

OPINION 6
NETAJI, NOT CONGRESS,
FINALLY WON FREEDOM**WORLD 8**
S KOREA CULLS CHICKENS
OVER BIRD FLU OUTBREAKS**MONEY 9**
STARTUPS SEEK FRIENDLY
POLICIES, TAX INCENTIVES

RANCHI, MONDAY JANUARY 24, 2022; PAGES 12 ₹3



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'Omicron in community transmission stage now'

Virus is no longer being spread through foreign tourists, INSACOG

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

The Omicron infection is no longer being spread through foreign travellers. The Government has finally acknowledged that Covid-19, which is now in the form of a new highly transmissible variant, is in the community transmission stage.

A recently released bulletin of Indian SARS-CoV-2 Genomics Consortium (INSACOG), the consortium of national laboratories that is tracking the different variants of the Coronavirus, has said that Omicron is now spreading through community transmission. So far there are more than 10,000 reported Omicron cases in the country, spread across 28 States. The actual numbers could be far more (70 to 90 times as per some estimates) because in very few cases genome sequencing is being done to identify Omicron infections.

"Omicron is now in community transmission in India and has become dominant in



A health worker collects nasal swab sample of prisoners being produced at the Civil Court, in Patna on Saturday PTI

multiple metros, where new cases have been rising exponentially," noted INSACOG in its latest bulletin on Sunday.

INSACOG, jointly initiated by the Union Health Ministry and the Department of Biotechnology (DBT) among others, is a consortium of 38 laboratories to monitor the genomic variations in the SARS-CoV-2

The two-page bulletin of January 10, released on Sunday, added that while most Omicron cases so far had been asymptomatic or mild, hospitalisations and ICU cases had been increasing in the current wave. The threat level remained unchanged.

The recently reported new SARS-CoV-2 variant —

B.1.640.2 — lineage was also being monitored, it added. "While it had features of immune escape, it was currently not a variant of concern. So far, no case has been detected in India," said the bulletin. It further said that BA.2 lineage was a substantial fraction in India and S-gene dropout-based screening was thus likely to give high false negatives.

Tests suitable for PCR-based screening applicable to all Omicron lineages had been approved for use. S-gene dropout was a genetic variation like that of Omicron.

"Further spread of Omicron in India is now expected to be through internal transmission,

VP Naidu tests positive for Covid

New Delhi: Vice President Venkaiah Naidu tested positive for Covid-19 in Hyderabad on Sunday. He will remain isolated for one week, his secretariat informed via Twitter.

"He has advised all those who came in contact with him to isolate themselves and get tested," the tweet said.

President Venkaiah Naidu paid tribute to Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose on his 125th birth anniversary at a portrait of the freedom fighter in Hyderabad. Photographs of the same were posted on his official Twitter account.

PM Modi unveils Netaji's hologram

Soon to be replaced by granite statue

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Sunday unveiled a hologram of Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose at the India Gate. The hologram would "soon" be replaced by a granite statue.

The PM paid tribute to the "Can do and Will do" spirit of the Indian National Army (INA) leader saying the country would revive many such memories which were sidelined in the history of freedom struggle.

In a ceremony at the India Gate in the evening attended among others by Union Home Minister Amit Shah and Urban and Housing Minister Hardeep Puri, the PM paid glowing tribute to the "brave son of India" who, he said, declared before the British that "main swatantrata bheek main nahin loonga, main ise hasil karoon" (I will not beg for freedom but take it from you by my resolve).

Modi said it is a historic day on Netaji's 125th anniversary



sary --- also being celebrated as 'Prakram divas' --- a digital statue is being unveiled - to be replaced by a granite one - that would, he said "inspire present and many future generations and remind them of their national duty".

The canopy where Netaji's granite statue is to stand had once housed the statue of British monarch King George V which was vacated in 1968.

In 1969, a move was contemplated to install a statue of Mahatma Gandhi, Jawaharlal Nehru or that of Bose but a decision was deferred for one or the other reasons.

Reminding that "India is



presenting with pride the heritage of Netaji", Modi pointed out naming of Andaman Island and a Museum there in Netaji's name; march of ex-INA veterans in the Republic Day parade in 2019; unfurling of national flag by him from the Red fort wearing INA cap; and starting of Republic day celebrations from January 23, the birthday of Bose.

ED may arrest Health Min before Punjab polls: Kejriwal

We're not afraid, they conducted raids earlier too, says Delhi CM

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

The Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) supremo and Chief Minister of Delhi, Arvind Kejriwal, on Sunday said he had been informed by sources that the Enforcement Department (ED) might arrest his Cabinet Minister Satyendar Jain just before the Assembly elections in Punjab.

"From our sources, we have got to know that right before the Punjab polls in the coming few days the ED is going to arrest the Health and Home Minister of Delhi, Satyendar Jain. They are most welcome. Previously too, the Centre had conducted raids at Satyendar Jain but got nothing," Kejriwal said in a virtual press conference.

"We are not afraid of that as well. Once you tread on the path of Satya, you are ready to overcome all these obstacles as well," the AAP's national convenor said.



Hitting out at Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), Kejriwal said that neither AAP leaders fear the jails, nor the BJP Government's raids. "Come what may, we are here to serve Delhi; I appeal to the BJP to send the CBI, Income Tax and Delhi Police behind us. We know that we have not done anything wrong. We have forced this earlier too, we are just waiting for them to come now," Kejriwal added.

"We won't spiral into a hue and cry spectacle like Charanjit Singh Channi Ji; he was on the wrong side and his mountains of cash have been

exposed. If BJP wants, they can raid my house or deputy Chief Minister Manish Sisodia and the party's Punjab CM candidate Bhagwant Mann as well. We will all welcome them with wide smiles," he added.

Kejriwal said as a party and as a family, the Central Government has conducted malicious raids against Jain two times prior to this as well. "They couldn't find even a pennyworth's mistake back then. We'll be happy to have them around this time as well. We have nothing to fear," he said.

CAPSULE

GOOGLE TO WARN OF SUSPICIOUS FILES

San Francisco: Tech giant Google has introduced a new security feature to Drive to help users stay on top of potentially malicious files. Google Drive will now start displaying a warning banner when you are about to download and open a potentially dubious document, image, or any type of file, reports Android Central. The new feature is rolling out across all Google Workspace, G Suite Basic and G Suite Business tiers.

CHILD DEATH: WOMAN SUES META, SNAP

New York: A Connecticut woman is suing Instagram's parent company Meta and Snap Inc, alleging that an addiction to their social media platforms led her young daughter to commit suicide, media reports say. The lawsuit alleges that her death was caused by the potentially dangerous features of the platforms, the report said. The case comes amid growing fears over the impact of social media on children, it added.

BACHENDRI PAL TO LEAD ALL WOMEN TEAM

Jamshedpur: The first Indian woman to conquer Mount Everest, Bachendri Pal will lead a 10-member, all women's team, all of whom are more than 50-years-old on a five-month long expedition from Arunachal to Ladakh along the Himalayan range.

Soldiers on R-Day parade to wear uniforms from bygone eras to present

Contingents to also carry vintage rifles

RAHUL DATTA ■ NEW DELHI

The Republic Day parade this year at Rajpath will see soldiers marching past the saluting base in different uniforms worn by the Army since 1950 till date.

The contingents will also carry rifles of that era. Tanks of various vintage will roll down the parade route showcasing the ongoing process of modernization.

Overall, the parade will see six marching contingents



Army columns on display during the full dress rehearsal of the Republic Day Parade 2022, at the Rajpath in New Delhi, Sunday PTI

wearing different uniforms and carrying different weapons of that era.

The elite commandos of the Parachute Regiment will be seen in the new combat uniform.

The Pioneer in the edition dated December 3, last year had reported about these two new additions to the Republic Day parade.

Unlike the previous years when the contingents wore the dress of their regiments, the Republic Day this year will see the troops marching past in uniform of the past era --- the 1950s and 60s-and the olive greens of the present.

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Covid protocols in place for Republic Day celebration

PNS ■ Jamshedpur

The district administration has made it mandatory for everyone to wear a mask while entering Gopal Maidan in Bistupur, the venue for Republic Day on January 26. Moreover, students have been banned from any type of 'Prabhat Feri' as part of the celebrations. Practice session of security personnel started for organizing the Republic Day main function under the chairmanship of Deputy Commissioner Suraj Kumar. The Deputy Commissioner Suraj Kumar said that the district level main function will be held at Gopal Maidan, Bistupur. He directed authorities to strictly follow the guidelines of Covid-19. He said that all the people attending the ceremony will inevitably use masks and ensure compliance with social distancing. The Deputy Commissioner directed the concerned officers to make



available sanitizers at the main gate of the Gopal Maidan and to keep the sanitizer at various places in the ground as well. The Deputy Commissioner directed the use of the National Flag of Khadi cloth in the district level main function and all government of-

fices. All the contingents participating in the parade were instructed by Senior Superintendent of Police Dr. M. Tamil Vanan to attend the parade and rehearse the parade complying with the rules of Covid-19. The parade of Republic Day

celebrations will include 7 contingents this year, including 1 platoon JAP 6, 1 platoon NCC, 1 platoon scout-guide, 3 platoon district police force and 1 platoon district home guard force. The contingents of the parade will be rehearsed on

21, 22, 23 and 24 January. On January 24, the full dress rehearsal of the parade will be held at Gopal Maidan, which will be jointly supervised by Deputy Commissioner and Senior Reserve Superintendent. DC said various sub-committees had been formed to discuss cultural programmes to be chalked out in connection with the Republic Day. The city will be wrapped up in a multi-layered security chain on the eve of the Republic Day. Cadets of NCC, JAP, CRPF, RAF and district police would participate in the parade. The DC has also decided to felicitate all the participants in the parade. Police will issue instructions to the general public against carrying any inflammable items, bags and other such things into the parade ground. Spectators would be subjected to police checking before gaining entry into the grounds.

Gambling racket busted, 22 held in Garhwa

Nityanand Dubey ■ Garhwa

The Garhwa district police on Thursday busted a big gambling racket and arrested 22 people in a house of Adhaura village under Nagar Untari police station area of the district, on Saturday night. As per the report, a special police team formed by the Superintendent of police Anjani Kumar Jha led by SDPO Pramod Keshari raided a semi finished house of one Birendra Singh and arrested the people during gambling. The SDPO informed that initial investigation has revealed that the gambling had been operating in the village for the last twenty days and was run by Birendra Singh. The police said the arrested men have been identified as Ramashray Prasad, Manish Kumar, Subodh Kumar, Vinay Shankar Prasad, Chandan Kumar, Nandlal Kumar, Anand Kumar,



Avinash Chandra of Nagar Untari village, Shriram Prasad of Henho, Manoj Kumar, Neeraj Kumar, Chandan Kumar of Narkhoria, Bilaspur K Shailesh Kumar, resident of Sareya under Bhavnathpur police station, Chairman Kumar, Somnath Kumar, Akhilesh Sah, Santosh Dubey, Digvijay Sah of Bhavnathpur, Krishna Prasad of Chapri, Rannvijay Sah, Narad Kumar Yadav resident of Sagma under Dhurki police station, Sonbhadra district of

Sonbhadra in neighboring Uttar Pradesh. Amjad Hus-sain, a resident of Murisemmar. Keshari said all the accused were arrested under section 188, 269, 270, 290, 34 of IPC and 11 gambling and 51DMP Act and an FIR has been registered against them at Nagar Untari police station. "We have recovered One lakh 16 thousand 570 rupees, 22 mobiles, eight bikes and seven seals and two open playing cards," the SDPO added.

Vaccination by street draws attention in Palamu



M FAIYAZ AHMAD ■ DALTONGANJ

The semi urban street Shahpur Chainpur today witnessed no marathon race for any vaccination but a kind of walk down. It was a walk down the street of Shahpur Chainpur in Palamu today to vaccinate those who float and vanish everyday but continue to miss the jab. The walk down was done by the SDO Sadar Rajesh

Kumar Sah and medical officer in charge of the community health centre Chainpur Dr Chaman Kumar Bhardwaj. The vaccination team led by the ANM Basanti Kumari was in a car. The purpose behind this walk down was to catch the elusive in the street who are dodging their vaccination by January 16 2021 and also the 15+ teens trying not to take the jab since the start of their vaccination from January 3, 2022.

Sources said the vaccination by the side of the road had an emotional and personal touch where the vaccinator and the vaccinated felt owed to each other. Sources said neither the vaccinator made any complaint nor the vaccinated showed any discontent. The vaccination by the side of the street was done in mutual confidence in each other, the vaccinator and the vaccinated said the SDO sadar Rajesh kr Sah. A 15 plus boy was found working in a roadside garage who first told a lie that he was vaccinated but when queried with love and care agreed to take the vaccine saying he was making false claims much to his own disadvantage to his health said Dr Bhardwaj. A fruit vendor was vaccinated right before his cart. The fruit vendor kept staring at his fruits all through his vaccination. A person in the hardware store was vaccinated. A little seller took his jab with his stock of little safe in his glass box. A man

sitting and enjoying his little saw the vaccination being done with faith and trust said sources. SDO sadar said such faceless eligibles matter most for the vaccination and our walk down the street for vaccination was for such people in the street. A passerby said he had never believed that civil SDO and doctor would be rubbing shoulders together for our vaccination in the street. The SDO sadar Rajesh Kumar Sah said the team craned out its neck into the autorickshaws asking the eligible passengers if any of you is unvaccinated and on getting response of someone travelling unvaccinated was then and there given the vaccine. The SDO said these people when they will be back home will definitely talk about our efforts for their vaccination. ANM Basanti Kumari said it was altogether a new experience to vaccinate people in whatever job or work they were found.

JRDA to seek nod from Govt for verification of total holders in Jharia

Pankaj Kumar ■ Dhanbad

The Jharia Rehabilitation and Development Authority (JRDA) would seek permission from the State government for verification of title holders residing in fire hit locations of Jharia coalfields so that compensation and other related issues may be resolved ahead of their relocation. The decision was taken during the 32nd governing board meeting of the JRDA chaired by divisional commissioner Kamal Jhon Lakra. It was also decided to seek permission from the government to identify government buildings and institutions that need to be relocated to a safe zone from the fire zone.

Special drive by RPF under ECR to enforce alcohol prohibition

PNS ■ BERMO

Carrying liquor, travelling after consuming liquor or clandestinely consuming liquor in the running trains would land passengers in big trouble including jail as the railway passengers have been put under the railway police's scanner, said Inspector RPF Gaya Ajay Prakash. RPF Senior Divisional Security Commissioner, MGS under ECR, A.K.Mishra said that the railway police, on the basis of reports about smuggling of liquor through trains originating from Jharkhand, West Bengal, Assam, Maharashtra, Delhi etc and passing through the state besides consuming liquor kept in cold water bottles being carried by them, have undertaken



painstaking initiative to stop the menace. In the special drive undertaken by the RRP, Gaya between the Dhanbad-Gaya-Mugalsarai-Patna railway section, the police teams of RPF have embarked on the drive to check the train passengers and their luggage to stop liquor peddling in the region. Apart from checking the baggage, RPF Sub Inspector Monika Singh was patrolling at PF No. 02 and 03 with other forces while train num-

ber 13010 to secure Dn pass and to monitor criminal activities. During the patrol, a person was looking back with his backpack repeatedly, when he was stopped and questioned on suspicion, has been identified as Ripu Das, son of Beni Ravidas 24 a resident at Belaganj in district Gaya Bihar. When asked about the goods kept in it, he could not give any satisfactory answer. After searching the bag, 48 nos. officer's choice whiskey, and 02 nos. Officer's choice whiskey from his bag, kept in a carton, were seized and the arrested person and the confiscated goods were handed over to GRP Gaya along with a written complaint letter where under Bihar Excise Act - 2018 U/S - 30(a) Case No. 36/2022 has been registered.

Giridih MP seizes 500 tonnes of illegal coal

Accuses police, administration of negligence

SURESH NIKHAR ■ BERMO

Giridih MP Chandra Prakash Chaudhary and Gomia MLA Lambodar Mahto seized about 500 tonnes of illegal coal at Dhawaiya village under Mahuatard police station in Bokaro district on Saturday evening. After receiving huge quantities of illegal coal, the MP informed the State DGP Neeraj Sinha and Bokaro SP Chandan Kumar Jha. On the occasion, he said that illegal smuggling of coal is frequently going on in Bermo sub division under the nose of local police here and also on the instructions of the state government. In which the role of the police is



also quite doubtful, added MP Giridih. The state is losing revenue worth crores of rupees due to illegal smuggling of coal. He further said that the work that the police had to do but we MPs have to do. Despite the MP informing the police department about the seizure of coal, about two hours later, the station in-charge of Mahuatand police station,

Anand Karmali, reached the spot along with the police force. He then confiscated the illegal coal. On the spot, he said that there was no information about illegal smuggling of coal. Since this area is marked as Naxal affected area. Due to which it is very difficult to patrol these areas at night. He further said that the matter will be investigated. Many AJSU workers including MP representative Dharmeshwar Mahto, Mandu Assembly in-charge Tiwari Mahto, student leader Rajesh Mahto, Ramgarh NP President Yugesh Bedia, Vice President Manoj Mahto, Mandu Councilor Naresh Mahto, AJSU District Working President Amritlal Munda, Chandrashekhar Mahto were present on the occasion.

Coal-based jewellery, art, crafts empowering rural women

CIMFR skilling rural women for art, jewellery, and crafts made from coal

Ashis Sinha ■ Bokaro

Coal utilised as a fuel is now presented in a new way to the public in an inventive step. The Central Institute of Mining and Fuel Research (CIMFR), Dhanbad, has spearheaded the usage of coal to make jewellery, including necklaces and earrings. The "coal crafting" process is a combination of using a piece of coal, coal dust and a binder to hold everything together so that it can be molded and formed, said Dr Selvi, Principal Scientist CIMFR. "Developed processes for making 'fine arts, crafts and



jewellery using coal' will help skill development and economical upliftment of

coal mine based women. Under this project, one gram of coal transformed into jew-

ellery can be sold for Rs 500 - Rs 600," she added. After processing, coal waste

can be used for making "art and craft." I came up with the idea of using it for jewellery; creating a form that could be given different shapes after processing coal waste, she said. "These products are not only handy and light, but also sturdy and long-lasting. It is manufactured in a way that prevents it from catching fire or breaking," added Dr Selvi. As part of a project financed under the Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) of CIMFR that aims to improve the lives of women in mining communities, we have devised a technique that allows coal waste to be shaped into jewellery and other ornamental products, she said. She stressed, "We cannot imagine our lives without coal, and we are proud of it. Honouring and expressing our pride in our heritage is essential to us, so I want to share it with others who share our values."

Gurdwaras should abstain from Veer Bal Diwas events: Federation

PNS Jamshedpur

All India Sikh Students Federation has appealed to all the gurdwara committees to cooperate till Veer Bal Diwas is renamed as Sahebzade Shaheedi Diwas as per the norms of Guru Granth Sahib. Shiromani Gurdwara Prabandhak Committee Amritsar has also passed an order in this regard, which has been supported by the Federation's Eastern India President Satnam Singh Gambhir. He said that the entire Sikh community addresses them as Sahebzade or Baba. Prime Minister Narendra Modi has given him respect, he is commendable but the name of Veer Bal Diwas is not at all appropriate, every day in Ardas, the Sikh community remembers them as

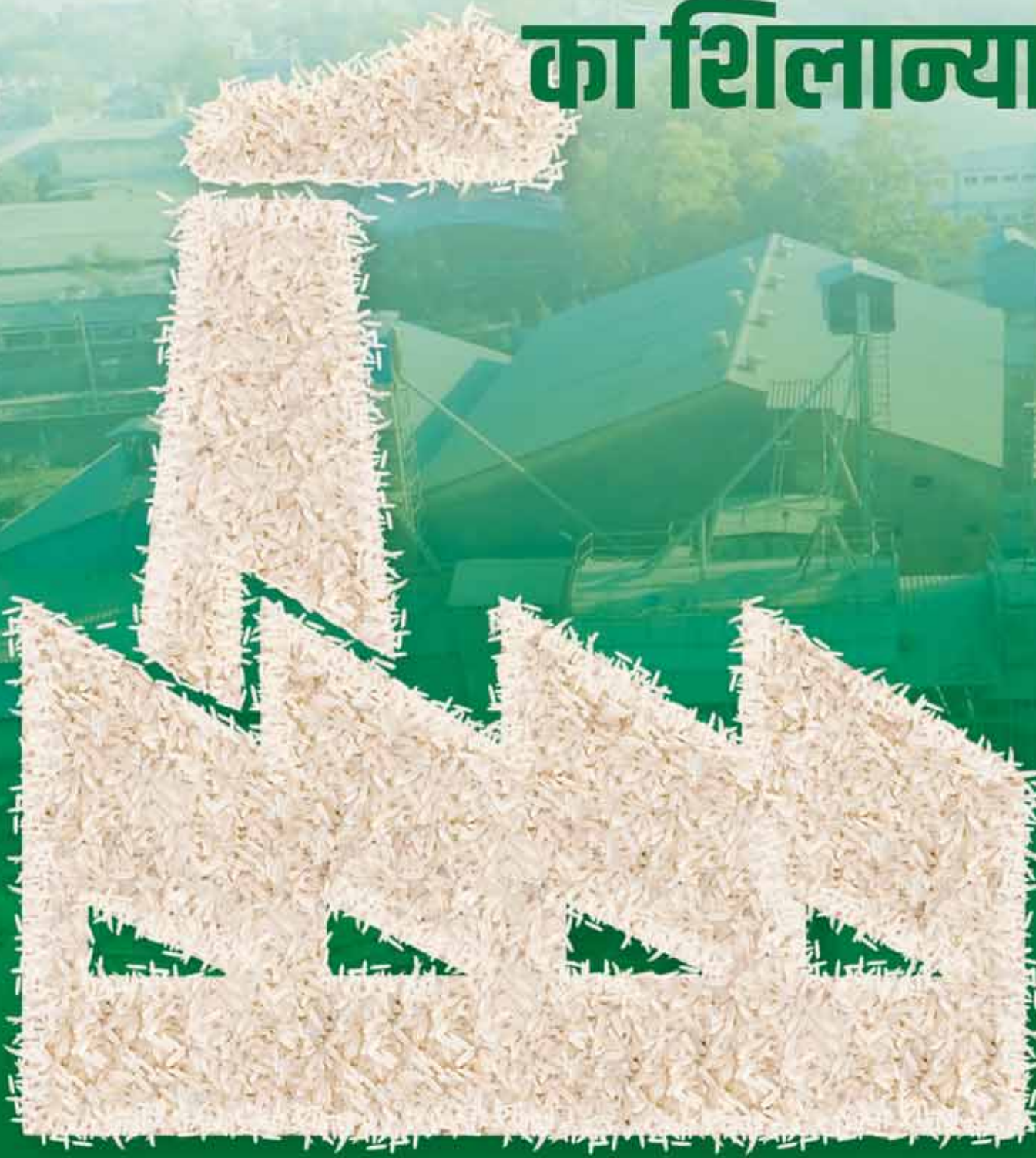


Baba, so on 26 December, Sahabzade Shaheedi Diwas be celebrated. Gambhir spoke to the president of Shiromani Gurdwara Prabandhak Committee, Amritsar, Harjinder Singh Dhami on the phone and

asked him to give a direction to the Gurdwara committees in this regard. Federation official Amarjeet Singh Bhamra has expressed concern over the situation in Jamshedpur, the committees should abstain from the programs being held in Gurdwaras to announce the celebration of Veer Children's Day until the name of Veer Bal Diwas is according to the dignity of Guru Granth Sahib. Appealing to the central government, he said that the history of Sahebzade should be taught in all schools. Federation officer Sarabjit Singh Bhullar said that a signature campaign will also be launched to change the name of Veer Bal Diwas.



किसानों की समृद्धि के लिए झारखण्ड के इतिहास में पहली बार एक साथ विभिन्न जिलों में 14 राइस मिल्स का शिलान्यास



मुख्य अतिथि
श्री हेमन्त सोरेन
माननीय मुख्यमंत्री

विशिष्ट अतिथि
श्री रामेश्वर उरांव

माननीय मंत्री, खाद्य, सार्वजनिक वितरण और उपभोक्ता मामले
के कर कमलों द्वारा किया जायेगा

दिनांक:- 24 जनवरी 2022 | समय:- अपराह्न 1 बजे

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- JIADA द्वारा रियायती दर पर जमीन मुहैया कर नए मिल्स को खोलने के लिए निवेशकों को मिल रहा प्रोत्साहन
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- राइस मिल्स के खुलने से राज्य के मेहनती किसान पहले से ज्यादा धान बेच सकेंगे
- आधुनिक राइस मिल्स के खुलने से रोजगार के साथ-साथ अर्थव्यवस्था को भी मिलेगा बल



4 held for recruiting youths for separate Kolhan Estate

Villagers gherao police station, block highway

MRITUANJAY KUMAR
■ Ranchi

West Singhbhum District Administration on Sunday detained four people for appointing by misleading the youth in Kolhan Military, regarding the demand for a separate Country. Under the said Kolhan Government Estate in Ladura village under Mufassil Police Station of West Singhbhum district, about 50 youths were being recruited

into the alleged security force. After getting information about this to the District Administration, Sadar Sub-Divisional Officer, Shashidhar Badaik, Sadar Sub-Divisional Police Officer, Ajay Khalkho, District Planning Officer, Rajesh Kumar, Mufassil Police Station Officer, Pawan Chandra Pathak and other officials reached Ladura village along with the team force. After the arrest of four people, the mob attacked the police with conventional weapons and stones. To control the crowd, the police fired tear gas shells. After this the villagers started run-

ning to save themselves. The police also used mild force to control the crowd. On interrogation there, it was found that the youths were being misguided and appointed in the security force in the name of Kolhan Government Estate for 40 years. However, on interrogation of the officials, the matter of deceiving the youth and appointing them came. The four people who made the same appointment were caught by the Mufassil police station and brought to the police station. After the villagers came to know about this, thousands of villagers surrounded the Mufassil police station with

traditional weapons. They also gathered at National Highway 75E for about two hours. The demand of the villagers was that the four people who were caught by the police should be released. However, the administrative officers were talking to the villagers regarding the matter. Despite this, the villagers were not ready to accept it. Despite the rain, the villagers blocked the National Highway and demanded the release of the arrested people. Even after a long time, when the villagers did not agree, the police used force and chased them away from around the police station.

A person named Ramo Biruwa had raised the demand for a separate country by declaring himself as the President of Kolhan. Taking action in this case, the police sent him to jail. Ramo Biruwa died in jail itself. His associate Anand Chatar was also in jail in the case of sedition. A few days ago, he came out of jail on the basis of bail. After this, Anand Chatar was recruiting new youths to protect Kolhan in the name of Kolhan Government Estate in the entire West Singhbhum district. Anand Chatar is also distributing an appointment letter to the youth. Appointment for 40 years is shown.



Chief Minister Hemant Soren pays floral tributes to Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose on his birth anniversary at his official residence in Ranchi on Sunday. PNS

Peak period of Covid has gone but threat stays: say experts

PNS ■ Ranchi

Jharkhand has passed the peak period of the third wave of the Covid 19 pandemic during the second week of this month, after which the cases started falling. But, health experts have warned that any relaxation or compromise with the Covid appropriate behaviour may trigger the spread of the virus. The health experts have said that a low mortality rate, beds in hospitals less occupied this time doesn't mean that the pandemic has reduced to the level of the common cases of cough and fever. They have pointed out that from 20 December 2021 till January 22, as many as 102 people lost their lives. However, more than 50 per cent of cases are related to comorbidity where the deceased was suffering from one or other diseases. Fifty



A government health worker takes swab samples from a passenger for COVID-19 test, amid concern over rising Omicron cases at Birsamunda Airport in Ranchi on Sunday. Pix by Vinay Murmu

five deceased persons are those who were above the 60s, whereas 14 patients belonged to the age group of 45 and 59. Rest are from different age groups. Notably, in the last one week, over 40 deaths due to Covid-19 have been reported. Dr. Prabhat, who is a member of the State task force

On Friday also deaths were reported and the test reports suggested that the Omicron variant has started affecting people.

On Covid control said that Jharkhand has crossed the peak period but the danger continues. On January 8, the highest number of cases, 5081 was recorded in Jharkhand. On January 12, a total of 4753 cases were reported which reduced to 3000 on January 16. But there is no comfort since cases continue to haunt. For instance, on Saturday, a total of 1755 new cases were reported out of which 600 cases are from Ranchi meaning thereby Ranchi continues to top the list with the highest number of cases. On Saturday nine deaths were reported from four districts namely Chatra, Dhanbad, East Singhbhum, and Saraikela-Kharsawan. On Friday also deaths were reported and the test reports suggested that the Omicron variant has started affecting people.

JPSC prepares to conduct offline examination

PNS ■ Ranchi

As the Jharkhand Public Service Commission (JPSC) is learnt to have decided to conduct the offline examination of the combined civil services agitating students have accused the JPSC of putting their lives at risk. As per the schedules announced, the main examination will be held from January 28 till January 30. A total of 14 examination centers across Jharkhand have been selected and students were asked to download the admit card from the website of the JPSC. Like other states, Jharkhand is also facing the third wave of the Covid 19, and the government has imposed the lockdown which will stay effective till January 31. All schools and colleges have been closed and any gathering at public places has been

restricted under the disaster management act. Notably, on January 3 when chief minister Hemant Soren had chaired the meeting of disaster management to review the situation the direction was clear that all offline examinations in Jharkhand will remain suspended. But the JPSC has not issued any statement on whether or not the examination will be postponed. According to the direction of the government, all public places like parks, fitness centers, stadiums, schools, and colleges will remain closed. Even if the JPSC gets special permission from the government and makes special arrangements for the examination, it hardly minimizes risk factors. It will be difficult to ascertain whether or not an aspirant is affected by the Covid 19.

Mobile vans to develop reading habits among students



Representational picture of a mobile van with books. File

PNS ■ Ranchi

In order to compensate for the loss of studies of students due to the corona pandemic especially in rural areas, the State Education department has decided to roll out mobile reading vans. These mobile vans will be like mini libraries having books, magazines for all age groups of students. The Jharkhand Education Project Council (JEPCC) will run these mobile vans as a campaign for 100 days. The focus areas of these mobile vans will be educationally backward areas where the students have failed to connect digitally with various educational teaching provided by JEPCC. The Jharkhand Education Project Council has issued a guideline for mobile chariots. JEPCC's State Project Director Kiran Kumari Pasi has directed all the districts that in the era of Covid pandemic, the areas where children have been deprived of education, these reading chariots will move. In an area the vans will move for two to three hours. Dur-

ing this time, the children of the area will come there and will be able to study. The logo of the state government and the banner of the reading campaign will be displayed in these vans. It has also been directed that with each van, there will be two volunteers and a teacher who will motivate students for availing the facilities.

From these vans children will be issued instructions through loudspeakers. The jobs of volunteers and teachers will also to clear the query of students regarding their studies. The JEPCC has also issued directions that all Covid protocols should be followed during the movement of these vans.

Along with this, sanitizers and masks will also be kept in the van. If a child comes without a mask, he will be provided a mask and hand sanitizer. It will be mandatory to send pictures and videos of each program so that it can be sent to the central government. Every week the calendar is also being released for the reading campaign. This campaign will run till April 10, now children will be able to study on the basis of that calendar by staying at home. Routines are being made available to them through WhatsApp and other means. Meanwhile, in another development the State Education department has issued SOPs for online education of school students. As per the directives issued by the department it has been stated that students who are preparing for class VIII, X and XII board examinations focus will be on such students. It has also been stated that a teacher will contact ten students or their parents discussing the teaching provided through online education. The teacher will also motivate students to have healthy online competition on various topics and students.

Panchayat elections likely in March: Minister

PNS ■ Ranchi

Jharkhand Rural Development minister Alamgir Alam has said that the Jharkhand government may decide to conduct the Panchayat elections in Jharkhand soon. The minister said that the schedule of the election may be announced in February and there is the possibility of elections being held in March. The Minister informed this while responding to a query as to whether and when the government plans to complete the elections. Alam said that due to Covid 19 pandemic the government was unable to conduct the election. He said that while the

pandemic posed a challenge; the government diverted its entire attention and machinery to tackle the situation. He said that it was impossible to conduct any election in such a situation. The Panchayat election was scheduled to be completed in December last year. The government through a notification extended the tenure of Panchayat bodies as the stop-gap arrangement. According to the official sources, the notification for the Panchayat election may be issued any time after February 15. The State election body will be asked to revise the voter lists through the DC of the concerned districts.

Rains, fog engulf State due to western disturbance

Situation to continue till January 25 in Jharkhand

PNS ■ Ranchi

Jharkhand witnessed rains and fog across all districts due to two weather phenomena affecting the weather conditions in the country. According to meteorological department the State will experience rainy weather for the next two days Monday and Tuesday due to western disturbance passing through Pakistan extending between 3.1 km and 7.6 km above mean sea level. IMD's Ranchi Meteorological Centre has said that the north and central part of Jharkhand will have the maximum impact of the weather change which is also set to bring down the temperature. After more than a week of poor weather due to western disturbance, the weather condition had improved in Jharkhand with a



A passenger train moves slowly at railway track, amid low visibility due to fog on a cold winter morning at Hatia Railway station in Ranchi on Sunday. Pix by Vinay Murmu

sunny day with a clear sky and of course chill in the air. But, the State witnessed light and moderate rainfall coupled with fog throughout the day on Sunday. According to the Ranchi Centre of Indian Meteorological Department maximum rainfall of 22 mm was witnessed in Koderma district on Sunday. Ranchi witnessed 3.8 mm rainfall, while Jamshedpur witnessed 4 mm rainfall on the day. The weather will continue for two more days and there may be further drop in the temperature after

January 25 owing to clear skies from January 26. The districts like Garhwa, Palamu, Latehar, Chatra, Hazaribagh, Koderma, Giridih, Dhanbad, Deoghar, Jamtara, Dumka, Godda, Pakur and Sahibganj are expected to witness rain. Rest of the districts may not witness rain. There is a strong possibility of rain on January 23. However, there are indications of improvement in weather after January 25 onward when the minimum temperature will also improve.

BAU & Agri Dept begin research on oil seed 'Gobhi Sarson'

PNS ■ Ranchi

Agricultural think tank of the State, Birsamunda Agricultural University (BAU), and the Agricultural Directorate of the State Government are jointly trying to increase income of the farmers of the State. In order to do so, BAU has started research on the newly emerging oilseed crop 'Gobhi Sarson' in the current Rabi season for searching opportunities in the State. This initiative of research on this crop is being done for the first time in the State by the Agronomy Department of BAU, which is being implemented under the ICAR supported All India Coordinated Research project on Integrated Farming System Research. This crop was planted in November in the agronomy department's Integrated Farming System Research Farm. Presently this crop is flourishing in the field. Flowering has started in its plants. Director Agriculture, Nesha Oraon said that the Directorate is to connect the research and findings of agriculture scientists, to the farmers in fields, to facilitate innovative practices and optimum productivity, therefore leading to economic empowerment of farmers. "We plan to promote these findings on pilot basis, by demonstrating them on our own Government agricultural lands and introducing these crops to our progressive farmers," she added. Recently, BAU Vice Chancellor (VC), Dr Onkar Nath Singh along with agronomists



BAU Vice Chancellor ON Singh takes stock of the plantation of Gobhi Sarson at BAU Campus in Ranchi. PNS

observed the perception of this new crop. He expressed satisfaction over the vegetative growth and flowering of the crop in the local climate. The scientists appreciated the initiative on the possibility of cropping Gobhi Sarson under the Integrated Farming System model. Singh said that the intensity of Rabi crop is very less in Jharkhand and in this research initiative, if found suitable in the agricultural ecology of the State, 'Gobhi Sarson' crop can

prove to be very effective in increasing the income of the farmers. He said that innovative agricultural technology development is the need of the hour as per the changing agricultural environment and market demand and agricultural scientists have to be always ready in this direction. The VC added, this crop, which is prevalent in Haryana, Punjab and Himachal Pradesh of India, can prove to be very useful in increasing the income of farmers if it is suitable in the agro-

ecology of Jharkhand. Project Investigator Associated with this research Dr S Karmakar, told that the improved variety RP-9 of 'Gobhi Sarso' has been used for research in the experimental farm. "The seeds of this have been provided by Indira Gandhi Agricultural University, Raipur, Chhattisgarh. Its cultivation has been started in the Integrated Agricultural System Farm of the University Headquarters, Kanke, in addition to the Regional Research Center, Chiyanki (Palamu) and Darisai (East Singhbhum) and Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Chiyanki (Palamu). The perception has been done in the fields of some farmers of East Singhbhum. The performance of the crop is still satisfactory in the research centers of Palamu and East Singhbhum," he added. Dr Karmakar informed that 'Gobhi Sarso', is grown in Rabi season. Its cultivation has also started in the neighbouring state of Chhattisgarh. "The yield potential of the RP-9 variety is 30-35 quintals per hectare and the oil content is up to 40-42 per cent, which is much better than the traditional mustard crop. In the initial stage it is also used in animal fodder. Fewer amounts of seed are required in cultivation. It is an attempt to explore possibilities in Jharkhand's agricultural ecology through research and analysis. In this research program, the possibility of cultivation in the local environment on the basis of yield potential, oil quantity, quality, benefits and harmful effects and others will be assessed," he added.

INBRIEF

JPPC holds Coping with Covid programme

On the eve of National Girl Child Day, Jharkhand Pradesh Professionals Congress (JPCC) organised an awareness programme 'Coping with Covid' at the crepe cafe, Lalpur, with key speakers being Aditya Vikram Jaiswal, President, JPCC, Dr Vinay Dhandaniya, Dr Suyash Sinha, Vice President, JPCC and Khyati Munjal, Secretary, JPCC. Jaiswal said that today was a day for raising awareness among our daughters. Daughters are the pride of our society, nation and should have equal rights in all spheres. He quoted Indira Gandhi as a beacon for all women, what they are capable of being. Dr. Vinay Dhandaniya advised the gathered to not be afraid of covid, rather tackle covid and get vaccinated. We should support our elderly when it comes to their mental health, and be aware of whatever challenges might come our way with covid. JPCC State Secretary, Khyati Munjal also emphasised on the role played by women in our society. Their bravery and sense of public service is always in the correct spirit. JPCC Vice President Dr Suyash Sinha said that we must look to the future. In covid times there is a surge of mental health problems, we should not shy away from seeking help. Bhuvnesh Thakur, President, Ranchi Chapter Professionals Congress gave the vote of thanks, ending the program with assurance that JPCC would be instrumental in setting up mental health facilities in the state.



Paradise provides equipment at TB Sanitarium

Members of Paradise Society provided necessary equipment at Ramakrishna Mission T.B. Sanatorium, Ranchi on Sunday. The members provided equipment for two Respiratory Emergency ICU Rooms with four Beds. The total cost of the project was over Rs 3.30 Lakh and the equipment included 4 Semi Fowler Beds, 4 Bed Side Rails, 4 Mattress, 4 Foot Steps, 4 Bed Side Lockers, 4 Bed Side Screens, 2 Instrument Trolley, 2 BP Machines with Stands, one Cardiac Monitor and one Heavy Duty Inverter with Batteries. The TB Sanitarium is a 250bed hospital, where 200 beds are dedicated for free treatment of TB patients.



Ranchi Dist Admin held vehicle checking drive

Intensive vehicle checking drive was conducted by Ranchi District Transport Officer, Praveen Kumar Prakash on Sunday at various spots of the city. During the checking drive in Rampur Namkum, documents of hundreds of vehicles were checked, in which fitness, pollution and insurance of many vehicles were found to be failed. Fines in the tune of Rs 384150 were recovered from 37 vehicles during the intensive vehicle checking campaign. Prakash has urged all the vehicle owners to operate the vehicles only after carrying all the valid documents of the vehicle so that they could not face any problems. He said that in future also such investigation drives would be conducted from time to time.

Netaji Jayanti celebrations at SCS

To commemorate Netaji's 125th birth anniversary the students of classes II and III at Surendranath Centenary school paid tribute to this great patriot and iconic hero of our freedom struggle. They performed a series of programs virtually which included speech, dance, a skit and a quiz based on his life. They also performed on Netaji's regimental song Kadam Kadam badhaye ja. Principal Samita Sinha remembered and paid tribute to Netaji's indomitable spirit and selfless service to the nation and asked the students to act with fortitude as Netaji did.



Tributes paid to Netaji at Gomoh Junction

Rich tributes were paid to Netaji Subhash Chandra Bose on his 125th birth anniversary at Gomoh Junction that has been named after him. It was this Junction in India when he was last seen alive and it is witness to his great escape as had boarded a train here. People, besides a host of railway employees, paid floral tribute to Netaji on his portrait that has been installed here by railways in memory of his great escape. Several other programmes were held to remember him including blood donation camp by Youth Concept where 53 units of blood were collected and handed over to SNMMCH blood bank. The Bengali Welfare society organised a prabhat perin to mark this occasion during which local MLA Rai Sinha too took part. Netaji was also remembered at Katras station besides Barari where he had stayed at the house of his relative ahead of escaping from India.



Protest in Shillong against State’s ‘forced’ inoculation drive

Shillong: Amid the surge of Covid-19 cases in Meghalaya, anti-vaccination protesters organised a rally in the capital city Shillong against the alleged mandatory inoculation drive by the State Government.

Organised by the NGO Awaken India Movement (AIM), the anti-vaccination protesters took out a protest march from Motphran to Khyndailad, strongly opposing the compulsory vaccination by

the health department.

AIM Chairman Banshai Marbaniang, who led the protest march, said that people are protesting the mandatory vaccination by the state government against their fundamental rights of taking the vaccine jab of their choice.

The protesters are also against the compulsory wearing of face mask and testing of their samples.

"The authorities are forcing

and harassing the non-vaccinated people to test their samples every 10 days. The AIM would hold protest marches on the matter in other parts of the state," Marbaniang told the media.

According to reports of the National Health Mission, Meghalaya, the state on Saturday recorded the highest ever single-day spike of 406 new Covid positive cases pushing the number of active cases to 2,002, with one death due to

the infection raising the total number of casualties to 1,496.

Aman War, Meghalaya Director of Health Services, said that East Khasi Hills in which the state capital Shillong falls, the most coronavirus-hit district registered 304 fresh cases on Saturday, with the district currently having 1,377 active cases with 1,018 people succumbed to the contagious disease.

Deputy Chief Minister

Prestone Tynsong while talking to the media said that the state government is not considering imposing lockdown in the state following the sudden rise of new Covid-19 cases.

The state government would review the situation arising out of sudden spurts of Covid cases and in view of the positive cases of Omicron variant found in the hill state and in the neighbouring states, Tynsong added.

IANS

14L people vaccinated in TN’s 19th mega vax drive

Chennai: The Tamil Nadu public health department has inoculated 14,29,736 people as part of the 19th mega vaccine drive conducted across the state.

The drive was conducted on Saturday. The health department officials said that a majority of those who were inoculated had come for their second doses. The health and family welfare department in a statement on Saturday said that 10,27,810 people took the second dose of vaccine, 3,68,797 took their first dose and 33,129 took the booster dose.

The state health minister, Ma Subramanian while speaking to IANS said, "The state health department has vaccinated more than 14 lakh people and I appeal to the people



of the state, who are yet to be vaccinated, to do it immediately."

The state minister said that 89.6 per cent of the eligible population have taken their first dose of the vaccine while 66.8 per cent have taken their second dose of the vaccine. Ma Subramanian said that out of the 5.56 lakh people eligible for the booster dose of vaccine, only 1.84 lakh have taken them till Friday.

He also said that while the Covid-19 cases were increasing in large numbers in the state, it was less compared to the figures in Kerala, Karnataka, and Maharashtra. The minister also said that the case fatality rate was less in Tamil Nadu and added that those who were dying due to Covid-19 were those who were not vaccinated. He urged the people of the state to take vaccination with immediate effect.

IANS

Red wine could help stave off Covid: New research

New Delhi: Red wine could help stave off Covid-19, according to new research.

People who drink more than five glasses a week had a 17 per cent lower risk of catching the virus, the Daily Mail reported citing the study as saying.

Experts believe this is due to the polyphenol content, which can inhibit the effect of viruses such as flu and respiratory tract-related infections.

White wine drinkers who con-

sume between one to four glasses a week had an eight per cent lower risk of catching the virus compared with non-drinkers.

Beer and cider drinkers had a nearly 28 per cent higher chance of getting Covid, regardless of how much they consumed. Figures from British database UK Biobank were analysed at China's Shenzhen Kangning Hospital, the report said.

IANS



Accused gets life term for raping minor in UP

Moradabad (Uttar Pradesh): A special POCOS (Protection of Children from Sexual Offences) court in Moradabad has awarded life imprisonment to a 24-year-old man for raping a Class 10 girl and recording a video of the crime.

The court also slapped a fine of Rs 50,000 on the accused, after pronouncing him guilty. Half of the fine amount will be provided to the survivor as compensation, the court ordered.

The survivor was 15 years old when the crime took place in 2018 and had to leave the town with her family after the

incident.

Additional District Government Counsel (ADGC) M.P. Singh told reporters, "According to the FIR, Faheem was arrested and sent to jail earlier too for harassing the girl. After securing bail, he barged into her house in the absence of her parents and raped her. He was caught red-handed by neighbours and handed over to the police. An FIR was registered against him under relevant sections of IPC and under the POCOS Act."

He further said that the police had filed a charge sheet against Faheem, and the court

pronounced him guilty, sentencing him to life imprisonment for his offence. At present, the accused is behind bars. A copy of the order has been sent to the jail authorities," Singh added.

A senior police officer in Moradabad said, "We are closely monitoring all cases of crime against women and providing all possible support to ensure speedy trial. The survivor and her family were provided adequate counselling and financial support through beneficiary schemes by the district administration."

IANS

UP woman given triple talaq for not dancing in orchestra shows

Varanasi: A 35-year-old woman in Uttar Pradesh was given triple talaq by her husband after she refused to dance in orchestra shows.

The woman has now lodged an FIR against her husband with Lanka police.

ACP Bhelupur, Pravin Kumar Singh said, "After initial investigation in the complaint of the woman, an FIR against her husband Naseem Ahmed of Mungra Badshahpur area of Jaunpur district, his mother and two sisters has been lodged by Lanka police under sections of Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act and Dowry Prohibition Act.

"The police have started further investigation in this case."

According to the police, the woman in her complaint mentioned that she was married to Naseem in 2007 and they have two sons and a daughter.

In 2015, Naseem and his family forced the woman's father, who is a retired government employee, to give Rs 2 lakhs to get his job of driver in municipal body confirmed.

After this, Naseem started forcing her to dance in orchestra shows and indulge in flesh trade. The woman said that her mother started paying Rs 5,000 to Naseem's family per month to ensure that she was not forced to indulge in immoral



activities.

She further alleged that in August 2021 she was ousted from home with her children by Naseem, his mother and sisters as she refused to indulge in flesh trade and dance in orchestra to earn money for him.

She said that she kept requesting her husband and in-laws over the phone to take her back.

She alleged that when she was talking to Naseem on phone, he gave her 'triple talaq'.

IANS

BJP Govt discarding Netaji’s ideals, says West Bengal CM

MAMATA ASKS CENTRE TO REVEAL BOSE’S DEATH MYSTERY

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee continued to fire salvos at the Centre over the issue of Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose's tableau even as she accused the BJP Government for discarding the iconic freedom-fighter's ideals.

Slamming the Centre for doing away with the Planning Commission --- which has been replaced with Ayog --- she said, "We will have a planning commission in West Bengal... The tableau from West Bengal has not got space in Republic Day Parade in Delhi but will definitely participate in the celebrations at Red Road in Kolkata."

Insisting that the Centre had taken the decision to install Netaji's statue at India Gate under pressure --- in the wake of the tableau controversy --- Banerjee said "we still not have been given the reasons why the Bengal's tableau on Netaji was rejected by the Centre."

She said, "had Bengal not been there, country's Independence would not have been achieved" and asked, "why such neglect for Bengal. None can wipe the history of Bengal ... Nobody can change the real history of the country. If someone does that they will be playing with fire."

Attacking the Centre for failing to bring out the truth on



Netaji's final days Banerjee said "it is not enough to install the freedom fighter's statue ... In so many years there is no clarity about Netaji's death ... They (the BJP) had said that after coming to power, they will work on it but nothing happened. In fact, we (state) have released and declassified all files on Netaji Bose ... On Netaji's statue, his birth day can be written, will we able to write the date of his death?"

She also attacked the Centre for merging Amar Jawan Jyoti with National War Memorial. Saying that there was a constant effort to divide the people of the country Banerjee asked the powers that be to read the history of Swami Vivekanand, Gandhi and Netaji saying "I request them to read about Mahatma Gandhi, Swami Vivekananda and Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose. None of these personalities ever talked about dividing the country"

The Chief Minister on Sunday announced a number of schemes including the setting up of Jai Hind Force in every school that would be shaped after the NCC.

K'taka hijab row triggers debate on religious practices in educational institutions

Bengaluru: The issue of wearing a hijab (head covering worn in public by Muslim women) to the colleges along with the uniform has sparked a debate in Karnataka over religious practices impacting the education system in the state. The matter has also snowballed into a controversy on whether the hijab could be considered as part of the uniform.

The ruling BJP is deliberating on whether to take a call on allowing hijab as part of the uniform of college students. State Education Minister B.C. Nagesh, while opposing the wearing of hijab to classrooms, has said that a decision would be taken on the issue soon by the government.

The experts as well as students are divided over the issue. Those who are in favour state that the dress code in classrooms should not indicate faith or religion as it creates barriers between students as well as teachers. Those who support the wearing of hijab say that hijab should be treated as a scarf. Hijab is black in colour and it can't be a religious symbol as Islam is identified with the green colour. The hijab should be treated as a symbol of chastity, they maintain.

The denial of permission to six girls in the Government Girls' Pre University College in the communally sensitive district of Udupi in the state has created a controversy. Nagesh dubbed it as a political move and questioned whether centres of learning should become religious centres.

Meanwhile, the girl students have decided to continue their protest until they are

allowed to attend classes wearing hijab.

"I have been facing the issue of hijab. We have not been allowed into the classroom just because we are wearing hijab. Though it's our fundamental and constitutional right they are not allowing us. It's a government college though. There is a lot of discrimination in the college, we can't speak to each other in Urdu, we can't say salaam to each other in the college. This matter has become communal and we are so sad about it. We did not want this to become communal," Aliya Assadi, a protesting student explained.

"Many political parties are taking advantage of this. We are just asking for basic fundamental rights. I don't know why it is so tough to take us inside with a headscarf. We are not asking permission with burqas. Last Friday, the college principal and four professors made protesting students give an apology letter by black-mailing them that their statements on hijab are false. For basic rights do we have to do so much?" she asked.

"They tease that we will never win in this protest. They called our parents many times and tried to manipulate them. I request government officials to respond on the issue and allow us to wear hijab. We don't want options. We want to study, come up in life as well as wear hijab," explained Almas.

Eight students of the college are still protesting in the college campus for being denied entry into the classrooms for wearing hijab along with the uniform.

IANS



A woman walks through a trail during heavy snowfall in Dharmasala on Sunday

AP

BJP MP rescued after TMC, BJP men clash

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ KOLKATA

Security forces reportedly fired several rounds after clashes broke out on Sunday between cadres of BJP and ruling Trinamool Congress over celebrations of Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose's birth anniversary at Barrackpore in North 24 Parganas adjacent to Kolkata.

Though there was no official statement from any side locals said forces manning BJP MP Arjun Singh's security fired

several rounds in the air after brickbats were hurled from both sides when Singh the local MP rushed to a spot where the members of two parties were exchanging blows.

The BJP MP was rescued and sent to his residence safely, said Joint Commissioner of Police Dhruva Jyoti Dey.

"This is how the TMC is trying to capture Bengal ... this is the kind of democracy they have established in the State," Singh said after the incident. "Our men had gone to garland

a statue of Netaji when the TMC goons stopped them from doing so ... when our men protested they attacked them and even fired shots," Singh said.

Local TMC MLA Partho Bhowmick however rejected the charges saying it were "the BJP goons who attacked the TMC men ... after which Arjun Singh came with his security men and lathi-charged our workers and his forces fired in the air ... I will request the police to investigate as to who resorted to the firing."

Massive dust storm heading towards Guj, south Rajasthan

New Delhi: After affecting normal life in Karachi, Pakistan, a massive dust storm headed towards Gujarat and south Rajasthan and may continue to have an effect till the next 12 hours, the India Meteorological Department (IMD) said.

No impact likely over Delhi in coming days, it added.

Karachi was caught off guard on Saturday morning when a dust storm that travelled from west Pakistan disturbed the normal life there with visibility reduced to less than or about 500 metres.

"The Saurashtra coast has been getting dust rising winds from Saturday afternoon. Dwarka station reported 400 metre visibility, at Porbandar the wind speed was more than 10 km per hour with visibility of less than one kilometre," the IMD said.

Winds carrying dust blew from south Pakistan areas and adjoining Arabian Sea towards Kutch and Saurashtra towards evening.

"Dust storm or dust raising winds in association with surface winds at a wind speed of 30-40 kmph gusting to 50 kmph, is likely over many places of Saurashtra and Kutch, and at isolated places over adjoining Gujarat region and south Rajasthan," said IMD's



senior scientist R.K. Jenamani, adding, "This is valid till Sunday morning for next 12 hours."

Fortunately, the dust storm will have no impact on Delhi in view of the western disturbance being very active for the next 36 hours in northwest India.

"Its (dust area) forward part interacts with high moisture and intense cloud zone currently located over southwest Rajasthan. The dust layer is over Saurashtra, very far, southwest of Delhi," Jenamani said.

The 'Sand and Dust Storms Risk Assessment in Asia and the Pacific' report for 2021 published by the Asian and Pacific Centre for the

Development of Disaster Information Management, which is a regional institution of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific, had said more than 500 million people in India and more than 80 per cent of the population of Turkmenistan, Pakistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Iran are exposed to medium and high levels of poor air quality due to sand and dust storms.

Lahore, Karachi and Delhi are the three most affected cities, the report had said.

Dust storms, if severe, and over a longer time, also adversely affect agriculture, especially cotton.

Stalin’s elephant to seek Lord Narasimhamoorthi’s blessings

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ KOCHI

A Dravidian nationalist devotee from Tamil Nadu is seeking the blessings and favors of Lord Narasimhamoorthi, an Aryan God, may sound strange. Come January 31, a caparisoned elephant representing Tamil Nadu Chief Minister M K Stalin would go round the centuries old Anayadi Narasimhamoorthi Temple at Sooranadu in Kollam district of Kerala. According to Venugopala Kurup, president

of the Narasimhamoorthi Temple, representatives of the rationalist and atheist Stalin has paid Rs 9,000, the customary fee for parading the elephant to take a round of the sanctum sanctorum of the temple. The elephant has been numbered six, to match with the lucky number of the chief minister, said Kurup.

Though Stalin is unlikely to make it to Sooranadu, his close confidante M Subramanian, the health minister and hundreds of DMK activists from

Tamil Nadu are certain to take part in the divine function, according to Kurup.

"This pooja is performed for seeking the Lord's favors and to get cured of serious ailments. The persons who booked the pooja in Stalin's name told us that they want the chief minister to lead the DMK to victories in all elections," said Kurup.

Though the temple management got phone calls reportedly from the DMK office in Chennai, enquiring about the

details of the offering, the temple staff did not take it seriously and briefed the callers about the age-old custom and tradition. It was only when a duo from Chennai called on the department of Devaswam, they understood the seriousness.

"The Gajamela in the temple is a famous rituals and we have paraded hundred elephants in the past. But because of Covid-19 related restrictions, the number of elephants have been kept to a minimum. Though 500 devotees had

booked for the offering, we convinced the sixth person in the list to give way to Stalin which he obliged without any hotch," said Kurup.

Though Stalin is a rationalist, his wife Santa Durga is a devotee and visits all churches, temples and mosques praying for the health and success of the former.

The shots of Durga sobbing uncontrollably during the swearing in of Stalin as chief minister in May 2021 had gone viral in the social media.

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PAPER WITH PASSION

By God!

Congress candidates in Goa were told to swear in front of three Gods that they won't jump ship

It should be the height of political desperation. The Congress candidates for the Assembly election in Goa were asked to take a pledge of loyalty in front of not one or two but three Gods that if they win the election, they would not leave Congress for five years. It is the leadership's 'strategy' to assure the voters of Goa who appear convinced that voting for the Congress candidates is as good as voting for BJP. The popular perception changed after massive defections from the Congress after the 2017 election. The party, which had won 17 seats in 2017, was eventually reduced to two. The 'grand old party' certainly has a compelling reason to appeal to the Maker to keep its flock together. Legislators have switched sides from the party not only in Goa but also numerous other States in the country since 2014. A majority of the defections benefited the BJP. The worst case of defections was in Arunachal Pradesh where 44 legislators, including Chief Minister Pema Khandu, quit the party and joined a regional outfit backed by the BJP. Last November, the Congress saw 12 of its 17 MLAs in Meghalaya defect to the Trinamool Congress. As a result, it lost its status as the principal Opposition party. In 2016, former Uttarakhand Chief Minister Vijay Bahuguna, along with eight other rebel Congress MLAs, joined the BJP after being disqualified from the membership of the House.

However, it is not just the Congress that is at the receiving end of floor-crossing legislators. In Sikkim, 10 MLAs of Sikkim Democratic Front joined the BJP. In Assam, many BJP legislators and even

Ministers have Congress roots. Tripura's is a similar case. Manipur is no different. Even the JD(U), BJP's ruling ally in Bihar, was shocked when six of its seven MLAs in Arunachal Pradesh went over to BJP. In the run-up to the current Assembly election in Uttar Pradesh, as many as 36 MLAs have switched sides benefiting the Samajwadi Party mostly, but also BJP and RLD. There is nothing to write home about when it comes to morality and ethics helping legislators resist the lure of power or other considerations to switch loyalties. State legislatures in the 1960s and 1970s witnessed several instances of brazen defections. The most glaring is the example of Gaya Lal, an independent MLA from Haryana, who changed parties twice within a few hours and for the third time a few days later. The phrase that describes turncoats, "Aaya Raam, Gaya Ram" immortalised him. The growing spate of defections led to the Anti-Defection Act but legislators took advantage of the myriad loopholes. Legislators switching sides in Karnataka in 2019 found an entirely new way to defect without punishment: They simply resigned before any activity of theirs could lead to their disqualification. Defections subvert democracy. They ridicule people's mandate. If resignation or re-election is enough to circumvent the anti-defection law, then the law needs replacing. A stronger law can revive a voter's belief in democracy better than a pledge to Him.



Sand artist Sudarsan Pattnaik pays tribute to Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose, at the Puri beach

Brrr...

La Nina is mainly responsible for the freezing dip in temperature across northern India

If you are reading this in the national Capital or, for that matter, anywhere in north India, you don't need to be told how chilly it is. This January has been unusually chilly and the winter rain is making it worse. The dense fog and frequent rains made people stay indoors; the weekend curfew, of course, added to people's woes. Delhi and other parts of northern India, including Punjab, Haryana and Uttar Pradesh, have been severely hit by the fresh cold wave which is likely to stay for nearly another week. A respite is not expected anytime soon as the India Meteorological Department (IMD) has predicted rainfall, fog and low temperatures in the coming days. The experts are of the view that it is because of La Nina — a weather phenomenon in the Pacific Ocean that leads to a dip in temperatures. As a result, north India is reeling under an intense cold wave with temperatures in some regions dipping below the freezing point. In Rajasthan, the minimum temperature in Fatehpur and Churu dropped below zero. The IMD has issued yellow alerts to warn people.

The fall in temperatures right now is due to a big cloud cover hanging over the Gangetic plain. It has led to fog and blocked sunlight in the entire region. The IMD says that it will take several days to clear.

Just to give the idea of the size of the cloud cover, it is 1,700-km-long and extends from Pakistan to Bihar. Besides, the western disturbance will lead to rainfall in Punjab, Haryana, Chandigarh, Delhi, UP and northern parts of Rajasthan. The cold wave usually arrives from the west, through the western disturbance wind system. This system is also responsible for causing rains in north India. It is laden with moisture, which is going to result in mild to heavy showers scattered all over. Yet another factor is the unprecedented snowfall that the Himalayan terrain is witnessing right now. The snowfall in Jammu and Kashmir, Ladakh, Himachal Pradesh and adjoining areas would make north India chilly. While the winter is harsh for the people living on the street, the Netizens are responding to the cold in their own way. It's raining memes online as the virtual commentators found novel ways to brace the cold wave. They are sharing winter fashion and seasonal delights, with some of them even celebrating it.

Netaji, not Congress, finally won freedom

As reportedly admitted by former British PM Attlee, the extent of Gandhi's influence upon the decision to quit India was 'minimal'

A conversation took place between former British Prime Minister Clement Attlee and the then acting Governor of West Bengal Justice PB Chakraborty. In 1956, Clement Attlee had come to India and stayed as a guest of the then Governor. Remember, Attlee was the man who, as the British PM, had signed on the decision to grant Independence to India.

Chakraborty then wrote a letter to the publisher of RC Majumdar's book, *A History of Bengal*. In this letter, the Chief Justice wrote, "When I was acting Governor, Lord Attlee, who had given us Independence by withdrawing British rule from India, spent two days in the Governor's palace during his tour of India. At that time, I had a prolonged discussion with him regarding the real factors that had led the British to quit India." Chakraborty adds, "My direct question to Attlee was that since Gandhi's Quit India movement had tapered off quite some time ago and in 1947 no such new compelling situation had arisen that would necessitate a hasty British departure, why did they had to leave?... Attlee cited several reasons, the principal among them being the erosion of loyalty to the British crown among the Indian Army and Navy personnel as a result of Netaji's military activities."

That's not all. Chakraborty adds, "Toward the end of our discussion, I asked Attlee what was the extent of Gandhi's influence upon the British decision to quit India. Hearing this question, Attlee's lips became twisted in a sarcastic smile as he slowly chewed out the word, *minimal*."

This startling conversation was first published by the Institute of Historical Review by author Ranjan Borra in 1982, in his piece on Netaji, the Indian National Army and the war of India's liberation. To understand the significance of Attlee's assertion, we have to go back in time to 1945. The Second World War had ended.



The allied powers, led by Britain and the US, had won. The axis powers led by Hitler's Germany had been vanquished. The victors wanted to impose justice on the defeated armies. In India, officers of Netaji Bose's INA were put on trial for treason, torture and murder. This series of court martials came to be known as the Red Fort trials.

Indians serving in the British armed forces were inflamed by the Red Fort trials. In February 1946, almost 20,000 sailors of the Royal Indian Navy serving on 78 ships mutinied against the Empire. They went around Mumbai and Karachi with portraits of Netaji and forced the British to shout 'Jai Hind' and other INA slogans. The rebels brought down the Union Jack on their ships and refused to obey their British masters. This mutiny was followed by similar rebellions in the Royal Indian Air Force and also in the British Indian Army units in Jabalpur. The British were terrified. After the Second World War, 2.5 million Indian soldiers were being de-commissioned from the British Army.

Military intelligence reports in 1946 indicated that the Indian soldiers were



INDIANS SERVING IN THE BRITISH ARMED FORCES WERE INFLAMED BY THE RED FORT TRIALS. IN FEBRUARY 1946, ALMOST 20,000 SAILORS OF THE ROYAL INDIAN NAVY SERVING ON 78 SHIPS MUTINIED AGAINST THE EMPIRE

inflamed and could not be relied upon to obey their British officers. There were only 40,000 British troops in India at the time. Most were eager to go home and in no mood to fight the 2.5 million battle-hardened Indian soldiers who were being demobilised. It is under these circumstances that the British decided to grant Independence to India.

The idea is not to in any way undermine the significant contribution of Mahatma Gandhi or Pt Nehru in awakening the masses to the value of freedom but to spark a debate about the real contribution of Netaji Subhas and the role played by him and the INA. School textbooks are dominated by the role played by the non-violent movement while the INA's role is dismissed in a few cursory paragraphs. The time has come to revisit modern Indian history and acknowledge the immense contribution of Netaji in helping India win its freedom.

Bose was so popular as Congress president in 1938 that the members made him contest again in 1939. Gandhiji did not approve of the re-election and, in due course, squeezed the young

leader out of the Party. In 1940, Netaji was put under home arrest in Calcutta, from where he decided to abscond to join Germany which was fighting World War II against Britain. The land route was difficult with several visas required on the way. After a hard struggle, Netaji reached Berlin in April 1941, three months since leaving Calcutta.

After the Japanese declared war on America and UK, Hitler suggested that Netaji could be more useful against the British. He therefore agreed to proceed across half the globe by submarine. He reached Singapore en route Tokyo by the middle of 1943, soon to take over an incipient INA founded by the patriot Rash Behari Ghosh. From a motley crowd of less than 10,000, Netaji within weeks built the army into a disciplined force of 50,000 soldiers by persuading British Indian POWs, that fought until the end of the war. Tragically, it took Bose's life in an accidental air crash. India's brightest lamp of patriotism was blown out. (The writer is a well-known columnist, an author and a former member of the Rajya Sabha. The views expressed are personal.)

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

SHUN THE PATH OF CONFRONTATION

Sir — The Union Government had informed the States in December that the number of IAS officers deputed to the Centre was not sufficient. The Department of Personnel and Training proposed four amendments to Rule 6(1), of which two have drawn serious criticism from some State Governments. The deputation of IAS officers is made through an understanding between the Centre, State Governments and the officers concerned. One of the proposed amendments makes it mandatory for the States to provide a certain number of IAS officers to the Centre on deputation every year, which is against the rights of the officers to make a choice.

The Centre has clarified that it would set the number of officers to be deputed. This proposal will also badly affect the Centre-State relations and damage the structure of the IAS services. In fact, the shortage of IAS officers in Central services is a cause for concern and it needs to be resolved immediately. This move by the Centre has other negative consequences, too. The State Governments may seek the services of more State Civil Service officers and it may lead to the marginalisation of the IAS. The Centre must take a wider view of the situation and address the grievances of the States.

Venu GS | Kollam

A TIMELY, PERTINENT MEASURE

Sir — The Election Commission has extended the ban on political rallies, road shows, *padyatras*, cycle rallies and processions till January 31. It is a prudent step in the right direction as the number of Omicron cases is increasing by leaps and bounds and the situation is alarming. The curbs on other political event will be revoked only when the situation improves drastically, the EC has said. So it will take some more time for political parties in the poll fray to go all out and bring out the best in vote bank politics. The decision, impairing the campaign by political parties in the five poll-bound States, was taken after online

Let's vote for development



Elections are going to be held in five States in the next few weeks, but it is surprising to see that the contest is in the name of caste and religion instead of development. The irony is that more than 70 years of Independence have passed but even today, we cannot rise above caste system and discrimination. There is a lot of talk on development but at the time of elections, the issue is sidelined and finally the elec-

tion is held based on castes. The voters need to think how long we will be entangled in such conservative thinking. We must rise above all this and vote for the candidate who works for the betterment of the country and society.

In the absence of such awareness, the contesting parties try to polarise society by fielding people of a particular community or caste rather than promoting the development work done in a particular State. Gradually, the current caste issue would start moving towards religious issues, then the public would start feeling cheated because then they do not see any significant difference between them and those who talk about caste and religion all the time. Once the trust of people is won, it has to be maintained. Therefore, with the help of our votes, all of us should break this vicious circle of caste-religious politics.

Devanand Roy | New Delhi

consultations.

Though the Punjab election was postponed to February 20, the other States would go to the polls around Valentine's Day and the spread of virus is still continuing in other States. Better sense should prevail on the authorities to postpone the elections to sometime in March to protect those actively involved in politics from the virus; thereby preventing the spread of the virus to other parts of the country.

MR Jayanthi | Kerala

SETTING THE RECORD STRAIGHT

Sir — Immediately after Prime Minister Narendra Modi's decision to instal Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose's statue at India Gate on his 125th birth anniversary, Union Home Minister Amit Shah as usual slammed the Congress for forgetting the freedom fighter's immortal contribution to the country. He tweeted: "...Congress has left no stone unturned to forget the immortal contri-

butions of India's brave son." Sadly, it is beyond Shah's knowledge that India's first PM, Jawaharlar Nehru, in his first Independence Day Speech (August 16, 1947) at the Red Fort invoked the names of only two men: Mahatma Gandhi and Netaji Subhas Bose.

Shah should be asked whether installing Netaji's statue at India Gate is the true reminder of his immortal contribution to the nation? But when Netaji was trying to secure foreign support for the nation's liberation, was it not Savarkar who offered full military cooperation to the British masters and directly called out to Hindus for joining the British armed forces? Whatsoever be Netaji's contribution to the country, will Amit Shah condemn Savarkar's backstabbing of Subhas Bose and apologise for it to the nation? Bidyut Kumar Chatterjee | Faridabad

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

SOUNDBITE

Once upon a time, they were friends. Our 25 years in alliance with the BJP were wasted.



Shiv Sena chief —Uddhav Thackeray

The idea that Russia wants to invade Ukraine is nonsense... Putin deserves respect.



German Navy chief —Kay-Achim Schoenbach

The only thing that bothers me is if the media writes anything about my family.



Actor —Nagarajuna

Quite obvious where we've gone wrong. No shying away from it. At times, our shot selection has been poor.



India captain —KL Rahul

I am deeply touched by the Assam Government's decision to bestow on me the Assam Baibhav award for 2021.



Industrialist & philanthropist —Ratan Tata

FIRST COLUMN

FISCAL CONSOLIDATION:
THE 2022 CHALLENGE

Not meeting disinvestment targets
will nullify tax revenue gains



VINAY K SRIVASTAVA

The next budget would be against the backdrop of gradual recovery taking place in the economy hit by the COVID-19 pandemic and the emergence of the Omicron variant. The fiscal deficit that reached 4.6 per cent in FY19-20 against the budget estimate of 3.3 per cent and revised estimate of 3.8 per cent, had increased to 9.5 per cent against the target of 3.5 per cent in FY20-21. A steep rise in fiscal deficit in the last fiscal was the impact of pandemic on the economy resulting in a weak revenue inflow. This was combined with an increase in total expenditure by ₹7.64 lakh crore in FY20-21 and ₹4.08 lakh crore in FY21-22 to provide essential relief to weaker sections of the society. As expected, the capital expenditure was also increased to ₹1.03 lakh crore in FY20-21 and ₹1.15 lakh crore in FY21-22 preferably on infrastructure and capital assets to pursue growth. There is much talk of fiscal consolidation and stratagems all



around. The Government intend to continue with the path of fiscal consolidation and has set a guide path to reduce the fiscal deficit from 6.8 per cent of the GDP in financial year 2022 to 4.5 per cent of GDP by FY25-26 by increasing the buoyancy of tax revenue through improved compliance and by increased revenue from monetisation of assets and disinvestment of CPSUs. On the tax revenue front, the Government has undertaken crucial tax reforms to address the issue of the fiscal deficit and boost investments since 2020-21. Tax buoyancy is the result of these reforms. The broad trend in tax collection is expected to continue despite a third wave of pandemic and associated disruption in economic activity. Hence, the actual size of the fiscal deficit for the current financial year will be dependent on the realization of proceeds from disinvestment of CPSUs and monetisation of assets. Hitherto, the amount realized from disinvestment is only ₹9,364 crore against the target of ₹1.75 lakh crore. It is only five per cent of the target. The Government is also looking to collect ₹0.88 lakh crore through monetisation in the current fiscal.

However, the fiscal data released by the CAG for April-November on December 30 give us a good signal. The fiscal deficit for April-November dipped at ₹6.96 lakh crore. It is just 46 per cent of the budget estimate for FY22 due to a higher-than-expected revenue collection. It is much better than last fiscal when it had reached 135 per cent and 102.4 per cent in FY20. But we should note that the favourable size of the fiscal deficit is due to improvement in investment (gross fixed capital formation - (GFCF), buoyant revenue and better control over revenue expenditure. Meanwhile, the government got assent of the president to spend an additional amount of ₹3.73 lakh crore through supplementary demand for grants. This is a concern on the front of the fiscal deficit. The tax revenue gains will be nullified by the expected failure to achieve the target of the disinvestment, failure of monetisation of assets and supplementary demand. The size of the fiscal deficit will be widened, as per ICRA, by ₹1.53 lakh crore. The rating agency ICRA expects the fiscal deficit to print at ₹16.6 lakh crore — 7.1 per cent of the GDP, against the budget estimate of ₹15.07 lakh crore. Though, we still have two and half months to gear-up the disinvestment process and increase disinvestment proceeds. It will not only help to keep the fiscal deficit at expected level, it will also provide a fiscal consolidation path for financial year 22-23.

(The writer is the co-author of 'Indirect Tax Reform in India' and teaches at Institute of Technology & Science, Ghaziabad. The views expressed are personal.)

Breaking new ground to curb land litigation

Andhra Pradesh Govt has made a long-pending beginning among States by deciding to re-survey land records to ensure that all title deeds are clean

Land litigation is a nightmare across the country. Land records are not readily available or updated. Registration of land is a cumbersome affair. Proving land ownership is tough. The Andhra Pradesh Government has decided to rectify the situation by ordering a re-survey of land records in a phased manner so that legal title deeds are handed over to the property owners by the end of 2023.

In the first phase, land was re-surveyed in a set of village and new land records have been made available. The process is to be carried out in a phased manner across the state and completed by June 2023.

The process, initiated by Chief Minister Y S Jagan Mohan Reddy, will cost ₹1000 crore involving thousands of survey teams and the latest geo-tagging and satellite mapping technologies. Once the land is marked afresh, an identity card is issued specific to the coordinates of the land determined digitally. The card will have a QR code along with a map of the land.

The prime reason for land litigation is attributed to the land records dating back to the colonial era which have never been touched for any re-survey to check the authenticity of the ownership. Interestingly, civil litigants had to spend an average of ₹497 per day on court hearings, according to a survey done some time back.

A World Bank study suggests that these land disputes in courts include those related to the validity of land titles and records, and rightful ownership, and for years together the cases are pending before disposal. A NITI Ayog paper points out that land disputes on an average take about 20 years to be resolved.

Another interesting aspect is benami transactions are taking place in the absence of proper land document. The White Paper on Black Money released in 2012 had noted that black money generated in the country gets invested in benami properties.

While this is the scenario all over the country, the situation is no different in Andhra Pradesh which prompted Chief Minister Jagan Mohan Reddy to straighten the land records system once and for all.

It may be mentioned here that the system of land records was inherited from the zamindari system and post-Independence, the responsibility for land administration was transferred to states.

Most of the 6.4 lakh villages in the country were surveyed and their cadastral maps prepared during the late 19th and early 20th century. In Andhra Pradesh too survey of lands had taken place during British Rule in 1927-28.

The scheme initiated by Jagan Mohan Reddy is the first of its kind in the coun-



KEEPING THE LABORIOUS PROCESS IN VIEW, THE ENTIRE PROGRAMME IS SCHEDULED TO COMPLETE IN THREE PHASES. AROUND 5,000 VILLAGES ARE PROGRAMMED TO BE COVERED IN THE FIRST PHASE, 6,500 VILLAGES IN THE SECOND PHASE AND 5,500 VILLAGES IN THE THIRD PHASE. THE STATE GOVERNMENT HAS ALSO SET UP MOBILE TRIBUNALS TO SOLVE LAND DISPUTES ON THE SPOT

(The writer is Advisor, National Media and Inter-State Affairs, Government of Andhra Pradesh. The views expressed are personal.)



try to accord permanent land rights to the legal owners with an aim to providing land protection legally. This initiative is aimed at making land-related transactions convenient and dispute-free, giving owners permanent land rights with the state Government's assurance. Under the *Jagananna Sashwata Bhoohakku* (permanent land rights) *Bhoo Raksha* (land protection) scheme, the land resurvey records are now being digitised and maintained in a transparent manner.

It was during his historic 'Praja Sankalpa Yatra' covering 3,468 km walking through 2,516 villages in 134 Assembly segments of the state in a span of 341 days between November 6, 2017 and January 9, 2019 that the YSRCP Chief understood the fate of legal land owners who were facing litigation for years together. He had seen how people rued when their plot, house, farm, and other lands fell into litigation after they had purchased them with their hard-earned money. After taking over as Chief Minister one of his priorities is to attend to the issue and launched the historic scheme.

A beginning was made in Takkellapadu village near Jaggaiahpet in Krishna district on December 21, 2020 when the CM formally commenced survey process. Ten days before formally launching the scheme, the Andhra Pradesh Government signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with the Survey of India to kick-start one of the largest land and house ownership surveys.

The land resurvey was started with a budget of around ₹1,000

crores. Around 14,000 surveyors have been appointed by the government and given training by Survey of India for the survey. In exact figures, the survey covers 1.26 crore acres of agricultural land in 17,000 villages, 85 lakh acres of non-agriculture lands of Government and private owners within the limits of 13,371 villages, 40 lakh government and private properties and 10 lakh plots in 110 urban areas. Once the process is done, every land parcel that is surveyed is being given a unique identification number.

Keeping the laborious process in view, the entire programme is scheduled to complete in three phases. Around 5,000 villages are programmed to be covered in the first phase, 6,500 villages in the second phase, and 5,500 villages in the third phase.

The state Government has also set up mobile tribunals to solve land disputes on the spot.

While launching the initiative the CM had made it clear to the teams that "With every new survey, accurate revenue records are to be prepared for every immovable property with exact latitude and longitude, using advanced instruments like drones, Continuous Operating Reference Stations (CORS) and Rovers". Survey stones are to be installed once the marking of the land is completed. A digitised cadastral should be prepared after the completion of the survey and all details of the lands in the village are to be reflected in the maps, the CM instructed.

Thus, yet another dream project Jagan Mohan Reddy came into reality on January 18 last

when he launched the registration process in 37 villages of Guntur district as part of first phase. He was happy that in the first phase resurvey was completed in 51 villages covering 29,563 acres. On the occasion, the CM asserted that the resurvey would ensure no scope for any future litigation and the land deals can be carried out at village level with the implementation of the scheme.

Mandal Mobile Magistrate teams which are specially drafted have scrutinised 3,304 objections that were registered in 51 villages and resolved them making way for the officials to issue Permanent Land Right Certificates. As per the programme, once resurvey is completed, registrations are done at village secretariat level.

Even before the first phase process is in progress, the Maharashtra government has evinced keen interest in the scheme and has sent a team of 11 senior officials led by Maharashtra survey settlement commissioner Niranjan Kumar Sudanshu to study the land and the survey project being implemented. He appreciated the efforts of the AP Government and felt that the resurvey of lands can be a viable solution to the decades-old survey problems.

Terming the YSR *Jagananna Saswata BhooHakku* and *Bhoo Raksha* scheme as a great reform and revolutionary step, the Chief Minister has said that the resurvey of lands has been taken up after 100 years and the Government is committed to providing clear title deeds to the rightful owners after proper and scientific resurvey.

POINT COUNTERPOINT

PUNJAB CM CHARANJIT SINGH CHANNI WILL BE DEFEATED FROM HIS CHAMKAUR SAHIB SEAT IN NEXT MONTH'S ASSEMBLY POLLS. —DELHI CHIEF MINISTER ARVIND KEJRIWAL



KEJRIWAL WANTED TO BECOME A LEADER HERE BUT AFTER SEEING RESPONSE FROM THE PUBLIC, HE PUT FORTH BHAGWANT MANN FOR SACRIFICE. —PUNJAB CHIEF MINISTER CHARANJIT SINGH CHANNI

When fears are bottled up in a sea of worry

Systematic desensitisation is what we all have gone through in the last two years; the pandemic seems to have dulled our 'fear response'

Once linear, life now seems circular. Schools opened. They closed again. In-person meetings had just been reinstated when, weeks back we were again told they would cease, with a return to Zoom gatherings.

Maybe Omicron will mutate; maybe not. Some other variants have come and gone without driving the pandemic to terrifying new heights. Maybe Omicron will follow suit. But for now, for us, every plan is a provisional plan.

It's a sea of worry. If you take illness as a metaphor, we all hold dual citizenship of the land of the well and that of the unwell. Maybe worry is the bridge between the towns. And living in this bridge as we all are doing now is not easy though it may look 'near nor-



SURAVI SHARMA KUMAR

(The writer is an author and a Pathologist doctor. The views expressed are personal.)

mal' from a distance.

As a child, I lived in an upper Assam town where, on hot humid summer nights, incessant rains hammered our house roof. There was thunder — explosions of fury. The rains and thunderbolts made me feel like a caterpillar who was about to have his head stuck by a cannon. And I clung to my mother or my nanny and slept until the rains stopped.

The arrival of the rainsat times sent the nanny - a girl in her teens called Niru — into her past and at times she spoke up about her painful memories sending terror down my spine. The air would slow down and grow heavy as if coiling in on itself, Niru would say, remembering her life a year back. Far away, near the river bank where she lived with her parents and



siblings, the vast expansion of sky over the waterbody flickered. That day, for a minute or two, the lights paused, she said with terror in her eyes, like maybe the rains went away to skirt around the hills; and then got back only to detonate over

the roof of her hut. And there she was facing a stream of ravaging flood waters. Her siblings and she cried together, and then all she remembered washere struggle to keep her head above the water level. Niru survived, so did her parents but

her siblings who were younger than her, went missing.

Her story gave me goosebumps and the fear that I got from her still lives with me. I have been reminded of this time a lot lately. I am not making light of this pandemic, one that killed many and may kill many more before it is brought under control, or the economic panic that is now scorching through markets. I wonder how would this time turn into memories in the minds of the children today in the years to come.

If you are reading this and feeling fear, this is just to say that panic and fear are the great contagions of a contagion. After Niru's stories, in a thunderous rainy night when I along with my sibling couldn't take the dread, we would run to our bedroom and get under a thick quilt. And

there we will tell stories or try to fall asleep in order to do what seemed the most logical thing: leaving. As I grew up, I would open a book and go someplace where nothing had quite so much power over me. This is a form of quitting the unpleasant, unwanted. My worst fear was that a lightning bolt would come scissoring down and evaporate my mother or a loved one while I was under the quilt.

I imagine many of us are doing something similar these days (or during the last couple of pandemic waves) in the quiet of our bedrooms.

Fear in general can deteriorate mental health but fears of childhood never go away. I believe the fear response in us has gone through a sea change in this pandemic. It seems to have dulled our 'fear-

response' by now; at least in many of us. We all have possibly received the best fear extinguishing therapies that psychologists often use therapeutically in patients. Systematic desensitization is what we all have gone through in the last two years.

Pandemic-related adverse psychological conditions have led to another pandemic of psychological distress around the globe. For those under 18, one is four was affected.

We all exist in vulnerability. Shared vulnerability is essential to family life and to citizenship, and in the larger context humanity. What each of us does affects us all. It is about accepting that you cannot opt out of an ecosystem and need to manage our interconnectedness.

High security on Iraq, Syria border post IS ultras' jailbreak

IAN S ■ BAGHDAD
Iraq has tightened security measures on the border with neighbouring Syria after a jailbreak by Islamic State (IS) terrorists in a Kurdish-controlled prison located in the latter country's Hasakah province. On January 20, a group of IS militants escaped from the Sina'a prison in the Gweiran neighbourhood of Hasakah, followed by violent clashes between the Kurdish-led Syrian Democratic Forces and the terror group, reports Xinhua news agency. "There are directives issued by the Commander-in-Chief of the Iraqi forces to double the security measures on the Iraqi-Syrian border," Yahia Rasoul, spokesman of the commander-in-chief of the Iraqi forces, told the official Iraqi News Agency (INA) on

Saturday. The Iraqi security forces are ready to confront any attempt by IS militants to infiltrate Iraqi territory, Rasoul was quoted as saying by INA. According to the UK-based Syrian Observatory for Human Rights (SOHR), the IS militants blew off the gate of the Sina'a prison with a booby-trapped car and an explosive-laden fuel tanker. It said a number of inmates fled the prison while many Kurdish security members were wounded. Captured IS militants have repeatedly tried to break free from the prison in Hasakah. A number of IS militants have been imprisoned by the Kurdish-led Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) following the defeat of the terror group in Hasakah and parts of Deir al-Zour province.

Iran vows stronger ties, cooperation with Turkey

IAN S ■ TEHRAN
Iranian President Ebrahim Raisi has vowed to strengthen ties and cooperation with Turkey for regional stability. "Iran has a long-term and comprehensive vision of relations and cooperation with Turkey, and we welcome planning for strategic cooperation with Turkey," Raisi said during a phone conversation with his Turkish counterpart Recep Tayyip Erdogan. Raisi also stressed the need of respecting countries' sovereignty and territorial integrity as the only way to long-term security and stability in the region, reports Xinhua news agency. Erdogan, for his part, said Turkey has prepared a list of diverse economic collaborations to strengthen relations with Iran, and expressed his hope to visit Tehran soon.

S.Korea culls chickens over bird flu outbreaks

Seoul: South Korean quarantine officials began culling about 427,000 chickens on Sunday as a precautionary measure after the outbreaks of H5N1 avian influenza virus or bird flu, at two farms, the Agricultural Ministry said. The cases of highly pathogenic bird flu were reported at two chicken farms in Hwaseong, about 40 km south of Seoul, the Ministry of Agriculture, Food and Rural Affairs said. The Ministry did not give a specific time frame on when quarantine officials will complete culling, Yonhap News Agency reported. It marked the 23rd and 24th case of a highly pathogenic strain of H5N1 found at poultry farms in South Korea this winter since November 8, 2021. Highly pathogenic avian influenza is very contagious among birds and can cause severe illness and even death, especially among poultry.

UK lawmaker claims she was fired over her Muslim faith

LONDON: A former minister in Britain's Conservative government says she was told her Muslim faith was a reason she was fired, a claim that has deepened the rifts roiling Prime Minister Boris Johnson's governing party. Former transport minister Nusrat Ghani told Sunday Times that when she was demoted in 2020, a government whip said her "Muslimness" was "making colleagues uncomfortable." She said she was told "there were concerns 'that I wasn't loyal to the party as I didn't do enough to defend party against Islamophobia allegations.'" "It was very clear to me that the whips and No. 10 (Downing St.) were holding me to a higher threshold of loyalty than others because of my background and faith," Ghani said. Chief Whip Mark Spencer said he was per-

son Ghani was talking about, but strongly denied her allegation. "These accusations are completely false and I consider them to be defamatory," he wrote on Twitter. "I have never used those words attributed to me." The Conservative Party whips' office said Ghani's claims "are categorically untrue." "The Conservative Party does not tolerate any form of racism or discrimination," it said in a statement. The prime minister's office said Johnson met with Ghani to discuss her concerns in 2020, and invited her to file a formal complaint, but that she didn't do so. Several Conservative lawmakers, however, spoke up to support Ghani. Caroline Nokes, who heads Parliament's Women and Equalities Committee, said Ghani's treatment had been "appalling" and she was brave

German navy chief resigns over remarks on Ukraine, Russia during India visit

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

German naval chief, Vice Admiral Kay-Achim Schonbach has resigned over comments on Ukraine and Russia he made during his visit to India. His resignation on late Saturday night was accepted by Defence Minister Christine Lambrecht. Lambrecht has appointed his deputy as interim naval chief. During his interaction on January 21 at the Manohar Parrikar Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, a military think tank in Delhi, Schonbach had said the idea that Moscow wanted to invade Kiev was "nonsense", adding that Russian President Vladimir Putin deserved respect. "Does Russia really want a small and tiny strip of Ukraine soil to integrate into their country? No, this is nonsense. Putin is

probably putting pressure because can do it and he splits EU opinion. What he really wants is respect." Speaking about Putin, the German naval chief had also said: "He wants high-level respect and my God giving some respect is low cost, even no cost. If I was asked, it is easy to give him the respect he really demands and probably also deserves. Russia is an old country, Russia is an important country. Even we India, Germany, need Russia. We need Russia against China" Talking about Ukraine's possible admission into NATO, Schonbach had said: "Ukraine of course cannot meet requirements because it's occupied in Donbas region by the Russian Army or by what they call as militias." He also said that the Crimean Peninsula, which Russia annexed from Ukraine in 2014, was gone and would not come back to Ukraine.

S.Korea to restore gateway of ancient Egyptian temple

IAN S ■ SEOUL

South Korea said on Sunday that it has signed a deal with Egypt to dismantle and restore the gateway of an ancient temple in the city of Luxor. South Korea plans to begin restoring the pylon and refurbishing the access road of the Ramesseum, a mortuary temple of Pharaoh Ramses II, starting next year, according to the Cultural Heritage Administration. The move came as Mostafa Waziri, Secretary-General of Egypt's Supreme Council of Antiquities, requested Cultural Heritage Administration to restore Ramesseum during senior-level talks on January 20, reports Yonhap News Agency. On January 21, the two sides inked a memorandum of understanding during President Moon Jae-in's visit to Cairo.

Peru declares 90-day environmental emergency following oil spill

Lima: The Peruvian government has declared a 90-day environmental emergency in the coastal area of Lima which has been affected by a recent oil spill, the Ministry of the Environment said. The government has called it one of the "most important ecological disasters" on the coast in recent years, reports Xinhua news agency. The resolution was approved by Minister of the Environment Ruben Ramirez, who heads the Environmental Crisis Committee that is trying to mitigate the effects of the oil spill. The oil spill occurred on January 15 when an oil tanker was unloading at one of the terminals of La Pampilla Refinery, operated by Repsol, in the province of Callao, neighbouring Lima. Repsol reported on January 21 that the cleanup of the areas affected by the oil spill should be completed by the end of February, and that 1,580 cubic metres of contaminated sand had been removed. **IAN S**

Omicron spreads in New Zealand, spoiling PM's wedding plans

AP ■ WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND

New Zealand Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern is postponing her wedding after announcing new COVID-19 restrictions Sunday following the discovery of nine cases of the omicron variant in a single family that flew to Auckland to attend a wedding. The so-called "red setting" of the country's pandemic response includes heightened measures such as required mask wearing and limits on gatherings. The restrictions will go into effect on Monday. Ardern stressed that "red is not lockdown," noting that businesses can remain open and people can still visit family and friends and move freely around country. "Our plan for managing omicron cases in the early stage

remains same as delta, where we will rapidly test, contact trace and isolate cases and contacts in order to slow the spread," Ardern told reporters. But her own wedding plans are on hold. The 41-year-old prime minister was planning to tie the knot next weekend. "I just join many other New Zealanders who have had an experience like that as a result of the pandemic and to anyone who's caught up in that scenario, I am so sorry," she said. New Zealand had been among few remaining countries to have avoided any outbreaks of omicron variant, but Ardern acknowledged last week that an outbreak was inevitable given high transmissibility of variant. The country has managed to contain spread of delta variant, with an average of about 20 new cases each day. It has seen an

Russia rejects UK's claim of trying to replace Ukraine leader

AP ■ MOSCOW

Russia's Foreign Ministry on Sunday rejected a British claim that Russia was seeking to replace Ukraine's government with a pro-Moscow administration, and that former Ukrainian lawmaker Yevheniy Murayev was being considered as a potential candidate. Britain's Foreign Office on Saturday also named several other Ukrainian politicians it said had links with Russian intelligence services, along with Murayev who is the leader of a small party that has no seats in parliament. Those politicians include Mykola Azarov, a former prime minister under Viktor Yanukovich, the Ukrainian president ousted in a 2014 uprising, and Yanukovich's former chief of staff, Andriy Kluyev. "Some of these have contact with Russian intelligence officers currently involved in the planning for an attack on Ukraine," the Foreign Office said.



Members of Ukraine's Territorial Defense Forces, volunteer military units of the Armed Forces, train in a city park in Kyiv, Ukraine, Saturday. Dozens of civilians have been joining Ukraine's army reserves in recent weeks amid fears about Russian invasion **AP**

Murayev's Nashi party — whose name echoes the former extensive Russian youth movement that supported President Vladimir Putin — is regarded as sympathetic to Russia, but Murayev on Sunday pushed back, characterizing it as pro-Russia. "The time of pro-Western and pro-Russian politicians in Ukraine is gone forever," he said in a Facebook post. Shortly before the British statement was made public, he posted his face superimposed on a James Bond movie poster and the comment: "Details tomorrow." The U.K. government made the claim based on an intelligence assessment, without providing evidence to back it up. It comes amid high tensions between Moscow and the West over Russia's designs on Ukraine and each side's increasing accusations that the other is planning provocations. "The disinformation spread by the British Foreign Office is more evidence that it is the NATO countries, led by the Anglo-Saxons, who are escalating tensions around

Ukraine," Russian Foreign Ministry spokeswoman Maria Zakharova said on the Telegram messaging app Sunday. "We call on the British Foreign Office to stop provocative activities, stop spreading nonsense." British Foreign Secretary Liz Truss said the information "shines a light on the extent of Russian activity designed to subvert Ukraine, and is an insight into Kremlin thinking." Truss urged Russia to "deescalate, end its campaigns of aggression and disinformation, and pursue a path of diplomacy," and reiterated Britain's view that "any Russian military incursion into Ukraine would be a massive strategic mistake with severe costs." Britain has sent anti-tank weapons to Ukraine as part of efforts to bolster its defenses against a potential Russian attack. Mark Galeotti, who has written extensively on Russian security services, told The Associated Press "I can't help but be skeptical" about the British claim. "This is one of those situations where it is hard to know whether what we're facing is a genuine threat, a misunderstanding of the inevitable overtures that were being made to various Ukrainian figures by Russians or 'strategic communication' — which is what we call propaganda these days when we're doing it," said Galeotti, who is honorary pro-

fessor of Slavonic and East European Studies at University College, London. Amid diplomatic efforts to defuse the crisis, U.K. Defense Secretary Ben Wallace is expected to meet Russian Defense Minister Sergei Shoigu for talks in Moscow. No timing has been given for the meeting, which would be the first U.K.-Russia bilateral defense talks since 2013. The U.S. has mounted an aggressive campaign in recent months to unify its European allies against a new Russian invasion of Ukraine. The White House called the U.K. government assessment "deeply concerning" and said it stands with the duly elected Ukrainian government. "The Ukrainian people have the sovereign right to determine their own future, and we stand with our democratically-elected partners in Ukraine," National Security Council spokeswoman Emily Horne said. The assessment came as President Joe Biden spent Saturday at the presidential retreat Camp David outside of Washington huddling with his senior national security team about the Ukraine situation. A White House official said the discussions included efforts to de-escalate the situation with diplomacy and deterrence measures being coordinated closely with allies and partners, including security assistance to Ukraine.

Beijing district orders mass virus testing ahead of Olympics

AP ■ BEIJING

People in a Beijing district with some 2 million residents were ordered Sunday to undergo mass coronavirus testing following a series of infections as China tightened anti-disease controls ahead of the Winter Olympics. The government told people in areas of the Chinese capital deemed at high risk for infection not to leave the city after 25 cases were found in the Fengtai district and 14 elsewhere. The ruling Communist Party is stepping up enforcement of its "zero tolerance" strategy aimed at isolating every infected person as Beijing prepares to open the Winter Games on Feb. 4 under intensive anti-virus controls. On Sunday, Fengtai residents lined up on snow-covered sidewalks in freezing weather for testing. The Chinese capital must "take the most resolute, decisive and strict measures to block the transmission chain of the epidemic," a city government spokesman, Xu Hejian, told a news conference. "In principle, personnel in risk areas shall not leave Beijing," Xu said. Nationwide, 56 new confirmed infections were reported in the 24 hours through midnight Saturday. The National Health Commission said 37 were believed to have been acquired abroad. China has reported 4,636 deaths out of 105,603 confirmed cases and seven suspected cases since the pandemic began. The Olympics are being held under strict controls that are meant to isolate athletes, reporters and officials from the outside world. Athletes are required to be vaccinated or undergo a quarantine after arriving in China. Other outbreaks prompted the government to impose travel bans on the major cities of Xi'an and Tianjin.

'America has no specified schedule to recognise Taliban Govt'

IAN S ■ WASHINGTON/KABUL

The US has no specified schedule to recognise the Taliban-led government in Afghanistan, said Thomas West, Washington's special representative for Kabul. He also emphasized that normalisation of relations between the Islamic Emirate and the world depends on the Taliban's behaviour. West made the remarks while speaking to BBC Pashto. The top diplomat said that normalisation of ties between the US and the Taliban does not seem easy and that Washington has outlined preconditions in this regard, Khaama Press reported. Respect for human and women's rights, freedom of speech, education of women, and formalisation of the rights of minorities in Afghanistan are preconditions of the US to the Taliban. The special representative said that the US will pay the salaries of Afghan teachers in collaboration with the International Society in case the Taliban reopen schools. Regarding the frozen assets of Afghanistan, West said that a part of the money will be released for humanitarian purposes in Afghanistan but reiterated that it will not be given to the Taliban. Afghanistan's over \$9.5 billion funds has been frozen by the US since the country fell to the Taliban in August last year. Taliban officials meanwhile, have said they want good relations with the world while claiming to have fulfilled the promises made to the world for recognition. "The Islamic Emirate has hopes from the international community which have several aspects, particularly that the US, European Union and other organisations take a position that is understandable and engage in a new phase of engagement in Afghanistan," said Taliban spokesman Inamullah Samangani.

Farmers' protest in Spain highlights rural concerns

AP ■ MADRID

Farmers, cattle-breeders, hunters and opposition supporters descended Sunday on the Spanish capital of Madrid to protest environmental and economic policies by Spain's left-of-center government that they say are hurting rural communities. Sunday's protest was organized by Alma Rural 2021, a platform representing over 500 rural organizations from all corners of Spain. Members of opposition parties, ranging from centrists to far-right supporters, also attended. The demonstration came as Spanish politicians are campaigning before an early election in Castilla-Leon, a vast region northeast of Madrid where proposals against depopulation and agricultural policies are taking center stage. Carlos Bueno, head of Alma Rural 2021, said the protest aimed to



People on horseback follow a tractor during a march in defence of Spanish rural areas during a protest in Madrid, Spain, Sunday, Jan. 23, 2022. Members of rural community are demanding solutions by the government for problems and crisis in the Rural sector **(AP Photo/Paul White)**

highlight rural concerns amid what he called "ideological" attacks from the government. Concerns ranged from regulating prices for agricultural products to protections for those who breed cattle for bullfights and more subsidies for rural industries. Tractors

and bull carts headed the march along a Madrid thoroughfare, with protesters walking from the gates of the Ecology Transition Ministry — the previous Environment Ministry — to the Agriculture Ministry. Among the many banners held by protesters,

one read: "Farmers speak. Who's listening?" Spain's Ecological Transition Ministry said the country's budget for 2022 includes 4.2 billion euros (\$4.7 billion) to fight the depopulation of rural areas. Spain's rural world "doesn't need populist slogans but political involvement and resource to solve historical problems," it said in a statement. A spat over industrial livestock farming has dominated headlines for the past month since Consumer Minister Alberto Garzon, a member of the far-left junior partner of the Socialist-led administration, criticized big cattle operations for damaging the environment and producing poor quality food for export. His remarks caused a political storm, created divisions within the ruling coalition and led to calls by right-wing opposition parties for Garzon to resign.

Jewellery exports up 29% against pre-pandemic 2019

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

India's gem and jewellery exports during December 2021 grew 29.49 per cent to \$3,040.92 million (Rs 22,914.6 crore) as compared to \$2,348.44 million (Rs 16,712.46 crore) in December 2019 — the pre-pandemic year, the Gem and Jewellery Export Promotion Council said.

Besides, exports during April-December rose 5.8 per cent to \$29,084 million from \$27,500 during the same period of 2019.

"The holiday bounce has managed to offset part of the post-Diwali export slump when factories normally take a short break. Holiday and festive demand was robust in important trading centres such as the US, Hong Kong, Thailand, and Israel," Council Chairman Colin Shah said. "And we have every reason to believe that this momentum will carry through the end of FY 2022, bringing us closer to the set target of \$41.67 billion in exports."

Exports of cut and polished diamonds in December 2021 grew by 41% to \$1,770.61 million as compared to \$1,253.79 million for the same period of 2019

Further, exports of cut and polished diamonds in December 2021 grew by 41 per cent to \$1,770.61 million as compared to \$1,253.79 million for the same period of 2019. During April-December 2021, cut and polished diamond exports rose by 23 per cent to \$18,007.24 million as compared to \$14,666.23 million for the same period in 2019. Gold exports during December 2021 remained largely steady at \$778 million, the Council said.

Rupee to slip on expensive crude oil, FII funds' outflow

IAN S ■ MUMBAI

Rising global crude oil prices along with FIIs fund outflow from the equity market will further weaken the Indian rupee during the upcoming week. Accordingly, the rupee is expected to trade with a weak bias upto 75 to a USD in the coming week.

"Rising crude and trade deficit has been keeping the currency under pressure and even FPI outflows have been a constant pressure on the rupee..." said Sajal Gupta, Head, Forex and Rates at Edelweiss Securities. "It may lose further ground owing to oncoming US Fed meeting and current equity outflows."

Notably, a rate hike by the US Federal Reserve can potentially drive away more FII money from India and other emerging markets. "Omicron normalisation would also lead to demand revival and thus more imports and more pressure on the rupee... Crude oil prices around \$90 to a barrel is



a warning bell for commodity price rise in the time to come," Gupta said. Last week, the rupee closed at 74.41 to a USD after weakening to 74.75.

"In the coming days, the price action of USDINR will be determined by Crude oil prices, FOMC Meeting outcome, risk sentiments, and dollar inflows," said Devarsh Vakil, Deputy Head of Retail Research, HDFC Securities. "Spot USDINR is expected to oscillate between 74.10 to 74.8 for the next week."

Gaurang Somaiya, Forex & Bullion Analyst, Motilal Oswal Financial Services, said: "This week, market participants will be primarily keeping an eye on the Fed policy meeting as the central bank is likely to provide clarity and details on the end of quantitative easing, possibly in March. Apart from the policy statement, preliminary manufacturing and services PMI, advance GDP and core PCE index number to gauge a view for the dollar."

Demand for office space up 50% in 2021 led by startups, tech cos: Colliers

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

Demand for office space in Delhi NCR region has grown 50 per cent year-on-year in 2021, majorly due to strong absorptions by startups and technology firms, said global real estate consultancy firm Colliers. In 2021, total absorption in the office space segment was 6.3 million square feet, it said. Of the total, startups absorbed 1 million square feet.

"Gurugram led the leasing activity accounting for 64 per cent share in overall transactions. Flight to quality is driving occupiers' real estate strategy and Noida Expressway, Golf Course Extension Road and DLF Cybercity drove the bulk of leasing activity as they looked for better-quality buildings," it added. With more than 25 years presence, Colliers, a Nasdaq-listed company, is a professional consultancy firm which provides advice to real estate occupiers, owners and investors with operations in 67 countries.

"For north India, only the NCR can boast in terms of significant office absorption as the other major cities have not chosen office markets. Hub'n'spoke models have not been successful due to the mindset of the workforce still choosing to move to major metros."

"Co-working transactions have been the preference for most occupiers and will continue to be the preference for Occupiers throughout 2022 until there is an end to the uncertain environment created due to the pandemic," said Bhupindra Singh, Managing Director, Regional Tenant Representation and Office Services, North India, Colliers. "...The overall absorption numbers indicate a strong desire for corporates to commit to the office segment and thereby showcasing that the WFH is an interim option only."

Besides, demand for flex spaces grew threefold during the calendar year. Going forward, rentals in key micro markets like Cyber City, Sector 16 A and 16B Noida, Golf Course Road and Sector 62 are expected to see a gradual rise due to the limited availability of quality stock, Colliers said.

Crypto.com users not able to access accounts after \$34 mn hack

IAN S ■ SAN FRANCISCO

After several users complained about issues with logging back to their accounts on Crypto.com after the platform was hit by a \$34 million hack, its CEO Kris Marszalek has been forced to respond on social media how best they can get back their accounts.

Thousands of people took to social media to complain that they could not get back into their accounts, begging for help. In a tweet thread, Marszalek finally responded, saying if you can't get back into our app following access reset this week, "in 95/100 cases you are simply using the wrong email to login". "We don't allow duplicate accounts with the same phone number, so you will get stuck if you are using the wrong email," Marszalek posted late on Saturday.

"We are helping users with these cases one by one, but it takes time given the scale of our platform," he added. Leading cryptocurrency platform Crypto.com last week admitted that 483 users on its platform lost almost \$34 million in various digital coins owing to a compromise in two-factor (2FA) authentication. Overall, the unauthorised withdrawals had over \$15 million worth of ethereum, \$19 million worth of Bitcoin and \$66,200 in "other currencies".

Marszalek said in a latest tweet: "Rest assured your funds are safe and waiting for you to log back in... with the right email." Crypto.com, which is endorsed by famous Hollywood actor Matt Damon, had said it revoked all customer 2FA tokens, and added additional security hardening measures, which required all customers to re-login and set up their 2FA token to ensure only authorised activity would occur.

Union Budget: Startups seek friendly policies, tax incentives

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

To further aid small businesses and empower entrepreneurs, the Union Budget 2022-23 should introduce additional startup-friendly policies and tax relaxations to enable spending on innovation, ease-of-doing business and reducing compliance costs, a slew of homegrown startups said. New reforms, policy assistance and support mechanisms for establishing a focused approach in solving unmet financial needs through technology will significantly benefit the economy, they stressed.

"We've seen a substantial spike in the adoption of digital payments in the last one year. I'm hoping that in the upcoming Budget, the government will think of alternatives to the Zero MDR (merchant discount rate) policy, as that will help promote e-payments and drive significant digital adoption among businesses," said Harshil Mathur, CEO and Co-founder, Razorpay. In last year's Budget, Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman had announced Rs

1,500 crore to further accelerate digital payments' growth in the country. Mathur said that it would also be desirable for the government to increase contribution to the Fund of Funds for Startups (FFS).

"Hassle-free loan disbursements, automation of tax and compliance, paper-less approvals, and incentives to adopt digital banking practices will also be welcome changes that can support the growth of MSMEs," he added. To incentivise startups, the government had last year extended the eligibility for claiming tax holidays for startups by a year to March 31, 2022. It also extended the capital gains exemption for investment in startups by a year to March 31, 2022, to boost funding. The country has also seen numerous startups incentivising their employees in the past year with buying back ESOPs.

"Deferring tax payments when exercising the option, plus waiving tax for some ESOP receipts, will also be a laudable change in the new budget," said Mathur. According to Ravish Nareish,

CEO and Co-founder, Khatabook, they are hoping for a progressive Budget, especially aimed at promoting homegrown startups focused on problem-solving for India. "New reforms, policy assistance, and support mechanisms for establishing a focused approach in solving unmet financial needs through technology will significantly benefit the economy," Nareish told IANS. "In addition, the government's continued focus on enhancing digital infrastructure in the country will ensure progress towards equality in digital access in FY22-23," he added.

In the last year's Budget, the government had said it will facilitate setting up of a world-class fintech hub in Gujarat International Finance Tec (GIFT) city. The government also proposed a portal to collect relevant information on gig



workers to help formulate social security schemes for them.

Vidit Aatrey, Founder and CEO of homegrown social commerce platform Meesho, said that a singular focus on augmenting offline MSMEs with online distribution could be a game-changing economic transformation opportunity. "We would like to see the government focus on policies that will create a level playing field for offline and online sellers with less than Rs 40 lakh turnover," Aatrey told IANS. "Simplifying GST compliance requirements for online sellers will also enable millions of small businesses to leverage the

potential of e-commerce and contribute to India's growing digital economy," he added. In addition to this, the startups hope that the government incentivises capital formation in the area of logistics and cold chains through policies and infrastructure development. Akash Gupta, Co-founder and CEO, Zypp Electric, said that they are optimistic that the government will announce new initiatives to encourage local EV manufacturing, facilitate easy finance and create an innovative EV ecosystem. "We urge the government to reduce GST on EV purchases and rentals from 5 per cent to 2 per cent. A reduced GST would allow consumers to smoothly shift to EV," Gupta told IANS. Indian startups raised a record \$24.1 billion in 2021, a two-fold increase over pre-Covid levels, while \$6 billion were raised via public markets with 11 startup IPOs, a Nasscom-Zinnov report said last week. The Indian tech startup base continues to witness steady growth, adding over 2,250 startups in 2021, which is 600 more than 2020.

Google's new feature warns about suspicious files on drive

Users will recognise the security alert if they have been using Google Docs, Sheets, Slides and Drawings

IAN S ■ SAN FRANCISCO

Tech giant Google has introduced a new security feature to Drive to help users stay on top of potentially malicious files. Google Drive will now start displaying a warning banner when you are about to download and open a potentially dubious document, image, or any type of file, reports Android Central.

The new feature is rolling out across all Google Workspace, G Suite Basic and G Suite Business tiers. The yellow banner shows up at the top of an attachment page after

you click on a link. It should appear before a file is downloaded to your laptop, warning you that it looks suspicious and might be used to steal your personal information".

Users will recognise the security alert if they have been using Google Docs, Sheets, Slides and Drawings. At Google's Cloud Next 2021, the search giant announced new measures to help safeguard users from malicious files. These alerts were rolled out to those file syncing services late last year.

Amazon makes offer to Future Retail for acquisition by an entity led by Samara Capital

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

Amazon has said it is pleased that for the first time since December 2, 2020, the independent directors of Future Retail are willing to consider Amazon's assistance in addressing the financial concerns of FRL.

"We note that significant time has been lost on account of the unwillingness of FRL and the independent directors to consider potential solutions facilitated by Amazon in the past. Nevertheless, we reaffirm our offer to assist FRL within the framework of our rights under the Agreements", Amazon said in a letter to the independent directors of Future Retail. Amazon said Samara Capital has once again reiterated to us that they remain interested and

committed to lead and take forward the term sheet dated June 30, 2020, signed amongst Samara, FRL and the Promoters of FRL, which contemplates a purchase consideration of Rs 7,000 crore with the assistance and cooperation of the independent directors.

Pertinently, the Samara Term Sheet provides for an acquisition of all retail assets of FRL, including the "small store formats" comprising the "Easy Day", "Adhaar" and "Heritage" brands, through an Indian owned and controlled entity structure led by Samara and supported by Amazon. The transaction envisaged in the Samara Term Sheet would ensure availability of funds in FRL at the earliest, through an asset sale and an equity infusion, which would be

a direct antidote to FRL's indebtedness, Amazon said.

As regards compliance of any structure with Indian law, Amazon said that this structure is also similar to the proposed acquisition of the retail and wholesale undertaking of the Future group (which includes FRL's retail assets) by Reliance Retail and Fashion Lifestyle Limited.

We understand that this entity has negligible business operations and whose parent entity Reliance Retail Ventures Limited has received at least Rs 47,265 crore from various foreign investors. We also understand that this amount is proposed to be utilised to fund the acquisition of FRL's retail, wholesale and logistics assets", Amazon said.

TCS aims to grow in high double digits in Canada as demand for digitisation rises

PTI ■ MUMBAI

TCS is aiming for a high double-digit growth in revenues from Canada in the next few years as the North American country's economy grows across sectors and digitisation becomes an essential aspect for businesses, a senior official has said.

TCS Canada, a wholly-owned subsidiary of India's largest IT exporter dedicated to serve the market, had a turnover of Rs 6,268 crore in FY21 and has been growing at triple the rate of overall IT servicerspend in Canada over the past few years, its country head Soumen Roy said. Roy said if the Canadian IT spends have grown at 4-5 per cent yearly, the company has been able to grow at triple the pace and the company also surpassed the billion-dollar mark three fiscals ago. The revenue growth from Canada, where it employs over 7,000 people at present, was hampered because of the pandemic-related disruptions in FY21 but is likely to be much better in FY22.

PUBLIC NOTICE
CP(IB) No. 167/Chd/Hry/2018 pursuant to Hon'ble NCLT Chandigarh Bench vide order dated 03.01.2022
Darshan Anil Lodha V/s Kopargaoon Ahmednagar Tollways (Phase I) Pvt. Ltd.
IA No. 439/2021
Next date: 17.03.2022

Publication issued to M/S KOTKAPURA MUKTSAR TOLLWAYS PVT. LTD. (Respondent No. 05) address registered with Ministry of Corporate Affairs: 510, 5TH FLOOR, ABW TOWER, IFFCO CHOCK MG ROAD, GURGAON, HARYANA-122002.
In the above titled case, the notice dated 12.11.2021 issued by Hon'ble NCLT Chandigarh Bench along with application could not be served upon to the Respondent No. 5, as the speed post was returned stating "addressee is absent". The Hon'ble National Company Law Tribunal, Chandigarh Bench ("Hon. NCLT") vide its another order dated 03.01.2022 passed in IA No. 439/2021 in CP(IB) No. 167/Chd/Hry/2018, has directed the Resolution Professional to serve the Respondent No. 5 i.e. M/s Kotkapura Muktsar Tollways Pvt. Ltd. through newspaper publication.
Therefore, by virtue of the said order dated 03.01.2022, the public notice is being hereby served upon to M/S KOTKAPURA MUKTSAR TOLLWAYS PVT. LTD., Respondent No. 5. Please note that the next date of hearing in the above-mentioned matter before the Hon'ble National Company Law Tribunal, Chandigarh Bench is 17.03.2022.
Please refer to the link given below for order details:
https://nclt.gov.in/gen_pdf.php?filepath=/Efile_Document/ncltloc/casedoc/04041160019/02018/04/Order-Challenge/04_order-Challenge_004_1641448907846501396611d685cb2b3d4.pdf

Sd/-
Udayraj Patwardhan
Resolution Professional for
Kopargaoon Ahmednagar Tollways (Phase I) Private Limited
Reg. No. IBBI/PA-001/IP-P00024/2016-17/10057
Reg. Address with IBBI:
Naman Midtown, B Wing, 1106, 11th Floor,
Behind Kangar Kala Kendra, Senapati Bapat Marg,
Elphinstone West, Mumbai City, Maharashtra, 400013.
Reg. Email ID with IBBI: ca.udayraj@viajire.in
Process specific email ID for correspondence: katp1@sumedhamanagement.com

Date: 22.01.2022
Place: Nashik

GOVERNMENT OF JAMMU & KASHMIR
DIRECTORATE OF FLORICULTURE SRINAGAR KASHMIR
Tel-0194-2474234 Fax - 2482032 – email :- kashflori@rediffmail.com

Gist of e- Tender Notice No. 40 of 2022 Dated:- -20/01/2022
For and on behalf of the Lt. Governor of J&K UT, e-tender is invited from interested parties/persons for **Outsourcing of entry ticketing system of Mughal Garden Nishat** of Floriculture Department Kashmir as per details given below:-
The participants have to quote their bid amount in the concerned BOQ:-

S. No.	Period of contract	Reserve Bid (Rs. in Lakhs)	Value of security deposit	Cost of Tender Document
1.	01 year from the date of award of contract	1,41,31,121/-	14,13,112/-	3000/- in the shape of e-challan

The bidding document (s) consisting of qualifying information, eligibility criteria, terms and conditions and other details can be seen/downloaded through the Departmental website www.dirflorkmr.in / www.jktenders.gov.in as per schedule of date given below:-

1.	Period of downloading of bidding document	21.01.2022 from 1.00 PM to 11.02.2022 up to 02:00 PM
2.	Bid submission Start Date	22.01.2022 from 10:00 AM
3.	Bid submission End Date	11.02.2022 up to 02:00 PM
4.	Date and time of Opening of Tenders (Online)	14.02.2022 at 02:00 PM

The security deposit money exceeding 2% shall be adjustable towards approved bid amount in favour of the successful bidders. The CDR's of the bidders who offer below the reserve bid shall be forfeited.
In case of any eventuality, the date of opening will be considered on any other convenient working day.
Sd/- Accounts Officer
(Member secretary)
No. DIPK-17031/21 Dated:- 22-01-2022

APPENDIX IV
[See rule 8 (1)]
POSSESSION NOTICE
(for immovable property)

Whereas,
The undersigned being the Authorized Officer of **INDIABULLS COMMERCIAL CREDIT LIMITED (CIN:U65923DL2006PLC150632)** under the Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 and in exercise of powers conferred under Section 13 (12) read with Rule 3 of the Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules, 2002 issued Demand Notice dated **22.07.2021** calling upon the Borrower(s) **KAMLESH GOYAL PROPRIETOR SURYA PUBLISHING AND RAVEESH GOYAL** to repay the amount mentioned in the Notice being **Rs.79,18,430.85 (Rupees Seventy Nine Lakh Eighteen Thousand Four Hundred Thirty and Paise Eighty Five Only)** against Loan Account No. **HLLADPR00484009** as on **20.07.2021** and interest thereon within 60 days from the date of receipt of the said Notice.
The Borrower(s) having failed to repay the amount, Notice is hereby given to the Borrower(s) and the public in general that the undersigned has taken **symbolic possession** of the property described herein below in exercise of powers conferred on him under Sub-Section (4) of Section 13 of the Act read with Rule 8 of the Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules, 2002 on **20.01.2022**.
The Borrower(s) in particular and the public in general is hereby cautioned not to deal with the property and any dealings with the property will be subject to the charge of **INDIABULLS COMMERCIAL CREDIT LIMITED** for an amount of **Rs.79,18,430.85 (Rupees Seventy Nine Lakh Eighteen Thousand Four Hundred Thirty and Paise Eighty Five Only)** as on **20.07.2021** and interest thereon.
The Borrowers' attention is invited to provisions of Sub-Section (8) of Section 13 of the Act in respect of time available, to redeem the Secured Assets.

DESCRIPTION OF THE IMMOVABLE PROPERTY
PROPERTY BEARING VILLA NUMBER 22 HAVING A BUILT- UP/ CONSTRUCTED AREA OF 1549 SQUARE FEET (APPROX) CONSTRUCTED UPON PLOT AREA ADMEASURING 216 SQUARE METERS (258.34 SQUARE YARDS (APPROX)) IN THE RESIDENTIAL COLONY KNOWN AS "OMAXE CITY-BAHADURGARH (DELHI ROAD)" SITUATED IN VILLAGE KASSAR AND SANKHOL, TEHSIL BAHADURGARH, SECTOR 15, DISTRICT JHAJJAR, BAHADURGARH-124510, HARYANA, WHICH IS BOUNDED AS FOLLOWS:
EAST : AS PER TITLE DEED WEST : AS PER TITLE DEED
NORTH : AS PER TITLE DEED SOUTH : AS PER TITLE DEED

Date : 20.01.2022 Sd/-
Place: JHAJJAR Authorised Officer
INDIABULLS COMMERCIAL CREDIT LIMITED

NOTICE INVITING E-TENDERS

The Executive Engineer, Civil Division No. VIII, Irrigation & Flood Control Deptt., Govt. of NCT of Delhi, 'Sector- 15, Rohini, Delhi invites online E-tenders (Open Tender) DBO basis on behalf of the President of India from those bidder (proprietorship firms, partnership firms, companies, corporations, non indian (Overseas) firm/s/com pa nies consortia or joint ventures) who meet requisite eligibility criteria as prescribed in the NIT.

1. NIT No.- EE/CD-VIII/NIT/W.B.2021-22/01 (2nd Call) N.O.W.- Rejuvenation of Mungeshpur water body in Kh. No. 22/34 in Distt. North West by installation of 150 KLD STP, Pooth Khurd Water body Kh. No. 157 in Distt. North West by installation of 400 KLD STP, Nizampur Rasidpur water body Kh. No. 505 in Distt. North West by installation of 150 KLD STP, Sultanpur Dabas water body Kh. No.96/1/1 in Distt. North West by installation of 400 KLD STP, Khera Khurd B water body Kh. No. 268 & 63/4/50/25/2 in Distt. North by installation of 150 KLD STP, Bakkarwala water body Kh. No. 91/2 in Distt. North West by installation of 150 KLD STP using ecologically sensitive and sustainable technology with O& M for 5 years on DBO basis. H.O.A:-Rejuvenation of water bodies Estimated Cost:- Rs 9,43,58,535 Earnest Money:- Rs 18,87,171 Period of completion:- 365 Days; Last date and time of submission of tender: upto 3:00 P.M. on 10.02.2022 (ID. No. 2022_IFC_214445_1)

1. All the documents as stipulated in the NIT/bid documents should be submitted in the Office of Executive Engineer, Civil Division-VIII, I&FC Deptt., Govt. of NCT of Delhi, Sector-15, Rohini, Delhi-110085 before the last date and time of submission of technical bids.

2. The details of above mentioned work(s) can be seen and downloaded from the website <http://govtprocurement.delhi.gov.in>

3. Tenders submitted through e-procurement portal shall only be considered and no manual tender shall be accepted.

Sd/-
DIP/Shabdarth/0602/21-22
EXECUTIVE ENGINEER:CD-VIII



Priyanka listens to issues put up by women from her village

Last year, the panchayat elections in Bihar witnessed an increase in the number of women contesting the elections. The voting for the panchayat election took place in 11 phases. While the first phase began on September 24, the last one was held on December 12. As per a report, five to 10 per cent more women than men participated in the panchayat elections in each phase and won. Against a total of 4,17,772 male candidates, 4,74,917 women contested in all the phases.

The Government of Bihar has reserved 50 per cent of the seats in the panchayat election for women to motivate them to enter politics. These provisions have helped in increasing women's participation in decision-making and strengthening women's empowerment. In the recent panchayat election in Bihar, women from different rural areas have ensured their participation through their candidature. Interestingly, women who have studied at prestigious colleges in the country and worked in multinational companies have also contested the elections.

Take the case of 31-year-old Dolly, who completed her MBA from Symbiosis International University in Pune and worked in several multinational companies before deciding to enter the fray in the recent panchayat elections. Not

POLITICS OF GENDER

SAUMYA JYOTSNA delves into the effects of more women participating in the electoral process in Muzaffarpur, Bihar

only did she participate, but also won by receiving 2,600 votes in her favour and is currently the sarpanch in the Shadi Pur panchayat of Manpur block situated in the Gaya district of Bihar. "I started working after I passed my XII standard in 2008. I wanted to get back to my village and work for its development. With this vision in my mind, I finally left my job in 2018," said Dolly. In 2014, she got married and has a four-year-old daughter. Her mother-in-law was the sarpanch of Shadi Pur panchayat for eight years but, unfortunately, died during her tenure in November 2018. "The death of my mother-in-law was a huge loss. An educated and responsible person was required to take her place and carry out the duties. This is when I decided to contest in 2018. With everyone's support, I won the election," she expressed. Ever since she has been working towards the development of the village and won the



Sarpanch Dolly with women from her village

panchayat election for the second time.

While talking about her initiatives, she said, "I want to establish a cottage industry in the village so that more women can get work and become financially strong. As women in this village take an active part in agricultural work, they will benefit from this initiative." On the other hand, talking about the challenges, Dolly informed that the biggest one in the village is domestic violence, which needs to be curbed. Although women in the village complain about it, they are afraid to take action. Over

the years, Dolly has been able to bring several positive changes to the village. She has also received the Aparajita Award for Women Empowerment in Excellence of Gram Kachhari by Dainik Jagran for establishing the first digitised village office in Bihar.

Similarly, Priyanka, from Bishanpur Gonahi panchayat in Sonbarsa block of Sitamarhi district in Bihar, is driven towards breaking stereotypes through taking part in politics. However, her journey was not easy. Coming from an average family, her parents did not want to spend on her education and preferred to save money for her dowry. Despite several hurdles, she managed to take tuition and get an education. Even though she had started getting proposals when Priyanka was young, she did not want to get married.

"I told my brother about the situation, who was studying in Delhi. He did not just stop the wedding but

also helped me complete my X standard. I became the first girl from my family to get a first division in the exams," Priyanka informs gladly.

In 2013, she came to Delhi with her brother, completed her XII and got admitted to Miranda House. Coming from a village with a low literacy rate and getting admission to a prestigious college in the country's capital is indicative of Priyanka's grit and spirit. She completed her education in Philosophy. During her course, she came to know about India's first MBA degree holder sarpanch, Chhavi Rajawat, which motivated Priyanka to become one herself.

"In 2017, I got an opportunity to participate in the Gramya Manthan programme — a 10-day rural immersion initiative — by the Youth Alliance of India. And in 2018, I was entrusted by the organisation with the responsibility of Nibada, Kharagpur, Badi Palia and Chhoti Palia villages in Uttar Pradesh's Kanpur district, where I started a campaign named Sham Ki Pathshala for the children in the villages and did other developmental works," she informed.

Inspired by these works, she returned to her village in April 2020 and started working on awareness. Currently, there are four members in her team, who are running the Chetna Choupal programme under the Gram-Chetna-Andolan initiative. Under the programme, they visit different villages and inform people about social issues. She aims to become the sarpanch of her village and, therefore, participated in the recent panchayat elections. Despite her loss in the election, she did not lose her zeal to work towards developing her village.

Women in decision-making positions not only leads to increasing women's representation but also bridges the gender gap in political decision making. Given the right support and access to resources, these women can undertake outstanding work. And most importantly, society has to do away with conservative notions and discourage those who work relentlessly towards the greater good. As Priyanka puts it, "A woman has to struggle more than a man to get into politics because society wants to only see a woman making bread and this situation is more prevalent in rural areas."

—Charkha Features
(The author has been a grassroots journalist for five years and is the winner of the UNFPA Laadli Media Award for Gender Sensitivity 2020 and 2021.)



Change perspective

If we see the 21st century with a new outlook, we will be rewarded with a break from the past, says RAJYOGI BRAHMAKUMAR NIKUNJJI

It's been a couple of weeks since I've entered a new year with fresh plans and renewed hopes. We have been reading and watching the intelligentsia sharing their views and visions of what the society in this year would be like. Generally, these talks revolve around the new inventions of science or about social and economic issues.

However important these inventions and issues may be, there is hardly any forum or platform where anyone ever offers ideas, ideology or visions which have such social, political, economic, administrative, cultural and health-related dimensions that represent almost a complete departure from what we know of what has been in the past 20 centuries. They only stretch their human imagination, linked as it is to what we see today and their visions or predictions are, more or less, a knitting-together of the latest researches and findings, projected by their fertile imagination into the future. What they say is not altogether novel nor do they give any scenes of a wonderland that will become a reality.

Similarly, newspapers, magazines and electronic media also give almost the same stuff with only little additions or changes in perceptions, observations or conclusions and they call some of these changes a 'breakthrough'. Perhaps, these are a breakthrough but what will be their overall effect, reflected in the emerging society is hardly discussed with any clarity, certainty and coherence. They just give bits and pieces of information which are disjointed and no one tells how these will fit in the jigsaw puzzle of the new society. They give only grains of information; no one gives an integrated and holistic view of what society in the coming years will be like. No effort has ever been made to synthesise the findings of all branches of knowledge to give mankind the multi-disciplinary sum-up or resume of the whole thing. Perhaps, no human being could do this because no one is well-versed in all the branches nor has anyone the requisite time and acumen.

Moreover, the total information provided by all kinds of research, done in all fields of knowledge, is so scant and sketchy that one cannot make out anything concrete about the 21st century, with any certainty. Also, there are many gaps and missing links in the information, so much so that the knowledge of these in future may overturn and invalidate the current beliefs. If we read the history of Philosophy, Physics, Astronomy, Geology, Biology or Psychology, to give a few examples, we will find that many theories in all the disciplines have been changing and some of them have been changing very frequently and



overnight. So, we cannot say that what we have learnt is accurate and final and will stay unchanged at least in our lifetime. What then can, we, human beings say about the 21st century when we do not know whether a nuclear world war will start or an environmental catastrophe will result in grave devastation of our flora, fauna and humankind or the population explosion and the expanding cities will cause havoc during our lifetime? Again, the so-called new information or discoveries have not yet even been delinked from the old and the obsolete and contradictory theories co-exist as there is no clinching proof of either or the paucity of time and effort to sift the grain from the chaff. For example, there is no universal agreement as to whether the mind or soul is an entity separate from the body or the mind is an epiphenomenon of the brain. The information we have is so inadequate that nothing can be said with certainty that is acceptable to all.

Further, the major and minor events that occurred from the 20th century till today are recorded in history but no human being knows their effects and after-effects thoroughly nor has anyone ever combined and coherently collated these to give a cogent view of what will happen as a cumulative result of these. No one can calculate these. We do not even know for sure whether we are sitting on an active volcano or that, soon, the gates of paradise would be flung open unto us to enter. More importantly, we do not know whether all these events have been part of a well-knit plan that has a meaning and a goal for all of us without a single exception. And, what is most important is that most of us haven't ever thought that there is a plan of retrieval that is being implemented and there is an incognito intervention of Supreme Almighty to impart new holistic knowledge, give a new paradigm and teach new ways of making spiritual efforts to usher a new era that is almost totally different from what we see today. So, let us look at the 21st century from that perspective. No one can neglect or postpone seeing the birth of this golden era in this light. Can we?

Protesters were walking back to their village post-rally when they turned violent. Within a flash of a second, one person began pelting stones and bricks in the demonstration sloganeering against the administration. Others joined him instantly and charged at the police. Crowds turn unruly and dangerous. What transforms peaceful protesters into violent agitators?

Rarely does a single demonstrator, even if provoked, becomes violent. However, crowds easily adopt violence. Why? According to social psychologists, mob mentality turns individuals into conformists. To fit in with the rest of the group, individuals, including law-abiding individuals, become irrational. Driven by the mob's mind they blindly follow others' actions.

A single person tends to behave or act independently but that person, in a crowd, loses his inhibitions, defers blame, responsibility, accountability and/or judgment in a crowd. He assumes group identity ignoring his guiding inner voice. In the crowd, he does what he would otherwise term as unlawful.

Moreover, as humans have instinctive responses, their responses intensify by group influences. Such situations can become dangerous. The 'larger the group the greater the amplification of that crowd behaviour'. History and even present times have several examples of a mob killing

Mob mentality impacts our culture

Osho sannnyasin, MA SHASHIN, says an individual might be incapable of violence but a crowd has a different psyche

those who committed blasphemy or were accused of being witches.

Let's understand mob behaviour based on three major psychological theories. The Contagion theory, for example, is where one learns to smoke from a friend. It's nearly a magnetic influence as a non-smoker feels it's okay to smoke. According to the Convergence theory, people with common interests, motivation, and goals align, for example, college students or civil activists protesting against the administration. The Emergent-norm theory explains that mob behaviour results in collective action. People under strain assume a new norm and are stimulated to act both anti-socially and against their rationale. There are many examples of communal riots in our history.

Floyd Henry Allport, the father of experimental social psychology, holds this view: "The origin of crowd response is not by crowd members and the stimulus situation but it is the prepotent trend of the individual himself". The trend escalates with crowd stimulus.

While there can be many

factors leading to unlawful mob behaviour, Jung and Martin explain the cause for crowd behaviour. They say that 'every individual possesses the innate ability for mob behaviour'. The ability is adjusted with socialisation by social conditioning and social training. However, in a crowd situation, humans are possessed by the primitive, unconscious impulses that abort social conditioning and training. So, do humans become more powerful in crowds and give expression to their suppressions? Or are we humans responsible for our conduct regardless of the predisposition to adopt mob mentality for conforming to groups?

Consider this scenario to understand mob mentality. All the villagers draw water from a well. Until one day, the king and his Minister see that all those who drank water from the well have become insane. In a few days, all of them turn mad and they say that the king and the minister are mad. Later, these two confer and later decide that it's best for them to also drink water from the well if they



want to survive in the village.

Further, Jung and Martin say that our suppressions and repressions lead to such behaviour. What is the solution?

Osho says: "When you are angry with someone and you throw your anger at him, you are creating a chain reaction. Now he too will be angry. This may continue for the rest of your lives and you will go on being enemies.

How can you end it? There is only one possibility. You can end it only in meditation, nowhere else, because in meditation you are not angry with someone: you are simply angry."

This difference is basic. You are not angry with someone. You are simply angry and the anger is released into the cosmos. You are not hateful towards anyone. If hate comes, you are simply hateful and the

hate is thrown out. In meditation, emotions are not addressed. They are unaddressed. They move into the cosmos, and the cosmos purifies everything.

It is just like a dirty river falling into the ocean: the ocean will purify it... In meditation, you are throwing yourself into the cosmos to be purified. All the energy that you throw is purified in the cosmos. The cosmos is so vast and so great an ocean, you cannot make it dirty. In meditation, we are not related to persons. In meditation, we are related directly to the cosmos."

"To grow one's own insight, one needs to be deeply meditative, very alert and aware. The crowd lives a kind of sleepy, unconscious life; it makes no effort at awareness; it lives in a mechanical, robot-like."

Osho says: Why do people feel so happy in a crowd? Why does happiness in a crowd become so infectious? Because in a group they fall, they become unconscious. They lose their individuality. Then they are happy, then there is no worry, then there is no responsibility... Beware of mobocracy and be alert.

It would be appropriate to end this in Osho's words: "A group can have a mind — not a soul."

The wound is the place where the light enters you.
— Rumi

BACTERIAL BIOFUELS COST REDUCED

Researchers from the University of Kent's School of Biosciences have designed and built equipment that can be used to investigate bacterial biofuel production at a fraction of the cost of commercial systems. This technology was then used to demonstrate that bacterial genetic engineering could be used to enhance biofuel production.

Commercial equipment used to study biofuel-producing bacteria can be prohibitively expensive, which prompted the team to build their own bioreactors that are accessible to most research laboratories. The researchers then used this equipment to verify that one of their genetically engineered variants of Clostridium bacteria could produce the biofuel butanol more rapidly.

These research findings, published in the journals *Access Microbiology* and *Microbial Biotechnology*, reveal that a change to a single gene can result in remarkable changes to how sugars are converted to biofuel products.



SCIENCE RESEARCH PAPERS SIMPLIFIED

Science research papers are notoriously difficult for an average person to comprehend without drifting away, but an artificial intelligence project aims to change that by summarising the gist in merely a few sentences that are easy enough for a second grader to understand.

A new technology has lowered the bar to the comprehension level of students in second grade. Say hello to t|d|r papers, a research paper summarising AI that describes its motto as "science abstracts a second grader can understand."

At first, the project sounds too ambitious because one can't expect even a season expert, let alone an AI, to explain what a niche quantum tunneling breakthrough is all about to a school-going kid. But it appears that the scientific research community is quite enamoured by the idea.



DON'T MISS IMPORTANT MESSAGES

A new patent application from Apple reveals that future AirPods could let users switch off Active Noise Cancellation (ANC) with just a code word. AirPods Pro and AirPods Max come with Active Noise Cancellation to help users filter out ambient noise for a disruption-free audio experience. However, ANC blocks out pretty much all sounds indiscriminately, which means users sometimes miss out on important messages from their friends and family, something the company is trying to address with its new patent.

Apple's new patent describes the option to use designated code words to switch off noise cancellation on AirPods. Called "Interrupt for noise-cancelling audio devices," the new feature would ensure that users get to enjoy the benefits of noise cancellation without worrying that they will miss out on an important message from their family or friends. As part of the plan, the patent proposes that the noise-cancelling headphones or earbuds will scan externally-generated sounds to detect whether somebody is speaking the code-word.



OCEAN SEA-SALT TO PREVENT WARMING

In an opinion article published in the *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, a team of scientists led by National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and The Cooperative Institute for Research in Environmental Sciences (CIRES) researchers outline a framework for assessing the viability of a method for reflecting sunlight called marine cloud brightening, or MCB. The proposed method would use ocean sea-salt particles to increase the reflectivity of low-lying clouds over certain ocean regions. This is one of a number of proposed methods under consideration as a temporary measure to limit warming.

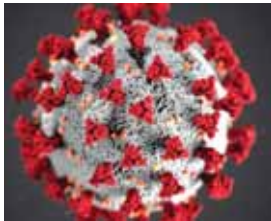
Climate scientists agree that the most important steps that can be taken to avoid the worst impacts of climate change are to decarbonise the economy, and preserve and restore natural ecosystems that absorb carbon.



NEW COVID DRUG WITHOUT SIDE-EFFECTS

Scientists in the Central Drug Research Institute (CDRI) in Lucknow are trying to develop another drug for Covid treatment without any side-effects. A team led by chief scientist Ravi Shankar, is working on two combinations to provide the safest medication to coronavirus patients.

"Experts say that a combination of antivirals with different mechanisms can be more effective to counter the viral pandemic. We are working on two combinations — Umifenovir with Molnupiravir (an antiviral) and Umifenovir with Niclosamide (anti-parasitic)," he said. Molnupiravir showed reduced hospitalisation during clinical trials, its biggest drawback are the side-effects, he added. "Now, we are trying to keep a low dosage of Molnupiravir in its combination with Umifenovir which may weed out the side-effects," said the chief



South Africa beat India by 4 runs, complete 3-0 whitewash

IAN S ■ CAPE TOWN

Deepak Chahar's fighting fifty (54 off 34 balls) went in vain as South Africa beat India by four runs in the third and final ODI to complete a 3-0 whitewash in the three-match series, here on Sunday.

A fantastic century by Quinton de Kock (124 off 130) helped South Africa post a challenging 287 in 49.5 overs. Apart from de Kock, Rassie van der Dussen (52 off 59) and David Miller (39 off 38) also played vital knocks for the Proteas.

Prasidh Krishna (3/59), Jasprit Bumrah (2/52), Deepak Chahar (2/53), and Yuzvendra Chahal (1/47) were the wicket-takers for India.

In reply, Shikhar Dhawan (61 off 73) and Virat Kohli (65 off 84) played important knocks but India were in deep trouble at one point after losing quick wickets during middle overs. However, Deepak Chahar's knock under pressure ignited hopes and kept India in the game till the time he was at the crease.

Once Deepak got out in the first ball of the 48th over, it was curtains for India as South Africa cleaned up the last two wickets too quickly to seal a 3-0 whitewash. In the end, the hosts were bowled out for 283 in 49.2 overs.

Phehlukwayo 3/40 was the most successful bowler for South Africa.

India rallied to bowl out South Africa for 287 after opener Quinton de Kock struck an attacking century



and Rassie van der Dussen continued his sublime form with a 52-run knock in the third and final ODI here on Sunday.

De Kock struck 124 off 130 balls and added 144 runs for the fourth wicket with van der Dussen before India put the brakes on the home team's scoring by sending back both the batters in quick succession.

The home team has already taken a winning 2-0 lead in the series.

After that, David Miller contributed a 38-ball 39 before the

innings ended with a ball to spare.

With his sixth ODI century, de Kock equalled AB de Villiers' record of scoring the most hundreds against India by a South African.

KL Rahul's decision to bowl first worked straightaway as Deepak Chahar (2/53) had opener Janneman Malan (1) caught behind with just eight runs on the board at the start of the third over.

It was a big wicket for the Indians as Malan came into the inconsequential final ODI on the back of a neat 91-

run knock in the Proteas' series-clinching second ODI win at Paarl.

And credit for that must go to Chahar who got his fullish delivery to move away after angling it in, leaving Malan clueless.

A direct hit from India skipper KL Rahul from mid-off, ended his in-form counterpart Temba Bavuma's brief stay in the middle as the batter failed to reach the non-striker's end in time.

Bavuma making his way back to the dressing room for eight runs was

another big break for India as the South Africa captain had scored a century in the opening fixture and also looked solid in the second outing.

After bagging two wickets in the powerplay, India seemed to be headed in the right direction when Aiden Markram's attempted pull shot failed to clear substitute fielder Ruturaj Gaikwad in the deep square leg region, leaving the hosts at 70 for three in the 13th over.

However, the duo of De Kock and Van der Dussen got together and forged an excellent partnership, mixing caution with aggression to deflate the Indian bowling attack.

De Kock moved into the 90s with two boundaries and then produced a flat-batted six straight over Prasidh Krishna's (3/59) head.

But he got stuck on 99 for a while before finally getting to the three-figure mark by driving Shreyas Iyer to the left of sweeper cover for two runs.

Van der Dussen hit Yuzvendra Chahal through mid-wicket for four, as the two upped the ante with their vast range of strokes on all sides of the wicket.

But just when it looked like the two batters were taking the game away form India, the visitors got rid of both of them.

De Kock got out to a Jasprit Bumrah (2/52) short ball, giving Shikhar Dhawan a simple catch at deep square leg, and then, Chahal had van der Dussen brilliant caught by Iyer in the deep.

If Rohit is fit, why can't he be the captain in Tests too: Ravi Shastri



IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

Former head coach Ravi Shastri has said that Rohit Sharma should be made a full-time Test captain of India, provided the senior batter can maintain his fitness.

Rohit was appointed as India's Test vice-captain in December last year.

However, the Mumbai Indians' skipper was not able to travel with the Indian team to South Africa due to a hamstring injury he picked up last year.

KL Rahul was then appointed Kohli's deputy ahead of the tour of South Africa. But after Virat stepped down from Test captaincy, the search for next leader has begun.

To this, Shastri came forward and shared his view.

"If Rohit is fit, why can't he be the captain in Tests too. He was appointed vice-captain for the South Africa series but he couldn't go there because of injuries. So why not, if he was made the vice-captain, why can't he be promoted to captaincy," Shastri told India Today.

Rohit, who is likely to lead India across all formats, is currently 34 and India is certainly going to look towards grooming a youngster for the leadership role in the future and Shastri bats for Rishabh Pant.

He said the 24-year-old wicketkeeper-batter should be kept in mind when the selectors and the team management are discussing the future captain.

"Rishabh is a tremendous young player. As a coach, I was very fond of him, his attitude and the good thing about him was that he would always listen to you."

"A lot of people say, he always does what he wants but that's not true. He reads the game well and would always put my team effort first than self. So, he should always be kept in mind for leadership," Shastri added.

Janneman, Fatima named ICC's Emerging Players of the Year for 2021

IAN S ■ DUBAI

South Africa opener Janneman Malan and Pakistan pacer Fatima Sana were on Sunday adjudged as the ICC emerging players of the year for 2021 in men's and women's respectively.

Malan, named in ICC's ODI eleven of the year, had a stunning run in 2021 with the bat, making 715 runs in 17 international matches at 47.66 Average and 101.85 strike-rate, including two centuries and three fifties. He played a total of eight ODIs and nine T20Is in the year, but it was the 50-over format where he showed his real potential.

"It is a privilege to be named the ICC Men's Emerging Cricketer of the Year. I would like to thank my family, my support system, and



my team for the opportunity. My favourite innings of the year came in Sri Lanka where I had to bat the

full fifty overs, whilst I was cramped. It was personally a big innings for me to keep batting and fight

through the pain and be in a position to help my team win the game," said Malan.

His voyage started with the T20I series in Pakistan, followed by another ODI and T20I series against the same side at home. At the end of those two series, he had already shown the world his ability with two excellent knocks of 70 and 55 in Centurion.

But his moment of fame arrived when he smashed an unbeaten 177, the fourth highest score by a South African in ODIs, against Ireland in Dublin. He followed that up with another excellent knock of 121 against Sri Lanka in Colombo and thus ended the year on a good note.

Malan's most impactful knock was an unbeaten 177 against Ireland.

Beaumont named Women's T20I Cricketer of the Year



IAN S ■ DUBAI

England opener Tammy Beaumont on Sunday was voted as the ICC Women's T20I Cricketer of the Year for 2021. Tammy beat competition from fellow team-mate Nat Sciver, India's Smriti Mandhana and Ireland's Gaby Lewis to win the award.

Tammy was England's highest run-getter in the year 2021 in T20Is, and third-highest overall

in the world with 303 runs in nine matches at an average of 33.66, including three half-centuries.

"It's a huge privilege to win the ICC Women's T20I Cricketer of the Year Award. I've worked incredibly hard on my T20 game in the last few years. My T20I career has had its ups and downs and I don't think I've always been known for my T20 abilities, so this award gives me a huge amount of confidence," said Tammy.

In a low-scoring series against New Zealand away from home, Tammy was the top run-scorer and was awarded the 'Player of the Series' for amassing 102 runs in three matches. Her 53-ball 63 in the second match put England in a winning position after they lost two wickets in the Powerplay. She scored a brilliant fifty against India, though it went in vain after a lower-order collapse.



England suffer crushing 9-wicket loss to West Indies

IAN S ■ BRIDGETOWN (BARBADOS)

England's T20 International series against hosts West Indies got off to a disappointing start with the Eoin Morgan-led side suffering a nine-wicket defeat in a D/N match at the Kensington Oval on Sunday (IST).

West Indies all-rounder Jason Holder came up with career-best T20 bowling figures of four wickets for seven runs in 3.4 overs as the hosts restricted England to just 103 in 19.4 overs. Then, an unbeaten half-century from Brandon King saw West Indies score an easy win in the opening game of the five-match series.

The hosts started the rot with the wicket of Jason Roy in the first over of play, and didn't look back in a dominating performance from their bowlers.

Kieron Pollard's men were unrelenting with the ball and in the field, restricting the tourists to 26/4 in the Powerplay. Holder claimed Tom Banton and Moeen Ali in successive deliveries, as Sheldon Cottrell (2/30 off four overs) made his mark at the other end.

Cottrell removed Roy, and the left-armer picked up James Vince (14 from 12 balls), who threatened to launch English resurgence.

The fourth wicket brought Sam Billings to the middle, just a week after his Test debut in Hobart against Australia. The wicketkeeper-batter was unable to hang around with captain Morgan, missing an AkealHosein delivery on the charge and stumped for just two.

On top of the West Indies' execution of plans, England's batting capitulation was as much down to mistakes at crucial moments, with a poor call running between wickets the reason for Liam Dawson's downfall.

Misjudging a quick single, Dawson fell to his knees in an attempt to skip back into his ground, with Pollard finishing a simple throw to Nicholas Pooran for the run out.

Too much importance is being given to strike rate: Mithali Raj

IAN S ■ MUMBAI

India skipper Mithali Raj believes too much importance is being given to strike rate and wants her batters to focus on playing knocks and stitching partnership to lead the team to victory.

With the 2022 Cricket World Cup coming in New Zealand, Mithali gave an example of Australia's Beth Mooney's unbeaten knock of 125, where she started slow and then accelerated to win the match for her team, as a template for the Indian batters to follow.

"I think isn't too much importance given to strike-rate by all? It is always spoken when it comes to batting or putting up big totals. I just wanted to know if you all follow the strike rate of Indian players or players from all around the world? If you might give an opportunity to me to enlighten, in the Australia series itself, the decider game which Australia won, Beth Mooney scored her 50 in 80-odd balls," said Mithali in the pre-departure virtual press conference.

"But she went on to play a match-winning innings for her team. As for me, I believe that cricket is a game played on the situations on the ground and yes, it is important we keep it in mind that we need to have a healthy strike rate. But at the end of the day, it is about how the batting unit revolves and the depth



of the batting unit in our team," added Mithali.

She further explained, "When we have to score 250-270, we need to have a healthy strike rate, but having said we will not entirely focus on strike rate, it is important to play an innings to win and build partnerships. That happens not because of strike rate but because you apply and play according to the situation on the ground."

"Sometimes, you have to play fast but sometimes you have to play to get your team out of a hole too. There will always be areas to address, any team, no team is perfect and we will be looking to post a total of around 250-270 consistently and that requires a top-order to score runs and be consistent."

India will depart for New Zealand on January 24 to play a T20I and five ODIs against the hosts' before attempting to win their first World Cup trophy after being runners-up in 2005 and 2017. Mithali pointed towards contributions from the lower-middle order being a positive for the team.

"Something which we were quite happy about is the contribution of our lower-order, like Jhulan and Pooja Vastrakar, not only perform with the ball but with the bat as well. Then there's Sneha Rana, who's performed with both ball and bat. So, it is very good to see the lower-middle order actually contributing. So, that helps to have a depth in the team and small-

er tail, I would say."

Talking about young pacers Meghna Singh and Renuka Singh Thakur, Mithali felt the duo will perform well with support staff and veteran pacer Jhulan Goswami around. "They might lack the experience but Meghna has done well in the Australia series. I guess Jhulan is an experienced bowler in the set-up. She worked very well with the youngsters in the series and as far as Renuka is concerned when I saw her in the Australia series, she came across as somebody who is very competitive."

"She had a very good domestic season with wickets. It's important to give players an opportunity when they are in rhythm and performing. I am sure they will do well with the support staff we have and having Jhulan, I am sure she will be sharing her experiences of bowling in these conditions with the youngsters who will respond very positively."

Life has come full circle for Mithali, who first featured in the World Cup in 2000 in New Zealand and will now lead India in her sixth appearance in the mega event. "I think it has been a wonderful journey, not an easy one. There have been struggles too but there have been good times as well. I think it has come a full circle, my first World Cup was in 2000 in New Zealand and here I am flying to New Zealand for my sixth World Cup."

India hammer Uganda to top group, face Bangladesh in quarters

IAN S ■ TAROUBA (TRINIDAD)

Raj Bawa and Angkrish Raghuvanshi smashed five centuries as India recorded their second-highest score in an Under-19 Men's Cricket World Cup match to crush Uganda by a massive 326 runs, as the four-time champions went through as group winners to the Super League of the ICC U-19 World Cup at the Brian Lara Stadium here on Sunday (IST).

Thanks to opener Raghuvanshi's 120-ball 144 and Bawa's unbeaten 162 off just 108 deliveries, which came at a strike rate of 150, India notched up 405 for 5 in the allotted 50 overs and then bundled out their opponents for just 79 runs, winning their last Group B match by 326 runs. India will now take on defending champions Bangladesh in the quarterfinal at the Coolidge Cricket Ground on January 29. India's 405/5 is only behind their 425/3 against Scotland in 2004. In the game, Shikhar Dhawan had slammed an unbeaten 155, the previous highest individual score for India at an ICC

Under-19 Men's Cricket World Cup.

Earlier, Bawa and Raghuvanshi powered India past several batting records as they set Uganda an insurmountable total of 405. After captain Nishant Sindhu fell for 15 in the 16th over, Raghuvanshi and Bawa worked together to add 206 runs in 22.4 overs. Opener Raghuvanshi was eventually dismissed for 144 runs. Bawa then continued to pile on the runs as Kaushal Tambe and Dinesh Bana made useful cameos.

By the time the left-hander Bawa reached 150, 66 per cent of his runs had come from boundaries and at the close of the innings, he held the highest score of the tournament, surpassing the 154 not out from England's Tom Prest, to end with 162 from 108 balls including 14 fours and eight sixes. Uganda's challenge got even tougher as opener Isaac Ategeka was forced to retire having been struck on the forearm by a RajvardhanHangargekar delivery. The right-arm seamer then dismissed his replacement Cyrus Kakuru for a

first-ball duck off the final ball of an eventful first over.

Captain Pascal Murungi, who earlier took Uganda's best figures of 3/72, batted bravely for 34 but could not stop the inevitable victory as Uganda ended on 79 for nine from 19.4 overs with Ategeka unable to retake the field. The 326-run victory is India's largest at an ICC Under-19 Men's Cricket World Cup.



Pakistan thrash PNG, set up Super League clash with Australia

IAN S ■ PORT OF SPAIN (TRINIDAD)

Pakistan eased to one of the most facile wins in the current edition of the Under-19 ICC Cricket World, thrashing Papua New Guinea by nine wickets in a low-scoring Group C game at the Queen's Park Oval here on Sunday (IST). They will clash with Australia

in the Super League quarterfinal at the Sir Vivian Richards Cricket Ground on January 28.

Papua New Guinea were bundled out for just 50 in 22.4 overs, with five batters being dismissed for ducks. Seventeen-year-old Pakistan opener and right-arm pace bowler Muhammad Shehzad grabbed five wickets for seven runs in his 6.4

overs as the opponents could manage just one double-digit score -- from opener Christopher Kilapat (11 off 30 balls). Papua New Guinea started positively as Kilapat and Boio Ray put on 24 for the first wicket. However, once the wicket of Kilapat fell Papua New Guinea lost the next nine wickets for 26 runs.

Afghanistan, Bangladesh score big wins

IAN S ■ DIEGO MARTIN TRINIDAD

Afghanistan and Bangladesh scored big wins against their rivals, Zimbabwe and UAE, respectively as they advanced to the Super League quarterfinals on the final day of group-stage matches in the Under-19 ICC Cricket World Cup on Sunday (IST).

In Group C, Afghanistan came out on top, securing a 109-run win over Zimbabwe to progress, while Bangladesh triumphed in another winner-takes-all game, beating the UAE by nine wickets (D/L method) in a Group A match.

In the quarterfinal on January 27, Afghanistan will take on Sri Lanka, while on January 29, defending champions Bangladesh will meet India for a place in the last-four.

At the Diego Martin Sporting Complex in Trinidad, Suliman

Safi's century helped Afghanistan to victory, with the skipper putting on 111 from 118 balls, including 14 fours and three sixes. Safi's efforts helped Afghanistan move to 261/6 as he was dismissed on the final ball of the innings.

Four other batters posted scores of over 20, with opener NageyaliaKharote contributing a half-century from 45 balls.

Alex Falao was the pick of the bowlers for Zimbabwe as he took 3/54 from his 10 overs to move on to eight wickets for the tournament so far. In reply, Zimbabwe opener Matthew Welch led the charge with Steven Saul contributing nine to the score before being given out leg before wicket to leave his side on one for 49.

Welch's next two partners could add only one run to the total before it was Welch's turn to fall having made 53 from 61 balls.

Sindhu clinches Syed Modi International title

IAN S ■ LUCKNOW

Ace Indian shuttler PV Sindhu clinched the 2022 Syed Modi International title after beating young Malvika Bansod in the women's singles final at the Babu Banarasi Das Indoor Stadium, here on Sunday.

The 26-year old Sindhu beat Malvika 21-13, 21-16 in just 35 minutes to win her second title at the Super 300 event. She had won the tournament in 2017 as well.

It was also Sindhu's first BWF title since winning the BWF World Championships in 2019, after losing twice in the finals last year -- at the Swiss Open and the BWF World Tour Finals.

The two-time Olympic medallist raced to a 7-0 lead inside the first three minutes and kept the charge on to pocket the game quite comfortably in 14 minutes.

The second game saw a similar pattern with the world No 7 leading 11-4 at the mid-game interval. Bansod, the world No. 84, mounted a comeback and reduced the lead at 17-12 but the experienced Sindhu went on to seal the match in straight games. Notably, this was the first

It was also Sindhu's first BWF title since winning the BWF World Championships in 2019, after losing twice in the finals last year -- at the Swiss Open and the BWF World Tour Finals. The two-time Olympic medallist raced to a 7-0 lead inside the first three minutes and kept the charge on to pocket the game quite comfortably in 14 minutes.



meeting between the 20-year-old Malvika Bansod and PV Sindhu at the international circuit. Bansod, who clinched the All-India Senior Ranking Championships in December, had beaten the London 2012 Olympic bronze medallist Saina Nehwal at the India Open, earlier this month.

Meanwhile, the mixed doubles title went to seventh seeds Ishaan Bhatnagar and Tanisha Crasto, who defeated compatriots Nagendra Babu and Srivedya Gurazada 21-16, 21-12 in the 29 minutes final to claim their first Super 300 crown.

The pair of Treasa Jolly and Gayatri Pullela won the women's doubles title after beating Anna Cheong Ching Yik and Teoh Mei Xing. Earlier, the men's singles final between Frenchman Arnaud Merkle and Lucas Claerbout was declared a 'no match'. One of the finalists tested positive for Covid-19 while the other was deemed a close contact and was also withdrawn.

The Syed Modi International 2022 was the second tournament in this year's BWF calendar after the India Open. The Odisha Open Super 100, will be the next tournament, scheduled to be held in Cuttack from January 25 to 30.



India-Chinese Taipei Asian Cup match is off

IAN S ■ MUMBAI

India had to withdraw from the ongoing AFC Women's Asian Cup football competition on Sunday as the hosts failed to name their team for the match against Chinese Taipei because of injuries and Covid positive tests.

The rules specify that a team should be able to put up a bare minimum of 13 players to compete in a match. The Indians had only 11 players fit and available to play Sunday's match against Chinese Taipei at the DY Patil Stadium here. Of the 23 players in the squad, two players had to isolate themselves as they tested positive on the eve of India's opening match in the competition on January 20.

Sources said on Saturday, the hosts had 13 players that were not down with Covid-19 but two of them were injured. The two injured players could not recover in time and thus a team could not be named for the match against the Chinese Taipei.

"The Asian Football Confederation (AFC) has confirmed that the AFC Women's Asian Cup India 2022 match between Chinese Taipei and India at the D.Y. Patil Stadium in Navi Mumbai could not be played today," the AFC said in a statement on Sunday.

"Following several positive cases of Covid-19, India failed to name the required minimum of 13 players for the Group A match against Chinese Taipei," said the statement.

"In accordance with Article 4.1 of the 'Special Rules Applicable to AFC Competitions during the COVID-19 pandemic' (Special Rules), India was therefore unable to participate in the match and the full provisions of Article 4.1 will apply," the statement said.

Article 4.1 of the 'Special Rules Applicable to AFC Competitions during Covid-19 pandemic' states, "If a Participating Team/Participating Club has less than thirteen (13) Participating Players (including one (1) goalkeeper) available for a Match for any reason (whether or not relating to Covid-19), the relevant Participating Team/Participating Club shall not be able to participate in the Match. Such Participating Team/Participating Club shall be held responsible for the Match not taking place and shall be considered to have withdrawn from the relevant Competition. The relevant Participating Team/Participating Club and its affiliated Member Association shall be subject to the provisions of the relevant Competition regulations regarding the consequences of withdrawal, as applicable."

Sania Mirza-Rajeev Ram advance to mixed doubles quarters

IAN S ■ MELBOURNE

India's Sania Mirza and her American partner Rajeev Ram advanced to the quarter-finals of the 2022 Australian Open mixed doubles event after beating Australia's Ellen Perez and Matwe Middelkoop of the Netherlands, here on Sunday.

Mirza-Ram won their second-round match 7(8)-6(6), 6-4 in one hour and 27 minutes.

The Indo-American pair got off to a bad start and trailed



2-0 in the opening stages of the first set. However, they struck back to level up the score at 6-6 and stretched the set into a tiebreaker.

Sania and Ram had a better start in the second set, racing to a 2-0 lead. The experienced duo, with no unforced errors, then won the set comfortably.

In the quarters, Sania Mirza and Rajeev Ram will now face the winner of the match between Australian wild card pairs Samantha Stosur-Matthew

Ebden and Jaimee Fourlis-Jason Kubler. Notably, both Mirza and Ram have won the Australian Open mixed doubles title before with different partners. While Sania Mirza won the Grand Slam in 2009 with Mahesh Bhupathi, Ram won the 2019 and 2021 mixed doubles events with Barbora Krejčíková.

The 35-year-old Sania is the only Indian left in the competition after Rohan Bopanna made a first-round exit in mixed doubles event on Saturday.

Ash Barty beats Anisimova, to face Pegula in quarters

IAN S ■ MELBOURNE

Top-ranked Ashleigh Barty booked her place in the 2022 Australian Open quarter-finals with a win over Amanda Anisimova, here on Sunday.

Top seed Barty beat 20-year-old Anisimova 6-4, 6-3 in a 74-minute clash. She will meet No 21 seed Jessica Pegula, who reached the last eight in Melbourne for the second straight season after defeating No 5 seed Maria Sakkari of Greece 7-6(0), 6-3. With this win, Barty's quest to become the first home women's champion at the Australian Open since Chris O'Neil in 1978 remains alive. In her previous second-week showings, she lost in the 2019 quarter-finals to Petra Kvitová, the 2020 semifinals to Sofia Kenin and the 2021 quarter-finals to Karolina Muchová.



During Sunday's outing, Barty's progress was not all smooth sailing. At times, she was outthrust by bold drive volleys and down-the-line winners from Anisimova. She gave her younger opponent openings with a smattering of dou-

ble faults (three, two of which came consecutively) and unforced errors (17, outweighed by 23 winners).

However, the World No 1 found solid one-two punches to wriggle out of her tightest service games in the first set, and a couple of moments of magic with delightfully angled backhand slice winners to break Anisimova for the first time. Her crafty variation on the slice paid dividends throughout, repeatedly tangling Anisimova up tactically and technically.

The 25-year-old Barty also raised her level to accelerate toward the finishing line of both sets. The first three of her seven total aces came in her final two service games of the first. And in the second, Anisimova held two game points to hold for a 4-3 lead, only for Barty to reel off 12 of the next 14 points to take the win.

China thrash Iran 7-0 for another stylish win

IAN S ■ MUMBAI

Eight-time champions China virtually sealed a place in the quarter-finals and underlined their AFC Women's Asian Cup 2022 title credentials by cruising to a 7-0 win over Iran at Mumbai Football Arena here on Sunday. Wang Shuang scored a birthday brace, Wang Shanshan too scored a double, Xiao Yuyi and Tang Jiali contributed a goal each while Iran's Fatemeh Adeli scored an own goal as Shui Qingxia's side continued their blistering start to the tournament and set their sights towards the latter stages of the competition. The result leaves Iran's quarter-final ambitions hanging on Wednesday's clash against Chinese Taipei, which

is likely to be pivotal to both sides' knockout stage hopes.

As expected, China dominated the match, enjoying 80.4 percent possession, and attempted 23 shots and 12 of them on target, resulting in six goals. Iran could get only one shot on target. The Steel Roses returned to the scene of Thursday's 4-0 win over Chinese Taipei eager to build on their fast start, and they quickly assumed control against a deep-lying Iranian defence.

Wang Shanshan forced a strong save from Zohreh Koudaei in the 10th minute, and the star goalkeeper got down low to deny the Chinese captain once again five minutes later, continuing the form which saw her voted Player of the Match in Thursday's 0-0 draw

against India. It seemed that it would take something special to beat Iran's number one, and that's exactly what Wang Shuang provided in the 28th minute, picking out the bottom corner with a perfectly directed left-footed effort from the edge of the box to celebrate her 27th birthday in style. Coach Maryam Iran doost's Iran side was never easily broken down, but China produced a move that would have picked apart the very best defences just before halftime, with Zhang Xin's slide-rule pass setting up Xiao Yuyi, who duly caressed the ball into the net to make it 2-0 two minutes before half-time. Iran's dynamic teenage striker Negin Zandi was introduced at half-time as they looked for a way back

into the match, but their cause suffered a significant blow when Melika Motavalli clumsily fouled Chinese substitute Li Mengwen, with Wang Shuang easily beating Koudaei from the penalty spot to make the points all but safe in the 49th minute. The earlier intensity of the game now noticeably absent, Wang Shanshan extended the lead when she poked home Xiao Yuyi's cross in the 55th minute, and the same duo teamed up four minutes later to increase the tally to 5-0.

China's superior fitness and technique was evident throughout the second half, and they duly added a sixth through Tang Jiali 77th minute, with the Tottenham forward finding the net with the swerving effort 15 minutes.

Ngannou regains heavyweight crown over Gane



IAN S ■ ANAHEIM (USA)

Francis Ngannou's win in UFC 270 over interim champ Israel Adesanya has put the organisers in a spot.

The heavyweight champion, who took on Gane in a five-round clash at the Honda Centre in Anaheim, California, has made it clear that he will not fight again unless he is given a considerable fee hike.

So far, UFC President Dana White has been reluctant to consider it. The fight was a literal

and figurative clash of titans with both men standing at 6 feet 4 inches and weighing in well over 230 pounds.

Both fighters also share a considerable history having been long-time sparring partners and this was evident throughout the fight with Gane winning the first two rounds on the feet, nullifying the Cameroonian's scary knockout power, no doubt due to being used to it in the sparring sessions they have together. But Ngannou showed that he too had learnt lessons from those sessions as he proceeded to turn around the fight in the next three rounds by repeatedly taking down the French kickboxer, leaving him helpless as he couldn't wrestle away from the Champion's considerable frame.

The fight between the former training partners wasn't the only title clash on the card, however, with the co-main event being contested for the flyweight championship between incumbent champ Brandon Moreno and Deiveson Figueiredo.

This was the third battle for the title between the pair with the first two matches ending in a draw and a win for Moreno which saw him snatch away Figueiredo's crown.

Shapovalov gets past No. 3 Zverev

IAN S ■ MELBOURNE

Canadian star Denis Shapovalov remained calm and composed as he booked his Australian Open quarterfinal berth with a 6-3, 7-6(5), 6-3 victory over world No. 3 and Tokyo Olympic Games gold medallist Alexander Zverev of Germany at the Melbourne Park on Sunday.

Shapovalov has now set up a quarterfinal showdown with Spanish stalwart Rafael Nadal, who is aiming for his second Australian Open crown after the title triumph in 2009.

The searing Melbourne heat could not stop Shapovalov from extinguishing the hopes Zverev in the duo's first meeting at a major.

The 14th-seeded Canadian had to take an ice bath after his

gruelling five-setter against world No. 54 Soonwooo Kwon of South Korea in the second-round, but he kept a cool head throughout the tough encounter to brush past an inconsistent Zverev in the fourth round. "It's probably the one I least expected to finish in three (sets)," Shapovalov was quoted as saying by aptour.com on Sunday. "I'm very happy with my performance, definitely happy with where my game is at."

With his returns sharp as ever, Shapovalov broke Zverev early for a 3-1 lead, the German dropping just his third service game of the tournament on the way to also losing his first set in Melbourne this year.

Zverev looked frustrated as Shapovalov broke the German again immediately in the second. But seven double faults in the set

from the Canadian helped Zverev claw back. Serving for the set at 5-3, Zverev's inconsistency again came to the fore at crucial moments and Shapovalov forced a tie-break. The Canadian looked more comfortable of the two, winning 7/5.

"I think off the ground I was playing really well, really feeling my shots off both wings," said Shapovalov. "I played pretty smart today, it felt like things were going my way early on. I lost a little bit of momentum mid-way in the second set but fought well to come back and just kind of rolled with it after."

Shapovalov's opponent in the quarterfinals will be Nadal, after the sixth-seed defeated Adrian Panatta in France 7-6(14), 6-2, 6-2. Nadal holds a 3-1 lead in the ATP head-to-head against Shapovalov.

'PLAYERS HEARTBROKEN OVER WITHDRAWAL FROM WOMEN'S ASIAN CUP'

IAN S ■ NEW DELHI

All India Football Federation (AIFF) president Praful Patel described India's inability to put up the minimum required players for the AFC Women's Asian Cup Group A match against Chinese Taipei in Navi Mumbai due to Covid-19 cases and injuries as the unfortunate situation and sought support for the players.

"We are as disappointed as probably the entire nation would be right now with this unwarranted situation. However, the players' health and well-being are of paramount importance to us, and it cannot be compromised under any circumstances. I wish all the infected players and team officials a swift and full recovery. They will be well supported by the AIFF and AFC," he said in a statement on Sunday.

Patel said the team is heartbroken and said that despite taking all precautions, so many players and support staff

were stricken by Covid-19.

"The team is heartbroken, and I request all to respect their feelings and sentiments," he said.

"I am proud of the great promise the team showed in their first match, and am confident that they will prove their mettle in the near future," Patel, also a FIFA council member, stated.

"This is not the end of the world. The promise on display in the first match against IR Iran was there for all to see and I am confident they will bounce back from this temporary setback," he added.

"Unfortunately, this happened to us despite the best measures put in place, and it is sheer bad luck that it happened to us. Let there be no fingers pointed at any. We need to understand this is a pandemic situation, and no bubble is fool-proof around the world," the AIFF chief said.

Patel said the AIFF will continue to support the Blue Tigresses and was sure that the players will come back stronger

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