

**OPINION 6**  
SHOWDOWN IN  
KARNATAKA

**WORLD 8**  
RUSSIAN MISSILES SLAM  
INTO UKRAINE KILLING 14

**MONEY 10**  
INDIAN ECONOMY PROJECTED TO  
GROW 6.5 PER CENT IN 2024: UNCTAD

Published From  
DELHI LUCKNOW BHOPAL BHUBANESWAR  
RANCHI RAIPUR CHANDIGARH  
DEHRADUN HYDERABAD VIJAYWADA

Late City Vol.20 Issue 105  
\*Air Surcharge Extra if Applicable

BHUBANESWAR, THURSDAY APRIL 18, 2024; PAGES 12 ₹4

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## Surya Tilak for Ram Lalla after five centuries

**BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■**  
AYODHYA

In an unprecedented event, at precisely 11:58 am today, the divine sunlight delicately graced the forehead of Ram Lalla, marking the commencement of the revered Surya Abhishek ritual. Lasting for four celestial minutes, this enchanting spectacle unfolded amidst joyous celebrations in the sacred city of Ayodhya.

"This is an extraordinary moment for all devotees of Lord Ram," exclaimed Pandit Satyendra Das, a prominent priest at the temple. "The Surya abhishek symbolises the divine blessings showered upon the birthplace of Lord Ram after centuries of longing," he said.

The Surya Tilak, an effulgent mark adorning Ram Lalla's forehead, serves as a poignant emblem of Lord Ram's birth and the realisation of a profound spiritual aspiration. According to a senior scientist from the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR)-Central Building Research Institute (CBRI), Roorkee, the planned size of the tilak is 58 mm. The precise duration of the tilak on the forehead center was

approximately three to three-and-a-half minutes, with two minutes of full illumination, he noted.

Utilising cutting-edge scientific expertise, a 5.8 centimetre beam of light was directed onto the deity's forehead. To achieve this remarkable phenomenon, a specialised instrument was meticulously crafted. A team of ten esteemed Indian scientists stationed at the Ram Mandir meticulously ensured the success of this auspicious event on Ram Navami.

For approximately 3 to 3.5 minutes, starting just before 12 noon, sunlight was precisely focused onto the statue's forehead using a combination of mirrors and lenses.

"This tradition of adorning the Ram Lalla idol's forehead with the 'surya tilak' in Ayodhya on Ram Navami will now become an annual ritual," stated Abhay Karandikar, secretary of the Department of Science and Technology.

"However, due to the ongoing construction of the temple, adjustments will be required in the design of the optical mechanism responsible for creating the 'surya tilak.'"

## Curtains down on campaign for first phase of LS polls

**RAJESH KUMAR ■** NEW DELHI

The campaigning for the first phase of polls covering 102 parliamentary seats of 21 States and Union Territories (UTs), where voting will be held on April 19 ended at 5 pm on Wednesday. Electioneering picked up pace on the final day of campaigning with the parties making last-minute effort to woo voters. Heatwave conditions and untimely rains with thunder and lightning had hit campaigning. Leading the charge, Prime Minister Narendra Modi took whirlwind tours of various constituencies in the past few days, addressing rallies and holding roadshows, and asserting that he went to people with hope in 2014, trust in 2019 and guarantee in 2024. Many times he said there is "Modi's guarantee across the country and I am giving the guarantee of fulfilling all these guarantees". Modi held two election rallies in Assam's Nalbari and Tripura's Agartala on Wednesday and launched a scathing attack on the Congress during campaigning in the northeastern States saying the party had adopted the 'loot' east policy while the BJP turned it into the 'Act East' policy.

### LOK SABHA ELECTION PHASE 1 SEATS

STATE/UT	CONSTITUENCY
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	Andaman and Nicobar Islands
Arunachal Pradesh	Arunachal Pradesh East, Arunachal Pradesh West
Assam	Dibrugarh, Jorhat, Kaziranga, Lakhimpur, Sonitpur
Bihar	Aurangabad, Gaya, Jamui, Nawada
Chhattisgarh	Bastar
Jammu and Kashmir	Udhampur
Madhya Pradesh	Chhindwara, Balaghat, Jabalpur, Mandla, Sidhi, Shahdol
Maharashtra	Nagpur, Chandrapur, Bhandara-Gondiya, Gadchiroli-Chimur, Ramtek
Manipur	Inner Manipur, Outer Manipur
Meghalaya	Shillong, Tura
Mizoram	Mizoram
Nagaland	Nagaland
Puducherry	Puducherry
Rajasthan	Ganganagar, Bikaner, Churu, Jhunjhunu, Sikar, Jaipur Rural, Jaipur, Alwar, Bharatpur, Karauli-Dholpur, Dausa, Nagaur
Sikkim	Sikkim
Tamil Nadu	Tiruvallur, Chennai North, Chennai South, Chennai Central, Sriperumbudur, Kancheepuram, Arakkonam, Vellore, Krishnagiri, Dharmapuri, Tiruvannamalai, Arani, Viluppuram, Kallakurichi, Salem, Namakkal, Erode, Tiruppur, Nilgiris, Coimbatore, Pollachi, Dindigul, Karur, Tiruchirappalli, Perambalur, Cuddalore, Chidambaram, Mayiladuthurai, Nagapattinam, Thanjavur, Sivaganga, Madurai, Theni, Virudhunagar, Ramanathapuram, Thoothukudi, Tenkasi, Tirunelveli, Kanniyakumari
Tripura	Tripura West
Uttarakhand	Tehri Garhwal, Garhwal, Almora, Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar, Haridwar
Uttar Pradesh	Pilibhit, Saharanpur, Kairana, Muzaffarnagar, Bijnor, Nagina, Moradabad, Rampur
West Bengal	Coochbehar, Alipurduars, Jalpaiguri



## Deluge hits Dubai



Vehicles sit abandoned in floodwater covering a major road in Dubai, United Arab Emirates, on Wednesday. Heavy thunderstorms lashed the United Arab Emirates on Tuesday, dumping over a year and a half's worth of rain on the desert city-State of Dubai in the span of hours as it flooded out portions of major highways and its international airport

AP/PTI ■ DUBAI

Heavy thunderstorms lashed the United Arab Emirates on Tuesday, dumping over a year and a half's worth of rain on the desert city-State of Dubai in the span of hours as it flooded out portions of major highways and its

international airport. Meanwhile, the death toll in separate heavy flooding in neighbouring Oman rose to 18 with others still missing as the sultanate prepared for the storm.

The rains began late Monday, soaking the sands and roadways of Dubai with some

20 millimetres (0.79 inches) of rain, according to meteorological data collected at Dubai International Airport. The storms intensified around 9 am local Tuesday and continued throughout the day, dumping more rain and hail onto the overwhelmed city.

## TMC MANIFESTO Mamata on collision course with Modi

**SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■**  
KOLKATA

In an apparent view to grab land pull back the steadily alienating minority voters, Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee on Wednesday promised through the Trinamool Congress manifesto that if her party comes to power as a constituent of the Indian National Developmental Inclusive Alliance (INDIA) in the Centre then it would ban the Citizenship Amendment Act (CAA), banish National Register of Citizens (NRC) and put a bar on the Uniform Civil Code (UCC).

Releasing the TMC's election manifesto, senior leader and former Bengal Finance Minister Amit Mitra quoting from Didi's shapath (promises) said, "If the TMC is voted to power as a part of the INDIA alliance then it will repeal the CAA, abolish the NRC and see to it that UCC does not take place in the entire country."



TMC leaders Amit Mitra, Derek O'Brien and Chandrima Bhattacharya release the party's election manifesto for the Lok Sabha elections in Kolkata on Wednesday

The Chief Minister too said similar things at an election rally in Assam. Alleging that the BJP had "turned the entire country into a detention camp," she said, "If the INDIA Bloc wins, there will be no NRC, CAA and UCC. We will repeal all discriminatory laws." She said she had never seen "such a dangerous election in her life."

There would be "no range of carrots that would be democracy left and there would be no elections" if Prime Minister Narendra Modi returns to power for the third term, she warned.

Back in Kolkata the ten promises christened Didir Saphath by the party, the TMC also held out dangling a whole

range of carrots that would be home delivery mode to ten free LPG cylinders a year for all BPL families. "This is all about Didir Saphath ... we will provide 5 kg ration at the doorstep and give 10 gas cylinders free per year," Mitra who was flanked by

senior leaders Derek O'Brien and Chandrima Bhattacharya said, adding his party would also get replaced the Ayushman Bharat at the all-India level to a ₹10 lakh medical insurance scheme. Besides, the students would get a credit card up to Rs 10 lakh for higher studies and the OBCs, SCs and STs would be provided separate higher education scholarships. The elderly too were not left out with a monthly old-age pension of ₹1,000 for those who cross 60 years. The party also promised a Minimum Support Price for the farmers which would be 50 per cent higher than the average cost of production of the crops. Besides "Didi's Saphath also includes an enhanced wage of ₹400 per day for the job card holders who are enlisted in the 100-days' work scheme," said Mitra, adding the new Government in the Centre aided by the TMC would also decrease diesel and petrol prices by formulating a price stabilisation mechanism.

## Cong to win against Naveen: Saluja

**PNS ■** BHUBANESWAR

Kantabanji Congress MLA Santosh Singh Saluja asserted that he would win in the contest against Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik in Kantabanji.

The people of Kantabanji are "Swabhimani" (self-respecting) and would not vote for an outsider, he said.

Saluja said Naveen Patnaik had won from the Bijepur seat in western Odisha in 2019 but left it and retained his traditional constituency Hinjili in Ganjam district. Patnaik would do the same thing this time by quitting Kantabanji of western Odisha in favour of Hinjili, from where he is also a candidate.

Saluja pointed out that even being Chief Minister of West Bengal, Mamata Banerjee had been defeated in the Nandigram constituency of her State.

## Naveen also to contest from Kantabanji

- Besides seeking reelection of Hinjili
- BJD 5th list of Assembly candidates has presence of queens, princess and spouses

**NALINI SAHU ■** BHUBANESWAR

Two queens, a princess and wives of a couple of top leaders of the Biju Janata Dal (BJD) on Wednesday made their cut into the fifth list of the party's Assembly candidates.

The party fielded Bamanda queen Arundhati Devi from the Deogarh seat while Sanjukta Singh, wife of Assembly Deputy Speaker Rajanikant Singh, was nominated to fight from Angul. Rajanikant is the scion of the Angul royal family.

Sulakshana Geetanjali Devi, the

princess of Dharakote, was declared as the candidate for Sana-Khemundi in Ganjam district.

The BJD gave ticket to Indira Nanda, wife of former Minister Rabi Nanda, for the Jeypore seat.

The fifth list also included the name of Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik as the candidate for the Kantabanji constituency. This is the second seat the CM will contest from. In the first list, the CM's name figured as the candidate for his traditional Hinjili constituency in Ganjam district.

In 2019, Naveen had also contested from two seats, Hinjili, and



Bijepur in Baragarh district. He retained the Hinjili seat and resigned from Bijepur.

The party dropped three sitting MLAs, Samir Ranjan Dash of Nimapara, Kishore Chandra Naik of Kuchinda and Purnachandra Baka of Chittrakonda. Dillip Nayak was nominated for Nimapara.

The party swapped candidates in two segments, Sambalpur and Rairakhol. Prasanna Acharya, who was earlier declared to contest from Sambalpur, will now fight from Rairakhol. Rohit Pujari, who was

fielded from Rairakhol, was shifted to Sambalpur.

The list of candidates: Laxmipriya Nayak-Chittrakonda, Naveen Patnaik-Kantabanji, Barsha Singh Bariha-Padampur, Rajendra Kumar Chhatra-Kuchinda, Arundhati Kumari Devi-Deogarh, Sanjukta Singh-Angul, Dilip Nayak-Nimapara, Sulakshana Geetanjali Devi-Sanakhemundi, Indira Nanda-Jeypore.

Swapped seats: Rohit Pujari-Sambalpur, Prasanna Acharya-Rairakhol

## 28 places' temp above 40 deg in State

Talcher hottest at 43.2 deg; BBSR 41.7 deg  
All schools to remain closed till Apr 20

**PNS ■** BHUBANESWAR

The heat wave continued to intensify in the State with as many as 28 places' day temperature at 40 degrees Celsius or above on Wednesday.

Talcher town recorded the day's highest maximum temperature at 43.2 degrees Celsius. It was followed by Nuapada at 43 degree, Boudh and Paralakhemundi 42.8 each, Angul and Nayagarh 42.7 each, Baripada 42.6, Titilagarh 42.5, Bhawanipatna and Malkangiri 42, Dhenkanal 41.8, Bhubaneswar 41.7, Chandbali and Jharsuguda each 41.6, Balangir and Cuttack each 41.5, Sambalpur and Hirakud 41.4, Khordha 41, Kendrapada 40.8, Phulbani 40.7, Chhatrapur and Rourkela each 40.6, Baleswar and Sonapur 40.4 each, Keonjhar and Rayagada 40.2 each and Sundargarh 40 degree.

There would be no respite from the scorching heat as the Regional

Office of the India Meteorological Department (IMD) here predicted a further rise in the maximum temperature.

As per IMD, the day temperature is very likely to rise by 2 to 3 degree Celsius in the districts during the next 48 hours. The maximum temperature is likely to be more than 40 degree or above at many places and above normal by 3 to 5 degree in some districts during the next three days. Moreover, the IMD issued an Orange Warning for heat wave to severe heat wave in some districts of the State.

In light of the intense spell of heat, the State Government announced closures of all schools for three days. As per a notification issued by the Information and Public Relations Department, the government and non-government schools would remain closed for a period of three days till April 20.



# AIIMS BBS launches AUS implantation

**This urological care is first of its kind in Odisha**  
PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The AIIMS Bhubaneswar on Wednesday announced the launch of a cutting-edge service for the placement of Artificial Urinary Sphincters (AUS), a significant advancement in urological care.

This innovative service is set to provide new hope and an improved quality of life for patients suffering from severe urinary incontinence. This modern facility is first of its kind in Odisha. Earlier, this

implantation was only available in the metro cities of the country.

The AUS implantation procedure is recognised as a gold standard treatment for urinary incontinence that has not responded to conventional treatment modalities. This service is particularly tailored for patients who have experienced urinary incontinence due to prostate surgery, spinal cord injuries or other underlying conditions that affect urinary control.

AIIMS Executive Director Prof (Dr) Ashutosh Biswas congratulated the team of doctors and said, "The Department of



Urology at AIIMS Bhubaneswar has consistently been providing world-class care which is at the forefront of technology and innovation. With the introduction of the services of Artificial Urinary Sphincter implantation here, the people of Odisha and eastern India will have access to this service, for which they had to travel to centres in other States earlier." The AUS programme at the AIIMS Bhubaneswar will be led by a team of highly-skilled

urologists and surgeons trained in the latest techniques and using state-of-the-art technology. "The initiation of the AUS implantation service represents a pivotal step in our commitment to offering comprehensive and advanced medical treatments," said Dr Sambit Tripathy, Assistant Professor, Department of Urology, involved in delivering Andrology care at AIIMS Bhubaneswar. Dr Prasant Nayak, Professor and Head of the Department of Urology, added, "We are dedicated to providing our patients with the best possible outcomes and improving their quality of life."

# Odia scientist explains how Sun kisses Ram Lalla forehead

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

Using a few lenses and mirrors, a team of scientists directed a ray of sunlight to the forehead centre of the Ram Lalla idol in the Ayodhya temple on Wednesday. Devotees witnessed this unique event, which was carried out under the 'Surya Tilak' project on the occasion of Ram Navami.

Interestingly, the CSIR-CBRI team behind the project included an Odia scientist, Dr SK Panigrahi.

"Reflection of the sunlight is being transferred through four mirrors and four lenses right from the temple's top floor up to the deity's forehead," Panigrahi said.

"Architectural design of the temple is a complex one. Hence, we had to drill at different points and fix the mirrors and lenses. The sunlight is carried through special pipes to finally reach the idol. Sunlight flashed on the Lord's forehead at around 22 seconds past Noon. As the mechanism is entirely based on the movement of the Sun, the timing is very crucial and, hence, can be used only on Ram Navami day. The project will remain functional till it completes a 19-year cycle," the scientist stated.

Notably, Ram Lalla's Surya Tilak was of 58 mm in size and the reflection occurred on His forehead centre for nearly three minutes. However, the full illumination existed for around two minutes.

# Maoist encounter in C'garh High alert sounded on Odisha borders

PNS ■ MALKANGIRI

Chhattisgarh have been sealed while the police of both States are sharing intelligence on the movement of Maoists.

The border areas in Nabarangpur, Nuapad and Koraput have been sealed, police sources said.

Two days ago, the Odisha DGP took stock of the situation near the borders and said that police are vigilant on Maoists who may cross into Malkangiri before the first phase of elections.

Now, vehicles are being checked while borders have been sealed. Meanwhile, combing operations were intensified near the border areas of Sundargarh district.

# Odisha celebrates Ram Navami with gaiety

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The occasion of Ram Navami was celebrated with religious fervour across Odisha on Wednesday.

Thousands of devotees made a beeline to several temples all over the State to have darshan and offer prayers to Lord Ram. Rituals that began with Mangala Alati in the wee hours were followed by Sringer Alati, Ramcharitmanas, Nabanna Parayana Purnahuti and Homa Yajna.

Capital city Bhubaneswar wore a festive look with devotees thronging its famous Ram Mandir in large numbers to offer prayers. Elaborate security arrangements were made by the Twin City Commissionerate Police in and around the temple premises to ensure a hassle-free darshan for the devotees.

Special rituals were performed at the Jagannath Temple in Puri on the day. Preparations were in full swing in the pilgrim town for the Sahi Jata event.

Ram Navami marks the birth anniversary of Lord Ram. The festival falls in the Hindu month of Chaitra on the ninth day of the waxing moon (Shukla Paksha). It holds immense significance for devotees who commemorate Lord Ram's life and teachings.

Devotees observe fasts and engage in prayers and bhajans dedicated to Lord Ram. Many also participate in processions, carrying idols or portraits of Lord Ram, Sita, Lakshman and Hanuman.



# In Sundargarh 2 die during Ram Navami bike rally

PNS ■ SUNDARGARH

Two youths were killed in a road mishap during a bike rally to mark the Ram Navami in Sundargarh district on Wednesday.

The incident took place near a filling station at Tumulia under the Talsara police station in the district. The deceased were identified as Bastab Majhi (17) and Abhimanyu Baa (18) of the Subdega area in the district.

Some locals organised a bike rally from Balisankara to Subdega to celebrate the Ram Navami. The duo's bike collided with a heavy truck during the rally. They died on the spot. The incident triggered tension in the locality.

# 26-member Cong poll mgmt panel for State

Prasad Harichandan to lead  
PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The Congress has formed a 26-member election management committee for the Lok Sabha and Assembly elections in Odisha.

Former Odisha Pradesh Congress Committee (OPCC) president Prasad Harichandan has been appointed as the chairman of the committee, said a Press release issued by the All India Congress Committee (AICC) on Wednesday.

Senior Congress leaders Niranjan Patnaik, Jaydev Jena, Bhakta Charan Das, Srikanta Jena, Bijay Kumar Patnaik and Panchanan Kanungo have been included in the committee. Leaders Rama Chandra Khuntia, Jagannath Patnaik, Navjyoti Patnaik, Manas Choudhury and Bandita Parida have also been made members of the panel.

Manoranjan Das is the convenor of the committee while Bankandhi Behera and Vikash Garabada are the joint convenors of the panel.

All former presidents of OPCC and Leaders of Congress Legislature Party (CLP), all functionaries deputed to Odisha from AICC, the chiefs of all frontal organisations and cells of the Congress and the chiefs of Congress war room, media and communication department and social media are the ex-officio members of the panel.



# Ambani son donates Rs 2.51 cr to Puri temple

Industrialist Mukesh Ambani's son Anant, who visited the Jagannath Temple at Puri on Tuesday, has donated huge sums to the 12th-century shrine.

Anant, on behalf of the Reliance Industries Limited, has donated Rs 2.51 crore to the temple and received a receipt in this regard from the temple administration.

Anant, who recently got engaged to Radhika Merchant, had arrived in Odisha on Tuesday. He was escorted to the holy town of Puri amid tight security soon after his arrival at the Biju Patnaik International Airport (BPIA) here.

Anant offered prayers before Lord Jagannath and His siblings Lord Balabhadra and Devi Subhadra before leaving Puri.



# Book 'The Journey of My Life' unveiled

Written by environmentalist Prof SN Patro  
PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The DM Convention Hall, Bhubaneswar came alive with the releasing of the book 'The Journey of My Life' authored by Prof Sundara Narayana Patro on the occasion of his wife Soubhagya Patro's 1st death anniversary held on April 13.

There are 37 articles embodied in the book. When each article is of much value and interest, there are special articles to name a few, which are of vital importance to the discerning readers. The three articles on major bio-diversity hot spots of Odisha namely Chilika, Simlipal and Mahendragiri are of paramount importance for the State to be aware of and take remedial measures.

Article 25 is based on ideology of Mahatma Gandhi on lifestyle and environment. Article 28 mentions about the UN's Sustainable Development Goals and the international conventions on climate change.

The book will immensely enrich the awareness of the society in order to remind them that our good old mother earth and its flora and fauna are to be protected by all accounts.

The book is a compendium of articles published in various journals and newspapers. Many experts like Dr Jayakrushna Panigrahy, Prof Ramesh Chandra Parida, former VC of North Odisha University PK Chand, former Member of Lokayukta Debrabrata Swain, president of Odisha Bigyan Academy Prof Bibhuti Mishra, former Director of Health Seba Mohapatra, Corporator Sanjukta Sundaray and Kiran Bala Majhi also spoke on the occasion.

The speakers also paid glowing tributes to the life companion of the author late Patro but for whose encouragement and inspiration the book could not have seen the light of the day.

At the outset Srabana Kumar Patro introduced the guests on the dais while the meeting ended with a vote of thanks by Sunita Kumari Patro.

# Bharat Ratna for Biju demanded

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The Utkal Sammilani members on Wednesday paid floral tributes to the statue of freedom fighter and legendary leader Biju Patnaik on his death anniversary.

President over the function, Utkal Sammilani general secretary ad Mancheswar branch president Dillip Dashsharma demanded that Bharat Ratna be conferred on Biju Patnaik. After Utkalgaurab Madhusudan Das, Bijuababu played a significant role in the formation of new Utkal and made Odisha famous worldwide, opined Sammilani vice-president Surendra Mishra. Branch advisor Nimai Charan Das and vice-president Sital Chandra Mohanty also paid tributes to the legendary leader. Among others, Siddharth Shankar Gadnayak, Akshay Kumar Jethi, Basanti Tripathy, Surijit Parida. Anupam Behera and Sudha Patnaik were present.



# HITTING THE BULL'S EYE Odisha to witness fierce BJD-BJP Lok Sabha battle

Well-known political strategist Prashant Kishore says emphatically that the BJP's Lok Sabha prospects in southern and eastern India have grown phenomenally except perhaps Karnataka. He says Telangana, Odisha, West Bengal and Tamil Nadu will witness noteworthy advances of the BJP. At the same time, however, he is sceptic regarding the party's chances of bagging its ambitious 370 seats in the 2024 Lok Sabha elections.

In our frenzied world of today, breaking news has begun becoming obsolete. Now, only seasoned political commentators do influence public opinion. One must not forget the fact that the formidable Vajpayee-Advani-led BJP lost in 2004 only because of arrogant self-flattering publicity campaign activities with the stupid slogan of 'India Shining'. The then prominent publicity boss late Pramod Mahajan had failed to recognise the fact that the masses least tolerate arrogance. Ten long years passed by before Modi-



**BISWARAJ PATNAIK**

Apart from all this, the Lotus symbol fellows keep harping that the country is becoming the third largest economy, which just makes no sense as the people will continue to remain poor. Unemployment hasn't gone down at all. Further, on the global prosperity chart, India is still occupying the dismal 111th position out of 125.

Incidentally, the Congress party did gain quite some momentum in the southern Indian State of Karnataka after winning a most crucial State election against the ruling BJP led by Prime Minister Narendra Modi. The Congress won 135 Assembly seats out of 224, well past the majority mark of 113, to form the State government. The BJP put all its strength to manage to get less than 70 seats. Analysts say misgovernance, infighting and hate politics caused the downfall of Modi's BJP in the State.

Although defeating the ruling BJP is an uphill task for the Congress today, many top-grade analysts see Karnataka as a crucial in-

dicator of the ruling party's waning popularity presently. So, Modi is plain frantic to seek a third consecutive term in office with a respectable seat tally. The BJP had once ensured its stronghold in Karnataka, which was a crucial stepping stone for its political ambitions in the neighbouring States like Tamil Nadu, Telangana and Kerala, where it never had any electoral standing ever. So, by now, Karnataka's election results have rejuvenated the Congress party's prospects in the upcoming national elections around when it will once again challenge Modi's supremacy. But as the talk and murmur goes around, religious persecution and 'Islamophobia' have increased sharply on Modi's watch. Many influential individuals are accusing the Prime Minister of tacitly endorsing sectarianism as a means of bolstering his Hindu-nationalist credentials while diverting from policy failures like the youth unemployment issue which now is close to 50% among the ones aged

between 20 and 24-years. For all this, India's minorities, particularly the 230 million Muslims, another five years for a sectarian Prime Minister, who calls himself the 'chowkidar' meaning 'watchman', remains deeply concerning.

When the BJP has lost much ground from beneath its feet, Naveen's BJD, which had lost a little of its mass popularity for some silly moves, is now back in the public good book. As Prashant Kishore does not seem to know, the clever people of Odisha know too well that Modi cannot be dislodged from the PM's throne as the Congress party has not yet garnered enough strength to fight and win. So, they will let the BJP pass through. But Naveen is still their choicest king in the home State. Enigmatically-invincible Naveen Patnaik has been ruling the east-coast State for two and a half decades without any hitch. He will come back to rule for the sixth record term with ease. Though the 10-year erased Congress has suddenly sprung to life in the

national arena because of the BJP debacle in Karnataka and boastful narratives spun by the saffron gangsters across India, the oldest political outfit may make some dent in Odisha only if BJD rebels sabotage or breakaway at the critical last moments.

No one knows how a novice called Manmath Routray, son of the branded Congress joker Sura Routray, was chosen to fight fire-brand Aparajita for a seat in the Parliament. In 2019, the Naveen magic was so intense as to put one Pramila Bisoyi, a nondescript living vegetable, in the Lok Sabha. She went to the august House only to gaze around in a dazed manner for five years wasting enormous public money. But this time around, the situation has changed massively. Smart phones making available myriad social media platforms are influencing every stratum of society like never before. Thus, an airline pilot like Manmath is not considered a great guy to represent the people of Odisha, particularly when

his billionaire father chose to kick the Congress party to make his son a power politician. Sura, now ostracised from the Congress, is shamelessly campaigning for his son instead of keeping mum to let the Naveen magic work. Sura is an unprincipled, unscrupulous, self-serving guy without much thinking capability. Unfortunately, no BJD biggie has strictly asked him to have his mouth sealed until the elections are over. The more he campaigns for son, the more loss is likely to be suffered by the BJD. The moment Sura is forced to stop blabbering like an insane oldie, the brighter becomes the BJD's prospects of victory. Hopefully, the BJD bosses bundle him up and toss him into a locked room with only life-supporting food stuff and some recreation materials to ensure Manmath wins with Naveen's votes. Sura Routray's whole family is up in arms against him. The Jatni constituency is nearly shattered for the BJD due to Sura's motor-mouth.



# Triangular fight between BJD, BJP, Cong in Parala

As three parties have fielded strong candidates

TARINI PRASAD PANDA ■ PARALAKHEMUNDAI

With the BJD, BJP and Congress having fielded strong candidates for the 2024 Assembly election for Paralakhemundi, a triangular fight is on cards in the Assembly seat which has been in the BJP hand after its candidate K Narayan Rao won the election in 2019. While the BJP has repeated Rao this time, BJD has given ticket to Tirupati Panigrahy's son Rupesh Panigrahy and Congress has named former Chief Secretary Bijay Patnaik as its contestant for 2024. In 2023, Rao had secured 52,415 (35.92%) votes while Tirupati who contested as an independent stood in the

second position with 37,080 (25.41%) votes and BJD's Kalyani Gajapati had finished third with 26,645 (18.26%) votes. Congress's K Surya Rao was in the fourth position with 24,040 (16.47%) votes. In 2014 and 2019, the seat was in the hands of Congress and BJD respectively. Surya Rao had defeated Narayan Rao of BJD in 2014 while Narayan Rao had defeated Congress's Trinath Sahu in 2009 elections. Narayan Rao switched over to BJP in 2019 and contested on BJP ticket.

Two-time MLA Narayan Rao was confident of winning with a big margin in the 2024 election. Talking to our Gajapati representative Tarini Prasad Panda, he said, "I am sure to be elected because of my service to the people and my public relations." He said he has been in politics for the last 25 years and has the opportunity to stand up behind

people in their happiness and sorrows. Added to this, is the Modi factor which will help the BJP win in 2024, he claimed.

The Congress has won 6 times in the 16 elections held between 1951 and 2019 in Paralakhemundi. Former Congress MLA of Parla, Trinath Sahu, is the most popular leader and a four-time MLA. While Leftist leader Jagannath Mishra had won the first Assembly election held in Parla seat in 1951, the Congress won the seat for the first time in 1961 with Nalla Kurmunaikulu as its nominee. The party then won the seat repeatedly in 1967, 1985, 2000, 2004 and 2014. So, Parla seat has been traditionally a Congress fort.

Congress nominee of 2024, Bijay Patnaik said that Rahul Gandhi's Bharat Jodo Yatra, Bharat Jodo Naya Yatra and the promises made by Congress in its manifesto have attracted the voters. Patnaik, who is a former Chief Secretary, has vast administrative experience. Besides, he is a frontline Congress leader in the State. The position of the Congress in the Gumma block is very good. Therefore, the local leaders and workers of the party, including Patnaik, are hopeful that the Congress will win.

The leaders of the ruling BJD are asserting that they are sure about the victory of BJD candidate Rupesh Panigrahi. BJD candidate Rupesh's father Tirupati is a leading figure of the area as well as in the State given his stature as an entrepreneur. Besides, Tirupati has played a leading role in all the election campaigns of the BJD in Parla seat. The workers and leaders of BJD have firmly expressed that the victory of BJD is certain this time, considering various factors.

# Rapist gets 10-yr RI in Kendrapada

PNS ■ KENDRAPADA

Ad-hoc Additional Session Judge (Fast Track Special Court), Tribikram Keshari Chinhara, on Tuesday sentenced a person to 10 years of rigorous imprisonment (RI) and imposed a fine of Rs 31,000 in a rape case.

Additional Public Prosecutor Sanjay Kumar Jena informed the convict, identified as Gunanidhi Malik alias Patia of Chakada village under Kendrapada Town PS, committed the crime on June 16, 2019 at about 8 pm.

Taking the opportunity of the absence of the husband of the victim, Patia barged into her house and forcibly raped her.

When the victim screamed and shouted for help, the ac-

cused concealed her mouth with his gamuchha and also assaulted her.

Even, the accused threatened to kill her, if she shouted for help.

However, after fellow villagers rushed in the accused fled from the spot.

The victim's husband later lodged an FIR at Kendrapada Town police station. Acting on the FIR, the Kendrapada Town police registered a case bearing Case no- 105/19 under Section 450, 323, 376 of IPC and arrested the accused.

While adjudging the case, the Judge verified the evidence and cross examined 12 witnesses. The court also directed the convict to undergo another year of imprisonment if he failed to deposit the fine amount.

## INBRIEF

### YOUTH FOUND DEAD AT ASTARANGA BEACH

Puri: A youth was found dead at the Astaranga beach in Puri district on Wednesday morning. The body, which was found near Gundalba, bore bruises and injuries. The deceased was identified as Radhu. He was a resident of Puri. Radhu had been missing since Tuesday afternoon. After he didn't return home by late night, his family searched for him at various places but in vain. On Wednesday morning, locals spotted his body on the beach and informed police, who recovered it for post-mortem. While investigations were on, it remained unclear whether Radhu's death was a result of murder or suicide.

### 90 MT IRON ORE SEIZED; 11 HELD IN KEONJHAR

Keonjhar: The Bambari police in Keonjhar district seized three trucks loaded with 90 MT iron ore on Monday night which was being smuggled. The police arrested the three drivers of the



seized trucks, JCBs, bikes and mobile phones. Later, eight more locals were arrested for abetting the outsiders with the iron ore theft, said Bambari police station IIC Dipti Ranjan Sahu. The police carried out the raid based on intelligence inputs.

### VIGILANCE NOTICES TO FOUR TEACHERS IN KANDHAMAL

Phulbari: The Kandhamal Vigilance department has issued notices to four teachers regarding excess corruption and financial irregularities. The teachers included Ashok Kumar Muduli, Sarat Chandra Sahu and Sanatan Sahu of the Pipalmala UP School of Phiringia block. Complaints have been lodged against these teachers.

### 'AARKA 2024' HELD AT KLH GLOBAL BUSINESS SCHOOL

Bhubaneswar: KLH Global Business School, located at the Kondapur Campus, is well-known for its frequent organisation of international week-long seminars, guest lectures, workshops and summits. These events are all dedicated to the comprehen-



sive development of its students. Consistent with its mission, the university hosted 'Aarka 2024', a student-organised, two-day Management Fest. This inter-college festival attracted students from different colleges, offering them a stage to exhibit their managerial prowess and athletic abilities.

### SWIGGY ANNOUNCES RESTAURANT AWARDS FOR BBSR

Bhubaneswar: Swiggy has announced the winners of its inaugural Swiggy Restaurant Awards 2024 for Bhubaneswar. With 51,346 votes from city users expressing their preferences across 15 categories, the awards celebrated Bhubaneswar's rich culinary heritage and vibrant food culture. Bhubaneswar's love for a variety of cuisines was evident with a total of 51,346 votes cast across categories including pizza, burger, momos, biryani, Chinese, South Indian rolls, cakes and desserts and ice-creams among others.

# App for Exe MBA Prog extended till Apr 30

By IIM Sambalpur

PNS ■ SAMBALPUR

The IIM Sambalpur has extended the deadline for its two-year Executive MBA Programme 2024-2026 until April 30.

The Executive MBA course has been designed in a blended format specifically tailored for working professionals, offering a unique opportunity for individuals with a minimum of 50% graduation marks and at least 3 years of professional experience. Live sessions con-

ducted by faculty aim to encourage interactive experiential learning among participants. The programme is available both online via a high-definition, video conference-based virtual classroom (VCR) platform, as well as offline. It is particularly beneficial for those with a strong entrepreneurial mindset and those seeking to capitalise on various Government of India initiatives such as Atmanirbhar Bharat, Make in India, and Start-up India. The admission process involves shortlisting based on the selection criteria and personal interview.

# AYOS organises conference on 'Visnu Purana'

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The Academy of Yoga and Oriental Studies (AYOS) organised a national conference on 'Visnu Purana' here on April 13 and 14. Simultaneous Mangala Charana was recited by Himansu Parida, member, AYOS. The session was presided over by Sudarsana Nayak, president, AYOS.

Arun Kumar Upadhyaya, reputed Sanskrit scholar, and Prof Mintai Ratha were honourable guests. Dr Indulata Das, director, AYOS, in her introductory speech said, "AYOS had to stop all offline activities because of the pandemic. Again we are active." Sudarsana Nayak said,



"There was great conspiracy to destroy the grand culture of Bharat Mata. But we survived because of our tradition and knowledge which are stored in texts like Visnu Purana, etc." Arun Kumar Upadhyaya discussed about various aspects of Visnu Purana. Prof Minati

Ratha discussed about the origin and importance of Puranic literature. Prof Pramod Chandra Mishra thanked the guests and the audience.

After the inaugural session, academic sessions started in which many research papers

were presented by renowned scholars, who came from various parts of Odisha and outside. The papers included Brahma Vijnana, Varnasrama Dharma, astronomy, Lord Visnu, Goddess Lakshmi, story of Urvashi, Description of Hells, etc.

# B'swar man embarks on bike journey to London



Hopes to accomplish mission in 100 days

UBACHAK MOHANTY ■ BALESWAR

A biker of Baleswar, Krishna Chandra Satpathy embarked on a journey to London by road on Tuesday carrying the message of world peace.

His mission was flagged off by Sadar MLA Swarup Das and industrialist Sangram Das.

Satpathy said that he would reach London by road, covering around 25,000 km crossing 30 countries in 100 days. He said he loved to undertake adventure and earlier he had travelled to five countries including Nepal, Bhutan, Myanmar, Thailand, Malaysia and Singapore by bike.

He is very much aware of the adversities during his journey but loves to take on challenges. For the current mission, he has obtained visas for the concerned countries and made arrangements for some countries which would give visas on arrival.

Satpathy also said that he is aware of climatic conditions of different countries and is taking adequate precaution to combat the situation including difficult terrains.

He also said he has had a passion to go by bike to different countries since childhood and it was a bit difficult to cover long distances. For this latest journey, he has procured a new bike and expressed confidence of accomplishing the mission.

# 2-month fishing ban in Paradip sea from Apr 15



To protect marine fish during breeding season

PNS ■ PARADIP

As part of the annual conservation efforts, fishing activities in the coastal and sea areas of Paradip have been prohibited from April 15 to June 15 this year. The two-month ban coincides with the breeding season of marine fish, during which they lay their eggs. By prohibiting fishing during this critical period, the authorities aim to ensure the safe reproduction of fish and the preservation of marine resources.

The ban applies to all indigenous motorized boats and fishing vessels registered at the Paradip Fishing Port. While this measure may result in temporary job loss for fishermen, traders, workers, and associated personnel, it is deemed necessary for the long-term sustainability of fish populations.

General secretary, Odisha Marine Fish Producer Association, Paradip, Arvind Swain lauded the decision to impose the fishing ban during the breeding season. He emphasized that such measures are crucial for safeguarding the fish resources and promoting mass production in the future.

# SBI celebrates Ambedkar birth anniversary



Supports provided to schools under CSR

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The 133rd birth anniversary of Dr BR Ambedkar, founder of the Indian Constitution and Bharat Ratna, was observed by the SBI Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe Employees' Welfare Council at SBI Bhubaneswar Main branch.

Dinesh Pruthi, Chief General Manager, SBI Bhubaneswar Circle graced the event as the chief guest and inaugurated the meeting by lighting the lamp. He highlighted the steps taken by the State Bank for the welfare of

Scheduled Castes and Tribes. On this occasion, under Corporate Social Responsibility initiatives of SBI, support of school bags, benches and desks, ceiling fans and water purifiers were provided for the students of Chunukoli, Mundasahi and Barmana (Chandaka) primary schools.

General Manager Ponnambalam M, DGM & CDO Manoj Kumar Singh, DGM Bhubaneswar AO Sanjay Kumar Jha, AGM Bhubaneswar Main branch SasmitaSahoo, president, SBI Retired Employees' Association Ganesh Chandra Mishra, SBI SC/ST Employees' Welfare Council president Saurabh Das and General Editor Jitendra Naik were present in the event.

# Welfare activities for leprosy-hit

# SSPD Principal Secy holds dist-wise reviews

PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

For proper rehabilitation of leprosy patients, the State Government has been constructing leprosy colonies in different districts. SSEPD Principal Secretary Bishnupada Sethi recently reviewed the progress made in setting up of the colonies with senior officers through virtual mode.

According to official sources, an amount of Rs 86 lakh in total (Rs 1 lakh per colony) was sanctioned in favour of 22 district administration for observation of Anti-Leprosy Day on January 30. The fund was sanctioned towards sensitization and awareness on leprosy and its treatment, organisation of health camps

and cleaning of the colonies. The SSEPD Department has also sanctioned Rs 96.67 lakh for construction of leprosy homes and work sheds with weaving equipment for skill development training and gainful engagement of cured leprosy persons at Lewis Leprosy Colony, Bamapada, Baleswar.

Out of the total 123 inhabitants living in the colony, MBPY, NFSA and BSKY cards have been saturated among them. MCR shoes have also been provided to all eligible inhabitants, they said. The officials further informed that 33 students have been provided with scholarship and driving training has been imparted to seven individuals. Further, six groups consisting of 26 CLPs were

provided with seed money of Rs 50,000 each to start mushroom cultivation. The Principal Secretary expressed his satisfaction on the developments in Baleswar.

Joining the meet, Khordha Collector Chanchal Rana said that since the Bapuji, Dharabati and part of Jagannath Leprosy colonies are located on Railway land, the matter has already been taken up with Railway officials and necessary clearance from DRM, Khurda is awaited.

In Khurda, marriage incentives to six families have been paid, skill development training provided to 86 individuals for their rehabilitation under various livelihood activities. Further, DRI loan has been provided to 17 CLPs for

their self-employment, the Collector said.

Special BBSA (Bhima Bhoi Bhinnakshyama Samarthy Abhiyan) camps were also conducted in the colonies where 156 UDID cards have been generated and distributed among the beneficiaries. For construction of the residential unit, an amount of Rs 119 crore has already been released in the favour of Superintendent Engineer, R&B, Puri and construction work has also been started. As many as 12 marriage incentive benefits have been provided to the beneficiaries in Puri.

Similarly, ADM (Revenue), Bargarh apprised the committee about the developments undertaken for the leprosy. It came to the notice that there is no electricity in the Maila

Khodan and Jhainjore Leprosy colonies. Sethi advised to focus on those colonies and ensure electrification of houses in a time bound manner and report compliance by the next meeting.

Collector Sundargarh informed that the District Administration has granted pension under MBPY, health card under BSKY and NFSA cards to the beneficiaries. He further highlighted that since the Jagannath Leprosy colony located on land belongs to Rourkela Steel Plant (RSP), it is not possible to provide LRC and housing benefits in the colony. However, other benefits have been provided.

The ADM, Mayurbhanj informed that Saraswati Leprosy colony is located on Jungle Kisman land and they

have taken up the issue with the concerned office to change the Kisman. He informed that an amount of Rs 8 lakh (Rs 50,000 each to 16 CLP SHGs) have been provided for tailoring and soft toy making.

Further, ADM, Jharsuguda presented the development activities taken up in different Leprosy colonies along with benefits of different schemes extended to the beneficiaries i.e. pension, health card under BSKY and ration card under NFSA.

Different developmental activities have been carried out in Gandhipalli and Nehrupalli Leprosy colony in Cuttack under Jaga Mission. Eligible beneficiaries of the colonies have been covered under Pension, BSKY and NFSA.

# Donate blood adhering to heat norms: Red Cross



PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR

The ongoing scorching heat has created hindrance for blood banks for collecting more blood units.

Some groups like negative groups, AB positive, A positive group blood units are now short in blood banks.

On the occasion of Ram Navami, Junior Red Cross Officer of Indian Red Cross Society Odisha State Branch

Laxman Swain donated blood for the 44th time at Central Red Cross Blood Centre, Cuttack.

At this crucial situation, he appealed to the public, institutions and camp organisers to organise blood camps by adhering to heatwave guidelines to save many precious lives. He again appealed to the individuals who are physically fit to donate blood taking it as a social responsibility.



# Government determined to free country of Maoists: Shah

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

Union Home Minister Amit Shah has reaffirmed the government's commitment to making Chhattisgarh and the entire country "completely free of Maoists." He also labeled them "the biggest enemy of development, peace, and (the) bright future of youth." Shah's comments come a day after Chhattisgarh security forces killed 29 Maoists, including a senior rebel leader — Shankar Rao, on whom there was a bounty of Rs 25 lakh — in a gunfight in Kanker district. The Home Minister also congratulated the joint District Reserve Guard and Border Security Force team, which suffered three non-

fatal injuries. He said the Modi government is determined to free the country from the scourge. Shah said due to the offensive policy of the government and the efforts of security forces, Maoism has been confined to a small area now and soon Chhattisgarh and the entire country will be completely Maoist-free. "Today, a large number of Naxalites have been killed in the operation of security forces in Chhattisgarh. I congratulate all the security personnel who made this operation successful with their bravery and wish for the speedy recovery of the brave policemen who have been injured," Shah wrote on 'X' in Hindi. Apart from the 29 rebels also recovered a huge quantity of weapons, including Ak-47 and INSAS rifles, as well as .303



also recovered a huge quantity of weapons, including Ak-47 and INSAS rifles, as well as .303

carbines and pistols. The Narendra Modi government will eliminate Naxals from the country in a very short period of time, Union Home Minister Amit Shah asserted on Wednesday, according to PTI from Ahmedabad. The central government has been conducting incessant operations against terrorism and Naxals, he said in a statement, a day after security forces gunned down 29 Maoists in Chhattisgarh. "I can say with conviction that operations against Naxals will continue in the times to come, and under the leadership of Modi, we will uproot Naxalism from our nation in a very short period of time," Shah said. The home minister said since the formation of a BJP government in Chhattisgarh

three months ago, more than 80 Naxals have been eliminated, more than 125 arrested and more than 150 have surrendered. Shah said a large number of camps of security forces have been set up in Maoist-affected areas since 2014. Since 2019, as many as 250 such camps have been set up, ending the security vacuum, he said. Since the start of 2024, as many as 79 Naxalites have been killed in separate gunbattles with security forces in the Bastar region, a Maoist stronghold. The violence in Kanker comes days before the Lok Sabha election begins; the Bastar seat will vote in the first phase on Friday, while Kanker will vote in the second round on April 26.



## Modi greets people on Ram Navami

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

Prime Minister Narendra Modi greeted people on the occasion of Ram Navami on Wednesday and said Ayodhya is in incomparable bliss as this is the first time the festival is being celebrated there after the consecration of the Ram temple. He also watched online the ceremony at the Ram temple in Ayodhya following his Lok Sabha poll rally in Nalbari in Assam. In a post on X, the Prime Minister said, "After my Nalbari rally, I watched the Surya Tilak on Ram Lalla. Like crores of Indians, this is a very emotional moment for me. The grand Ram Navami in Ayodhya is historic. May this Surya Tilak bring energy to our lives and may it inspire our nation to scale new heights of glory." Greeting people, the prime minister said "The first Ram Navami after the Pran Pratishtha in Ayodhya is a generational milestone, weaving together centuries of devotion with a new era of hope and progress. This is a day crores of Indians waited for," Modi said in a series of posts on X. This is the fruit of the hardwork and sacrifices made by the people of the country over many years, he said. Ram Navami celebrates the birth of Lord Ram and the temple was recently consecrated at the place where he was born in Ayodhya. Modi said, "May the blessings of Prabhu Shri Ram always remain upon us and guide our paths towards righteousness and peace, illuminating our lives with wisdom and courage." He said he feels overwhelmed and grateful on this occasion as he along with a large number of people in the country witnessed the consecration ceremony in Ayodhya. Modi said the memories of that moment continue to pulsate within him with the same energy. Lord Ram is deeply embedded in the hearts of Indians. Ram Navami is also a time to remember and respect those saints and devotees who dedicated their lives to the construction of the temple in Ayodhya, Modi said. "I am confident that Maryada Purushottam Bhagwan Ram's life and ideals will become a strong basis for constructing 'Viksit Bharat'. His blessings will provide new energy to the resolve of 'Aatmanirbhar Bharat'," the prime minister said.

## Modi pays tribute to former PM Chandra Shekhar

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Wednesday paid tribute to former Prime Minister Chandra Shekhar on his birth anniversary, lauding him as an exemplary leader who rose from the grassroots and made rich contributions to national progress. In a post on X, Modi said, "He is remembered for his emphasis on serving the poor and downtrodden. He was also at the forefront of resisting the Emergency and safeguarding our democratic ideals." Born in the Ballia district of Uttar Pradesh in 1927, Chandra Shekhar was a stalwart socialist leader who briefly headed a minority government. His son Neeraj Shekhar is a BJP MP and is contesting from the Ballia.

# Congress questions EC order to delete bonds post from X

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

The Congress on Wednesday questioned the Election Commission's move to get a post on electoral bonds scheme deleted from social media platform X and said the issue raised in the post makes the government "extremely uncomfortable". The opposition party's remarks came after the social media platform X said the Election Commission (EC) ordered it to take down select posts of YSR Congress, AAP, N Chandrababu Naidu and Bihar Deputy Chief Minister Samrat Choudhary for violation of the model code of conduct. The orders were issued on April 2 and April 3 and a follow-up email was sent by the poll panel on April 10 in which it cited a violation of the "voluntary code of ethics"

if 'X' fails to remove the four posts reported to it. Congress spokesperson and party's social media department head Supriya Shrinete said the Election Commission had asked platform X, formerly known as Twitter, to delete some posts, one of which was about electoral bonds. She said it is incumbent upon the poll watchdog to ensure that free and fair elections happen and that whenever someone breaches the model code of conduct, they are hauled up, including those making hate speeches, religious references and crass and vulgar statements. "So that is why it is very surprising that the EC chose to get a tweet deleted which raised the issue of electoral bonds. Why would they do that? "One does not understand but obviously electoral bonds is



an issue which makes the government extremely uncomfortable," Shrinete told reporters at the AICC headquarters here. She claimed Prime Minister Narendra Modi tried his best to give an explanation on the electoral bonds issue and "not just sounded defensive but stopped making sense." "Those donating to the BJP were the ones winning the big contracts. People being raided by ED and Income Tax

department were donating so this was an extortion racket that was happening and the country now knows about it," she claimed. Citing Rahul Gandhi's remarks at a press conference earlier in the day, Shrinete alleged that the prime minister is a "champion of corruption" as he was "breeding graft through the electoral bonds scheme." "I do want to raise that there is a pattern as far as social media platforms are concerned. This government is very uncomfortable with social media platforms, digital platforms and YouTube channels because it has been able to convert large sections of mainstream media into cheerleaders of the government that do not ask it about jobs, price rise, justice for the girl in Hathras or our athletes," Shrinete said. There is a pattern of how

social media platforms and independent media are being "systematically attacked", she alleged. Shrinete cited how multiple social media accounts of farmer leaders, associations and independent journalists were all "restricted" during the farmers' movement. "I would like to say that social media platforms are being curbed at a time when IT rules of 2021 are under contention across courts in India," she said. The government of the day must do some soul-searching about "suppressing these voices", Shrinete added. On Tuesday, social media platform 'X' said the Election Commission has issued takedown orders requiring the microblogging site to act on posts containing political speech shared from elected politicians, political parties and candidates for office.

## Indian fishing boat involved in diesel smuggling seized

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

Indian Coast Guard (ICG) has apprehended an Indian fishing boat allegedly involved in smuggling of diesel and carrying unauthorised amount of currency totalling about Rs 11, 46,000. The boat was brought to Mumbai on Wednesday for further investigation. Giving details here, officials said Coast Guard Regional Headquarters (West) launched an operation based on tip off from customs and apprehended an Indian fishing boat 83 nautical miles northwest off

Mumbai on Monday. The operation involved a sustained search during challenging night conditions amidst considerable fishing and merchant traffic covering an area of 200 square miles including offshore development areas off Maharashtra coast. In a seamlessly coordinated operation which involved search by 02 ICG Fast Patrol Vessel (FPVs) and one Interceptor Boat, the suspected boat was finally located and boarded on Monday night. The vessel was brought to Mumbai anchorage in the early hours of Wednesday.

# Pande inaugurates cybersecurity lab in Uzbekistan

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

Army Chief General Manoj Pande on Wednesday inaugurated a state-of-the-art IT laboratory facility that also boasts a cutting-edge cybersecurity lab at the Uzbek Academy of Armed Forces during his ongoing visit to Uzbekistan, sources said. The development signifies a milestone in defence cooperation between the two nations, following a commitment made during the Defence Ministers' meeting in September 2018, Indian Army sources said. Pande is visiting Uzbekistan from April 15-18 to explore

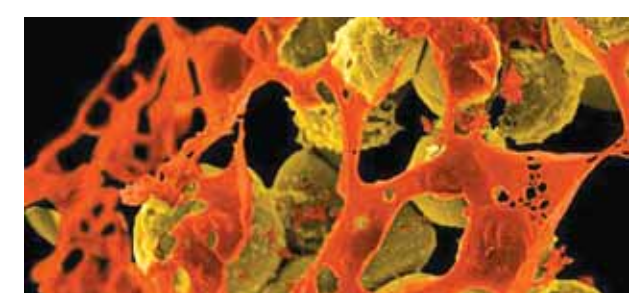
new avenues of bilateral military collaboration. He is scheduled to hold wide-ranging talks with the top military brass of the Central Asian nation besides visiting a number of defence establishments, the defence ministry had earlier said in a statement. In a significant step toward strengthening bilateral ties between India and Uzbekistan, the Army chief inaugurated a high-tech IT laboratory at the Uzbek Academy of Armed Forces, sources said. The laboratory is equipped with state-of-the-art technology, including nine rooms that house two lecture halls, a cutting-edge cybersecurity lab, a hardware programming lab, an object-



oriented programming lab, a web programming lab, a server room, a multimedia room, and a virtual reality room, they said. Additional facilities include video conferencing terminals, interactive panels,

networking devices, and an assortment of computing equipment comprising a large number of high-end PCs, workstations and laptops, alongside essential peripherals such as printers, cameras, scanners, and storage devices. The request to establish an IT lab was initially made during the Defence Ministers' meeting in September 2018, and the project gained momentum with the approval in 2019, funded through the Ministry of External Affairs' Aid to Eurasia initiative, the army sources added. It has been learnt that the bids exceeded the envisaged budget of Rs 6.5 crore. As a result, Rs 8.5 crore was allotted for the project. An Indian company won the contract and made the lab fully operational well in time, they said. This collaborative initiative is not just a "leap in technological advancement" for Uzbekistan's defence academy but also a bridge "reinforcing the expanding partnership" between the two nations, promising a future of cooperation in defence and technology, a source said. The establishment of the IT lab is expected to enrich the training resources available to the Uzbek armed forces and foster a deeper understanding and cooperation between India and Uzbekistan in the years to come, they said. The defence ministry on Monday described the Army chief's visit to Uzbekistan as a "significant step" in bolstering defence cooperation between the two countries.

## Amid scare of antimicrobial resistance experts call for surveillance of pathogens



**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

In view of the escalating threat of Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR) in India, microbiologists have called for Unified Data Systems and Standard Operating Procedures (SoPs) for surveillance of the pathogens. "AMR is a global threat that requires people who have historically not worked together to cooperate and work towards a common goal..." said Prof. Anurag Agrawal, Dean, Biosciences at Trivedi School of Biosciences, Ashoka University at a workshop titled, "Environmental Surveillance of Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR): Strategies and Implications." The workshop which was held recently also saw involvement of key organizations such as the Indian Council of Medical

Research (ICMR), World Health Organisation (WHO), National Centre for Biological Sciences (NCBS), and partners of Alliance for Pathogen Surveillance and Innovation (APSI), among others. They underscored the seriousness of the issue and the need for collaborative efforts to address it effectively. "The APSI consortium is a unique initiative involving public and private academia, public and private hospitals, R&D labs, and government departments trying to address the AMR problem in four different regions of the country," said Prof. LS NChsbidhara, Director of the NCBS about the consortium. It is working with a vision that the data generated and the outcome of its efforts will provide additional evidence to frame public health policies and strategies at the national and state levels, he

said. During a panel discussion, integrating surveillance data into healthcare and environmental systems emerged as a crucial recommendation for better decision-making and policy development. Addressing challenges in real-time AMR surveillance, like data sharing and operator training, was a key focus. Additionally, there was an emphasis on digital systems to empower stakeholders, especially research labs, by ensuring smooth data generation and proper credit allocation. The emphasis on integrating surveillance data into healthcare and environmental systems, along with the use of digital systems for smooth data generation and analysis, reflects a forward-thinking approach to addressing the challenges of AMR surveillance, said a statement from the organiser. Some of the prominent attendees were - Dr Kamini Walia, Senior Scientist at ICMR; Dr Anuj Sharma, NPO - Technical focal point for AMR, Labs and IPC, WHO; Dr Rakesh Mishra, Director, Tata Institute of Genetics Society; Dr (Brig.) Rakesh Kumar Gupta, Director, Government Institute of Medical Sciences (GIMS), among others.

## Testing, evaluation hub for sonar systems SPACE launched

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

A state-of-the-art Submersible Platform for Acoustic Characterisation and Evaluation (SPACE) was inaugurated by Secretary, Department of Defence (R&D) and Chairman Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) Dr Samir V Kamat at Underwater Acoustic Research Facility, Kulamavu in Idukki, Kerala on Wednesday, defence ministry said here. The SPACE, set up by the Naval Physical and Oceanographic Laboratory of DRDO, has been designed as a premier testing and evaluation hub for sonar systems destined for Indian Navy onboard various platforms including ships, submarines and helicopters. The SPACE marks a milestone in naval technology advancement. It will consist of two distinct assemblages - a platform which floats on the water surface, and a submersible platform which can be lowered to any depth up to 100 m using winch systems.



Upon completion of operations, the submersible platform can be winched up and docked with the floating platform. The SPACE will mainly be utilised for evaluation of complete sonar system, allowing for quick deployment and easy recovery of scientific packages such as sensors and transducers. It will be suitable for survey, sampling, and data collection of air, surface, mid-water, and reservoir floor parameters using modern scientific instrumentation.

## Parties climate concerns in manifestos hollow amid no concrete steps: Experts

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**

Amidst the looming specter of climate change, political parties such as BJP and Congress are acknowledging the severity of the crisis and integrating it into their manifestoes as a commitment to addressing it through policy action and international cooperation. However, experts are not impressed. They caution that while these commitments are a step in the right direction, they may fall short of meaningful action if not accompanied by concrete and substantive measures. The BJP, which released its 69-page election manifesto recently, has dedicated three pages to environment and climate issues under the section Modi Ki Guarantee for Sustainable Bharat, coming a long way from just a paragraph on environment in the 1999 Lok Sabha elections. The word climate change did not even figure in the 1999 and 2004 manifestos of the BJP, currently the world's largest political party. The Congress has allotted two pages for environment, climate, disaster management, and water and sanitation-related issues in its 2024 election manifesto. A review of its previous Lok



Sabha election manifestos shows a strong emphasis on climate change and environmental sustainability issues. A 2022 study by the Centre for Policy Research noted that the Congress has consistently emphasized climate change and environmental sustainability over the last three elections and has discussed specific steps for environmental protection, like green budgeting and the creation of an independent authority to work on it. According to the study, while the BJP dedicates about 11 per cent of its manifesto to environmental issues, left-leaning parties generally highlight water conservation, dedicating around 12 per cent of their content to environmental protection and sustainability. Key commitments in the BJP's latest manifesto include achieving net-zero emissions by 2070, transitioning to non-fossil fuel energy sources, improving river health, achieving national air quality standards in 60 cities, expanding tree cover, and boosting disaster resilience. The Congress has proposed setting up a fund for a green transition and achieving the net-zero goal. However, critics highlight that some promises made in these manifestos might be symbolic rather than substantive. "There have been several cases where the government's approach to issues like forest and wildlife conservation, where policies and actions may not align with the stated commitments to address climate change. For instance, while there may be pledges to protect forests and wildlife habitats in manifestos, actual policies or actions may prioritize economic interests over environmental conservation," said a climate change expert.



Congress adopted loot east policy, BJP turned it into Act East policy: Modi

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Wednesday slammed the Congress, saying the party had adopted the 'loot' east policy while the BJP had turned it into the 'Act East' policy.



Prime Minister Narendra Modi being felicitated by Tripura Chief Minister Manik Saha, BJP candidate and former Chief Minister Bipul Kumar Deb and others during a public meeting ahead of the Lok Sabha elections in Agartala on Wednesday

"After a long wait of 500 years, Ram Lalla is finally in a grand temple in Ayodhya instead of a tent," he added. The Prime Minister said his government is focusing on enhancing connectivity in the Northeast.

JMM leader apologies for making derogatory statement against PM



Senior Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM) leader Nazrul Islam on Wednesday

buried 400-foot below" in the election, instead of winning 400 seats. "During a political speech, I was speaking against the prime minister's claim of winning 400 seats. I intended to say that they (BJP-led NDA) would not get 400 seats and they will be out of power," Islam said in a video statement.



Modi and CM Vijayan one and the same: Congress

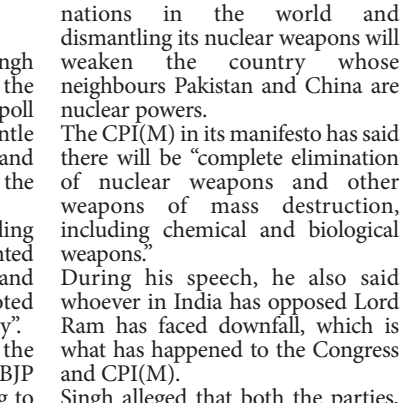
PTI ■ KANNUR (KERALA)

The political ripples created by the recent visit of Prime Minister Narendra Modi are yet to die down in Kerala, with the Congress on Wednesday alleging that the BJP leader and Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan were trying to convince people that they were not similar.

Rajnath seeks Congress stand on CPI(M) manifesto

PTI ■ KASARAGOD (KERALA)

Senior BJP leader Rajnath Singh on Wednesday questioned the intention behind the CPI(M)'s poll manifesto promise to dismantle nuclear weapons in the country and demanded to know the stand of the Congress on this issue.



He said that if the BJP is voted to power again, then all of Modi's guarantees — of India becoming a top world economy, welfare of farmers, making huge strides in the space sector and the development of the nation — would be fulfilled.



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Rampur heads for elections in absence of Azam Khan

PTI ■ RAMPUR (UP)

A subdued atmosphere prevailed throughout the election campaign in Rampur, which has over close to five decades become used to electrifying speeches by Azam Khan, a Samajwadi Party leader who has been removed from the fray because of his imprisonment.



that a representative of Khan Saheb would be given the ticket from Rampur. I could not understand what happened after that," the person said. Khan's absence has sent his supporters, somewhat, in a mood of apathy.

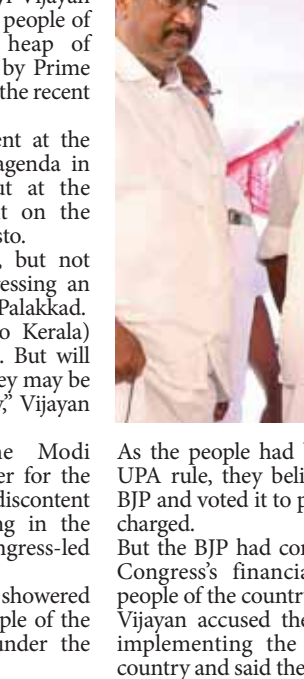


fielded under a pact with the opposition's Indian National Developmental Inclusive Alliance (INDIA), is confident of his victory. Nadvi, a resident of Swar in the district, says he has got a chance to make it his political workplace after a long time.

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People of State will not believe Modi poll promises: Kerala CM Vijayan

PTI ■ PALAKKAD (KERALA)



Kerala Chief Minister Pinarayi Vijayan on Wednesday said that the people of the state won't believe the heap of promises showered upon them by Prime Minister Narendra Modi during the recent election rallies.

Minorities not with us a myth spread by Congress: BJP leader

PTI ■ PANAJI

BJP's Goa desk in-charge Ashish Sood has claimed the opposition Congress is spreading a myth that members of the minority community are not supporting the saffron party.



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PAPER WITH PASSION

## SC votes for EVMs

The apex court has summarily rejected the idea of reverting to ballot papers for registering votes

General elections would be held through Electronic Voting Machines (EVMs) as the Supreme Court has voiced its disapproval of criticism directed towards them; it has summarily dismissed the idea of reverting to ballot papers. This statement comes amid debates regarding the reliability of EVMs. Many Opposition leaders have publicly expressed scepticism regarding the accuracy of EVM results, citing concerns of tampering and the potential undermining of the democratic process. The Supreme Court's stance underscores the need for a pragmatic approach towards electoral reforms, balancing concerns of transparency and efficiency in democratic practices. The use of EVMs in elections has been a subject of contention since its introduction in India in the 1990s by the Congress Government. While proponents argue for its efficiency, accuracy and ability to streamline the voting process, critics raise concerns over potential vulnerabilities to tampering, hacking and manipulation. These concerns have fuelled calls for a return to traditional paper ballots, perceived by some as a more secure and transparent method of voting. However, the Supreme Court's recent remarks shed light on the practical challenges associated with such a regression. The transition from paper ballots to EVMs was a significant leap forward in the electoral process. Reverting to paper ballots would not only be a step back in terms of technology but also pose logistical challenges in managing large-scale elections in a country as populous as India.

The Supreme Court is right in its stand as replacing EVMs with paper ballots will be a humongous exercise. However, there is a middle ground called VVPAT — the Voter Verifiable Paper Audit Trail (VVPAT). A tangible link between electronic voting and the traditional paper ballot system, it provides voters with the opportunity to verify their vote by displaying a paper slip containing the chosen candidate's name and symbol. A little tweaking of the system to collect paper slips with the candidate's name the voter voted for and counted along with the electronic votes would go a long way in making the system transparent. Critics of EVMs have often pointed to instances of alleged tampering and discrepancies in election results. While these concerns merit attention, it is essential to distinguish between genuine issues and unsubstantiated claims driven by political agendas. The integrity of the electoral process is paramount, and any allegations of malpractice should be thoroughly investigated and addressed. Perception plays a crucial role in shaping the legitimacy of election outcomes, and measures to strengthen transparency and accountability are essential. Rather than advocating for a wholesale rejection of technological advancements, the focus should be on enhancing the security, transparency and accountability of the electoral process. Making VVPAT counting and matching mandatory would indeed go a long way in clearing the doubts about the EVMs.

### PICTALK



National Cadet Corps perform a drill during their 10-day summer season camp at Nagrota, in Jammu

# Showdown in Karnataka

As Karnataka braces for the Lok Sabha elections, the political arena is set for a fierce clash between the Congress and the BJP-JD(S) alliance

The Lok Sabha elections are coming up in Karnataka and will be held in 28 constituencies on April 26 and May 7. The Congress party and the BJP-JD(S) alliance will compete to win voters' support. Prime Minister Narendra Modi has visited the State multiple times to campaign for BJP candidates. BJP has the support of former chief minister Yediyurappa, who is widespread among the Lingayat community and is a significant vote bank in the State. These elections are crucial for Karnataka's future and mark a pivotal moment in its history.

Karnataka has been a stronghold of Congress for many years. It supported Prime Minister Indira Gandhi even after the Emergency, is a testament to its political significance. This historical significance is evident from the victories of Indira Gandhi and Sonia Gandhi, who both won seats in Karnataka for the Congress party.

These elections are not just a contest but a high-stakes battle between Congress, BJP and the Bharatiya Janata Party-Janata Dal (Secular) alliance. They symbolise the BJP's re-entry into Karnataka's political landscape. The election could shift policy priorities and governance style, potentially impacting various sectors of the State's economy and society. The results will have significant consequences for people's lives, making their participation and understanding of the process crucial.

The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) seeks to emerge victorious in the upcoming Karnataka elections to solidify its regional dominance in the South, enhance its standing in national politics and extend its sphere of influence in southern India. In contrast, the Indian National Congress is committed to protecting its Government in the State. At the same time, the Janata Dal (Secular) [JD(S)] endeavours to survive in a highly competitive political climate. In essence, JD(S) is striving to attain political longevity.

The BJP's campaign in Karnataka centres around PM Modi's achievements and Congress's fail-



ures. It targets two influential communities, the Lingayats and Vokkaligas, who are crucial to its electoral strategy. The Lingayats, being a dominant community in the State, have traditionally supported the BJP.

In contrast, the Vokkaligas, another influential community, has been a JD (S) stronghold. Winning over these communities is crucial for the BJP's electoral success.

The BJP faces some local conflicts. For the first time since 2014, the party has had an open rebellion. The reason for this is the BJP-JDS alliance, which has yet to be well received. The Congress, too, has its rebel candidates. Congress is targeting SCs, STs and Muslims in Karnataka. The Congress Government implemented five essential poll guarantees promised last year, which included free bus rides for women, increased funding for education and job creation. These promises were designed to address specific concerns of the region's voters and reflect the party's commitment to social welfare and economic development.

Three pre-poll surveys by Edina, News 18 and India Today Group predict con-

flicting results for Karnataka's upcoming elections. Edina predicts Congress will win 17 seats and the BJP-JDS alliance will bag 11. News 18 forecasts NDA will win 25 seats, Congress only 3. India Today Group predicts NDA will win 24 seats with a 53 per cent vote share. The INDIA alliance, a regional party alliance, is expected to secure only four seats with a 42 per cent vote share. These surveys provide a snapshot of the current political landscape.

They can help readers gauge the potential outcomes of the election. There is a significant shift from the 2019 polls when Congress and JD(S) were allies. The BJP aims to secure the Vokkaliga vote in Old Mysore and tilt the election in their favour. The Vokkaligas, a dominant community in the Old Mysore region, have traditionally supported the JD (S). The BJP's strategy to win over this community involves a combination of caste-based outreach, promises of development and highlighting the failures of the JD (S) Government. If successful, this strategy could significantly impact the election outcome and the State's political landscape.

The BJP has fielded a top cardiologist, a member of the Mysuru royal family and an ex-chief Minister among its candidates. It has also fielded some new faces. The Congress has many ministers' relatives and these candidates can impact the result.

Since the BJP formed its first Government in 2008, the 'toppling game has been ongoing. Money and positions often play a significant role in luring legislators to shift loyalties, adding another layer of complexity to the State's political landscape. Both parties are willing to spend money. The upcoming election in the State poses a decision for voters. They must choose between supporting the Congress party they previously elected in the Assembly polls or the BJP, which had held power earlier. While some may prefer the Congress, the BJP still has a loyal following. Suppose the voters choose to reject the BJP. In that case, it'll signify that the political party's access to the South has been closed, at least temporarily and the return of Congress is on the right track.

(The writer is a popular columnist; views are personal)



THE CONGRESS GOVERNMENT IMPLEMENTED FIVE ESSENTIAL POLL GUARANTEES PROMISED LAST YEAR, WHICH INCLUDED FREE BUS RIDES FOR WOMEN, INCREASED FUNDING FOR EDUCATION AND JOB CREATION

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### MEDICAL SUPPLIES SCANDAL

Madam — Apropos the news article, "Delhi Government's Vigilance Department Exposes Kejriwal", published on April 16, this is my response. Recent revelations concerning irregularities in medical procurement by the AAP-led Delhi Government raise serious concerns. The findings of the Vigilance Department indicate a pattern of favouritism towards specific individuals and companies during the COVID-19 pandemic, resulting in significant losses for the Government. The involvement of high-ranking officials, including the Health Minister's OSD RN Das, in managing tenders to benefit particular entities is troubling.

The exploitation of the pandemic crisis to swindle funds from the public exchequer is deplorable. The notice's assertion that procurement procedures were blatantly ignored, coupled with allegations of cartelisation among suppliers, paints a grim picture of corruption within the health department. The revelation that certain companies, allegedly linked to influential individuals, secured lucrative contracts further deepens suspicions of foul play. While the AAP-led Delhi Government dismisses the allegations as baseless, the call for accountability is paramount. Swift and transparent investigations are necessary to restore public trust and ensure such egregious malpractices are rooted out effectively.

Vishwajeet Aparna | Jaipur

### NATO'S EVOLVING CHALLENGES

Madam — Apropos the news article, "Challenges galore for NATO@75", published on April 16, this is my response. NATO, an alliance born in the aftermath of World War II, faces a multitude of challenges as it marks its 75th anniversary. Criticism from within Europe, coupled with the rise of right-wing nationalism, underscores the need for NATO to adapt. Its traditional focus on military might must now contend with non-traditional threats like cyber warfare and terrorism. Moreover, NATO's credibility is under

## The power of young citizens



Apropos the news article, "A call to vote responsibly beyond party lines", published on April 16, this is my response. India's youthful population yields immense power through their vote, a power intrinsically tied to responsibility. As we step into adulthood, we're not just celebrating a milestone but embracing a civic duty to shape the nation's

future. The call is clear: transcend party lines and scrutinise progress objectively. Our nation's trajectory demands introspection—are we advancing equitably? Are policies benefiting all strata of society?

The electoral process is our mechanism for accountability, a tool to measure leadership against promises made. Infrastructure, industry, healthcare, education—these sectors reflect our collective welfare. As citizens, we must assess policies impartially, ensuring transparency and inclusivity. Our vote signifies unity, transcending divisive lines for the greater good. Informed decision-making isn't just a privilege but a necessity. Our diverse nation thrives when every voice is heard and every concern addressed. Let's harness the power of our vote to pave the path towards a stronger, more inclusive India.

Keerti Punia | Chandigarh

scrutiny due to perceptions of American hegemony and its military interventions worldwide. The proposed aid package to Ukraine highlights NATO's role in geopolitical tensions, particularly concerning Russia. However, India's rejection of a US offer to join NATO signals a broader reluctance among nations to align too closely with Western military alliances. As NATO faces an uncertain future, navigating the complexities of global power dynamics will require strategic reforms and a renewed commitment to its founding principles of security and cooperation.

Aryan Kant | Sonapat

### MENTAL IMPACT OF NUTRITION

Madam — Apropos the news article, "Mangoes are nature's antidepressants", published on April 15, this is my response. Poor nutrition doesn't just affect our bodies—it deeply impacts our mental well-being too. In an insightful exploration by Rajdeep Joshi, the link between nutrition and mental health is emphasised, with a focus on the often overlooked benefits of mango consumption. Nutrition is the

cornerstone of good health and its deficiency is intertwined with mental health issues like depression and anxiety. While various factors contribute to depression, nutritional imbalances are often sidelined. Key vitamins and minerals play pivotal roles in managing psychological well-being, influencing optimal brain function and stress levels.

Mangoes emerge as natural mood enhancers, packed with serotonin-boosting tryptophan and vital minerals like potassium and magnesium. Incorporating mangoes into our diet not only promotes physical health but also aids in relieving nervous tension and improving mood. The recipe provided, a nutritious mango salad, offers a delicious way to harness the mental wellness benefits of mangoes, blending their goodness with other wholesome ingredients. It's a flavorful reminder that what we eat profoundly impacts not just our bodies, but our minds too.

Jitu Majumdar | Kolkata

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

## The new age of quantum technology

The scientific community celebrated April 14 as World Quantum Day to raise awareness of quantum science's impact across diverse fields

The world of science is on the cusp of a transformative era driven by the burgeoning field of quantum technology. Quantum science is founded on several key principles that underpin the behaviour of particles and systems at the quantum scale.



The term "quantum scale" refers to the realm of physics that deals with phenomena occurring at very small scales, typically at the level of atoms, subatomic particles and fundamental particles. It encompasses the principles of quantum mechanics, which govern the behaviour of particles at the smallest scales. Quantum mechanics introduces uncertainty and the notion of superposition, where particles can exist in multiple States simultaneously. Furthermore, entanglement, another fundamental quantum phenomenon, links the properties of particles regardless of distance, enabling instantaneous

communication between them. These counterintuitive phenomena, once relegated to the realm of theory, are now being harnessed to create groundbreaking technologies with the potential to revolutionise numerous fields. India has a long and rich history in quantum science. Pioneering work by Satyendra Nath Bose on quantum statistics laid the groundwork for many modern quantum technologies, including Bose-Einstein condensation, quantum superconductivity and quantum information theory. Over the past few decades, advancements in quantum science have surged, laying the groundwork for a new era characterised by unparalleled computational power, secure communication and transformative applications across various sectors. One of the most captivating applications of quantum mechanics is the

development of quantum computers. These machines leverage the power of superposition to perform calculations exponentially faster than traditional computers. By manipulating qubits (quantum bits) that can be 0, 1, or both simultaneously, quantum computers can explore a vast array of possibilities concurrently. This unparalleled processing power holds immense promise for drug discovery, where simulating complex molecules can accelerate the development of life-saving medications.

Another revolutionary application of quantum technology is in secure communication. Quantum key distribution (QKD) utilises the principles of quantum mechanics to establish secure cryptographic keys between parties. By encoding information into the quantum States of particles and leveraging entanglement properties, QKD ensures that any attempt to intercept or eavesdrop on the communication would disturb the quantum State, thereby alerting the parties involved. Quantum cryptography safeguards sensitive information

in critical areas like financial transactions, national security communications and protecting intellectual property.

By exploiting the extreme sensitivity of quantum systems to minute changes, scientists are developing sensors capable of detecting the subtlest variations in magnetic fields, gravity and temperature. This has profound implications for medical imaging, where ultra-high-resolution MRIs can provide detailed analyses of tissues and organs, aiding in early disease detection and personalised medicine. In navigation, quantum sensors can lead to more precise GPS and navigation systems, which are crucial for autonomous vehicles and various scientific endeavours. The Government of India, under the Department of Science and Technology, has initiated the National Quantum Mission (NQM), which aims to harness the transformative potential of quantum technology to address national challenges and foster innovation.

(The writer is an adjunct faculty at the National Institute of Advanced Studies; views are personal)



BIJU DHARMAPALAN





## FIRST COLUMN SPIRITUAL APPROACH TO CLIMATE CHANGE

To return to a life of harmony with nature, we need to realise our spiritual identity



RAJYOGI BRAHMAKUMAR NIKUNJ JI

A few centuries ago no one worried about climate change, because there was no reason to do so. But as humans extracted more from nature and dumped an increasing amount of waste, including highly toxic substances, on it, the ecological balance began to get disrupted. This process has accelerated over the centuries and brought us to the present situation where, according to some experts, the entire human race faces extinction shortly.

Climate change and global warming are sometimes thought of as things that will happen in the future. But scientists are finding increasing evidence that the planet is changing now - and that people must take a large share of the blame for this phenomenon. They further explain that excessive carbon emissions through industrial and vehicular pollution, use of CFCs and plundering of forests and natural resources have depleted the ozone layer. This has trapped more and more solar radiation inside the earth's atmosphere. As a result, the earth is heating up which has begun to trigger a chain of natural upheavals like floods, earthquakes, tsunamis and landslides in recent times.

To prevent such an eventuality, humans need to work on themselves. Man does not need to master nature. The human soul is the master of all that is material. It is when the soul begins to identify itself with the body that it comes under the influence of matter and vices. In the Golden and Silver Ages, when all human souls had self-awareness and divine qualities, nature was their obedient servant. The elements of nature made life pleasant in that era, which is remembered in religious texts as paradise or heaven.



Because the divine beings of that world were free of vices, they never exploited or despoiled nature. Instead of having to be environment-friendly, they had a truly friendly environment. They were friends not only to their fellow beings but also to all matter. This State of affairs continued till the beginning of the Copper Age when the souls forgot who they were and began to come under the influence of the body and the vices. They then began to exploit natural resources, gradually harming the environment. In return, nature too ceased to obey souls who had lost mastery over themselves. As the influence of the vices grew, so did the plunder of nature and what was once a harmonious relationship turned more into one between an exploiter and the exploited.

The Prime Minister of India in his speech at the UN said "We can achieve the same level of development, prosperity and well-being without necessarily going down the path of reckless consumption. It doesn't mean that economies will suffer; it will mean that our economies will take on a different character. For us in India, respect for nature is an integral part of spiritualism. We treat nature's bounties as sacred. Yoga is an invaluable gift of our ancient tradition. Yoga embodies unity of mind and body; thought and action; restraint and fulfillment; harmony between man and nature; and a holistic approach to health and well-being. It is not about exercise but to discover the sense of oneness with yourself, the world and nature. By changing our lifestyle and creating consciousness, it can help us deal with climate change."

Now, if we wish to go back from the brink and return to a life of harmony with nature, we need to realise our spiritual identity and values. Such awareness will make us naturally eco-friendly and send out a positive energy that will bring the elements of nature into harmony with us again. If a critical mass of humans begin to live with this spiritual awareness, nature will by itself become our friend and humanity will look at a golden instead of a doubtful future.

*(The writer is a spiritual educator and a popular columnist; views are personal)*

# The roots of Wahhabi extremism



HASAN KHURSHID

The world reels under the grip of Wahhabi terrorism, orchestrated by Saudi rulers with Zionist affiliations, masquerading behind a façade of Islam



Today entire world is gripped in the clutches of Wahhabi terrorism spearheaded by Zionist Saudi rulers, wearing the cloak of pseudo-Islam, who are hiding their faith in Judaism. All terrorist organisations, such as Al-Qaeda, ISIS, Lashkar e Taiyaba, Lashkar e Jhangvi, etc; follow the ideology of Wahhabism, a newly created cult of Saudi rulers, the pseudo-Muslims.

The activities of this cult can be best explained through the words of renowned British historian Charles Allen, who in his book, God's Terrorists -The Wahhabi Cult and the Hidden Roots of Modern Jihad, writes, "Wahhabi is a guiding ideology behind modern Islamist terrorism. In the 18th century, a violently intolerant re-interpretation of Islam took root in the Arabian desert. Its followers became known after their founder (Sheikh Muhammad Najdi ibn Abd-al Wahhab), as Wahhabi. The creed was then exported to India and its north-west frontier Afghanistan."

Sheikh Najdi was born in 1702, in the desert of Najd, a rocky plateau of the Arabian Peninsula. About Najd, Charles Allen writes, "Indeed for many Arabs, Najd had only negative associations. There was a popular saying that 'Nothing good never came out of Najd' and it was related in the Hadith that the Prophet had three times been called upon to ask God to bless Najd and had three times been called upon to ask God to bless Najd and had three times refused, answering on the third occasion, 'Earthquakes and dissension are there and there shall arise the horn of Satan.' In the years following the ministry of Al-Wahhab, there were many who argued that this prophecy had been confirmed." In 1744, Najdi ibn Wahhab, sidelining the preaching of true Islam by Prophet Mohammed, created a new version of



WAHBABISM IS NOTHING BUT PSEUDO-ISLAM. HOWEVER, WHEN OPPOSITION MOUNTED AGAINST HIS IDEOLOGY, NAJDI WAS SHREWD ENOUGH TO FIND A PATRON IN MUHAMMED-IBN-SAUD, A BEDOUIN TRIBAL CHIEF, WHO MADE USE OF HIS NEW VITRIOLIC VERSION OF ISLAM FOR POLITICAL CONSOLIDATION

Islam called Wahhabism. His ideology is enshrined in Kitab-al Tawhid (book of unity), which prescribes the forceful conversion of Muslims and non-Muslims to his Salafi or Wahhabi ideology, wherein he manifestly says, "Follow my ideology, else get ready to be killed." His ideology was strongly opposed by Muslim masses, including his father and uncle.

So, Wahhabism is nothing but pseudo-Islam. However, when the opposition mounted against his ideology, Najdi was shrewd enough to find a patron in Muhammed-ibn-Saud, a Bedouin tribal chief, who made use of his new vitriolic version of Islam for political consolidation. Ibn Saud belonged to the Jewish tribe of Anza Ben Wael.

Islam is not the original religion of Saudi Arab rulers. Sheikh Najdi, also belonging to Jewish ancestry, not only made an alliance with Ibn Saud but also got his daughter married to Ibn Saud's son Abd-al-Aziz ibn Saud. Thereafter, the faith was of Sheikh Najdi and the sword was of Ibn Saud. A dynastic government was established as a result of this partnership, which is continuing in the name of Saudi Arabia.

In 1766, Muhammed ibn Saud was killed and his son Abd-al-Aziz took over as Emir (temporal leader). He introduced firearms in the holy war or jihad, replacing conventional weaponry. He accelerated his attacks in a spectacular bid to extend his territory and as Allen says, "He issued every holy warrior a 'firman' or written order addressed to gate-keeper of heaven, requir-

ing him to be admitted forth-with should he die on battle." Since then it has been the common schismatic, fraudulent practice of terror operators to misguide and exploit the youth for recruitment with the promise of paradise.

The history of Wahhabism has been written with the blood of innocent people. On June 2, 1792, Sheikh Muhammad Najdi-ibn-Abd-al Wahhab died, leaving his 24 wives and 18 children and his son-in-law Abd-al-Aziz speeded up his violent actions and conversions. In 1802, he attacked Karbala in Iraq, desecrating the holy shrine of Hazrat Imam Husain. Lieutenant Francis Warden wrote, "They pillaged the whole of it and plundered the tomb of Hazrat Imam Husain, slaying in the course of the day, with circumstances of peculiar cruelty, killing about 5,000 of the inhabitants. A huge amount of booty was seized."

In 1803, Abd-al-Aziz ibn Saud obtained a visit permit from the Shareef of Mecca on the pretext of performing Hajj; whereupon his Wahhabi fighters laid waste in Islam's holiest shrine (Kaaba), like the accused Yazid had desecrated it in 682 AD. According to T.E Ravenshaw, author of A Memorandum on the Sect of Wahhabis, "They robbed the splendid tombs of the Mahomedan saints, who were interred there; and their fanatical zeal did not even spare the Prophet's Mosque (in Medina) which they robbed of the immense treasures and costly furniture to which each Mahomedan Prince of Europe,

Asia and Africa had contributed his share."

In 1804, a Wahhabi gang again crossed the great desert in the Hijaz and destroyed tombs of the Prophet's family members at Jannat-ul-Baqi, the ancient cemetery of Medina and even despoiled the grave of Prophet Mohammed. In 1925, Wahhabis demolished the holy shrines of Hazrat Fatima Zehra, daughter of Prophet Mohammed and his grandsons, as well as the birth-place of Prophet Mohammad.

In India, the 500-year-old Babri Masjid in Ayodhya was demolished on December 6, 1992, by a radical Hindu mob led by Sangh Parivar leaders. Intellectuals across the globe, irrespective of caste, creed, religion or region, condemned the demolition. Muslims across the world protested. Several lives were lost. In its landmark judgement of 2019, the Supreme Court held that the demolition was illegal and directed the authorities to allot an alternative plot for a mosque as compensation.

On the other hand, the more heinous crime of multiple demolitions of holy shrines, relics and heritage sites together with massacres took place in Saudi Arabia at the behest of Saudi Arab's Wahhabi/Salafi rulers of Zionist ancestry, on 8th Shawwal 1344 Hijri (1925 A.D), but surprisingly no Muslim of any sect reacts or protests against the pseudo-Muslim Saudi rulers. Is it because those perpetrators are Muslim for name sake?

*(The writer is a legal journalist and author. The views expressed are personal)*

# Temperature soars as our ignorance threatens Earth's future

The relentless rise in global temperatures paints a stark portrait of humanity's disregard for the environment, echoing a dire warning for the planet's future

The temperature in the world is increasing day by day, due to the ignorance and carelessness of the people. The problem of rising temperatures is seen all over the world. The world's Climate changes day by day. The rising temperature is a bell of danger for the living world. If we are not aware, then we will not be able to deal with the problems of the future. All living beings need water, air and heat to survive. The changes in the quality and quantity of water and air will give birth to uncountable problems. When the atmosphere or the climate changes the changes are also seen in the living world, as we see now. The desert's biome is differ-



KALI DAS

ent from Iceland's biome. In Australia we can see its national animal kangaroo, In Iceland we can see polar bears and penguins. Fruits, vegetables, flowers and forests also differ due to climate change. When the temperature of the earth is increasing, it poses a big threat to everyone. We don't know whether we will get the same fruits and vegetables tomorrow that we get now. Today the animals, birds or insects that we see all around us will get extinct or survive we don't know.

We don't have any information about living beings, how many species of them have already extinct every year is not known doubt they enrich our lives. We

don't account for how much our lives have been affected since they disappeared. If our outer is affected then our inner is also affected. It is worth considering. We are destroying our environment because of our greed. Inhumanity is seen in humans today. There are two reasons behind the increase in global temperature, one is man-made and the other one is natural. Man-made causes are deforestation, cutting of trees, use of vehicles and excessive use of fossil fuels. Natural causes where earthquakes, Storms, forest fires, gas accidents coal burning etc. The main cause of global warming is the greenhouse effect. A greenhouse is a glass house for keeping trees,



which does not allow the heat to go away from the glass house. It is used to save the trees. The greenhouse effect is seen in the increase of carbon dioxide and methane gas. When the temperature increases by one degree, it greatly affects our environment. The ice accumulated

in the South Pole and the North Pole of the Earth is starting to melt. The glaciers in the Himalayas of India are also starting to melt and the water from these glaciers is causing floods in the rivers coming out of the glaciers. Nowadays days Shiv ling in Amarnath is melting within in few days. In the future, as

the heat increases, the rivers will cause flood and they will join the sea with the flood water. Many intellectuals of the world are concerned about the increase in global temperature. The solution to these problems is only by planting trees The only way we can save our planet is by plantation and forest protection. Trees give us oxygen and reduce the amount of carbon in the atmosphere. So planting trees is only one solution to the problem. The tree planting program should be carried out regularly. When the Seawater rises it enters nearby cities and villages. In the fourth chapter of the twelfth skanda of the Bhagavatam, there is a description of the flood or the pralaya where the

matter of Prithibi becomes hot and causes a flood or pralaya. It is also said that the rays of the sun will destroy the living world. How to save the living world should be the main subject of our course of studies in educational institutions. As long as the world is standing at the door of destruction we should not count the numbers of profit and loss but the message of collective development and collective happiness and peace should be spread. The intellectual people of India always sent messages of peace and goodwill to the world. Today let India be the guide of the world to protect the planet.

*(The writer is a columnist, poet and social worker; views are personal)*



# Israel 'making decision to act' as Iran vows to respond

AP ■ JERUSALEM

British Foreign Secretary David Cameron said Wednesday that Israel "is making a decision to act" in response to Iran's missile and drone attack over the weekend, while Iran warned that even the "finest" invasion of its territory would bring a "massive and harsh" response.

Israel has vowed to respond to Iran's unprecedented attack without saying when or how, leaving the region bracing for further escalation after months of unrest linked to the ongoing war in Gaza. Israel's closest allies, including the United States and the United Kingdom — which helped it repel the Iranian attack — are trying to limit any further escalation.

Iran's President Ebrahim Raisi meanwhile warned Israel against any retaliation as he addressed an annual army parade, which had been relocated to a barracks from its usual route and was not carried live on state TV — possibly because of fears that it could be targeted.



Palestinians search for survivors after an Israeli airstrike on a residential building of the abo al Hanood family after an Israeli airstrike in Rafah refugee camp, southern Gaza Strip, Wednesday. AP/PTI

In remarks carried by Iran's official IRNA news agency, Raisi said Saturday's attack was a limited one, and that if Iran had wanted to carry out a bigger attack, "nothing would remain from the Zionist regime."

Adding to the already high tensions, a rocket attack by Lebanon's Hezbollah on a northern Israeli border town on Wednesday wounded 13 people, four of them seriously, according to the Israeli rescue service

Magen David Adom. The Iran-backed militant group said it was a response to the killing of a number of its fighters, including a commander, in Israeli strikes on Lebanon the day before.

Both Cameron and Germany's Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock were in Israel on separate visits to meet with top officials on Wednesday. The two European countries, which are among Israel's closest allies, have urged restraint. Cameron said "it's clear the Israelis are making a decision to act" against Iran, but he hoped they would do so "in a way that is smart as well as tough and also does as little as possible to escalate this conflict." He spoke after meeting with Israel's President Isaac Herzog, whose office is mainly ceremonial. Cameron said the main aim of his visit was to refocus attention on the ongoing war in Gaza and the need for a cease-fire and the release of hostages held by Hamas. Baerbock said Germany stands "in full solidarity with Israel" but

called on it to exercise restraint. "Everyone must now act prudently and responsibly. I'm not talking about giving in. I'm talking about prudent restraint, which is nothing less than strength," she told reporters. "Because Israel has already shown strength with its defensive victory at the weekend." The ministers said they would push for further international sanctions on Iran. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu said he met with both ministers and thanked them for their countries' support. "They have all sorts of suggestions and advice. I appreciate that. But I want to be clear: Our decisions will make ourselves, and the state of Israel will do whatever it needs to defend itself," Netanyahu said in a statement. Iran launched hundreds of missiles and drones at Israel over the weekend in response to an apparent Israeli strike on Iran's embassy compound in Syria on April 1 that killed 12 people, including two Iranian generals.

## Sunak tells Netanyahu to exercise restraint in wake of Iran attack

PTI ■ LONDON

British Prime Minister Rishi Sunak has called on his Israeli counterpart Benjamin Netanyahu to exercise restraint and let "calm heads" prevail in the wake of Iran's missile attacks as his Foreign Secretary David Cameron landed in Tel Aviv for talks on Wednesday. On a phone call, Sunak reiterated the UK's "steadfast support" for regional stability and told the Israeli leader that Iran had miscalculated its move, being isolated on the global stage as a result. Netanyahu is said to have thanked Britain for its "rapid and robust" support in the face of Iran's unprecedented direct attack on Israel on Saturday. "The Prime Minister [Sunak] said Iran had badly miscalculated and was increasingly

isolated on the global stage, with the G7 coordinating a diplomatic response," Downing Street said in a readout of the call on Tuesday evening. "He stressed that significant escalation was in no one's interest and would only deepen insecurity in the Middle East. This was a moment for calm heads to prevail," the statement said. On the ongoing Israel-Hamas conflict in Gaza, Sunak told Netanyahu that he remained gravely concerned about the deepening humanitarian crisis. "The UK wanted to see a massive step change in aid access to flood Gaza with vital supplies, including Israel opening up new aid routes as quickly as possible. The Prime Minister said it was deeply disappointing that Hamas

blocked a deal at the weekend that would have saved Palestinian lives and secured the safe release of hostages," Downing Street added. The call will form the backdrop for Cameron's discussions in Israel, where he is expected to meet Netanyahu and senior Israeli officials and attempt to talk the country out of retaliating to Iran's assault. The visit will include meetings in the occupied West Bank, after which Cameron will travel to a gathering of Group of Seven (G7) ministers in Italy to discuss further sanctions on Iran. The UK has condemned Iran's "reckless and dangerous escalation" in the region and called on all sides to show restraint after Tehran's "barrage of 300 missiles and drones" targeted Israel over the weekend.

## With calls for sanctions on Iran, Italy seeks G7 message of restraint as mins meet

AP ■ ROME

Group of Seven foreign ministers are meeting on the Italian resort island of Capri, with calls for new sanctions against Iran over its attack against Israel and more aid to Ukraine to fight Russia's war topping the agenda. Under Italy's rotating stewardship, the G7 leaders are expected to issue a united call for Israel to exercise restraint after Iran's unprecedented weekend attack involving hundreds of drones, ballistic missiles and cruise missiles fired toward the Jewish state.

Italian Foreign Minister Antonio Tajani said he had spoken to his Israeli counterpart, Israel Katz, on Tuesday and urged Israel to not only de-escalate any reaction to Iran's attack but to stave off a planned offensive into the southern Gaza city of Rafah. "I reiterated this message and I believe that on the occasion of the G7 foreign ministers in Capri, tomorrow and Friday

morning, a similar message will be sent," Tajani told state-run RAI. With Israel's war in Gaza in its sixth month, Tehran's attack added a new element of urgency to the three-day meeting of foreign ministers from Britain, Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan and the United States. German Foreign Minister Annalena Baerbock called for new sanctions against Tehran and was making a last-minute visit to Israel before arriving on Capri later Wednesday. "We will discuss how a further escalation with more and more violence can be prevented," she said. "Because what matters now is to put a stop to Iran without encouraging further escalation." Germany, a staunch ally of Israel, has been among the chorus of European and US leaders urging Israel to de-escalate tensions and not retaliate for Tehran's attack, which was largely repelled thanks to US and allied help. British Foreign Secretary

David Cameron said he would push for "coordinated sanctions against Iran" at the meeting. He argued that Tehran was orchestrating "so much of the malign activity in this region" from Hamas in Gaza, to Hezbollah in southern Lebanon to the Houthis rebels in Yemen who are behind attacks on shipping in the Red Sea. "They need to be given a clear and unequivocal message by the G-7 and I hope that will happen," Cameron told broadcasters during a visit to Israel. Russia's two-year war in Ukraine is also high on the agenda, with Ukrainian Foreign Minister Dmytro Kuleba and NATO Secretary General Jens Stoltenberg invited to the Capri meeting on Thursday as guests. Kuleba is expected to repeat his country's need for essential military support, including artillery, ammunition, and air defense systems to bolster its capacity as Russia pushes along the front line.

## Russian missiles slam into Ukraine killing 14

AP ■ KYIV

Three Russian missiles slammed into a downtown area of the northern Ukrainian city of Chernihiv on Wednesday, hitting an eight-floor apartment building and killing at least 14 people, authorities said. At least 61 people, including two children, were wounded in the morning attack, Ukrainian emergency services said. Chernihiv lies about 150 kilometers (90 miles) north of the capital, Kyiv, near the border with Russia and Belarus, and has a population of around 250,000 people. The latest Russian bombardment came as the war stretched into its third year and approached what could be a critical juncture as a lack of further military support from Ukraine's Western partners increasingly leaves it at the mercy of the Kremlin's bigger forces. Through the winter months, Russia made no dramatic advance along the 1,000-kilometre (620-mile) front line, focusing instead on attritional



warfare. However, Ukraine's shortage of artillery ammunition, troops and armoured vehicles has allowed the Russians to gradually push forward, military analysts say. A crucial element for Ukraine is the holdup in Washington of approval for an aid package that includes roughly USD 60 billion for Ukraine. House Speaker Mike Johnson said Sunday that he would try to move the package forward this week. Ukraine's need is now acute, according to the Institute for the Study of War, a Washington-based think tank. "The Russians are breaking out of positional warfare and beginning to restore maneuver to the

battlefield because of the delays in the provision of U.S. military assistance to Ukraine," the ISW said in an assessment late Tuesday. "Ukraine cannot hold the present lines now without the rapid resumption of US assistance, particularly air defense and artillery that only the U.S. can provide rapidly and at scale," it said. President Volodymyr Zelenskyy has pleaded with Western countries to provide his country with more air defense equipment, including more surface-to-air Patriot guided missile systems. He said the Chernihiv strike "would not have happened if

Ukraine had received enough air defense equipment and if the world's determination to counter Russian terror was also sufficient." Zelenskyy told PBS in an interview broadcast earlier this week that Ukraine recently ran out of air defense missiles while it was defending against a major missile and drone attack that destroyed one of Ukraine's largest power plants, part of a recent Russian campaign targeting energy infrastructure. Ukrainian Foreign Minister Dmytro Kuleba repeated Zelenskyy's appeal for more help as he prepared to attend a Group of Seven foreign ministers' meeting in Italy. "We need at least seven more Patriot batteries to protect our cities and economic centers from destruction," Kuleba told German daily Sueddeutsche Zeitung in an interview published Wednesday. "Why is it so difficult to find seven Patriot batteries?" Ukrainian forces are digging in, building fortifications in anticipation of a major Russian offensive that Kyiv officials say could come as early as next

month. Ukraine is using long-range drone and missile strikes behind Russian lines which are designed to disrupt Moscow's war machine. Russia's defence ministry said Wednesday that a Ukrainian drone was shot down over the Tatarstan region early Wednesday. That's the same area that was targeted in early April by Ukraine's deepest strike so far inside Russia, about 1,200 kilometres (745 miles) east of Ukraine. Ukrainian drone developers have been extending the weapons' range. Another Ukrainian drone was shot down over the Mordovia region, roughly 350 kilometers (220 miles) east of Moscow, the ministry said. That is 700 kilometers (430 miles) from the Ukrainian border. About an hour before that Mordovia attack, Russia's civil aviation authority halted flights at airports in two of the country's largest cities, Nizhny Novgorod and Tatarstan's Kazan, because of safety concerns.

## Leaked graft report sparks controversy against Muizzu

AP ■ BANGKOK

Male (PTI): Ahead of the parliamentary polls in the Maldives, the opposition parties have demanded a probe and impeachment of President Mohamed Muizzu following the leaked report of his alleged corruption from 2018, a charge dismissed by him. Elections to the Majlis are to be held on Sunday and the atmosphere has been vitiated by the trading of charges between the main opposition the Maldivian Democratic Party (MDP) and the Muizzu's People's National Congress (PNC). Local media reports have highlighted that the political storm started on Monday with an anonymous handle 'Hassan Kurusee' posting on social media X leaked intelligence reports, including documents prepared by the Financial Intelligence Unit (FIU) of the Maldives Monetary Authority and the Maldives Police Service that allegedly linked President Muizzu to corruption. "These reports, dated circa 2018, claim irregularities in money transfers to President Muizzu's personal bank account, highlighting 10 critical red flag indicators of financial misconduct. These indicators suggest involvement with politically exposed persons, embezzlement, structured transactions, and the use of corporate entities to hide fund origins," news portal Maldives Republic (mvrepublic.com) reported. The allegations soon created a political storm with several reactions pouring in on various social media channels. News portals and newspapers, however, tread with caution. The opposition Maldivian Democratic Party (MDP) and People's National Front (PNF) demanded an investigation into the matter. Former Vice President Dr Mohamed Jameel Ahmed urged Muizzu's impeachment following the leaked intelligence reports. Taking to his social media handle X, Jameel reposted these documents, emphasizing the need for accountability at all levels of governance.

## Suu Kyi moved from prison to house arrest

AP ■ BANGKOK

Myanmar's jailed former leader Aung San Suu Kyi has been moved from prison to house arrest as a health measure due to a heat wave, the military government said as it freed more than 3,000 prisoners under an amnesty to mark this week's traditional New Year holiday. Suu Kyi, 78, and Win Myint, the 72-year-old former president of her ousted government, were among the elderly and infirm prisoners moved to house arrest because of the severe heat, military spokesperson Maj Gen General Zaw Min Tun told foreign media representatives late Tuesday. The move has not yet been publicly announced in Myanmar. Suu Kyi's transfer comes as the army has been suffering a string of major defeats at the hands of pro-democracy resistance fighters and their allies in ethnic minority guerrilla forces. The nationwide conflict began after the army ousted the elected government in February 2021, imprisoned Suu Kyi and began suppressing nonviolent protests



that sought a return to democratic rule. Suu Kyi has been serving a 27-year prison term on a variety of criminal convictions in a specially built annex of the main prison in the capital Naypyitaw, where Myanmar's meteorological department said temperatures reached 39 degrees Celsius (102.2 degrees Fahrenheit) on Tuesday afternoon. Win Myint was serving an eight-year prison sentence in Taungoo in Myanmar's Bago region. Suu Kyi's supporters and independent analysts say the charges were fabricated in an attempt to discredit her and legitimize the

military's seizure of power. The military had claimed that her National League for Democracy Party used widespread electoral fraud to win a landslide victory in the 2020 general election, an allegation independent observers found unconvincing. According to the Assistance Association for Political Prisoners, an independent group that monitors casualties and arrests, more than 20,351 people arrested on political charges since the 2021 army takeover are still in detention, most of whom have not received criminal convictions. Suu Kyi's health has reportedly deteriorated in prison. In September last year, reports emerged that she was suffering from symptoms of low blood pressure including dizziness and loss of appetite, but had been denied treatment at qualified facilities outside the prison system. Those reports could not be independently confirmed, but her younger son Kim Aris said in interviews that he had heard that his mother has been extremely ill and has been suf-

fering from gum problems and was unable to eat. Aris, who lives in the UK, urged that Myanmar's military government be pressured to free his mother and other political prisoners. News about Suu Kyi is tightly controlled by the military government, and even her lawyers are banned by a gag order from talking to the media about her cases. Her legal team has faced several hurdles, including being unable to meet with her to receive her instructions since they last saw her in person in December 2022. Whether the latest move was meant to be temporary was not announced. Spokesperson Zaw Min Tun did not say where the released prisoners were being moved to in his remarks to US-government funded Voice of America and Britain's BBC, but there was no indication it might be one of her own former homes. The lake-side house where Suu Kyi spent most of her years in house arrest is in legal limbo after a court-ordered auction in March failed to find a buyer. Before being sent to prison, Suu

Kyi was reportedly held in a military safe house inside an army base. Other prisoners were released for the Thingyan New Year holiday, state-run MRTV television announced Wednesday, but it wasn't immediately clear how many were pro-democracy activists and political prisoners who were detained for protesting army rule. Aung Myo Kyaw of the Assistance Association for Political Prisoners said the group had heard of 7-10 people released in Yangon and nine from a prison in the central regions of Magway. MRTV said that the head of the ruling military council, Senior Gen Min Aung Hlaing, had pardoned 3,303 prisoners, including 28 foreigners who will be deported from Myanmar. He also reduced sentences for others. Mass amnesties on the holiday are not unusual in Myanmar. Family and friends gathered outside the gates of Insein Prison, in northern Yangon, waiting expectantly and scanning the windows of buses that brought the released detainees out of the vast complex.

## Biden seeking higher tariffs on Chinese steel

AP ■ SCRANTON

President Joe Biden is calling for a tripling of tariffs on steel from China to protect American producers from a flood of cheap imports, an announcement he planned to roll out on Wednesday in an address to steelworkers in the battleground state of Pennsylvania. The move reflects the intersection of Biden's international trade policy with his efforts to court voters in a state that is likely to play a pivotal role in deciding November's election. The White House insists, however, that it is more about shielding American manufacturing from unfair trade practices overseas than firing up a union audience. In addition to boosting steel tariffs, Biden also will seek to triple levies on Chinese aluminum. The current rate is 7.5 per cent for both metals. The administration also promised to pursue anti-dumping investigations against countries and importers that try to saturate existing markets with Chinese steel, and said it was working with Mexico to ensure that Chinese companies can't circumvent the tariffs by shipping steel there for subsequent export to the US. "The president understands we must invest in American manufacturing. But we also have to protect those investments and those workers from unfair exports associated with China's industrial overcapacity," White House National Economic Adviser Lael Brainard said on a call with reporters. Biden was set to announce that he is asking the US Trade Representative to consider tripling the tariffs during a visit to United Steelworkers union headquarters in Pittsburgh. The president is on a three-day Pennsylvania swing that began in Scranton on Tuesday and will include a visit to Philadelphia on Thursday. The administration says China is distorting markets



and eroding competition by unfairly flooding the market with below-market-cost steel. "China's policy-driven overcapacity poses a serious risk to the future of the American steel and aluminum industry," Brainard said. Referencing China's economic downturn, she added that Beijing "cannot export its way to recovery." "China is simply too big to play by its own rules," Brainard said. Higher tariffs can carry major economic risks. Steel and aluminum could become more expensive, possibly increasing the costs of cars, construction materials and other key goods for US consumers. Inflation has already been a drag on Biden's political fortunes, and his turn toward protectionism echoes the playbook of his predecessor and opponent in this fall's election, Donald Trump. The former president imposed broader tariffs on Chinese goods during his administration, and has threatened to increase levies on Chinese goods unless they trade on his preferred terms as he campaigns for a second term. An outside analysis by the consultancy Oxford Economics has suggested that implementing the tariffs Trump has proposed could hurt the overall US economy. Senior Biden administration officials said that, unlike the Trump administration, they were seeking a "strategic and balanced" approach to new tariff rates. China produces around half of the world's steel, and is already making far more than its domestic market needs.

## 'IS detainees in Syria subjected to widespread abuse'

AP ■ BEIRUT

Amnesty International said on Wednesday it has documented widespread abuses, including torture and deprivation of medical care, in detention facilities holding thousands of suspected Islamic State members and their relatives in northeast Syria. The centers and camps hold about 56,000 people — the majority of them children and teens — and are run by local authorities affiliated with the US-backed, Kurdish-led Syrian Democratic Forces. The SDF and its allies, including US-led coalition forces, defeated the Islamic State group in Syria in 2019, ending its self-proclaimed Islamic "caliphate" that had ruled over a large swath of territory straddling Iraq and Syria. What to do with the suspected IS fighters and their families has become an intractable issue.



Many countries whose citizens travelled to Syria to join IS have been reluctant to repatriate them, as have local communities in Syria. "People held in this system are facing large-scale violations of their rights, some of which amount to war crimes," Nicolette Waldman, Amnesty's senior crisis advisor, told journalists. The United States is also

responsible for the alleged violations because it played a key role in establishing and maintaining the detention system, providing hundreds of millions of dollars to the SDF and affiliated forces and regularly interrogating detainees, Waldman said. The human rights group interviewed 126 people accused of IS affiliation currently or formerly detained, along with repre-

sentatives of the local administration and aid workers. The Amnesty report said the vast majority of detainees are being held "indefinitely, without charge or trial, in violation of international human rights law and international humanitarian law," while those who have been tried were, in many cases, convicted on the basis of confessions extracted under torture. The alleged abuses include "beating, stress positions, drowning, electric shocks and gender-based violence," including a male detainee who said he and others had been sodomized with broomsticks by guards, the report said. Detainees were also deprived of food, water and medical care and subjected to extreme cold and heat in overcrowded cells, with some allegedly dying of suffocation, it said. The report added that many of the approximately 14,500

women and 30,000 children held had been victims of human trafficking, including women who were forced to marry IS fighters and minors who were forcibly recruited by the group, and that local authorities had failed to set up a "mechanism to identify trafficking victims" and protect them. The report also criticized the practice of forcibly separating adolescent boys — some as young as 11 or 12 — from their mothers and placing them in rehabilitation centers indefinitely. Amnesty called on local authorities, the US government and other allies to bring the detention system into compliance with international law and urged the United Nations to work with them to establish a screening process to release all who are not "reasonably suspected" of having committed a serious crime.



# New Indian envoy meets Sergey Lavrov

PTI ■ MOSCOW

India and Russia on Wednesday discussed "contemporary regional and global issues" ahead of the high-level bilateral exchanges that would further strengthen the special and privileged strategic partnership between the two countries.

India's newly appointed Ambassador to Russia, Vinay Kumar called on Russia's Foreign Minister Sergey Lavrov here, days after Prime Minister Narendra Modi held separate telephonic conversations with Russian President Vladimir Putin and Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelensky. Both the leaders have invited Modi to their respective countries.

"Ambassador @vkumar1969 paid courtesy call on Foreign



Minister H E Mr Sergey Lavrov; they discussed contemporary regional and global issues and upcoming high-level bilateral exchanges which would further strengthen the India-Russia Special and Privileged Strategic Partnership," posted the official X handle of the Indian Mission in Moscow.

Earlier in the day, Kumar met and presented a copy of his Letter of Credence to Adrey Rudenko, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation, and "discussed further steps to deepen India-Russia Special and Privileged Strategic Partnership," a post from the Indian Embassy said. On April 12, Kumar was welcomed on his arrival here by the Department of State Protocol of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia and

Indian embassy officials. On March 20, Prime Minister Modi held separate conversations with Putin and Zelensky and asserted that dialogue and diplomacy were the way forward for the resolution of the ongoing Russia-Ukraine conflict.

Modi spoke to Putin to congratulate him for winning a fifth term in office in mid-March elections and followed it up with a phone call to Zelensky to convey India's "consistent support" for all efforts for peace and bringing an early end to the ongoing conflict. Both Putin and Zelensky have invited the prime minister to visit Russia and Ukraine respectively after the Lok Sabha elections, sources said, adding they see Modi as a "peacemaker".

## Sharif optimistic Saudi delegation visit will boost Investments

Islamabad (PTI): Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif on Wednesday expressed confidence that the visit of a high-level Saudi delegation to Pakistan would lead to investment worth billions of dollars in the country as it tries to overcome its financial woes.

Sharif was addressing the cabinet a day after a Saudi delegation led by its foreign minister paid a two-day visit to explore investment opportunities in cash-strapped Pakistan. Shehbaz told the cabinet meeting that the Saudi delegation visited on the special interest of Saudi Crown Prince Mohammed Bin Salman. "As a result of the Saudi delegation's visit, billions of dollars will be invested in Pakistan," he asserted.

The Saudi delegation was impressed by the preparation of Pakistani ministers and officials and Saudi Foreign Minister Faisal bin Farhan expressed this openly. The Prime Minister emphasised the need to demonstrate the same spirit and dedication to ensure the arrival of Saudi investment in Pakistan and the completion of projects. "We must ensure the completion of this investment in Pakistan with the same spirit and dedication," the prime minister added. "No obstacles or hindrances in this regard will be allowed."

The Saudi delegation had held talks with officials in Pakistan and showed confidence in the investment environment in Pakistan. The visiting foreign minister apart from detailed talks with Pakistan foreign minister Ishaq Dar also met President Asif Ali Zardari, Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif and army chief General Asim Munir.

## Pak's ruling PML-N party loses two seats after LHC ruling

PTI ■ LAHORE

The ruling Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz party lost two of its National Assembly seats as separate benches of the Lahore High Court set aside the victory notifications of its lawmakers from Gujranwala and Lodhran in Punjab province of Pakistan.

Lahore High Court Justice Shahid Karim on Tuesday passed an order against NA-81 (Gujranwala) Member of the National Assembly Azhar Qayum Nagra, allowing a petition by PTI-backed independent candidate Chaudhry Bilal Ijaz, Dawn News reported. Ijaz's counsel on Tuesday contended that his client was initially declared elected by 7,791 votes, but the Election Commission of Pakistan (ECP) in a recount on a request of respondent Nagra declared him victorious with a margin of 3,100 votes.

At least 10,000 votes of the petitioner were declared cancelled in the recount, the counsel said. The counsel argued that the commission violated the law by allowing a recount after the formation of the election tribunals to hear challenges to poll disputes and asked the court to strike down the ECP's impugned recount order for being unlawful. Justice Karim observed that in ordering the recount, the ECP had ignored the Supreme Court's ruling. The judge also asked the ECP lawyer if ignoring the Supreme Court's decision constituted contempt of court. The judge maintained that the commission could not entertain complaints against election disputes after tribunals had started working, and allowed the petition, setting aside the notification of the

respondent's victory. Meanwhile, the Bahawalpur bench of the Lahore High Court unseated Abdul Rehman Kan-joo, the PML-N MNA from NA-154 Lodhran, and declared PTI-backed Rana Faraz Noon as the winner.

According to petitioner PTI candidate's lawyer Makhdoom Kalimullah Hashmi, the LHC bench, deciding an intra-court appeal (ICA), declared null and void the notification issued by the ECP, announcing Kanjoo as victorious in the February 8 general elections.

Kanjoo, a former minister, has already taken oath as a lawmaker in the National Assembly. In both cases, the petitioners — runners-up in the polls — are likely to be notified as the returned candidates following the success of their pleas.

In another development on Tuesday, PML-N National Assembly member from Nankana Sahib Rana Arshad's victory notification was suspended on a petition filed by jailed former prime minister Imran Khan's Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) backed opponent. Justice Shahid Karim issued the stay order on a petition filed by PTI-backed independent candidate Mohammad Atif who pleaded that he was initially declared the returned candidate with a margin of over 3,500 votes. However, Atif said, the ECP held a recount on an application of the respondent and declared him victorious by 2,500 votes. He asked the court to set aside the recounting order of the ECP and the impugned notification of the respondent's victory for being unlawful. The judge suspended the notification and sought a reply from the ECP and other respondents.

## Swedish Parl votes to ease gender change process

Stockholm (AP): The Swedish parliament passed a law Wednesday lowering the age required for people to legally change their gender from 18 to 16. Young people under 18 will still need approval from a guardian, a doctor, and the National Board of Health and Welfare. However, a gender dysphoria diagnosis — defined by medical professionals as psychological distress experienced by those whose gender expression does not match their gender identity — will no longer be required. The vote was 234 for and 94 against with 21 listed as absent. The centre-right coalition of Sweden's conservative prime minister, Ulf Kristersson, has been split on the issue, with his

own Moderates and the Liberals largely supporting the law while the small Christian Democrats were against it. The populist party with far-right roots Sweden Democrats, who support the government in parliament but are not part of the government, also opposed it. Among others, Denmark, Norway, Finland and Spain already have similar legislation. In the U.K., the Scottish parliament in 2022 passed a bill, allowing people aged 16 or older to change the gender designation on identity documents by self-declaration. It was vetoed by the British government, a decision that Scotland's highest civil court upheld in December.



Former president Donald Trump, poses for a photo with New York Police officers after visiting a bodega, Tuesday, who's owner was attacked last year in New York. Fresh from a Manhattan courtroom, Donald Trump visited a New York bodega where a man was stabbed to death, a stark pivot for the former president as he juggles being a criminal defendant and the Republican challenger intent on blaming President Joe Biden for crime. Alba's attorney, Rich Cardinale, second from left, and Francisco Marte, president of the Bodega Association, looked on.

## UK lawmakers back landmark bill to phase out smoking

AP ■ LONDON

The British government's plan for a landmark smoking ban that aims to stop young people from ever smoking cleared its first hurdle in Parliament on Tuesday despite vocal opposition from within Prime Minister Rishi Sunak's Conservative Party. The bill, a key policy announced by Sunak last year, would make it illegal to sell tobacco products to anyone born after January 1, 2009. If passed, the bill will give Britain some of the toughest anti-smoking measures in the world. Authorities say it will create modern Britain's "first smoke-free generation." Under the Tobacco and Vapes Bill, children turning 15 this year or younger will never be legally sold tobacco. Once implemented — officials are aiming for 2027 — the legal age of sale that people in England can buy cigarettes will be raised by one year, every year until it is eventually illegal for the whole population. The bill also includes measures

to crack down on youth vaping, such as banning the sale of cheap disposable vapes and restricting their flavours to prevent children from becoming addicted to nicotine. It is currently illegal for anyone to sell cigarettes or tobacco products and vapes to people under 18 years old throughout the UK. During the bill's second reading late Tuesday, 383 lawmakers voted in favour while 67 opposed it after an afternoon of debate. Although the bill was widely praised by health experts and had the support of the opposition Labour Party, Sunak faced rebellion from more libertarian-minded members of his party, who criticised the proposals as "unconservative." Opponents, such as the smokers' rights lobbying group FOR-EST, said the move risks creating a black market and will "treat future generations of adults like kids." Prominent voices within the Conservative Party, including two of Sunak's predecessors Boris Johnson and Liz Truss, said the plans

went against conservative values by limiting people's personal freedoms. The bill was a "virtue-signalling piece of legislation about protecting adults from themselves in the future," Truss told Parliament during Tuesday's debate. Other high-profile Tories, including business secretary Kemi Badenoch, a Cabinet minister, also opposed the bill or abstained. Conservative lawmakers were granted a free vote, meaning they could vote with their personal conscience rather than follow the official party line. The plans were believed to have been inspired by similar policies proposed by New Zealand under former Prime Minister Jacinda Ardern, but the country's new coalition government repealed the bill earlier this year. The government said that smoking won't be criminalised, and the phased changes mean that anyone who can legally buy cigarettes now won't be prevented from doing so in the future.

## Lanka Easter bombing victims to be honoured

Colombo (PTI): Over 200 Catholic devotees who lost their lives in the Easter suicide bombings in 2019 would be honoured as "heroes of faith," head of the local church Cardinal Malcolm Ranjith said here on Wednesday.

As many as 270 people, including 11 Indians, were killed on April 21, 2019, when nine suicide bombers belonging to the local Islamist extremist group National Thawheed Jamaat (NTJ) linked to ISIS carried out a series of blasts that tore through three churches and as many luxury hotels in Sri Lanka. Ranjith said, "Those who attended churches on the day didn't expect to get killed and their bodies to be taken home." He said signatures of the Catholic minority under the diocese of Colombo would be collected in the campaign to recognise the victims as "heroes of faith." "This will also give the Easter attack an international appeal and it will become an international issue," Ranjith said.

## US navy flies aircraft through Taiwan Strait after rare US-China talk

AP ■ TAIPEI

The US 7th Fleet said a Navy P-8A Poseidon flew through the Taiwan Strait on Wednesday, a day after US and Chinese defense chiefs held their first talks since November 2022 in an effort to reduce regional tensions. The patrol and reconnaissance plane "transited the Taiwan Strait in international airspace," the 7th Fleet said in a news release. "By operating within the Taiwan Strait in accordance with international law, the United States upholds the navigational rights and freedoms of all nations," the release said. The critical strait is 160 kilometers (100 mile) wide and divides China from the self-governing island democracy. Although it's in international waters, China considers the passage of foreign military aircraft and ships through it a challenge to its sovereignty. China claims the island of Taiwan, threatening to defend it by force if necessary despite US military support for the island. China scrambled fighter jets to

"monitor the US plane's passage" and operated "in accordance of laws and regulations, naval Col. Li Xi, spokesperson for the Chinese People's Liberation Army's Eastern Theatre Command, said in a report on the command's official Weibo social media site. "Theatre troops are on high alert at all times to resolutely safeguard national sovereignty and security as well as regional peace and stability," Li said. China routinely issues stern protests and activates defences in response to the passage of ships and military planes through the strait, particularly those from the US. China also regularly sends navy ships and warplanes into the strait and other areas around the island to wear down Taiwan's defences and seek to intimidate its 23 million people, who firmly back their de facto independence. "By operating within the Taiwan Strait in accordance with international law, the United States upholds the navigational rights and freedoms of all nations. The aircraft's transit of the Taiwan Strait demonstrates the United

States' commitment to a free and open Indo-Pacific. The United States military flies, sails and operates anywhere international law allows," the 7th Fleet statement said. US Defence Secretary Lloyd Austin spoke with his Chinese counterpart, Adm. Dong Jun, on Tuesday in the latest US effort to improve communications with the Chinese military and reduce the chances of a clash in the region. It was the first time Austin has talked to Dong and the first time he has spoken at length with any Chinese counterpart since November 2022. The call, which lasted a bit more than an hour, came as US Secretary of State Antony Blinken is expected to travel to China this month for talks. Military-to-military contact stalled in August 2022, when Beijing suspended all such communication after then-House Speaker Nancy Pelosi visited Taiwan. China responded by firing missiles over Taiwan and staging a surge in military maneuvers, including what appeared to be a rehearsal of a naval and aerial blockade of the island.

## Taliban suspend TV stations in Af for neglecting Islamic value

Islamabad (AP): The Taliban have suspended the activities of two TV stations in Afghanistan, alleging they failed to "consider national and Islamic values." An official from the Information Ministry's Media Violations Commission, Hafizullah Barakzai, said a court will investigate files on the two Kabul-based stations. Noor TV and Barya TV cannot operate until the court gives its verdict. "Despite repeated warnings and recommendations, Noor TV and Barya TV did not follow journalistic principles, they did not consider national and Islamic values," Barakzai said on Tuesday. He gave no further details on the alleged violations. Many journalists lost their jobs after the Taliban takeover in 2021, with media outlets closing over a lack of funds or because their staff left the country. Women journalists face additional hardships because of work bans and travel restrictions.

## 'US mulling options to monitor N Korea'

AP ■ SEOUL

The United States and its allies are discussing options "both inside and outside the UN system" to create a new mechanism for monitoring North Korea over its nuclear weapons programme, the American ambassador to the United Nations said on Wednesday. Russia last month vetoed a UN resolution in a move that effectively abolished monitoring by UN experts of Security Council sanctions against North Korea, which prompted Western accusations that Moscow was acting to shield its arms purchases from North Korea to fuel its war in Ukraine. "I look forward to engaging with both the Republic of Korea and Japan, but like-minded (countries) as well, on trying to develop options both inside the UN as well as outside the UN. The point here is that we cannot allow the work that the panel of experts were doing to lapse," US Ambassador Linda Thomas-Greenfield told a news conference in Seoul, using the formal name for South Korea. Thomas-Greenfield didn't pro-

vide specific details about US discussions with allies and other partners, including whether an alternative monitoring regime would more likely be established through the UN General Assembly or with an independent entity outside of the UN. Thomas-Greenfield met with South Korean Foreign Minister Cho Tae-yul on Monday and they discussed unspecified "next steps to ensure a continuation of independent and accurate reporting" of North Korea's illicit weapons development activities, according to her office. Thomas-Greenfield said it was clear that Russia and China, which abstained from voting on the UN resolution vetoed by Moscow, will continue to try to block international efforts to maintain monitoring of UN sanctions against North Korea. She criticised Russia for violating those sanctions with its alleged arms purchases from North Korea, and China for protecting the North from being held accountable. Moscow and Beijing have thwarted US-led efforts to tighten UN sanctions on North Korea over its ramped-up bal-

listic missile testing since 2022, underscoring a divide between permanent Security Council members that deepened over Russia's war on Ukraine. "I don't expect that they will cooperate or agree with any efforts that we make to find another path, but that is not going to stop us from finding that path moving forward," Thomas-Greenfield said. Thomas-Greenfield also briefly addressed questions about tensions in the Middle East. When asked about the Palestinian Authority's request to have full UN membership, she said a UN resolution in support of that request would not contribute to finding a two-state solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. "President Biden has said categorically that we support a two-state solution for addressing the situation in the Middle East, where Palestinians will have a state of their own and Israel is secure in their state, and we are working on the ground to get to that place as quickly as possible," she said. "We do not see that doing a resolution in the Security Council will necessarily get us to a place where we can find a ... two-state solution moving forward," she

added. The Security Council imposed sanctions after North Korea's first nuclear test explosion in 2006 and tightened them over the years in a total of 10 resolutions seeking — so far unsuccessfully — to cut funds and curb its nuclear and missile programmes. The last sanctions resolution was adopted by the council in December 2017. The Security Council established a committee to monitor sanctions, and the mandate for its panel of experts to investigate violations had been renewed for 14 years until last month. Russia's UN Ambassador Vassily Nebenzia told the Security Council before last month's vote that Western nations are trying to "strangle" North Korea and that sanctions are losing their "relevance" in preventing the proliferation of nuclear weapons in the North. In its most recent report circulated last month, the panel of experts said it is investigating 58 suspected North Korean cyberattacks between 2017 and 2023 valued at approximately USD 3 billion, with the money reportedly being used to help fund its weapons development.

## Solomon Islanders cast votes in election shaping ties with China

AP ■ HONIARA

Voting has closed across Solomon Islands on Wednesday in the South Pacific nation's first general election since the government switched diplomatic allegiances from Taiwan to Beijing and struck a secret security pact that has raised fears of the Chinese navy gaining a foothold in the region. The Solomon Islands' closer relationship with China and a troubled domestic economy weighed on voters' minds as they cast their ballots. As many as 420,000 registered voters had their say across 50 national seats on Wednesday. For the first time, the national vote also coincides with elections for eight of the 10 local governments. Esther Maeluma cast her vote in the National Art Gallery in the capital Honiara and said it seemed busier than the last national election in 2019. "I want my country and the economy to be good and that's why I chose my candidate," she said outside a polling station.



Some voters queued outside polling stations from 4 a.m. — three hours before polling began — with many more flocking to booths early after seeing the growing crowds. Voting ended at 4 p.m. With early voting available to a select few, voters have spent recent days travelling back to home electorates, quietening the streets of Honiara and forcing the nation's main hos-

pital to enter crisis mode due to a lack of staff. "I didn't used to vote, but now I can see that maybe my vote can change the system and the country," hospital worker Loretta Maeohu said. The United States has been working to build diplomatic bridges with South Pacific island nations since Prime Minister Manasseh Sogavare signed the security pact with

China. Russia's Sputnik news agency last week published an article featuring anonymous claims that the United States was planning an "electoral coup" in the Solomon Islands, which were repeated in an article published by the Chinese Communist Party's Global Times newspaper. Links to the articles have been posted on social media. US Ambassador to the Solomons, Papua New Guinea, and Vanuatu, Ann Marie Yastishock on Tuesday released a statement dismissing "blatantly misleading claims about the United States' engagement in the region." "We strongly refute allegations being made in known propaganda outlets that claim USAID and the US government has sought to influence the upcoming election in Solomon Islands," Yastishock said. More than 1,000 polling stations were scattered across villages and town centres across the Solomons archipelago, 2,000 kilometers (1,200 miles) off Australia's northeast coast.



# Indian economy projected to grow 6.5 per cent in 2024, says UNCTAD

PTI ■ UNITED NATIONS

India's economy is projected to grow by 6.5 per cent in 2024, according to a report by the UN which noted that multinationals extending their manufacturing processes into the country to diversify their supply chains will have a positive impact on Indian exports.

UN Trade and Development (UNCTAD) in its report released on Tuesday said that India grew by 6.7 per cent in 2023 and is expected to expand by 6.5 per cent in 2024, continuing to be the fastest-growing major economy in the world.

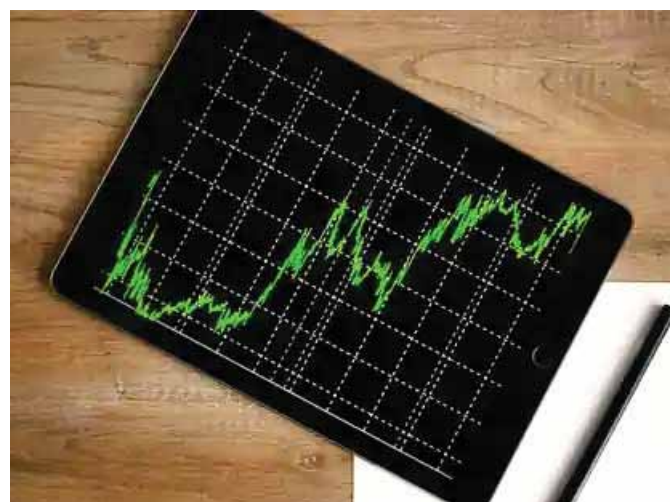
"The expansion in 2023 was driven by strong public investment outlays as well as the vitality of the services sector which benefited from robust local demand for consumer services and firm external demand for the country's business services exports," the report said, adding that these factors are expected to continue to support growth in India in 2024.

The report also noted the increasing focus by multinationals on India as a manufacturing base as they diversify their supply chains, a reference to China.

"In the outlook, an increasing trend of multinationals extending their manufacturing processes into India to diversify their supply chains will also have a positive impact on Indian exports, while moderating commodity prices will be beneficial to the country's import bill," it said.

Last week, the flagship '2024 Financing for Sustainable Development Report: Financing for Development at a Crossroads' launched at the world body said that investment in South Asia, particularly in India, remains strong.

It added that India is benefiting from growing interest from multinationals, which see the country as an alternative manufacturing base in the context of developed economies' supply chain diversification strategies, making an apparent



reference to China. The UNCTAD report said the Reserve Bank of India is expected to keep interest rates constant in the near term, while restrained public consumption spending will be offset by strong public investment expenditures. In other Southern Asian

countries, however, economic growth remains more subdued. Three countries in the region - Bangladesh, Pakistan and Sri Lanka - are currently under IMF programmes, the conditionalities of which necessitate the application of tight monetary policies and fiscal austerity

measures whose impacts are most severely felt by low-income households, it said.

Global growth is projected to be 2.6 per cent in 2024, slightly slower than the 2.7 per cent in 2023.

This makes 2024 the third consecutive year in which the global economy will grow slower than before the pandemic when the average rate for 2015-2019 was 3.2 per cent, the report said. The UNCTAD report added that the risks that substantially threatened to slow down global economic growth in 2023 did not fully materialise.

"Some economies - including large ones, such as China, India, Indonesia, the Russian Federation, the United States, among others - escaped the financial trouble that loomed earlier in the year," it said, adding that as a result, the world economy grew 2.7 per cent, just 0.2 percentage point more than the threshold of 2.5 per cent that is often associated with a global recessionary phase.

"This positive dynamic is now being squandered. Policy discussions continue to centre on inflation, conveying confidence that anticipated monetary easing will heal the world's economic woes. Meanwhile, the pressing challenges of trade disruptions, climate change, low growth, under-investment and inequalities are growing more serious," it said.

The report said that China's economy, projected to grow 4.9 per cent in 2024, has been facing some headwinds such as external uncertainties, a troublesome housing market, an underperforming labour market and subdued consumption.

The UNCTAD report comes even as the International Monetary Fund said in its latest edition of the World Economic Outlook released on Tuesday that growth in India is projected to remain strong at 6.8 per cent in 2024 and 6.5 per cent in 2025, with the robustness reflecting continuing strength in domestic demand and a rising working-age population.



## Funskool seeks to transform India into global hub for toy manufacturing

PTI ■ CHENNAI

Toy manufacturer Funskool India, part of tyre major MRF Group, has taken up expansion at its manufacturing facilities in Tamil Nadu to make India a global hub for toy manufacturing.

The expansion work at its premises in Ranipet, would effectively double the manufacturing capacities.

The upgraded facilities in both Unit 1 and 2 of the manufacturing facilities represent a substantial investment in Funskool's production capabilities, a company statement here said on Wednesday.

"Funskool India has experienced remarkable growth over the years. With this expansion, we solidify our position as a leader in India's toy industry and move closer to our goal of transforming India into a global hub for toy manufacturing," Funskool India Ltd Chairman Arun Mammen said after inaugurating the upgraded facilities. Besides the two units at Ranipet, Funskool India has 1.62 lakh sq ft of manufacturing space at its first plant in Goa.

"Our commitment to the Make in India initiative is stronger than ever. This expansion not only meets the manufacturing needs of rising domestic demand but exports as well," Funskool India Ltd CEO R Jeswant said.

With the expansion work, Funskool India would take up production of a wide range of toys including both plastic and wooden varieties.

"A dedicated wing within the expanded campus has started focusing on the manufacturing of wooden toys, aligning with Funskool's strategic growth objectives," the statement said.

Funskool said the workforce at the Ranipet factories comprises 80 per cent women. The manufacturing facilities utilize solar energy for running the plants ensuring health and safety and managing environmental impact in all operations.

## Women participation in tech roles in non tech sectors to grow by 2027: Report

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Women's participation in technology roles in non-tech businesses is expected to grow by nearly a quarter by 2027 across all levels, including freshers, junior, mid-senior, leadership, and C-Suite levels, a report said on Wednesday.

The tech women's participation rate in non-tech industries stood at 19.4 lakh workforce in 2023, which is expected to grow by 24.3 per cent to 24.1 lakh employees by 2027, TeamLease Digital's report - Women at the Heart of India's Digital Evolution, has revealed.

With only 0.5 per cent of the

total women workforce engaged in tech roles in non-tech sectors, there is a pressing need to amplify female participation in this domain. Having said that, the tech sector is increasingly prioritising the employment of women and India's women's STEM participation stands at 43 per cent globally, which is the highest in the world," TeamLease Digital Chief Executive Officer Neeti Sharma said.

This would further grow this year (2025) on the basis of the sustained efforts of the government and women-centric programs enabling increased participation of women in tech, inclusive



maternity and childcare support, she stated. The TeamLease Digital - 'Women at the Heart of India's Digital Evolution', report is based on data obtained from its wide network and proprietary

database, as well as several public sources from 2019 till 2023.

Further, mentioning city-specific statistics, the report found that the percentage of women joining the workforce from tier I cities (55 per cent) outnumber the tier II cities.

Women hiring is projected to centre in Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, and Gujarat in the coming months, with talent being hired in locations such as Chennai, Pune, Nasik, Coimbatore, Kochi, Aurangabad, and Vadodara, it stated.

Currently, in the manufacturing segment, Tamil Nadu accounts for 43 per cent of the total

employed women workforce, it noted.

It found that the fresher level had the highest concentration of women at 34 per cent, which gradually declines as the hierarchy rises, with 26 per cent in the junior level (3-5 years experience), 18 per cent in the mid-senior level (5-15 years), 11 per cent in leadership roles (15-20 years), and a mere 8 per cent in the C-suite or boardroom level.

The decline in women in leadership positions is mainly due to lack of opportunities, support for women with caregiving responsibilities, and fewer mentors and role models, the report said.

## Middle East conflict, US inflation, foreign fund outflows drag markets lower from record peaks

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Global uncertainties, mainly escalating tensions between Iran and Israel, have led to a massive correction in the equity markets in the last three days after a record-shattering rally that saw the BSE Sensex crossing the historic 75,000 mark last week. Hotter-than-expected US inflation data fuelled concerns that the Federal Reserve will hold back on delivering the cuts to interest rates. Also, foreign fund outflows and profit-taking contributed to the correction in the equity markets. In the past three days, the BSE benchmark tanked 2,094.47 points or 2.79 per cent.

Investors' wealth tumbled Rs 7.93 lakh crore in the three days of the market crash amid simmering tensions in the Middle East and weak global trends.

"The heavy correction in the market can be attributed to several factors, including the escalating tensions between Iran and Israel, which have heightened geopolitical uncertainties and prompted risk aversion among investors. Additionally, the Federal Reserve's hawkish stance on inflation has shifted interest rate expectations, dampening hopes for significant interest rate cuts. Rising geopolitical tensions in the Middle East have contributed to the

correction, as investors move towards safer assets amidst uncertainty. These factors combined have led to a significant correction in the market after a period of record rally," said Suman Bannerjee, CIO of hedge fund Hedonova.

The BSE Sensex hit its all-time peak of 75,124.28 on April 9. The index breached the historic 75,000 mark for the first time ever on the same day.

On April 10, the 30-share BSE benchmark settled above the 75,000 mark for the first time. The market capitalisation of BSE-listed companies went past the coveted Rs 400 lakh crore mark for the first time ever on April 8. From February 29 to April 10, the BSE benchmark jumped 2,537.85 points or 3.50 per cent. However, from April 12 onwards the markets have been falling. "The recent heavy correction in the market can be attributed to geopolitical tensions. Additionally, anticipation of delayed rate cuts in the USA has added pressure. These factors have collectively contributed to the downturn following a period of record rally in the markets," Arvinder Singh Nanda, Senior Vice President, of Master Capital Services Ltd, said. Stock markets are closed on Wednesday for Ram Navami. Swastika Investment Ltd Managing



Director Sunil Nyati said the market corrected due to selling in the broader market, weak global cues, selling by Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs), upcoming US Federal Reserve meeting and rising crude oil prices. When there is widespread selling across various sectors and stocks, it can lead to overall market decline as investors' sentiment turns negative, Nyati said. "India is a major importer of crude oil, and higher oil prices can negatively affect the country's trade balance, inflation, and fiscal situation," Nyati added. Last month, the 30-share BSE Sensex climbed 1,151.05 points or 1.58 per cent. "Markets extended their losing streak for the third straight session

on the back of weak global cues as a sharp rise in US bond yields due to rising Middle East tensions have made equity markets less attractive and prompted investors to resort to profit-taking. Investors are fearing that the ongoing conflict could fuel buoyancy in crude oil prices and in turn, weigh on inflation," Prashanth Tapse, Senior VP (Research), Mehta Equities Ltd, said. Bannerjee said the Q4 earnings report will be crucial as solid results could reignite the rally, while disappointments might trigger further corrections.

"Additionally, the Federal Reserve's policy actions regarding interest rates will be closely monitored for any changes in their stance. Furthermore, global economic health and significant developments, especially geopolitical tensions, such as the Iran-Israel conflict, can significantly impact investor sentiment and market movements," he said. "The near-term direction of the Indian stock market can be influenced by several key factors - performance of global markets, Lok Sabha election results, foreign investors trading activity, upcoming decisions by the US Federal Reserve regarding interest rates and fluctuations in oil prices," Nyati said.

## Daimler India to foray into battery electric segment with new gen eCarter

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Daimler India Commercial Vehicles on Wednesday said it plans to foray into the domestic battery electric segment with the launch of the all-electric next-generation light duty truck eCarter in the next 6-12 months.

The all-new next-generation eCarter had its world premiere in Japan and Europe in the second half of 2022.

"The launch of the all-electric eCarter in India, within the next 6 to 12 months, is the first step in our long-term strategy to decarbonise our entire product portfolio," Daimler India Commercial Vehicles (DICV) MD and CEO Satyakam Arya said in a statement.

However, the reality is that diesel ICE and carbon dioxide neutral propulsion technologies will continue to co-exist in the Indian market for the foreseeable future, he added.

"A long-term plan like ours hinges on many complex external factors, some of which are, the availability of a charging and refuelling infrastructure, the availability



of green energy, cost parity and wide-scale customer acceptance," Arya said. Therefore, the company's initial focus with the eCarter is to achieve product and service excellence, along with customer acceptance, he noted. "Over the next two decades we will have a firm footing with decarbonised transportation solutions and will be making progress towards becoming a leader in sustainable transportation in India," Arya said.

On how a conducive policy framework is crucial to ensuring economic viability for customers, he stated that adoption of carbon neutral vehicles is possible if there is wide consumer acceptance about changes in the equations of total cost of ownership.

## India not reaping benefits of democratic dividend: Raghuram Rajan

PTI ■ WASHINGTON

India is not reaping the benefits of democratic dividends, former RBI governor Raghuram Rajan said Tuesday, emphasizing that there is need to focus on improving the human capital and enhancing their skill sets.

"I think we are in the midst of it (democratic dividend), but the problem is we are not reaping the benefits," Rajan said at a conference on "Making India an Advanced Economy by 2047: What Will it Take" at the George Washington University here.

"That's why I said 6 per cent growth. If you think that's about what we are right now, take away the fluff in the GDP numbers. That 6 per cent is in the midst of a demographic

dividend. It is much below where China and Korea were when they reaped their demographic dividend. And that's why I'm saying we are being overly complacent when we say this is great. This is not because we are losing the demographic dividend because we are not giving those guys jobs," the former RBI governor said.

"And that leads us to the question, how do we create those jobs? The answer to my mind is partly enhancing the capabilities of the people we have, partly changing the nature of the jobs that are available and we need to work on both fronts. "This idea of apprenticeship, which the Congress has in its manifesto is worth working on. I think there's a lot that needs to be done to make it effective, but we need many more



students to at least be capable of doing a good job," Rajan said, adding that there also needs to be focus on job creation.

Rajan was critical of India spending billions of dollars on chip manufacturing. "Think about these chip factories. So many billions going to subsidise chip manufacturing," he said, adding that a number of job intensive areas like leather are not doing good. "We are going down in those areas. No wonder we have more of a job problem. The job problem was not created in the last 10 years. It's been growing over the last few decades. But if you neglect the areas which are more intensive, I'm not saying we need to now offer subsidised subsidies to leather examples, but figure out what's going wrong there

and try and rectify that," he said. Responding to a question, Rajan said a lot of Indian innovators now are going to Singapore or to Silicon Valley to set up because they find access to the final markets much easier there. "We need to ask what it is that forces them to go outside of India to set up rather than stay inside India? But what is really heartwarming is talking to some of these entrepreneurs and seeing their desire to change the world and increasingly many of them are not happy staying in India," he said. "They want to actually expand more globally. I think there is a young India that has a Virat Kohli mentality. I'm second to none in the world," Rajan said.

Earlier in his presentation, Rajan said regardless of whether one picks

services, manufacturing, agricultural construction, India has a problem.

"And this is so well known, I don't need to elaborate. Unemployment numbers are high, disguised unemployment is even higher, labor force participation is low, female labor force participation is really alarmingly low...the share of agriculture and jobs is increasing in recent times. Of course all this is exhibited in highly educated unemployment and massive numbers of people applying for government jobs. PhDs applying for jobs as peons in railways," he said. "Even as this is happening. Even as we have a massive labour which is unemployed, we have the capital intensity of manufacturing steadily going up," Rajan said.





# Manika, Sreeja make group stage exits from ITTF World Cup

**PTI ■ NEW DELHI**

Star Indian table tennis player Manika Batra and her compatriot Sreeja Akula exited in the second-round group stage after losing against China's Wang Manyu and defending champion Chen Meng respectively at the ITTF World Cup in Galaxy Arena in Macau on Wednesday.

World no. 39 Sreeja lost 1-3 (4-11 4-11 15-13 2-11) to reigning Olympic champion and world no. 4 Meng of China and finished second in Group 4.

Manika also made an exit finishing second after losing 0-4 (6-11 4-11 9-11 4-11) against world no. 2 Manyu of China. Both the Indian players had earlier won their respective first-round group stage matches on Tuesday.

There are sixteen groups in each of the men's and women's singles competition. Group stage matches consists of four games, with the ratio of wins and losses determining the final rankings that will further help them to book a berth for the knockout rounds.

# Every practice, drill will count from now on: Harmanpreet

**PTI ■ NEW DELHI**

Indian men's hockey team captain Harmanpreet Singh on Wednesday said with 100 days left for the Paris Olympics, every day, every practice and every drill will count towards building momentum to shine at the biggest sporting stage.

Last edition's bronze medallist India are currently placed sixth in the world, but Harmanpreet said they are hungry to improve upon their Tokyo result in Paris.

The star drag-flicker's comments came following India's dismal show in the recent tour of Australia, where they were whitewashed 0-5 by the hosts.

"We just returned from the intense Australia tour. After a short break, we will hit the grind again. With only 100 days to go until the Paris Olympics, the excitement in the team is growing," Harmanpreet said in a Hockey India release.

"The unity of our team continues to grow, fuelled by our shared goal to clinch the gold medal. Craig Fulton, our chief coach, keeps us on track with the Olympics countdown in our weekly schedule.



"Every day counts, every practice, every drill — it's all about building towards that moment on the Olympic stage. All in all, we're hungry, we're focused, and we're ready to shine," he added.

India qualified for the Paris Olympics by winning gold medal in last year's Hangzhou Asian Games.

India vice-captain Hardik Singh said the need of the hour is to iron out the grey areas before the Paris Games.

"The Australia Tests highlighted the areas that we need to improve, and upon our return to camp, we aim to make sure that we iron out any remaining issues well in time for the Paris 2024 Olympics," he said.

"We will give our best on each of the 100 remaining days to make sure that our pursuit for the gold medal at the Olympics is successful," he added.

In Paris Olympics, India are clubbed alongside defending champions Belgium, Australia, Argentina, New Zealand and Ireland in Pool B.

India will play their opener against New Zealand on July 27.

# MotoGP racing for new momentum in America

**AP ■ AUSTIN (TEXAS)**

A new American team with ties to the NASCAR stock car series, a new television deal in the United States and upcoming American ownership.

MotoGP, global motorcycle racing's version of Formula 1, looks primed for a bid to copy F1's explosive growth in recent years and bring a new group of fans - notably from the US - to the thrills of two-wheeled speed.

"It has what Americans really crave or demand out of their sports: A combination of physical ability and danger," said Bobby Epstein, president of the Texas race-track Circuit of the Americas, which hosts MotoGP's only race in the US.

Liberty Media's purchase of Spain-based Dorna and the commercial rights to MotoGP by the end of the year has fueled speculation of what might come for a racing series anchored largely in Europe.

"They know what to do, they raise Formula 1 to the maximum peak we've ever seen," said Italy's Francesco Bagnaia, the 2022 and 2023 MotoGP champion with Ducati. "It will be a great opportunity for MotoGP."

Liberty took over Formula 1 in 2017 and has overseen its rise in popularity, with an expanded calendar, new races in Las Vegas and Miami, and the slick Netflix docu-series "Drive to Survive."

Liberty has yet to reveal specific plans for MotoGP. But, President and Chief Executive Greg Maffei called the series "a great sporting spectacle that we can expand to a wider global audience. The business has significant upside, and we intend to grow the sport for MotoGP fans, teams, commercial partners and our shareholders."

MotoGP already has two key elements for growing its American audience: Trackhouse Racing's move into the series this season and its potential crossover appeal to NASCAR fans; and a broadcast deal with TNT Sports to carry every sprint race and grand prix live across the network's platforms.

"I see a tremendous amount of potential, which is exactly why I made the investment to come into this sport," said Justin Marks, co-owner of Trackhouse Racing with pop star Pitbull. "I understand the American motorsport consumer. I understand the profile of the American racing fan."

Those fans will appreciate daredevil riders racing at speeds that can top 200 mph (321 kph), and short races that typically finish in under an hour, Marks said.

Trackhouse is already trying to lure its NASCAR fans into giving MotoGP a look.

Trackhouse NASCAR drivers Ross Chastain and Daniel Suarez were in the MotoGP paddock at the Grand Prix of the Americas last week before their race on Sunday.

Earlier in the week, Trackhouse MotoGP riders Miguel Oliveira and Raul Fernandez visited the team's NASCAR headquarters in North Carolina. All of it was cross-promoted across team social media accounts.

"It's our one time to race on American soil. I spent a lot of time talking to fans who walked up and shook my hand and just said, 'Thanks for doing what you are doing and investing in motorcycle racing,'" Marks said.

American fans will look for an American rider. They won't find one - yet.

No American has held a full-time ride in MotoGP since 2015. No

Onlyfans American Racing team, is the only American rider at the Moto2 level.

"An American rider at the top level of GP competing for wins is the absolute best-case scenario. It's just going to get take a while to get there. Hopefully, Trackhouse can help curate that American talent," Marks said.

The Liberty takeover announcement noted that Dorna would remain an "independently run company" that will remain based in Madrid.

Carlos Ezpeleta, Dorna's chief sporting officer, last week downplayed the prospect of major changes in the immediate future. The series had already added F1-style sprint races and expanded its calendar to 22 races.

"Liberty does not think that the sport needs fixing, and we agree with that," Ezpeleta said.

MotoGP had three races in the US in 2013. By 2016, it was down to one. The Circuit of the Americas has hosted the series for a decade. Race sites are mostly set through 2026.

Epstein said adding a new US race too soon would only dilute attendance at his race and a new one. Marks would like to see MotoGP follow the F1 model of expanding into new American markets with international appeal and flavour, such as Southern California or Miami. Marks chose Los Angeles as the site to unveil the Trackhouse team and liveries back in January.

Friends Vince Chu, 59, and Russ Smith, 69, of Las Vegas made their first trip to the race in Austin last week. They were decked out in Ducati gear as they roamed the "Ducati Island" fan zone.

Both said they hope MotoGP will draw new fans and welcomed the idea of more races, particularly on the West Coast. But, they also had a message for Liberty and any idea about expansion: MotoGP fans expect their series to remain affordable.

"I'm a Formula 1 fan, I'm from Las Vegas, and I couldn't go to the race in Vegas. (Cost) was outrageous," Chu said.



# Paris prepares for 100 days countdown to Olympics

**AP ■ PARIS**

In Paris' outskirts, a bright-eyed young girl is eager for the Olympic and Paralympic Games to end. That's because the swimming club where 10-year-old Lyla Kebbi trains will inherit an Olympic pool. It will be dismantled after the Games and trucked from the Olympic race venue in Paris' high-rise business district to Sevran, a Paris-area town with less glitter and wealth. There, the pieces will be bolted back together and - voila! - Kebbi and her swim team will have a new Olympic-sized pool to splash around in.

"It's incredible!" she says. "I hope it's going to bring us luck," adds her mother, Nora.

In 100 days as of Wednesday, the Paris Olympics will kick off with a wildly ambitious waterborne opening ceremony. But the first Games in a century in France's capital won't be judged for spectacle alone. Another yardstick will be their impact on disadvantaged Paris suburbs, away from the city-center landmarks that are hosting much of the action.

By promising socially positive and also less polluting and less wasteful Olympics, the city synonymous with romance is also setting itself the high bar of making future Games generally more desirable.

Critics question their value for a world grappling with climate warming and other emergencies. Potential host cities became so Games-averse that Paris and Los Angeles were the only remaining candidates in 2017 when the International Olympic Committee selected them for 2024 and 2028, respectively.

After scandals and the \$13 billion cost of the pandemic-delayed Tokyo Games in 2021, unfulfilled promises of beneficial change for host Rio de Janeiro in 2016 and the 2014 Winter Games in Sochi tarnished by Russian doping and President Vladimir Putin's subsequent land grabs in Ukraine, the Switzerland-based IOC has mountains of skepticism to dispel.

Virtuous Summer Games in Paris could help the long-term survival of the IOC's mega-event.

**SPREADING BENEFITS**

leave a legacy of new and refurbished sports infrastructure in Seine-Saint-Denis, although critics say the investment still isn't enough to catch it up with better equipped, more prosperous regions.

Seine-Saint-Denis got the new Olympic village that will become housing and offices when the 10,500 Olympians and 4,400 Paralympians have left. It also is home to the Games' only purpose-built competition venue, an aquatics center for diving, water polo and artistic swimming events.

Other competition venues already existed, were previously planned or will be temporary.

"We really were driven by the ambition of sobriety and above all not to build sports facilities that aren't needed and which will have no reason to exist after the Games," Marie Barsacq, the organizing committee's legacy director, said in an interview.

The hand-me-down 50-meter pool for Sevran will be a significant upgrade. The Seine-Saint-Denis town of 51,000 people was whacked by factory closures in the 1990s. Its existing 25-meter pool is nearly 50 years old.

Other Seine-Saint-Denis towns are also getting new or renovated pools - particularly welcome for the region's children, because only half of them can swim.

"The ambition for these Olympic Games... Is that they benefit everyone and for the longest time possible," said Sevran Mayor Stéphane Blanchet. The Olympics, Blanchet said, can't "carry on just passing through and then moving on without thinking about tomorrow."

**PARIS' COSTS COMPARE FAVORABLY** Close to 9 billion euros (\$9.7 billion), more than half from sponsors, ticket sales and other non-public funding, Paris' expenses so far are less than for the last three Summer Games in Tokyo, Rio and London in 2012. Including policing and transport costs, the portion of the bill for French taxpayers is likely to be around 3 billion euros (\$3.25 billion), France's body for auditing public funds said in its most recent study in July.



# Former world champion runner Jeruto faces doping case

**AP ■ LAUSANNE (SWITZERLAND)**

Former steeplechase world champion Norah Jeruto faces a doping case hearing in June, five weeks before the Paris Olympics open.

The Court of Arbitration for Sport said Wednesday it will hear an appeal by World Athletics on June 17 against a ruling last year that cleared the 2022 world champion of suspected blood doping.

Jeruto had argued that ulcers and a bout of COVID-19 could explain her blood test results in 2020 and 2021 which were later judged to be irregular. She did not test positive for a banned substance.

The Kenya-born Jeruto competed for Kazakhstan when she won gold in the 3,000-meter steeplechase at the worlds in Eugene, Oregon, but could not defend her title last year as she was suspended during an investigation.

The Athletics Integrity Unit implicated the 28-year-old

**PTI ■ NEW DELHI**

Asian Para Games gold-winner Sheetal Devi grabbed a silver in the Khelo India NTPC National Ranking archery meet, finishing second behind Haryana's Ekta Rani, who is able-bodied and a junior world champion.

In the competition held at the DDA Yamuna Sports Complex, the 17-year-old Sheetal competed with able-bodied junior archers and lost 138-140 to Ekta in the individual compound event final.

Sheetal, who was bestowed the Arjuna award earlier this year for her two gold and a silver medal winning performance in the Hangzhou Asian Para Games, was born with a rare condition called phocomelia which makes her the

# Sheetal claims silver in competition with able bodied at Khelo India National meet

first and the only international para-archery champion without arms.

Sheetal believes her performance in the Khelo India event will help her prepare for the challenges ahead.

"This result will help me more going ahead in the international platforms and the Olympics," Sheetal was quoted as saying in a media release from the Sports Authority of India. Her coach Abhilasha said the competition was much-needed for the teenager before the Paralympics.

"Taking part in the national ranking tournament, alongside able-bodied competitors, is giving training and competition exposure which is much-needed prior to the Olympics," said the archer's coach Abhilasha.

"We have to go abroad for exposure but we are getting the same experience here itself. Domestic-level tournaments like these are helping the cause," Abhilasha added.

On her part, Ekta said she felt inspired by Sheetal's presence in the competition.

"I have faced-off with Sheetal previously so I had the match experience against her. We faced off in Patiala last December as well. It feels good to play against her because she is an armless archer and it gives a lot of motivation as well," Ekta said.

Ekta bagged the prize money of Rs 50,000 whereas Sheetal received Rs 40,000.

The tournament was conducted in three categories — senior, junior and sub-junior in recurve and compound. Eighty-seven archers competed in this event.







# Punjab Kings, Mumbai Indians desperate to resurrect IPL campaign

**PTI ■ MULLANPUR**

Punjab Kings and Mumbai Indians will be desperate to resurrect their faltering campaigns in the Indian Premier League when the two bottom-rung teams face-off here on Thursday.

Only a few decimal points separate the two teams after six matches each with Punjab's marginally better Net Run Rate of -0.218 keeping them at the seventh spot in the IPL points table, one above Mumbai Indians (-0.234).

Both Punjab and Mumbai have lost four matches each and are coming off defeats in their respective last outings, which mean pressure will be high on both the camps to get their act together.

For Punjab, the challenge of getting the best out of their top order has compounded with regular skipper Dhawan being sidelined for seven to 10 days due to a shoulder injury. The only bright spot for PBKS this season has been resolute displays from their unsung

Indian players Shashank Singh and Ashutosh Sharma, who both bat lower in the order and have had to make up for the shortcomings at the top more than once.

The form of Prabhsimran Singh - 119 runs in six matches at 19.83 - is a concern and the same can be said for India wicketkeeper-batter Jitesh Sharma. With selection for the World Cup squad on the horizon, Jitesh, who has managed a mere 106 runs in six outings at 17.66, would be under the pump too.

PBKS will have to find more support for their overseas bowling duo of Sam Curran (126 runs and 8 wickets) and Kagiso Rabada (9). The Indian pair of Arshdeep Singh (9) and Harshal Patel (7) have both been easy targets for batters.

Mumbai Indians would know they have enough firepower in the camp to turn the tide but a collective effort on a consistent basis is the need of the hour.

Two wins at home against Delhi Capitals and Royal Challengers Bengaluru did end



their three-match losing run, but a loss to Chennai Super Kings despite Rohit Sharma's century meant the five-time winners have forced them to go back to the drawing board. It starts with Hardik Pandya's form and role in the side. The all-rounder has looked to share responsibility in bowling department but his economy rate of 12 is alarming. On the same parameter, Gerald Coetzee (9) and uncapped Akash Madhwal (4) have given away more than 10 runs an over.

With the bat, Pandya has not provided any consolidation while batting first or finished matches in the latter half.

At the same time, Pandya has faced hostile environments at various stadiums in all the games he has played so far this season, something that could have an adverse impact on a player.

Rohit and Ishan Kishan's form thus become crucial for Mumbai Indians, for whom Suryakumar Yadav has produced mixed results.

**TEAMS (FROM):**  
**Punjab Kings:** Shikhar Dhawan (c), Matthew Short, Prabhsimran Singh, Jitesh Sharma, Sikandar Raza, Rishi Dhawan, Liam Livingstone, Atharva Taide, Arshdeep Singh, Nathan Ellis, Sam Curran, Kagiso Rabada, Harpreet Brar, Rahul Chahar, Harpreet Bhatia, Vidwath Kaverappa, Shivam Singh, Harshal Patel, Chris Woakes, Ashutosh Sharma, Vishwanath Pratap Singh, Shashank Singh, Tanay Thyagarajan, Prince Choudhary, Rilee Rossouw.  
**Mumbai Indians:** Hardik Pandya (c), Rohit Sharma, Suryakumar Yadav, Dewald Brevis, Jasprit Bumrah, Piyush Chawla, Gerald Coetzee, Tim David, Shreyas Gopal, Ishan Kishan (wk), Anshul Kamboj, Kumar Kartikeya, Akash Madhwal, Kwena Maphaka, Mohammad Nabi, Shams Mulani, Naman Dhir, Shivalik Sharma, Romario Shepherd, Arjun Tendulkar, Nuwan Thushara, Tilak Varma, Harvik Desai, Nehal Wadhwa, Luke Wood.

# Rinku credits Gambhir for Narine transformation as specialist opener

**PTI ■ KOLKATA**

Sunil Narine opening for Kolkata Knight Riders in this IPL has proved to be a masterstroke and credit for the West Indian's move up the order should go to team mentor Gautam Gambhir, reckons Rinku Singh.

Narine smashed his maiden T20 hundred on Tuesday, a 56-ball 109 against Rajasthan Royals.

His form at the top this season has been nothing short of remarkable considering he aggregated just 154 runs over the past three seasons while batting lower down the order. As an opener this season, he has already collected 276 runs in six games.

After scoring a memorable hundred at the Eden Gardens, Narine gave due credit to former captain

Gambhir for making him open for the first time since 2017.

In the post-match interaction, Rinku echoed Narine's words.

"You can see the way Narine is batting this time. In every match, he's making runs, opening the batting and that was his (Gambhir's) idea only," Rinku said.

Narine was unleashed as an opener under Gambhir's captaincy in 2017 when he smashed IPL's fastest fifty in 15 balls, a record that was gradually improved by KL Rahul (14), Pat Cummins (14) and Yashasvi Jaiswal (13).

Narine also has a 13-ball 50 for Comilla Victorians in the Bangladesh Premier League in their match against Chattogram Challengers in 2022.

Earlier he would just swivel his bat, but this time Narine is seen batting



with skill and poise as his stroke-making in the arc has vastly improved.

Asked about the transformation, Rinku said: "Nothing much has changed. It's the result of his sheer hard work at the nets."

"I've just noticed one change -- he's more patient now. Earlier he used to swing his bat to every ball, now he has restrained himself and playing according to the merit of the ball. He is batting thoughtfully and wisely."

But Narine's century went in vain as Jos Buttler (107 not out; 60b) showed his masterclass to single-handedly steer Rajasthan Royals to an eight-wicket win in the final ball of the match.

"It happens sometimes but it won't impact much. Our team is doing very well. We are not thinking much (about the loss). Credit to RR they

did well. Also, you need a bit of luck in your favour. It was there day. Buttler innings was the turning point. Full credit goes to him," Rinku said.

With the KKR top-order going strong this time, the finisher Rinku, who was KKR's leading rungetter in IPL 2023 with 474 runs at 59.25, is not getting much opportunities.

This season Rinku has an aggregate of 83 runs at 27.66 and is yet to score a fifty. But his strike-rate has been a handsome 184-plus.

"Our top order batters are doing so well that I'm not getting much opportunities to show my batting this time."

Rinku played as an Impact Sub on Tuesday and that was because of a nigggle. "I had a nigggle, I will be back to playing the full match against RCB on Sunday," he said.



## Iyer fined ₹12 lakh for first slow over rate offence

**PTI ■ KOLKATA**

Kolkata Knight Riders captain Shreyas Iyer has been fined Rs 12 lakh for maintaining a slow over-rate during their IPL game against Rajasthan Royals here.

KKR lost to Royals by two wickets here on Tuesday with Jos Buttler smashing an unbeaten 107 off 60 balls.

"As it was his team's first offence of the season under the IPL's Code of Conduct relating to minimum over rate offences, Iyer was fined Rs 12 lakhs," said the IPL in a release.

It was the Royals' sixth win in seven matches while KKR suffered their second loss in six games.

# Guys like Kohli, Dhoni keep believing and that is what I tried to do: Buttler

**PTI ■ KOLKATA**

Jos Buttler has seen "crazy things" happen in the IPL and he drew inspiration from the likes of Virat Kohli and Mahendra Singh Dhoni to single-handedly pull off the highest run chase in the tournament's history here.

Buttler smashed an unbeaten 107 off 60 balls as Rajasthan Royals came back from the dead to beat Kolkata Knight Riders by two wickets on Tuesday night. Fittingly, Buttler hit the winning runs.

The Englishman was struggling to even walk towards the end but didn't give up. Chasing a record 224, Royals were 121 for six in the 13th over.

"Keep believing, that was the real key today. I was struggling a bit for rhythm. At times you feel frustrated or you are questioning yourself. I tell myself it's okay,

keep going, you'll get your rhythm back and try to stay calm. "There's been plenty of times throughout the IPL, you've seen crazy things happen. Guys like Dhoni and Kohli, the way they stay till the end and keep believing and I tried to do the same," Buttler said at the post-match presentation.

Both Dhoni and Kohli have played some exhilarating knocks in the ongoing tournament even though the latter has not found enough support from his team and has mostly ended up on the wrong side of the results so far.

Buttler also credited head coach Kumar Sangakkara for building



his self-belief.

"That's something Sanakkara has told me a lot - there's always a breaking point. The worse thing you can do is to not fight and give your wicket away."

"He (Sangakkara) just tells me to stay there and at some point, the momentum will change. That's been a big part of my play over the last few years." He termed Tuesday's knock as his best IPL innings. "I would think so (best IPL innings). Very satisfying."

RR skipper Sanju Samson said Buttler is a special player and when he is on song, no target is safe. "Very happy with the win. We were wondering like the

wickets we lost. Rovman (Powell) hit a couple of sixes and that's when we felt like we were in the game. Some luck also, they also played really well. The quality of spin they had, they bowled really well. This ground suited them.

"Jos (Buttler) did what he does for us in the last 6-7 years, so happy for him. It (Buttler's knock) should go right on top. Being an opener, if he gets in, no runs are unchaseable. He does something special," he said.

KKR skipper Shreyas Iyer said it was a bitter pill to swallow for his team. "I would second that actually (bitter pill to swallow), emotions were a roller coaster, certainly didn't think we will get into this situation. "It's a funny game at the end of the day, he (Jos Buttler) was striking the ball cleanly and timing them so well, have to take it on the chin and move on," Iyer added.

# NO FRESH FACES LIKELY INDIA T20 WC SQUAD

**PTI ■ NEW DELHI**

The national selection committee is unlikely to blood any rookie IPL performer during the upcoming T20 World Cup in the Americas but a couple of tried-and-tested faces might have to brace up for disappointment when the squad is finalised by the end of this month.

With the ICC making it mandatory to announce the provisional 15-member squad by May 1 cut-off date, Ajit Agarkar and his colleagues have some straightforward choices to make if every member of the team is fit.

"There would not be any experimentation or left-field selections. All those who have played for India and have done well consistently in T20 Internationals and the IPL will be rewarded," a BCCI source told PTI on conditions of anonymity.

It is understood that one among Shubman Gill and Yashasvi Jaiswal might miss out but in case both proven performers are selected in the final 15, then only one among two finishers -- Kolkata Knight Riders' Rinku Singh and Chennai Super Kings' Shivam Dube -- will get the nod.

The other close call could be for the second wicketkeeper's slot where Sanju Samson has competition from Jitesh Sharma, KL Rahul and Ishan Kishan.

Rahul and Kishan bat at the top of the order, and they haven't tried batting in the middle order in this IPL so far, which makes it difficult for the selectors to analyse their



impact down the order.

Although Hardik Pandya's bowling fitness remains a concern, there is no immediate doubt on his selection. Much like him, Virat Kohli's inclusion is also a formality. The other automatic selections are skipper Rohit Sharma, Suryakumar Yadav, pace spearhead Jasprit Bumrah, Ravindra Jadeja, Rishabh Pant, Arshdeep Singh, Mohammed Siraj and Kuldeep Yadav. These 10 names, if fit, will definitely be on the flight across the Atlantic.

It is understood that Siraj is being rested by RCB as he has been playing constantly and needed workload management.

In the choice between Gill and Jaiswal, the former has scored more runs but in case of Jaiswal, who has been a big find for Indian cricket, the selection committee might not give up easily on him merely for a few low IPL scores.

Also, being the only left-hander in inside the top four is a novelty and in a largely unidimensional top

order. However, if Gill piles up enough runs, it will be a difficult choice unless the selectors accommodate both and drop one among Shivam and Rinku from the 15.

The reserve spinner's slot could also be a three-way battle between Axar Patel, a handy batter apart from being an accurate left-arm spinner, Yuzvendra Chahal, who is yet to play a single T20 World Cup match in his nine-year international career, and Ravi Bishnoi, who plays for Lucknow Super Giants.

While Chahal is head and shoulders above the other two in terms of bowling skills, his repeated omissions from important squads leaves a big question mark about his inclusion showpiece in June.

**IMPACT PLAYER RULE IS HURTING TEAM SELECTION:** A former international player, who is also a broadcaster, gave an interesting insight.

"The 'Impact Player' rule, which is basically a glorified '12-a-side' cricket contest has been good for IPL viewership but detrimental for Indian cricket. It has killed the concept of all-rounder and hence a half-fit Hardik Pandya also has premium value because he can bowl," he stated.

"Think about it, if there was no Impact Player rule, could MS Dhoni (not Rutturaj Gaikwad) as CSK 'skipper' afford to not bowl Dube? Selectors don't know about Dube's bowling form."

"Similarly, a guy like Rahul Tewatia is no longer in contention despite being a good finisher, who also used to be a handy leg-break bowler. He

doesn't bowl now as he is an 'Impact Player'. Who is it hurting? The national team," he pointed out.

**NEW CROP OF T20 PLAYERS:** The likes of Riyan Parag, Mayank Yadav, Abhishek Sharma, and Harshit Rana have all performed well but it is understood that the selection committee would like to follow the process of easing them in via bilateral cricket instead of putting them to test in a high-stakes World T20 game.

There are two white-ball series against Zimbabwe and Sri Lanka and these young men would be in line for their India debuts at that time. Nitish Reddy, who is a seam bowling all-rounder and was part of India Emerging side that toured Sri Lanka last year, could also follow the same path.

It will be interesting to see if BCCI makes arrangements for the likes of Mayank Yadav, Harshit Rana or Akash Madhwal to be taken as net bowlers, which will also give them good exposure.

**The probable 20 (15+5 stand by) in contention:**  
**Specialist Batters (6):** Rohit Sharma, Yashasvi Jaiswal, Shubman Gill, Virat Kohli, Suryakumar Yadav, Rinku Singh  
**All-Rounders (4):** Hardik Pandya, Ravindra Jadeja, Shivam Dube, Axar Patel.  
**Specialist Spinners (3):** Kuldeep Yadav, Yuzvendra Chahal, Ravi Bishnoi.  
**Wicketkeeper-batter (3):** Rishabh Pant, KL Rahul and Sanju Samson.  
**Pacers (4):** Jasprit Bumrah, Mohammed Siraj, Arshdeep Singh and Avesh Khan.