkant Shukla" during Emergency in a speech delivered on 'implication of democracy for criminal justice' reported in 1990 SSC reports (Vol-1) had said that that Despite all the professed abhorrence of the use of

muscle power in the course of elections, a very large number of candidates do take aid of that. It may be that some make unabashed use of it with a view to intimidate voters for securing their votes whilemany oth-

didate's criminal records within 48 hours of selection. The 2nd judgment is an extension in a few months due to ego clash among its leaders. The founding fathers of the constitution for the votes in the free exercise of their franchise but only as a matter of defensive strategy against the muscle power of rival candidates, the effect of all that is that the use of muscle power has become a regular feature of the electoral

process". In the circumstances the moot question is that whether publication of criminal backgrounds alone would purify the election process? There are many other issues that need urgent attention. The influence of black money in election process is another threat to democratic polity which is rampant in last five decades.

Ceiling on the election expenditure is a mockery and unpractical. According to some Opposition leaders and election various drawbacks.

watchdog bodies, the Electoral Bond introduced in 2017 Union Budget suffers from Though such bonds are

anonymous, the ruling party at

the Centre can know who and

how much was given to whom through good officers of banking system, ED and Income Tax networks. No industry would like to get the wrath of the Union Government by exposing its contribution to parties opposed to the ruling party at the Centre. The anti-defection law at present helps large scale defections engineered by ruling parties by lure of office and money which overturns public mandates. Time has come when any defection whether individually or in group should lead to disqualification of the concerned legislature.

Late Arun Jaitley on the matter of dissidence of some BJP MLAs of Karnataka in writing to Governor on change of leadership during UPA regime, had criticized the judicial verdict. The recent history of change of Governments in Goa, Karnataka and Madhya Pradesh is enough to show the difference between preaching and practice.

Of course, in a democracy change of party is inevitable for persons when the member differs with leadership on ideological issues or to keep their constitutional institutions failed

require his resignation from the post. The present position of law debarring persons convicted of two years or more is good; however, this should not affect political activists engaged in genuine political movements. Filling motivated cases against political adversaries is not new in India.

On the slightest pretext, sedition charge is made even against senior journalists if their journalistic activity is not to the like of ruling party. The successive Governments have misused or abused authority by engaging premier investigating agencies like IT, ED, CBI against political rivals.

In the circumstances, conviction or imprisonment in crimes like murder, Arms Acts, contraband materials, explosive substance, child abuse, misappropriation, theft, dacoity, corruption, drug use, terror, election related crimes etc can be ground for debarring a person from contest but not cases of political movements.

The experience during emergency reveals that our

to protect civil liberties in which lakhs of people includ-ing Gandhian leaders like Jayprakash Narayan, Moraji Desai, Biju Patnaik,

Chandrasekhar and others were imprisoned without trial. Some of whom contested election, won and formed a new Government that fully restored democracy. In the past, political parties

described some steps of the Election Commission as partisan that suited to the interest of the ruling party at the Centre. Issues like fixing election schedule to suit the ruling party remained common grievances. Normally, it is found that retired bureaucrats who are in good books of the Union Government are nominated to

The selection process needs to be changed to drawpublic confidence. Instead of retired bureaucrats, a retired Judge of the SC should be nominated as Chief Election Commissioner. A Committee consisting nominee of Chief Justice of Supreme Court, Law Minister, Speaker of Lok Sabha and two leaders of the two

Lok Sabha could be the members of such screening committee to select CEC and other members to strengthen independence of the EC. If judiciary could create the collegium process to select Judges which is not a part of original provision of Constitution

(Article-124), to strengthen judicial independence, strengthening democracy is equally important which requires the Constitution of a similar collegium for selection of members to the EC.

The issue of replacing voter identity card by Aadhaar Card to establish identity of voters is pending for a decision. Common people are familiar in using Aadhaar card for getting ration, vaccine and various schematic benefits. Therefore the Aadhaar card can be equally used for identity of voters which will check case of any impersonation.

(The writer is a former Deputy Speaker, Odisha Legislative Assembly. Views expressed are personál)

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## the pioneer

## Odisha asks for ₹10K-cr **NABARD** funds

 $T^{\text{he State Government has}} \\ \text{Sought scaling up of allocation from the National Bank}$ of Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) to the extent of Rs 10,000 crore to boost rural infrastructure.

Finance Principal Secretary Vishal Dev is coordinating such an effort as NABARD is allocating funding under various programs such as Rural Infrastructure Development Fund (RIDF), Rural Infrastructure Assistance to State Governments (RIAS) Warehouse Infrastructure Fund (WIF) and Long Term Irrigation Fund (LTIF).

Out of Rs 10,000 crore, breakup is Rs 5,000 crore from RIDF, Rs 4,500 crore from RAIS and Rs 500 crore from LTIF programmes. Recently, Chief Secretary SC Mahapatra

NABARD Chairman to hike the RIDF allocation. During 2021-22, Odisha got allocation of Rs 3,000 crore under RIDF and received sanction of Rs 1,287 crore.

However, looking at the demand for more rural infrastructures, the State Government has intimated the NABARD to allocate Rs 5,000 crore under the RIDF programme. NABARD Chairman Dr

GR Chintala lauded utilisation of RIDF in Odisha during his interaction with senior State officials and Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik recently. The State has a reputation of con-'Outstanding Performance' under RIDF.

During the visit of the NABARD Chairman, the State Government communicated its willingness to avail RIAS

a state of art regular domestic

and cargo airport near

Brahmapur. Similarly, the meet-

ing also unanimously adopted

four organisational related pro-

posals which include appeal to

all party workers, office bearers

and functionaries to take oath

to collectively fight in upcom-

ing Panchayat election; com-

plete selection/nomination of

members to different organisa-

tional posts of party within

members and Rs 10 lakh to

female members starting from

primary health center to select-

ed super specialist hospitals

across the country; for success-

ful combating and controlling of

Covid-19 in State; state of art

infrastructure for promoting

sports in State and achievement

of Odisha players in 2020

Olympic games; building of

country's largest hockey stadi-

um at Rourkella as a preparatory

Government Schools

from grass root level.

has also written to the funding taking into consideration its robust appraisal mechanism inbuilt in the system. While in the country, the NABARD has allocated Rs 40,000 crore under RIDF, Odisha has received allocation of Rs 3,000 crore during 2021-22 and requires Rs 2,000 crore more during 2021-22, sources said.

Odisha has an 83per cent rural population and a low Rural Infrastructure Development Index is posing problem for the people. So, infusion of more funds for improvement of rural infrastructure is highly essential, pointed out a senior official in Department of Finance. He said requirement of

public investment for infrastructure development with focus on rural infrastructure for post-Covid revival of economy is much more needed.

#### In Paradip 2 fishermen missing in boat capsize

**PARADIP:** Two persons went missing after a fishing boat capsized in the Mahanadi mouth near the Nehru Bungalow here on Sunday. The boat named 'Maa Ramchandi' had seven fishermen on board. Five of the fishermen were rescued by the crew of another boat which was behind them. According to local residents, the mishap might have been caused due to high current in the overflowing river. Kamal Suribabu, Palati L, GK Krishna, K Paparao and G Tatarao were rescued. The mishap occurred when the boat was returning to shore, Though due to the adverse weather conditions, fishermen were warned not to venture into sea, they had gone for fishing. None of them were wearing the life jackets which

## Min unveils 'Herd Horses' at Grass Park

#### In Govt Brahmapur ITI

**PNS** ■ BRAHMAPUR

Minister of Development and Technical Education Premananda Nayak inaugurated Herd of Horses Sculptures at Grass Art Park located in premises of the Government Industrial Training Institute (ITI) here on

Kumar Panda was guest of honour at the inaugural event. Minister Nayak and MLA Panda hailed the efforts of the students and faculty members of this premier institute for their innovative skills and insatiable desire to develop something new. Among others, Principal of institute Dr Rajat Kumar Panigrahi was present. He showed the Minister the various innovative products of students and different sculptures in and around park.

Youth hacked to

death in Ganjam

**Houses of accused torched** 

BRAHMAPUR: A broad day-

light murder of a youth by unidentified miscreants trig-

gered a volatile situation at Khadal Sahi under the Kodala

police station in Ganjam dis-

As per reports, the miscreants chased and allegedly

attacked one Kalu Nahak with

sharp weapons when he was

returning home from a shop in

the locality. Nahak died on the

spot while another youth, who

tried to save him from the

attackers, sustained critical

injuries in the attack. He was

admitted to a hospital and his

condition was stated to be crit-

behind the killing was yet to be

ascertained, it was suspected

that Nahak was killed over

some old enmity.Following

incident, in retaliation some

locals set of accused persons

on fire. The mob also staged a

Though the exact motive

trict on Sunday.



#### **INBRIEF**

**OREAT OFFICE INAUGURATED AT TOSHALI BHAWAN** 



Bhubaneswar: Justice Vineet Saran of the Supreme Court and Chief Justice of High Court of Orissa Dr Justice S Muralidhar along with the Odisha Real Estate Appellate Tribunal (OREAT) Chairperson inaugurated a permanent office of the OREAT at A-1 Block. 7th Floor, Toshali Bhawn, Bhubaneswar, on Sunday.

YRC HOLDS BLOOD DONATION CAMP FOR DENGUE PATIENTS



Bhubaneswar: Many dengue patients are under treatment in hospitals and clinics of different cities. Keeping this in view, a blood donation programme was organised by the Youth Red Cross unit of Sastri Smruti Degree College at the Jamadsuan Upper Primary school, Puri. YRC Counsellor Kamal Kumar Dash coordinated the programme. YRC Counsellor BJB Degree College Itishree Sundara, Lecturer Pabitra Mohan Dash, school teacher Pradeep Kumar Sahu, Santosh Kumar Paikray, Pradipta Das, Braja Kishore Paikray and other volunteers helped in th programme. The Central Red Cross Blood Bank collected thirty units of blood.

#### **BISWAKARMA PUJA AT PARADIP WITH COVID GUIDELINES**

Paradip: There were no usual celebrations of Biswakarma Puia in the puja pandals here this year due to the Covid restrictions. Each institution had its own office puia in compliance with the Covid norms. The Puia was observed at the office premises of Zero Point on behalf of the East India Oil Refinery Workers' Union, a leading labour organisation. Under the supervision of union president and BJD State secretary Santosh Kumar Patnaik, a puja was held with a small number of members. The immersion festival was celebrated on Sunday. Union secretary Ranjan Pallai coordinated the festival



**COAST GUARD TAKES UP COASTAL CLEANUP AT PARADIP** 



Paradin: The Coast Guard unit in Paradin took up coastal cleanup programmee near the Light House in collaboration with IFFCO and the Marine Police force. Officials involved in the campaign said that as the sea has become a dumping ground for all kinds of industrial and general wastes, it poses a grave threat to both marine and human life and harms the environment. "It's our turn to clean the wastes: and with the help of hundreds of various schools, colleges, NGOs, and corporate houses, the Coast Guard of both Paradip and Gopalpur unit started the initiative," they said.

#### **Ganjam EC meeting**

## BJD to launch mass awareness on State Govt programmes fishing port in coastal areas of Ganjam; and establishment of

PNS BRAHMAPUR

The extended meeting of the 1 executive committee of Ganjam district BJD was held at Bhanjanagar last week in which thousands of party workers and senior leaders from different parts of the district and office bearers attended. District BJD president and former MLA Ramesh Chandra Chyau Pattnaik presided over the meeting while the district vice-president Sanjeet Kumar Panigrahi moved the political proposals. A number of dignitaries,

senior leaders, Ministers and MLAs of the BJD attended the meet, including chief observer for Ganjam district and State BJD vice-president and MLA Devi Mishra, State Industry and Mines Minister Prafulla Samal, State Minister of Forests and Environment Bikram Keshari Arukh, Kandhamal MP Achyuta Samant, Aska MP Pramila Mallick, MLA Ananta Narayan Jena, Chairman of Ganjam District Planning Board and Polasara MLA Srikanta Sahu, Brahmapur MLA Bikram Kumar Panda, Swain, Kabisuryanagar MLA Latika Pradhan, Aska MLA Manjula Swain, Khallikote MLA Suryamani Baida, Chairperson of Zilla Parishad Sahanam Pollai; State BJD secretary and senior youth leader Tumbanath Panda, besides senior functionaries from the students wing, Mahila Morcha and Youth wing of the party.

The meeting, in public

interest, also adopted six key political proposals for Ganjam district which include establishment of one agricultural college in district, construction of rail line/rail connectivity from Gopalpur to Redhakhole via Phulbani and from Brahmapur to Rayagada; establishment of wagon factory at Sithalapalli village; construction of one rail coach depo at Brahmapur; establishment of

Nuakhai Bhetghat held in Dubai with gusto



BHUBANESWAR: In a first, an in-person Nuakhai Bhetghat was organised in Dubai on September 17. This appears to be the largest in-person gettogether on the occasion anywhere outside India during the pandemic.The Bhetghat was organised by the Nuakhai Paribar of United Arab Emirates (UAE). Strictly adhering to the Covid-19 protocols, a large number of people participated in the event with great enthusiasm. Traditional costumes, foods and music and dance were showcased.

seven days; strengthen party's different Mahila wings right Home cooked 'ambil' was a hit among all. A special arti It made an appeal to Youth and puja was performed at start and Students wing of party to come forward to make people of the event and the new grain (Nuachara) was first offered to aware of various development Maa Samaleswari. One of highand pro-people initiatives taken lights of event was communal by CM through door to door partaking of 'nua chara' (new rice). All participants partook The meeting, among other things, moved a resolution thanking State Government for 'nua chara' at same time. This new rice was organised from Jamla village in Padampur under Bargarh district and was its exemplary steps on freespecially flown in for this event. health care and sports which include implementation of "Biju After that people greeted each other with traditional greeting-Swasthya Kalyan Yojana" for 'Nukhai Juhar', transforming poor and issue of smart card for providing free health care servenue into a mini Odisha.

## **Kendrapada women** beg for last rites of kin

As family's male members lodged in jail

are mandatory, said sources.

RAJESH BEHERA ■ KENDRAPADA

The women members of a family whose two male members are in jail and one died recently came onto the streets for begging to perform last rites of deceased one.

On Friday and Saturday, they were found begging door to door with children by side and also sitting at Achyutpur Chowk on Cuttack-Chandabali

Aniruddha Mallick and his brother Sankarshan Mallick of Achyutpur under Rajkanika police station are among the 24 persons who have been arrested for joining a protest rally against a water supply project in Rajkanika and for involvement in ransacking of assets of a construction company and attacking police on August 12. The protest rally was staged by Kharasrota Banchao Sangram Samiti(KBSS).

Their 3rd brother Rabindra who was working in Bangalore as a daily wager committed suicide after he lost mental balance in not being able to get his brothers freed from jail and support family financially as after arrest of Aniruddha and Sankarshan, family was going through a difficult time without any earning. "I do not know what wrong my husband and brother-in-law have done.

Police came to house on wee hours of August 13 and forcibly took my husband and my brother -in-law. They did not listen to our pleas," said Gitanjali Mallick, who along with other members of her family, was found begging to collect money for conducting deathrituals of Rabindra.



#### demonstration by blocking the main road in the area. High tension prevailed in the area

and police forces were deployed in large numbers to prevent the situation from worsening further. Further investigation into the incident was underway. Police said all the accused have been detained and their interrogation was on. A close watch was being kept on the situation by senior officials.

### Jumbos, leopard spotted at Paikmal

BARGARH: Elephant poach- Nrusinghnath Temple at ing has been reported in the Narsinghnath and Paikmal Range areas of Paikmal block in Bargarh district for the past one month while in the last fifteen days, a tiger has been

Georgegarh. In the past few days, two elephants have returned Gandhamardhan Mountains after two days of destructions at Jamshed village in Balangir roaming the area of district. Now, they are report-



ed to be at Manbodhpali village under Mithapali gram panchayat of Paikmal block Besides, on Saturday evening, a huge leopard attacked a cow in front of the Sri Sri Nrusinghnath Ayurvedic College. The leopard has been hunting goats and chickens in various nearby villages of Georgegarh for the past few days. People are terrified over the presence of the leopard and elephants."The Forest Department is keeping watch on the leopard and elephants," said Nrusinghnath Forest Ranger Giridhari Pradhan. Local people have demanded immediate steps to protect them from the wild animals.

#### JSpur admin honours health worker **For receiving Florence**

**Nightingale Award** 

JAGATSINGHPUR: The . Jagatsinghpur district administration on Saturday felicitated health worker Premalata

Barik for receiving the National Florence Nightingale Award 2020 for her selfless dedication and compassion, especially during the Covid-19 pandemic as a health worker. Collector SK Mohapatra, CDMO Dr Bijaya Panda, ADMO Dr



Basanta Barik, Chakradhar Jena, ADPM Sukanta Pradhan, Barik's hus-Dhruba Charan Mohapatra, her daughter Nilima Priyadarshini and her grandson Lagnajit Rout were present on the occasion. . President Ram Nath Kovind conferred award to 51 health workers and nurses in the country including Barik at a virtual ceremony on September 15. The function was attended among others by Union Health Minister Mansukh Mandaviya, Union Minister of State Dr Bharati Pravin Pawar. Barik was only awardee from Odisha who received prestigious award for the year 2020.

## The good and the bad behind university rankings



BHASKAR NATH BISWAL

Union Education Minister Dharmendra Pradhan released the NIRF Rankings 2021 on September 9 through a webcast. The Indian Institute of Technology, Madras remained at the top continuously for a third year.

The parameters of teaching, learning and resources, graduation outcomes, outreach and inclusivity and perception are taken into consideration for judging the institutions. Ranks

scores secured for these parameters by the academic institutions of the country. The launched by the Government in 2016, are the efforts to judge the efficiency and performance of the Higher Educational Institutions (HEIs). Prior to this, the HEIs

were ranked by private news magazines which were not taken seriously by the stakeholders. To add credibility to the rankings and encourage the HEIs to perform well, the Government has taken the task of ranking them.

The response is visible with around 6,000 institutions having participated in the rankings this year which is twice the number of 2016. Institutions are ranked in 11 categories like overall national ranking, universities, engineering, college, medical, management, pharmacy, law, architecture, dental

and research. In overall national ranking,

are assigned based on the four institutions from Odisha found their places in the top 100. In 2020 also, four HEIs of Odisha had found places in the NIRF Rankings, which were top 100. Siksha 'O' Anusandhan University improved its place from 38th rank in 2020 to 37th rank in 2021. Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT) raised its rank from 44th in 2020 to 39th in 2021. National Institute of

Technology (NIT), Rourkela slipped from 32nd rank in 2020 to 41st in 2021 and Indian Institute of Technology Bhubaneswar slipped two places from 56th rank in 2020 to 58th rank in 2021.

In the universities category, three Odisha HEIs figured in the top 100 in 2020 and 2021. Siksha 'O' Anusandhan was placed at 20th rank in 2020 and also in 2021, there by maintained the status.

The Kalinga Institute of Industrial Technology (KIIT) improved its position from 24 in 2020 to 21 in 2021 and Utkal University which was placed at 96 in the top 100 universities list of 2020 improved its position to 87 in 2021. The question before the academia is whether these rankings are helpful to the stakeholders. Different ranking bodies across the world publish the rankings of universities basing on different criteria which differ from one ranking institute to another.

The World University Rankings, Shanghai Ranking's Academic Ranking of World Universities, QS World University Rankings, CWTS Leiden Ranking, Ranking Web of Universities, US New Best Global University Rankings, SC Imago Institutions Rankings and Reuters Top 100: The world's most innovative universities, NTU rankings are

bodies. Times Higher Education (THE) conducts the rankings of universities worldwide and hardly our institutions find a place in the top 100. In its 2022

some of the popular ranking

rankings which covered 1,600 universities from 99 countries University of Oxford from the United Kingdom retained its first rank for the sixth consecutive year. Indian Institute of Science at 301-350 is the only Indian institute in the top 350. Indian Institute of Technology, Ropar was placed in the 351-400 brackets.

Ten Indian universities including BHU, JNU, Delhi Technology University, Jamia Millia Islamia and Punjab University secured places in the 601-800 ranks. University of Delhi found a place in the 801-1000 bracket.

The parameters taken into consideration for evaluation of the institutions are Teaching, Research, Citations, International Outlook and Industry Income.

In the QS World University Rankings 2022 which assessed 1,300 universities around the world placed Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) at the top followed by

University of Oxford and Stanford University in the second and third positions, respectively. In Asia Region, Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay was placed at 177 rank; Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi was placed at 185 rank followed by Indian Institute of Science, Bengaluru at 186 rank.

Some opine that these rankings differ from ranking institution to institution as their evaluation parameters are different. Some others say there is no justification in comparing an old established institution with a new one. Another view which goes against the rankings is that competition among the academic institutions is not wise as they impact

the quality of teaching.
In the QS World University Rankings 2022, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) stands at the top whereas Times Higher Education (THE) places University of Oxford from United Kingdom in the

first rank. In QS World University Rankings 2022, Indian Institute of Science placed after IIT Bombay and IIT Delhi but our NIRF ranks IIT, Madras at the top. Our IITs which were highly placed in NIRF rankings boycotted THE Ranking citing lack of transparency in their ranking process.

Looking at the other side of the coin, these rankings provide the list of top universities and provide necessary information to the prospective students who can make a rational judgement.

The goodwill of the institutions will be enhanced which ultimately help the students in their employment opportunities. Placement organisations are also attracted to contact and visit the institution for their human resources requirement. Industry will also look forward to proper linkages with the topranked institutes.

Funding opportunities from the Government and

industry will flow based on the rankings. The institutions which are placed at the lower ranks will strive to go higher. Moreover, irrespective the ranking, an university gets an opportunity to evaluate its own weaknesses and strengths to chalk out the future strategy.

The rankings encourage the institutions to make bold steps for the best benefit of their students. In simple, rankings motivate the institutions for positive changes. To conclude, rankings of our educational institutions possess many benefits as well as disadvantages. It is better to utilise its pros and overlook the cons so that a healthy and balanced outcome can be reaped by the institutions and other stakeholders.

(Dr Biswal is Head, Department of Commerce, Nowrangpur Nabarangpur-764063. Mob: 9437125286, bhaskarnathbiswal@gmail.com)

## India becoming destination Govt promoting biofortified for healthy food items

India is becoming the destination country for healthy food items like millets and the Government is promoting biofortified varieties to address malnutrition. Union Agriculture Minister Narendra Singh Tomar on Sunday made

this point as he participated in the G-20 agriculture meeting virtually.

Tomar said the United Nations (UN) has accepted India's proposal and declared 2023 as the International Year of Millets and urged the G-20 nations to support the celebration of the millet year to promote nutrition and sustainable agriculture.

The G20 Agriculture Ministers' Meeting is one of the Ministerial meetings organised as part of the G20 Leaders Summit 2021 to be hosted by Italy in October. "The Government of India has emphasised on re-introducing traditional food items including millet, other nutritious cereals, fruits and vegetables, fish, dairy and organic products in the diet of the people. Their production has been phenomenal in India in recent years and India is becoming a destination coun-



try for healthy food items," an official statement quoted Tomar having said in his virtual address.

Tomar said biofortifiedvarieties, which are the source of staple diet rich in micronutrients, are being promoted to remove malnutrition. About 17 such varieties of different crops have been developed and released for cultivation.

The Government has also taken steps to increase the optimal use of water resources, create infrastructure for irrigation, conserve soil fertility with balanced use of fertilizers, and provide connectivity from farms to markets, he added.

The minister was addressing a session on "Working

Hunger goal: successful projects implemented by the Ministries of Agriculture". Stating that Indian agriculture has achieved great success after the country's independence, Tomar said, "The Indian agriculture sector remained unaf-

Highlighting measures taken towards sustainable agriculture, the minister said the Per Drop-More Crop' scheme irrigation

fected even during the COVID

and Paramparagat Krishi Vikas Yojana' for organic farming is being successfully implemented. Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana is being implemented to provide insurance cover for the

To address the malnutrition problem, India is running the world's largest food-based safety net programme, which Distribution System and the Mid-Day Meal Scheme, he

varieties to address

malnutrition

The government is also providing an annual income support of Rs 6,000 under the Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi Yojana. So far Rs 1.58 lakh crore has been deposited in the bank accounts of more than 11.37 crore farmers under this scheme. Further, Tomar assured that India will share best practices and build capacities of other developing

## BJP questions choice of Channi as Punjab CM

#### Recalls 'MeToo' charges against him

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The BJP on Sunday lost no L time to fish in the troubled Congress waters' in the border State of Punjab and sought to gleefully muddy it further by questioning the credentials of the party's new pick as State Chief Minister, Charanjit Channi, who, it said, was facing a "MeToo case" and the trustworthiness of an "antinational" State Congress president Navjot Singh Sidhu. BJP's IT cell head Amit

Malviya came on Twitter and sought to report an alleged past case of misappropriate behaviour of the new Punjab CM against a lady IAS officer.

"Congress's CM pick Charanjit Channi faces action in a 3-year-old #MeToo case. He had allegedly sent an inappropriate text to a woman IAS officer in 2018. It was covered up but the case resurfaced when Punjab Women's Commission sent notice. Well done, Rahul", Malviya tweeted.

He also picked up th Sidhu issue on his Twitter account saying, " Punjab, a border state, which sees régular infiltration, smuggling of illegal arms and narcotics from Pakistan, can't be trust with Navjot Singh Sidhu, who has ties with Pak PM and Army Chief, says Capt

Punjab CM-designate Charanjit Singh Channi along with Navjot Singh Sidhu and other Congress leaders outside th Governor's residence in Chandigarh on Sunday.

Amarinder Singh, an Army veteran. But then why are the Gandhis pushing Sidhu?'

Earlier, senior BJP leader Prakash Javadekar also the Congress top leaders Sonia Gandhi, Rahul Gandhi and Priyanka Gandhi to explain their stand on former Punjab Chief Minister Amarinder Singh calling Congress State President Navjyot Singh Sidhu an "anti-national".

Addressing a press conference here, Javadekar questioned the Congress on the party's "silence" over "very serious allegations" against Sidhu made by Amarinder Singh.

"Captain Amarinder Singh has levelled very serious allegations against Navjot Singh Sidhu. He has called him antinational. Naviot Singh Sidhu had visited Pakistan and greeted (Pakistan Army Chief) Bajwa after Pakistan had attacked us. The country knew this, but yesterday Amarinder Singh Sidhu has highlighted this, "said
"Our (BJP) question to

Sonia Gandhi, Rahul Gandhi, and Priyanka Gandhi is why are they silent? This is a huge allegation. This is why we demand Congress should speak out and clear their stand.

"Will Congress take stock of these allegations and initiate an inquiry on Navjot Singh Sidhu," he asked.

After resigning from the post of the Punjab Chief Minister Amarinder Singh said he would oppose Sidhu if nominated as Punjab CM and described him as irresponsible and dangerous.

"I will never allow that

man to come. He is an antinational element. I will not allow him. He is too mixed up with Pakistan," Captain Amarinder Singh said.

The former CM pointed out Sidhu's speech at Kartarpur where he praised Pakistan Prime minister Imran Khan as well as his controversial hug to Pakistan's Chief of Army Staff, Qamar Javed Bajwa. Sidhu haɗ then defended his actions

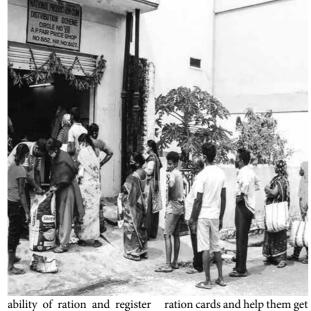
The former CM has said he would decide his future course of action in consultations with his supporters. Amarinder dismissed speculations of him cosying-up to the BJP saying his earlier meetings with Prime Minister Modi and Union Minister Amit Shah were linked to the important issues including those pertaining to the internal security.

## Ration card-related assistance now available at common services centres

The Ministry of Consumer Affairs, Food and Public Distribution has tied up with common services centres' (CSCs) e-Governance Services India Ltd, a special purpose vehicle under the Ministry of Electronics & IT, to streamline ration deliveries and strengthen public distribution system (PDS) in semi-urban and rural areas across the country, according to a statement by

In other words, services related to ration cards, such as applying for a new card, updating details and seeding with Aadhaar, will now be available at over 3.7 lakh common services centres (CSC) across the country. The move is expected to benefit 23.64 crore ration card holders across the coun-

According to officials, a memorandum of understandthe food & public distribution department and CSC, to enable ration card services through 3.7 lakh CSCs across the country. The partnership is expected to benefit over 23.64 crore ration card holders across the country who can now visit their nearest CSC and update their card details, do Aadhaar seeding, get a duplicate print of their card, check the status of avail-



their grievance, it said.

ration card holders, citizens ment schemes for free ration. ration card can also now visit their nearest CSC to put in the request application.

e-Governance Services India Managing Director Dinesh Tyagi said, "Following our partnership with the department of food and public distribution, our village-level entrepreneurs (VLEs) who run CSCs will be able to reach out to those without

access to the public distribution Apart from the existing system and various govern-

> Moreover, the online services of CSC will also be made available at fair price shops that include PM welfare schemes, G2C services, education and skilling courses, financial services, health care and utility bill payments services. For this, CSC will undertake training and capacity building of fair price shop dealers on providing these services, Tyagi added.

## India logs 30,773 new **Covid cases, 309 fatalities**



**PTI** ■ JAIPUR

India has reported 30,773 new Covid-19 cases, 13.7 per cent lover than Saturday and 309 deaths in a span of 24 hours, the Union Health Ministry said on Sunday. The current recovery rate is 97.68 per cent, it added.

With a decline of 8,481 cases currently account for 0.99 per cent of the total cases

The death toll has further climbed to 4,448,38 with 309 daily fatalities, while active caseload declines to 3.32 lakh Meanwhile, 38,945 more

people were discharged in the

last 24 hours, taking the total

case load stands at 3,32,158, the ministry data showed. Active

conducted on Saturday, taking the total cumulative tests conducted so far to 55,23,40,168 the government said. The daily positivity rate has been recorded at 1.97 per cent. It has been less than

recoveries in the country to

32,671,167

according to the ministry data. has been recorded at 2.04 per cent. It has been below 3 per cent for the last 86 days, the ministry said.

A total of 80,33,75,147 vaccine doses have been administered so far, said the Union health ministry in an official statement released on Saturday. It further stated that out of these 80 crore, the last 10 crore Covid-19 vaccine doses were

administered in just 11 days.

More than 77.25 lakh Also, 15,59,895 tests were 77,25,076) vaccine doses were administered till 7 pm on Saturday. From these, 40,87,704 were inoculated as first dose and 36,37,372 were administered as second dose to eligible beneficiaries. India's Covid-19 tally had 3 per cent for the last 20 days,

crossed the 20-lakh mark on August 23, 40 lakh on September 5 and 50 lakh on September 16. It went past 60 lakh on September 28, 70 lakh on October 11, crossed 80 lakh on October 29, 90 lakh on November 20 and surpassed the one-crore mark on December 19 last year.

India recorded two crore cases on May 4 and three crore cases on June 23.

## Rajasthan CM's OSD resigns after tweet sparks row

Rajasthan Chief Minister Ashok Gehlot's OSD Lokesh Sharma submitted his resignation on Saturday night, hours after he posted a tweet which was seen as an indirect criticism of the Congress over the change of leadership in Punjab.

The tweet appeared to refer to a strong person being made helpless and a mediocre person being elevated.

The officer on special duty to the Rajasthan Chief Minister submitted his resignation on Saturday night, seeking an

apology for his tweet. Sharma has been associated with Gehlot for over a decade now and he has been looking after his social media. He was made the OSD after Gehlot came to power in

"Majboot ko majboor, mamuli ko magroor kiya jaye... baad hi khet ko khaay, uss fasal ko kaun bachaye!' Sharma had tweeted after Punjab Chief Minister Amarinder Singh resigned on Saturday.

In the resignation letter, the OSD said he has been active on Twitter since 2010 and has not tweeted beyond party lines.



by Gehlot. However, he sought an apology if his tweet hurt the

party high command and the state government in any way. The Delhi police had reg-

istered a case against Sharma in March on Union Minister Gajendra Singh Shekhawat's complaint. During the political crisis

in Rajasthan due to rebellion by deputy chief minister Sachin year, purported audio clips of conversations Shekhawat, BJP leader Sanjay Jain and Congress MLAs Bhanwarlal and Vishvendra Singh were leaked. They were allegedly discussing a plan to topple the Congress government in the state.

It was alleged that Sharma had circulated the audio clips, a charge denied by him.

## Deferments by courts causing unnecessary burden on us: SC

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Supreme Court has observed deferments by courts cause unnecessary burden on it as it granted interim protection from arrest to a man whose anticipatory bail application is pending before the Allahabad High Court for the past seven months.

A Bench of justices S K Kaul and M M Sundresh granted the relief while noting that the Allahabad high court has not taken any view on the anticipatory bail application pending before it.

"We do believe that such deferments are only causing unnecessary burden on this Court rather than being dealt with at the appropriate level.

"The petitioner was never arrested during the investiga-tion, however, he joined and cooperated with the investigation. In such a scenario, on the charge-sheet being filed, there is no need to arrest the petitioner and produce him before the Court in view of the legal position now enunciated by us,' the bench said.

The top court made the observation while hearing a plea by an accused seeking anticipatory bail in a criminal

case. In pursuance to cognisance taken by the Special CBI Court Ghaziabad against the petitioner, a summons was ued against him.

On receiving the sum-

anticipatory bail on January 16, 2021 which was declined on The petitioner then filed an application for anticipatory bail before the High Court on

February 3, 2021.

mons, the petitioner applied for

The top court noted that the order-sheet shows that various proceedings have been held before the High Court, counter filed by the ČBI, yet no view has been taken by the Court on the anticipatory bail application necessitating the petitioner to approach the highest court.

"We, thus, grant interim protection to the petitioner against arrest till the next date hearing before the Trial Court and stay the operation of the Order dated August 3, 2021 directing process under Section 82 (Proclamation for person absconding) of the CrPC on the petitioner appearing before the Trial Court he will be dealt with in accordance with law," the

## Govt yet to take call on 68 names sent by SC collegium for appointment as HC judges

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The Government is yet to take a call on the recommendations made by the Supreme Court collegium on appointing a total of 68 judicial officers and advocates as judges of various High Courts, sources aware of the procedure for appointment to the higher judiciary have said.

Between August 8 and September 1 this year, the apex court collegium had processed over 100 names recommended by various high courts and had finally sent 68 names to the government for appointment as judges to 12 High Courts.

The Government is yet to take a call on the names recommended by the SC collegium headed by Chief Justice of India N V Ramana, the sources said. Out of the 68 names, two

from Karnataka and one from Jammu and Kashmir have been sent for a third time, while 10 others have been recommended for a second time. The rest are fresh recommendations. Prior to these recommen-

dations, in a historic decision on August 17, the SC collegium had sent nine names, including three women, for elevation as judges of the Supreme Court.

The names were cleared



government leading to their swearing-in as apex court judges on August 31.

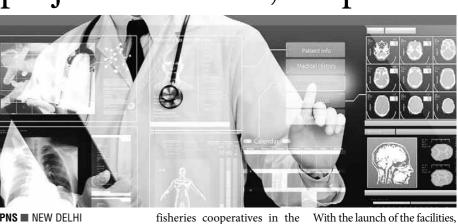
On Friday, the Supreme Court collegium is learnt to have recommended eight names of judges, including acting chief justice of Calcutta High Court Justice Rajesh Bindal, for their elevation as chief justices of different high

Besides, the marathon col-

legium meetings on Thursday and Friday have led to recommendations of transfer of five high court chief justices, including Tripura High Court Chief Justice Akil Kureshi, and 28 other high courts judges.

The combined sanctioned strength of the 25 high courts of the country is 1,098 judges. As of September 1, there were 465 vacancies, according to data put in the public domain by the Law Ministry.

## Govt to launch telemedicine project at AIIMS, Raipur



With Covid-19 pandemic accelerating the adoption of digital health technologies, the Government will on Monday launch a telemedicine project at AIIMS, Raipur in Chhattisgarh to ensure safe access and deliver specialized medical services right at the doorsteps of the members of the fisheries cooperatives in the State.

Union Minister for Fisheries, Parshottam Rupala, will inaugurate the telemedicine facilities to be implemented under the central sector flagship program Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana (PMMSY) through the National Cooperatives Development Corporation

(NCDC), for members of the

Northern State. Proposed as a startup activ-

ity by AIIMS, Raipur for next three years, the project which is a joint effort of the Centre, the State, NCDC and AIIMS Raipur, is being launched in a pilot mode from five centres ---PHC Patan (Durg district), PHC Saja (Bemetara), PHC Ratanpur (Bilaspur), PHC Dhamtari (Chamtari) and AIIMS Raipur (Raipur). Later,

it will cover more districts.

NCDC MD Sundeep

Nayak said that in the pandemic, it's a difficult time for the people particularly poor who are not able to access healthcare. However, "the use of telemedicine has emerged as a critical tool to improve the provision of health services.

the Government aims to bridge health disparities among fishermen and fisherwomen communities associated with their respective cooperatives in the State," he said. The decision to launch the

telemedicine facility was taken after it was found that many members from the cooperatives were shying away from availing medical services either because of living in far off areas, poverty or due to Covid fears. Dr Nitin Nagarkar said that AIIMS, Raipur had already

been conducting teleconsultation services for the benefit of the public, mainly residing in the tribal regions of the State. This activity was also further enhanced during this ongoing Covid pandemic.

## **'BJP will cross 350 seats in UP polls'**

Yogi says UP has seen complete transformation under BJP rule

Lucknow: Asserting that Uttar Pradesh has undergone a complete transformation under his Government, Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath said on Sunday that there have been no riots since 2017, strict action has been taken against the mafia and the State is in the frontline of implementing welfare schemes, ensuring the ease of doing business and fighting the Covid-19 pan-

Making public his Government's report card months before facing the assembly polls, the chief minister also hit out at the opposition, saying they were busy building their houses when they were in power, indulged in corruption and nepotism, caused suffering to the sugarcentres of faith like Ayodhya from a communal point of

"In the 2022 Assembly elections, BJP will cross 350 seats (out of 403 seats), and



Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath releases a book on completing 4.5 years of his Government at Lok Bhawan in Lucknow on Sunday

there should be no doubt on this," the chief minister said at filled every promise mentioned in the Lok Kalyan Sankalp Patra in 2017.

"The Opposition should read it. Had the opposition attended our training camps, they would have learnt something, and would have got wisdom," he remarked.

Uttar Pradesh is now 44 central schemes be it the PM Awas Yojna or construcholds and its image is no longer liked with riots and lawlessness due to effective and transparent governance,

"Unlike them (previous governments), we did not make luxurious houses for ourselves. Our government focused on building houses for the poor," he said, taking a veiled dig at his predecessor Akhilesh Yadav.

"Government bungalows were demolished, and there was a competition to build houses for themselves as well as huge 'havelis' (mansions). But the four-and-half years were dedicated to good governance. And we did not build houses for ourselves, but for 42 lakh poor people of the state, he said. He said criminals were firmly dealt with irrespective of their caste, religion and social status to provide a safe and secure environment in the state.

"UP remained free from any riots during four-and-half years unlike in the past when there used to be communal clashes every 3-4 days," the Chief Minister said.

## Mamata a national leader, to lead Opp in its fight against BJP, says Supriyo

Clearing linking his displeasure at being dropped from the Union Ministry and his joining the Trinamool Congress on Saturday for-mer BJP leader and Union Minister Babul Supriyo on Sunday said that he was not used to sit in the reserved benches and had always pre-ferred playing in the playing eleven which explained his joining the Bengal ruling outfit.

"I have been an ardent supporter of Mohun

Bagan but tomorrow if I am reduced to playing for a junior team then I will obviously have to look towards some other team ... Maybe the rival East Bengal ... this is because I have never wanted to sit in the reserve benches ... that is not my style of doing it ... I had always preferred being in the playing eleven and hence I am here," Supriyo a two-time MP from Asansol said

Saying that Mamata Banerjee had offered her the opportunity to be a part of the playing eleven Supriyo — who earlier got "inspired" by Prime Minister Narendra Modi to join the BJP before a similar inspirational pull from the Bengal Chief Minister sucked him into the Trinamool Congress on Saturday - said, "the life had become a kind of retired hurt for me ... Mamata didi has changed

it ... she has given me an opportunity..."

He said, "I was talking to Derek ... I had a long discussion with Abhishek...I felt a lot of love and support for a party with which I have had an

tunity. I am grateful to Mamata ji for she thought about me. I am thankful she felt I was leaving some unfinished work in politics."

On Banejee's ability to lead the nation Suprivo said a national leader as she had transformed into Mamata Banerjee was destined to lead the opposition forces in its fight against the BJP. "Surely she is a national leader now and she is definitely ahead in the leadership race as she has proved her met-

tle ... her credibility has gone up ... and I think she is India's hope in 2024."

Supriyo was likely to go to Delhi to tender his resignation to Speaker Om Birla. "I am likely to go to Delhi on Wednesday ... there if the honourable Speaker gives me time then I will tender my resignation to him."

On BJP leader Suvendu Adhikari's claim that as "Babul Supriyo is not a mass leader ... his leaving the party will not affect its fortunes," the singerturned-politician said "if that was it ... if I have no mass base then why I was used for maximum number of campaigns by the BJP ... In fact I broke the record of Shehnaawaz Hussein in that

On campaigning for Mamata Banerjee against BJP candidate Priyanka Tibrewal he said "I think Mamata didi will not put me in an embarrassing situation as Priyanka has been like my sister and she had handled all my cases in the High Court ... I know her family very well."

UP now allows 100 people gathering in non-containment zones

PTI ■ LUCKNOW

The Uttar Pradesh Government has relaxed the COVID-19 lockdown norms from Sunday by allowing a maximum of 100 people to gather at a place outside COVID-19 containment zones.

In a letter addressed to police and administration officials in the state, Additional Chief Secretary (Home) Awanish Awasthi said, "In closed and at open places, a maximum of 100 persons have been allowed to gather at a place, while following COVID-19 protocol. Earlier, as per June 19 government order, a maximum of 50 persons were allowed to gather at open and closed places.'

A distance of two yards will have to be maintained in seating arrangement for guests.

Toilets should be adequately cleaned and sanitised, the statement said.

## 1.20 L deaths due to negligence in road mishaps in 2020: NCRB

India recorded 1.20 lakh cases of "deaths due to negligence relating to road accidents" in 2020 -- 328 people losing their lives every day on an average despite Covid-19 lockdowns, according to Government

As many as 3.92 lakh lives have been lost in three years in National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB) revealed in its annual 'Crime India' report for 2020.

While 1.20 lakh such deaths were recorded in 2020, the figures stood at 1.36 lakh in 2019 and 1.35 lakh in 2018, the data showed.

The country also logged 1.35 lakh cases of "hit and run" since 2018, the report of the NCRB, which functions under the Union Home Ministry,

In 2020 alone, there were 41,196 cases of "hit and run"

cases in 2019 and 47,028 in 2018, the report showed.

On an average, there were 112 cases of "hit and run" reported across the country every day in the past year, according to the data.

The cases of causing "hurt" by rash or negligent driving on public way stood at 1.30 lakh in 2020, 1.60 lakh in 2019 and 1.66 lakh in 2018, while the cases of "grievous hurt" stood at 85,920, 1.12 lakh and 1.08 lakh, respectively, the data

Meanwhile, 52 cases of deaths due to negligence relating to rail accidents were recorded across the country in 2020, from 55 in 2019 and 35 in 2018, the report showed. During 2020, India also

logged 133 cases of "deaths due to medical negligence", up from 201 in 2019 and 218 in 2018, the NCRB data There were 51 cases of

"deaths due to negligence of

there were 147 cases in 2019 and 40 in 2018, according to

Another 6,367 cases of "deaths due to other negligence" were reported across the country in 2020, up from 7,912 in 2019 and 8,687 in 2018, it

The NCRB stated in the report that the country remained under complete lock-down from March 25, 2020 till May 31, 2020 due to the Covid-19 pandemic during which the movement in public space was 'very limited". The cases registered under

crimes against women, children and senior citizens, theft, burglary, robbery and dacoity have therefore declined, whereas Covid-related enforcement has resulted in increase of cases registered under 'disobedience to order duly promulgated by public servant (Section 188 IPC)', under 'Other IPC Crimes' and under 'Other State Local Acts'," it noted.

## Security forces to use pump action guns to kill low-flying drones

Security forces that guard vital installations, airports and even their own camps have been directed to use rubber bullets bearing pump action guns to neutralise low-flying drones till an appropriate technolo gy is found to thwart such aerial attacks, official sources said.

Also, forces like the Border Security Force (BSF) have recently installed an improvised iron pole mounted light machine gun (LMG) observation post at some of its border deployments against Pakistan to take a 360 degrees aim and shoot down drones or unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) flying at a high altitude, they said.

A latest blueprint prepared by central security agencies to counter the emerging drone threat has been reviewed by PTI and it directs security forces to use PAGs (pump action guns) that are already available in their armoury for "neutralising any

Following the directive, the central forces deployed for internal security have begun allocating PAGs vulnerable to drone threats, including those deployed for anti-Naxal

"Till a complete technology solution is found for effectively checking and neutralising a drone attack, the security forces have been asked to use what is available with them, like the

Those who do not have adequate numbers of these non-lethal weapons have been asked to procure them," a senior Union home ministry officer He said the security units

deployed for counter-terrorist duties in Kashmir and those guarding airport boundaries have also been asked to provide these arms to their sentries deployed observation and protection of the

## father of modern Malayalam, in his native village'

'Instal statue of Ezhuthachan,

An on-line conclave on Sunday attended by nearly 200 literary and cultural icons drawn out from all over the country passed a unanimous resolution asking the Government of Kerala to install a larger-than-life size statue of Thunchath Ramanujan Ezhuthachan, the Father of Modern Malayalam, in his native village of Thunchath in Malappuram district.

Thunchath Ezhuthachan, believed to have lived during the 16th century was the spiritual scholar who gave Malayalam language its current form. Till his entry into the literary landscape of Kerala, Malayalam was more of a mixture of Sanskrit and Tamil and was known as Mani Pravalam.

Ezhuthachan not only perfected the Malayalam language to its present position but also translated some of the alltime epics like Adhyatma Ramayana into Malayalam. Hindus in Kerala observe the month of Karkkadaka (Sravan) as Ramayana month with the entire households reverberating with the lyrics from the Indian epic.
Political parties controlling the local

self-bodies in Malappuram cited religious sentiments and dismissed the pleas seeking permission to set up the statue. Prof P G Haridas, the newly elected president of Tapasya, the State's oldest socio-cultural movement, said that the resolution demanding the setting up of Thunchath Ezhuthachan's statue was sent to Kerala Government for necessary action. "It is injustice of the highest order to deny the Father of Malayalam language his due recognition. Political leaders belonging to various parties have their giant statues installed in all districts. Isn't the scholar who moulded Malayalam language is worthy of having his statue in his birthplace?" asked Prof Haridas. Religious zealots in Kerala's northern

districts have declared their opposition to instal statutes because they term it as idolatry. "The demand for installing Thunchath Acharya's statue is not going to be forgotten with the submission of this memorandum. The month of July saw a group of religious workers staging demonstrations all over Malappuram district demanding the carving out of a separate district as part of their long term

#### BSY cautions party workers against taking Opposition lightly

Davangere (K'taka): Former Karnataka Chief Minister B S Yediyurappa on Sunday cautioned his party colleagues against taking the Opposition lightly in the upcoming elec-

"I have a suggestion to all of you. None of you should take the opposition lightly. They have their own calculation and strengths," Yediyurappa said at the BJP Core Committee meeting here. The Lingayat strongman claimed that a few Congress leaders are in touch with some BJP leaders.

"You need to tread with con-

fidence without giving chance to such incidents (defection). We have to make a sincere effort for the BJP to come back to power with 140 seats in the next elections,' Assembly Yediyurappa, who stepped down as the Chief Minister on July 26, said here.He said the party can be strengthened by inducting into the BJP leaders from SC/ST and OBC communities.

Further, he asked to include a team of 20 to 25 women and the BJP youth wing leaders at the

booth level organisation. Yediyurappa also appealed to the party functionaries to make the welfare programmes of the Centre and the State Government reach every household.He also told the gathering that he would take up a statewide tour shortly to strengthen

the party base.
Yediyurappa reminded the core committee members that the BJP has to win both Hanagal and Sindagi assembly bypolls because its failure will send the wrong signals.No one here should assume that Hanagal and Sindagi are easy turfs," Yediyurappa said. Speaking about the demolition of temple in Nanjangud in Mysuru recently, which drew widespread criticism, Yediyurappa said a decision has been taken not to allow destruction of any temples any

## Centre seeks report from AP on ₹960 cr loans from foreign agencies

Amaravati: The Centre has sought a report from the utilisation of advances extend-Andhra Pradesh Government on ₹960 crore received as loans from foreign agencies for various Externally- Aided Projects (EAPs) remaining unutilised.

The departments that are supposed to get these funds for executing the projects have drawn a blank, while payments running into hundreds of crores of Rupees are yet to be made to contractors on works done so far.

The EAPs now remain

derailed because the state is unable to draw further loan amounts from the external agencies due to poor progress of the works and non-clearance of payment (dues).

The Department of Economic Affairs (DEA) under the Union Finance Ministry has taken a strong view and written a letter last week seekingan explanation from the state Finance Department

"The overall position of ed by various authorities is not so encouraging as a very heavy amount of advance is lying in the accounts of Government of Andhra Pradesh

As on September 7, the amount released as advance is USD 124.65 million, roughly equivalent to ₹ 960 crore," the DEA pointed out in its letter to the Principal Finance Secretary.

The DEA also noted that utilisation of the loan amount "is not so high", which indicated a "situation wherein the interest cost is increasing but the project execution is at a slow pace".

Also, officials of the DEA personally called up top officials of different state depart. ments and "gave us an earful" over the sorry state of affairs, senior bureaucrat said.

'We are being bombarded with queries on the status of

works and utilisation of funds

(advanced by foreign agen-

cies), but our report card is filled with only blanks. They gave us money but we can't tell them we actually don't have it," the bureaucrat observed.

On the one hand, the state government has been scampering for loans but, on the other, the loans secured were obviously not being spent for the intended purpose, he told Efforts to contact the

Principal Finance Secretary for clarification on the subject did not bear fruit. There are 14 EAPs in execution in AP now, with loans from foreign lenders like World Bank, Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank, International Fund for Agriculture Development, Asian Development Bank, International Bank for Reconstruction Development, Japan International Cooperation Agency, New Development and Germany.

## YSRCP registers landslide win in Parishad polls

he YS Jaganmohan Reddy-that had begun in 2019 polls, by bagging 151 out of 175 Assembly segments and continued in the polls for urban and local bodies, Tirupati Lok Sabha bypoll two years later is near complete on Sunday as the ruling party registered a historic and landslide win in the Parishad Polls while crushing Opposition TDP and the BJP-Jana Sena combine.

While the polls for MPTCs and ZPTCs were held on April 8, results could not be announced as scheduled on April 10 as counting was stayed by the state high court that had heard petitions filed by the leaders of TDP, BJP and Jana Sena. After the nod from a division bench of the state High Court counting of votes took place on

While the counting is still going on as per the latest reports the YSRCP has won 4,430 seats out of 4.741 declared seats in MPTCs. Around 248 seats out of the 641 ZPTCs were also

the Parishad polls could not have come at any other time for the YSRCP cadre and leaders as they have been facing flak from the opposition TDP and also a section of media over financial crisis being faced by the state and the alleged mishandling of the situation by the Jagan govern-

The win is sweeter to YSRCP as Jaganmohan Reddy didn't campaign for any of these polls, didn't conduct a press conference, didn't release any video message seeking votes as he was confident that performance fetched votes, as it did. For TDP which has been

facing humiliation since 2019 polls had once again these Parishad polls rendered embar-rassment as the YSRCP won more than majority of the ZPTCs and MPTCs that come under TDP supremo and former chief minister N Chandrababu Naidu's home constituency Kuppam in Chittoor

However on paper and for

## YSRCP decimates TDP in home turf Kuppam

since 2019 polls was once again rendered embarrassed in Parishad polls as the YSRCP won all the four ZPTCs and 98 percent of the MPTCs that come under TDP supremo and former chief minister N Chandrababu Naidu's home constituency Kuppam in Chittoor district.

TDP backed candidates also lost more than 90 percent of the panchayats that come under Kuppam to YSRCP supported candidates in the polls held for rural local bodies in

Most importantly MPTCs that come under TDP founder and considered as Telugu pride NT Rama Rao's native village

**Vijayawada:** For TDP which and his in-laws that were adopt-has been facing humiliation ed by TDP scion Nara Lokesh and his mother Nara Bhuvaneswari in Krishna dis-

> According to the results announced on Sunday, YSRCP candidates won Gudipalle, Kuppam, Santhipuram,

trict also went to YSRCP.

Ramakuppam ZPTCs.
Out of the 19 MPTCs in
Kuppa,m mandal YSRCP won
17 and TDPtwp, In Gudipalle and Ramakuppam mandals YSRCP bagged all the 12 and 16 MPTCs respectively. In Shanthipuram mandal YSRCP bagged 17 MPTCs out of 18. Naidu's native village where he was born Naravaripalle TDP candidate lost and YSRCP candidate R Rajaiah won with 1,000 votes majority.

## Indian industry to produce 2 more entire rockets: DoS

Bengaluru: The Department of Space (DoS) plans to realise entirely-built rockets — GSLV-Mk III and SSLV— from Indian industry partners, in addition to PSLV, according to a top official of its commercial arm

NSIL (NewSpace India Limited) has received three bids -- HAL-L&T, BEL-Adani-BEML, and BHEL, in response to the request for proposal (RFP) floated by it for end-toend production of PSLV (Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle).

"We are now going through the techno-commercial evaluation (in respect of the three bids)", NSIL Chairman and Director, Managing Radhakrishnan D, told PTI here. He said the process will be completed within the next two months with one of the bidders bagging the contract. The selected bidder will be responsible for realisation of five numbers of PSLV. Immediately after selection of the bidder to produce the entire PSLV, NSIL will release

Expression of Interest (EOI) for end-to-end production of another operational rocket -- GSLV-Mk (Geosynchronous Satellite Launch Vehicle) -- in a similar

fashion, Radhakrishnan said. "I am targeting before the end of this year (to release EOI for GSLV-Mk III)", he said.

NSIL also has plans to realise SSLV (Small Satellite Launch Vehicle), being developed by the Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) with the first development flight expected by this year-end, through Indian industry part-

ners. "We are waiting for the first mission (of SSLV) to hapsuccessfully", Radhakrishnan said. "This (SSLV) will be an ideal candidate for industry production".

SSLV is a three-stage all solid vehicle and has a capability to launch up to 500 kg satellite mass into 500 km low earth orbit (LEO) and 300 kg to Sun Synchronous Orbit The new generation com-

pact rocket has been designed to meet "launch on demand" requirements in a cost-effective manner for small satellites in a dedicated and rideshare mode, according to officials of Bengaluru-headquartered Industrialisation of space

activities is gaining momentum

About 40 space startups and industries are in consultation with ISRO for support related to various domains of space activity such as development of satellites, launch vehicles, develop applications and provide space-based services.

India's Foreign Direct Investment policy in the space sector is also getting revised which, the ISRO Chairman and DoS Secretary K Sivan believe, will open up huge avenues for foreign compa-

nies to invest in the country. Earlier this month, the DoS entered into a Framework MoU with two spacetech startups -- Skyroot Aerospace and Agnikul Cosmos -- for access to ISRO facilities and expertise towards the development and testing of subsystems/systems of space launch vehicles. PTI



Immersion of an idol of Lord Ganesha on the last day of the Ganesh Chaturthi festival, in Mumbai on Sunday

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- PAPER WITH PASSION-

## **Uncertainty**

The Chief Ministers in several States are a harried lot, unsure of their longevity in office

nost Chief Ministers in India today are a harried lot. Captain Amarinder Singh, for instance, felt "humiliated" by the way he was told to go. He resigned as the Punjab Chief Minister but is still with the Congress. Now "they can name as CM anyone they want", he said, betraying his hurt. He is the first Congress Chief Minister in recent years to be sacked in a machination typical of the party. It is déjà vu of the 1980s and 1990s when the Chief Ministers in Congress-ruled States called themselves State guests, certain that the "high command" would any day parachute their replacements. The modus operandi has not changed. The only difference today is that the Congress is left with very few Chief Ministers to replace. Three, to be precise. Such is the fear of the parachuting business, even the Chief Ministers with the majority of MLAs supporting them are apprehensive. The Punjab example would surely have stirred some



fears in Chhattisgarh and Rajasthan. The BJP is not far behind when it comes to playing the replacement game. Vijay Rupani, Trivendra Singh Rawat, Tirath Singh Rawat and BS Yediyurappa were asked to resign in Gujarat, Uttarakhand and Karnataka. In Assam, Sarbananda Sonowal was asked to shift to Delhi, giving the job to Himanta Biswa Sarma after the Assembly elections. After Narendra Modi came to power, as many as 22 Chief Ministers were handpicked and sent to the BJP-ruled States, confirming who the Chief Ministers are beholden to. A Chief Minister's post, as these incumbents

would have realised by now, is not dependent on their abilities to govern or garner the backing of legislators. It entirely depends on the party leadership's primary intent of winning elections and, thereafter, tackling dissent. Many of these Chief Ministers share certain characteristics. Not all of them are leaders in their own right or have a mass base or caste-based support the party cannot ignore. Many are novices where party politics is concerned. Nearly all of them are of seasonal utility for their leadership. On the other hand, those who have these abilities make Chief Ministers of a different kind. Two kinds, actually. One, like the late YS Rajasekhara Reddy of Andhra Pradesh, the mass-based leader who was not overawed by the "high command" because he wielded the power to singlehandedly deliver the State to the Congress in two successive elections. He made a satrapy of the party in the State, took care of the party's national coffers and brooked no interference from Delhi. The other kind is the regional satrap, who branched out from a national party only to wipe its presence from a State, introduced a brand of individualised politics and who is her/his own "high command". These Chief Ministers, whether in Telangana, West Bengal, Odisha or Tamil Nadu, are in a position to eventually introduce the principle of heredity in their States; thus no less powerful or dynastic than their former "high commands".



Devotees carry idols of Lord Ganesha to immerse them to mark Ganesh Chaturthi, in Ahmedabad

## **Jumping ship**

Babul Supriyo joining the TMC is likely to boost the party's prospects rather than his own

t happened rather suddenly, with nobody even in the BJP's Bengal unit and political pundits knowing about it. The BJP's star campaigner and once Prime Minister ■ Narendra Modi's blue-eyed boy joined the Trinamool Congress. He joined the party in the presence of its national general secretary Abhishek Banerjee and sent shockwaves in the Bengal BJP. Though he had withdrawn from "active politics" after being



ing and stealing people's mandate.

removed from the Environment Ministry, no one anticipated such a move. He had hinted that he would also resign his Parliament seat. This, however, was averted after JP Nadda persuaded him to continue as the Member of Parliament from Asansol. More than anything else, it is going to cause a demoralising effect on the BJP. The TMC hardly gains anything from inducting Babul Supriyo in its ranks. Reason — Babul may have overshot his political expiry. He lost by over 50,000 votes in the recent Bengal elections when he fought on the BJP's ticket. Nevertheless, the TMC might be thinking of sending him to the Rajya Sabha.

Arpita Ghosh, a Rajya Sabha member of the TMC, has been made to resign by the

party. Babul Supriyo might be the new TMC entry into the Rajya Sabha. After a spectacular victory in the Assembly elections, the TMC's ambitions are soaring and it is spreading its wings to fly higher. On the one hand, it is trying to make a mark in national politics by courting various national parties and, on the other, it is making inroads into nearby States like Assam and Tripura. Babul Supriyo may not be important for the TMC in the byelections for vote-catching where Mamata Banerjee would be seeking people's mandate but he can certainly be a trigger for others to leave their party and join the TMC. Four MLAs have already left the BJP and joined the party. It is a huge perception victory and morale booster for the TMC's workers. It could even boost the party's prospects in Assam and Tripura, where the TMC wants to fan out. An additional advantage is Babul's Asansol parliamentary seat which, after his resignation, is going to fall into the lap of the Trinamool Congress. However, this 'shifting loyalty syndrome' does no good to the people or the cause of democracy. It shows the leaders in poor light; actually, it is tantamount to cheat-

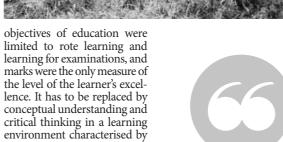
# Building defence of peace in mind



Several philosophical ideas have deep roots in Indian soil, and stand dynamically enriched by the great tradition of quest for knowledge

he creation of the UN on October 24, 1945, was an outcome of aspirations of anguished humanity that has suffered WWI and WWII, and gone through unprecedented sufferings, devastation and destruction. Humanity needed a healing touch and a forum for civilised discourse and, above all, articulation of creating a value-based society that would strive to give due dignity to every human being, that would emphasise the equality of all human beings irrespective of race, colour, caste, creed, affiliation, religion, or any other diversity. This could be possible only when an empathetic human community is created globally, one that acknowledges the core human values: Truth, peace, nonviolence, righteous conduct and love. The essence was well articulated in Unesco's emblem: "Since wars begin in the minds of men, it is in the minds of man that defence of peace must be constructed." Truth, or the search for truth, is just not possible unless the other four of the five values mentioned above are also accepted and put to practice in daily life. After over seven decades of the

UN's establishment, the mandate to achieve an attitudinal transformation amongst humanity seems to have been forgotten. It is violence, terrorism, fundamentalism, distrust and a vulgar pursuit of destructive weaponry all around. The human mind has been studied seriously by modern sciences; it has its intuitional comprehensions contained in ancient treatises. Swami Vivekananda was perfectly logical and scientifically accurate when he mentioned: 'The true basis of education is the study of the human mind infant, adolescent and adult. Any system of education founded on theories of academic perfection, which ignores the instrument of study, is more likely to hamper and impair intellectual growth than to produce a perfect and perfectly equipped mind." Obviously, the damage has been inflicted on generations that have been educated and evaluated on much sought after academic excellence, confined examinations that expect reproduction of the answer as "given in the textbook". The pragmatic



The National Education Policy (NEP-2020) in the third decade of the 21st century derives its sustenance from the philosophical ideas that have deep roots in India, and stand dynamically enriched by the great tradition of knowledge quest that evolved in the Gurukul system and led to the creation of institutions like Taxila, Vikramshila and Nalanda. These could set the highest standards of multidisciplinary teaching and research which attracted seekers of knowledge from various countries. Effortlessly, though very clearly and from the beginning, the Índian tradition of education and learning entrenched the importance of man-nature mutuality in the mind of the learner. The rich heritage of knowledge has been the guiding light for this policy. The pursuit of knowledge (Inan),

nourishing of inherent curios-

ity and creativity.



THE AIM OF **EDUCATION** IN ANCIENT INDIA WAS NOT JUST THE **ACQUISITION** OF KNOWLEDGE AS PREPARATION FOR LIFE IN THIS WORLD, OR LIFE BEYOND SCHOOLING, BUT FOR COMPLETE REALISATION AND LIBERATION OF THE SELF

wisdom (Pragya) and truth (Satya) was always considered in Indian philosophy as the highest human goal. The aim of education was not just the acquisition of knowledge as preparation for life in this world, or life beyond schooling, but for complete realisation and liberation of the self. The depiction of divinity in nature, a great strength of the Indian tradition and unique to it in several ways, is being viewed with considerable awe by those willing to find solutions to global concerns like pollution, climate change and the impending water crisis. The symphony of the process of education, creation and generation of knowledge and its use were so established that the essence of it reached everybody in society. At the highest level of intellectual effort, the knowledge on trees and plants was created, keeping in view its utility in public welfare. Even today, one can see how people are conscious of such classifications. And all this is found scientifically accurate!

The challenge emerges from the realisation that the traditional knowledge transfer was coupled with the shameless plundering of natural resources. The globalised world is now

accepts the need to relate its education system to homegrown philosophy and practices that, in this specific context, includes Aparigraha", re-articulated by Mahatma Gandhi as an eternal truth that could save mankind: "Nature has sufficient resources to meet the need of everyone,

but not the greed of anyone." Wars begin in the minds of human beings; the initiatives for "constructing the defence of peace" must begin in the early years and continue all along. The realisation of this aspect is one of the most outstanding inclusions in NEP-2020. For the first time in contemporary education, the importance of the first eight years in schools beginning from 3+ has been acknowledged, and the entire school system shall be reorganised accordingly. India shall prepare a generation of young persons whose mind "would not be a dustbin to keep anger, hatred and jealousy". It would be filled with love, nonviolence, empathy, compassion and dharma. That could attract the whole world towards Indian institutions once again.

education, social cohesion and religious amity. The views expressed are personal.)

#### LETTERS TO THE

#### **COLD SHOULDER TO AN ALLY**

Sir — The recent formation of AUKUS, where Australia is thrilled to get strategic technology transfer from the US and UK, has surprised the world and angered France. The trio of Australia, UK and the US is strategically significant for the Indo-Pacific region. But the disregard of France by Australia on the sidelines of AUKUS may develop a rift in the relationship of like-minded countries. Almost all major powerful nations in the world, especially the western, are worried about China's growing influence.

Australia's admission into the AUKUS is questionable in geopolitical relevance. France is also one among the major countries who strictly took actions against terrorism, radical Islamist views, expansionist ideology, and bodies that are against free and open Indo-Pacific. The US must rethink which nations must be included and which must be excluded. In the same way, Australia must also negotiate with France with respect to the economically important deals. The world today needs collaboration, not isolation or back-stabbing an ally. It is welcoming that new partnerships are being created for international development, but geopolitical rift must also be avoided for sustainable development for all.

Kirti Wadhawan | Kanpur

**LURES WORTH FALLING FOR?** Sir — It refers to pre-poll announcements about free electricity upto 300 units, cancellation of all pending electricity bills and free electricity for agriculture in Uttar Pradesh and some other States by the Aam Aadmi Party. But in practice, this results in heavy electricity bills for others out of which the worst sufferer is the mute category of honest middle-income taxpayers because any such heavy dose of electricity bill does not affect the affluent section of society. On the contrary, many take different electricity connections in the name of different members of the family to get free electricity in multiples of 300 units. The Election Commission should take such pre-poll announcements as

#### **Rift within consumes the Captain**



t is hard to believe that Captain's position became untenable because a majority of MLAs have turned against him. More than the infighting, it was the high command's preference for the maverick cricketerturned-politician, his elevation as the PCC president and freedom given to him to undercut the Chief Minister's authority that cost Captain the job. Captain preserved his dignity and reputation; he paled visibly at his forced exit; he had reason to feel wronged and hurt, more so when he per-

unfair practice to lure voters.

It is unfair that people with large families take advantage of free medicines in hospitals of Delhi Government while middle-income small families bear additional tax-burden because of such freebies enjoyed by those with large families. Instead, social and religious organisations like the Delhi Sikh Gurdwara Management Committee, Rotary Clubs etc. should be provided space to open shops of generic medicines to be sold at a no-profit, noloss basis. If the Government is unable to stop such freebies, it is for the Supreme

Court to stop such schemes.

Subhash Chandra Agrawal | Delhi

#### THE SHASTRI SAGA COMES TO AN END

Sir — Hats off to RJ Shastri for his role as India's chief cricket coach as he helped improve the attitude and performance of Indian players and turned them into a world-class team. He made the likes of R Ashwin work hard in multiple home series with long bowling spells, which helped the

formed well, even if not outstandingly and prevented anti-incumbency perceptibly setting in; his grievance that he was 'humili-

ated' might win him public sympathy. The ouster of the Punjab satrap just four months before the election has created a fluid political situation in Punjab. Sidhu's popularity in electoral terms remains untested so far. How things will pan out with Sukhjinder Randhawa as the next Chief Minister remains to be seen. The BJP has angered farmers by passing the three farm laws so much that it is in no position to take advantage of the present political turmoil. It is hard for the Akali Dal to emerge as a choice for being voted to power when its loss of favour with the electorate is so complete. Perhaps the AAP stands to gain from the turn of events in Punjab; it can now fancy its chances. But then it too is not free from the bane of internal squabbles

G David Milton | Maruthancode

Indian team win most of the home series. And, his overseas performance improved a lot in recent years. He remains unperturbed during tight situa-

tions and played his role as a cool coach. Watching Shastri grow from a lanky left-arm spinner into an allrounder who opened the innings for India in Tests and then crowned as Champion of Champions was a stunning transformation. Ravi Shastri is surely one of the most successful cricketer-cum-coaches who set higher standards for himself and players around him. During Shastri's tenure, India also recorded T20 series wins in South Africa, New Zealand, Australia and England. In his last assignment in England, his book launch at the time of pandemic and some of his partial acts like dropping Ashwin hastened his exit after a successful stint as a coach.

MR Jayanthi | Mumbai

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneér@gmail.com

I hope that Captain Amarinder Singh ji will not take any such step which will harm the Congress party.



have initiated a

dialogue with the



Taliban for an inclusive Afghan Govt to include the Tajiks, Hazaras and Uzbeks.

> Pakistan Prime Minister —Imran Khan

Kolkata has an oldworld charm...its narrow lanes tell you old stories, and

its flyovers show how modern the city is.

> -Yami Gautam Disappointed wak-



ing up to the news of the cancellation of the Pakistan Vs New Zealand series because of security issues.

Former West Indies captain

With an annual production of 308 million tonnes of foodgrains, India is not only in the realm of food security, but is also catering to the needs of other countries.

> **Union Agriculture Minister** —Narendra Singh Tomar

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### **FIRST COLUMN CONSUMERS EASY** PREY TO FOOT THE BILL

A reduction in retail fuel prices is possible if additional excise duties are rolled back



AMIYA KUMAR SAHU

etrol and diesel prices have remained close to Rs. 100 for about 10 weeks since July 8, 2021. The impact of this has been on fuel inflation (Wholesale Price Index) which averaged at more than 25 percent for the last five months.

The international crude oil price, however, reveals a different picture. Brent crude oil prices fell from \$77.16 to \$65.18 between July 5 and Aug 20, a reduction of over 15 percent. In layman's terms, the price of petrol in India could have been decreased to ₹85.

Back in 2017, the Oil Marketing Companies (OMCs) were given a free hand to follow dynamic fuel pricing to make their operations more efficient. Why the OMCs have stopped daily price revisions is a mystery. Is it because they are still controlled by the government which has a majority stake in them?



The RBI has also warned that high prices would trigger higher inflation which would affect growth. But it seems the government has decided to continue milking the cash cows — the consumers.

While protection of consumers' interests necessitates government interventions, a reduction of the high prices seems to be far from reality. In May last year, the government imposed additional excise duty on both petrol and diesel, which included road and infrastructure cess - an additional revenue worth ₹1.6 lakh crore. Since the country was forced into a pandemic-induced lockdown, it made commonsense as well as economic sense, then. The fiscal situation was expected to be tight

However, since May 2020, the total taxes on petrol have crossed ₹50 per litre. It was a paltry ₹9.48 per litre when the BJP government replaced UPA II in 2014. Is the government still expecting the fiscal situation to be similar to last year's? Let's look at the GST data which might give a clue in support of this.

Back in April 2020, when India was under a complete shutdown, the GST revenue collections fell to ₹32,294 crores from ₹97,597 crores. However, from March to August 2021, the GST collected has been ₹6,98,257 crores. This was a jump of more than 50 percent compared to the same period in the previous year.

The USD/INR exchange rate also has been favourable to import bills of crude oil. The exchange rate corrected from a peak of ₹77.10/ USD in April 2020 to ₹72.26/ USD in March 2021. It now is ranging between ₹73 to ₹75.

A reduction in retail prices is unquestionably possible. All that needs to be done is to roll back additional excise duties. At present, the total excise duty on petrol exceeds ₹37 per litre. The other alternative is to bring the petroleum products under GST.

Since the government has remained stubborn after numerous pleas for a reduction in the petrol and diesel prices, a set of new questions arise: Is the government planning to put up a surplus budget in February 2022? Is it anticipating a severe third wave and lockdown similar to last year? Larger subsidy amounts are likely to be given to the poor?

Let's evaluate another argument. Higher prices would reduce consumption of the fossil fuel and help reduce global warming. But we need to reduce dependency on personal vehicles and move to largescale adoption of public transport. But mass-rapid transport systems are not effective. If the government wants to promote electric vehicles, then we donot have the technology, capacity to produce in large quantities, and required infrastructure for re-charging battery-run vehicles.

(The writer is Associate Professor, Goa Institute of Management, Goa. The views expressed are personal.)

## 'Cabbage tactic' to seize waters



India should be wary of China using the 'cabbage tactic' in the Indian Ocean region the same way it tries to grab islands in the South China Sea

his week will witness Prime Minister Narendra Modi meeting in person with the leaders of Australia and Japan, apart from the US, a move that holds significant importance and may perhaps change India's foreign policy contours. The meeting comes in the backdrop of Australia's alliance with the UK and the US - AUKUS -- which aims to provide nuclear submarines to Canberra.

Quad and AUKUS objectively over-

lap with India's maritime security interests in the South China Sea (SCS). Almost 50 per cent of India's global trade transits through the SCS region. The governments of Quad focus on the freedom of navigation on high seas as a legitimate right.Beijing has actively adopted a "cabbage tactic", which is multi-layered, to increase its leverage by capturing the SCS. This vital trade route also happens to be a potential source of natural resources such as hydrocarbons. For this purpose, it builds artificial islands by claiming its "historic rights" and then legislate-unusual domestic laws on it to exercise its "sovereignty" over them. The "cab-bage tactic" is used to take control of an island by surrounding it in multiple layers of fishing boats, coast guard ships and Chinese naval and military ships to cut off the island from outside support. The more significant motive, of course, is occupying as much space as possible by threatening other countries.

The UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS) does not have a provision to address the issues regarding construction, maintenance and militarization of artificial islands beyond ta state's "territorial waters". Article 60 (1) of the UNCLOS allow for artificial islands only in the Exclusive Economic Zone. Artificial islands of China beyond its territorial waters are thus farcing.

The International Court of Justice asserted the same in its 2016 arbitration, which Beijing refuted. The Chinese maritime domestic laws conflict with the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea and sharply violate the maritime rights of the other states. The UNCLOS provides the vital 'freedom of 'navigation' and 'right to innocent passage' on the high sea, i.e., area outside internal waters, the territorial sea, the contiguous zone, the exclusive economic zone and the continental shelf of a state to regulate their maritime trade and movement for peaceful purposes such as helping the other states in distress, scientific exploration, etc.

Chinese intentions can be ascertained by examining its 1992 Law of the PRC. Article 14 emphasized the option of using a "hot pursuit" against a foreign ship if it enters its territorial waters or the contiguous zone. Further, Article 15 insists that baseline of its territorial sea would be "established" by itself, a move



CHINA DEFENDS ITS PRESENCE IN THE INDIAN OCEAN REGION WITH A LAME **EXCUSE OF** COUNTERING PIRACY IN THE GULF OF ADEN. WHILE IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA, IT EXPLICITLY MAINTAINS THAT ALL THE NAVAL VESSELS OF THE OTHER COUNTRIES MUST SEEK **PRIOR PERMISSION BEFORE ENTERING THE** 

hinting towards its future expansionism.

Later, in 2011, China submitted in the UN a Note Verbale on the SCS speaking about its "indisputable sovereignty over the islands in the South China Sea and the adjacent waters". Nonetheless, the terms "historic rights" and "adjacent waters" do not appear in UNCLOS, and there is no recognition. Further, the use of illegal terms serves the purpose of the Chinese Communist Party (CCP) by expanding the scope of its 'grey zone tactics' and hence are a distraction to the well-established international norms and principles. China zealously guards the SCS, which was recently evident when China illegally stopped a German warship from

Accompanied by the regularisation of such words, its mention of phrases like 'offshore defence', 'distant sea defence' and its 'interests aboard' truly reflect its hegemonic behaviour that is set to expand to the Indian Ocean Region (IOR). Its nuclear submarines are regularly sighted in the IOR and the Arabian Sea by the Indian Navy. The presence of Chinese submersibles is a clear-cut violation of Article 20 of UNCLOS, which states that "in the territorial sea, submarines and other underwater vehicles are required to navigate on the surface and show their flag". China may be collecting critical undersea hydrological data from the IOR to plan action in case of a limited conflict or a full-blown open war with India. Such moves are a detriment to India's core security objectives. China counters its presence by putting forward a lame excuse with its nuclear submarines to counter the piracy in the Gulf of Aden. One can only wonder how a nuclear sub-

marine can counter piracy.

On the contrary, in the SCS, China explicitly maintains that all the naval vessels of the other countries and research ships seek prior permission before they enter the territorial waters of China. The same duplicity has been evident in its recent amendment to China's Maritime Traffic Safety Law. It now includes five types of vessels- "submersibles, nuclear-powered vessels, ships carrying radioactive materials, ships carrying bulk oil, chemicals, liquefied gas or other toxic substances" that need to report minute details to the Chinese authorities. The cargo ships are thus now questionable and more prone to sabotage through "hot pursuits".

Further, Article 11 of the same law asserts that "Non-military vessels of foreign nationality may not enter the internal waters". Additionally, the "military vessels of foreign nationality may not enter the territorial waters". Thepertinent question that arises is what are the limits of its "territorial waters"? As per the UNCLOS, itextends upto 12 nautical miles from the baseline of a coastal state. In the case of Beijing, will it start measuringsuch limits from the artificial islands that it has builtin the SCS? Then in such a case, the Spratly and Paracel Islandsrepresent a "sea grab", similar to a land grab. Does it not then amount to infringing the freedom of navigation of other states? Such illegal occupation affects the trade routes and supply chain lines. Such dual standards need to be exposed and at var-

ious regional and multilateral levels.
China's land reclamation activities in Feydhoo Finolhu Island leased out to Beijing by the Maldives in 2016 are China's emerging footprints in the IOR. This comes in addition to its military intelligence and surveillance activities in the Coco Islands and Greater Coco islands of the Eastern Indian Ocean. The existing geostrategic realities of Chinese hegemonic intentions in the IOR are visible through China's OBOR and its attempts to remould the Asian security order in its favour. China's recent outreach to the Taliban in Afghanistan can increase its tactical manoeuvrabilityon land. On the other hand, Chinese nuclear submarines, illegal fishing, and surveillance activities in the IOR are set to become a significant threat to Indian security interests.

Suppose China would be successful in having land-sea dominance encircling India, in such a case, it will not only threaten India's immediate and longterm security interests, but it will also adversely affect India's economic and cyber security. China might use the "cabbage tactic" in the Indian Ocean Region in the same way as in the South China Sea. In this direction, the nation should appreciate the establishment of the Andaman Nicobar Command and the re-orientation of the battle commands, which will have joint operability of the Army, Navy and the Air Force. In the present circumstances, India's further shift towards OUAD and AUKUS shouldn't be a surprising development and should be welcomed by the nation.

(The writer is an Assistant Professor at Central University of Punjab, Bathinda. The views expressed are personal.)

WATERS

SIDHU IS AN INCOMPETENT MAN. HE HAS A CONNECTION WITH PAKISTAN. IT WILL BE A THREAT TO NATIONAL SECURITY. —FORMER PUNJAB CM **CAPTAIN AMARINDER SINGH** 





SIDHU IS NOT A TRAITOR. IF AMARINDER SINGH CALLS SIDHU A TRAITOR, THEN I WILL OPEN THE WHOLE BOOK. —ADVISOR TO NAVJOT SIDHU **MOHAMMAD MUSTAFA** 

## Why do we need nurses with disabilities?

Misconceptions about the capacity of students with disabilities to function in the clinical components of nursing education deter such applicants

Prom this year onwards, B.Sc.(Nursing) admissions will be made through NEET, which were conducted last Sunday. I received a panic call from the father of a young girl who was considering nursing admission but she had three missing fingers in her non-dominant hand and a curvature in her spine. The father was concerned about the National Testing Agency's urgent public notice for B.Sc. (Nursing) course aspirants in NEET 2021, which cited an Indian Nursing Council (INC) letter stating that disability reservation is only allowed for physical disabilities of 40-50 per cent and of the lower extremity. It is strange, because how could this be possible after the enactment of the Rights of



SATENDRA SINGH

Persons with Disabilities Act (RPDA), but INC has published a gazette notice announcing this clause as well as revising its nursing curriculum for the first time since 1947. It will be implemented beginning with the new batch.

Unfortunately, the dis-criminatory National Medical Commission (NMC) standards for applicants with disabilities were framed by a single, non-disabled expert from this subject from a premier institution in India, who decided the ablest requirement of "both hands intact" as a musthave for MBBS admission. The Delhi High Court will be hearing a case of a girl with an amputated arm who passed the NEET exam last year but was denied MBBS admission

to Lady Hardinge Medical



College, causing her to lose an academic year. Thankfully, the Supreme Court and the Goa High Court have already granted MBBS admission to girls with an amputated arm in Gujarat and Goa, respectively.

The INC does not need to repeat NMC's embarrassing gaffes. The INC's new curriculum mentions the keyword "dignity" six times, whereas NMC's patented competencybased Medical Education Curriculum does not. In the

which India has ratified, and in the preamble of the RPDA, dignity is a key component.

Learning disability is now a specified disability under the new law, and it is included in the 5 per cent reservation in higher education. But where are the dyslexic doctors and nurses in India? In India, you will only see nurses who are "one-legged" or "both legs disabled." Yes, this is the vocabulary used by the Ministry of Justice Empowerment and the Ministry of Health to identify, stereotype, and 'otherize' us in

employment. After my litigation in the Delhi HC, which pushed NMC to allow persons with disabilities of more than 80 per safety concerns. The same

Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, accepted disabilities other than with American Association with Disabilities, accepted disabilities other than with Disabilities of the American Association in unconventional ways, they lower limb and surely those above 50 per cent (INC's benchmark).

In a recent SC decision on reasonable accommodation in the instance of a doctor with dysgraphia, Dr Vikash Kumar v. UPSC, the highest court criticised an earlier order that barred blind and deaf candidates with a disability of more than 50 per cent from becoming judges. The statutory Councils are still unaware of this historical judgment on substantive equality in the

RPDA era. Leslie Neal-Boylan who has written multiple books and journal articles on nurses with disabilities has defied the myth that there are patient

of Colleges of Nursing's white paper which identified outdated admission standards; misconceptions about the capacity of students with disabilities to function effectively in the clinical components of nursing education; and, lack of a comprehensive understanding of issues related to patient safety as barriers that deter applicants with disabilities. The Royal College of Nursing in the UK too also issued a range of employment options for nurses with severe ill health or disabilities in 2020.

We don't need superhuman robots in health care; instead, we need compassionate and caring nurses with disabilities who understand what it is like to live with a chronic

brilliant co-workers. We may be rejecting many brilliant applicants who could be outstanding nurses like the renowned Nightingale if we limit our profession to those without disabilities. I hope the INC will look into the representation of health professionals with disabilities which are endorsed by 22 nurses with disabilities from AIIMS New Delhi, Bhopal, Jodhpur, Jhajjar, NIMHANS and Delhi Government hospitals. If INC is serious about implementing the high pedestal ethos of diversity indicated in their new curriculum, they must act and collaborate with nurses with disabilities.

demonstrate empathy and are

(The writer teaches at University College of Medical Sciences, Delhi, and is a disability rights expressed are personal.)

## France knew of our sub 'Explosion targeted Taliban, **concerns: Morrison**

**AP** ■ CANBERRA

 $F^{
m rance}$  would have known Australia had "deep and grave concerns" that a submarine fleet the French were building would not meet Australian needs, Prime Minister Scott Morrison said Sunday after the contract's cancellation set off a diplomatic

France accused Australia of concealing its intentions to back out of the 90 billion Australian dollar (USD 66 billion) contract for French majority state-owned Naval Group to build 12 conventional diesel-electric submarines.

President Joe Biden revealed last week a new alliance including Australia and Britain that would deliver an Australian fleet of at least eight nuclear-powered sub-

Morrison blamed the switch on a deteriorating strategic environment in the Indo-Pacific. He has not specifically referred to China's massive military buildup, which has gained pace in recent years.
"The capability that the

Attack class submarines were going to provide was not what Australia needed to protect our sovereign interests,"



'They would have had every reason to know that we have deep and grave concerns that the capability being delivered by the Attack class submarine was not going to meet our strategic interests and we have made very clear that we would be making a decision based on our strategic national interest," he added, referring to the French government.

France responded to the contract cancellation, which Morrison has said will cost his government at least USD 1.7 billion, by recalling its ambassadors from Australia and the United States.

French Foreign Minister Jean-Yves Le Drian on Saturday denounced what he called the

"duplicity, disdain and lies" surrounding the sudden end of the contract and said France was now questioning the strength of the alliance.

Čhina has denounced the sharing of such US and British nuclear technology as irresponsible. France won the contract in 2016 over offers from Germany and Japan. The Shortfin Barracuda was to be a nuclear submarine design adapted to be powered by diesel on the surface and battery underwater.

Japan was particularly disappointed because then-Prime Minister Tony Abbott had promised the close defense ally the contract before he was deposed by his own party in

## 2nd in as many days'

KABUL: Witnesses say an explosion targeted a Taliban vehicle in the provincial city of Jalalabad, the second such deadly blast in as many days in an Islamic State stronghold.

The Taliban and IS extremists are enemies, and fought each other even before the Taliban seized control of

Taliban seized control of Afghanistan last month.
Witnesses say Sunday's blast targeted a vehicle of the border police, which is now run by the Taliban. Initial reports said five people were killed, including two civilians, among them a child. The Taliban were not immediately available for not immediately available for comment about possible casualties among their ranks.

Female employees in the Kabul city government have been told to stay home, with work only allowed for those who cannot be replaced by men, the interim mayor of Afghanistan's capital said Sunday, detailing the latest restrictions on women by the new Taliban rulers.

The decision to prevent most female city workers from returning to their jobs is another sign that the Taliban, who overran Kabul last month, are enforcing their harsh interpretation of Islam despite initial promises by some that they would be tolerant and



In their previous rule in the 1990s, the Taliban had barred girls and women from schools, jobs and public life.

In recent days, the new Taliban government issued several decrees rolling back the rights of girls and women. It told female middle- and high school students that they could not return to school for the time being, while boys in those grades resumed studies this

Female university students were informed that studies would take place in gender-segregated settings from now on, and that they must abide by a strict Islamic dress code. Under the U.S.-backed government deposed by the Taliban, university studies had been co-ed, for the most part.

On Friday, the Taliban shut down the Women's Affairs Ministry, replacing it with a ministry for the ``propagation of virtue and the prevention of vice`` and tasked with enforcing Islamic law.

On Sunday, just over a dozen women staged a protest outside the ministry, holding up signs calling for the participation of women in public life. A society in which women

are not active is (sic) dead society,`` one sign read.

The protest lasted for about

10 minutes. After a short verbal confrontation with a man, the women got into cars and left, as Taliban in two cars observed from nearby. Over the past months, Taliban fighters had broken up several women's protests by force.

## Trailblazing tourist trip to orbit ends with splashdown

**AP** ■ CAPE CANAVERAL

 $F^{\mathrm{our}}$  space tourists safely ended their trailblasing trip to orbit Saturday with a splash-down in the Atlantic off the Florida coast.

Their SpaceX capsule parachuted into the ocean just before sunset, not far from where their chartered flight began three days earlier.

The all-amateur crew was the first to circle the world without a professional astro-

The billionaire who paid undisclosed millions for the trip and his three guests wanted to show that ordinary people could blast into orbit by themselves, and SpaceX founder Elon Musk took them on as the company's first rocket-riding tourists.

"Your mission has shown the world that space is for all of us," SpaceX Mission Control radioed.

"It was a heck of a ride for us ... Just getting started," replied trip sponsor Jared Isaacman, referring to the growing number of private flights on the horizon.

SpaceX's fully automated Dragon capsule reached an unusually high altitude of 363 miles (585 kilometers) after

Wednesday night's liftoff. Surpassing the International Space Station by 100 miles (160 kilometers), the passengers savoured views of Earth through a big bubble-shaped window added to the top of the

The four streaked back through the atmosphere early Saturday evening,

the first space travellers to end their flight in the Atlantic since Apollo 9 in 1969. SpaceX's two previous crew splashdowns — carrying astronauts for NASA —

re in the Gulf of Mexico.

Within a few minutes, a pair of SpaceX boats pulled up alongside the bobbing capsule. When the hatch was opened on the recovery ship, health care worker Hayley Arceneaux was the first one out, flashing a big smile and thumbs up.

All appeared well and

happy.
Their families were waiting

near the scene of Wednesday night's launch from NASA's Kennedy Space Center. This time, NASA was little

more than an encouraging bystander, its only tie being the Kennedy launch pad once used for the Apollo moonshots and shuttle crews, but now leased by SpaceX.

Voters choose

electors under

**AP** ■ HONG KONG

new Hong Kong

pro-Beijing laws

Select Hong Kong residents voted for members of the

Election Committee that will

choose the city's leader in the

first polls Sunday following

reforms meant to ensure can-

will select 40 of 90 lawmakers

in the city's legislature during

elections in December, as well

as elect the Hong Kong leader during polls in March next

year.In May, the legislature amended Hong Kong's electoral laws to ensure that only

"patriots" – people who are loyal to China and the semi-

autonomous territory - will

rule the city. The committee

also was expanded to 1,500

take office," Hong Kong leader

The Election Committee

didates with Beijing loyalty.

## Israeli Army arrests last 2 of 6 Palestinian prison escapees

**AP** ■ JERUSALEM

The last two of six Palestinian prisoners who escaped a maximum-security Israeli prison two weeks ago were rearrested early on Sunday, the Israeli military

The two were captured during an Israeli army raid in their hometown of Jenin in the occupied West Bank, closing an intense, embarrassing pursuit that exposed security flaws after the six tunneled out of their cell on September 6.

Palestinian media reported that clashes erupted in Jenin when Israeli troops entered the city, but a spokesperson for Israeli police said the two escapees, Munadil Nafayat and without resistance from a house where they had taken refuge and were taken for questioning.

father, told The Associated Press that his son had called him when the Israeli troops surrounded the house and said he will surrender "in order not to endanger the house owners." The escapes set off a massive pursuit operation that captured the first four inmates in two separate operations in northern Israel. All six inmates come from Jenin.

Five of the prisoners are from the Islamic Jihad militant group, with four of them serving life sentences, and the sixth is a member of the secular Fatah group of President Mahmoud Abbas. For the Palestinians, the

prisoners who dug the tunnel for months and escaped were "heroes".

rorists" who took part or planned attacks that targeted the Israeli military and civil-



## Haitians on Texas border unfazed by US plans to expel them

 $H^{
m aitian\ migrants\ seeking\ to}_{
m escape\ poverty,\ hunger}$ and a feeling of hopelessness in their home country said they will not be deterred by U.S. plans to speedily send them back, as thousands of people remained encamped on the Texas border Saturday after crossing from Mexico.

Scores of people waded back and forth across the Rio Grande on Saturday afternoon, re-entering Mexico to purchase water, food and diapers in Ciudad Acuña before returning to the Texas encampment under and near a bridge in the border city of Del Rio.

Junior Jean, a 32-year-old man from Haiti, watched as people cautiously carried cases of water or bags of food through the knee-high river water. Jean said he lived on the years, resigned to searching for food in garbage cans.

"We are all looking for a better life," he said.

Biden Administration Plans Mass Deportation Of Haitian Migrants In Del Rio,

Biden Administration Plans Mass Deportation Of Haitian Migrants In Del Rio,

The Department of Homeland Security said Saturday that it moved about 2,000 of the migrants from the camp to other locations Friday processing and possible



removal from the U.S. Its statement also said it would have 400 agents and officers in the area by Monday morning and would send more if necessary.

announcement marked a swift response to the sudden arrival of Haitians in Del Rio, a Texas city of about 35,000 people roughly 145 miles (230 kilometers) west of San Antonio. It sits on a relathat lacks capacity to hold and process such large numbers of

A U.S. official told The Associated Press on Friday that the U.S would likely fly the migrants out of the country on five to eight flights a day, starting Sunday, while another official expected no more than two a day and said everyone would be tested for COVID-19. The first official said operational capacity and Haiti's willingness to accept flights would determine how many flights there would be. Both officials were not authorized to discuss the matter publicly and spoke on the condition of anonymity. Told of the U.S. plans Saturday, several migrants said

they still intended to remain in the encampment and seek asylum. Some spoke of the most recent devastating earthquake in Haiti and the assassination of President Jovenel Moïse, saying they were afraid to return to a country that seems more unstable than when they

"In Haiti, there is no security," said Fabricio Jean, a 38year-old Haitian who arrived with his wife and two daughters. "The country is in a polit-

Haitians have been migrating to the U.S. in large numbers from South America for several years, many having left their . Caribbean nation after a devastating 2010 earthquake. After jobs dried up from the 2016 Summer Olympics in Rio de Janeiro, many made the dangerous trek by foot, bus and car to the U.S. border, including through the infamous Darien Gap, a Panamanian jungle.

## **Climate change** focus of PM Boris at UNGA, says UK

**PTI** ■ LONDON

 $B^{\text{ritish Prime Minister Boris}}_{\text{Johnson will call upon}}$ world leaders to take a "concrete action" on climate change during his meetings at the high-level United Nations General Assembly in New York this week, according to Downing Street on Sunday. More than 100 Heads of

diplomats will participate in-person in the annual General Debate, beginning September 21 through September 27.
Prime Minister Johnson, who will also visit the White

State and Government as well

as Foreign Ministers and

House for the first time since Joe Biden became the US President, will be joining

Modi at the UNGA meeting among the world leaders scheduled to attend the meeting in person.

The visit is seen as an

of the Parties (COP 26) UN climate summit, to be hosted by the UK in Glasgow in "World leaders have a

small window of time left to deliver on their climate commitments ahead of COP26," Johnson said ahead of the UNGA.

"My message to those I meet this week will be clear: future generations will judge us based on what we achieve in the coming months. We need to continue to make a case for a sustainable recovery from coronavirus rooted in green "And we have a responsi-

bility to ensure the benefits of that growth extend to all, no According to the UK

media reports, Johnson intends to push for an action on coal, climate, cars and trees in par-



# important precursor to the

### Carrie Lam said. Leader of ISIS-linked terror group shot dead in Indonesia's jungle

**AFP** ■ PARIGI

The body of Indonesia's most ■ wanted militant with ties to the Islamic State group and a follower, who were killed in a jungle shootout with security forces, were evacuated early Sunday to a police hospital for further investigation, police

> The military earlier said the militants killed late Saturday were Ali Kalora, leader of the East Indonesia Mujahideen network that has claimed several killings of police officers and minority Christians, and another suspected extremist, Jaka Ramadan, also known as Ikrima.

The two men were fatally shot by a joint team of military and police officers in Central Sulawesi province's mountainous Parigi Moutong district. It borders Poso district, considered an extremist hotbed in the province.

Several pictures obtained by The Associated Press from authorities showed an M16 rifle and backpacks laid near their bloodied bodies. The Central Sulawesi Police Chief Rudy Sufahriadi told a news

> tained food and camping tools. He said the bodies of Kalora and his follower have been evacuated to a police hospital in Palu, the provincial capital, after the rugged terrain and darkness hampered earli-er evacuation efforts from the scene of the shootout in the

conference on Sunday that

security forces also seized two

ready-to-use bombs from their

backpacks, which also con-

forested village of Astina. "We urged the other four wanted terrorists to immediately surrender and dare to take responsibility for their actions before the law," said Sufahriadi, referring to remaining members of the East Indonesia Mujahideen who are still at large in the jungle on Sulawesi

## Vladimir Putin's party set to retain parliamentary majority after polls

President Vladimir Putin's party was set to retain a majority in parliament as Russia Sunday concluded a three-day election in which most Kremlin critics were barred from running.

The vote comes in the wake of an unprecedented crackdown on the opposition this year, with Russian authorities jailing Putin's best-known domestic foe Alexei Navalny and banning his organisations as "extremist"

In the lead-up to this weekend's vote, all of his top allies were arrested or had fled the country, with anyone associated with his groups kept from running in the parliamentary and local polls scheduled to close at 8:00 pm Sunday across 11 time zones

"These essentially aren't elections. People in effect have no choice," 43-year-old businessman Vladimir Zakharov told AFP in Russia's second city Saint Petersburg.

The elections were also marred by claims of censorship



Apple and Google caused an uproar among Russia's opposition after they removed Navalny's "Smart Voting" app, which showed supporters which candidate they should back to unseat Kremlin-aligned politicians. Sources familiar with

Google and Apple's decision told AFP the move was taken under pressure from Russian authorities, including threats to arrest the tech giants' local staff. By late Friday, the popular Telegram messenger had

Voting" bot, and by Sunday Google Docs and YouTube videos containing the lists of the recommended candidates had also been blocked.

Navalny's team, which promptly made new Google Docs and YouTube videos with the lists, said that Google had complied with demands made by Russia's media regulator Roskomnadzor. In a final pitch to voters

from behind bars on Sunday, Navalny wrote on Instagram: "Today is a day when your voice truly matters.

### **Radical Pak cleric booked** after Taliban flags hoisted at women's seminary

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Pakistan police have registered a case against a prominent radical cleric and several others after the flags of the Afghan Taliban were found hoisted on the top of a women's seminary here run by him, according to a media report on Sunday.

The white flags of the Afghan Taliban were spotted on the rooftop of the Jamia Hafsa, a women's madrasa in the capital, on Saturday, Dawn newspaper reported. After receiving informa-

tion, the district administration sent a police contingent, including an anti-riot unit, which cordoned off the seminary. A case was registered against Maulana Abdul Aziz who is the cleric of the famous Lal Masjid (Red Mosque) -- his collaborators as well as seminary students under the Anti-Terrorism Act (ATA) and different sections of the Pakistan Penal Code (PPC), the report said.

Officers of the capital administration said Aziz openly threatened the police, who arrived at the seminary to remove the flags, with dire consequences by using the name of the Afghan Taliban. Some people affiliated

with the seminary, including Aziz, also displayed weapons. The seminary students and teachers also challenged the

police and taunted them with remarks, sparking tension in the area. "Area cleared, flags removed, case registered," the commissioner deputy Islamabad wrote on his Twitter handle. This was the third time since August 21 the Afghan Taliban flags were hoisted on the seminary. Earlier, at least five white flags were found installed on the rooftop of the seminary. Hoisting of any flag is not a crime, as no law addresses the issue or under which legal action can be taken, the officers said, adding that the cleric

took advantage of the legal

#### Policeman escorting polio workers killed in Pakistan **AP** ■ PESHAWAR

Unidentified gunmen shot dead a police constable escorting a team of polio workers in northwest Pakistan's restive Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province on Sunday.

The constable was killed by the gunmen riding a motorcycle while he was joining the polio workers in the tribal district of Dhal Behzadi of Kohat district, about 75 kilometres south of provincial capital Peshawar.

Members of the vaccina-

tion party are said to be safe. No group has yet taken responsibility for the attack. Police teams rushed to the area and started a cordon and

search operation for the attack Chief Minister Mehmud Khan condemned the attack and vowed to nab the perpetrators.Such acts of cowardice cannot deter our resolve to

wipe out this crippling disease,

## 'Delhi-Mumbai E-way to fetch ₹1,500 cr per month'

The Centre will get toll revenues worth ₹ 1,000 to 1,500 crore every month once the much-awaited Delhi-Mumbai Expressway becomes operational in 2023, Union Minister Nitin Gadkari said on Sunday and described stateowned NHAI as a "gold mine" for generating income.

Steering the ambitious drive to expand the country's road infrastructure for the past seven years, a confident Gadkari also asserted that National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) will rake in annual toll income to the tune of ₹1.40 lakh crore in the next five years from the current level of ₹40,000 crore.

Gadkari, who just completed a whirlwind tour to assess the progress of the Delhi-Mumbai Expressway that will pass through four states apart from the national capital, said the national highways infrastructure is a world-class success story.

"Once the Delhi-Mumbai Expressway is completed and opened for the public, we will get at least ₹1,000-1,500 crore as toll revenues every month,"



he told PTI in an interview.

Delhi-Mumbai Expressway is likely to be completed by March 2023 and is being built as part of the first phase of the 'Bharatmala

The eight-lane expressway, covering Delhi, Haryana, Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh and Gujarat, is expected to halve the commute time between the national capital and the country's financial hub from nearly hours to 12 hours.

Against the backdrop of concerns being flagged about NHAI being saddled with high level of debt, the Union Road Transport and Highways Minister pointed out that the nodal agency has received 'AAA' rating and all its road projects are productive.

'AAA' is one of the highest credit ratings and indicate robust financial position.

trap, and it will never be in debt trap in future. It is a gold mine, and is on strong footing... In the next five years, NHAI's toll income will rise to Rs 1.40 lakh crore per year from current toll income of Rs 40,000 crore," Gadkari noted.

In March, the Departmentrelated Parliamentary Standing Committee on Transport, Tourism and Culture had expressed its displeasure over a whopping Rs 97,115 croredebt servicing liability on

Recently, the minister informed Rajya Sabha that total borrowings of NHAI increased to Rs 3,06,704 crore at the end of March this year from Rs 74,742 crore in March

While noting that investments in the infrastructure sector will create employment and accelerate the country's economic growth, Gadkari said, "We (NHAI and the ministry) are working on projects worth lakhs of crores".

When the economy is on a decline, "then economics tells us that there is a need to increase investments in infrastructure", he added.

## PM will take a call on further infra investments in Afghanistan: Gadkari

m With Afghanistan coming under the control of the Taliban, Union Minister Nitin Gadkari on Sunday said a final decision on continuing infrastructure investments in the war-torn country will be taken by the Prime Minister along with the External Affairs Minister after considering the prevailing situation.

Gadkari, who is helming the Road Transport and Highways Ministry, also said that while many infrastructure projects in that country have been completed by India, some are yet to be completed.

Last month, the Taliban seized control of Afghanistan ousting the previous elected leadership which was backed by the West.

"We have built a dam (Salma dam)... We have worked in areas of water resources in Afghanistan," Gadkari said while responding to a query on whether India will make further investments in the now Taliban-controlled

Prime Minister Narendra Modi and External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar will take a decision on whether India will now invest in infrastructure projects in Afghanistan

"As a friendly country, we had discussions with Afghanistan government officials for building some roads (also)... Good that I did not start construction of roads (in Afghanistan)... The situation there is of concern," he told PTI in an interview.

India has invested around USD 3 billion in different welfare and infrastructure projects in Afghanistan.

On Friday, Modi said the global community should decide "collectively" and "thoughtfully" on recognising the new setup in Afghanistan in view of questions over its acceptability as the change of power was not "inclu-

#### Small cars too need adequate number of airbags to ensure safety, says Min

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Union Minister Nitin Gadkari on Sunday said that small cars, mostly purchased by lower middle-class people, should also have an adequate number of airbags and wondered why auto makers are providing eight airbags only in big cars bought by rich people.

In an interview to *PTI*, the Road Transport and Highways Minister also emphasised that his appeal for more airbags in small economy cars was to ensure safety and prevent possible deaths in accidents.

His remarks come against the backdrop of the automobile industry raising concerns that high taxation and stricter safety and emission norms for vehicles have made their products

Mostly, lower middle-class people buy small economy cars and "if their car won't have airbags and when accidents happen, then it may result in deaths. So, I appeal to all car manufacturers to provide a minimum of six airbags across all variants and segments of the vehicle," he said.

While acknowledging that additional airbags in small cars will increase their cost by at least Rs 3,000-4,000, Gadkari also said, "in our country, poor should also get protection (in case of road accidents)".

for Aadhaar-e-KYC Authentication Licence to promote digitisation **PTI** ■ NEW DELHI

RBI decision to allow NBFCs apply

 $R^{\text{eserve Bank's decision to}}_{\text{allow NBFCs and payment}}$ service providers to apply for obtaining Aadhaar e-KYC Authentication Licence will promote digitisation and check frauds, opined Fintech players.

The RBI has said NBFCs, Payment System Providers and Payment System Participants desirous of obtaining Aadhaar Authentication License - KYC User Agency (KUA) License or sub-KUA License, may submit their application to the central bank for onward submission to Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI).

The Reserve Bank's initiative will also help in improving trust levels among customers because only licensed entities will be permitted to conduct eKYC, said Ankit Bhatnagar, Head of Product, Mswipe.

"Now with eKYC, nonbanking entities offering financial services can improve compliance and also ensure that the popular mechanism of customer on-boarding for which they had to depend on third party players can be offered directly through a KUA licence," said Bhatnagar.

Manoj Chopra, Head Innovation and Product Development, Infrasoft Technologies Limited, was of the opinion that the move will simplify customer onboarding for NBFCs, NBFC-Micro Finance Institutions (NBFC-MFI), payment system operators and payment system participants.

NBFCs' are reliant on offline Aadhaar validation or paper-based authentication mechanisms like PAN verification. Since such methods involved sharing pictures of physical documents, it made the process slightly cumbersome and prone to rejections as the quality of pictures shared may not be up to the mark, Chopra said.

Now, by availing Aadhaar Authentication License - KYC User Agency (KUA) license or sub-KUA License these NBFCs can directly leverage an online database in Aadhaar and verify the identity including the photograph seamlessly," Chopra said.

Commenting on the RBI's decision, Gurjodhpal Singh, CEO, Tide (India), said it is a welcome move for the fintech

According to Singh, this will promote digitisation, resulting in a forward thinking approach to ensure fast delivery of financial products in the sector and thus improve experience for many customers who had been facing a lot of "This is one of the most

positives moves for players in the ecosystem, and will help make the onboarding journey less bumpy for customers," Singh said.

Arpit Ratan, Co-founder and Chief Business Officer, Signzy, termed the RBI's decision "a truly democratic" move to power NBFCs, payment system providers and participants to make the digital journey of customers faster, simpler and

### Moratorium on telecom dues allows time to transform, repair; tariff wars unlikely: Deloitte India

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The four-year breather from 1 payment of regulatory dues offered as part of the telecom relief package allows operators time to transform and repair, and may cool off price wars, according to a senior analyst at Deloitte India

The reforms send out a strong message to the global community, and are expected to bolster confidence of investors and lenders in the telecom sector, Peeyush Vaish, Partner and Telecom Sector Leader, Deloitte India said.

The Union Cabinet recently approved a blockbuster relief package for the stressed telecom sector that includes a four-year break for companies from paying statutory dues, permission to share scarce airwaves, change in the definition of revenue on which levies are paid and 100 per cent foreign investment

The measures, aimed at providing relief to companies such as Vodafone Idea Ltd (VIL) that have to pay thousands of crores in unprovisioned past statutory dues, also include the scrapping of Spectrum Usage Charge (SUC) for airwaves

acquired in future spectrum auctions. "The four-year timeframe is good enough period to sort out industry's issues on pricing," Vaish told PTI.

Operators have four years to transform themselves, which is significant. Players are competent enough to transform themselves, he said.

"I expect that all operators will be able to sort out their

costs and margins, over the next four years," he said. Telcos will "shape up" in coming years, and go in for course correction, where need-

"Total of four-year mora-torium means, about three years post 5G launch and that is a good enough period for any organisation to transform, restructure and come out of current challenges," he said. Telecom Minister Ashwini

Vaishnaw recently said the 5G spectrum auctions will "most 2022, and the government may even try for a January

Deloitte's Vaish believes that the slew of reform related announcements have now significantly lessened the chances of duopoly in the market.

## **Labour codes unlikely to** be implemented this fiscal

The four labour codes are unlikely to be implemented this fiscal in view of slow progress on the drafting of rules by the States and also for political reasons like elections in Uttar Pradesh, a

The implementation of these laws assumes significance because once these are implemented there would be reduction in take-home pay of employees and firms have to bear higher provident fund liability. "The Ministry of Labour is ready

with the rules under the four labour codes. But the states have been slow in drafting and finalising those under new codes. Besides, the government is not keen to implement the four codes due to political reasons, which are mainly elections in Uttar Pradesh (due in February 2022 onwards)," the source

The four codes have been passed by Parliament. But for implementation of these codes, rules under these must be notified by central as well as state governments for enforcing those in respective jurisdictions.

of the four labour codes may be dragged beyond this fiscal year," the source said.

Once the wages code comes into force, there will be significant changes in the way basic pay and provident fund of employees are calculated. labour ministry had envisaged implementing the four codes on industrial

occupational health safety & working conditions from April 1, 2021. These four labour codes will rationalise 44 central labour laws.

The ministry had even finalised the rules under the four codes. But these could not be implemented because many states were not in a position to notify rules under these codes in their jurisdictions.

Labour is a concurrent subject under the Constitution of India and therefore both the Centre and states have to notify rules under these four codes to make them the laws of the land in their respective jurisdictions.

According to the source, some states have worked on draft rules on four labour codes. These states are Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Haryana, Odisha, Punjab, Gujarat, Karnataka and Uttarakhand.

Under the new wages code, allowances are capped at 50 per cent. This means half of the gross pay of an employee would be basic wages. Provident fund contribution is calculated as a percentage of basic wage, which includes basic pay and dearness

The employers have been splitting wages into numerous allowances to keep basic wages low to reduce provident fund and income tax outgo.

The new wages code provides for provident fund contribution as a prescribed proportion of 50 per cent of

#### IDBI Bank strategic sale: Most merchant bankers indicate 52 weeks' time

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

ost of the merchant bankers who had sub-Most of the merchant bankers and strategic sale of mitted bids for facilitating strategic sale of LIC-controlled IDBI Bank indicated a timeframe of one year to complete the elaborate process, sources said.

During a presentation before the Department of Investment and Public Asset Management (DIPAM) held recently, most of the eligible transaction advisers gave a timeframe of 50-52 weeks to undertake several stages of the privatisation process of IDBI Bank, market sources said.

However, the Government intends to complete the transaction during the current fiscal itself. Thus the merchant banker has to find a buyer in about 26 weeks or six months.

According to market sources, as many as seven bids -- Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu India LLP, Ernst and Young LLP, ICICI Securities Ltd, JM Financial Ltd, KPMG, RBSA Capital Advisors LLP and SBI Capital Markets Ltd -were received.

DIPAM on behalf of Government of India had floated a tender in June inviting bids from al consulting firms or investment bankers or merchant bankers or financial institutions for facilitating and assisting strategic disinvestment of IDBI Bank. The last date for submission of bids was July 13. KPMG placed the lowest bid of Re 1, and was selected as the transaction adviser, market sources said, adding, the firm will assist the government in the sale for Re 1.

## **SBFC**

Address Unit No. 103, First Floor C&B Square, Sangar Complex, 127, Andheri-Kurla Road, Village Chakala, Andheri (East), Mumbai 400059 | Telephone: +91 22 67875300

PUBLIC NOTICE

This is to inform the Public that Auction of pledged Gold Ornaments will be conducted by SBFC Finance Pvt. Ltd. on 29th September ' 2021 or thereafter at 10 AM at 0 - 7, 1st Floor, 'above Look Saloon , Lajpat Nagar- 2, New Delhi-110024, Faridabad branch D-2, First Floor,Ni.T., Near 1-2 Chowk, Faridabad, Haryana- 121001 and Gurugram branch First Floor, Property No. 342/9, Subhash Nagar, 1 st Floor,New Railway Road,Gurugram-122001, Noida Branch add-Plot No. 5, Ground Floor, Opposite White Castle Hotel, Main Dadri Road, Salarpur, Bhangel,Sector 101, Dist. Gautam Budh Nagar, Noida 201304 (UP), Ghaziabad add- 82, BASEMENT, RDC RAI NAGAR, GAZIABAD -201002, Hapur add-First Floor, Above PC Jewellers, Garah Pargana, Garah Road, Tehsil & District Hapur 245101, (UP) he Gold Ornaments to be auctioned belong to Loan Accounts of our various Cus ailed to pay their dues. Our notices of auction have been duly issued to these bo

#### Vi claims to record peak 5G speed of 3.7 gbps during trials in Pune

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Debt-ridden telecom opera-tor Vodafone Idea on Sunday claimed to have record-ed a peak speed of 3.7 gigabit per second (gbps), highest by any operator in India, during 5G trials in Pune.

The company also claimed to have recorded 1.5 gbps download speed in the midband spectrum in Gandhinagar

Vi (Vodafone Idea) has been allocated high-frequency bands like 26 gigahertz (Ghz) by the Department of Telecommunications (DoT), along with the traditional 3.5 GHz spectrum band, for 5G network trials.

"In Pune city, Vi has deployed its 5G trial in a lab set-up of an end-to-end captive network of Cloud Core, new generation Transport and Radio Access Network.

"In this trial, Vi has achieved a peak speed in excess of 3.7 Gbps with very low latency on the mmWave (millimetre wave) spectrum band," Vi said

in the statement.

The DoT had approved applications of Reliance Jio, Bharti Airtel and Vodafone in May, and MTNL later. The permission has been granted for six-month trials with telecom gear makers Ericsson, Nokia, Samsung and C-DOT.

#### M-cap of four of top 10 most-valued cos jumps ₹65,464 cr; Airtel. SBI lead gainers PTI ■ NEW DELHI

**L**our of the top-10 most val-Fued companies together added ₹ 65,464.41 crore to market valuation last week, with Bharti Airtel and State Bank of India emerging as the biggest gainers.

During the last week, the 30-share BSE benchmark jumped 710 points or 1.21 per cent. Market benchmark Sensex scaled the 59,000-mark for the first time on Thursday.

From the top-10 list, Reliance Industries Limited, Infosys, Hindustan Unilever Limited, HDFC, ICICI Bank and Bajaj Finance were the laggards, whose cumulative erosion was at Rs 43,746.79 crore.

Tata Consultancy Services, HDFC Bank, State Bank of India and Bharti Airtel were the winners.

The valuation of Bharti Airtel jumped Rs 22,984.14 crore to reach Rs 3,99,901.97 State Bank of India added

Rs 19,500.28 crore taking its market capitalisation (m-cap) to Rs 4,05,221.99 crore. The valuation of Tata Consultancy Services climbed Rs

14,315.33 crore to Rs 14,16,903.13 crore and that of HDFC Bank jumped Rs 8,664.66 crore to Rs 8,76,597.86 crore. In contrast, the market

valuation of Reliance Industries

tumbled Rs 22,219.75 crore to

Rs 15,15,380.48 crore.

#### Decision to correct inverted duty structure to cut tax burden of leather industry: CLE PTI ■ NEW DELHI

 $T^{\text{he decision of the GST}}_{\text{Council to correct inverted}}$ duty structure on leather footwear from January 1, 2022, would help reduce tax burden of the sector and boost domestic manufacturing of manmade fibre (MMF) fabrics and garments, CLE said on Sunday.

Council for Leather Exports (CLE) Chairman Sanjay Leekha said GST (goods and services tax) on leather footwear worth less than ₹1,000 is 5 per cent and over that value, the tax is 18 per cent, but the GST on inputs for these footwears ranges up to 18 per

"We have suggested rationalisation of the tax on these footwears," he said.

The GST Council in its meeting on September 17 agreed to correct inverted duty structure on footwear and textiles from January 1, 2022. He said that the inverted

duty structure has been an issue with the industry and that the Council had made recommendations to the government for the elimination of this anomaly that has been resulting in input tax credit accumulation blocking crucial working capital for businesses.

It creates a tax structure where the rate on inputs is higher than that on the outputs and this increases the effective rate of taxation of the sector.

## Govt receiving max FDI

New Delhi: The Government has received maximum foreign direct investment (FDI) proposals in three departments -electronics and IT, industry and internal trade, and heavy industries -- from countries sharing land border with India, an official said.

proposals in 3 depts

from nations sharing

land border with India

In April 2020, the Government had made its prior approval mandatory for foreign investments from countries that share land border with India to curb opportunistic takeovers of domestic firms following the Covid-19 pandem-

Countries which share land borders with India are China, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Bhutan, Nepal, Myanmar and Afghanistan. As per that decision, FDI proposals from these countries need government approval for investments in India in any sector.

The major sectors under which these FDI proposals mainly came included manufacturing of heavy machinery, automobile, auto components; computer software and hardware; trading, ecommerce, and manufacturing of light engineering and electrical, the official said. Besides, these three depart-

from these countries, the offi-

lar index and US bond yield will play a key role in the behaviour of emerging markets like India, Meena added. ments, the ministry of new and renewable energy and department of pharmaceuticals have also received several proposals

#### Global trends to influence trading in domestic equity market this week: Analysts

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

With no major domestic macroeconomic data announcement this week, equity markets would keenly track the US Fed interest rate decision and other global trends to decide its further movement, analysts said.

Équity benchmarks surged to their fresh lifetime peaks on Friday. Analysts said positive data economic Government reforms in telecom, banking and automobile sectors helped in boosting market sentiments.

"This week is going to be critical for the Indian market after a recent outperformance because there is some weakness in global markets where the outcome of FOMC's meeting, which is scheduled for September 21-22, will be a critical factor. Other than the US Federal

Reserve, the Bank of Japan will also come out with its monetary policy on September 22, said Santosh Meena, head (research) at Swastika Investmart Ltd. The movement of the dol-

During the last week, the 30-share BSE benchmark jumped 710 points or 1.21 per cent. Market benchmark Sensex scaled the 59,000-mark for the first time on Thursday.

#### Amazon adds 3 Indic languages for seller registration, account mamt services

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

E-commerce major Amazon Sunday said sellers will now be able to register on the Amazon. In marketplace and manage their online business in three more Indic languages -Malayalam, Telugu and

Bengali. The move comes ahead of the festive season and will benefit thousands of existing Amazon sellers, many potential and new sellers from markets across tiers to run their business on Amazon.In marketplace in a language of their choice and preference, a state-

this launch, Amazon.In now allows sellers to manage their online business in eight languages including Bengali, Gujarati, Hindi, Kannada, Marathi, Malayalam, Telugu, Tamil and English.

Using any of the regional languages, sellers can do everything from registering as an Amazon seller for the first time, to managing orders, inventory and accessing performance metrics - all in the language of their preference, the statement said.

Amazon has about 8.5 lakh sellers on its marketplace in

This experience has been made available on the Amazon seller Central as well as on the mobile app, it added.

For more details, please contact SBFC Finance Pvt. Ltd. umber(s): Lajpat Nagar 1800-102-8012 / 011- 40305228 / 207, Faridabad

01294314725/4104450 and Gurgaon Branch 0124-4276037, Ghaziabad branch - 8826084221, Hapur branch - 9555688622 (SBFC Finance Pvt. Ltd.reserves the right to alter the number of accounts to be auctioned &/ postpone / cancel the auction without any prior notice.)

past. My future will be how I want it to be.'
—Shilpa Shetty

## ON BOTH SIDES OF THE LINE

Khushbu Kirti remembers the renowned Hindi poet and writer KUNWAR NARAYAN on his 94th birth anniversary

'Jab bhi maine vidroh kiya aur apne chotepan se upar uthna chaha, Mujhe laga ki apne ko bada rakhne ki choti se choti koshish bhi,

Duniya ko bada rakhne ki koshish

(Whenever I protested and tried to lift myself from my inferiorities, I realised the smallest attempts to uplift myself... were a step in the direction of elevating and inspiring the entire

The Hindi poet, who was intricately linked to the New Poetry Movement of the 20th century, was born in the pre-independent İndia's Faizabad. The poet would have turned 94 yesterday. Often called the 'meditative poet' for his deep rumination on the present with regard to myth and history, Kunwar Narayan is highly regarded for his poetry that is a unique amalgamation of the simple and the complex.

His intellectual calibre was par excellence, clearly evident from the fact that he translated works of French symbologists like Mallarme, Valery, and poets like Cavafy, Borges.

Not many of modern Indian readers would know this but the seminal writer was an ardent traveller who also met high dignitaries like Pablo Neruda, Nazim Hikmet Ran, and Anton Slonimskie on his first trip to Europe, China and Russia in 1955 itself. He is read widely and is famous for blending an international modern sensibility with a deep grounding in Indian history, thought and tradition.

Narayan, thus, won numerous prestigious awards in his lifetime like the Sahitya Akademi Award, Jnanpith award in 2005 and the Padma Bhushan in 2009, and so many more. The writer was internationally recognised as he won the Warsaw University's honorary medal, Italy's Premio Feronia, et al.

The litterateur, who studied English Literature at Lucknow University, has a nazaqat and nafasat that can be spotted in his writings, very native to Lucknow. He wrote for almost six decades and his poems are

recent survey conducted by iSchoolConnect

Arevealed that 42 per cent of undergrads and

49 per cent of graduates considered the 'chance' to pursue a career in the US a key factor while

choosing universities. However, not all students are aware of the process they need to follow for

securing a successful future in the US, or any

amongst aspirants looking to secure a work visa.

Unlike the student visa, which lets students pur-

they satisfy certain predetermined conditions —

like having a job offer, being promised a salary

How to get a work permit after graduat-

These predetermined conditions, along with the period for which students are allowed

However, any student with a general idea of

to work, vary from one country to another. And

when and how to apply for a work visa will find

◆Check if you need a work visa at all.

vary vastly, which affects the rules and regula-

tions revolving around getting to work in the

country. For example, if a student plans to work

in Germany and is from the EEA/EU, US,

Australia, Canada, Israel, Japan, New Zealand,

Switzerland, or the Republic of Korea, she/he can

work in Germany without a visa and will only

The relations of any country with another

it easy to navigate through the process -

above a certain amount, and so on.

ing from a university abroad?

so does the application process.

found if they refer to the right sources.

Why do I need a work permit? A work permit, also known as a work visa,

other country abroad.



a testament to the development of social awakening. His poems like Jade Ki Ek Subah, Basant Ki Leher, Basant Aa, Survast, and so on, are embodiments of nature itself. One of my favourite lines 'Life has many sides, and time's eternal siege sides with none' conveys what was a dictate he earnestly followed by him in his life.

His poem Rekha Ke Dono Or (English: On Both Sides Of The Line) is a highly complex poem, with metaphorical geometrical and mathematical references that one is surrounded by. In a manner, it becomes philosophical poem, too. Ek bindu se dusre tak, ek seedhi rekha me agar ve daudta chala jata toh bhi jagah do saaf hisso me bati hui dikhti...' (From dot to dot, if he ran in a straight line, the psace would seem split into two clear halves...). He conveys that, ultimately, we start from one point, which is

our own perception. However, when we move ahead in life, cross the line, and see other perspectives we begin to understand the other side and find ourselves in absolutely new places and circumstances. There are certain crossroads, but there is an idea that lies between what is right

and what is wrong, too.

Mithya lies in between

satya (truth) and asatya

(untruth), Narayan cogi-

tated in the poem. Kunwar Narayan's son Apurva Narayan translated numerous poems of his into English. Apurva's book of translations No Other World was published from India and England. A Cambridge University alumni, Apurva's personal interest is in literature, too.

His poems embody a rare purity and a profound humanism. In a section titled Humanesque, by Apurva, is highlighted the poem When One Can't Remain Human. Therein, the poet writes about the limits of being human, 'If times are bad, one can't remain human. Yet all he aspires to is to

become a human being.' A master of philosophical poems, Narayan ventured the realm of universal thought. In the poem called *Medium*, he transcends his personal limitations as a human being. It is not surprising to learn that one of his major themes is about becoming human. In his popular poem *Falcon*, he describes the falcon who has a God-like view, who analyses how futile human activities are, and how insecure humans are even while living out of danger, on the still ground, unlike the falcon.

Since his first book in 1956, his personal qualities that of nobility gentle nature, are reflected in his characters. His oeuvre spans across various genres - stories, criticism, translations, jottings and writings on cinema and art, essays, poetry, and epic

There can be witnessed a healthy outlook towards love in his poetry. The poet used vivid, simple, and emotional imagery, and figures of speech. He also made natural use of Khadi boli in his writings. He was fond of exploring the absurd, and touching upon intimate details in his work.

What characterises Narayan's poetry is the graceful and delicate balance between thought and language, structure and content; his fluent words render meaning to abstract ideas. His themes also engulf social reality. In poems like *Ayodhya*, he wrote of the city of Ayodhya that he knew very well, having spent some part of his precious childhood there and witnessing the Hindu-Muslim riots in 1992. 'O Rama! Life is a bitter feet and way are at a pric' he ter fact and you are an epic,' he expressed. Narayan shared about places like Kafka's Prague, and Krakow Zoo. In Nalanda and Bakhtiyar, he mentioned the tyrant and conqueror who destroyed the renowned Buddhist centre of learning.

When Narayan was once asked by an interviewer about the role of thought and intellect in poetry, he is reported to have said, "Pretty much the same as in our life, namely, to enhance a better understanding of life, sensitivity and a sense of justice." He claimed in his poem Amir Khusro that he wanted to be 'free like the thoughts of a poet'.



BIRDS OF PARADISE

The film is based upon the 2019 novel *Bright Burning Stars* by A.K. Small.Two dancers at Paris' elite ballet academy compete for a contract to win an opportunity to join the highly coveted Opéra national de Paris. It releases on September 24 on Amazon Prime Video.

## 40 is the new 20

LARA DUTTA BHUPATHI loves the fact that she is in her early mid-age and can still come back

T ara Dutta Bhupathi has Lbeen in the Hindi film industry for 18 years and she says she is having more fun now than she did in her 20s as an actor.

Talking about her almost two decade-long journey in Bollywood, Dutta expressed, "I am very content with what my journey has been like. I have seen all phases and angles of the industry. I came in from being a Miss Universe to having an opportunity to work in a film like *Andaaz*."

"Having success from right at the start and just having the opportunity to work with some of the best names in the industry... it's been incredible to have that kind of a repertoire," she continued. The 43 year old actress felt

grateful to the filmmakers she has got a chance to work with. She felt she found success in the comedy genre with films such as No Entry, Bhaagam Bhaag and Partner among many others. She said, "I found my genres that I preferred quite early in my career and comedy really worked for me. It has been tremendously ful-

Dutta, who is married to tennis player Mahesh Bhupathi, is thankful that the industry gave her the opportunity to pause when she needed to

when she had her daughter. The actress is also happy about women of all age groups getting meaty roles in an actor in the business. Bollywood.

"I love the fact that today I am in my early 40s and you can come back. There is no

stopping women today. The parts that are written and the opportunities that are available are just incredible and when I look at actors like Neena Gupta ji and all of them are like rockng it in their 50s and early 60s," "It brings me so much excitement that I know at the end of the day, things will keep

getting better with every decade that I enter into. I am having so much fun in my 40s. I am actually having more fun now than I did in my 20s as an actor because I am doing the kind of roles that I am excited about. I am playing actors that are closer to my age and I am playing characters that are older than I am," Dutta concluded.

The Bell Bottom actress feels that the writing is so much better now for the women in the industry and that it is an exciting time to be

## A smooth switch

Ashish Fernando suggests a six-step guide on how to get a work permit after graduating from a university abroad





need a residence permit. Students from a third-world country, however, need to obtain a work visa before entering Germany. So the first



step is figuring out if a student falls into a category that exempts them from applying for a

**◆Find out which work visa to apply for.** Most countries offer more than one type of work visa, depending on factors such as the applicant's skills, the nature of the job, the purpose behind working there, et al. In Canada, for instance, if a student is aiming to pursue a reg♦Make sure you fulfill the eligibility crite-

ular job, she/he will need to apply for an

employer-specific work permit. But if she/he

wishes to freelance, they're going to need an open

Getting a work visa after graduation is not a cakewalk. These eligibility requirements ensure that. But being aware of these conditions and confident about being able to satisfy them makes the application process a lot smoother. For example, if a student wishes to work in the UK after gradfirmed job offer before applying for the visa, make sure you work for a UK employer that's been approved by the home office, have a 'certificate of sponsorship' from the employer, and be paid a minimum salary to qualify for a skilled worker visa. This will help immensely.

#### Find out where you need to submit your

This will depend on whether the applicant is in the country and switching from a different visa or applying from outside the country.

#### ◆Collect all the required documents.

Go to the official government website and find out which documents are required in order to support the work visa application.

◆Pay and submit your application.

The information on the amount can be easily located on the official government websites.

In certain cases, applicants might be asked to share additional data, appear for an interview, provide biometric information, and so on. It's essential to be aware of these procedures before initiating the application process.

Applying and getting a work visa is a significant step in securing a successful career abroad. Most countries ease this process for students by allowing them to apply for a transitional visa which helps them stay back and look for a job in the country after graduation. Students possessing the kind of caliber international organisations are looking for can rest assured that securing a work visa won't be as much of a hassle.

(The author is the founder and CEO of iSchoolConnect, an online platform that makes university admission-process simpler.)

#### Winner in the house

DIVYA AGARWAL, actress and choreographer, wins Big Boss OTT

Serial reality show star Divya Agarwal was declared the winner of *Bigg Boss OTT* on Friday, marking a victorious end to her stay at the 'house', hosted by Karan Johar.

Agarwal's name was announced by Gauahar Khan, actress and Bigg Boss 7 winner, leading Johar to exclaim, "Woman power

A journalism student who went on to become a choreographer and actress, last seen in the web series *Ragini MMS*: Returns 2, Agarwal had pre-

viously won the reality show Ace of Space 1 after being the runner-up at MTV Splitsvilla

Agarwal takes home a Agarwal takes nome a cheque of ₹ 25 lakh, the *Bigg Boss* trophy and wins a place, along with the other four finalists, in the *Bigg Boss* hosted by Salman Khan, opening shortly on the television channel Colors.

Right from the beginning of the reality show, which ran for six weeks, Agarwal kept making headlines, whether it was because

of her catfights with Shamita Shetty, who got her fair share of attention because of the arrest of her brother-in-law, Raj Kundra, for allegedly being the kingpin of the Mumbai porn racket, or her bonding with actor and model Raqesh Bapat, who got eliminated on the finale night.

Shetty was the second runner-up, the first being Nishant Bhat, a choreographer who has been associated with dance reality shows such as Super Dancer, Jhalak Dikhlaja and Nach Baliye.

TRENDE

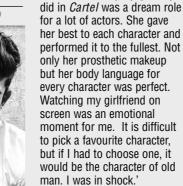


## IT'S HIGH TIME WE OPEN UP: JANHVI

Youth icon and actor JANHVI KAPOOR expressed, "It is high time that we speak openly and freely about feminine hygiene care, and I think thats the first step in making sanitary pads more easily accessible to a larger number of women in our country."

Janhvi, who is face of the brand Paree Sanitary Pads, concluded, "Accessibility to sanitary pads is extremely important to a woman's physical and mental health. Periods are natural and healthy and I strongly advocate the need to encourage educational conversation around it."





'I think what Divya (Agarwal)

### dailytalk RENUKA SHAHANE



'My sole purpose as an anchor and a mother of two children is to encourage people to understand what goes on in the minds of teenagers and to recognise the warning signs that can be addressed in time. Every episode (of Crime Patrol Satark: Gumraah Bachpan) aims to educate the audience, especially parents on how they can stop their kids from committing such inevitable

## ENRIQUE RELEASES

his Final album after releasing Sex & Love in 2014. The Spanish pop-star released the much-awaited 11th studio album on Friday night. He announced the second part could be his last album.

"It's not something that I have been thinking about for a few months but something I've been planning for the past few years. There's going to be vol. one and two, but they're final. I'm in that moment, that chapter in my life, where I think it's the right time to put it out," the singer said.





every summer, Jetun Bibi, who is 70 years-old, and several other people migrate from Kalakote tehsil, Rajouri district of Jammu to the higher altitude pasturelands of Sonamarg, Ganderbal district of Kashmir, which is at 8,960 feet.

"Chettiar and Deghani villages in Kalakote tehsil are home to about 50 families from the Gujjar-Bakarwal community. Every year, in March, we start our trek towards Sonamarg along with our livestock. We carry our belongings and pass through the Pir Panjal range while making several stops en route. Around late October, we start returning to the plains," Jetun said.

While seasonal migration is the lifestyle of such nomadic tribes, these six months are a difficult time for the community as it affects their development. They live in pasturelands without basic amenities. During the monsoon, they take shelter under trees in the forest or tarpaulins/polythene. They face threats from wild animals. Moreover, staying away from populated regions means that their children will not get any education. They face the challenges of a low literacy rate, lack of livelihood options due to limited skills and knowledge, poor sanitation, vulnerable weather conditions, low social and economic status. The complexities have

"How can I say no?"

"What if they feel bad?"

"My children need me." "I have done it for my spouse for so long; now it feels like a habit."

"I cannot say no to my boss..."

While you are stuck with your commitments or someone else's additional work that you took on

unwittingly, do these excuses cross

in our daily lives. Perhaps, because

we are afraid of rejection, anger, or

the other person's reaction to our

taking on more than we can man-

age. We can get so used to saying

yes and pleasing others that we

don't even know what we want or

need. This people-pleasing is often

rooted in childhood, where we are

raised to be good children by

helping others. And in the future,

we sometimes do so even at the

packed with others' requests to an

extent where you don't have time

for what is important to you — or worse, where your mental and

physical wellbeing is at risk — it is

we say yes rather than no. To keep

people happy, buy peace in the pre-

sent (although it will surely come

back to bite you in the future) or

because we think that saying no

makes us look weak. Culture also

plays a vital part in saying yes to

requests you actually don't want to.

In many cultures, saying no can be

considered rude and graceless.

Sometimes, people say yes because

There are several reasons why

time to make some changes.

□Why do we say 'yes'?

But if your schedule is tightly

expense of ourselves.

Many of us struggle to say 'no'

your mind?

WRECKING LIVES Shaziya Chowdhary shares how Covid-19 is

affecting the nomadic tribes residing in the remote regions of Jammu and Kashmir

increased in the last 19 months due to the pandemic.

Whatever their children could avail from seasonal/ mobile schools is no longer accessible. Without smartphones or access to the internet at higher altitudes, they are unable to attend online classes. According to census-2011, up to 1.5 million Gujjars and Bakarwals live in Jammu, Kashmir, and Ladakh. Most of them are deprived of basic facilities.

Dwindling livelihood



depend on pastoral farming and smallscale agriculture, they earn by selling leather, wool, meat, and dairy products. However, due to Covid protocols, these communities have been struggling to survive. They hardly manage to sell nationwide lockdown has affected their traditional businesses. Now, they are more prone to food deprivation and other essential commodities.

During these dire times, some welfare organisations in the union territo-As these nomadic tribes largely their animals at a lower price. The ry have attempted to assist several

nomadic populations. Poonch-based Sarimastan Tribal Gurjar Welfare Foundation, which works for the welfare of the Gujjar Bakarwal tribe in Jammu and Kashmir, supported them during the lockdown. "We made every effort to provide rations and medicine to these people. Our volunteers travelled several kilometres on foot to reach their camps," Asad Nomani, the president of the organisation, expressed.

The pandemic has affected each member of the Gujjar and Bakarwal communities equally. According to Asad, the government authorities have extended immense support to provide extended immense support to provide relief to the people of the community. For those unwilling to visit hospitals or Covid care centres, 'corona care' kits were distributed door to door. Although the health department made efforts to conduct tests, distribute Covid relief hampers and create awareness about the hampers and create awareness about the virus, they had to face strong resistance from the tribe.

#### Challenges in establishing vaccine

While the vaccination drive has been launched in every nook and corner of the country, reaching out to the nomads residing in the higher altitude of Jammu and Kashmir is difficult. So, conducting tests and establishing vaccination centres is quite challenging. It is also not feasible for them to travel long distances for tests or vaccination at the health centres. On the other hand, vaccine hesitancy among the tribal population has exacerbated the problem.

"For vaccination, when we reached Murrah, a remote area in Surankote tehsil of Poonch, the women started running away. They believed that the vaccine would lead to death within two years or might cause infertility. The unmarried girls feared they would never conceive after the vaccination," Dr Nusrat Bajad, who is currently serving at a primary health centre in Chandimarh in Poonch, shared. She shared that the healthcare work-

ers were attacked and intimidated by the locals when they tried to address their concerns. Under such dire circumstances, it gets difficult to persuade young girls and women for vaccination. 'All these problems occur due to lack of awareness among tribal people, especially women," Dr Bajad added.

It is important to safeguard these nomadic tribes from the outbreak of Covid-19. One cannot be sure that they have access to various government programmes such as immunisation drives and other development plans. It is important to make the vaccination centres available to them at higher altitudes.
—Charkha Features

about what you want. Once you do

that, find the right words with

which to decline them. You can be

polite and say, "I wish I could help

you, but I have this bit of work that needs my attention. I am so sorry."

And gracefully navigate your way

relaxed and explain your pressure

to them as they might understand.

Eventually, people will realise that

you are no longer a soft target.

earn you more respect than just

doing favours and extra work for

sometimes, you have to say yes

whether you like it or not, which

is okay. But one has to learn to draw

When it comes to family,

Nobody wants to overwork

If a senior at work requests something from you, you can choose a time when they are more



## Education: A tool for social change

Rajyogi Brahmakumar Nikunj ji elaborates on the one thing that can eliminate all problems from the face of Earth

Tt has been widely recognised around the world that social services — in areas such as health, education, water and sanitation can enhance individual well-being and contribute to overall quality of life. Now, no one would deny that providing food, shelter, clothing and health-care to the needy are various kinds of social service and that these are needed to relieve a person from the pain of starvation or some ailment. Similarly, no one can deny that along with this short-term remedy, we also need to find a long-term cure to

human sufferings. This was true and is still true but, gradually, public opinion is giving more and more importance to shortterm and longterm mea-

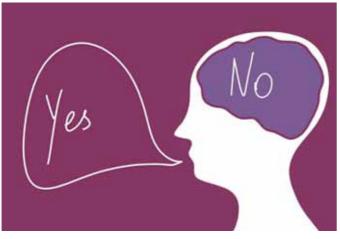
being realised i m m e d i a t e remedies, however necessary, are not enough, for it does not erad-

icate the problems which ultimately go out of hand or do not abate in occurrence, extent and acuteness. Furthermore, an important development that is now taking place is that opinion-leaders are speaking of how educa-tion in values, and for proper diet and behaviour, is the most important and effective — if not the only — ultimate remedy. It would be noticed, in this connection, that in recent past, persons of the stature of the director general of the World Health Organisation, the surgeon general of the United States, as well as the secretary general of the United Nations have made statements which clearly indicate these trends. Statements along the lines of, "Most of the world's major health problems and premature deaths are preand at low cost," clearly show that the problem of disease is not being looked at in this new light and it is now being increasingly realised that education is the main tool to prevent disease and to eliminate them. Top-ranking health-scientists across the globe have been highlighting how most of the world's

human behaviour will have to be changed. Let us be clear in our mind that all kinds of sufferings are a kind of punishment for our misdeeds, misbehaviour or anti-nature acts. So, the real remedy for the eradication of such problems lies in imparting the right type of education which will result in people changing their ways. If a person continues to have mental and physical lethargy to action or is confused and incompetent to do something which can enable him to earn for his livelihood, how can poverty be removed from the face of the earth? It is in this context that the utmost importance of education — that cultivates values — can be realised. And, finally, that is when the importance of education

## Breaking free from the loop

GEETA RAMAKRISHNAN shares why learning to say 'no' means saying 'yes' to a healthy lifestyle



the one who is asking is a good friend they don't want to let down, while others are just pleasers by nature who like saying yes all the time, even if they cannot handle it

#### ☐How it becomes a harmful pat-

While fear, temporary peace and avoiding confrontation are reasons why we say yes, we must ask ourselves, "Does it help in the long run? Or will it pull down my confidence level?

For example, your colleague wants you to finish their work because 'something else' that is more important has come up.

And you oblige. Now, you notice that 'something important' is coming up more often, but you still cannot say no. You may think, "What if they feel bad?" or, "It is okay. It's just ten more minutes of my time." And, "Let me do it one last time." and then another, and it goes on. Soon, it has become a pattern which you cannot break.

#### □Repercussions

When people say yes, they think they are trying to be kind and accommodating. But this accommodation costs them their time and efficiency. Often, we say yes to people despite our busy schedules or even if we do not wish to take

on others' work. This reluctance to voice an assertive 'no' adds to an already existing stressful workload - neither helping yourself or the person to whom you said yes.

The inability to say no, when it turns into a vicious cycle, comes at a price. You might start complaining and whining, and at that time, nobody wants to listen to you. This pattern of self-sabotage makes one resentful and more stressed, taking a toll on their confidence level and productivity.

#### ☐How to say 'no' assertively

To start reclaiming your time and your wellbeing by saying "no" more, tune into what it is that you really want. Instead of impulsively saying yes, develop a habit of asking yourself, 'Am I agreeing to do this for me?' Start with small things, such as when you are offered a drink or if someone asks

you for a trivial favour. When put on the spot and asked to help with something you don't have the capacity to and the thought of saying no to their face fills you with dread, buy yourself some more time. Ask people to text or email their requests to you so that you can get back to them. It's absolutely reasonable for you to say that you need to check your calendar before answering, allowing you to check in with yourself

boundaries. Define in your head the extent to which you will stretch yourself to help them, as well as the limit when you will say 'no' assertively and nicely. It will help you feel more confident and strong.

and stress themselves to a point where they have no energy left for themselves nor others. Saying no allows you to say yes to what really matters to you. It lets you be a better person — because when you say yes, it comes from a place of genuine care and not from resentment or fear. Rather than drowning in a busy schedule, it creates more space for you physically and mentally.

Saying 'no' more often means saying yes to more self-care, better health and your overall well being.

(The author is an ontological coach and author.)



It is now

major diseases are preventable through changes in human behaviour. It is a fundamental thing for all to realise that almost all problems that we are experiencing currently, have been created by human action. So, in order to set right the situation,

as a tool of social change and social service can be properly understood.

## The mind is not a vessel to be filled, but a fire to be kindled.



Students returning to their morning school schedule might have an unintended positive lifestyle impact as a new study has found that more teenagers will obtain the

patterns. According to the better sleeping habits

could help reduce teenagers' stress and improve their ability to cope in times of crisis

The findings indicated that the elimination of the morning commute, a delayed school start-time and cancellation of extracurricular activities allowed teens to follow their 'delayed biological rhythm' or natural tendency

"The pandemic has shown that delayed school start times should be implemented by schools interested in supporting the mental health of their students," said the lead author of the study, Reut Gruber from McGill University.

#### **GREEN TEA AND COCOA TO TACKLE SARCOPENIA**

Drinking green tea and taking a cocoarich diet may reduce age-related neuromusculai alterations that occur with sarcopenia — the progressive loss of skeletal muscle mass

Sarcopenia is one of the main reasons for loss of muscle mass. On an average, it is estimated that 5-13 per cent of elderly people aged 60-70 years are affected by sarcopenia. The numbers increase to 11-50 per cent for those aged 80 or

"Sarcopenia is considered the main causative factor of the physical performance decline in the elderly. The compromised muscular function associated with sarcopenia has a negative impact on the life quality of older adults and increases the risk for adverse health outcomes including disability, fall-associated injuries, morbidity, and mortality, said Jordi Caldero from the Universitat de Lleida in Spain.

#### **INDIA PLANS TO ELIMINATE COAL**

India is home to seven per cent of the global coal project I pipeline, which is 56 per cent of South Asia's total, a study reveals. The country is slowly moving away from coal at a national level, but considerable progress is being made at the state level.

India, Pakistan and Sri Lanka together account for 13 per cent of the global preconstruction pipeline, states a new report by

away from new coal.



climate change think tank E3G that assessed the global pipeline of new coal projects The report says Sri Lanka, Bangladesh and Pakistan are

showing leadership in cancelling projects and making political statements that they will no longer pursue new coal power. While. India has not engaged in discussion on moving away from coal for multiple reasons, progress is being made at the sub-national level, with several states considering pivoting

#### **INTERVENTIONS FOR HEALTHCARE WORKERS**

Covid caused major changes in the work-life environment of healthcare workers (HCWs) including excessive workload, extended time, erratic timimgs, separation from family, and inconvenient PPEs which have led to psychological impact on them, and raise the need for interventions at various levels. as per an ICMR

study.
The Indian Council of Medical Research study, conducted on 967 participants across 10 sites and covered six broad issues — work

family, societal, and individual related issues, coping

mechanism, and suggesting the way forward. Healthcare personnel experienced the fear of infecting themselves due to the constant exposure to Covid-infected individuals, as per the study. It found that the pandemic has brought out different expressions of the stigma that HCWs face with experiences of verbal and physical abuse reported to a large extent on social and print media platforms.

#### **MICROPLASTICS FOUND IN SAL RIVER**

Astudy reveals that water, sediments and biota (animal and plant life) in the Sal river, a water body in South Goa, are contaminated with microplastics (MPs).

The study states that MPs found in water, sediment and biota from the Sal estuary are dominated by fibres (55.3 per

cent, 76.6 per cent and 72.9 per cent, respectively), followed by fragments, films and other plastics. The prominent ubiquity of fibres in all three matrices

suggests a variety

of sources of MPs, including domestic sewage, effluents from industries and laundry. The research also found transparent spherical beads in the water of the river along with sediments containing

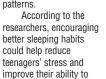
polypropylene, polyamide, polyacrylamide and polymers. The most commonly found MPs were plastics which

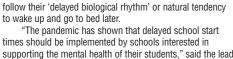
were black in colour that may have come due to abrasion of tyres on the road surfaces as regular wear and tear.











## **CSK SET MI 157-RUN TARGET**



Ruturaj Gaikwad of Chennai Super Kings hitting a boundary during match 30 of the Vivo Indian Premier League between Chennai Super Kings and Mumbai Indians held at the Dubai International Stadium in the United

Gaikwad rescues side with fiery 88

SK set MI 157-run target as Gaikwad rescues side with fiery **⊿**88 Dubai, Sep 19 (PTI) Electing to bat, Chennai Super Kings scored 156 for six against defending champions Mumbai Indians in the first match of the second phase of the Indian Premier League (IPL), here on Sunday.

CSK were 44 for 4 at half-way mark after a horrendous start but Ruturai Gaikwad rescued the side with his blistering unbeaten knock of 88 runs along with Ravindra Jadeja (26) and Dwayne Barvo, who scored 23.

**Brief Scores:** 

Chennai Super Kings: 156 for 6 in 20 overs (R Gaikwad 88 not out, R Jadeja 26, D Bravo 23; A Milne 2/21, J Bumrah 2/33, T Boult 2/35). PTI

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CHENNAI SUPER KINGS:		
Ruturaj Gaikwad	not out	88
Faf du Plessis	c Milne b Boult	0
Moeen Ali	c Tiwary b Milne	0
Ambati Rayudu	retired hurt	0
Suresh Raina	c Chahar b Boult	4
MS Dhoni	c Boult b Milne	3
Ravindra Jadeja	c Pollard b Bumrah	26
Dwayne Bravo	c Pandya b Bumrah	23
Shardul Thakur	not out	1
Extras:	(LB-3, WD-8)	11
<b>Total</b> (For 6 wickets in 20 overs)		156

Fall of wickets: 1-1, 2-2, 3-7, 4-24, 5-105, 6-144

Bowling: Trent Boult 4-1-35-2, Adam Milne 4-0-21-2, Jasprit Bumrah 4-0-33-2, Kieron Pollard 2-0-15-0, Rahul Chahar 4-0-22-0, Krunal



Jasprit Bumrah of Mumbai Indians during match 30 of the Vivo Indian Premier League between Chennai Super Kings and

## Struggling KKR look to script turnaround against RCB

ROYAL CHALLENGERS BANGALORE

PTI ■ ABU DHABI

 $E^{\text{nduring a forgettable outing}}_{\text{in the first half of this year's}}$ IPL, two-time former champions Kolkata Knight Riders would look for reversal of fortunes when they resume their campaign against Royal Challengers Bangalore in the second phase of T20 league here on Monday.

While Virat Kohli's RCB is third in the eight-team standings with 10 points from seven games, 2012 and 2014 champions KKR are languishing at the seventh spot with just two wins out of seven ties.

And Eoin Morgan-led KKR would be hoping to make a turnaround, just like 2014 edition when they won nine games in a row to claim the title.

KKR chief mentor David Hussey also exuded optimism about scripting a turnaround, despite a nightmarish first half.

"All we have to do is win this ... We have done it before and so we can do it again... I feel we have the squad to do it also. You qualify for the finals and whole competition starts again," the Australian said.

But it would be easier said than done for KKR as they face RCB, a formidable outfit, whose captain Kohli would be gunning for success with the bat after announcing his decision to quit as India's T20 skipper fol-lowing the T20 World Cup which will be held after the IPL

Even though KKR leads in head-to-head record against RCB, winning 18 and losing 13 out of 28 fixtures played between the two sides, the 38run defeat against Kohli's team in the first half of the event in Chennai would be fresh on their players' minds.

KKR's two wins earlier this year came against two underMonday, 20th September 2021

19:30 IST (14:00 GMT), 18:00 LOCAL KOLKATA KNIGHT RIDERS

performing sides — Punjab Kings, who are placed just a rung above them, and bottomplaced Sunrisers Hyderabad.

KKR would be relying heavily on the pair of Subhman Gill and Nitin

Rana to deliver the goods in their batting department, even though the duo did not have the best of outings in the first leg. While Gill scored just 132

runs, Rana managed 201 runs in the first seven games for KKR in this year's IPL, which was postponed in April following multiple COVID-19 cases inside the bio-bubble in India. Besides, Morgan will need

to let his bat do the talking and lead from the front.

Dinesh Karthik, Andre

Russell, Rahul Tripathy and Shakib Al Hasan too need to come good for KKR if the team harbours any hopes of

making it to the play-offs.

KKR's bowling department will be on the shoulders of Kiwi Tim Southee, who came in as a replacement for Pat Cummins for the second half.

RCB, on the other hand, are currently placed in a comfortable position and would be hoping for Kohli to play freely and score big runs, especially after taking the big call of relinquishing T20 captaincy.

With Glenn Maxwell (223 runs from 7 games) and AB de Villiers (207 runs from 7) leading the run scorers chart till now for the team, RCB's batting unit looks ominous.

Kohli (198), by his own standards, has been a little disappointing and Devdutt Padikkal (195) too would be looking for a consistent show.

On the bowling front, Mohammed Siraj and Kiwi Kyle Jamieson would lead the attack which also has Harshal Patel, Navdeep Saini and Yuzvendra Chahal, who would be desperate to answer the selectors after being ignored from India's T20 World Cup

The additions of Sri Lanka duo of Wanindu Hasaranga and Dushmantha Chameera, who replaced Adam Zampa and Kane Richardson, will also hold the team in good stead as they have a good understanding of the UAE conditions. Teams (from):

KKR: Eoin Morgan (capt), Dinesh Karthik, Gurkeerat

Singh Mann, Karun Nair, Nitish Rana, Rahul Tripathy, Shubman Gill, Harbhajan Singh, Kamlesh Nagarkoti, Kuldeep Yadav, Lockie Ferguson, Pawan Negi, M Prasidh Krishna, Sandeep Warrier, Shivam Dube, Tim Southee, Vaibhav Arora, Varun Chakravarthy, Andre Russel, Ben Cutting, Shakib Al Hasan, Sunil Narine, Venkatesh

Iyer, Sheldon Jackson, Tim

RCB: Virat Kohli (capt), Navdeep Saini, Glenn Maxwell, Dan Christian, Rajat Patidar, Dushmantha Chameera, Pavan Deshpande, Mohammed Siraj, Harshal Patel, Mohammed Azharuddeen, Sachin Baby, Wanindu Hasaranga, George Garton, Yuzvendra Chahal, Shahbaz Ahmed, Devdutt Padikkal, Kyle Jamieson, Suyash Prabhudessai, KS Bharat, Tim David, Akash Deep, AB de Villiers. Match starts at 7:30PM IST.



Gracia Raina with kid during match 30 of the Vivo Indian Premier League between Chennai Super Kings and Mumbai Indians held at the Dubai International Stadium in the United Arab Emirates

## Gill and Rana are quality players: David Hussey

IANS ■ NEW DELHI

A head of the second phase of the IPL 2021, Kolkata Knight Riders' mentor David Hussey believes openers Shubman Gill and Nitish Rana will "shock the world" with their batting in UAE. KKR did not have a success-

ful opening leg of IPL 2021 and the reason was the failure of their opening pair.

Gill scored just 132 in the first seven games. His partner Rana was not a lot better, scoring just 201 runs before the season was declared postponed due to a Covid-19 outbreak in multiple Hussey pinned his hopes on

the duo, calling them the 'next generation of Indian players'. They both are quality players, they are determined to do very



well for the team and for them- not just for one or two series but international cricket now," Hussey

told ESPNcricinfo. "I think they are about to shock the world that they are the next generation of Indian players,

going look out for them in the IPL." The Kolkata franchise is currently placed seventh in the points table. Hussey, however, believes his

team can script a turnaround.

#### PATEL: WE'LL LOOK TO BUILD ON OUR HAPPY MEMORIES FROM IPL 2020 SEASON

Delhi Capitals all-rounder Axar Patel believes that his team will look to build on its happy memories from the IPL 2020 edition ahead of the second half of the IPL 2021 starting September 19. Patel had taken nine wickets in 15 matches in the 2020 edition of the IPL, where Delhi finished as runners-up.

"When it was announced that the second half of the tournament will be held in the UAE, I thought about our performance the last time we were here. We have happy reached our first-ever IPL final. We are looking to repeat our performance and hopefully, just go one step further in the final this season," said Patel in a release by the franchise on Sunday.

Patel, who was part of the Indian squad for the Test series in England, pointed out the massive difference in weather conditions between UK and UAE. "It's been a drastic change for

us as far as the weather is concerned. It was quite cold in England and now we are getting used to the heat here. When we stood on our balconies during quarantine, we got an idea about the heat, but we got to know the full extent of the weather

conditions when we started practicing in the nets. We are looking to get used to the conditions in the next 2-3 days." the remainder of the IPL 2021, the 27-year old said, "My personal goals are always aligned with the team goals. I always think

about what the team needs and then set my

personal goals accordingly."

## India win silver in Asian U18 Girls' Rugby Sevens Championship

India on Sunday won a silver medal in the Asia Rugby U18 Girls Rugby Sevens Championship 2021, losing 21-17 to the United Arab Emirates in a well-fought final held at Tashkent, Uzbekistan.

In the final, Nandini topscored for India with seven points while Aditi Kumari and Tarulata Nair contributed five points each to the Indian score. Both teams scored three ties each. For UAE, Carmela Morralla scored nine points while Hannah Lear added seven, and Lara Botha contributed five.

India had reached the final by beating Kazakhstan 24-7 in

Sapna Kumari topscoring with 10 points including two tries. Tarulata Naik scored nine points while Arti Kumari

added five points.
In the two-day

UAE, India, and hosts Uzbekistan -- and played in an all-play-all round-robin format, India started with a 12-10 defeat to Kazakhstan on Saturday. The girls came back strongly to blank Kyrgyzstan 63-0 with Vaishnavi Dattatray Patil scoring 15 points from three tries and defeated hosts Uzbekistan 20-5.

SEVENS

On Sunday, they lost to UAE girls 20-12, thus finishing third in the five-team league and qualifying for the semi-finals. Speaking on the occasion, Rahul Bose,

actor, director, philantournament that had five teams thropist, and a board member Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, of Rugby India, said, "This is a great moment for Indian Rugby. Both teams (UAE and India) scored three tries in the final. No disgrace losing like

> "For our U18 girls' team to perform as well as they did is all the more remarkable because they were 15 years old when the pandemic struck. They have never played a

National tournament, leave alone an international championship. For them to come so far is a testament to their skill, grit, and fire to make their country proud. Our thanks to the coaching and support staff. Only rugby players know how important they are in this sport. This is a new day for Indian Rugby. We go onward and upward from here," Bose was quoted as saying in a release by Rugby India.

Vikram Ahuja, President, Rugby India said, "Heartiest congratulations to our U18 Girls team, their performance has been sensational - they displayed courage, skill, and mental toughness far beyond their

Pakistan will overcome crisis: PCB

## Shocked with Kohli's decision: Lara

IANS NEW DELHI

West Indies cricketing leg-end Brian Lara is "shocked" with Indian skipper Virat Kohli's decision to step down as the T20 skipper after the ICC T20 World Cup scheduled to be held in the UAE and Oman in October-November this year.

In a statement issued on social media recently, Kohli had said, "Understanding workload is a very important thing and considering my immense workload over the last 8-9 years playing all 3 formats and captaining regularly for last 5-6 years, I feel I need to give myself space to be fully ready to lead the Indian Team in Test



and ODI Cricket." "I was in shock because I think he's (Kohli) done a tremendous job, played against all the big countries -- South

Africa, England, New Zealand,

Australia -- beating all of them,

and for me he has done a

tremendous job," Lara said during a video interaction with cricket.com on Saturday. "This is actually his first

(T20) World Cup as a captain so this will end his career as a captain after that. It's a big shock. But the kind of intensity that he plays with, I feel that sometimes it might sometimes be good to take a step away, concentrate may be on another format of the game," said Lara, one of the most charismatic cricketers of mod-

"I have had these issues as well when I was playing? when a couple of times I stepped down as captain as it became very, very stressful," added the West Indian.

players for cancellation



**PTI** CHRISTCHURCH

McClenaghan to

Hafeez: Don't blame

Jew Zealand players shouldn't be

blamed for the cancellation of the tour of Pakistan as they were just following the advice of their government, said Kiwi pacer Mitchell McClenaghan.

The 35-year-old pacer was reacting to a sarcastic tweet by batsman Mohammed Hafeez on Saturday on eve of the departure of the New Zealand

team from Pakistan. "Come now bro. This has a bad taste to it... Don't blame the players or the organisation... blame our government. They have only acted on the advice they have received. I'm absolutely certain these young men - all wanting to prove themselves wanted to play. They had no

choice," McClenaghan wrote on his twitter handle. On Saturday, Hafeez had taken a dig at New Zealand Cricket (NZC) for calling off their tour of Pakistan citing security threats.

"Thanks to the secutity of pakistan forces to make arrangements to @BLACK-CAPS to reach at airport Safe & Sound. Wonder same route & same security but no threat

Club Bilbao in La Liga IANS MADRID tletico Madrid went to bed

Atletico Madrid held by Athletic

Aas league leaders in Spain on Saturday night, but Diego Simeone's side will be frustrated after being held to a 0-0 draw by an effective and disciplined Athletic Club Bilbao side that had the best chances to win the match.

Atletico Madrid's best and virtually only chance was a Marcos Llorente shot which bounced off the post in the second half and the visitors would have taken all three points if Inaki Williams, who was making his 200th consecutive league appearance, had been able to finish when one on one with Jan Oblak, or Asier Villalibre had been able to hit the target in injury time with



Atletico's frustration was compounded when Joao Felix was sent off with 13 minutes left to play after saying "you are crazy, you are crazy" to referee Gil Manzano, while Athletic remain unbeaten and have conceded just once in their first



Raja has emphasised that the country's cricket had gone through experiences similar to the one when the New Zealand team pulled out at the last minute but it had "always moved forward".

Raja posted a video on the PCB website after the New Zealand team pulled out hours before the start of the threematch One-day International series at Pindi Cricket Ground in Rawalpindi on September 17 citing security concerns.

The chief executive of New Zealand Cricket (NZC) David White had said it was simply not possible to continue with would like to say take out your

the tour given the advice he was receiving. "I understand this will be

a blow for the PCB, who have been wonderful hosts, but player safety is paramount and we believe this is the only responsible option." Raja said in a video mes-

sage to cricket fans that, "Our pain is shared. Whatever happened isn't good for Pakistan But one point that needs to

be emphasised is that we have gone through such experiences in the past and we always move forward. "So I urge our fans to stand behind the Pakistan team and be its strength at the (T20)

World Cup. To my team, I

because that is the only remedy. When you become the world's best team then everyone is queuing up in line to play series in your country. So I want everyone to take this as a lesson and move on and not be disappointed."

The PCB is reportedly planning to take up the issue with the International Cricket Council (ICC) after Raja tweeted following the cancellation of the series that, "Crazy day it has been! Feel so sorry for the fans and our players. Walking out of the tour by taking a unilateral approach on a security threat is very frustrating. Especially when it's not shared!! Which world is NZ living in??NZ will hear us at ICC.'

#### **Indian paddlers shine in ITTF Kazakhstan Open**

frustrations on the field IANS NEW DELHI

Indian TT pairs of Siddhesh Pande and Mudit Dani, and Fidel R Snehit and Sudhanshu Grover ended their campaign with mens doubles bronze medals at the 2021 ITTF Kazakhstan International Open in Karaganda.

Both the pairs displayed a great show throughout the tournament before suffering defeats in their respective semifinals. Maharashtra duo Mudit and Siddhesh suffered a 0-3 loss against the Saudi Arabian pair of Ali Alkhadrawi and Abdulaziz Bu Shulaybi.

In the second men's doubles last-4 clash, Snehit and Sudhanshu too went down fighting 2-3 against tough

Kazakh pair of Alan Kurmangaliyev and Kirill Gerassimenko. The Hyderabad paddler

Snehit was equally impressive

in the singles category as he entered the final after defeating Pavel Platonov of Belarus 4-1 comfortably in the semifinal. The world Ńo. 405 Indian will take on world No. 46 Kirill Gerassimenko of Kazakhstan in the gold medal match. The pair of Kaushani Nath

and Prapti Sen too stormed into the women's doubles final as they outclassed the Uzbek duo of Kamila Khalikova and Mekhriniso Norkulova 3-1 in the last-4 match. They will now face Valeria Kotcyur and Valeria Shcherbatykh of Russia in the final.

today???," Hafeez had tweeted. New Zealand had arrived

in Pakistan on September 11 for a white-ball series after 18 years and were scheduled to play three ODIs and five T20 Internationals.