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THE ENDURING TIES BETWEEN INDIA AND IRAN

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ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY SEES SURGE IN HIRING: REPORT

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## Country gears up for 1st phase of LS polls

**RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI**  
An ongoing heatwave conditions in some parts of Southern and Eastern States, the 2024 Lok Sabha elections are set to kick off with polling in 102 constituencies (General- 73; ST- 11; SC-18) across 21 States and Union Territories (UTs). This phase marks the largest of the seven phases of the elections, with 16.63 crore eligible voters. On Thursday, lakhs of polling personnel made their way to their stations in preparation for Friday morning. The Election Commission (EC) announced on Thursday that it is prepared for the polls to open at 7 am on Friday, with polling parties travelling by ship and boat to

reach Lakshadweep's Kiltan Island, officials trekking to remote booths in Arunachal Pradesh' Siang district, and personnel venturing into areas hit by violent insurgencies and crossing rivers to reach millions of voters. Simultaneously, Assembly elections will also be held in Arunachal Pradesh (60 seats) and Sikkim (32 seats). Meanwhile the BJP's ambition to emerge as a force challenging Dravidian parties in Tamil Nadu and determination to retain its strongholds across the country will be put to a stern test on Friday when the seven-phase Lok Sabha elections commence. If a lot is at stake for the ruling party in the 102 constituencies

going to the polls as Prime Minister Narendra Modi seeks a stronger majority, the challenge is even bigger for the Opposition INDIA Bloc, whose several constituents are in a battle of survival and hope for a rebound after facing reverses in the 2014 and 2019 elections. The Prime Minister has visited many temples in the run-up to the elections, especially in the days ahead of the Ram temple consecration ceremony in January. According to the EC, of the total 16.63 crore voters in phase one,

there are 8.4 crore male, 8.23 crore female and 11,371 transgender voters. Over 35 lakh first-time electors are also eligible to cast their votes. As many as 1,625 candidates (1,491 male and 134 female) are in the fray. As many as 18 lakh polling personnel will work at 1.87 lakh polling stations. In order to ensure the smooth movement of security forces, the EC said 41 helicopters, 84 special trains and nearly lakh other vehicles had been deployed. According to the EC, there are 181 polling stations in 21 Lok

Sabha seats in Tamil Nadu critical and six of the 42 Lok Sabha constituencies in West Bengal as 'financially sensitive'. In Bihar, 5,000 polling booths have been marked as 'sensitive', given these districts' long history of naxal violence. Scores of polling officers have been flown to remote areas in the rugged Himalayas and the Central Indian constituency of Gadchiroli-Chimur, beset by Maoist violence, to which 850 polling staff are being sent, the EC said. It said a total of 4,627 Flying Squads, 5,208 Statistics Surveillance Teams, 2,028 Video

Surveillance Teams and 1,255 Video Viewing Teams are keeping surveillance round the clock to strictly and swiftly deal with any form of inducement of voters. "A total of 1,374 inter-State and 162 international Border check posts are keeping strict vigil on any illicit flow of liquor, drugs, cash and freebies. Strict surveillance has been kept at sea and air routes," the EC said. Of the 102 Lok Sabha seats, the BJP had won 39 in 2019, with the ruling alliance NDA bagging 12, five and three of them in Rajasthan, Uttarakhand and West Bengal, respectively. The BJP's existing allies hold seven of them.



### BJP faces a tough fight in Tamil Nadu

**KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ CHENNAI**  
Tamil Nadu and the Union Territory of Puducherry are set to witness one of the toughest electoral battles of recent times as both the State and the UT go to the polls to elect 40 representatives (39 from TN and a lone member from the UT) on Friday. What Tamil Nadu witnessed once the Election Commission of India announced the poll schedule was a gruelling campaign despite the scorching heat of the summer. There are three fronts vying with one another for the top honours. The main contender (at least on

and community outfits like DMDK, VCK, Muslim League and some fringe elements. The DMK has fielded 22 candidates while the Congress has been allocated nine seats. The AIADMK, which disintegrated into many factions, is leading a front that include MDMK, the Islamic outfit SDPI and Puthiya Tamizhagam. The AIADMK, which consists of Edappadi Palaniswamy and his henchmen, is contesting from 32 constituencies while the MDMK founded by late Vijayakanth is contesting from five seats.

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### Western UP in the spotlight

**BISWAJEET BANERJEE ■ LUCKNOW**  
With the nation on the brink of the first phase of general elections slated for April 19, all eyes are focused on Western Uttar Pradesh (UP) region, where the Jatava community, known for their support of the Bahujan Samaj Party (BSP), and the Muslim electorate wield considerable influence. "The performance of BSP candidates across the eight contested seats and the voting inclinations of minority communities are poised to play a pivotal role in shaping the electoral outcome for both Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)-Rashtriya Lok Dal (RLD)

and Samajwadi Party, BSP candidates in the initial phase," remarks political analyst Rajesh N Bajpai. In the upcoming polls, the spotlight will be on Saharanpur, Kairana, Muzaffarnagar, Bijonr, Nagina (SC), Moradabad, Rampur, and Pilibhit. Reflecting on past electoral trends, the 2014 Lok Sabha elections witnessed a clean sweep by the BJP across all eight seats earmarked for the first phase, significantly bolstering its tally to 71 seats, later rising to 73 in alliance with the Apna Dal. However, the 2019 elections witnessed a notable shift, with the BJP facing setbacks against the grand alliance of SP-RLD and BSP.

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### BJP fights to retain Vidarbha

**T N RAGHUNATHA ■ MUMBAI**  
The ruling BJP is battling hard to retain its stronghold over Vidarbha where it had swept the 2019 Lok Sabha polls in alliance the then Uddhav Thackeray-led Shiv Sena, while the Congress has little to lose but everything to gain, as half of the ten constituencies in the region go to elections in the first phase on Friday. With no apparent wave in the air and not much of enthusiasm witnessed among voters, the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) is trying to cash in on Ram Mandir temple issue and use its organisational strength to reach out to voters in the five poll-bound constituencies — Nagpur, Ramtek (SC), Chandrapur, Bhandara-Gondiya and Gadchiroli-Chimur (ST) — in the region.

### Confusions galore in Bihar ahead of voting



From left to right: Chirag Paswan, Vivek Thakur, Jitan Ram Majhi and Shrawan Kushwaha

NDA's seating arrangements. The outgoing Lok Sabha has all four seats from NDA viz Aurangabad (BJP), Gaya (JDU), LJP from both Jamui and Nawada. In the 2024 LS while the BJP had their candidates in Rajput dominated Aurangabad and Bhumihar dominated Nawada constituencies, while two reserved seats Gaya went to its ally HAM and Jamui to another alliance partner, the Chirag Paswan-led LJP. Three-time MP from Aurangabad Sushil Kumar Singh stands against RJD's Abhay Kushwaha. Kushwaha was a JD(U) MLA from the Tekari Assembly constituency in 2015 but recently joined the RJD and was given the party's ticket from the Aurangabad Lok Sabha constituency. The seat is Rajput-dominated though it has a sizeable OBC and EBC voters hence the RJD has fielded an OBC candidate. The poll is to be interesting as four of six Assembly constituencies of Aurangabad — Kutumba, Rafiganj, Aurangabad, and Gurua — are held by Mahagathbandhan MLAs, while the remaining two — Imamganj and Tekari — are held by HAM, an ally of NDA.

Patna. Jamui has been now assigned to a family member of the Paswans, Arun Bharti who is heads on with INDIA Bloc's RJD leader Archana Ravidas. Chirag has twice represented Jamui in the Lok Sabha. It's from Jamui where Prime Minister Narendra Modi kicked-off his election campaign in Bihar on April 4 followed by a public meeting in Nawada on April 7 and then at Gaya early this week. This general elections as per the arrangements either the seats have been changed or first timers like Vivek Thakur, son of Bihar BJP's stalwart former Union Minister CP

Thakur, Arun son-in-law of late Ram Vilas Paswan are on the battlefield with their bowlers from particular sections. Vivek is a sitting Rajya Sabha member from the BJP and is trying his luck in the upper caste Bhumiar dominated constituency of Nawada near Gaya. In the seven-phase Lok Sabha election in Bihar, which sends 40 MPs to Parliament, the four constituencies of Aurangabad, Gaya, Jamui and Nawada will vote in the first phase on April 19. Another turnout tagged, former Bihar Chief Minister Jitan Ram Majhi, is contesting from Gaya as part of the

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### Uneasy lull in poll-bound Cooch Behar



SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

and the BJP in Cooch Behar constituency in the past one month with on one occasion the saffron workers and their TMC counterparts fighting a pitched battle in presence of Pramanik on one side and local MLA and State Minister Udayan Guha on the other. Known for its sensitive character Cooch Behar during the last Assembly elections saw a scuffle between the TMC and the saffron workers in which Guha received a fractured hand. As late as on Wednesday the TMC men led by the son of Guha staged a dharna at Dinhat Police Station, demanding arrest of BJP men who had allegedly assaulted his supporters. In the other two constituencies neighbouring Cooch Behar the BJP has renominated Jayanta Roy from Jalpaiguri SC seat and Madarihat MLA Manoj Tigga from Alipurduar ST seat. Tigga replaces the outgoing saffron MP John Barla which has led to a small discontent among some workers and may result in some votes getting alienated from the BJP.

to put a joint candidate unlike in other parts of the State. Notwithstanding, all eyes are likely to be on this northern most district of Bengal bordering Assam against the backdrop of four deaths on the opening day of the 2021 Assembly elections when one BJP supporter was allegedly shot dead by the TMC goons and three alleged supporters of the TMC died at booth at Sitalkuchi when the central forces reportedly opened fire to resist booth capture. In view of the four deaths in 2021 the Election Commission has decided not to deploy any CISF personnel in that area. The same Force had been on duty three years ago. There has been repeated flare-ups between the TMC



### Tight security in Manipur today for polls

PTI ■ IMPHAL

Tight security arrangements have been put in place for the first of the two-phased Lok Sabha elections in Manipur, which had been rocked by ethnic violence over the last one year, officials said on Thursday. The Inner Manipur Lok Sabha seat, which comprises 32 of the 60 Assembly segments in the State, and 15 Assembly segments of the Outer Manipur Lok Sabha seat will go to polls in the first phase on Friday. Voting will be held in the remaining 13 segments of Outer Manipur in the second phase on April 26. A total of six candidates, including State Education Minister Thounaojam Basanta Kumar Singh of the BJP and Angomcha Bimol Akoijam of the Congress, are contesting the Inner Manipur seat. Republican Party of India (RPI) has nominated Thounaojam Maheshwar, while there are three other Independent candidates. Voting will commence at 7 am and is likely to continue till 4 pm. A total of 9.91 lakh voters are eligible to exercise their franchise in Inner Manipur, with the highest concentration of 3.81 lakh in Imphal West district, District Election Officer Th Kirankumar said.

### BBSR hottest in State at 43.6 degree

Orange alert issued for several dists for today  
**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
Even as the heat wave continued to singe the State, Bhubaneswar recorded a day temperature of 43.6 degree Celsius on Thursday, making it the hottest place in the State. After Bhubaneswar, Jharsuguda was the second hottest place with 42.6 degree followed by Baleswar 42.2 degree, Sambalpur 41.7 degree, Hirakud 41.4 degree, Chandbali 41.2 degree, Keonjhar 40.9 degree, Rourkela 40.2 degree, Paradip 36.3 degree, Puri 35 degree and Gopalpur 34.8 degree. The Regional Office of the India

Meteorological Department (IMD) here issued an Orange Warning for six districts on account of expected heat wave on Friday. The districts are Nuapada, Angul, Mayurbhanj, Nayagarh, Khordha and Cuttack. Heat wave condition is also very likely to prevail in the districts of Jagatsinghpur, Bhubaneswar, Kendrapada, Baleswar, Jajpur, Dhenkanal and Ganjam, said the IMD. The weather office advised people to take precautionary measures while going outside during daytime between 11 am and 3 pm. The IMD also predicted thunderstorm with lightning accompanied with gusty surface wind at speed reaching 30 to 40 kmph from April 20.

### In Bhubaneswar 4, including couple, held for cyber fraud

Duped victims on pretext of high returns  
**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
The Commissionerate police have arrested four cyber scammers, including a couple, who used 46 mule accounts to dupe people on the Telegram app. Police said the gang was run by a couple identified as Trupti Rajan Patra and Banalata Sahu. Trupti Rajan hailing from Jagannathprasad in Ganjam district was staying with Banalata in the Airfield area of Bhubaneswar. The couple along with the two others identified as Manas Ranjan Suna of Balangir and

Nihar Ranjan Paikaray of Kantilo was running the racket. The gang allegedly fleeced people on the Telegram messaging platform by promising a 20-per cent return on investments. They tricked their victims into transferring money into mule accounts. Police got a complaint from one Abdul Akbar Khan, a resident of Barimunda under the Mancheswar police station a few days ago. In the complaint, Khan alleged that he was duped of Rs 11 lakh by a group of fraudsters. Advertisement Based on the complaint, police started an investigation and arrested the four. Police seized 46 mule accounts and a cell phone from the accused. City DCP Prateek Singh said, "A complaint about fraud was registered a few days ago. The complainant said he got a Telegram link on February 17 to join a group. He was told to give a rating to the group and for that, he would be given some money. As the complainant gradually relied on the group, he was asked to invest money for high returns. In various phases, the fraudsters tricked him into investing Rs 11 lakh." The complainant had transferred money from his four accounts to 16 accounts and further investigation into the matter was on, Singh said.

### Kejriwal on a sweet binge to increase blood sugar levels

**RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI**  
Jailed Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal's diabetic status has become a bone of contention between him and the Enforcement Directorate (ED). The agency informed the court here on Thursday that Kejriwal, arrested in an excise scam case, is eating sugar like mangoes and sweets every day to create grounds for medical bail. But his Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) has expressed concern over his fluctuating blood sugar levels and weight loss. "Kejriwal is eating high sugar content food despite having type 2 diabetes. He is

consuming 'aloo poori', mango, sweets, daily. This is being done to make grounds for medical bail," the ED told the court. The ED made the claim before special judge for Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) and ED cases, Kaveri Bawaja, who directed the Tihar jail authorities to file a report in the matter, including Kejriwal's diet chart. "Today, he (Kejriwal) is in court custody. He is in custody because of our case. The cause of concern is he was allowed prescribed home cooked food because he claimed he has high diabetes. But he is having mangoes, sweets and sugar with tea.



# Ahead of elections Liquor, narcotics, cash worth Rs 118.65 cr seized in State

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
As Odisha prepares for the forthcoming Assembly and Lok Sabha polls, black money and liquor mafia traffickers have started becoming active. However, proactive actions by the Election Commission of India and law-enforcing authorities have thwarted their operations to a great extent. Till Thursday, a total of Rs 118.65 crore has been seized by State police, excise officials and state GST sleuths from such people. This was informed by Odisha's Chief Electoral Officer (CEO) Nikunj Dhal here on Thursday. "Liquor amounting Rs 18.19 crore, drugs and narcotics



amounting Rs 43.69 crore and precious metals including gold amounting Rs 7.17 crore and other materials amounting Rs 47.44 crore have been seized so far," Dhal said. He said the number of female voters in the poll-bound four LS seats is more than the male voters. "Out of the total 62, 84, 649 electors in the four LS seats,

the number of female voters is 31,87,771 and the number of male voters is 30,96,243. The number of transgender voters is 635. The gender ratio in these four Parliamentary constituencies is 999 female voters per 1,000 male voters. In Nabarangpur, it is 1,039 per one thousand male voters while it is 996 in Brahmapur and 1,095 in Koraput," said Dhal. "We have a total of 3.66 crore electors in Odisha. Among those, there are 1.70 crore male voters and 1.66 lakh female voters. The gender ratio of the State voters is 974 male voters per 1,000 female voters. There are 8.69 lakh voters under 18-19 years of

age. We have 1.56 PwD voters. As many as 70.40 lakh voters under 20-29 years of age will exercise their franchise this time. Their number is around 21% of the total voters," he informed. According to Dhal, the EC has so far received 3,873 complaints through C-Vigil app for the model code of conduct violation and, among those, 3,854 cases have been disposed of so far. "We have received maximum C-Vigil complaints from Puri, Khordha, Cuttack, Jajpur, Ganjam, Kandhamal and Mayurbhanj districts. Most of those complaints (around 2,700) are regarding posters and banners," he said.

# BJD leader Sipra Mallick joins Cong

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
BJD leader and former Kendrapada MLA Sipra Mallick joined the Congress on Thursday. She joined the party at the Congress Bhawan here in the presence of senior leader Prasad Harichandan. Notably, her father Prahlad Mallick was a Congress leader and former minister. In her reaction, Sipra said, "I am happy to return to the place where my father was. I am fully committed to strengthening the Congress party." On being asked whether the party would give her a ticket for the upcoming elections or not, she replied, "I have no information about the party's



plans for me. Although I have a keen interest in contesting from the Kendrapada constituency, the decision ultimately lies with the party leadership. I will abide by their decision."

Sipra had successfully contested the 2009 Assembly polls from Kendrapada as a BJD candidate by defeating Congress' Ganeshwar Behera. Besides Sipra, another BJD

leader, Manorama Acharya of Barchana in Jajpur district also joined the Congress on the day. Manorama is a former general secretary of the Biju Mahila Janata Dal.

# Jatra Director Sachi Das no more

**PNS ■ JAJPUR**  
Legendary Jatra director and Odia actor Sachi Das passed away on Thursday following a prolonged illness. Dr Sachi Das breathed his last at around 9.30 am while undergoing treatment at a hospital in Cuttack. He was 91. His final rites would be held at his ancestral village in Bari after the body reaches his residence at Anandapur from Cuttack, his family sources said. Born in a Zamindar family at Bari in Jajpur district, Das



had immense weakness towards art and theatre play. With the passing of age, he achieved success in the Odia entertainment industry, particularly in Jatra. He directed 'Saguna Basichi Dena Melei', which earned immense success and popularity.

# Varsha Priyadarshini joins BJD

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
Olywood actress Varsha Priyadarshini joined the Biju Janata Dal (BJD) in the presence of Rajya Sabha member Sasmit Patra at a programme at the Shankha Bhawan here on Thursday. Praising Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik in her address, Varsha said she decided to join the BJD after being inspired by his 'clean' personality. "I am big fan of Chief Minister Naveen Patnaik. His spot-



less image and clear personality have always inspired me. The best part of CM Patnaik is he is very simple, speaks less

but works more. Besides, he never talks against anyone. His works always speak. His contribution to Odisha is incomparable. He is unrivalled. Not only for me, but he is also ideal for everyone," she said. Varsha is the former wife of Kendrapada MP Anubhav Mohanty. A few months ago, the couple legally parted ways after the Orissa High Court granted a divorce petition filed by Anubhav. Recently, Anubhav joined the BJD after resigning from the BJD.

# 'HER' to ensure women's safety in Twin City

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
Taking a major step towards ensuring safety of women in public space, the Commissionerate Police has formed a team which will tackle harassment of any kind in the twin cities of Bhubaneswar and Cuttack. Led by ACP Anjana Tudu, the team called 'HER' (High Efficiency Response) is working round the clock to crack down on miscreants who pose any kind of threat to safety of women, especially those com-

ing back from work late at night. So far, the team has registered six cases and action has been initiated against the accused. The team is available 24/7 and reaches immediately at the spot mentioned by the complainant. Women subjected to any form of misconduct, harassment or eve-teasing can reach out to the team by calling on 6372500400 or 112. Furthermore, the identity of the caller will also not be disclosed.

# Notification issued for 1st-phase polls in State

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
A gazette notification regarding the first-phase elections in Odisha on May 13 was issued on Thursday. This was informed by State Chief Electoral Officer (CEO) Nikunj Bihari Dhal. Filing of nominations will be allowed from Thursday till April 25. Scrutination of nomination papers will be held on April 26 while the last date for withdrawal of nominations is April 29. Voting for four Lok Sabha constituencies (Kalahandi, Nabarangpur, Koraput and Berhampur) and 28 Assembly seats will take place on May 13 from 7 am to 6 pm. The second, third and fourth-phase elections in Odisha will be held on May 20, May 25 and June 1, respectively. The Odisha Government has declared holiday for its employees on May 13, May 20, May 25 and June 1 in order to facilitate them to cast votes for Lok Sabha and Assembly elections.

# 80th B-day of thespian Panigrahi held with fanfare

**PNS ■ BHUBANESWAR**  
The 80th birthday of eminent playwright of Odia theatre world Prof Dr Ramesh Prasad Panigrahi was held by Rangamanch, Rourkela, on April 13. It was a warm get-together of luminaries and drama troupes, pouring out their hearts in praise of the playwright and performing flashes of his plays. Gracing the occasion as chief guest, Vice-Chancellor of Odia University, Prof Dr Sabita Pradhan appraised of the huge ensemble of this most popular playwrights in the chequered annals of Odia theatre while NSD alumni and noted theatre-activist and cine-star, Dolagobinda Rath, joining as the speaker, said, "Aswaghos, Bhasa, Bhababhuti, Aryabhata, Sriharsa, some millennia ago, have laid down the laws



of modern theatre that we now ascribe to the Western practitioners of the art. Ramesh Panigrahi, a pioneer of postmodern trends in India, has closed the gap spanning through the Odia theatre scenario over two decades soon after the Golden Age of Kali Charan Pattanaik, Gopal Chhotray and its other exponents." Among others, speakers like

Subodh Pattanaik, Prof Dr Jnani Debasis, Dr Debananda Dash and Sukanta Rout incisively assessed the different facets of Panigrahi's creations. Different troupes from across our state like Canmas of Paradeep, Natyachetana of Bhubaneswar, Sabuja Natya Sanstha, Bhubaneswar, Alternative Rhythm Theatre of Dhenkanal and Simile of Jajpur

Road enacted flashes of Panigrahi's plays like 'Manduka Upakhan', 'Mahاناتak', 'Bundae Panire Samudra', 'Urmila' and 'Kanina'. Two eminent theatre directors, Lala Biren Ray and Haren Sahoo were felicitated on the occasion. A new arrival from the playwright entitled, "Natak, Anatak O Anunatak" was released by the guests.

# One more teacher axed for violating code of conduct

**PNS ■ BOUDH**  
One more schoolteacher was suspended for allegedly violating the model code of conduct enforced by the Election Commission of India (ECI) for the ensuing Lok Sabha and Assembly elections. Rahiteswa Mallick, the Assistant Teacher at Baulasinga Govt Primary School under Dapala gram panchayat in Boudh district, was placed under suspension for attending a political party meeting. Mallick was present at a party candidate for the Kantamal Assembly constituency. Congress leader Amir Chand Nayak, who is the

party's Lok Sabha candidate from Kandhamal, attended the meeting. A video showing Mallick at the meeting was circulated through the internet, following which the Boudh Collector took disciplinary action against the teacher. Recently, disciplinary action had been taken against two teachers in the district in connection with model code of conduct violation allegations. While the Collector suspended a woman teacher at Government Nodal High School, Dahya, for participating in an election rally in Kantamal last week, a teacher at the Tribal High School in Kantamal was transferred to another school this week.

# SOCIAL CANVAS Internal democracy in parties key to build democratic nation

Political parties have a vital role to play to strengthen democracy in our country. Democracy includes political rights as well as social and economic equality. People do not just enjoy the right to vote, but also the responsibility to elect people to govern them. The Election Commission of India (ECI) sources say there are six national, 57 State and 2,764 unrecognised parties in India. As part of a proposal for electoral reform, the ECI has proposed that the political parties in our country need to qualitatively improve their functioning in adopting democratic values and norms of the Constitution in their internal party organizations, besides a self-adoptive code of conduct to follow. It also asked them to build an institutional mechanism within the party for planning, thinking and research on crucial socio-economic issues before the nation along with training for socialising party cadres and preparing them for responsibilities of governance while assuring social inclusiveness through legal pro-



**MANAS JENA**

visions with fair representation of women and weaker sections in party positions. These are being proposed based on the recommendations of various commissions' reports such as the National Law Commission and National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution, etc. Political parties have an increasing role in modern democracies as

they select the representatives of the people to govern. The implementation of the Constitution lies in their hands. If the parties themselves do not follow the constitutional principles, how are they going to deliver the mandate of the Constitution? So, complete adherence to the Constitution must be the first step to forming a political party which must be exhibited in practice within the party and outside in public. The party leaders and cadres must bring into practice the established democratic and constitutional values in their personal and family lives and become a model for other citizens to follow in public life for building an egalitarian society. But it has been noticed that during elections, many of the parties do not follow the democratic values and constitutional provisions but adopt such easy means of mobilisation, using caste, community and religious cards, distributing money and doing physical violence to influence the voters in their support to get elected.

In a country like ours with such diversity, continued existence of thousands of castes, communities and practice of different kinds of religions, the casteist and communal mobilisation has a deeper impact on the marginalised sections, the poor, and caste discriminated communities and religious minorities, especially over their political participation as a voter/citizen. Castes are anti-nationals as they bring separation in social life and generate jealousy and antipathy between caste and caste. We cannot have a democratic nation with so many castes. It was a warning by Dr Ambedkar. The process of communal divide further widens our continued socio-religion difference by posing a threat to human relationship, social unity and our collective co-existence as a nation. It is against the founding vision of the makers of modern India, the freedom fighters, members of the Constituent Assembly, and contrary to the principles of our Constitution that still keep us united as a democratic na-

tion in the world. During the last 75 years of practice of democracy as a nation since 1951, it has been found that the democratic values are deteriorating with increase in poll violence and communal mobilisations, and formation of parties along caste and communal lines, besides using religion, caste and ethnic symbols and names to seek votes. The political parties in every society are change agents. They must act without any communal interest, casteist mindset and gender bias, that is beneficial to any particular caste, religion or social group and region. Rather than dividing people for political gain, political parties must play a role in connecting people for the realization of justice, liberty, equality, and the parties should be responsible for building themselves as an inclusive secular place by bringing people from different walks of life as socio-religious groups with gender neutrality. So it is expected that the parties themselves must stand above the narrow political motives to capture

State power by adopting all kinds of unfair means that contradict the basic principles of democracy. The second most important concern is the intellectual engagement of political parties in the socio-economic and socio-political issues of the nation in terms of understanding the issues and finding possible solutions based on research, debate and discussions involving the larger masses in the interest of the nation. We are the largest democracy in the world, but all our voters are not literate and educated enough to behave as responsible citizens/voters as they easily fall into the traps of all kinds of disruptive forces. Political education of the masses is highly required to build up a healthier democracy and political parties have a major role in spreading political literacy among the vast masses. As a first step, the parties must prepare themselves as political educators of the masses. It is expected that the party cadres and leaders must have sound knowledge of the economic and social issues, governance and political science. They

must have adequate information about the Constitution and laws being in practice. In order to do that, it is suggested that the political parties must make institutional arrangements within the party for research on vital issues affecting the country and arrange for training activities for its cadres to raise their standards. It must be mandatory for all political parties to impart training to all their cadres on the Constitution of India and the laws relating to representation, such as the Representation of Peoples Act 1950 and 1951, Conduct of Election rules 1961, Election Symbol Order 1968, and Anti-Defection Law 1985 etc. The intellectual engagement of the parties will encourage people from different educational and professional backgrounds to join the parties, which will qualitatively improve politics and attract more people to serve the nation and restrict the entry of vested interest groups, powerful rich, goons and criminals into public life. (manasbbsr15@gmail.com)

# In Jajpur 2 brothers missing in Kharasrota river



**PNS ■ JAJPUR**  
Two youths went missing in the Kharasrota river at Jokadia under the Jajpur Road police station in Jajpur district on Thursday while taking bath. According to reports, the two brothers were identified as Saswat Ranjan Swain (24) and Swastik (21), sons of Sekhar Chandra Swain of Sivanna

Nagar Colony under the Jajpur Road police station. At around 11 am, Saswat and Swastik left for Jokadia by a bike to take bath in the river Kharasrota. Parking their bike on the river bank, they went to take bath at the Indragadia Ghat. While taking bath, they were swept away by the strong current in the river and went missing.

## Separate incidents in K'pada Youth drowns, woman goes missing

**PNS ■ KENDRAPADA**

A youth drowned and a woman went missing while taking bath in two separate incidents in Kendrapada district on Thursday.

In the first incident, Sebak Rath (23) of Talakusuma village under the Kudanagari police station in the district, drowned in the Chitroptala river while he had gone with his friends to take bath on the 12th-day rituals of his grandmother.

Locals informed police about the incident. Later, an ODRAF team reached the spot

When his friends raised an alarm, locals rushed to the spot and along with Fire Service personnel launched a rescued operation. Later, Sebak was rushed to a hospital, but doctors declared him dead.

In another incident, a widow, Satyabati Malik (66) of Bandhakuda village under Khurushia GP, went missing at Paika river while she had gone to take bath. Fire Service personnel launched an operation, but she was yet to be traced.

and began a search operation. Till latest reports, the duo was untraceable.

# Keonjhar man gets lifer for raping minor girl

**PNS ■ KEONJHAR**

The Keonjhar Fast Track Court Judge Bijay Kumar Mishra on Thursday sentenced one Anshuman Mohapatra to life imprisonment till death for raping a 12-year-old minor girl.

Sources said that after the death of the victim's mother, her father married another woman leaving her alone. Anshuman's wife had engaged the girl as a domestic help. However, Anshuman raped the girl when his wife was absent at home.

As there was a case in Anshuman's name, the Town police raided his house. During the raid, police rescued the minor and left her in a shelter home. There, due to swelling of the minor's stomach, she was admitted to the District

Headquarters Hospital through the Sakhi-One Step Centre for treatment. During the medical examination, she was found to be pregnant. During the counselling there, the girl narrated her ordeal.

Later, the girl gave birth to a stillborn child at the medical centre and a few days later she also died. After a written complaint by Monika Sahu, an employee of Open Shelter in the Town police station, cops registered a case on June 23, 2021 and arrested Anshuman after finding him guilty during the investigation and forwarded him to court.

"After hearing the statements of 16 witnesses, studying the chemical report and going through the police investigation report, the court pronounced the judgement, said Public Prosecutor Gyanendranath Jena.

# In Keonjhar Man held for killing friend for Rs 100

**PNS ■ KEONJHAR**

Police arrested a man, Kiran Munda (25) on Thursday for killing his friend over Rs 100 at Kashiipur Munda Sahi under the Town police station in Keonjhar.

According to reports, Kiran, Muna Gagarai (28) and Akshay Naik (35) of Kashiipur Munda Sahi consumed liquor together. Later, Kiran gave Akshay Rs 100 to get more liquor. However, Akshay went home after taking some food

from a hotel. When Akshay did not return for a long time, Kiran went to his house and called him. There was a brawl between the two. Suddenly, Kiran hit Akshay on his head with a big stone and fled from the spot. The latter died on the spot.

Later, family members of Akshaya traced the body and informed police.

Based on the complaint of Akshaya's brother Milan, police nabbed Kiran and forwarded him to court.

## In Kandhamal

# UTP dies during treatment; kin allege torture

**PNS ■ PHULBANI**

An under-trial prisoner (UTP), Abhiram Dugal, who had surrendered in the District Judge Court in Phulbani, died allegedly in custody on Wednesday.

Dugal, a resident of village Dimiriguda under the Phiringia police station in Kandhamal district, had been shifted to the District Headquarters Hospital by the jail authorities on Tuesday. However, he died.

His advocate said at the time of surrender that he was in

good health; so, it was surprising as to how he died. A proper investigation would unearth the truth and the guilty must be punished, he said.

Former MLA Debendra Kanhar and Sarpanch Rohit Kanhar also demanded a probe into the incident. The deceased's family members alleged that Dugal was tortured, following which he died. SDPO Suprasana Malik said that after the postmortem report is availed, the actual truth would come out and accordingly steps would be taken as per law.

## In Kendrapada

# Mechanic stabbed to death; accused held

**PNS ■ KENDRAPADA**

One Akshaya Kumar Khatua (38) of Tala Saranga village under the Sadar police station was stabbed to death by a mentally unstable youth at Town Balarampur under the Town police station in Kendrapada on Thursday.

Akshaya, who was an electrical mechanic, returned in the afternoon after repairing air conditioner from a customer's house took rest at the veranda of Mukta Mahavir temple in Town Balarampur due to the torrid heat.

When he was sitting along with friend Balaram Moharana, he had an altercation with one Aditya Behera of Town Balarampur Senapati Sahi.



Suddenly, Aditya left the place and returned with a knife. He stabbed Akshaya several times. Hearing his screams, locals rushed to the spot and managed to overpower Aditya. Getting information, police reached the spot and shifted Akshaya to the District Headquarters Hospital.

Kendrapada SDPO Debendra Mallick said the accused was taken into custody and a blood-stained knife was seized from the spot.

# In Bargarh Grain collection meeting for Rabi season held

**PNS ■ BARGARH**

A district-level grain collecting committee led by district Collector Aditya Goyal met to plan grain collection for the Rabi season of 2023 to 2024.

To ensure farmers' welfare, 52 PACS, 50 women SSGs and 112 millers were selected across 197 market yards in 12 blocks of Bargarh, Atabira, and Padampur RMCs, to be operational six days a week.

Thirty-four sub-markets were opened for convenience, equipped with essential facilities. The Collector mandated reporting any misconduct by millers, SSGs, RMC officers or supply officers within 48 hours, with stringent actions promised.

Infrastructure improvements, provision of paddy bags and independent officer monitoring were ensured. Special registers at grain collection

centres and a toll-free helpline at the district headquarters have been established for farmers' complaints.

Farmers would receive timely updates on grain collection dates with payments transferred via DBT within 44 to 48 hours of delivery. Ringing machines would alert RMCs about collection dates. RMC heads would maintain supply, provide token ad payments to farmers and prevent illegal activities.

Police deployment and strict border checks were also decided. SP in-charge Prahallad Sahayag Meena, Additional District Collectors Padampur Krunal Motiram Chouhan and Madhuchhanda Sahu, District Council Chief Executive Officer Sushant Singh, Bargarh District Sub-Collector Kumar Nagbhushan, Padampur Sub-Collector Alok Kumar Patel were among others present.

# Indigenous Tech Cruise Missile flight-tested

**PNS ■ BALESWAR**

The Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) conducted a successful flight-test of the Indigenous Technology Cruise Missile (ITCM) from the Integrated Test Range (ITR), Chandipur off the coast of Odisha on Thursday.

During the test, all sub-systems performed as per expectation. The missile performance was monitored by several range sensors like radar, Electro Optical Tracking System (EOTS) and telemetry deployed by the ITR at different locations to ensure complete coverage of the flight path. The flight of the missile was also monitored from the Su-30-Mk-I aircraft of the Indian Air Force. The missile followed the desired path using way point navigation and demonstrated very low alti-



tude sea-skimming flight.

This flight test has also established the reliable performance of the indigenous propulsion system developed by Gas Turbine Research Establishment (GTRE), Bengaluru.

The missile is also equipped with advanced avionics and software to ensure better and reliable performance.

The missile is developed by Bengaluru-based DRDO laboratory Aeronautical Development Establishment (ADE) along with contributions from other laboratories and Indian industries.

Defence Minister Rajnath Singh congratulated the DRDO for the successful flight-test of the ITCM and stated that successful development of indigenous long range subsonic cruise missile powered by indigenous propulsion is a major milestone for Indian defence R&D.

# On Ram Navami in Boudh Youth held for opening fire at Namajagnya member

**PNS ■ BOUDH**

Police have arrested a youth on the charge of firing gunshots at a Namajagnya member during a kirtan on the occasion of Ram Navami in Boudh district on Wednesday. The victim Biswamitra Jani was first rushed to the local hospital and later to Raipur as his condition deteriorated.

The accused identified as Balabanta Nayak (21) of Sana Manamunda village of Khatkhatiya panchayat, was detained by villagers and later handed over to police.

As per reports, a Namajagnya procession was being organised for Ram Navami at Pipalpali village under the Kantamal police limits when miscreants dis-

rupted the celebrations by opening fire. The incident reportedly took place around 10 pm. Hearing gunshots, the crowd dispersed, but Jani, one of the organising members, suffered serious injuries from the gun shot and collapsed. Locals rushed him to the Kantamal hospital, but he was shifted to the District Headquarters Hospital and later to Raipur as his condition deteriorated.

While the exact cause of the firing was not established yet, preliminary investigation indicated that past enmity between the two groups led to the incident.

Meanwhile, police informed that a case has been registered and accused arrested. Investigation was underway.

# BJD, BJP candidates begin campaign in Pallahara

The Assembly seat has been with BJD since 2009

**BISHNU PRASAD BEHERA ■ PALLAHARA**

The BJD has repeated incumbent MLA of Pallahara Mukesh Pal for the seat in the coming election. The BJD has been in a leading position in Pallahara since 2009 as its candidates have been winning the seat repeatedly for the last three consecutive times.

In 2009, Rabi Narayan Pani of BJD had won from the seat by defeating BJP's Dharmendra Pradhan, now a Union Minister. While Pani

had secured 40,980 votes (37.96%), Pradhan who remained in second position had secured 35,513 (32.90%). In 2014 elections, Mahes Sahu who switched over from BJP to BJD had won from the seat by getting 44,264 votes (34.59%) against close contestant BJP's Ashok Mohanty who secured 38,970 votes (30.46%). In 2019, BJD changed its Assembly nominee and sent incumbent MLA Sahu as its nominee for Dhenkanal Lok Sabha seat, while introducing Mukesh Pal to contest from Pallahara. Though a newbie, Pal won the seat by again defeating close contestant BJP's Ashok Mohanty, who stood in the second position.

In 2024, BJD has changed

its nominee for the Dhenkanal Parliament seat by giving ticket to a new face, Dr Abinash Samal, who is completely new in Pallahara and whose performance will largely depend on BJD's old organisation and CM Naveen Patnaik's charisma. Pal and Samal have started the campaigning from Zone No. 23 at Baba Giriswar Shiv Temple in Khuludi. There was a huge gathering of BJD workers and Panchayat Samiti members of 10 GPs besides party sympathisers. Pal appealed to the voters to again vote for BJD to bring Naveen Patnaik to power for the 6th time to accelerate the developmental works of the locality. The BJD also held a Mishran Parva there with many from BJP and Con-

gress joining the party.

Similarly, BJP has repeated old warhorse Ashok Mohanty for the Pallahara seat. Mohanty has launched a massive campaign in the area by meeting the village leaders. He approached the voters to vote for the BJP this time by showcasing the Modi guarantees before them. Dhenkanal BJP MP candidate Rudranarayan Pani is an old face in Pallahara constituency. Pani and Mohanty started their campaigning in Pallahara town by taking blessings from Maa Kundheibira. On the contrary, the Congress has not named its candidate till now. Poll observers opine that the contest will be primarily between the BJD and BJP in Pallahara.

# Joblessness continues unabated from Manmohan to Modi era

One of the paradoxes of India's growth story after economic liberalisation has been growth of joblessness. At its peak during 2004-2009 when average GDP growth rate was 8.7%, the growth in employment was .1% only. The recently released India Unemployment Report published jointly by ILO and IHD has confirmed that this trend of growth of joblessness has continued from 2000-2023, despite PM Narendra Modi's promise in 2014 that 10 million additional jobs would be created every year. The Report, apart from addressing the disconcerting trend in employment, has also covered the educational and skill challenges and has suggested five missions that would need to be taken up in right earnest to address the most acute problem of



**SATYA NARAYAN MISRA**

unemployment that confronts the youth in India today.

Data on unemployment is a vexatious issue in India. This is understandable as close to 90% of the working population work in the informal sector, data of which is not captured by NSSO. CMIE, a private sector think tank, has also been coming up with unemployment data more frequently.

When NSSO came up with data that the overall unemployment is 6.11% (7.8% in Urban areas and 5.3% in rural areas), it was not allowed to publish the details. The figures were the highest since 1972-73. When CMIE came up with data that unemployment was 6.6% in 2018, it was vilified as a Chidambaram acolyte. In this oppressive and suppressive environment, the India Employment Report carries a lot of heft and credibility. It has been brought out that the LFPR (Labour Force Participation Rate) has been plummeting from 61.6% in 2000 to 55.9% in 2012 to 50.2% in 2019 at the height of the pandemic.

It has recovered to 55.2% by 2023, largely due to higher labour engagement in the agricultural sector. It also brings out how the female labour

force participation rate which had plummeted from 38.9% in 2000 to 24.5% in 2019 has now gone up to 32.8%. The female labour force participation rate is still much lower than male force participation rate of 77.2%. The report also brings out the data on under-employed %, which stands at 7.1%. Ragnar Nurkse was the first to comment on this widely prevalent phenomenon of disguised employment, where too many people are engaged, as in agricultural avocation, for want of employment opportunity in the non-farm sector. The Report also brings out the sectoral trends of GVA (Gross Value Addition) and employment generation. For instance, it brings out how the GVA in the manufacturing sector has gone up by 7.5% during 2000-2019, while additional employment

generation has been only 1.7%. In fact, manufacturing which contributes 16% to the GDP accounts for only 12-14% of total employment. In contrast, countries with global manufacturing hubs like China, South Korea account for nearly 35% of GDP, with around 33% of the labour force engaged. The NMZ Policy (2011) had accordingly set a target of increasing the share of manufacturing in GDP from 16% to 25% in a decade's time, concomitantly generating 10 million additional jobs a year. This pragmatic vision has neither been realized during PM Manmohan Singh's decade-long rule or Modi's decade-long tenure. Similarly, the Services sector, which accounts for 57% of the GDP, witnessed a growth of 7.5% during 2000-2019 with additional employment generation

of only 2.9%. Beyond these disturbing numbers, the Report brings out how 66% of the increase in employment after 2019 is due to increase in self-employment, with the share of regular work declining. The quality of employment in the informal sector which accounts for 90% of employment is of poor quality. Wages and earnings are either stagnant or declining in the sector. The average monthly earning of self-employed is around Rs 11,973 in 2022 as per the Report, while it is around Rs 19,010 for regular workers and a paltry Rs 8,267 for casual workers, who constitute 30% of the workforce.

The wage disparity between male and female workers is around 40% for casual labourers, in clear violation of the Constitutional mandate of

equal work for equal pay for both men and women as per Article 39(d) of our Constitution. Besides, 40% of regular workers and 52% of the casual workers did not receive daily minimum wage of Rs 480 per day as per the Report. Besides, the production process is increasingly becoming capital intensive and labour saving.

The Report brings out the trends in education and profile of youth employment and brings up interesting evidence. It brings out how compared to 2000 when the illiteracy rate was 29.55%, the rate has gone down to 5.4% in 2022 and those with higher secondary education and graduates has gone up to 43.6% and 14.7% respectively. While this is a welcome trend, it is not matched by appropriate skill inculcation and vocational training. As per Skill India Re-

port only 7% of the graduates are properly employable. The Report brings out how creation of training capacity in poor regions is particularly low and there is very low levels of socioeconomic inclusion. Apprentice training is low. Out of 1.2 lakh estimated, only 25,000 offered apprenticeship. For entrepreneurship development, the report rightly flags the importance of access to funding, supporting regulatory and tax regime, education system that supports entrepreneurial mindset and coordination between public, private and voluntary sector. The Report rightly suggests that production and growth should be more employment intensive, so that we create at least 7-9 million jobs per year.

(Dr Misra is a Professor Emeritus)

# INDIA Bloc leaders resorting to politics of abuse, intimidation: BJP

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**  
The BJP on Thursday charged that leaders of the Congress and other INDIA bloc constituents are resorting to politics of "abuse and intimidation," and urged the Election Commission to take suo motu cognisance of their recent remarks and act against them. Shehzad Poonawalla, the party's national spokesperson, said during a press conference at the BJP headquarters that Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM) leader Nazrul Islam recently "openly" threatened to "bury" Prime Minister Narendra Modi "400 feet below".

"Nazrul Islam, a leader of the JMM and the 'INDI Alliance', has insulted the country's 'jana shakti (people's power)' by threatening to kill and bury the prime minister, who has been elected by the people of the country," Poonawalla said. The JMM leader's remark shows the "mindset" of the opposition's INDIA (Indian National Developmental Inclusive Alliance) bloc, he charged. "The Election Commission should take suo motu cognisance of Nazrul Islam's remarks and take action against him immediately," the BJP leader said. "This politics of abuse, insult and intimidation is not a coin-



cidence but a well thought out plan (of the opposition). Two days ago, a Congress candidate had talked about killing Modi by saying that he would come (win the election) and Modi would die," Poonawalla charged. Islam on Wednesday apologised for making a derogatory statement against Modi and said his remark was not intended to hurt anyone. "During a political speech, I was speaking against the prime minister's claim of winning 400 seats. I intended to say that they (BJP-led NDA) would not get 400 seats and they would be out of power," the JMM leader said in a video statement. The BJP's Jharkhand unit on

Tuesday demanded a high-level probe and the arrest of Islam for his remarks against Modi. Taking on the Congress, Poonawalla alleged that Karnataka Deputy Chief Minister DK Shivakumar recently threatened residents of a housing society that they would not get water supply if they did not vote for his brother D K Suresh. Earlier, Karnataka Minister D Sudhakar had "threatened" that a special grant of Rs 25 crore would not be provided if the people did not vote for the Congress candidate, Poonawalla alleged. "Will people be threatened like this? DK Shivakumar gave an

open threat. It's a clear violation of the model code of conduct, Representation of the People Act," the BJP leader said and added, "The Election Commission should take suo motu cognisance of it and take the strictest action against DK Shivakumar and the other Karnataka minister." The BJP's Karnataka unit on Monday filed a complaint with the Election Commission against Sudhakar for alleged violation of the model code of conduct for his comment during a speech at the Nayakanahatti village of Chitradurga district, promising a special grant of Rs 25 crore from the chief minister.

## Mamata responsible for violence on Ram Navami in Bengal: Malviya

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**  
West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee should be held to account for failing to protect Bengali Hindus, the BJP said on Thursday, holding her responsible for the violence during Ram Navami celebrations in Murshidabad district. The BJP's reaction comes after Banerjee, who heads the Trinamool Congress, claimed that the violence was "pre-planned" and accused the BJP of orchestrating it ahead of polling for the Lok Sabha elections. The seven-phase polls starts on Friday and West Bengal will vote in all the phases -- April 19, April 26, May 7, May 13, May 20, May 25 and June 1. Counting of votes will be taken up on June 4. "Bengal is falling apart and Mamata Banerjee is responsi-



ble for it. Her vituperative and communal speeches are the reason Ram Bhaktas have been attacked across Bengal," BJP co-in-charge for West Bengal Amit Malviya said in a post on X. She must be held to account for failing to protect Bengali Hindus, he added. According to the West Bengal Police, a woman was injured in a blast that took place when a procession was taken out in Murshidabad's Shaktipur area on Wednesday. Malviya claimed that "after

widespread rioting in Murshidabad, now devotees of Shri Ram targeted in Egra, Medinipur." "BJP karyakartas (workers) will gherao the Egra police station to protest the brutal attack on the Ramanavami Shobha Yatra," he said. Chief Minister Banerjee on Thursday alleged that the BJP instigated violence during Ram Navami celebrations in the state. "Everything was pre-planned. The DIG (deputy inspector general of police) of Murshidabad was removed a day ahead of Ram Navami so that you (the BJP) can carry out violence," she said at an election rally in Raiganj Lok Sabha constituency. The chief minister also claimed that goons associated with the BJP roughed up police personnel in the district.

## Congress standing by Naxals for votes: BJP

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**  
The BJP on Thursday alleged the Congress is advocating for Naxals for votes as it has sensed its defeat in the Lok Sabha elections. Addressing a press conference at the BJP headquarters here, party national spokesperson Shehzad Poonawalla alleged that Congress spokesperson Supriya Shrinete on Wednesday described Naxals killed in an encounter with security forces in Chhattisgarh as "martyrs" and raised questions over the action against the extremists. Security personnel gunned down 29 Naxals in Kanker, Chhattisgarh on Tuesday, in the biggest encounter ever in the state which has been facing the Naxal menace for the



past three decades. "We have seen a very important operation in Chhattisgarh in which 29 Naxals were eliminated by security personnel. It was indeed a big achievement for the security forces," Poonawalla said. "Instead of welcoming the action by the security forces, the Congress has done what is expected of them. However, it is unthinkable that it claimed that the Naxals were essentially martyrs. It put a question mark on the bravery of

our security forces," he charged. "Supriya Shrinete described the Naxals as martyrs and expressed sympathy for them. The Congress leader said that a thorough probe should be conducted into this (operation)," Poonawalla said as he played a video clip of Shrinete's comments. The BJP leader said that Shrinete exposed the real face of the opposition INDIA bloc. "Congress leaders are advocating for Naxals as they are losing in the elections. They are not hesitant to stand by terrorists while opposing (Prime Minister Narendra) Modi," Poonawalla said. The number of fatalities in Tuesday's operation was the highest suffered by Naxals in a single encounter in the history of Chhattisgarh's fight against Left Wing Extremism (LWE).

## Space established domain of warfare, says CDS Chauhan

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**  
Underlining the growing importance of space, Chief of Defence Staff (CDS) General Anil Chauhan said here on Thursday he believes that space is already an established domain of warfare and it will "cast its influence" on air, maritime and land domains. Making this assertion in a recorded video address that was played at the inaugural session of the three-day Indian Defence Space Symposium. General Chauhan also said that "space diplomacy" will soon become a reality. Navy Chief Admiral R Hari Kumar, Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) Chairman Samir V Kamat and other senior officers of the armed forces attended the event held at the Manekshaw Centre here. In his address, General Chauhan underlined the role of space evolving in future warfare. "I will touch upon where we are and where we need to go," he said. "Space is called the final frontier. Space is infinite in its expanse and is also expanding. Like all other frontiers, it is difficult to define its edges very clearly. Mankind has a long way to go to unravel the mystery of space. India wants to be part of that journey," the CDS said. He also spoke about the four "cosmonauts under training" as part of India's "Gaganyaan" programme. "Space is also referred to as an emerging domain of warfare. I believe that it is already an established domain of warfare. My belief is premised on the fast-paced development occurring in this particular



domain," he said. General Chauhan said the history of warfare has "taught us that in any war, the initial contest generally occurs in a new domain." The new domain also influences the battles in older domains, he added. "Initially, the naval power was able to influence battles on land. Later, air power influenced war at land and seas. It is my belief that now, space will cast its influence on air, maritime and land domains," General Chauhan said in his video address. "Terming space a 'global commons', he said there can be "no concept of sovereignty in space." The CDS also said "space diplomacy will soon become a reality". One does not have to be a neighbour to extend cooperation in space to friendly nations. Distances and geopolitical separations might be of "advantage in defence space cooperation," he added. Navy Chief Kumar said despite countless challenges and denial of technology, Indian space scientists have shown the world that India has the "will, wisdom and wherewithal" to be an "ace in space". Admiral Kumar also said it is not rocket science to realise that in "Amrit Kaal", India is "leading the charge at escape velocity" in the space sector. Domain experts and senior officials from the armed forces are taking part in the symposium.

## All women crew from tri services ends sailing expedition

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**  
A tri-services all-women crew has completed a nearly four-week rigorous sailing expedition under challenging circumstances in the Arabian Sea as a precursor to an arduous blue-water voyage around the world. The crew comprising 12 women officers from the Indian Army, Navy, and the Indian Air Force carried the voyage to prepare for the global circumnavigation competition scheduled to take place in September, officials said on Thursday. The crew embarked on the journey under the banner of the Army Adventure Wing and the Army Aqua Nodal

Centre of the College of Military Engineering, they said. The voyage, which is a precursor to a much more challenging global circumnavigation competition, spanned over 27 days and tested their endurance and skills in some of the most demanding maritime conditions, an Army official said. "The successful completion of this expedition by the all-women crew highlights the capabilities and potential of women officers in leading and executing complex and challenging missions," he said. The training expedition is formally culminating on Friday with a voyage from Mumbai to Lakshadweep and back. The women sailors have



collectively logged more than 6000 nautical miles of training already. The crew is preparing themselves for 'Around the World Sailing Competition' that is

set to mark a significant milestone in India's military history, the official said. During their expedition, the women sailors navigated through varying wind conditions, sweltering heat, and choppy waters, showcasing not only their physical prowess but also their mental fortitude and teamwork, said another official. The journey was broken down into four legs, each presenting unique challenges and learning opportunities for the crew, strengthening their capabilities for the upcoming global circumnavigation challenge, he said. "This expedition is not just about marking geographical milestones but also breaking cultural and gender barriers. The initiative celebrates 'Nari Shakti' (women power) and emphasises the importance of inclusivity and diversity," the official said. "As the team prepares for

their global journey in the coming months, their story is already inspiring many across the nation and the world, showing that with resilience and determination, barriers can be broken, and new paths can be forged," he said. The official further adds: "This historic journey not only exemplifies the spirit of adventure but also underscores the significance of fostering inclusivity and diversity within maritime and military endeavours." The flagging-in ceremony, to be held on Friday evening at Marve in Mumbai, will celebrate the achievements of the courageous women sailors, who have collectively logged more than 6,000 nautical miles of training, he said.

## DRDO successfully conducts flight test of desi cruise missile

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**  
Giving a fillip to self-reliance in niche missile technology, Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) on Thursday conducted a successful flight-test of Indigenous Technology Cruise Missile (ITCM) from the Integrated Test Range (ITR), Chandipur off the coast of Odisha. Giving details, defence ministry officials said here during the test, all subsystems performed as per expectation. The missile performance was monitored by several Range Sensors like Radar, Electro Optical Tracking System (EOTS) and Telemetry deployed by ITR at different locations to ensure complete coverage of the flight path. The flight of the missile was also monitored from the Su-30-Mk-I aircraft of the Indian Air Force. The missile followed the desired path using way point navigation and demonstrated very low altitude sea-skimming flight. This successful flight test has also established the reliable performance of the indigenous propulsion system developed by Gas Turbine Research



Establishment (GTRE), Bengaluru. The missile is also equipped with advanced avionics and software to ensure better and reliable performance. The missile is developed by Bengaluru-based DRDO laboratory Aeronautical Development Establishment (ADE) along with contribution from other laboratories and Indian industries. The test was witnessed by many senior scientists from various DRDO laboratories along with the representatives from the production partner. Defence Minister Rajnath Singh congratulated the DRDO for the successful flight-test and stated that successful development of indigenous long range subsonic cruise missile powered by indigenous propulsion is a major milestone for Indian defence research and development.

## At least 80 Naxals killed, 125 arrested, 150 surrendered since January in Chhattisgarh

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**  
At least 80 Naxals have been killed and more than 125 arrested while 150 have surrendered in this year so far in Chhattisgarh, where 29 ultras were gunned down two days ago in a fierce encounter with security forces, officials said on Thursday. Left Wing Extremism-related violence has declined in the country by 52 per cent and the number of deaths by 69 per cent from 6,035 to 1,868 in 2014-23 compared to 2004-14, according to Union home ministry data. Since the formation of the Vishnu Deo Sai government in Chhattisgarh in December 2023, pro-active operations have been carried out and, as a result, at least 80 Naxals have been eliminated and more than 125 arrested while 150 have surrendered since January, an official said. Late last year, following a detailed review of the security situation in Naxal-affected states, Union Home Minister Amit Shah had directed security forces to carry out operations against Maoists pro-actively. Shah's direction led to the formation of a high-powered committee, the members of which included director generals of police, director gen-



erals of the Central Reserve Police Force, the Border Security Forces, the Indo-Tibetan Border Police and the Intelligence Bureau, and other officials of the anti-Maoist grid. The result of the pro-active action against Naxals is now visible on the ground, the official said. On Tuesday, security personnel gunned down 29 Naxalites, including some senior members, in Chhattisgarh's Kanker district in the biggest ever encounter in the state. This was the highest number of fatalities suffered by Maoists in a single encounter in the history of the state's fight against Left Wing Extremism (LWE). Three security personnel suffered injuries in the fierce gun-battle that also led to a large quantity of weapons being seized. Security forces started setting up camps in Maoist-dominated areas since 2014. More than 250 such camps were set

up after 2019, ending the security vacuum. According to home ministry data, LWE incidents have reduced from 14,862 to 7,128 in 2004-14 compared to 2014-23. The number of deaths of security personnel due to Left Wing Extremism has declined by 72 per cent from 1,750 in 2004-14 to 485 during 2014-23, while the number of civilian deaths has declined by 68 per cent from 4,285 to 1,383. The number of districts with incidents of violence was 96 in 2010. This declined by 53 per cent to 45 in 2022. Along with this, the number of police stations reporting violence decreased from 465 in 2010 to 176 in 2022. In the last five years, more than 5,000 post offices were set up in 90 districts that have Maoist presence or where the ultras were present. As many as 1,298 banks branches were opened and 1,348 ATMs made operational in the 30 most-affected districts, officials said. A total of 4,885 mobile towers were constructed at a cost of Rs 2,690 crore in Naxal-hit areas and 9,356 km roads constructed at a cost of Rs 10,718 crore. The officials said 121 Eklavya residential schools, 43 ITIs and 38 skill development centres were setup to engage the local youth.

## Before booking tourist vehicle, check it is not requisitioned by EC for polls

**ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI**  
If you've eagerly planned your All-India trip through a tour operator during the upcoming Lok Sabha polls slated for Friday, it's prudent to verify in advance whether the vehicle you've booked has been requisitioned by the Election Commission for polling officials. This precautionary step ensures that your travel plans remain uninterrupted amidst the electoral activities. In fact, the tour operators in the country particularly those catering inbound tourists ie foreign travelers are already in a jittery mode as polls kick off from Friday. They feel that deployment of their vehicles such as taxis or cars by the Election Commission (EC) at the centre and the States in the last moment to ferry polling officials to the booths and for ancillary tasks for voting days and consequent shortage causes disruption in the seamless services as they have to arrange alternate vehicles. On their behalf, the All India Tour Operators (IATO), the national body of the tourism industry has appealed to the Chief Election Commissioner (CEC) Rajiv Kumar to exempt tourist vehicles with All India Tourism Permits for election-related deployment, emphasising the impact on tourism services and the risk of legal reper-



ussions. "We have written to Rajiv Kumar, Chief Election Commissioner for exemption of All India Tourism Permit Tourist vehicles from deployment of Lok Sabha / State Elections and guidelines to be issued and other suggestions," said Ravi Gosain, Vice President of the IATO. During the election period, on the orders of Election Commissioner/District Collectors/District Magistrates or any other authorized Government officials, all tourist vehicles, having All India Tourist Permit are deployed for election duties across the country. This means that our members who have committed to providing services to the tourists are not able to provide them the services as per the contract, which causes a lot of problems and tarnishes the image of our country. This also may result in legal action against the tour operators by the foreign tourists for not providing the contracted services, Gosain, who also owns ERCO Travels Pvt. Ltd, told The Pioneer.

"We understand that vehicles are required for election-related tasks but indiscriminate requisitioning of vehicles will cause inconvenience to many tourists. This does not bode well for the sector," he added. "Many tourists have already booked accommodations and finalised their itineraries. If a large chunk of vehicles is withdrawn for election purposes, tourists will face inconveniences," added Rajnish Kaistha, Senior Vice President of the IATO. As the tourism industry strives to rebound post-Covid-19, any shortage of vehicles during the peak travel season could pose significant challenges. "Many tourists are now booking and an inflow of tourists has started. If there is a shortage of vehicles for tourists during the forthcoming season, it would be another challenge for the industry. Of course the EC pays for the services," said Kaistha, founder of the Paradise Holidays (I) Pvt. Ltd. Tour operators commonly utilize all kinds of vehicles including SUVs and sedans to ferry travelers to various destinations for sightseeing purposes. The IATO has also appealed to the Union Tourism Ministry to ensure that ASI/State monuments remain accessible to tourists during the election period, recognizing the significance of monument visits in tourist itineraries.



# Six candidates in fray in Mizoram

PTI ■ AIZAWL

All arrangements have been made for Friday's polling for the lone Lok Sabha seat in Mizoram in which six candidates are in the fray, a senior election official said.

Over 6.56 lakh electorates, including 4.4 lakh female voters are eligible to cast their votes, he said.

Mizoram additional chief electoral officer H Lianzela told PTI that voting will begin in all 1,276 polling stations across the state at 7 am and end at 5 pm.

The official said that the 510-km long international border with Myanmar and 318 km with Bangladesh has been sealed.

Besides, movement of traffic in the state boundaries with Assam, Manipur and Tripura has also been restricted.

At least 6,500 polling personnel have been deployed for the Lok Sabha polls.

Polling parties designated for 168 remote polling stations in south Mizoram's Lunglei and Lawngtlai districts and Mamit

## All arrangements made for LS polls



district in the western part of the state have left for their respective polling stations on Wednesday, Lianzela said.

The remaining polling personnel left for their designated polling stations on Thursday, he added.

Security has been tightened across the state and adequate measures have been taken along the international border and inter-state borders, a senior police officer said.

More than 3,500 policemen and 12 companies of the

state Home secretary Lalbiakzama, while BJP nominated its state president Vanlalhuaka and the People's Conference (PC) party fielded a woman candidate, Rita Malsawmi.

Lalhriatrenga Chhange, who had unsuccessfully contested the last Lok Sabha polls in 2019, is again trying his luck as an independent candidate this time.

Although there are six contenders, experts believe that it will be mainly a three-cornered contest among ZPM, MNF and Congress.

Since 1972 when Mizoram first voted in the Lok Sabha polls, the ruling parties in the state usually won the polls except on two occasions in 1980 and 1998 when the Lok Sabha polls were swept by the opposition party by forging electoral alliances.

In the 2019 Lok Sabha polls, then-ruling MNF nominee C Lalrosanga defeated his nearest opponent Lalinghlova Hmar, an independent candidate backed by Congress and ZPM, by a margin of 8,140 votes.

# Voting for Naxal hit Bastar to be held today

PTI ■ RAIPUR

Amid heightened security measures, the Naxal-affected Bastar Lok Sabha constituency in Chhattisgarh will go to polls in the first phase of general elections on Friday, where 11 candidates are in fray.

Maoists' call to boycott elections poses a challenge to security forces, but their morale seems to be high following a major counter-insurgency operation in Kanker district on April 16 in which 29 Naxals, including senior cadres, were gunned down by them. Kanker is part of the Bastar region. Congress' firebrand leader Kawasi Lakhma will take on BJP's Mahesh Kashyap, a fresh face, in Bastar, which the saffron party has lost in 2019.

"All preparations have been made for conducting a free and fair election in Bastar, the lone Lok Sabha constituency going to polls in the first phase in the state on April 19," state's Chief Electoral Officer Reena Babasaheb Kangale told reporters on Thursday. Polling in booths of Kondagaon, Narayanpur, Chitrakot, Dantewada, Bijapur and Kanta assembly constituencies in the Bastar Lok Sabha seat will be held from 7 am to 3 pm.

Besides, in the Bastar assembly constituency, the polling will be held from 7 am to 5 pm. In the Jagdalpur assembly segment, 175 booths will see voting from 7 am to 3 pm and 72 booths from 7 am to 3 pm, she said. A total of 11 candidates are in the fray in Bastar, where 14,72,207 voters — 7,71,679 women, 7,00,476 men and 52 members of third gender — are eligible to exercise their franchise, the official said.

There are 1,603 service voters, 12,703 divyang (differently-abled) voters, 47,010 voters in



the age group of 18 to 19 years, 3,487 in the age group of above 85 years of age and 119 voters above 100 years of age, she said. As many as 1,961 polling booths have been set up in the constituency. Of them, 191 will be 'Sangwari' booths (managed by women personnel), 42 'adarsh' polling booths while 8 others will be managed each by 'diyangan' and 36 by youths, she said.

Total 9,864 polling personnel have been deployed for the first phase, Kangale added. "Sufficient security arrangements have been made in all eight assembly constituencies in this Lok Sabha seat to ensure peaceful and fair elections. In the first phase, 61 polling booths have been categorised as 'vulnerable' and 196 as 'critical', she said.

Webcasting will be done in 811 out of the total 1,961 booths, she said. Seven helicopters, including three of Indian Air Force (IAF) and as many others of Border Security Force (BSF), were used to ferry 919 polling personnel in 156 polling booths of remote and sensitive areas in the last two days. Of these 156 polling booths, 76 are located in Bijapur district, 42 in Sukma, 33 in Narayanpur, 3 in Dantewada and 2 in Kondagaon, she said. Remaining 1,805 polling teams were dispatched to their

between main rivals BJP and the Congress over issues like corruption, poverty and pre-poll promises made by them dominated the high-decibel campaign for the first phase of Lok Sabha elections in the state.

The saffron party's campaign was spearheaded by Prime Minister Narendra Modi, Defence Minister Rajnath Singh, who addressed one rally each in the constituency, and Chief Minister Vishnu Deo Sai. In their rallies, BJP leaders targeted the Congress, particularly its previous government in the state headed by Bhupesh Baghel, over corruption and highlighted construction of Ram Mandir in Ayodhya. Congress MP Rahul Gandhi, who addressed one rally, led the campaign for the opposition outfit along with his colleague Sachin Pilot and state party chief Deepak Baij, and mounted a counter-offensive, claiming their party thinks for the poor, while the BJP-led central government works only for the rich.

The Congress based its campaign on its poll promises, including the Mahalakshmi Yojana, caste census, recruitment to 30 lakh vacant government posts, apprenticeships for youth and abolishing the contractual system in government companies and farm loan waiver. There are a total of 11 Lok Sabha seats in Chhattisgarh and the elections will be held in three phases. After the Bastar seat polling on Friday, voting in three seats — Rajanandgaon, Kanker (ST) and Mahasamund will be held in the second phase on April 26. The remaining seven seats — Raipur, Durg, Bilaspur, Janjgir-Champa (SC), Korba, Surguja (ST) and Raigarh (ST) — will vote in the third phase on May 7.

# Gujarat BJP chief misses Vijay Muhurat due to crowd at roadshow

PTI ■ NAVSARI

Gujarat BJP president C R Paatil could not file his nomination for the Navsari Lok Sabha seat at an 'auspicious' time on Thursday after too many supporters turned up at his roadshow in the morning, said party office-bearers.

The sitting MP will now file his nomination at 'Vijay Muhurat' — 12.39 pm — on Friday, they said.

As per the schedule shared by the state BJP a few days back, Paatil was supposed to submit

his nomination papers to Navsari collector exactly at Vijay Muhurat. Many poll candidates prefer to file their papers at 12.39 pm, believing any task undertaken or commenced at this precise time ensures victory.

Paatil on Thursday set out to file his nomination by leading a massive roadshow from his party office to the collector's office here, said senior BJP leader and former state minister Narottam Patel. Gujarat Chief Minister Bhupendra Patel and many state leaders also joined him



during the roadshow. "Since a large number of people converged on the roadshow route to greet Paatil, he could not reach the collector's office in time and

missed the (Vijay) muhurat of 12.39 pm. We follow Hindu culture and that's why the muhurat is important for us. It has been decided that Paatil will file his papers tomorrow (Friday) sharp at 12.39 pm," said Patel.

Jigar Jani, a priest who was supposed to perform some rituals ahead of the submission of the nomination form by the BJP leader, confirmed that Paatil will file his papers on Friday because he missed Thursday's Vijay Muhurat due to the huge crowd at his roadshow.

# Direct, triangular contests in Assam

PTI ■ GUWAHATI

Assam is all set to witness direct and triangular contests for the first of the three-phased Lok Sabha polls in five constituencies to decide the fate of 35 candidates, including that of Union minister Sarbananda Sonowal. Polling will begin at 7 am and conclude at 5 pm in Dibrugarh, Jorhat, Kaziranga, Sonitpur and Lakhimpur.

A total electorate of 86,47,869, comprising 43,64,859 women who outnumber the 42,82,887 male voters, and 123 third genders, are eligible to exercise their franchise in 10,001 polling booths.

Voting will be held amid tight security with 60 companies of security forces deployed across the five constituencies.

The BJP is contesting in all the five seats, the Congress in four and supporting the Assam Jatiya Parishad contestant in one, the Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) in two and the All India Trinamool Congress and CPI(M) in one seat each.

A direct contest is on the cards between the BJP and Congress in Jorhat, Kaziranga and Lakhimpur while in Dibrugarh and Sonitpur, there is likely to be a triangular fight among the ruling party, Congress, AJP and AAP.

The prestigious Dibrugarh constituency has three candidates in fray with Union minister Sarbananda Sonowal, a Rajya Sabha MP, pitted against the United Opposition Forum, Assam (UOFA) candidate Lurinjyoti Gogoi of the AJP and Aam Aadmi Party's Manoj Dhanowar.

In Jorhat, four candidates are in contention, with Lok Sabha's Deputy Leader of the Opposition Gaurav Gogoi locked in a direct contest with sitting BJP MP Topon Gogoi.

Gogoi had to shift his constituency to Jorhat from Kaliabor, which has been renamed as Kaziranga following a delimitation exercise in the state last year. In Kaziranga, BJP's Rajya Sabha MP Kamakhya Prasad Tasa is locked in a direct contest with former Congress MLA Roselina Turkey, with both candidates belonging to the tea workers' community.



Kaziranga has the highest number of 11 candidates in the fray.

In Sonitpur, also renamed from the earlier Tezpur after delimitation, there are eight nominees with a triangular contest likely between BJP MLA Ranjit Dutta, Congress candidate Prem Lal Ganju and AAP's Rishiraj Kaundinya. Lakhimpur has nine contestants, prominent among them being sitting BJP MP Pradan Baruah and Uday Shankar Hazarika of the Congress.

Assam Chief Electoral Officer Anurag Goel said all arrangements have been made for conducting the polls in a free, fair, safe and peaceful manner.

Live monitoring and webcasting will be available in all the 5,509 polling stations, as per the EC's direction, he said.

Out of the 10,001 polling booths in the first phase, 92 are model polling stations, 11 are People with Disability (PwD)-managed ones and 752 are female-managed booths.

A total of 40,004 polling and presiding officers will be engaged, and Ballot Units (BUs), Control Unit (CUs) and VVPATs will be put to use.

Assured Minimum Facilities (AMF) like provision for drinking water, adequate furniture, waiting shed, toilet, lighting, creche for children, signage and ramps will be available at all the polling stations, officials said.

Besides, arrangements like transport facility for the elderly, assistance from volunteers and provision for wheelchairs have made at the booths.

# Lone Puducherry segment all set for polling

PTI ■ PUDUCHERRY

The fate of 26 candidates in fray for the Lok Sabha polls will be sealed on Friday when voters spread across four regions will pick the lone MP from this Union Territory, where the fight is largely confined between the ruling BJP and Congress.

BJP leader and Home Minister A Namassivayam, fielded on behalf of the AINRC-BJP combine, will face-off Congress MP and PCC president V Vaithilingam, while AIADMK's G Tamizhvendhan is also testing his luck as a debutant.

The Union Territory has a total of 10,23,699 voters spread over Puducherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam regions. Polling will be held between 7 AM and 6 PM Friday. The election authorities have set up 967 polling booths in the whole of Puducherry, a much sought-after tourist destination. Authorities have also appealed to voters to avoid using motorised vehicles to reach the polling booths to achieve 'green election'.

The election is a battle of prestige between the BJP and the Congress. Although no major issue is involved in the fight, the parties and their



respective contestants have made promises to the electorate that no stone would be left unturned to ensure

contestants including the Naam Tamizhar Katchi nominee R Menaka, a Siddha doctor.

In addition to local police the territorial administration had procured 10 companies of Central Armed Police Force for election duty. All polling booths are linked with webcast and micro observers would also keep close watch, District Election Officer A Kulothungan said.

Poll campaign was by and large peaceful particularly during the visit of leaders from Tamil Nadu, such as DMK President M K Stalin and AIADMK chief Edappadi K Palaniswami.

# Voters to decide fate of three candidates in Nagaland

PTI ■ KOHIMA

All arrangements have been made for the smooth conduct of elections to the lone Lok Sabha in Nagaland where over 13.25 lakh voters on Friday will decide the fate of three candidates in the fray.

Congress nominee S Supongmeren Jamir, Nationalist Democratic Progressive Party (NDPP) and People's Democratic Alliance (PDA) candidate Chumben Murry and Independent Hayithung Tungoo Lotha are contesting the elections.

BJP President J P Nadda, Nagaland Chief Minister Neiphiu Rio, Deputy Chief Ministers T R Zeliang and Y



Patton addressed several rallies in support of their candidate. Congress leaders Jairam Ramesh and Randeep Singh Surjewala along with other AICC leaders have campaigned for Congress candidate Jamir. Polling will start at 7 am and

Nagaland has more female electors at 6,64,460 voters as against 6,60,923 male voters, he said.

Altogether 180 polling parties for the 2,342 polling stations have left for their polling booths, officials said.

Of the total 2,342 polling booths, 588 polling stations have been marked as critical and vulnerable, they said.

There are 506 all-women polling stations while four booths will be managed by persons with disabilities.

An official said 1,097 polling stations will have webcasting facility and 82 will be under offline videography.

Besides 48 companies of CAPE, another 50 companies

of the state police, Indian Reserve Battalions, Special Task Force and 600 Home Guards personnel and Village guards will be deployed during the polling exercise, a senior police officer said.

Officials said that while the Eastern Nagaland Peoples' Organisation (ENPO) has declared abstention from voting, polling parties have been dispatched for the 738 polling stations in the six districts - Mon, Tuensang, Longleng, Kiphire, Shamator and Noklak - of the area.

In the 2019 Lok Sabha elections, NDPP's Tokheho Yephthomi had defeated Congress candidate K L Chishi by 13,000 votes.

# Twelve LS seats in Rajasthan to go to polls in first phase

PTI ■ JAIPUR

Twelve of 25 Lok Sabha seats in Rajasthan will go to polls in the first phase of Lok Sabha elections on Friday. A Union minister is among the 114 candidates in the fray.

Polling will be held in twelve out of 25 Lok Sabha seats — Churu, Nagaur, Ganganagar, Jhunjhunu, Bikaner, Sikar, Jaipur Rural, Jaipur, Alwar, Bharatpur, Karauli-Dholpur and Dausa, from 7 am to 6 pm.

According to chief electoral officer Praveen Gupta, a total of 2.54 crore voters are set to vote in the first phase on Friday.

The Bharatiya Janata Party won all 25 seats in Rajasthan on its own in 2014, and in

2019, NDA won 25 seats, the saffron party won 24 seats and the Rashtriya Loktantrik Party won one seat.

One of the key constituencies Nagaur is set to witness a keen contest between the Rashtriya Loktantrik Party (RLP) candidate and former MP Hanuman Beniwal in alliance with Congress against BJP candidate and former Congress MP Jyoti Mirdha.

Beniwal with the BJP's support in the 2019 elections defeated Mirdha, who was then a Congress candidate. However, Beniwal separated from the NDA in 2020 over the farmer's agitation issue.

In the Churu Lok Sabha constituency, former BJP MP Rahul Kaswan is contesting as

Congress candidate against BJP candidate and paralympic Devendra Jhajharia.

Dalit leader and Union Minister Arjun Ram Meghwal, who has been representing Bikaner Lok Sabha seat since 2009, is contesting the Lok Sabha elections for 4th time. He is contesting against Congress candidate and former state minister Govind Ram Meghwal.

In Sikar, the Congress' Indian National Developmental Inclusive Alliance (INDIA) bloc partner, the CPI(M) has fielded former MLA Amra Ram against the BJP's incumbent MP Sumedanand Saraswati.

Amra Ram had been an MLA from the Danta Ramgarh and



the Dhod seats. Sikar is the hometown of the Congress' Rajasthan unit chief Govind Singh Dotasra. Of the eight assembly segments in

Minister Narendra Modi and the work done by it in various sectors including infrastructure and schemes like Ujjwala.

The party also promoted its Sankalp Patra and highlighted Modi's 'guarantees'.

The saffron party, which came to power in the state in December last year, also targeted Congress over issues such as corruption, paper leaks, and crime against women during the rule of Ashok Gehlot-led former Congress government in the state.

The party's campaign was led by Modi, who held multiple rallies in the state, including a roadshow in Dausa. Union Minister Amit Shah also held a

roadshow in Jaipur. BJP Chief JP Nadda, Uttar Pradesh Chief Minister Yogi Adityanath and his Madhya Pradesh counterpart Mohan Yadav, and Defence Minister Rajnath Singh also addressed public rallies in the state.

On the other hand, Congress raised the issues of misuse of central agencies like the Enforcement Directorate and CBI against opposition leaders and said the Constitution and democracy were under threat under the BJP rule.

The grand old party also focused its election campaign on inflation and unemployment.

In its Nyay Patra, the party promised to fill 30 lakh vacancies in government jobs,

one-year apprenticeship programmes for young graduates, and a legal guarantee on minimum support price for crops.

Congress Chief Mallikarjun Kharge, leaders Rahul Gandhi, Priyanka Gandhi, former chief minister Ashok Gehlot and other leaders conducted a series of campaign meetings for the party's candidates across the state.

The second phase of the elections in Rajasthan will be held on April 26. Polls will held on 13 Lok Sabha constituencies — Tonk, Ajmer, Pali, Jodhpur, Barmer, Jalore, Udaipur, Banswara, Chittorgarh, Rajasmand, Bhilwara, Kota and Jhalawar — in the second phase.



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PAPER WITH PASSION

## Time bomb

Currently at 1.44 billion, India's population may double in 77 years unless we curb the trend

India stands at a pivotal juncture in its demographic journey; its population already surpassing China's to reach a staggering 1.44 billion. The prospect of this number potentially doubling within 77 years presents a formidable challenge. True, India's burgeoning population holds the promise of a significant demographic dividend: A youthful workforce, if equipped with the right skills and opportunities, can be the driver for economic growth, innovation and productivity. With appropriate investments in education, healthcare and employment opportunities, India has the potential to emerge as an economic powerhouse. But this is easier said than done. Alongside the opportunities, India also grapples with formidable challenges stemming from its rapid population growth. The strain on resources and infrastructure is palpable, with sectors like healthcare, education, housing and transportation already stretched thin. Overpopulation exacerbates the demand for food, water, energy and housing, leading to environmental degradation and perpetuating socio-economic disparities.



Addressing these challenges requires a multi-faceted approach. First of all, there must be a concerted effort to invest in human capital. Education and healthcare must be prioritised to empower individuals with the skills and knowledge necessary to participate meaningfully in economy. Mercifully, our population growth rate is showing a downward trend. To arrest the spiralling growth, a comprehensive population strategy is urgently needed, but the nation does not have any such plan.

One reason could be that any attempt to control the population would be highly unpopular. Indira Gandhi, along with Sanjay Gandhi, tried it in the 1970s which eventually led to her downfall. All political parties also learnt their lesson. Of course, we are no China and no coercive measures should be taken but the Government can make concerted efforts to reward family planning and penalise large family sizes. Comprehensive programmes aimed at empowering individuals, especially women, about reproductive health and contraception can help stabilise population growth. Furthermore, investments in sectors such as healthcare, sanitation, transportation and housing are necessary to meet the needs of the growing population. Sustainable development practices must be embraced to mitigate environmental degradation. Job creation is also paramount for managing population growth effectively. Policies that promote entrepreneurship, attract investments and support the growth of small and medium-sized enterprises can help generate employment opportunities. Gender equality and women's empowerment initiatives that enhance access to education, healthcare and economic opportunities are essential. Empowered women are more likely to make informed choices about family planning, leading to smaller family sizes and improved maternal and child health outcomes. There is no dearth of solutions but the big question is, who will bell the cat?

### PICTALK



Foreign tourists during celebrations of World Heritage Day at the Agra Fort, in Agra

# The enduring ties between India and Iran



BHOPINDER SINGH

Amid geopolitical complexities, India finds itself navigating a delicate balance between Iran, Israel and its domestic constituencies

Persians have had a civilisational connection with Hindustan (Persian for India) since antiquity. There is a powerful India connect, even for the most epochal person defining the politics of the post-Iran Revolution (1979) i.e., Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. His paternal grandfather, Seyed Ahmad Musavi 'Hindi', was born in Kintoor, near Lucknow. Musavi was to leave Awadh and settle in Khomein but was popularly known as 'Hindi' in Persia! Later, 'Hindi' was to be the pen name for Ruhollah Khomeini's poetry.



In India itself, Shiite dynasties flourished as refugees escaping persecution from Arab-Sunni strains settled and thrived in Deccan, Rampur, Awadh, Bengal etc., with Lucknow emerging as the epicentre of Indian Shi'ism. Unlike the Middle East, the sectarian tensions were relatively less as the Gazetteer of Gilgit Agency noted, "Wherever Sunnis and Shias are found living together, they seem to practice a mutual tolerance rare in other Muhammadan communities. Except in Chilas and the Indus valley below or, there is, generally speaking, a complete absence of fanaticism". But, times changed and polemical writings of supremacist and sectarian assertions increased, causing bloody rift and polarisation. Soon, even in India the numerically lesser Shias were harassed by the substantially larger Sunni populace, leaving only pockets of Lucknow and Kargil area to have Shias in majority, as other enclaves were predominantly Sunni dominated. 'Shiaphobia' acquired even more sinister propulsion in neighbouring Pakistan and the air of the Sunni-Shia divide soon acquired political/sovereign overtones with Iran emerging as the transnational voice of Shiite sensibilities. The Ummah (Muslim world) got divided into two broad 'blocs' on sectarian lines and the shadows of Iran-versus-Arab Sheikdoms undercurrents played out violently in areas with mixed populations e.g., Lebanon, Yemen, Syria, Bahrain, Pakistan and even so in India, though the sectarian tensions were not so pronounced here. This unique phenomenon of the relative security, freedom

and thriving of Shias in India (where their percentage was in a similar minority to many other Islamic countries with the Sunni majority) did not go unnoticed in Tehran. India was a rare haven for Shias in modern times and Iran reciprocated the same by occasionally taking a pro-India stand on platforms like the Organisation of Islamic Cooperation (OIC). That the fate of minority Shias in Pakistan was particularly beleaguered, made Tehran adopt pro-Delhi postures as geopolitical quid pro quo. As the Arab Sheikdoms were particularly close to the Pakistanis during the Cold War, Iran acted on the rebound by deepening relations with India. But the inevitable consequences of the Iranian Revolution and the need for it to take more puritanical stances and aspire to take over Ummah leadership from Saudi-led Sheikdoms led to it occasionally striking contradictory postures on issues like Kashmir et al. But situational and sectarian angularity ensured that both Iran and India were on the same side in sensitive theatres like Afghanistan, opposing the Pakistan-led Taliban forces. However, at the same time, India was recalibrating its relations by cosyng up to both the United States of America and Israel, strategically. The cost of Delhi's engagement with Washington and Tel Aviv led



INTERESTINGLY, BOTH ISRAEL AND IRAN HAVE STRONG CONSTITUENCIES WITHIN THEIR NARRATIVES THAT CAN CONVINC THEIR POWERS-THAT-BE OF INDIA'S 'LARGER COMPULSIONS'

to sticky situations like India stopping oil purchases from Iran owing to US-imposed sanctions, as well as stuttering on strategic projects like Chabahar Port. Yet all along there was always an unsaid understanding between Delhi and Tehran of the other's compulsions leading it to be forced into certain decisions — the bilateral trust and intent were rarely questioned. While India's drift towards 'majoritarian' politics led to natural concerns within the Ummah (even though Sheikdoms were officially bonding frenetically owing to India's emergence on the global highway), the local dynamism for Shias remained protected with the ruling political persuasion co-opting the Shias, actively. Both during the 2014 and 2019 General Elections, prominent Shia leaders in Lucknow actively supported the winning dispensation. Again, it didn't go unnoticed in Iran which remains hypersensitive to the fate of Shias across the world. India was an honourable exception in terms of its treatment of the minority Shias. This undeniable reality helped nuance the parallel (and unprecedented) outreach of Delhi with the capitals of Sheikdoms and Tel Aviv. Today, when the Israel-Palestine war has metastasised into dragging Iran into the conflict, picking sides for Delhi becomes tricky. The

template of 'strategic independence' (used in the Russia-Ukraine conflict) could be afforded to this conflict which conjoins morality with practicality to take a deliberately mealy-mouthed position that offends none and yet genuinely beseeches peace. Delhi would know about the latent and conflated emotions of the Indian Muslims on the conflict, especially for the Shias when it comes to Iran. From the electoral lens, the dispensation recognises its investment in the Shias and Pasmenda (a backward caste) but the situation does get complex with Israel in the admixture, as that has a similar resonance in the 'majoritarian' calculus as a valorised counterweight to Pan-Islamism. Israel often gets lionised disproportionately and morality becomes increasingly irrelevant. Interestingly both Israel and Iran have strong constituencies within their narrative that can convince their powers-that-be of India's 'larger compulsions'. It is these powerful backdoor channels, civilisational bonhomie and calibrated diplomates that must be deployed as both countries are vital to India's future. India needs to prioritise peace over binary choices. (The writer, a military veteran, is a former Lt Governor of Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Puducherry. The views expressed are personal)

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### Chhattisgarh encounter aftermath



propos the news article, "Chhattisgarh encounter leaves 29 Naxals dead", published on April 17, this is my response. In the dense forests of Chhattisgarh, where at least 29 Naxals were neutralised, including the top leaders, Shankar Rao and Lalita, divisional committee members of the CPI (Maoist)'s North Bastar Division. This clash, occurring just days before the Lok Sabha polls in Bastar, signifies the ongoing battle against insurgency in the region. More than 60,000 security personnel have been deployed in the district to oversee the electoral

process. This is the highest casualty suffered by the Maoists in a single incident since 2018 when 37 of them were killed in Maharashtra's Gadchiroli district. The Maoist rebels may have had reasons to hold a grudge against the government, but their romantic notion of revolution is misplaced because they'll never succeed in displacing the Government or creating their own Communist paradise in Bastar, or any other region of the country. So yes, they'll probably try to continue their usual attacks, but with the continued, concerted push by the security forces into their strongholds, those attacks will become fewer and far between. We have lacs of military and other security personnel but still, activity is not controlled. Adivasi have their livelihood in the jungle. Government cannot replace them in the name of development. However, I think Maoists' best bet would be to put down their arms and try to effect change through the ballot box. **Bidyut Kumar Chatterjee | Faridabad**

quences in the region and the world. West Asia is often termed as the energy basket of the globe due to its potential to produce oils. Many important sea trade routes connecting Asia to other parts of the world also go through this region. Any direct war between Tehran and Tel Aviv can pause oil supply and disrupt the sea routes. The war can also pull other regional powers into it. Global organisations and leaders should mediate between the countries and convince them to avoid future intensifications of conflict. The leaders of both Iran and Israel should also stop provoking each other. The humanitarian crisis in Gaza also needs to be stopped immediately as it is the root cause behind the conflict in the region. **Deba Prasad Nayak | Dhenkanal**

#### TOO MUCH IS TOO BAD

Madam — Apropos the news article, "RCB Maxwell takes a mental and physical break from IPL 2024", published on April 17, this is my response. Many players from

O Prasad Rao | Hyderabad

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

## How justified is abusive language on OTT?

The impact of abusive language on societal norms is profound; content creators must deliver realistic but responsible content



KAJLEEN KAUR

The Over-the-Top (OTT) platform has revolutionised India's entertainment landscape and has created a niche for itself among audiences. It is considered to be progressive, realistic, has variety and also caters to the needs of all age groups. However, there has been a lot of noise about the proliferation of abusive language in many of the web series that have raised a lot of general and even legal objections. Recently the Supreme Court (March 2024) has given its verdict that the use of abusive language on OTT cannot be regarded as a criminal offence, as it would lead to an infringement of free speech and violate artistic creativity. This leaves us with an open debate about whether under the guise of freedom of speech, we can use foul language that may be affecting the cultural values of people.



The use of abusive language in OTT content shapes how audiences perceive the characters, themes and overall tenor of the content. It may add authenticity to certain narratives or characters. If nothing else, it has become a fashion Statement and is more

saleable. It can be categorised as a demerit good with a high order of negative externality. Undoubtedly, the onus of the use of such language in society does not lie on OTT, it reflects something already present, but it has certainly contributed to making it more prominent. Some viewers avoid using such foul language, as they consider it to be morally incorrect and undignified. After all, what is the use of good education, if it does not teach us to differentiate between decent and indecent? With the explosion of cuss words on OTT, even this section of society is affected. The young generation, at tender ages, is exposed to such language and easily gets influenced by it. It can become pervasive in everyday usage, hindering effective articulation of thoughts and ideas and challenging the professional and academic standards. It can be detrimental to social interactions and emotional well-being, hampering overall personality development. Simply providing a statutory warning of the content not suitable for a certain age, does not complete the responsibility of the makers. With the availability of the internet and its easy access via gadgets in every home, it is practically not possible to refrain kids from watching such content every time. With the nuclear family setups and working parents' culture gaining strength, it becomes even more difficult. We in India have reformed the education system with the introduction of the National Education Policy and Indian Knowledge System. It thrives on providing a high-quality education system rooted in Indian ethos contributing to transforming India into a value-based superpower. So, while at one place when we are trying to imbibe and revive our rich heritage, at the

same time, we are defending, if not promoting, the use of indecent language. We have a zero-tolerance policy against abuse in educational institutes, but a child tends to learn from the overall environment of which OTT is presently an unavoidable part. Besides, another aspect of the foul language on OTT incorporates gender-specific derogatory terms, predominantly objectifying women. Indian society has always given a special place to women and their role is spread across the cultural, economic and spiritual fabric of our society. The worship of goddesses reflects the deep-rooted respect and reverence for women in our culture. Undeniably, women are behind building the strong-rooted edifice of values and ethics, the society does not feel any responsibility to uphold their dignity. A good and progressive social environment is one where individuals feel respected, secure and valued. (The author is an assistant professor at Sri Guru Gobind Singh College of Commerce, University of Delhi; views are personal)

#### POLITICAL CHARADE

Madam — Apropos the news article, "Contribute fully in 400 seats goal: PM to Bengal", published on April 17, this is my response. If Sandeshkhali has indeed "sent shivers down the entire nation"; surely it must be asked whether the country had been "immersed in a coma" revolving around spine-chilling gangrapes /murder/forced cremation /naked parade of women folks in Uttar Pradesh Gujarat Kathua or Manipur! So the TMC Government of West Bengal is "allowing infiltration" to "boost" its "vote bank"! So who mans the Indo-Bangladesh international border? West Bengal police under the TMC-led West Bengal Government or Border security forces under the BJP-led Centre! Period. And "TMC Government opposes Ram Navami celebration in West Bengal" should feature as "joke of the century"! If announcing a State Government holiday for a purely North Indian festival, absolutely alien to Bengali culture, gets "credited" as "Opposition" to Ram Navami with the Who's Who of the TMC, zealously participating in such processions; then the word "Opposition" itself must be urgently amended in the dictionary! Lastly, it must be answered why despite winning as many as unprecedented 18 Lok Sabha seats from West Bengal in 2019, not a single Bengali was allowed to lead a ministry in the Union Cabinet in the last 5 years! **Kajal Chatterjee | Kolkata**

#### TENSION IN WEST ASIA

Madam — The tension in the West Asia region has escalated since Iran has directly launched missile attacks on Israel. The area is already facing challenges due to Israel's war operation in Gaza after the October 7 attack by Hamas. More than thirty thousand people have already died due to this out of which the majority are women and children. USA and other regional players like Hezbollah and Houthis have also been involved in the conflict in these six months. Further escalation of war can lead to serious conse-



## FIRST COLUMN

### A VISION FOR INDIA'S GLOBAL LEADERSHIP

The BJP manifesto focuses on strategy to make India a champion of Global South



KUMARDEEP BANERJEE

The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) unveiled its election manifesto earlier this week, opting for a departure from the conventional strategy of enticing voters with freebies and subsidies. Instead, the manifesto takes on the guise of a policy document, delineating the achievements of the PM Modi administration over the past decade and pledging to propel India into a developed economy within the next 25 years. Notably absent from the document is any significant mention of Pakistan, a focal point of India's foreign policy for years, in either the BJP manifesto or the Prime Minister's interviews.

The manifesto underscores the government's emphasis on foreign policy, echoing the strategic vision cultivated during India's G20 presidency. It celebrates India's emergence onto the global stage, exemplified by the unanimous consensus achieved for the New Delhi Declaration, a feat accomplished amidst doubts about US-Russia concordance. Prime Minister Modi elucidated his approach in an interview, emphasising the imperative of working towards global good without personal reservations, a principle that guided India's diplomatic endeavours.

In delineating the government's foreign policy outlook, Prime Minister Modi reiterated the cornerstone principles of "Neighbour First" and "Act East" since assuming office. The Act East policy has extended India's influence into the ASEAN region, fostering positive perceptions even among nations geographically distant. India's proactive assistance to neighbours during crises, such as earthquake relief in Nepal and aiding Sri Lanka during times of turmoil, exemplifies its commitment to regional solidarity.



The manifesto boasts of the safe repatriation of 1.5 crore distressed Indian citizens and positions India as a vocal advocate for the Global South, a central tenet of its foreign policy stance. Technological innovations like the Digital India stack, including UPI, have amplified India's presence on global platforms, albeit challenges persist in enhancing the acceptability of the Indian rupee in international trade. The document briefly touches upon India's burgeoning focus on the Indo-Pacific, a region of strategic interest for major global players and pledges to safeguard navigation rights and maritime security.

Under Modi's leadership, the manifesto pledges to bolster India's standing as a champion of the Global South, leveraging the Prime Minister's 5S approach of respect, dialogue, cooperation, peace and prosperity. It articulates aspirations for a permanent seat on the UN Security Council and vows to enhance collaboration within the Indo-Pacific region to foster mutual growth and security.

Furthermore, the manifesto underscores the importance of securing critical minerals essential for the digital age, signalling intentions to forge partnerships with friendly nations to integrate India more deeply into global supply chains. In sum, the BJP's manifesto serves as a testament to continuity in India's foreign policy objectives, underlining a commitment to advancing the nation's interests on the global stage.

(The writer is a policy analyst; views are personal)

# Sustainability through global collaboration



RAJDEEP PATHAK

President Dennis Francis, at the helm of the 78th UN General Assembly session, champions sustainability as pivotal to economic advancement

While the news of increasing temperatures in the Capital City of Delhi in the coming weeks and months hit the headlines, in a resounding affirmation of the symbiotic relationship between sustainability and economic progress, President Dennis Francis (heading the 78th session of the UN General Assembly), recently in an exclusive interview with PTI, unequivocally asserted that the pursuit of sustainability stands as the cornerstone of 21st-century development endeavours. He also emphasised the imperative of integrating sustainability into the fabric of global advancement. Dennis Francis is all set to inaugurate the "Sustainability Week" at the United Nations headquarters scheduled from April 15-19, 2024. Under the overarching theme of "Paving the Way for a Sustainable Future," this landmark event will spotlight pivotal sectors such as tourism, infrastructure connectivity, transportation, energy and debt, dedicating its discourse to the multifaceted dimensions of sustainability in each domain.

In this PTI exclusive, President Francis outlines a strategic focus on key economic sectors — tourism, transportation, infrastructure, energy and debt management — to drive transformative sustainability. He highlights challenges like climate change, energy security and debt entrapment, emphasising their nexus with poverty, education, housing and national security. Francis further underscores sustainability as both a moral imperative and a catalyst for equitable global progress, envisioning judicious decisions in these realms as key to profound shifts towards a sustainable future.

During the upcoming 'Sustainability Week', Dennis will host a series of high-level events including debates on 'debt sustainability' and 'socio-economic equality'; discussions on 'tourism and sustainable transport', an informal dialogue on 'global resilience through infrastructure connectivity' and a stocktaking session for the completion of the 'UN Decade of Sustainable Energy for All' - all aimed at advancing the implementation of SDG 7 for sustainable development.

Dennis (in the interview) fervently promotes the fusion of sustainability and economic advancement, underscoring their intrinsic interdependence for societal well-being. He advocates for a transformative approach toward sustainable lifestyles, condemning antiquated resource exploitation methods exacerbating climate instability. He envisions a future where profitability harmonises with environmental stewardship, fostering equity and resilience. 'Sustainability Week' precedes the 'Summit of the Future', to instil sustainability as a collective imperative for safeguarding resources for posterity. He further emphasised the pressing requirement to refocus endeavours on the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), which saw a setback in target achievement because of the COVID-19 pandemic and ongoing conflicts. 'Sustainability Week' aims to revive dedication to impactful measures, crucial for reorienting the SDGs towards their intended trajectory.

Through collective action, the aim should be to uplift communities, inspire hope and advance the global agenda for sustainability and equity. The need is to empower communities, foster optimism and promote sustainability and equity worldwide.



Governments, communities and organisations per se are uniting to tackle environmental challenges like climate change, biodiversity loss and renewable energy promotion. For example, in Scandinavia, countries like Denmark have been leaders in wind energy production, investing heavily in offshore wind farms and renewable energy infrastructure. Denmark's commitment to sustainability has led to a significant reduction in carbon emissions and reliance on fossil fuels. Moreover, in Southeast Asia, Singapore pioneers innovative strategies to address river and ocean waste, utilising advanced wastewater treatment and strict plastic regulations, effectively curbing marine pollution. Meanwhile, Africa's 'Great Green Wall' initiative fights desertification in the bio-geographical Sahel region by planting trees and promoting sustainable land management, revitalising degraded landscapes and fostering biodiversity.

Across Latin America, Costa Rica exemplifies biodiversity conservation through national parks and eco-tourism, fostering sustainable development while preserving its rich natural heritage, resulting in both environmental protection and economic prosperity. Some of these diverse efforts demonstrate global commitment to environmental management, enhancing resilience and also safeguarding ecosystems for future generations. India's proactive stance towards achieving the SDGs is evident through multifaceted commitments across sectors. Initiatives like the 'National Solar Mission' and 'Jal Jeevan Mission', 'National Health Mission', etc., highlight the resolve to tackle environmental challenges. India further aims to generate great renewable energy capacity, emphasising reduced reliance on fossil fuels. Water conservation programs such as rainwater harvesting and the

'Jal Jeevan Mission' underscore India's dedication to ensuring water security, aiming to provide piped water supply to all households by 2024. This commitment is reinforced by experts like waterman, Rajendra Singh and CEO of Centre for Science and Environment, Sunita Narain, who stress the importance of renewable energy and community-driven water conservation efforts. Additionally, India's sustainability efforts extend to biodiversity conservation, rural development, healthcare, education, waste management and gender equality, exemplified by schemes like MGNREGA and Ayushman Bharat. Dr. Vandana Shiva emphasises that sustainability encompasses socio-economic factors, with India's inclusive policies striving to create a more equitable and resilient society through integrated policymaking. It may be noted that India initiated its climate action journey in 2009 by pledging to decrease emissions intensity by 20-25 per cent by 2020, achieving a commendable 24 per cent reduction. Subsequently aligning with the Paris Agreement, India outlined its 'Nationally Determined Contributions' in 2015, aiming for a 33-35 per cent emissions intensity reduction by 2030. Additional goals include enhancing non-fossil fuel energy generation, expanding carbon sinks and targeting 'NET ZERO' emissions by 2070. National efforts are reinforced by initiatives such as the 'National Action Plan on Climate Change' and the 'National Adaptation Fund for Climate Change', focusing on renewable energy, sustainable habitat and adaptation strategies. As per media reports, by April 2023, India had made substantial progress toward 14 of the 33 SDGs, with improvements in neonatal and under-five mortality; sanitation

and electricity access. Challenges like adolescent pregnancy, clean cooking fuel and water facilities persist. Legislative amendments promoting renewable energy and carbon credit trading, along with initiatives such as the 'Green Hydrogen Mission', highlight India's commitment to sustainability. "Business Today" report of August 25, 2023, suggests that these efforts, coupled with the implementation of the 'Sustainable Development Goals National Indicator Framework', positioned India as a global leader in sustainability, as reflected in its ranking in the 'Climate Change Performance Index', indicating promising future progress.

India has implemented various environmental conservation initiatives like the 'Swachh Bharat Mission' 'Namami Gange', etc., along with legislative measures such as the 'Compensatory Afforestation Fund Act' and so on. The introduction of the 'Sustainable Development Goals National Indicator Framework' by the National Statistics Office in 2023 signifies efforts to monitor progress. However, despite advancements in climate action, financing SDGs remains a challenge. Proactive measures, integrating sustainability into policymaking and engaging communities are essential for achieving the ambitious 2030 SDG targets globally, ensuring equity and resilience. The imperative for proactive engagement by dedicated and committed citizens, not only within India but globally, underscores the urgency of collective action. Such involvement is paramount in addressing contemporary challenges, necessitating concerted efforts on a global scale. The choice is ours — perish or preserve.

(The writer is Programme Executive, Gandhi Smriti and Darshan Samiti; views are personal)



INDIA'S SUSTAINABILITY EFFORTS EXTEND TO BIODIVERSITY CONSERVATION, RURAL DEVELOPMENT, HEALTHCARE, EDUCATION, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND GENDER EQUALITY, EXEMPLIFIED BY SCHEMES LIKE MGNREGA AND AYUSHMAN BHARAT

# Corruption and political defections: A telltale sign of democratic decay

The electoral arithmetic, rather than the principles of righteousness, often dictates the trajectory of political decisions

Last week, while flitting through the contents of a leading daily newspaper in India, an interesting article caught hold of my attention and it made a compulsive reading throughout. The article was captioned — 'Since 2014, 25 Opposition leaders facing corruption probe crossed over to BJP, 23 of them got reprieve'. The article was, undoubtedly, a telltale commentary on the holes in the prevalent political system in our country. It was an embarrassing account of the glaringly apparent fact that political parties of all hues and shades are compelled to flow with the tides produced by the fault lines in our political system and that too sometimes for sheer political survival.



ATUL SEHGAL

It may not be worthwhile to go deep into the finer nuances of the above account and be brazenly judgemental of hallowed political parties and personalities. It appears to be proper to dwell on the deficiencies of the current system in Bharat and regretfully State that the electoral arithmetic is the biggest bane of our political system. To build up the numbers for gathering the elusive major-

ity, political parties, under a legal system that is speckled with loopholes, have to resort to such shenanigans to assemble numbers to make stable governments and even make strong governments that can govern smoothly. Our democracy has definite deficiencies. Rather it is anything but perfect. A multi-party democracy is better described as a non-ideal, diluted form of democracy, especially so in a culturally variegated society like ours. The purest form of democracy is outlined in our ancient scripture Manusmriti. While making a mention of Manusmriti, it needs to be clarified that this observation is not to be taken lightly even if there is controversy associated with this ancient scrip-



ture. That controversy sprang from its distorted version, due to historical extrapolations by unscrupulous persons. The original, uncorrupted version of Manusmriti is a divine blueprint of an ideal governance system. The scripture talks of democracy indicating the following three characteristic features of democracy (prajatantra) 1. Partyless system of elections and governance 2. Right to recall the elected representatives by the voters 3. Congruous with the principles of righteousness or Dharma It would also be relevant to State here that the above primaeva, divine scripture also provides a structural frame for the democratic governance system. It talks of

three assemblies — Rajaryasabha (executive assembly), Vidyaryasabha (subject specialist assembly) and Dharmaryasabha (assembly of religious experts). The last-mentioned assembly or council is composed of persons of distinguished moral standing and impeccable character who act collectively as some kind of moral authority on the functioning of the executive council. It is easy to see how far the existing polity and governance structure are away from the above-mentioned ideal polity and governance system in a democratic set-up. In a party less democratic polity, all problems of electoral arithmetic and the evils that they engender are bound to vanish. There are going to be no big election rallies, no stupendous spending on elections, no horse-trading, no party switching, no turn-coats, no go slow on prosecuting the corrupt and criminal politicians and no silly concepts of majoritarianism or minorityism. There is going to be no

minority-centred governance. It is also not difficult to understand how many secondary evils of the extant political system in our country will get eliminated if we were to incorporate the tenets of the sacred scripture Manusmriti in our polity and governance. It may be farfetched to expect that we can carve out from the present system something exactly conforming to the above utopian structure but even if we incorporate therein one or two important features like party less democratic system in our country, great benefit can accrue to our governance. In light of what is Stated above, we certainly need to reform our democratic system which does not deliver

too well. Accordingly, we look forward to the expectedly third term Modi Government bringing about wide constitutional, electoral and bureaucratic reforms to enable our nation to progress by kangaroo leaps, which it is capable of. Bharat is divinely destined to become the leading global nation-State of the world while maintaining its pristine stature as the moral and spiritual trailblazer of the world. This is so because Bharat is the land of saints, sages and seers who have been the beacons for humanity through the course of its long and chequered historical existence on this planet.

(The author is a management consultant; views are personal)

# US, UK impose new curbs on Iran

AP ■ WASHINGTON

The US and UK on Thursday imposed a new round of sanctions on Iran as concern grows that Tehran's unprecedented attack on Israel could fuel a wider war in the Middle East. Treasury's Office of Foreign Assets Control targeted 16 people and two entities in Iran that produce engines that power the drones used in the April 13 attack on Israel. Additionally, the UK is targeting several Iranian military organizations, individuals and entities involved in Iran's drone and ballistic missile industries. "We will continue to deploy our sanctions authority to counter Iran with further actions in the days and weeks ahead," Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen said in a statement. The action comes after US officials earlier this week warned that they were readying new sanctions in response to Iran's activity in the region and to prevent future attacks. Lawmakers on Capitol Hill also have been quickly pushing forward legislation that would financially punish the Islamic Republic and its leaders. Iran's attack on Israel early Sunday came in response to what it says was an Israeli strike on Iran's consulate in Syria earlier this month. Israel's military chief said Monday that his country will respond to the Iranian attack, while world leaders caution against retaliation, trying to avoid a spiral of violence. European Union leaders also vowed on Wednesday to ramp up sanctions on Iran, targeting its drone and missile deliveries to proxies in Gaza, Yemen and Lebanon. EU foreign policy chief Josep Borrell said the existing EU sanctions regime would be strengthened and expanded to punish Tehran and help prevent future attacks on Israel. At the same time, he said, Israel needed to exercise restraint. "I don't want to exaggerate, but we are on the edge of a war, a regional war in the Middle East, which will be sending shockwaves to the rest of the world, and in particular to Europe," he warned. "So stop it."

# EU official urges G7 to expand Iran sanctions

Capri (AP): The European Union's top diplomat urged Group of Seven foreign ministers on Thursday to take quick, concrete steps to provide more air defence systems to Ukraine, warning that continued delays could tilt the war in Moscow's favour. Without more Patriot air defence missile systems to guard against incoming Russian strikes, "the electricity system of Ukraine will be destroyed. And no country can fight without having electricity at home, in the factories, in the front line," EU foreign policy chief Josep Borrell warned. He was speaking on the sidelines of a G7 foreign ministers meeting on the Italian resort island of Capri, where Russia's war in Ukraine and surging tensions in the Middle East over Iran's unpre-

cedented attack on Israel were topping the agenda. Italian Foreign Minister Antonio Tajani opened the first working session of the meeting by calling for new sanctions against Iran for its weekend attack and concrete help for Ukraine to defend itself from Moscow's invasion. "If Ukraine loses, Putin will never sit at the peace table," Tajani warned. Russia's war in Ukraine and the Israel-Hamas war were taking centre stage at the Capri meeting, which dovetailed with other regional diplomatic efforts sending the same messages. On Wednesday, EU leaders meeting in Brussels vowed to ramp up sanctions on Iran to target its drone and missile deliveries to proxies in Gaza, Yemen and Lebanon. Borrell

said the existing EU sanctions regime on Iran would be strengthened and expanded to punish Tehran for its attack and help prevent future ones on Israel. At the same time, he said, Israel needed to exercise restraint. "I don't want to exaggerate but we are on the edge of a war, a regional war in the Middle East, which will be sending shockwaves to the rest of the world, and in particular to Europe," he warned. "So stop it." Ukrainian Foreign Minister Dmytro Kuleba and NATO Secretary-General Jens Stoltenberg were attending the Capri meeting as guests. Kuleba underlined his country's need for essential military support, including artillery, ammunition, and air defence systems to bolster its capacity as Russia pushes along the front line.

# Croatia's PM optimistic of new govt after inconclusive vote

AP ■ ZAGREB

Croatia's ruling conservatives said Thursday that talks have already started about the formation of a new governing majority following a highly contested parliamentary election that saw a far-right party emerge as a potential kingmaker. Prime Minister Andrej Plenkovic, who is the leader of the Croatian Democratic Union party, or HDZ, said that the party has contacted some of the potential future partners and more talks will take place on Thursday. Preliminary results of the vote on Wednesday showed that Plenkovic's HDZ won 61 seats in the 151-seat parliament, which means the party has to form a coalition government to stay in power. The main opponent, center-left Social Democratic Party, backed by President Zoran Milanovic, got 42 seats while the far-right Homeland Movement was third, with 14 seats, according to the



Prime Minister incumbent Andrej Plenkovic waves after claiming victory in a parliamentary election in Zagreb, Croatia on Thursday

tally released by the State Election Commission. Plenkovic offered no details about the potential future alliance. If he remains the prime minister, that would mark his third consecutive term at the post. "Everything is going well," he wrote on Facebook. "You will

soon know with whom we will form the new majority." Plenkovic has faced accusations of corruption as Croatia, a European Union and NATO member, struggles with the highest inflation rate in the eurozone, a labor shortage and a surge in migration.

# EU leaders mull tougher sanctions against Iran

AP ■ BRUSSELS

European Union leaders debated ways to ramp up sanctions against Iran at a summit on Wednesday as concern grows that Tehran's unprecedented attack on Israel could fuel a wider war in the Middle East. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy reminded the gathering that his country still badly needs support to combat Russia's invasion. French President Emmanuel Macron urged his EU counterparts in Brussels to "adapt" and "expand" sanctions against Iran. The EU has already slapped sanctions on the Islamic Republic but Macron said new measures should target "those who are helping to produce the missiles and drones that were used" in the weekend attack. According to a draft statement prepared for the meeting also focusing on the war in Ukraine and ways to boost the bloc's economic competitiveness, the leaders are to warn that "the EU is ready to take further restrictive measures

against Iran, notably in relation to unmanned aerial vehicles and missiles." The statement also calls "on Iran and its proxies to cease all attacks" and urges all sides to exercise "utmost restraint and to refrain from any action that may increase tensions in the region." EU foreign policy chief Josep Borrell has tasked his staff with drawing up new measures but expanding sanctions, however, is not a simple step — the EU has already targeted those responsible for making drones that Iran has sold to Russia for use in its war against Ukraine. The idea is to expand that list to include missiles, although there is no evidence that Iran has sold missiles to Russia. Borrell said that proxy forces backed by Iran in Lebanon, Iraq and Syria could also be targeted with sanctions. Some seek sanctions on those providing Iran with the components to make drones, measures already approved in July 2023. Borrell said his team would look at whether to expand the list of components, or develop ways to stop the

sanctions from being circumvented. Belgian Prime Minister Alexander De Croo, whose country currently holds the EU's rotating presidency, said his position is that the "Iranian Revolutionary Guard should be put on the sanctions list" and that this "would be a very important signal." But that would pose legal challenges. Borrell said an EU member country would have to provide evidence that the Revolutionary Guard has been involved in acts of terrorism against it — something that none have so far claimed. The United States is also preparing new sanctions targeting Iran's missile and drone program and entities supporting the Revolutionary Guard and Iran's Defence Ministry, according to White House national security adviser Jake Sullivan. EU leaders in Brussels are also expected to renew their call for an immediate cease-fire in Gaza and the release of hostages, "as well as increasing humanitarian aid at scale to Palestinians in need."

Regional tensions have mounted since the Oct. 7 start of the latest Israel-Hamas war, when Palestinian militant Hamas and Islamic Jihad groups, backed by Iran, carried out a devastating cross-border attack that killed 1,200 people in Israel and seized 250 as hostages. Israel responded with an offensive in Gaza that has caused widespread devastation and killed over 33,800 people, according to Gaza's health officials. Russia's two-year war in Ukraine was also on the agenda, with Zelenskyy addressing the Brussels meeting remotely and repeating his pleas for more air defense systems, including Patriot missile systems. "They are needed in Ukraine right now, needed to stop (Russian President Vladimir) Putin from relying on terrorist methods," he said, according to a transcript provided by the EU. Zelenskyy also asked for more "weapons for our soldiers" and "shells for artillery. Vehicles. Drones. Everything that helps to hold the front line."

Since launched the February 2022 full-scale invasion, Russia has captured nearly a quarter of Ukraine. Ukrainian soldiers are outnumbered, outgunned and in desperate need of more troops and ammunition while doubt is increasing about Western military aid. Zelenskyy said repeatedly Ukraine must bolster its air defenses and replenish its ammunition supplies amid Russian pushes along the front line. "Putin now hopes that he will succeed in his counteroffensive, and the only root of this hope is the shortage of weapons among our soldiers," Zelenskyy said. Talks on Thursday will focus on how to bolster the EU's competitiveness and improve the single market. The leaders will discuss a proposal by former Italian Prime Minister Enrico Letta for an EU-wide effort to subsidise industry in response to the Biden administration's support for investment in environmentally friendly technology, and China's subsidies for electric cars and solar panels.

# UN agency in Gaza battles Israel's dissolution demand

AP ■ UNITED NATIONS

The head of the UN agency that has helped millions of Palestinians in Gaza and the West Bank for decades urged the Security Council on Wednesday to ensure its survival as Israel again demanded its dissolution, accusing the agency of becoming part of Hamas' "terror war machine." Philippe Lazzarini told the council that dismantling the agency known as UNRWA would deepen Gaza's humanitarian crisis and speed up the onset of famine. International experts have warned of imminent famine in northern Gaza and said half the territory's 2.3 million people could be pushed to the brink of starvation if the six-month Israeli-Hamas war intensifies. Lazzarini said ending the agency's operations also would have other "lasting repercussions" on Gaza, leaving a half million children without education and "fuelling anger, resentment and endless

cycles of violence." In addition, it would jeopardise the transition when the war ends by depriving Gaza's population of essential services, including health care, food and other humanitarian aid, he said. Israeli Ambassador Gilad Erdan claimed, without providing evidence, that UNRWA has been totally infiltrated by Hamas, which controlled Gaza before the war. He also accused UNRWA of being part of a Palestinian plot to annihilate Israel and becoming "the world's biggest advocate for a one-state solution" run by Palestinians. "Today in Gaza, UNRWA is Hamas and Hamas is UNRWA," Erdan said. "Israel cannot and will not allow UNRWA to continue in Gaza as it did in the past," he said, telling the council there are alternative aid organizations and U.N. agencies that can help Palestinians in the territory. "The time has come to defund UNRWA," he said.

# UAE struggles to recover after heaviest rainfall

Dubai (AP): The United Arab Emirates struggled on Thursday to recover from the heaviest recorded rainfall ever to hit the desert nation, as its main airport worked to restore normal operations even as floodwater still covered portions of major highways and roads. Dubai International Airport, the world's busiest for international travel, allowed global carriers on Thursday morning to again fly into Terminal 1 at the airfield. "Flights continue to be delayed and disrupted, so we urge you to only come to Terminal 1 if you have a confirmed booking," the airport said on the social platform X. The long-haul carrier Emirates, whose operations had been struggling since the storm Tuesday, had stopped travellers flying out of the UAE from checking into their flights as they tried to move out connecting passengers. Pilots and flight crews had been struggling to reach the airport given the water on roadways. But on Thursday, they lifted that order to allow customers into the airport. Others who arrived at the airport described hours-long waits to get their baggage, with some just giving up to head home or to whatever hotel would have them. The UAE, a hereditarily ruled, autocratic nation on the Arabian Peninsula, typically sees little rainfall in its arid desert climate. However, a massive storm forecasters had been warning about for days blew through the country's seven sheikhdoms. By the end of Tuesday, more than 142 millimeters (5.59 inches) of rainfall had soaked Dubai over 24 hours. An average year sees 94.7 millimeters (3.73 inches) of rain at Dubai International Airport. Other areas of the country saw even more precipitation. The UAE's drainage systems quickly became overwhelmed, flooding out neighborhoods, business districts and even portions of the 12-lane Sheikh Zayed Road highway running through Dubai. The state-run WAM news agency called the rain "a historic weather event" that surpassed "anything documented since the start of data collection in 1949."

# Sydney shopping mall reopens after stabbings

Sydney (AP): A Sydney shopping mall opened to the public on Thursday for the first time since a mass stabbing in which six people died, while the Australian prime minister raised giving citizenship to an immigrant security guard who was wounded while confronting the knife-wielding attacker. The deadly rampage through Westfield Bondi Junction on Saturday was the earlier of two knife attacks by lone assailants over three days that have traumatized Sydney. The man who stabbed 18 people in Saturday's attack was shot dead by police. A 16-year-old boy is in police custody after he allegedly stabbed a Christian bishop and priest during a church service on Monday. Police allege the boy had a religious or ideological motivation and attacked during the streamed service to cause intimidation.

# Juror dismissed from Trump hush money trial as prosecutors seek to hold ex-Prez in contempt

AP ■ NEW YORK

A juror in Donald Trump's hush money trial was dismissed Thursday after expressing doubt about her ability to be fair and impartial, and the status of a second New Yorker picked for the panel was in limbo amid concerns that some of his answers in court may not be accurate. The setbacks in the selection process emerged during a frenetic morning in which prosecutors also asked for Trump to be held in contempt and fined over a series of social media posts this week, while the judge in the case barred reporters from identifying jurors' employers. The seating of the full jury — whenever it comes — will be a seminal moment in the case, setting the stage for a trial that will place the former president's legal jeopardy at the heart of the campaign against Democrat Joe Biden. The trial will also feature potentially

unflattering testimony about Trump's private life in the years before he became president. The jury selection process picked up momentum Tuesday with the selection of seven jurors. But on Thursday, Judge Juan Merchan revealed in court that one of the seven, a cancer nurse, had "conveyed that after sleeping on it overnight she had concerns about her ability to be fair and impartial in this case." And though jurors' names are being kept confidential, the woman said her family members and friends questioned her about being a juror. Prosecutors also raised questions about a second juror, a man who works in information technology, saying they had located an article from the 1990s about a man with the same name as the juror being arrested for tearing down political advertisements in suburban Westchester County. The posters were on the political

right, prosecutors said. The man said under questioning this week that he had not been convicted of a crime. Merchan asked the juror to come to court Thursday morning for additional questioning. Twelve jurors and six alternates must be seated to hear the trial. Merchan said Tuesday that opening statements could begin as soon as Monday. The process of picking a jury is a critical phase of any criminal trial but especially so when the defendant is a former president and the presumptive Republican nominee. Prospective jurors have been grilled on their social media posts, personal lives and political views as the lawyers and judge search for biases that would prevent them from being impartial. Inside the court, there's broad acknowledgment of the futility in trying to find jurors without knowledge of Trump. A prosecutor this week said that lawyers were not looking

for people who had been "living under a rock for the past eight years." But Thursday's events laid bare the inherent challenges of selecting a jury for such a landmark, high-publicity case. After dismissing the nurse from the jury, Merchan ordered journalists in court not to report prospective jurors' answers to questions about their current and former employers. He said that "as evidenced by what's happened already, it's become a problem." The answers also will be redacted from court transcripts. Prosecutors had asked that the employer inquiries be axed from the jury questionnaire. Defence lawyer Todd Blanche responded that "depriving us of the information because of what the press is doing isn't the answer". The district attorney's office on Monday sought a \$3,000 fine for Trump for three Truth Social posts they said violated the order.

# 'Israeli agents likely killed Hezbollah-linked currency exchanger'

Beit Meri (AP): Lebanon's interior minister alleged Wednesday that the mysterious abduction and killing of a Hezbollah-linked Lebanese currency exchanger in a villa on the edge of a quiet mountain resort town earlier this month was likely the work of Israeli operatives. The killing of Mohammad Srour, 57, who was sanctioned by the U.S., was like something out of an international spy thriller. Pistols equipped with silencers and gloves were found in a bucket of water and chemicals at the scene, apparently intended to remove fingerprints and other evidence, Interior Minister Bassam Mawlawi said in an interview with The Associated Press. Thousand of dollars in cash were left scattered around Srour's body, as if to dispel any speculation that robbery was the motive. "Lebanese security

agencies have suspicion or accusations that Mossad was behind this operation," Mawlawi said, referring to the Israeli spy agency. "The way the crime was carried out led to this suspicion." He provided no specific evidence for his allegations. Mawlawi said the investigation is still ongoing and once it's over the results will be made public and referred to judicial authorities. The Israeli prime minister's office, which oversees Mossad, did not immediately respond to a request for comment. The suspicion by Lebanon's security agencies that the crime could be the work of Israeli agents comes at a time when Lebanon's southern border region has been rocked by ongoing clashes between militants of the Hamas-allied Hezbollah group and Israeli troops.

# Indonesians leave homes near erupting volcano, airport closes

AP ■ MANADO

Indonesian authorities closed an airport and residents left homes near an erupting volcano Thursday due to the dangers of spreading ash, falling rocks, hot volcanic clouds and the possibility of a tsunami. Mount Ruang on the northern side of Sulawesi Island had at least five large eruptions Wednesday, causing the Centre for Volcanology and Geological Disaster Mitigation to issue its highest level alert, indicating an active eruption. The crater emitted white-gray smoke continuously during the day Thursday, reaching more than 500 metres (1,640 feet) above the peak. People have been ordered to stay at least 6 kilometres (3.7



miles) from the 725-metre (2,378 foot) mountain. More than 11,000 people live in the affected area and were told to leave. At least 800 have done so.

An international airport in Manado city was temporarily closed Thursday as volcanic ash was spewed into the air. "We have to close flight operations at Sam Ratulangi Airport due to the spread of volcanic ash, which could endanger flight safety," said Ambar Suryoko, head of the regional airport authority. The volcanology centre noted the risks from the volcanic eruption include the possibility that part of the volcano could collapse into the sea and cause a tsunami. Tagulandang Island, east of the volcano, could be at risk if that occurred, and its residents were among those being told to evacuate. "People who live in the Tagulandang Island area and

are within a 6-kilometre radius must be immediately evacuated to a safe place outside the 6-kilometre radius, and especially those who live near the coast should be aware of the potential for incandescent rocks to erupt, hot clouds and tsunami waves that could be triggered by the collapse of a volcanic body into the sea," Abdul Muhari, spokesperson of the National Disaster Mitigation Agency, said on Thursday. The agency said residents will be relocated to Manado, the nearest city, on Sulawesi island, a journey of six hours by boat. Volcanic eruptions have triggered past tsunamis in Indonesia, including an 1871 eruption at Mount Ruang and the 2018 eruption of the Anak Krakatau volcano.

# Reuters photographer wins top photo award

AP ■ PARIS

Reuters photographer Mohammed Salem captured this year's prestigious World Press Photo of the Year award Thursday with a depiction of loss and sorrow in Gaza, a heartrending photo of a Palestinian woman cradling the body of her young niece. The photograph, taken in Khan Younis just days after Salem's own child was born, shows 36-year-old Inas Abu Maamar holding five-year-old Saly, who was killed along with her mother and sister when an Israeli missile struck their home. Salem, who is Palestinian, described this photo filed Nov. 2 last year, as a "powerful and sad moment that sums up the broader sense of what was happening in the Gaza Strip." The image "truly encapsulates this sense of impact," said global jury chair Fiona Shields, The



This image provided by World Press Photo and taken by Lee-Ann Olwage for GEO is part of a series titled Valim-babena which won the World Press Photo Story of the Year Award and shows Joeline (Fara) Rafaraniriana (41) and her daughter, Odliatimix Rafaraniriana (5), lie together on the bed they share with Dada Paul Rakotazandrimy (91) in their home in Mandrosoa Ivato, Antananarivo, Madagascar. Fara is the sole provider for the family of three and struggles to balance her time between caring for her father, work and spending time with her daughter. AP/PTI

Guardian newspaper's head of photography. "It is incredibly moving to view and at the same time an argument for peace, which is extremely powerful when peace can sometimes feel like an unlikely fantasy," she added. The World Press Photo jury praised the shot's sense of care and respect and its offering of a "metaphorical and literal glimpse into unimaginable loss." This is not the first time Salem has been recognized for his work on the Israeli-Palestinian conflict; he received a World Press Photo award more than a decade ago for another depiction of the human toll of conflict in the Gaza strip. In the three other global categories announced Thursday, South Africa's Lee-Ann Olwage won Photo Story of the Year for her touching series "Valim-babena," featured in GEO magazine.

# Pak President Zardari rakes up Kashmir issue

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Pakistan President Asif Ali Zardari on Thursday urged political leaders to shun the politics of polarisation to address the challenges faced by the cash-strapped country, amidst sloganeering by lawmakers from jailed former prime minister Imran Khan's party against him and the government.

Addressing the joint session of Parliament to mark the beginning of the new parliamentary year after the general elections held on February 8, Zardari raked up the Kashmir issue and underlined the need to resolve it to ensure peace and development in South Asia.

In his address, the veteran leader, elected Pakistan president for a second time, said that he believed in the strength of the nation to tackle all challenges in a united manner. "The country needs us to move from the polarisation so common now to contemporary politics. This joint house must play a leading role in rebuilding public confidence in the parliamentary process," Zardari said. He said that the leadership "should take a pause and reflect on what we prioritise in our goals, narratives and agendas," adding that he believed that the leaders could "lift the political atmosphere to reflect more light than heat."

Zardari, co-chairperson of the Pakistan Peoples Party (PPP), was the candidate of the coalition government and took oath as the 14th President last month after defeating jailed former prime minister Imran Khan's PTI-backed Sunni Ittehad Council presidential candidate Mahmood Khan Achakzai.

He declared that he viewed his role as a "unifying symbol of a joint and unified federation," while urging the political leaders to turn on a new page. "If we see today as a new beginning we can invest in our strength and people by focusing on public needs," he said. Zardari said he always drew inspiration from great leaders like Muhammad Ali Jinnah and ex-premiers Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto and Benazir Bhutto, his late spouse, who showed that the country could overcome the challenges. "They (challenges) just require dialogue, parliamentary consensus and a timeline of implementa-

## High-level inquiry panel to probe allegations against former ISI chief

**Islamabad (PTI):** The Pakistan Army has constituted a high-level inquiry committee headed by a major general to look into the allegations against Lt-Gen (ret) Faiz Hameed that he as the Inter-Services Intelligence (ISI) director-general misused his authority, according to a media report on Thursday.

The inquiry has been ordered according to the orders of the Supreme Court and in the light of the directives of the Ministry of Defence. The Express Tribune newspaper reported. This is the first formal inquiry ordered against Gen Faiz, who resigned in November 2022, four months before his retirement.

Faiz served as the Director-General Counter Intelligence in the ISI and later headed the same spy agency. His name surfaced in many controversies, including the Faizabad Dharna case.

Three-time former prime minister Nawaz Sharif named him and former army chief Gen Qamar Javed Bajwa as the

main characters behind his removal through a Supreme Court order. While Faiz was given a clean chit in the Faizabad Dharna case by an inquiry commission, the army decided to investigate him months after an owner of a housing society accused him of illegally raiding his residence and stealing valuables. Sources said the Pakistan Army has decided to investigate all the cases through a high-level institutional inquiry, furthering its accountability process. "A high-level inquiry committee has been constituted under a major general, which will look at every aspect related to this matter in detail," sources said.

"There is a strict and highly transparent system of self-accountability in the Pakistan Army and by promoting this system, all such allegations are investigated with great seriousness and those responsible are also given severe punishment so that the self-accountability of the Pakistan Army is maintained."

tion of rigorous reforms aimed to address new and underlying issues facing us," he said. Zardari urged for an inclusive growth model based on equality of opportunities for all provinces, allowing everyone to play a role in revitalizing the economy. He said attracting foreign investment should be the country's primary objective, while asking the government to simplify existing regulations and enable an environment for domestic and foreign investors.

On Kashmir, he said that India should reverse all steps taken since August 5, 2019, and allow the people of Kashmir to exercise the right of self-determination to determine their future. He also said that peace was essential for development in the South Asia region and the solution of Kashmir was a key for peace.

India has made it clear to Pakistan that the entire Union Territories of Jammu and

Kashmir and Ladakh were integral and inalienable parts of the country. New Delhi has also asserted that the constitutional measures taken by the Indian government to ensure socio-economic development and good governance in the Union Territory of Jammu and Kashmir are matters internal to India.

In his address, Zardari also highlighted the issue of climate change, recalling the devastating super floods of 2022 that devastated the country. Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf lawmakers protested during the address, chanting "go Zardari go" but the president was undeterred and delivered his address with confidence. Radio Pakistan reported this was Zardari's record seventh address to the joint sitting of the National Assembly and Senate. During his five-year stint in the Presidency from 2008 to 2013, he addressed the parliament six times.

X says 'continue to work' with Pakistan govt to understand its 'concerns'

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

A day after the Pakistan government told a high court that the popular microblogging website X has been banned in the country due to national security issues, the social media platform on Thursday for the first time said that it continues to work with the relevant authorities on their concerns.

The Elon Musk-owned social media platform, formerly known as Twitter, was suspended in Pakistan on February 17 when former Rawalpindi commissioner Liaquat Chattha accused the chief election commissioner and the chief justice of being involved in rigging the February 8 general elections.

In a brief statement, X's Global Government Affairs team said, "We continue to work with the Pakistani Government to understand their concerns." On Wednesday, the Islamabad High Court (IHC) heard a petition by journalist Ehtisham Abbasi against the disruption in the access to X.

Interior Secretary Khuram Agha, on behalf of his ministry, submitted a report on the IHC highlighting the "failure of Twitter/X to adhere to the lawful directives of the government of Pakistan and address concerns regarding the misuse of its platform necessitated the imposition of a ban".

# Belgian, Czech leaders exhort EU to react amid concern

AP ■ BRUSSELS

The leaders of Belgium and the Czech Republic are warning their European Union partners to take urgent action to prevent Russian interference in June's European-wide elections, after the two countries' intelligence services uncovered evidence of attempts to bribe EU lawmakers.

"We simply cannot allow Russia to get away with such a blatant attack on our democratic institutions and principles," Belgian Prime Minister Alexander De Croo and his Czech counterpart Peter Fiala said in a letter, as EU leaders held a summit in Brussels on Thursday.

"We must arm ourselves against this, both at national and European level," they wrote. Last week, with campaigning for the June 6-9 starting to gather momentum, De Croo said that Belgium's intelligence service has confirmed the existence of a network trying to undermine European support for Ukraine in its war against Russia.

The Czech government has imposed sanctions on a number of people after a pro-Russian influence operation was uncovered there. They are alleged to have approached members of the European Parliament and offered them money to promote Russian

## RUSSIAN ELECTION INTERFERENCE

propaganda. US intelligence agencies concluded that Russian President Vladimir Putin ordered a hidden campaign to influence the 2016 race in favour of Donald Trump over Democratic challenger Hillary Clinton, with Russian operatives hacking Democratic emails and facilitating their release in the run-up to the election.

More recently, they concluded that Putin had authorised influence operations in the 2020 election aimed at denigrating Joe Biden, boosting Trump, undermining confidence in the vote and exacerbating social divisions in the US. Trump and Putin have dismissed such findings.

Asked which politicians might have been bribed in Europe, De Croo said: "I don't want to be in a position where I have information about political opponents. If that were the case, it would not be a good thing. That could undermine the credibility of everything our security services are doing."

"There is someone who is trying to influence, and there are people who allow themselves to be influenced, and when there is money involved, we must be able to take action," he said at the summit, which is the last such meeting planned before the elections.

De Croo said that while the money had changed hands outside of Belgium, the political influence was happening in his country. Belgium currently holds the EU's rotating presidency and is home to the bloc's institutions as well as the headquarters of NATO. He and Fiala want their partners to beef up the mandate of Europe's anti-fraud agency and the EU public prosecutors' office. De Croo warned that this could take time and pointed out that not all the bloc's member countries have signed up to the prosecutors' office. "We can't wait until after the elections to take action when we know that the results might be influenced," De Croo said. During the summit, European Parliament President Roberta Metsola warned that "Russia's attempts to skew narratives and strengthen pro-Kremlin sentiments ... through disinformation are not anymore just a threat, but a possibility that we must be ready to counter."

Elections to the EU's assembly are held across the 27 member countries every five years. They involve a series of national polls to choose around 720 members. Many voters use the elections to cast protest ballots against their own national governments. Members of the EU parlia-

ment, the bloc's only democratically elected institution, shape and decide on new laws that influence the lives of around 420 million people living in Europe, ranging from economic affairs to the fight against poverty, tackling climate change and boosting security.

Last month, Latvia's state security service started criminal proceedings against 73-year-old Latvian EU lawmaker Tatjana Danoka over alleged Russian ties. Reports in Russian, Nordic and Baltic news sites alleged that she had been an agent for the Russian Federal Security Service since at least 2004.

EU nations have poured billions of euros into Ukraine, along with significant amounts of weaponry and ammunition. They've also slapped sanctions on top Russian officials, including Putin, banks, companies and the energy sector since the full-scale invasion in February 2022.

But as the war has dragged on, with Russian troops appearing now to hold a slim advantage, that support has become increasingly difficult to sustain. Hungary, Putin's closest European supporter, has held up the delivery of funds to Ukraine and is demanding that peace talks be held.

# China dumps USD 22.7 bn in US treasury bills

PTI ■ BEIJING

China has offloaded USD 22.7 billion US treasury bills recently over concerns over security and a further delay to expected interest rate cuts by the American Federal Reserve, amidst its intensified strategic rivalry with Washington.

The world's second-largest economy offloaded USD 22.7 billion of the bills in February, with its total holdings adding up to USD 775 billion as of the end of that month, the Hong Kong-based South China Morning Post quoted figures released by the US Treasury Department on Wednesday.

China's forex reserves, the world's highest, totalled USD 3.2457 trillion last month,

according to the state-run Xinhua news agency. For years US treasury bills were traditionally China's preferred choice to invest its forex reserves but in recent years Beijing steadily diversified its reserves as its strategic rivalry with Washington intensified. "China's overseas investment has been concentrated on US Treasuries in the past, [but] there is space for the Chinese government to further cut back its holdings in the future," Zhao Xijun, a finance professor at Renmin University in Beijing said.

"Beijing is concerned about the impending rate reductions in the US, which will affect returns," he told the Post. Following a speech from Federal Reserve chairman Jerome



Powell on Tuesday, economists now expect a further delay of cuts to the US benchmark rate, with reductions not predicted until September or even as late as next year. Beijing, vigilant in the protection of its overseas assets, has slashed its holdings of US Treasury bills by 25 per

cent since early 2021 to the tune of USD 280 billion. Its position hit a 14-year low of USD 769.6 billion in October 2023, a decline commonly attributed to a conscious effort to diversify its holdings, the Post report said. Zhao noted that shifts in overseas investments are highly dependent on context, mentioning Beijing has increased its investments in gold – a commodity noted for its reliability – after an analysis of the external environment. However, observers say China's moves to diversify its assets are in keeping with rapid changes in geopolitics and its erratic relations with the US.

Alicia Garcia-Herrero, chief economist for Asia-Pacific at Natixis, said further sell-offs are possible even though US

Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen brought up the issue with her Chinese counterparts during an official visit to Beijing earlier this month. "I think the minute she said that the US wouldn't take anything off the table in response to China's overcapacity, [Beijing] wanted to give a signal that they were serious about dumping US Treasuries," she said.

Officials from China and the US met in Washington on Tuesday to exchange their views on financial stability, regulatory cooperation, cross-border payment and combating money laundering as part of the recently established bilateral financial working group. However, no details were provided.

# Russia reports downing 5 Ukrainian military balloons in Kyiv's latest war innovation

AP ■ KYIV

Russian air defences downed what authorities described as five Ukrainian balloons overnight, the defense ministry in Moscow said Thursday, as the sides kept up long-range strikes that have featured heavily in what has largely become a war of attrition.

Neither Russian nor Ukrainian officials have provided details about the secretive balloons, which Moscow authorities and media have reported on the battlefield in recent weeks. Ukraine's military has been driving innovation since the war began in February 2022, notably adapting drones for wide use against the bigger Kremlin forces.

According to Russian news reports, the Ukrainian balloons are equipped with a GPS module and carry explosives. They reportedly are harder to detect and could carry a bigger payload than more common

small drones. It is not clear if they are helium or hot air or another type of balloon. The balloons aren't able to maneuver in the air. The GPS module is likely used to coordinate the release of explosives if the balloon floats over a specific area, with the aim of sowing panic on the ground and distracting Russian air defense assets. Three Ukrainian balloons and one drone were downed over the Voronezh region, which borders the Moscow-occupied Luhansk region of Ukraine, and two balloons were intercepted in the Belgorod region of Russia next to Ukraine, the Russian defense ministry said.

As well as the balloons, Russia claimed it intercepted two Ukrainian tactical missiles, 19 rockets fired from multiple rocket launchers and 16 drones during the night. The defense ministry also said that three drones were destroyed over the Rostov region, both in



southern Russia. Balloons brought down by Russian air defenses earlier this week in the Lipetsk and Kursk regions carried mortar mines, Russian news reports said.

Ukraine is encountering difficulties on the battlefield against a bigger and better-equipped army as key Western military support for Kyiv has tapered off. Crucially, further US aid is stalled in Congress, just as Ukraine braces for a major Russian offensive that could come as early as next month. Ukraine has increasingly aimed

at distant targets behind the front line, striking Russian rear bases and infrastructure. But Kyiv officials are pleading with the country's Western partners to send more air defense systems as Russian missile and drone attacks pummel urban areas and the power grid. The death toll from a Russian missile attack on a downtown area of the northern Ukrainian city of Chernihiv on Wednesday rose to 18, with 78 people injured, authorities said on Thursday. Ukraine President Volodymyr Zelenskyy appealed late Wednesday to European Union leaders for more air defense equipment, and Foreign Minister Dmytro Kuleba told a meeting of G7 foreign ministers in Italy on Thursday that "the one and the only issue on my agenda here ... is air defense." Ukraine's air force said it downed all 13 Shahed drones launched by Russia at Ukraine overnight.

# US envoy to UN vows support for families held captive in N Korea

AP ■ TOKYO

The United States ambassador to the United Nations said Thursday that America will stand with Japan until all the Japanese abducted by North Korea decades ago return home to end their painful separation.

Linda Thomas-Greenfield made the comments on Thursday as she began her visit to Tokyo by meeting with the families of those kidnapped.

Japan says North Korea abducted at least 17 Japanese citizens, possibly many more, to train them as agents during the 1970s and 1980s. After admitting in 2002 it had abducted 13 Japanese, North Korea apologised and allowed five to return home for a visit. They have since stayed in Japan. Pyongyang said eight others had died and denied



Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen and Ukraine's Prime Minister Denys Shmyhal shake hands as they conclude a news conference at the IMF-World Bank 2024 Spring Meetings, Wednesday, in Washington.

that the other four entered its territory and never provided a reinvestigation it has promised. The twelve who are still missing include teenage students and others living along Japan's coasts. Many were bundled into small boats

and taken across the sea to North Korea. "The United States stands with all the families, with all of Japan and with the international community in pressing for a resolution that will allow all families separated by the

regime's policies to be reunited," Thomas-Greenfield said at the outset of her meeting with five relatives of the abductees and a representative from their support group at the Prime Minister's Office. "I'm all too familiar with the pain and the loss and the suffering that you family members here are experiencing," she said. "I know how painful it is for you, and then how long you have had to endure this pain." Thomas-Greenfield said she has worked on North Korea-related issues throughout her career.

US President Joe Biden's administration is committed to raising the abduction issue "at every opportunity and calling for the return of abducted Japanese citizens to their family," the ambassador said, adding that America sticks to that policy regardless of the leadership.

# Indonesia visit: China's minister criticises US role in Gaza talks

AP ■ JAKARTA

Chinese Foreign Minister Wang Yi attacked the United States for earlier blocking United Nations resolutions calling for a cease-fire in Gaza after a meeting with his counterpart in Indonesia.

The Chinese and Indonesian foreign ministers reiterated their countries' calls for an immediate and lasting cease-fire in Gaza after a meeting in Jakarta on Thursday, condemning the humanitarian costs of Israel's ongoing war against Hamas.

The US, together with Egypt and Qatar, brokered a brief cease-fire earlier in the war that included some swaps of hostages taken by Hamas and other militant groups in return for Palestinian prisoners held by Israel, and has sought to bring about a new deal.

But the US vetoed a number of proposed UN Security Council cease-fire resolutions because they didn't tie the calls directly to the release of Israel hostages or condemn Hamas' attack that prompted the war before allowing a resolution to pass with an abstention in late March.

The meeting took place on the second day of a six-day tour during which Chinese Foreign Minister Wang Yi will also visit Papua New Guinea and Cambodia.

Indonesia's Minister of Foreign Affairs Retno Marsudi told reporters that the two countries share the same view about the importance of a cease-fire and of resolving the Palestinian problem through a two-state solution.

Indonesia, the world's most populous Muslim-majority country, has long been a strong



supporter of the Palestinians and does not recognize Israel. "I am sure that China would use its influence to prevent escalation," Marsudi said, adding that China and Indonesia "would also fully support Palestine's membership in the UN".

Wang blamed the United States for holding up cease-fire resolutions at the UN.

"The conflict in Gaza has lasted for half a year and caused a rare humanitarian tragedy in the 21st century. The United Nations Security Council responded to the call of the international community and continued to review the resolution draft on the cease-fire in Gaza, but it was repeatedly vetoed by the United States," Wang told reporters.

American officials have argued that the cease-fire and hostage releases are linked, while Russia, China and many other council members favored unconditional calls for a cease-fire. China and Russia also vetoed one US-backed cease-fire resolution, saying it was not strong enough.

Referring to the resolution that was approved by the Security Council in March, Wang said: "This time, the US did not dare to stand in opposition to inter-

national morality and chose to abstain. However, the US claimed that this resolution was not binding," Wang said. "In the eyes of the United States, international law seems to be a tool that can be used whenever it finds useful and discarded if it does not want to use it."

The two ministers also discussed their countries' economic relationship and the South China Sea. China is Indonesia's largest trading partner, with the trade volume reaching more than USD 127 billion. China is also one of Indonesia's largest foreign investors, with investment flows of more than USD 7.4 billion in 2023.

Later Thursday, Wang also met Indonesian President Joko Widodo and president-elect Prabowo Subianto, who is currently defense minister.

# Sri Lanka government, opposition trade barbs

**Colombo (PTI):** Sri Lanka continues to engage all debt restructuring negotiations in good faith, within principles of equitable treatment among creditors with maximum transparency, the government has said as it faced criticism from the Opposition for maintaining secrecy over the debt restructuring process.

The government on Tuesday announced that it failed to reach an agreement with its international bondholders for restructuring around USD 12 billion in debt. The main opposition's economy spokesman Harsha de Silva in a statement said they were disappointed with the lack of transparency in the debt restructuring process. "...It is obvious that that government has failed to strike a deal favourable to the people of

Sri Lanka", de Silva of Samagi Jana Balawegaya party added. "It is clear that the participating bondholders do not want to move away from the original structure they proposed based on the performance of the Sri Lanka economy to be measured on their much higher alternative baseline as opposed to that of the IMF". The government statement said it had considered two separate proposals by the bondholders and the government proposal for a 28 per cent haircut had been rejected by the bondholders. Responding to criticism, Shehan Semsinghe, the state minister of finance, said that the government was keen to engage all debt restructuring negotiations in good faith within the principles of equitable treatment with maximum transparency.

# Markets extend downtrend

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Equity benchmark indices Sensex and Nifty faced heavy volatility on Thursday and ended lower, taking their losing streak to the fourth straight session, dragged by bank stocks and foreign fund outflows. Concerns over fading rate cut hopes and persisting FII fund exodus from domestic equities also dampened investors' sentiment. The 30-share BSE Sensex declined abruptly post noon, reflecting heavy fluctuations, wiping out all its early gains. It tanked 454.69 points or 0.62 per cent to settle at 72,488.99. During the day, it gyrated 1,107.38 points between the day's high and low. The benchmark quoted 73,135.5 at 13:31 hours but within two minutes it declined to 72,817.03 at 13.34 hours, reflecting a drop of



318.47 points. The NSE Nifty declined 152.05 points or 0.69 per cent to 21,995.85. It hit a high of 22,326.50 and a low of 21,961.70 during the day. From the Sensex basket, Nestle declined the most by over 3 per cent amid reports that the global FMCG major sold infant milk products with more sugar content in

less developed countries. Titan Company, Axis Bank, NTPC, Tata Motors, ITC, Tech Mahindra, Bajaj Finserv, ICICI Bank, HDFC Bank and Bajaj Finance were the other laggards. Bharti Airtel, Power Grid, Infosys and Larsen & Toubro were among the gainers. "Domestic benchmarks extended losses amid mixed



sentiments, emerged from escalating geopolitical tensions in the Middle East, and as hopes of US rate cuts waned. Meanwhile, investors will closely monitor the Q4 outcomes for further directions," said Vinod Nair, Head of Research, Geojit Financial Services. In Asian markets, Seoul, Tokyo, Shanghai, and Hong

Kong settled in the positive territory. European markets were trading mostly with gains. Wall Street ended lower on Wednesday. Global oil benchmark Brent crude declined 0.63 per cent to USD 86.74 a barrel. Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs) offloaded equities worth Rs 4,468.09

crore on Tuesday, according to exchange data. "Markets witnessed frenzied selling towards the closing stages in a highly volatile trading session, as concerns over fading rate cut hopes and persisting FII fund exodus from local stocks dampened investors' sentiment. "Even as the Indian economy has been resilient and managed to dodge global worries, worries of stubborn inflation, rising instances of geopolitical tensions and delay in interest rate cut has fuelled profit-taking," said Prashanth Tapse, Senior VP (Research), Mehta Equities Ltd. Stock markets were closed on Wednesday for Ram Navami. The 30-share BSE benchmark tanked 456.10 points or 0.62 per cent to settle at 72,943.68 on Tuesday. The NSE Nifty declined 124.60 points or 0.56 per cent to finish at 22,147.90.

## Electronics industry sees surge in hiring: Report

PTI ■ MUMBAI

The electronics industry in the country has experienced sharp growth in hiring and skilling initiatives with a 154 per cent growth in overall hiring in March, compared to the same month last year, a report said on Thursday. The report also showed that the telecom sector topped in the hiring demand within the electronics industry, accounting to 64 per cent of hiring, closely followed by lighting and automotive sectors. A comparison of the hiring statistics of March 2024 and March 2023 reveals a 154 per cent growth in overall hiring in the electronics industry, according to a report by workforce management solutions provider Quesq Corp. In terms of geography, Tamil Nadu led the states with a 33 per cent share of electronics hiring demand, followed by Karnataka, Uttar Pradesh, and

Telangana, it added. The report by Quesq Corp is based on internal as well as external data as well as opinions of industry experts from March 2023 to March 2024. It further found that there is a significant deployment of women in various roles in the electronics industry, especially in manufacturing. The report revealed that the rise in hiring has been more in the mobile manufacturing sector, followed by the retail and services sector. "Industry experts forecast the creation of 1 million jobs by FY26, and the market size is expected to reach USD 400 billion by 2025. "This growth is not only fuelled by increasing consumer demand but has also received a boost from government initiatives such as 'Make in India' and the Production-Linked Incentive (PLI) scheme," Quesq Corp President, Lohit Bhatia, said.

## NSE to launch derivatives on Nifty Next 50 index from April 24

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The National Stock Exchange (NSE) on Thursday said it will introduce derivative contracts on Nifty Next 50 index from April 24. The Nifty Next 50 index represents 50 companies from Nifty 100 after excluding the Nifty 50 companies. In a statement, NSE said it "has received approval for derivatives on Nifty Next 50 index from the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Sebi) and will launch these contracts from April 24, 2024". The exchange will offer three serial monthly index futures and index options contract cycles. The cash-settled derivatives contracts will expire on the last Friday of the expiry month. "The introduction of derivatives on the Nifty Next 50 index will complement the existing index derivatives product suite. The Nifty Next 50 index will represent the space between the Nifty 50 index comprising the top large & liquid stocks and the

Nifty Midcap Select index comprising the top large & liquid mid-capitalised stocks," Sriram Krishnan, Chief Business Development Officer at NSE, said. As of March 2024, the index had top sector representation from the financial services sector with 23.76 per cent weight followed by the capital goods sector with 11.91 per cent and consumer services with 11.57 per cent. The index was introduced on January 1, 1997. The market capitalisation of Nifty Next 50 index constituents stands at Rs 70 trillion representing about 18 per cent of the total market capital of the stocks listed on NSE as on March 29, 2024. The aggregate daily average turnover of index constituents stood at Rs 9,560 crore accounting for around 12 per cent of cash market turnover in FY24. Earlier, the exchange introduced derivatives on Nifty Financial Services index in January 2020 and derivatives on Nifty Midcap Select index in January 2022.

## Infosys profit jumps 30 per cent to ₹7,969 crore in Q4

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The company Infosys on Thursday said its consolidated profit jumped 30 per cent to Rs 7,969 crore in the fourth quarter ended March 2024. The company posted a profit of Rs 6,128 crore in the same period a year ago, according to a regulatory filing. The consolidated revenue of Infosys during the reported quarter increased by 1.3 per cent to Rs 37,923 crore from Rs 37,441 crore in the same quarter a year ago. The company expects a revenue growth of 1-3 per cent in constant currency for



financial year 2025. During the financial year ended March 2024, net profit

increased by 8.9 per cent to Rs 26,233 crore from Rs 24,095 crore recorded in FY23. The annual income from operations increased by 4.7 cent to Rs 1,53,670 crore in fiscal year 2024 from Rs 1,46,767 crore a year ago. Infosys board recommended a final dividend of Rs 20 per equity share for FY24 and additionally a special dividend of Rs 8 per equity share. The company also announced that it will acquire 100 per cent stake in German firm in-tech in an all cash deal for 450 million euros.

## Just Dial shares zoom over 13 per cent

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Shares of Just Dial Ltd on Thursday zoomed over 13 per cent after the company reported a 38.44 per cent rise in consolidated net profit in the March quarter. The stock climbed 12.97 per cent to settle at Rs 1,009.95 on the BSE. During the day, it zoomed 14.63 per cent to Rs 1,024.85, hitting a 52-week high. On the NSE, it jumped 13.38 per cent to Rs 1,010.35. During the day, shares of the company advanced 15 per cent to hit a 52-week high of Rs 1,025. The company's market valuation climbed Rs 986.86 crore to Rs 8,588.39 crore. In traded volume terms, 6.24 lakh shares of the company were traded at the BSE and



over 110.97 lakh shares at the NSE during the day. Just Dial Ltd on Wednesday reported a 38.44 per cent rise in consolidated net profit to Rs 115.74 crore in the fourth quarter of the previous fiscal year. The company had posted a consolidated net profit of Rs 83.6 crore in the same period a year ago, Just Dial Ltd said in a regulatory filing. Its consolidated total income

during the quarter under review stood at Rs 361.56 crore compared to Rs 306.69 crore in the year-ago period, it added. For the fiscal ended March 31, 2024, its consolidated net profit was Rs 362.93 crore, up from Rs 162.72 crore in the previous fiscal, it added. The company's consolidated total income in FY24 stood at Rs 1,348.37 crore against Rs 986.67 crore in FY23.

## BUSINESS BRIEF

**SRM IST ALUMNI FETCH \$4,70,000 FUNDING**  
Eight years after graduating from the portals of SRM IST — India's pre-eminent destination for higher learning in technology, management, science, arts, and medicine — and four years after launching their independent venture, a team of SRM alumni's work on an innovative powertrain component is all set to revolutionise e-mobility sphere. Torus Robotics — started by M Vignesh, Vibhakar Senthil Kumar, and K Abhi Vignesh — who graduated from SRM IST after specialising in Mechatronics — has designed and developed powertrain motors and components that are more powerful, and efficient. Their tireless work in design, development, and testing over the years with a single-minded devotion and focus has resulted in the company securing a seed investment of \$ 4,70,000 during a round led by Tamil Nadu Infrastructure Fund Management Corporation (TNIFMC) under Tamil Nadu Emerging Sector Seed Fund (TNESEF).

## KOREAN DELEGATION APPLAUDS COTTAGE COLLECTION

Zena Chung, Founder President, Indo-Korea Business Culture Centre (IKBCC) and Economic Trade policy advisor for Gyeongbuk-do province of South Korea along with Heikki Ranta Chairman, Finncham Korea, visited the Cottage at Janpath and appreciated the efforts of the Cottage in showcasing diverse range of art and craft from different parts of India in an elegant display and stated that they recommend the Cottage as a one stop destination of authentic Handicrafts and Souvenirs in India. During their Visit, Manoj Lal, Managing Director, The Central Cottage Industries Corporation of India Ltd, highlighted the opportunities for Korean Enterprises to source Indian Handicrafts through the Cottage network across the country.

## BHANU BRINGS GLORY TO LUCKNOW

Bhanu Pratap Singh, a resident of Vanipuram, Lucknow, has made his family, city and his educational institution proud by securing 727th rank in the Civil Services Examination 2023. Bhanu, a resident of Vanipuram, Lucknow, has made his family, city and his educational institution proud. Bhanu, the youngest of the three children of retired Indian Police Service officer Bharat Singh Yadav, had an inclination towards public service through administrative service since childhood. After studying Mechanical Engg. from HBTM Kanpur, Bhanu worked in the technical field and did intensive study to achieve the goal of civil service. Bhanu gives credit for this success to his family and teachers.

## VITEEE TO TAKE PLACE IN 125 CITIES IN INDIA, 6 ABROAD

The VIT Engineering Entrance Exam (VITEEE), the entrance examination conducted by Vellore Institute of Technology (VIT) for admission to B.Tech. programmes of VIT Group of Institutions-VIT-Vellore, VIT-Chennai, VIT-AP (Amaravati) and VIT-Bhopal, is scheduled from April 19th to 30th, 2024 as Proctored Computer Based Test at 125 cities in India and six cities abroad — Dubai, Muscat, Qatar, Kuwait, Singapore and Kuala Lumpur. Applicants from all states and UT of India can participate in VITEEE-2024. The results will be available tentatively on May 3rd, 2024 on www.vit.ac.in and on the same day online counselling process will begin. Applicants within 1 lakh ranks are eligible to participate in the counselling for admission to B. Tech. programmes of all campuses of VIT-Vellore, Chennai, VIT-AP and VIT-Bhopal.

## Moneyboxx AUM crosses ₹720 crore in FY24

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Moneyboxx Finance, an NBFC providing small-ticket business loans to small enterprises, on Thursday said its asset under management more than doubled during fiscal 2023-24 crossing Rs 720 crore. Moneyboxx aims to nearly double its asset under management (AUM) to Rs 1,400 crore by March 2025, it said in a release. The company currently has 100 branches in eight states in north, central and west India, and also plans to significantly expand its presence and enter south India in the current financial year. "We see significant potential for growth within the Rs 1-10 lakh business loan sector, recognising the substantial gap in credit availability for micro-enterprises and the limited number of



specialised providers in this field," Mayur Modi, Co-Founder of Moneyboxx, said.

With cumulative disbursements of over Rs 1,200 crore as of March 2024, Moneyboxx has provided loans to over 1.5 lakh borrowers (including co-borrowers), of which 59 per cent were women and 35 per cent new-to-credit. Currently supported by 32 lenders, including prominent banks like State Bank of India, HDFC Bank and Kotak Mahindra Bank, the company has raised cumulative debt of over Rs 760 crore. The company recently raised USD 9 million as part of a strategic funding round via preferential allotment to HNIs (high net-worth individuals), family offices and individual investors. It caters to small entrepreneurs in segments like livestock, kirana, and retail traders, by extending unsecured and secured business loans from Rs 70,000 to 10,00,000 for a loan tenure from 24 months to 84 months.

## Nestle India mcap erodes by ₹8,137.49 crore

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Shares of Nestle India on Thursday declined over 3 per cent amid reports that the global FMCG major sold infant milk products with more sugar content in less developed countries. The stock dipped 3.31 per cent to settle at Rs 2,462.75 on the BSE. During the day, it went lower by 5.40 per cent to Rs 2,409.55. It was the biggest laggard among the BSE Sensex firms. At the NSE, shares of the company declined 2.94 per cent to settle at Rs 2,471. The company's market capitalisation (mcap) eroded by Rs 8,137.49 crore to Rs 2,37,447.80 crore. Nestle India on Thursday said it has reduced added sugar on baby food products in India by over 30 per cent, depending on variants, over the past five years, amid reports that the global FMCG major sold products with more sugar content in less developed countries. According to findings by Swiss NGO, Public Eye and International Baby Food Action Network (IBFAN), Nestle sold baby products with higher sugar content in less developed South Asian countries including India, and African and Latin American.

## Rupee rises 6 paise to close at 83.55 against US dollar

PTI ■ MUMBAI

The rupee rebounded from its all-time low levels and appreciated 6 paise to close at 83.55 (provisional) against the US dollar on Thursday, as the American currency and Brent crude oil prices retreated from their elevated levels. At the interbank foreign exchange market, the local unit opened at 83.51 against the greenback. The unit hit an intra-day high of 83.49. The domestic unit finally settled at 83.55 (provisional) against the dollar, 6 paise higher from its previous close. On Tuesday, the rupee plunged 17 paise to hit its lowest level of 83.61 against the US dollar for the second time in four weeks.



Forex and money markets were closed on Wednesday on account of 'Ram Navami'. Meanwhile, the dollar index, which gauges the greenback's strength against a basket of six

currencies, was trading 0.07 per cent lower at 105.87. Brent crude futures, the global oil benchmark, fell 0.93 per cent to USD 86.48 per barrel. On the domestic equity market front, both the benchmark indices witnessed heavy volatility. After opening on a positive note both benchmark indices pared their gains and settled in the negative territory. Sensex declined 454.69 points, or 0.62 per cent, to settle at 72,488.99 points. The Nifty fell 152.05 points, or 0.69 per cent, to close at 21,995.85 points. Foreign Institutional Investors (FIIs) were net sellers in the capital markets on Tuesday as they offloaded shares worth Rs 4,468.09 crore, according to exchange data.

## NHAI identifies 33 highway stretches for monetisation

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

State-owned National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) has identified 33 highway stretches cumulatively spanning 2,741 kilometres to monetise during the current financial year through toll operate transfer (TOT) and infrastructure investment trust (InvIT) modes. The identified stretches include Lucknow-Aligarh,

Kanpur-Ayodhya-Gorakhpur, and Bareilly-Sitapur in Uttar Pradesh, Gurugram-Kotputli-Jaipur bypass and Jaipur-Kishangarh in Rajasthan, Panikoi-Rimuli in Odisha, Chennai bypass in Tamil Nadu, and Muzaffarpur-Darbhanga-Purnia highway in Bihar. "The asset would be monetized through ToT/InvIT modes. "NHAI will have discretion to review and change the above



list and modes of monetization," the agency said. NHAI has raised Rs 40,314

crore through various modes of asset monetisation in 2023-24 against the target of Rs 28,868 crore. NHAI's asset monetisation has crossed Rs 1 lakh crore till date. The Ministry of Road, Transport and Highways (MoRTH) had raised Rs 32,855 crore in 2022-23 through various modes of asset monetisation. Currently, MoRTH monetises its assets under three modes -

- toll-operate-transfer (TOT) model, Infrastructure Investment Trust (InvIT) and project-based financing to provide all categories of investors an opportunity to invest in assets pertaining to highways and associated infrastructure. InvIT is an instrument on the pattern of mutual funds, designed to pool money from investors and invest in assets that will provide cash flows over a period of time.

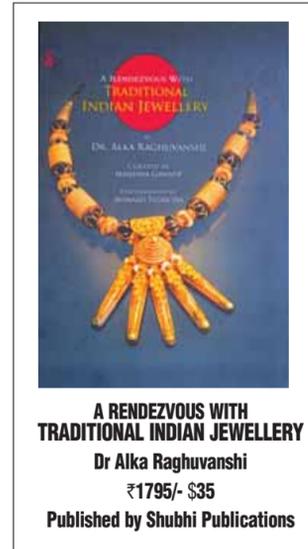
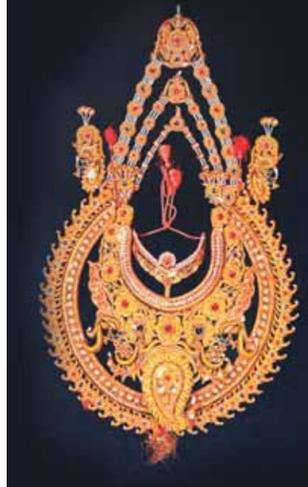


# HERITAGE INDIAN JEWELLERY DAZZLES THE WORLD

DR ALKA RAGHUVANSHI'S passion for Indian jewelry shines through every page of her book, attracting not just jewelry enthusiasts and historians, but also the layman who simply admires beauty, writes SAKSHI PRIYA



**P**ublished posthumously, Dr Alka Raghuvanshi's *Rendezvous with Traditional Indian Jewellery* is a mesmerizing exploration of this exquisite Indian art form. This is not just another book. It is a soulful journey into the heart of India's rich cultural heritage, where intricate artistry meets profound symbolism. While it explores the intricate world of traditional Indian jewelry, the book is lavishly illustrated with pictures that provide a comprehensive overview of the history, craftsmanship, and significance of Indian jewelry, nudging its readers to appreciate this ancient and vibrant art form. Ehaaas and Shubhi Publications recently launched Dr Raghuvanshi's last written book on the occasion of her 63rd birth anniversary. The book is curated by Manisha Gawade and contains stunning photographs by Avinash Pasricha. One of the most striking aspects of the book is its meticulous attention to detail. Dr. Raghuvanshi delves into the origins of Indian jewelry, tracing its evolution from ancient times to the present day. She explores the diverse influences that have shaped



Indian jewelry, from the intricate designs of the Mughal era to the vibrant colours and motifs visible in South Indian jewelry. The book is divided into several thematic chapters, each focusing on a specific aspect. From the exquisite craftsmanship of the Nizam's word-acclaimed jewelry treasure trove to the intricate designs of silver accessories, each chapter offers a fascinating glimpse into the world of Indian jewelry. The photographs accompanying the text are stunning, showcasing the beauty and intricacy of each piece. One of the book's most captivating sections is its exploration of the symbolism behind this traditional Indian art form. Dr. Raghuvanshi explains how each piece of jewelry is imbued with deep meaning, reflecting the wearer's social status, religious



beliefs, and cultural identity. For example, the *mangaimala*, (necklace of mangoes), symbolises fertility and abundance, while the *vanki*, (upper arm ornament), is a symbol of protection and strength. The book also sheds light on the craftsmanship and techniques used in creating jewelry by gold and silversmiths way back in recorded history. The author describes the painstaking process of creating *Jadau* jewels from Avadh, highlighting the skill and artistry of the craftsmen involved in blending precious stones with gold. She also explains the painstaking process of reconditioning old jewelry, where creations from decades ago are transformed into modern works of art while retaining their traditional charm. In addition to, the book also examines the cultural and historical significance of jewelry in India. Dr Raghuvanshi discusses how jewelry has been used as a form of adornment, protection, and status symbol throughout India's history. This includes the role of these masterpieces played in rituals and ceremonies, where each article of adornment served as an expression of identity and spirituality. Furthermore, the book provides a comprehensive look at the different styles and techniques of jewelry making across the length



and breadth of India. The author delves into the varied materials used in jewelry making, from precious metals like gold and silver to gemstones like diamonds and emeralds. She also discusses the different techniques used in jewelry making, such as *Kundan* and *Meenakari* work, that Indian artisans proudly boast of. One of the most compelling features in the book is its focus on regional variations in Indian jewelry. This section, accompanied by stunning visuals, deals with how different regions of India have carved a niche for themselves through their individual, and therefore signature, styles and techniques of jewelry making, that reflect the diverse cultural heritage of the country. From the intricate designs of Rajasthan to the vibrant colors of Gujarat, each region has its distinct aesthetics that is beautifully brought out in the book. Arguably, *Rendezvous with Traditional Indian Jewellery* is a captivating exploration of one of India's most cherished art forms, their legacy and their evolution over the years. Dr. Alka Raghuvanshi's passion for Indian jewelry shines through in every page, making this book a must-have in the libraries of those genuinely interested in the art, culture, and heritage of India. From a jewelry enthusiast to a historian, or for the layman who simply admires beauty, this book is a delight and inspiration.

# The flag of Sanatan Dharma flies high

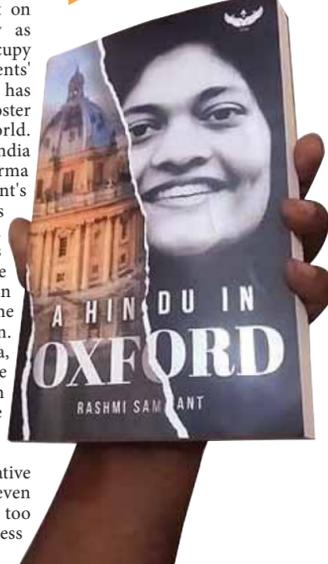
RASHMI SAMANT takes on her rivals head on through a scintillating narrative of a small town Indian girl fighting against all odds at Oxford to survive and expose the ugly face of self-styled secularists and their anti-India rants, says KUMAR CHELLAPPAN

The year 2016 saw US based Indologist Rajiv Malhotra come out with *Academic Hinduphobia*, a sequel to his celebrated work *Breaking India* (Co-authored with Aravindan Neelakantan). This was published in 2011 and observations made by the author in the book actually came true in 2015 when anti-India forces held demonstrations in New Delhi's Jawaharlal Nehru University raising the infamous slogan "Bharat teri tukde honge." (India will be severed into pieces). Following this, there was no going back for anti-India forces to propagate their one-point agenda to balkanise India. However, this anti-India call exposed these forces, underlining the fact that despite their attempts to conceal their real intent, the truth would eventually be out. I remember a conversation I had with a US security expert at IIT Madras in 2009 wherein he pointed out that the 1992 demolition of the Babri Masjid was an act of terrorism. That abruptly ended our chat. Back then, the term Hinduphobia was yet to find space in the national narrative. In 2016, Malhotra, through his book, guided readers to the glaring realities of the times with his scholarly and erudite research, at a time when our own citizens promoted anti-Hindu

feelings across the world with writers of eminence, and self-styled historians and sociologists para-dropping into India. Gradually, a bunch of disgruntled and discontented judges as well as academics joined the chorus, churning out half truths and outright lies against Sanatan Dharma. Their interpretation of Sanatan Dharma was more lethal than the deadly Covid-19, widely spread by the DMK through a relentless campaign by a select group of so-called "intellectuals". It is at this juncture that a young graduate from Oxford University decided to chronicle her bitter experiences in the Holy Grail of modern education. Rashmi Samant, an Udupi-born engineering graduate, got admission for her a post-graduation programme at Oxford University purely based on merit. This young lady, through her book *A Hindu in Oxford*, decided to tell us about her trials and tribulations at the reputed University when she became the president of the Oxford Students Union. One must admire this young Oxford which, as I understand, today survives only on a historical past. The British excelled in marketing their educational institutions, giving

Indians an academic inferiority complex vis-a-vis their British counterparts that unfortunately pushed them to pursue their higher studies study in these very institutions. I do not include author Samant in this category. But for her intellectual honesty, she would not have penned this path-breaking book. Rashmi Samant, a young girl from the small time temple town of Udupi in Karnataka went on to create a tremendous impact on the international community as the first Hindu woman to occupy the post of Oxford's students' union as its president. This has served as a major morale booster for Hindus across the world. However, forces inimical to India in general and Sanatan Dharma in particular, found Sawant's views unpalatable and thus began the author's sufferings. As mentioned earlier, there is a media blitzkrieg across the globe tarnishing Sanatan Dharma and questioning the heritage of Indian tradition. Ramayana and Mahabharata, two great Indian epics are portrayed as myth and fiction by this section of people. The sustained campaign against Sanatan Dharma was successful in creating a negative impact in western countries even as Indians themselves were too diffident to fight the baseless charges and allegations.

**A HINDU IN OXFORD**  
Rashmi Samant  
₹399  
Published by GARUD



To begin with, Samant too was a victim of Hinduphobia. Her troubles began when she decided to run for the presidency of Oxford Students Union. The list of Asians who have occupied the presidency of OSU include Lalith Athulathmudali, a former Sri Lankan minister for internal security, and Benazir Bhutto, the assassinated former Prime Minister of Pakistan, who was also the president of the Oxford Debating Union. The main weapon in the hands of anti-India forces operating primarily in Europe and the US are our very own citizens whose round-the-trip airfare and accommodation in deluxe hotels and hefty pay packets are bank-rolled by the West in return for their tirade against India. Unfortunately, a news-starved western media is only too willing to report whatever anti-India statements come from these Indian quarters. Our *desi* (local) intellectuals label Sanatan Dharma as the embodiment of all that is evil and bad. The present generation of Europeans and Americans have grown up absorbing these lies unthinkingly. Several Indian so-called activists have been detained and arrested by the police in connection with charges of conspiracies; they continue to toil behind bars. This, not because of a weak

Indian judiciary that cannot grant them bail but the fact the charges filed against them are grave and true. India is ridiculed and criticised for legislations enacted by the Central Government which are only measures to strengthen the country's internal security, not an attempt to discriminate against people based on their religion and community. When the Citizens Amendment Act (CAA) was passed by the Indian Parliament, opposition to the same by a particular religious community came down like an avalanche. Instead of reading and understanding the legislation, sectarian groups took to the streets, holding the citizenry to ransom. India perhaps is the only country which allows roads and public places for people to offer their Friday prayers. Any attempt or enactment of any law to restrict anti-nationals is therefore termed by the Government's critics as saffronisation. For this "intellectual" group it is almost a sin to learn Sanskrit. This group and even our modern generation are unaware of the fact that the world's greatest literary works have been penned in Sanskrit. So much so that learning Hindi and Sanskrit is a taboo in Dravida Nadu. The world needs to know about these ground realities, as also the fact that the protagonists of

Hinduphobia have amassed untold and undisclosed wealth in India and abroad. Even as I write this review, a social media message reports about Communist leader Binoy Viswam's opposition to allow foreign universities to open their campuses in India. His aversion is inexplicable considering his wife, daughter and son-in-law have all been educated in foreign universities. Viswam is the leader of a cynical political outfit which continues to deny that India's Chandrayaan mission was indeed a success. In this anarchist world peopled by the likes of Viswam, anything against Hinduism "will sell, sell well". Rashmi Samant has taken on her rivals head on through a scintillating narrative of how a small town Indian girl fought against all odds in the civilised world of Oxford, where there were countless people baying for her blood. For this grit and determination Samant deserves a salute for pouring out her heart in the public domain. *A Hindu In Oxford* is a wonderful work and a beacon of hope that truth alone shall prevail in the end. Udupi is well-known for its Lord Krishna Temple and the delicacies served by the master chefs from this coastal area. In a nutshell, Samant has immortalised Udupi and her personal journey in her book, making it an absolute must read.



# LUCKNOW SUPER GIANTS FACE STERN HOME TEST AGAINST QUALITY CSK BOWLING

**PTI ■ LUCKNOW**

As a set of probing questionnaires awaits the Lucknow Super Giants on their home turf as Chennai Super Kings' cerebral bowling unit will look to use its variation to the fullest on a two-paced Ekana Stadium track during their IPL clash here on Friday.

The two teams endured contrasting fortunes in their previous couple of matches. While Rituraj Gaikwad's team, still 'marshalled' by the peerless Mahendra Singh Dhoni, is coming into the game with back-to-back victories, LSG under KL Rahul have endured a mini-slump with successive defeats.

With LSG's batting unit not exactly inspiring the highest level of confidence despite its firepower, it remains to be seen how it tackles an attack where each bowler brings something different to the table.

Matheesha Pathirana, with his yorkers, is literally unplayable at the death, while Mustafizur Rahman has at least three variations of cutters, including one with scrambled seam. Ravindra Jadeja, on tracks where the ball grips like it often happens at the Ekana, could be more than a handful. At Lucknow, it could be an option to play the extra spinner in Maheesh Theekshana to make full use of the conditions. The average first innings score in Lucknow this season has been 175, which is at least 15 sub-par compared to some of the other grounds, and this is exactly the kind of total where Dhoni, like the seasoned 'Concert Master' of an orchestra team, controls the 'pitch and tune'.

Lucknow, on the other hand, have had issues with injuries. Their young pace sensation Mayank Yadav had to sit out of the last two games after suffering lower abdominal

strain after playing just two and a quarter games. The 21-year-old has resumed training on Wednesday and his blistering pace could seriously have an impact on the match as most of the other bowlers playing this game are either medium-fast or fast medium. But there is still no clarity if Mayank will be playing on Friday.

In the spin department, Ravi Bishnoi has been bowling tight spells, but his one dimensional skill of bowling one googly after another has been found out as he got only four wickets in the six game so far. Bishnoi vs a rampaging Shivam Dube will be a mouth-watering contest and will add a spicy sub-plot to the main battle.

The batting is a bigger issue for LSG as one of their mainstays — Quinton de Kock, after consecutive half-tons, has hit a rough patch in the previous three games. The contentious 'Impact Player' rule has also



meant that Krunal Pandya, a more than capable left-hander, has been batting as low as No. 7 and faced 41 deliveries cumulatively in six games — an average seven balls per game. Krunal isn't exactly a finisher, and not using him at optimum level has also been a problem.

Even skipper KL Rahul (204 runs at 138 SR) hasn't been at his best and his safe starts have been more damaging than beneficial. Young Ayush Badoni too seems to be playing for his place in the side. Only Nicholas Pooran, with 19 sixes in six games, have looked dangerous.

While CSK will look to consolidate their place in the points table with what could be their fifth win, a defeat would further push LSG southwards.

**SQUAD:**

**Chennai Super Giants:** KL Rahul (c), Quinton de Kock, Nicholas Pooran, Ayush Badoni, Kyle Mayers, Marcus Stoinis, Deepak Hooda, Devdutt Padikkal, Ravi Bishnoi, Naveen-ul-Haq, Krunal Pandya, Yuvraj Singh, Prerak Mankad, Yash Thakur, Amit Mishra, Shamar Joseph, Mayank Yadav, Mohsin Khan, K. Gowtham, Shivam Mavi, Arshin Kulkarni, M. Siddharth, Ashton Turner, Matt Henry, Mohd. Arshad Khan.

## Started preparing for freight train called SRH: DC bowling coach James Hopes

**PTI ■ AHMEDABAD**

Delhi Capitals bowling coach James Hopes said his team is looking forward to beginning its home stretch against the "freight train" called Sunrisers Hyderabad as it aims for a resurgent run after some early setbacks in the ongoing IPL.

Delhi defeated Gujarat Titans by six wickets after bowling them out for 89 runs in a clash on Wednesday. The team will now play three back-to-back home games, starting with the contest against SRH on Saturday. SRH have been flying high and have twice posted record-breaking IPL totals in this edition. They registered the highest ever in the tournament history — 287/3 — in their last game against Royal Challengers Bengaluru.

"We're running into the freight train next game, which is SRH. We've already started preparing for that. So we're hopeful if we have a good week and a half we would be top-four," Hopes said in a media interaction here on Wednesday night.

DC are currently placed sixth on the points table.

Hopes said DC skipper Rishabh Pant seems to be hitting his stride at just the right time, with his batting showing improvement and his leadership inspiring those around him.

"It's pretty good. Last year, we tried really hard to cover that gap. It's very hard to cover a world-class keeper, if not the best keeper but batsman in the world.

"Now he's back, you can just see everything about his game. His keeping, his captaincy is becoming very sharp. His batting has been pretty good from the start of the tournament actually," Hopes said.

"He's rounding in some pretty good form at back half of the tournament, and he's leading really well as well," Hopes said.

Hopes was confident that Wednesday's win would negate the 106-run defeat against Kolkata Knight Riders on April 3



that hurt the team's net run rate. "Hopefully that negates the 270 game and the net run rate. So, yeah, it's been a good night, but we've got a pretty quick turnaround to our next game," he said.

**GILL NOT UNDER PRESSURE:** MILLER: Gujarat Titans batter David Miller defended skipper Shubman Gill, who had a rare bad day. Gill got out for eight as four of GT's top-six failed to reach double-digit scores and the 2022 champions folded for their lowest IPL total of 89 in 17.3 overs.

"I don't think it affected the result. We have got seven-eight batters and everyone is capable of winning games," the veteran South African batter said at the post-match interaction.

Asked whether the burden of captaincy is weighing Gill down, the South African said: "No, not at all. He has scored 250-plus runs (267) from seven games, so he's batting superbly.

"It was just a bit sticky tonight, he played a bit early and got caught to cover another day he would hit it for four. He's batting

superbly. He's got a lot of runs so far and a lot still to come."

"A couple of wickets were really unlucky and strange dismissals. I thought the wicket was a bit sticky. But it was certainly not a 89 all out wicket... Definitely below par tonight. We can make all the excuses in the world but at the end of the day we didn't play good cricket."

He further backed their head coach Ashish Nehra who was widely credited for GT's historic triumph in their IPL debut season in 2022.

"No, there's nothing wrong with him at all. We really enjoy his enthusiasm, his passion for the game. Off the field, he's got a gift for really making a lot of time for every single player, getting around and making sure that guys are in a good space, whether they're not playing or if they're playing."

"He's so passionate. He really wants the guys to do well and very supportive at the same breath. So, there's nothing wrong with him at all, just a lot of passion," Miller said.

## Pant mobility will give him and Team India management encouragement: Pietersen

**PTI ■ AHMEDABAD**

Former England captain Kevin Pietersen feels Rishabh Pant and the Indian team management should feel very encouraged by the comeback-man's mobility in the IPL game against Gujarat Titans here as the T20 World Cup draws closer.

Pant grabbed two catches, effected a stumping and then played a 16-run cameo in Delhi Capitals' six-wicket triumph over Gujarat Titans here on Wednesday. He was adjudged 'Player of the Match' based purely on his keeping skills, a first in IPL since Dinesh Karthik won one in



2009 edition in South Africa. Pant is the top contender for the wicketkeeper's slot in the Indian squad that will be chosen for the showpiece in June. "His mobility was

something that will give him great encouragement, which will also encourage Team India. Of course, he needs game time, as everyone does when coming back from an injury," Pietersen said on 'Star Sports Cricket Live'.

"He's returning from a horrific injury, so game time is crucial for him. To prepare for the T20 World Cup, he should play these 14-15 IPL games because it's significant leading into a T20 World Cup. If he plays that much cricket, he will be ready," he added referring to the life-threatening car crash in which Pant suffered multiple injuries in 2022.

Pietersen was also impressed by Pant's captaincy during the game, saying he used his resources quite tactfully. DC dismissed GT for 89 runs in 17.3 overs before overhauling the target in 8.5 overs.

## Zhou will be a star regardless of who wins the Chinese Formula 1 race in Shanghai

**AP ■ SHANGHAI**

Formula 1 returns to China this weekend after a five-year absence. And, no matter who wins on Sunday, the star locally will be China-born driver Zhou Guanyu.

Despite his so-so results, Zhou is being promoted as a celebrity in China. He's the subject of a new film as the first Chinese driver to compete in F1. And he's, of course, a favourite of sponsors who want a Chinese connection.

Ahead of the first Grand Prix weekend in Shanghai since 2019, Zhou described it as more than a race for him, saying "with a Chinese driver on the grid, we will write history."

By the time he got to the driver's news conference on Thursday, where the questions to him ranged from China's economy and politics to its burgeoning auto industry's future potential in F1, Zhou had spent more than a week doing promotional work and meetings with sponsors, backers and fans.

"I've been extremely busy, you know - the busiest man, probably, in Shanghai over the last week and a half," he said. "A lot of activities done. It's great to see the support from the country already."

Zhou has never won a



Formula 1 race. In 48 races since 2022, he's yet to even reach the podium — meaning a finish in the first three places. In the last F1 race almost two weeks ago in Japan, his Sauber retired with a gearbox failure and he placed 18th out of 20.

In the season standings in 2023, he was also 18th with only six points from 22 races. But, the numbers don't matter much in the search for a hometown hero in F1.

"The pressure, of course, this race is a little bit higher, but I don't think it gets much more than for me than my debut in Formula 1," he said.

"Because by now everything feels a lot more familiar than back in the day. First day here is completely different... Now's third season. So, I'm just going to use that."

Zhou was born in Shanghai

and, though he's spent many of his formative years in England, Sunday's Chinese GP is a homecoming for him - and the race. The last F1 in China was run contested in 2019, and the next four were cancelled during the COVID-19 pandemic.

He noted that tickets sold out quicker than ever for the Chinese GP, with interest in the sport growing exponentially since he watched his first F1 race.

"For me, of course, it's been 20 years waiting until this Grand Prix," Zhou said. "Coming back here being an F1 driver... Yeah, I can't wait."

"A lot of mixed emotion, of course, but I want to treat it as much as the normal race weekend."

A film about Zhou's life will be released Friday by the Shanghai Media Group, a state-owned company and one of China's largest media conglomerates.

Seven-time world champion Lewis Hamilton of Mercedes — he's moving next season to Ferrari — won the 2019 race in China amid his era of dominance when he won four straight season titles between 2017 and 2020.

However, the race two weeks ago in Japan was the 49th straight that Hamilton has failed to win. His last victory was in 2021.



## Juventus ordered to pay Ronaldo more than USD 10 million in salary dispute

**AP ■ TURIN (ITALY)**

Juventus has been ordered to pay Cristiano Ronaldo more than USD 10 million by an arbitration board following a salary dispute. The dispute regarded a move by Juventus players to defer part of their salaries during the coronavirus pandemic.

The 9.8 million euros (USD 10.5 million) that Juventus was ordered to pay Ronaldo is half the amount that the five-time Ballon d'Or winner had been seeking from the Turin club in back wages. Juventus said in a statement late Wednesday that "with the support of its

legal counsel" it's "reviewing the decision made by the arbitration board, reserving all assessments and initiatives to preserve its rights."

Ronaldo played for Juventus from 2018-21, helping the club to two Serie A titles.

Former Juventus president Andrea Agnelli and the entire club board resigned in 2023 amid an investigation into false accounting - which then resulted in a 10-point penalty for Juventus in Serie A and a ban by the Union of European Football Associations (UEFA) from Europe for this season.

## Real Madrid beats Man City 4-3 on penalties to advance to the Champions League semifinals

**AP ■ MANCHESTER (ENGLAND)**

Real Madrid weathered the storm, silenced the crowd and ultimately ended Manchester City's brief hold on the Champions League.

The all-time kings of Europe moved a step closer to a record-extending 15th title in the competition they have dominated after a 4-3 win Wednesday on penalties at Etihad Stadium. But not before being pushed to the limit by defending champion City.

"I was pretty much dead on my feet at the end," Madrid midfielder Jude Bellingham said. "It's so difficult. They are continuously probing with the ball and move you around. Most teams would fall apart when City get on top of you, but we stood up really well."

The game had gone to the uncertainty of a shootout after ending 1-1 on the night and 4-4 on aggregate.

City dominated the chances after going behind to Rodrygo's goal in the 12th minute, but only had Kevin de Bruyne's leveler in the 76th to show for its superiority, which included 64% of possession and 18 corners to Madrid's one through extra time.

That counted for little as Antonio Rudiger struck the decisive spot kick after Bernardo Silva and Mateo Kovacic both saw their



penalties saved. "In this competition, that's the way football happens," City manager Pep Guardiola said. "In other sports, for (these) statistics, we would have won." Guardiola had few complaints. He accepted his team had failed to capitalize against a Madrid team that was forced to defend deep against wave after wave of attack.

Erling Haaland hit the bar with one header in the first half De Bruyne sent an effort sailing over from inside the box in the second. Madrid dug deep, held on and now faces Bayern Munich in the semifinals after the Germans beat Arsenal 1-0 on Wednesday and 3-2 on aggregate.

"Today it came down to mentality," Bellingham said. The defeat ended City's bid to become the first English team to win back-to-back Champions League titles and its pursuit of successive trebles. It is still challenging for the Premier League title

and FA Cup. Victory for Madrid saw the Spanish giant advance to the semifinals for the fourth year in row — denying City the chance to emulate that feat.

"This was about survival," Madrid coach Carlo Ancelotti said. "Madrid is a club based on always fighting to stay in situations where there seems to be no way out — but we always find a way. By the time the penalty shoot-out came, we were totally convinced we'd go through."

Ancelotti has already won the Champions League a record four times as a coach — one more than Guardiola — and could extend that record by lifting the trophy for a third time with Madrid.

For Guardiola it is back to the drawing board after watching his team to relinquish the trophy it won for the first time last year and ending his own 12-year wait to triumph again in European club soccer's most demanding competition.

### OTHER SPORTS