



OPINION 6
INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY
UNDER MODI 3.0

WORLD 8
RUSSIA, N KOREA SIGN STRONGEST
DEAL SINCE COLD WAR

MONEY 10
SENSEX EXTENDS GAIN
FOR FIFTH DAY

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SURGE IN HEATSTROKE CASES 16 succumb to heat fury

SAUMYA SHUKLA ■ NEW DELHI

Heatwave continues to take its toll on the population as more than 16 vulnerable people died in the last 24 hours due to heat-related illness, including heatstroke in the Delhi-NCR in the grip of intense weather for the past few days. As per the data available from various hospitals in the city, many are battling with the situation.

In the last 24 hours, one patient each died at Ram Manohar Lohia (RML) Hospital and Safdarjung Hospital while five patients died at other various Government hospitals, including Lok Nayak Hospital (LNJP), according to the Government hospitals officials.

At the Centre-run RML Hospital, the authorities received 22 patients in the last two days. There have been five deaths and 12 to 13 patients are on ventilator support. To give reprieve to such patients, the hospital has set up a first-of-its-kind heatstroke unit.

At the Safdarjung Hospital, there have been a total of 60 heat-stroke cases, including 42 who have been admitted. The hospital has reported six casualties, including a 60-year-old woman and a 50-



People use scarfs to shield themselves from the hot sun in New Delhi on Wednesday

Ranjan Dimri/Pioneer

year-old man who died on Tuesday. According to LNJP Hospital authorities, four patients have died due to suspected heatstroke in the last two days. "There were two deaths on Tuesday due to suspected heat stroke and two casualties on Wednesday. There are 16 heat stroke patients admitted," said a hospital official.

One of the victims, aged around 39, died during treatment on June 15. He was a motor mechanic who

collapsed while working at his shop in Janakpuri. He was brought in with high-grade fever.

It's not only the national Capital but various pockets across the Northwest and Central India are registering some of the highest recorded temperatures in years, causing mortalities. In the adjoining region of Noida, at least 14 people reportedly died in the last 24 hours due to suspected heatstroke, according to the health department. However, post-

mortem reports are awaited to ascertain the exact cause of death, said the officials.

The maximum temperature recorded in the national Capital crossed 45 degrees as Pitampura recorded the highest temperature in the city of 45.1 degrees Celsius, six notches above the normal. Safdarjung, considered as a parameter for the whole of Delhi, recorded 43.6 degrees Celsius as the maximum temperature, 4.8 degrees above the normal.

Monsoon off to a slow start

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

The 2024 monsoon season in India is off to a slow start, characterised by delayed progress and uneven rainfall distribution across the country with the India Meteorological Department saying the country will witness below-normal monsoon rainfall in June this year. This is likely to impact agricultural yields and food security, especially the Kharif crop, given that it is largely sown in June and July. While southern and some northeastern regions may see normal to above-normal rains, many areas in northwest and Central India face significant shortages. With at least 52 per cent of India's cultivated area relying on monsoon rains, the implications for agriculture are considerable.

Modi 3.0 bonanza for farmers

RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI

In its first Cabinet meeting after assuming the third consecutive term, the Modi Government 3.0 on Wednesday raised the minimum support price (MSP) for paddy by 5.35 per cent to ₹2,300 per quintal for the 2024-25 kharif marketing season.

The MSP for 'common' grade paddy has been raised ₹117 to ₹2,300 per quintal, while for the 'A' grade variety it has been hiked to ₹2,320 per quintal for the upcoming Kharif season. The highest absolute increase in MSP over the previous year has been recommended for oilseeds and pulses viz nigerseed (₹983/- per quintal) followed by sesamum (₹632/- per quintal) and tur/arhar (₹550/- per quintal).

The Union Cabinet has increased the MSP for all 14 crops, including paddy, ragi, bajra, jowar, maize and cotton which will have a financial implication of ₹two lakh crore for the Government and entail gain of ₹35,000 crore to farmers over the previous season. Announcing the MSP increase, Information and Broadcasting Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw said the Cabinet has approved the minimum support prices for 14 Kharif (summer) crops based on recommendations from the Commission for Agricultural Costs and Prices (CACP). The MSP for Jowar has been increased by ₹191



Railway Minister Ashwini Vaishnaw speaks during a Cabinet briefing on Wednesday

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per quintal from ₹3,180 to ₹3,371 per quintal. The MSP for Bajra has been increased to 125 per quintal from ₹2,500 to ₹2,625 per quintal; Ragi by 444 from ₹3,846 to ₹4,290 per quintal and Maize by ₹135 from ₹2,090 to ₹2,225 per quintal. The MSP for tur/arhar also increased by ₹550 from ₹7,000 to 7,550 per quintal; Moong by 124 from ₹8,558 per quintal to ₹8,682 per quintal; Urad by ₹450 from ₹6,950 to ₹7,400; Groundnut by ₹406 from ₹6,377 to 6,783 per quintal and Sunflower Seed by ₹520 from ₹6,760 to ₹7,280 per quintal.

The hike in paddy support price comes despite the Government sitting on surplus rice stocks, but it is significant ahead of elections in states like Haryana, Maharashtra, Jharkhand, and Delhi.

"The increase in MSP for Kharif crops for marketing

season 2024-25 is in line with the Union Budget 2018-19 announcement of fixing the MSP at a level of at least 1.5 times of the all-India weighted average cost of production. The expected margin to farmers over their cost of production are estimated to be highest in case of bajra (77per cent) followed by tur (59 per cent), maize (54 per cent) and urad (52 per cent). For rest of the crops, margin to farmers over their cost of production is estimated to be at 50 per cent," the Ministry of Agriculture said in a statement. Vaishnaw said the Government had a clear policy decision taken in the 2018 Union Budget that MSP should be at least 1.5 times the cost of production, and this principle was followed in the latest MSP hike. The cost was scientifically calculated by CACP, he added.



Setback for Kejriwal as court rejects bail plea

STAFF REPORTER ■ NEW DELHI

The judge hearing Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal's bail petition extended his judicial custody till July 3. On Wednesday, he was produced before the court through video conference on expiry of his judicial custody granted earlier. The counsel appearing for Kejriwal opposed the ED's application seeking extension of his judicial custody, saying there were no grounds to justify his continued incarceration.

Opposing the bail application of Kejriwal, the Enforcement Directorate on Wednesday claimed that Kejriwal demanded ₹100 crore bribe from the South Group for his party in a money laundering case linked to the alleged excise scam. The ED told the court that if AAP, which has been arrayed as an accused in the case, the person in charge of the party will be held culpable.

The ED told the court that when former Deputy Chief Minister Manish Sisodia was made an accused in the case, the AAP was not named as an accused. "Kejriwal demanded bribe. He asked for bribe of ₹100 crore. Kejriwal asked for funds for the AAP. Kejriwal demanded kickbacks from South Group. You can't say he is not guilty of offence. If AAP commits a crime, then every person in charge of the party will be deemed to be guilty," the ED told Special Judge Niyay Bindu.

"Now AAP has been made an accused. Kejriwal is responsible for the conduct (of the party)," it added. Kejriwal is the National Convenor of AAP.

India-Canada ties hit new low over Nijjar

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE/ AGENCIES ■ NEW DELHI/OTTAWA

Even as Canada's Parliament marked the first anniversary of slain Khalistan Tiger Force (KTF) chief Hardeep Singh Nijjar's death by holding a moment of silence in the House of Commons on Tuesday, India reminded the world of the Kanishka bombing in 1985, the most heinous terror-related air disasters in the history of civil aviation. Nijjar was shot dead outside a gurdwara in Surrey, British Columbia, on June 18 last year. Canadian police have arrested four Indian nationals in connection with the murder. Diplomatic ties remain frosty between the two countries over anti-India activities being carried out from the soil of Canada and alleged



involvement of Indian agents in the killing of Nijjar, a Canadian citizen.

"India stands at the forefront of battle against the menace of terrorism and works closely with all nations to tackle this global threat", India's Consulate General in Vancouver said as it reminded the world of the Kanishka bombing, the most heinous terror-related air disaster in the history of civil aviation.

The Montreal-New Delhi Air India 'Kanishka' Flight 182 exploded 45 minutes before it was to have landed at London's Heathrow Airport on June 23, 1985, killing all 329 people on board, most of them Canadians of Indian descent.

The bombing was blamed on Sikh militants in retaliation to 'Operation Bluestar' to flush out militants from the Golden Temple in 1984.

The Consulate General of India has planned a memorial service to mark the anniversary of the bombing. "India stands at the forefront of countering the menace of terrorism and works closely with all nations to tackle this global threat," the Consulate General of India in Vancouver posted a social media message later Tuesday.

MP's daughter runs car over sleeping man

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ CHENNAI

Daughter of a Rajya Sabha member was arrested by the Chennai Police on Tuesday morning in connection with the death of a painter who was sleeping on the pavement. On Monday night Beeda Madhuri (33), daughter of Rajya Sabha MP and former Kavali (Nellore) MLA Beeda Masthan Rao, was driving her BMW car accompanied by her friend and ran over Satish who was lying on the pavement. Masthan Rao belongs to YSR Congress. According to police, the deceased was under the influence of alcohol. Maduri arranged for shifting the grievously injured Satish to hospital and drove away. But he succumbed to injuries late Monday night and this gave rise to massive protest by the residents of the locality, most of them belonging to the working class. Maduri on being informed about the death of Satish, surrendered before the traffic investigation wing of Chennai Police and she was charged under Section 304 (A) od the Indian Penal Code , for causing death by negligence. Section 304 (A) carries with of punishment of imprisonment for two years or fine or both and is a



Cops at the accident site in Chennai

cognisable and bailable offence which could be triable by the magistrate of the first class. She was let off on bail.

Though the locals alleged that she was under the influence of alcohol, the police refuted the same and said there was nothing to suggest that the lady had consumed alcohol.

But they were not forthcoming when asked whether her blood sample has been collected and sent for testing.



Two BJP workers killed by TMC in West Bengal

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

The post poll violence continued in Bengal unabated leaving two BJP workers dead in the past 24 hours, sources said. Gaur Hari Maity of Arjun Nagar in Bhagwanpur village under Bhupatnagar Police Station was beaten to death by alleged TMC goons, his family members said.

"Local TMC men had come looking for Shashanka Maity the son of Gaur Hari but getting the wind of it he fled the home... when they could not find him they abducted his father Gaur Hari and took him to an unknown destination where he was beaten to death," locals said. The area falls under Kanthi Lok Sabha constituency from where BJP candidate Dibyendu Adhikari won in the recently concluded general elections. "The deceased was taken to the hospital where he was declared 'brought dead'," a district level police officer said adding the "police have started investigation.

Two terrorists killed ahead of Modi's Srinagar visit

MOHIT KANDHARI ■ JAMMU

In course of the security forces' drive to sanitise Jammu and Kashmir ahead of Prime Minister Narendra Modi's Srinagar visit for this year's International Yoga Day function on June 21, two terrorists were gunned down in the Hadipora area of PD Sopore in North Kashmir's Baramulla district. Two security personnel, including one Army jawan, also received injuries during the operation. Meanwhile, the Jammu and Kashmir Police have declared Srinagar city as a temporary "red zone", and banned the operation of drones ahead of PM's visit. This will be Modi's first visit to Jammu and Kashmir after being sworn in as the Prime Minister for the third time.

Till the time of filing of this report, the identity of the slain terrorists could not be ascertained as the security forces were still conducting searches in the area and were yet to retrieve the bodies of the slain terrorists from the encounter site. Chinara Corps, in a post on X, stated that the operation was



Security forces personnel during an encounter with militants, in Hadipora, Baramulla

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conducted on receipt of specific information about the presence of terrorists in the area. "On specific intelligence input regarding the presence of terrorists, a Joint operation was launched by the Indian Army and Jammu and Kashmir police on Wednesday in the Hadipora area of PD Sopore; two terrorists were eliminated; the operation is still in progress." Meanwhile, in a significant development, the Jammu and Kashmir police have arrested

one person for harbouring terrorists behind the terror attack on a pilgrim bus in Reasi on June 9.

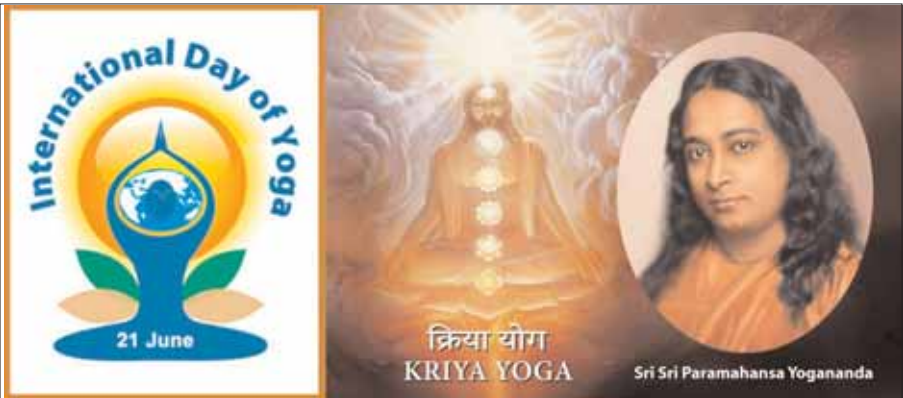
Addressing a press conference in Reasi SSP Mohita Sharma said, "A breakthrough has been achieved in the case of the terrorist attack on the pilgrim bus which was coming from Shiv Khori on 9th June. In this case, one accomplice of the Reasi terrorists identified as Hakam, 45, has been arrested by the J&K Police at Reasi.

The True Significance of International Day of Yoga

BY VIVEK ATRAY

While the celebration of the "International Day of Yoga" has become an integral part of the global calendar, especially in India, its true significance lies within our souls. The inherent meaning of 'yoga' or 'yog' is 'union with God' which is the true union that all souls are innately seeking. Most human beings across the planet have heard of 'yoga' but a majority of them still identify this concept with physical exercises or yog-asanas – Hath Yoga. Yet there is so much more to yoga that needs to be understood and prac-

tised! Sri Sri Paramahansa Yogananda, the author of the renowned spiritual classic, "Autobiography of a Yogi" was a pioneering Indian guru who travelled to the western world in order to enlighten truth seekers about the true meaning of yoga. His emphasis on meditation as an integral part of the 'action plan' that all individuals must adopt, in their search for the true meaning of life, was timely as well as timeless. Yoganandaji propounded spiritual effort as the only way towards fulfilment of the highest goal of life: self-realization, or oneness with God. And his own



guru, Swami Sri Yukteswar Giri, famously said, "Everything in future will improve if you are making a spiritual effort now!" A step by step scientific

technique is what each devotee of God needs to further his or her outreach towards the attainment of the ultimate verities that Yoganandaji writes about in

"Autobiography of a Yogi." Kriya Yoga is the highest form of yoga and is that specific scientific pathway which Yoganandaji emphasized upon as the foremost

route known to mankind for attainment of divine communion. Kriya Yoga involves definite scientific techniques which enable the practitioner to not only improve his or her physical and mental health, but more importantly, it enables the 'yogi' to eventually find true peace and joy within which are clear indicators of the presence of God within us. Yoganandaji explained to his followers, both oriental and western, that the Kriya Yoga path can be practiced by everyone and is a sure shot doorway to the highest realms of existence. He also elaborated upon certain preliminary techniques, as

well as a 'how to live' philosophy which are essential steps leading to the highest portal of Kriya Yoga meditation. Lord Krishna in the Bhagavad Gita also mentions Kriya Yoga twice in glorious words. Millions have been inspired to adopt Kriya Yoga as a way of life, with all its manifestations. Yet, the real benefit of Kriya Yoga lies in its sincere practice, as Lahiri Mahasaya, guru of Swami Sri Yukteswar Giri, emphasized. The golden gateway to the upper echelons of our existence is to be found in the meaningful and regular practice of the Kriya Yoga technique. Yogoda Satsanga Society

of India (YSS) is the spiritual organization founded in 1917 by Yoganandaji. YSS continues to disseminate deep insights into the voluminous teachings of Yoganandaji, through books, printed lessons and other means. The number of devotees following the Kriya Yoga path have multiplied enormously in recent decades, all over India and the world. As a young devotee said during a recent 'Sadhana Sangam' at the Ranchi Ashram of YSS, "My life has been transformed by the discovery of the teachings of Yoganandaji and the path of Kriya Yoga." For further info.: yssi.org

LS Polls: Sikh community's traditional voting pattern favoured BJP

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

The voting pattern of Sikh voters in the Jamshepur Lok Sabha 2024 elections remained consistent with tradition. Historically anti-Congress since 1984, the Sikh community has again favored the BJP, ensuring their continued support for the party's candidate, Bidyut Baran Mahto. Despite attempts by a few Sikh leaders to challenge the BJP in urban areas, these efforts were unsuccessful. The enduring appeal of Prime Minister Narendra Modi and the simplicity of Bidyut Baran Mahto proved too strong for the opposition to overcome. In the recent elections, Gurdeep Singh Pappu, founder of the Jharkhand Sikh Vikas Manch, aligned with young BJP leaders, working diligently to secure votes for the party. Their efforts were rewarded with a favorable outcome. The Election Commission's data



highlighted the significant support for the BJP from Sikh-majority areas. Leaders like Gurdeep Singh Pappu, Satvir Singh Somu, Joginder Singh Jogi, Manjit Gill, Chanchal Bhatia, Chintu Singh, Navjot Singh Sohal, Rocky Singh, Inder Singh, Jathedar Kuldeep Singh, Ravinder Singh Rinku, and Daljit Singh have emerged as influential figures. In a press conference on Wednesday, these leaders

expressed their gratitude to the Sikh community for their overwhelming support of BJP candidate Bidyut Baran Mahto. Analyzing the booth-level data, BJP's stronghold was evident in areas such as Toiladungri, Namda Basti, Number 10 Basti, Manifit, Jemco, Sakchi Gurudwara Basti, Birsanagar, Fauja Bagan, Refugee Colony, and Arjun Bagan. In contrast, the Indi Alliance candidate,

Samir Mohanty, secured only 10-15% of the votes in these regions. This trend aligns with historical voting patterns observed since 1985 when Raghubar Das maintained a stronghold from 1995 onwards, significantly contributing to the development and upliftment of local Gurudwaras, further solidifying BJP's support. In the Jamshepur West Assembly constituency, Samir

Mohanty lagged behind significantly in Ramdas Bhatta, Mango Gurudwara Basti, and Ulidih Punjabi Line. Gurdeep Singh Pappu and Satbir Singh Somu attributed BJP's success to the substantial work done by Prime Minister Narendra Modi for the Sikh community over the past decade. They criticized the attempts by certain elements to portray Sikhs as opponents of Modi and the BJP, citing misinformation spread on social media. They highlighted the increased vote percentage for BJP in Punjab, despite not winning seats, as evidence of growing support. Prime Minister Modi's appointment of Sardar Hardeep Singh Puri as a Cabinet Minister and Raveet Singh Bittu as the Minister of State for Railways demonstrates his commitment to the Sikh community and their principles of nationalism, further consolidating their support for the BJP.

DC Bokaro convenes District unit meeting of Indian Red Cross society



PNS : BOKARO

In a meeting held on Wednesday at the

Collectorate office chamber, Deputy Commissioner Vijaya Jadhav convened the district unit of the Indian Red Cross

Society. Attendees included Civil Surgeon Dr. Dinesh Kumar, District Cooperative Officer Sweta Gudiya, In-Charge Officer General Branch Kumar Kanishk, District Public Relations Officer Saket Kumar Pandey, Assistant Public Relations Officer Avinash Kumar, and other medical professionals. During the meeting, the Deputy Commissioner reviewed the details of the Red Cross Society members. The Cooperative Officer informed that while the soci-

ety has a total of 457 members, elections and reorganization for positions such as President and Secretary have not been conducted for many years, leading to a lack of accurate membership data. The Deputy Commissioner instructed that the election and reorganization of the Red Cross Society should be carried out using the available member data. There was an in-depth discussion on the election calendar. The Deputy Commissioner emphasized

the need to set dates for the sale of nomination forms, filing of nominations, scrutiny, and the election itself. Officials were directed to publicize these dates through various channels. Further, the Deputy Commissioner discussed potential activities that could be undertaken by the Red Cross Society to benefit the general public and enhance the society's internal revenue collection. Detailed plans and necessary directives were provided for these initiatives.

Innovative minds meet at BTDD-2024 seminar on Metallurgy

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

The national level Student Seminar on Materials and Metallurgical Engineering, "Behind the Teacher's Desk" (BTDD-2024), commenced at the CSIR-National Metallurgical Laboratory (NML) in Jamshepur. Organized by the Indian Institute of Metals (IIM) Jamshepur Chapter in association with CSIR-NML, Tata Steel Limited, National Institute of Technology (NIT) Jamshedpur, and the Academy of Scientific & Innovative Research (AcSIR), the seminar runs from June 19-21, 2024. The seminar was inaugurated by the Chief Guest, Dr. N.C. Murmu, Director of CSIR-CMERI, Durgapur. He was joined by Dr. Sandip Ghosh Chowdhury, Director of CSIR-NML Jamshedpur; Prof. Ashok Kumar, Chairman of IIM Jamshedpur; Dr. Chiradeep Ghosh, Chairman of the BTDD programme; and Dr. Ammasi A., Convenor of BTDD-2024. The dignitaries formally opened the event with the release of the seminar souvenir. The seminar aims to provide a platform for aspiring metallurgists to engage with experts from industry, research and development labs, and academic institutes. It offers student participants an opportunity to update their knowledge and share their academic achievements, innovative ideas, and research in metallurgy and materials technology. Since its inception in 2011, "Behind the Teacher's



Desk" has become a prominent event for students across India. Dr. Sandip Ghosh Chowdhury welcomed the Chief Guest, delegates, and speakers, emphasizing the crucial role of metals, materials, and minerals in national development and the importance of student involvement. Dr. N.C. Murmu, in his address, praised the seminar for fostering interest among students in Metallurgy & Materials Science. Prof. Ashok Kumar highlighted IIM Jamshedpur Chapter's activities, focusing on popularizing metallurgy among professionals in India. Dr. Chiradeep Ghosh provided an overview of the event, noting that around 100 students and speakers from 28 engineering colleges and institutes across the country are participating, with 57 technical papers to be presented across three parallel sessions. The seminar also includes a metallurgical quiz and industrial visits. Participating institutions include IIT Kharagpur, IIT Jammu, IIT Indore, IIT (ISM) Dhanbad, MGIT Hyderabad, VNIT Nagpur, NIT Durgapur,

NIT Bhopal, MANIT Bhopal, BITS Pilani, NIAMT Hatia Ranchi, IEST Shibpur, NIT Jamshedpur, and many others. Dr. Ammasi A. expressed gratitude to the Chief Guest, participants, and the organizing committee for their efforts in making the seminar a success. He also thanked Dr. Sandip Ghosh Chowdhury and the advisory and organizing committees for their continuous support. The seminar features two keynote lectures by Dr. Atanu Pal, Chief Technology Officer at TSL; Dr. Indranil Chatteraj, Adjunct Professor at IIT Jodhpur & Former Director of CSIR NML; Dr. P.K. Banerjee, Outstanding Scientist at CSIR-CIMFR, Dhanbad; Dr. S.K. Satpati, Chairman & Managing Director of Uranium Corporation of India Ltd.; and Dr. S. Sivaprasad, Chief Scientist at CSIR NML Jamshedpur. The seminar promises to be an enriching experience for all attendees, providing a unique platform for learning and collaboration in the field of materials and metallurgical engineering.

Villagers attack forest department team in Garhwa

NITYANAND DUBEY : GARHWA

On Wednesday, the forest department team which had gone to remove encroachment on forest land in Fakiradih village of Bhandaria block of Ranka East forest area of the district was attacked by the villagers and the villagers took the JCB taken for removing the encroachment in their possession and started pelting stones on the forest workers. In the stone pelting incident, Ranka forest area officer Ramratan Pandey, along with a dozen forest workers were injured. After the stone pelting incident by the villagers, the forest workers ran away and saved their lives. The injured forest workers were treated at Bhandaria Community Health Center. According to the information, the villagers have been encroaching on the forest land of Fakiradih village for years. The forest department had registered an FIR in this matter for encroachment of forest land. Meanwhile, the villagers started construction of Abua housing on forest land. It was told that on getting the information about the construction of Abua housing, the villagers attacked the forest department team which had come to remove the encroachment on Wednesday. After getting information about the incident, Bhandaria BDO Amit Kumar, police station in-charge Chandan Kumar, Ramkanda police station in-charge Surendra Singh Kutia also reached the spot with police force and restored peace. Ranka forest area officer Ramratan Pandey, forest worker Prabha Kujur, Mamta Kumari, Sangeeta Yadav, Vivek Raj, Dharendra Kumar, Dharmendra Kumar, Vinay Kumar, Raju Pandey, Devendra Kumar Chaudhary and Prakash Anand have been injured. South DFO Shashi Kumar, confirming the incident, further said that the administration had received information that the villagers were constructing Abua houses on the forest land, in view of which, when the administration went to remove the encroachment, the villagers started pelting stones, due to which several forest workers were injured. Information is being collected from the forest workers, after which further action will be taken.

Minister Rameshwar Oraon for Green Lohardaga campaign



VINOD PRASAD : LOHARDAGA

Emergency Care, a leading organization of blood donation and health services, will now contribute towards nature conservation and keeping Lohardaga green. Giving information, Vice President Jai Prakash Sharma said that under the Green Lohardaga Campaign, a target of planting 1000 trees in various areas was set. It was started by Minister

Rameshwar Oraon, former MP Dheeraj Prasad Sahu, DDC Dilip Pratap Singh Shekhawat, Ashok Yadav, Nishith Jaiswal by planting one sapling each in the BS College campus. Giving his best wishes to the members of Emergency Care, Rameshwar Oraon said that at present it is the responsibility of all of us to plant and save trees. More and more people should join this campaign, continuous deforestation is also a serious

issue. Dheeraj Prasad Sahu planted a sapling. He watered it and said that a city as beautiful as Lohardaga would not be seen anywhere around. The view and natural beauty here is at par with a big hill station. The more trees there are, the better the weather will be here. Everyone has to come together to save it. DDC Shekhawat appreciated the work of emergency care and said that trees maintain the water level and reduce the amount of pollution in the atmosphere. Ashok Yadav, Nishith Jaiswal also planted a sapling each and talked about extending their support in this noble cause in future also. Emergency Care Secretary Deshray Goyal thanked all the guests. The program was completed under the supervision of Amit Kumar. Emergency Care's Nikhil Burman, Nandlal Tiwari, Ranjit Sahu, Arvind Kumar, Ashish Kumar, Amit Kumar, Kishore Kumar, Jayjit Choubey, Ajay, Dhairya, Bhavesh and others were present.

Workshop on Capacity Building for EIA Consultant Organisations

PNS : RANCHI

CMD, CMPDI Manoj Kumar inaugurated the three day workshop on "Capacity Building for Environment Impact Assessment (EIA) Consultant Organizations being jointly organized by CMPDI and Quality Council of India (QCI - NABET) at CMPDI(HQ), Ranchi from 19th to 21st June 2024. Achyut Ghatak, Director (TRD&T), A. K. Jha, Senior Director, QCI; Ashok Kumar Singh (IFS-Retired) & Chairman of SEAC, Jharkhand; R. K. Mahapatra (GM/HRD/CSR); V. K. Pandey, GM (Env.) and executives from CMPDI(HQ) & Regional Institutes of CMPDI were present and participated in this workshop. Kumar said that this workshop will be immensely



useful for CMPDI in honing the skills as an Accredited Consultant Organizations (ACO). The workshop will enable CMPDI in gaining insights w.r.t environmental parameters, including impact and damage assessment resulting in improvement of quality of EIA/EMPs being prepared. The workshop has been

meticulously planned by QCI and CMPDI with an aim to improve the quality of EIA/EMPs being prepared by Accredited Consultant Organizations (ACOs) through an array of technical and practical sessions by expert faculty members from premier institutions like NEERI, MoEF&CC and NABET.

Govt entrusts caste-based survey work to Personnel Dept

33 proposals including increase in allowance of MLAs approved in Cabinet meeting



PNS : RANCHI

The Jharkhand Cabinet has approved inclusion of the work of caste-based census in the state in the work of Personnel, Administrative Reforms and Rajbhasha Department. Cabinet Department Principal Secretary Vandana Dadell, after the Cabinet meeting, announced in a press briefing that a caste-based survey will be conducted under the supervision of the Personnel Department. "The personnel department will prepare a standard operating procedure (SOP) to

conduct the survey in Jharkhand. It will be placed before the cabinet for approval," sources said. The caste survey in Jharkhand will follow the model of the neighboring state of Bihar, where data collection took place between January 7 and October 2 of the previous year. The caste-based survey aims to not only study the prevalence of various communities in the state but also analyse the social and economic issues faced by the different components of the population. For instance, the caste-based survey would

examine social factors like literacy rates, healthcare access, and employment opportunities among different castes. According to government sources, the problems related to the caste census have been resolved. As per the rule book, the census is allotted to the Land and Revenue and Land Reforms Department, but the work of caste-based census was not allotted to any department in the executive rules. Thus, the Champai Soren government, finalised the Personnel Department for carrying out the survey.

The time frame for conducting the survey, however, is not yet clear. If sources are to be believed, the Personnel Department will not delay much for this. The figures of caste-based census will be revealed before the assembly elections scheduled to be held in November this year, they said. Notably, Congress leader Rahul Gandhi had also advocated caste census during his 'Nyay Yatra' in Jharkhand. Gandhi had promised a nationwide caste census and the removal of the 50 per cent cap on reservation if the opposition INDIA bloc

formed the government at the Centre after the Lok Sabha polls. Congress MLA Pradeep Yadav and AJSU MLA Lambodar Mahato had also raised this issue through a calling attention motion in the Assembly following which the then Parliamentary Affairs Minister Alamgir Alam had assured them on behalf of the government that they are in favour of caste census. After the announcement, the Action Taken Report (ATR) was also presented on the assurance of the House. A total of 33 proposals

including caste survey and increase in allowance of MLAs have been approved in the Jharkhand Cabinet meeting today. Along with this, the salary allowance of the state's whips and officers has been increased. In today's cabinet, the proposal of penalty waiver for one time settlement of tax defaulter vehicles was also approved. Let us tell you that about 4.83 lakh vehicles in the state are in the category of tax defaulters. The total dues on them are more than Rs 2204 crore. In this, road tax is Rs 763 crore and penalty amount is Rs 1436 crore.

Control over drugs will make a better State and a better society: CM

CM Champai Soren flags off 6 awareness vehicles for drug free campaign

PNS : RANCHI

Chief Minister Champai Soren today said that Jharkhand has to be made a drug-free state and everyone has to play their part in it. Prevention of alcohol and narcotics is possible only with the efforts of everyone. He reiterated this resolution while flagging off the awareness chariot to make Jharkhand drug-free in a program organized at the Jharkhand Ministry on Wednesday. On this occasion, everyone united under the Drug Free Jharkhand campaign and took an oath to keep themselves, family and society away from drugs.

The CM said that control over drugs is very important to create a better society and a better state. Be it a city or a village, everyone has to stay away from drugs. We all have to come forward to stop those who promote drugs. With everyone's support, we will definitely succeed in this campaign. If we are not able to control drug addiction today, we will have to face more problems in the future. Therefore, there is a need to stop every kind of drug addiction. The CM said that due to drug addiction, various types of distortions spread in the society. This increases the tendency of crime among the youth. A situation of separation arises in the family. There is a rift in mutual relations. Society starts moving in the wrong direction. The biggest thing is that it has a very negative effect on the health of those who consume drugs. Physical and mental diseases start taking hold of them. This is not healthy for



Chief Minister Champai Soren flagging off the awareness chariot to make Jharkhand drug-free, during a programme organized at the Jharkhand Secretariat, in Ranchi on Wednesday. PNS

chariots will also be very important. On this occasion, the Chief Minister flagged off 6 awareness chariots to make Jharkhand drug free. In this, four awareness chariots are for Ranchi and one each for Ramgarh and Khunti districts. It is known that awareness chariots are being taken out in all the districts of the state from 19 to 26 June to make people aware about drug abuse. All these awareness chariots will travel from cities to remote villages. Through this, people will be made aware of the ill effects of drug abuse and its prevention. On this occasion, many senior officials including Minister Satyanand Bhokta, MLA Jiga Susaran Horo, Chief Secretary L Kiangte, Principal Secretary Vandana Dadel and Director General of Police Ajay Kumar Singh were present.

Dreams of house for millions of poor now being realised through AAY

CM' instructions, no needy should remain untouched by the scheme

PNS : RANCHI

The Abua housing scheme, which was started with the aim of providing comfortable houses to the poor homeless people in the rural areas of Jharkhand state, is now slowly taking tangible shape. Under the scheme, 20 lakh houses are to be constructed. In the scheme moving towards its physical goal, approval has been given for the construction of two lakh houses for the year 2023-24. In the financial year 2024-25, approval will be given for the construction of 4 lakh 50 thousand houses, so that the needy people can get housing on time. Sujit Oraon, a resident of Kanke block of Ranchi, is happy. Every day he is seeing his broken mud house turning



into a concrete house. There are lakhs of Sujits like them, whose residence is now taking the shape of Abua Awas. Like Sujit, other people

have laid the foundation of Abua Awas from the first installment received from the state government. After the order of Chief Minister Champai Soren, Sujit Oraon and other beneficiaries are getting the second installment of Rs 50 thousand, with which they will complete the construction work of the house up to the lintel level. Similarly, under the third installment, an amount of one lakh will be given to complete the casting of the roof and under the fourth installment, an amount of 20 thousand rupees will be given, so that they can complete their house. Under the Abua Housing Scheme, approval is to be given for construction of two lakh houses in the financial year 2023-24, 4 lakh 50 thousand

in 2024-25, 4 lakh 50 thousand in 2025-26, 4 lakh 50 thousand in 2026-27 and 4 lakh 50 thousand in 2027-28. At present, approval has been given for construction of two lakh houses in the financial year 2023-24. Regarding this, the Chief Minister has given clear orders to review the progress of housing construction by geo-tagging the houses under construction on time. Also ensure to upload caste certificate and other documents quickly, remove errors related to Aadhar card by coordinating with the concerned bank, complete the housing fast by releasing the installment on time and to conduct continuous review with the district and block to complete the houses.

School timings changed due heat wave

PNS : RANCHI

The School Education and Literacy Department has again changed the school timings. In a letter issued by the department, it has been said that in view of the effect of the ongoing heat wave in the state, classes from class KG to class 12 in all categories of government, non-government aided/non-aided (including minority) and all private schools operating in the state will be conducted from 7:00 am to 11:30 am till further orders. It is worth noting that in view of the severe heat and heatwave alert, the Jharkhand government had decided to keep all schools

from KG to 12th closed till June 15. Before that, the department had decided to operate the schools from 7 am to 11:30 am till June 15. The severe heatwave conditions in Jharkhand have left residents grappling with intense discomfort, making it difficult for them to venture out on the roads. The scorching winds have proven to be a challenge not only for people but also for animals. The Meteorological Center in Ranchi has issued an orange alert for severe heatwave conditions in the districts of Garhwa, Palamu, Chatra, Deoghar, Godda, Jamtara, and Dumka. According to the Meteorological Centre, there

is a possibility of scattered rainfall and thunderstorms in some areas of these districts due to local weather systems. However, the overall heatwave conditions are expected to persist, exacerbating the already challenging situation for the residents. While the monsoon made an early arrival in Kerala, arriving two days ahead of schedule, its progress has been slower than anticipated, dashing hopes for timely relief in Jharkhand. Authorities are closely monitoring the situation and urging residents to take necessary precautions to stay safe during this intense heatwave period.

Immense possibilities in the State for lac cultivation: Abhijit Kar

PNS : RANCHI

ICAR-NISA's Director Abhijit Kar mentioned the immense possibilities in Lac and emphasized the need to focus on its processing, so that the farmers' income can be doubled. Kar said this during two day workshop which was jointly organized by the National Institute of Higher Agricultural Processing Edition (NISA) under the Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR), formerly Indian Lac Research Institute and PRADAN on June 18 and 19, in Ranchi, aimed at highlighting the potential of lac in strengthening rural livelihoods. The workshop was jointly inaugurated on the first day by Kar, Jharkhand State Livelihood Mission's State Program Manager Khalid Hussain, Azim Premji Foundation's Binju Abraham, ICICI Foundation's, Srikanth, and Lac farmers, experts. On the first day of the workshop, through panel discussion and presentation, emphasis was laid on the status of Lac in the State and the problems in its cultivation and its solutions. Based on the suggestions received in the workshop, further strategy was made and it was decided to share it with important departments. Addressing the closing session on the second day of the workshop, Jharkhand State Forest Development Corporation's Managing Director, NK Singh emphasized the need for plantation of Lac's host trees on a large scale in the State, so that Lac cultivation can be promoted. Former Director KK Sharma mentioned the abundance of suitable host trees for Kusumi and Rangini lac in Jharkhand, which are available in sufficient quantity with the tribal communities. He said that people can improve their livelihood by cultivating lac on these trees. In this workshop, women lac farmer Turlan Dhan, Jaydev Mahato of Khunti, AGM DT Lugun of NABARD, MD Rakesh Kumar of JASCO LAMP, NISA Scientist, Achintya Pramanik, Binju Abraham of Azim Premji Foundation, State Lead of ICICI Foundation Shrikant Kumar, representative of NCNF, coordinator of Pradaan Kirti Bhushan Pani, Vijay Veeru, Sudhir Pal of Manthan, Chandoshree of Liv Foundation, Praneeta of Udyogini, Somnath of Tata Trust, Chaitanya Ganju, Basant Yadav of Sahbhagi Seva Sansthan, representatives of various civil society organizations and progressive farmers expressed their views.

Awareness & Information will curb Sickle Cell Anaemia: Health Min

PNS : RANCHI

State Health Minister Banna Gupta on the occasion of World Sickle Cell Day observed on June 19 addressed the inaugural ceremony of the State Level Program organised at Sadar Hospital Ranchi. While addressing the gathering Gupta said that sickle cell is a genetic disease which is passed on from one generation to another and a concrete cure for this disease has not been found yet but its prevention is possible with information and awareness. Therefore, it is important that proper information about it reaches the people of the State. Gupta said that so far ten lakh eighty seven thousand seven hundred fifty people have been screened in which sickle cell has been confirmed in 1890. "We have only one HLC machine which does the confirmatory test of sickle cell and soon this machine will be arranged in the Sadar Hospital of all 24 districts of the State. During the time of Covid, I had instructed the Health Department to test the patients for TB along with the True Net machine, so that we will be able to detect two dis-



Health Minister Banna Gupta addresses the inaugural ceremony of the state level program on the occasion of World Sickle Cell Day at Ranchi Sadar Hospital campus, in Ranchi on Wednesday. PNS

eases at the same time. To eliminate sickle cell, doctors will have to work with a similar strategy for the purpose of human welfare," said Gupta. Ranchi MLA CP Singh said that if there is a system of testing the disease at the village level, then the prevention of this disease will be more rapid and that with information, many diseases and epidemics can be prevented before time. Campaign Director of National Health Mission, Alok Trivedi said that in India, where the disease of sickle cell anemia is more estimated, responsibility increases

even more. Under this program, all people from zero to forty years of age are to be screened and identification of this disease as soon as possible will be helpful in preventing its further spread. Trivedi further stated that the Government of India has set a target of screening 40 lakh people of the State this year out of which more than 25 percent of the target has been achieved within three months of this financial year. "Jharkhand is a tribal dominated state and initially sickle cell cases have been found more among the tribal community. In such a situation

our responsibility increases even more, so that by screening more people than the set target, we can identify people suffering from this disease," added Trivedi. Director General Dr CK Sahi, Blood Cell In charge Dr John F Kennedy, State IEC Cell In charge Dr Lal Manjhi, Dr Kamlesh, Dr Uma Sinha, Civil Surgeon Dr Prabhat Kumar, State Program Manager Anima Kisku, State Human Resource Advisor Avni Prasad were also present for the program along with other employees and officers of the Health Department.

DWA provides steel water bottles to traffic personnel



A special event was organised by the Doctors' Wives Association on June 18 to show gratitude and support for our diligent traffic police who work tirelessly to make our lives smooth and hassle free. Chairperson Vinita Sharan, President Shreela Choudhary, Secretary Amrita Baidya, Treasurer Monideepa Dasgupta along with Rekha Mishra, Bindu Prasad, Nita Sahay, Seema Maheshwari, Madhu Gupta among others assembled at IMA Hall at 3 pm for the noble cause. They distributed 100 stainless steel tiffin carriers and 100 stainless steel water bottles to the traffic police who ensure our safety on the roads despite the scorching heat.

Investiture ceremony at SBPS



The students of Sarala Birla Public School, Ranchi today witnessed the Investiture Ceremony for the academic session 2024-25. The office bearers were conferred with the badges and sashes for the various posts of the Student Council. The House Wardens of the four houses of Rigveda, Atharvaveda, Yajurveda and Samveda delegated the duties to the pioneers for the stature of House Captain, House Vice Captain, House Prefect and House Vice Prefect. The auditorium reverberated with the confident voices of the office bearers taking the oath administered by the Head Boy. The ceremony was held with zeal and zest. Principal Paramjit Kaur, congratulated the student council. She said that she is looking forward to see the positive change that they would bring to the school community.

MODI INAUGURATES NEW NALANDA VARSITY CAMPUS

Knowledge cannot be destroyed by fire: PM

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI/RAJGIR(BIHAR)

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Wednesday asserted that he wanted India to re-emerge as the world's "most prominent knowledge centre" with an "advanced and research-oriented" higher education system.

Modi, while inaugurating the new Nalanda University campus in Rajgir, called upon students to always remain curious and courageous.

The varsity is named after the world-renowned ancient seat of higher learning, which was razed by invading armies in the 12th century.

Modi said Nalanda bore testimony to the fact that "knowledge cannot be destroyed by fire", and that India was looking forward to playing its role in the 21st century, "which belongs to Asia", by becoming a developed country by 2047.

He underscored that history was proof that all developed countries became economic and cultural leaders only after they made a mark in the field of education.

"Our country, too, enjoyed



Prime Minister Narendra Modi, External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar, Bihar Governor Rajendra Arlekar, Chief Minister Nitish Kumar, Deputy CMs Samrat Choudhary and Vijay Sinha and other delegates during the inauguration of Nalanda University, in Nalanda district, Bihar on Wednesday

such a status in the ancient times when seats of learning like Nalanda and Vikramshila were flourishing," said Modi, who also made a mention of the International Yoga Day celebrations, due in a couple of days, to stress that India was continuing with cultural exchanges on a global scale.

"It is my mission that India re-emerges as the world's most prominent knowledge centre. To this end, the spirit of

innovation is being inculcated into our children from a very early age. More than one crore children are getting exposed to latest technology at 'Atal Tinkering' labs. The Chandrayaan and Gaganyaan missions are also boosting their interest in science," he said.

Modi also pointed out "till about a decade ago, we had only 100 startups. The number has swollen to more than 1.30 lakh. We are also filing a record

number of patents and publishing research papers. Our government has announced a special fund of Rs 1 lakh crore to give a fillip to research and innovation".

"It is our endeavour to build, in India, the world's most comprehensive and complete skillling system, and advanced research-oriented higher education system. The efforts have started showing results. Our universities' global

rankings have improved. Till a decade ago, only nine educational institutions had QS rankings. Now, the number has reached 46," the PM asserted.

The Prime Minister, who reached the venue after spending a few minutes at the ruins of the 'Nalanda Mahavihara', expressed delight at having got the opportunity "within 10 days" of return to power for a record third term in office.

He also highlighted that the country has "lived, through ages, a sustainable model in which progress was achieved while taking care of the environment".

The prime minister informed that on an average, India has witnessed setting up of one university every week in the last 10 years, along with establishment of an industrial training institute (ITI) every 10 days.

"There has been a new Atal Tinkering Lab every second day, two new colleges every day. We have 23 IITs. The number of IIMs has reached 21, from only 13 a decade ago. During the period, the number of AIIMS trebled to 22 and the number of medical colleges doubled.

Tibetans have right to self-determination: McCaul

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI/DHARAMSALA

The Tibetan people have the right to self-determination, US House Foreign Affairs Committee chairman Michael McCaul said on Wednesday, asserting they have a unique culture and religion, and they should be able to freely practice their religion.

McCaul, who is leading the US Congressional delegation that met the Tibetan spiritual head the Dalai Lama at Dharamsala, said that is why we are here today in defiance of the Chinese Communist Party (CCP). Speaking at a facilitation function organised by the Dharamsala-based Central Tibetan Administration (CTA), he said even after violence and forceful removal from his home by the CCP, the Dalai Lama continues to preach tolerance, peace and forgiveness.

McCaul asserted that people are free in a democracy while they are enslaved in tyranny. "The Tibetan people possess a distinct religion, culture and historic identity and they should have a say in their own future. You should be able to freely practice your religion and that is why we are here



Tibetan spiritual leader Dalai Lama being greeted by US representative Michael McCaul during a meeting with US Congressional delegation at his residence, in Dharamsala

today in defiance of CCP warning," McCaul said.

"Our delegation received a letter from the CCP warning us not to come here, they repeated their false claim that Tibet is part of China since the 13th century but we did not let the CCP intimidate us and we are here today," he said, adding the Dalai Lama, people of Tibet and United States of America know that Tibet is not a part of China.

McCaul said the timing of this visit cannot be better as last week the House of Representatives and the Congress passed Resolve Tibet Bill, which makes it clear that

Tibet has its own unique culture, language and religion, and has the right to self-determination.

This bill, which will be signed in the coming days, also requires to aggressively challenge the CCP propaganda about Tibet, he added. The delegation consisting of former US House of Representatives Speaker Nancy Pelosi and Congress members Mariannette Miller, Gregory Meeks, Nicole Malliotakis, Jim McGovern and Ami Bera led by McCaul, called on the Dalai Lama ahead of the function and held discussions.

Oram praises role of ASHA, anganwadi workers

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Union Tribal Affairs Minister Jual Oram on Wednesday emphasised the critical role of ASHA (Accredited Social Health Activists) and anganwadi workers in combating not only the Covid-19 pandemic but also in achieving the government's ambitious goal of eradicating sickle cell disease in India.

Speaking at an event marking World Sickle Cell Day at the All India Institute of Medical Sciences (AIIMS), Delhi, Oram highlighted that while top experts and doctors contribute significantly to the National Sickle Cell Anaemia Eradication Mission, success hinges on the involvement of grassroots workers.

"ASHA (Accredited Social Health Activists) and anganwadi workers are the ones who work at the gram panchayat level. They worked



more than the top doctors during the pandemic. I can say this with confidence," said Oram, who recently assumed office as the tribal affairs minister for the third time.

"Therefore, until we engage ground-level workers in this

mission, it will not be successful. When malaria was prevalent, a malaria inspector would visit every house in the village to take samples. We need to adopt a similar approach to eradicate sickle cell disease," he added.

The minister also said that while top doctors can plan and share their knowledge and resources, it is the ground-level workers who have to actually work.

Oram suggested involving major companies operating in tribal areas in the mission to tackle sickle cell anaemia.

On July 1 last year, Prime Minister Narendra Modi launched the National Sickle Cell Anaemia Eradication Mission in Shahdol, Madhya Pradesh, with the aim of eradicating the disease by 2047.

On the occasion, earlier Prime Minister Narendra Modi reiterated the government's commitment to overcoming sickle cell disease, and said it has been working on aspects like creating awareness, universal screening, early detection and proper care.

"On World Sickle Cell Day, we reiterate our commitment to overcome this disease. Last year, we launched the National

Sickle Cell Anaemia Elimination Mission and have been working on aspects like creating awareness, universal screening, early detection and proper care," Modi said in a post on X. "We are also leveraging the power of technology in this area," he said.

Sickle cell disease is a group of inherited blood disorders that affect haemoglobin, causing red blood cells to become sickle-shaped and block blood flow, which can lead to serious complications such as stroke, eye problems, and infections.

The government aims to screen seven crore people up to 40 years of age as part of the mission. State governments have already screened 3.5 crore people, detecting 10 lakh active carriers and one lakh individuals with the disease.

A carrier is an individual who carries and can pass on a genetic mutation associated with a disease, and may or may not display symptoms.

Jaishankar travels to Lanka today

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE NEW DELHI

External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar will travel to Sri Lanka on Thursday in his first bilateral visit abroad in his second consecutive term in office.

The visit reaffirms India's 'Neighbourhood First Policy' and underlines New Delhi's continued commitment to Sri Lanka as its "closest" maritime neighbour and time tested friend, the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) said.

The MEA said Jaishankar's visit will add momentum to connectivity projects and other mutually beneficial cooperation across sectors between the two countries.

Jaishankar was last week part of Prime Minister Narendra Modi's delegation at the G7 Outreach summit in Italy's Apulia region.

The trip to Sri Lanka will be Jaishankar's standalone bilateral visit after he assumed charge as the external affairs minister for the second term on June 11.



The MEA said the external affairs minister will have meetings with the Sri Lankan leadership on wide-ranging issues.

"This will be the external affairs minister's first bilateral visit after the formation of new government under Prime Minister Narendra Modi," it said.

"Reaffirming India's Neighbourhood First Policy, the visit underlines India's continued commitment to Sri Lanka as its closest maritime neighbour and time tested friend," the MEA said in a statement. "The visit will add momentum to connectivity projects and other mutually beneficial cooperation across sectors," it said.

Sri Lankan President Ranil Wickremesinghe was among seven top leaders from India's neighbourhood and the Indian Ocean region who attended the swearing-in ceremony of Prime Minister Modi and the Union council of ministers at the Rashtrapati Bhavan on June 9.

BJP, Congress war of words over NEET

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

BJP and Congress on Wednesday Bengaged in a political slugfest on NEET issue with the former demanding an apology from Congress leader Priyanka Gandhi Vadra and the latter announcing it will hold nationwide protests on Friday over alleged irregularities in the medical entrance examination demanding justice for students.

Seeking an apology from Priynaka, the BJP also sought legal action against her a day after the Allahabad High Court said the NTA can take action against a NEET aspirant who submitted fake documents alleging the testing agency failed to declare her result.

Latching on the high court's order, BJP national spokesperson Shehzad Poonawalla alleged Priyanka had recently posted a social media message of this NEET aspirant who had made some "outlandish claims" about her result in NEET exam "including torn OMR, lesser marks being given to her".

"Turns out this girl Ayushi Patel, who claimed her OMR was torn and marks were not correct, had provided fake documents even to court and made false claims about her OMR being torn," he wrote a social media message, citing Priyanka's June 10 post on the micro-blogging site.

He slammed the Congress accusing it of running a "jhooth ki dukan" and demanded that a probe be also conducted into the matter to ascertain if the Congress had "sponsored" Patel to make false claims.

Sharing on the social media the video of Patel claiming some irregularities in declaration of her NEET result recently, Priyanka had demanded that the government will have to take serious steps to correct these irregularities.

"Lakhs of children prepare hard for exams like NEET and spend the most precious moments of their lives in this preparation. The whole family puts their faith and strength in this effort. But year after year, paper leaks and irregularities related to results of these exams have come to the fore," she had written in her post.



"Shouldn't the accountability of the agencies conducting the exams be fixed? Shouldn't the government give up its careless attitude and seriously consider the exam system?" she also asked.

"We cannot see the dreams of our young friends being shattered like this. This injustice being done by the system with their hard work must stop. The government will have to take serious steps to correct these irregularities," she had said.

The Allahabad High Court on Tuesday said Patel, who had alleged in her petition that the National Testing Agency (NTA) failed to declare her result and that her OMR answersheet was found torn, had submitted forged documents and the NTA can take legal action in the matter.

This came after NTA, on the direction of the high court's Lucknow bench, produced before it the original OMR answer sheet of the student which was found to be intact.

The NEET aspirant in her petition had claimed that NTA sent her a communication saying her result would not be declared as her OMR sheet was found torn. She had also posted a video on social media repeating the allegations that caused a stir amid the ongoing row over claims of irregularities in the conduct of the undergraduate medical entrance exam NEET.

The petitioner had demanded that her OMR sheet be evaluated manually. She had also called for an inquiry against NTA and demanded that the counselling for admission be stopped.

Meanwhile, Congress said it will hold protests in all state headquarters on Friday over the alleged irregularities in medical entrance exam NEET, demanding justice for the students.

Restore statues to original places in Parliament complex, demands Congress

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge has written to Lok Sabha Speaker and Rajya Sabha Chairman over the shifting of statues of Mahatma Gandhi, B R Ambedkar and other national leaders to a new location in the Parliament complex and has demanded that they be restored to their original places.

Kharge said the statues of national leaders have been relocated to a separate corner "arbitrarily" without any consultation and this amounts to violation of the basic spirit of democracy.

"I wish to emphasise at the very threshold that such removal of these statues arbitrarily, without any consultation, violates the basic spirit of our democracy. Needless to mention that the statues of Mahatma Gandhi, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and other national leaders were situated at prominent locations after due deliberation and consideration.

Each statue and its location across the Parliament House complex held immense value and significance," Kharge said in his letter sent separately to the Speaker and Rajya Sabha Chairman.

The Congress chief, who is also the Leader of Opposition in Rajya Sabha, pointed out that there is a dedicated committee for installing portraits and statues of national leaders and MPs in the Parliament House Complex -



"Committee on the Installation of Portraits and Statues of National Leaders and Parliamentarians in the Parliament House Complex" but the panel has not been reconstituted since 2019.

"Hence, such decisions made without any proper discussion and deliberation with relevant stakeholders are against the rules and traditions of our Parliament. Therefore, I demand that the statues of Mahatma Gandhi, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and other national leaders who greatly contributed for the unity and integrity of our nation must be relocated to their original locations with due respect and regard," he wrote. The Congress has taken strong objection to the shifting of the statues.

The opposition parties have often held protest marches and agitations within the Parliament complex before the statues of Gandhi and Ambedkar.

Indian Army launches skin bank facility

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

The Indian Army has launched a first-of-its-kind skin bank facility that aims to revolutionise the treatment of severe burn injuries and other skin-related conditions for service personnel and their families.

The defence ministry in a statement on Tuesday said the skin bank will be staffed by a team of highly-trained medical professionals, including plastic surgeons, tissue engineers and specialised technicians.

The Army Hospital (Research and Referral) here announced the opening of the skin bank facility, a first-of-its-kind to be established within the Armed Forces Medical Services, it said.

"This landmark initiative aims to revolutionise the treatment of severe burn injuries and other skin-related conditions among service members and their families," the statement said.

This bank will serve as a centralised hub for the collection, processing, storage and distribution of skin grafts,



providing a "critical resource" for military medical centres across the country, officials said.

By establishing this facility, the armed forces are ensuring that personnel and their families have access to the most advanced skin replacement therapies, they said.

The facility will adhere to the highest standards of quality control and safety, ensuring the integrity and reliability of the skin grafts, the statement said.

DGMS (Army) and Col Comdt Lt Gen Arindam Chatterjee termed the launch of this skin bank as "a testament to the unwavering commitment to the

health and well-being of service members".

He added that the facility will not only enhance the quality of care, but also strengthen the ability to support those who have been affected by serious injuries.

"By having a dedicated resource for skin tissue, we can provide our patients with the most effective and personalised treatments, ultimately improving their chances of recovery and rehabilitation," Commandant, Army Hospital (R&R) Lt Gen Ajith Nilakantan, was quote as saying in the statement.

INS Sunayna completes short refit

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■
NEW DELHI

Indian Navy's ship INS Sunayna, an Offshore Patrol Vessel based at Southern Naval Command entered Port Victoria, Seychelles on June 15 in company of Seychelles Coast Guard Ship (SCGS) Zoroaster. Zoroaster had recently completed her short refit at Garden Reach Shipbuilders & Engineers Ltd (GRSE), India, officials said here on Tuesday.

Upon arrival, INS Sunayna was warmly received by officials of



Seychelles Coast Guard and Embassy of India. During the ship's visit, personnel from Indian Navy and Seychelles Defence Forces will engage in official and social interactions and cross deck visits.

The ship will undertake joint EEZ surveillance with the

Seychelles Coast Guard during the deployment. The visit is aimed at further strengthening the camaraderie and mutual cooperation between Indian Navy and Seychelles Coast Guard in line with the vision of SAGAR (Security and Growth for All in the Region).

Will work to protect dharma, unite society: Union Minister

PTI ■ HYDERABAD

Union Minister of State for Home Bandi Sanjay Kumar on Wednesday said he would work to safeguard national interests, protect "dharma", unite society and try to bring funds for the development of Telangana and his Lok Sabha constituency of Karimnagar in the state.

Sanjay Kumar, who reached Karimnagar in Telangana for the first time after assuming charge as a minister, told reporters that credit for his elevation as union minister goes to the party activists and their hard work. Prostrating on the ground as a mark of respect for his 'karmabhoomi' soon after reaching Karimnagar where he rose through the ranks as a leader in the saffron party, Sanjay Kumar said it is only possible in the BJP for a person like him to rise from being a corporator in Karimnagar to a union minister.

He was accorded a rousing welcome by the party leaders and activists who showered flower petals on him. Recalling that party activists



had faced police action in the form of lathi charge, rowdy sheets and house arrests when he was Telangana BJP president during the previous BRS regime, he said he has now got recognition because of the hard work and sacrifices of the party workers. This post is dedicated to the party activists, he said. "I will use this responsibility of being union minister not for enjoying the post or to make money illegally, but for protecting the country and 'dharma', uniting society, and bringing funds for

Telangana and the Karimnagar Lok Sabha constituency. There is no question of misusing the post," he said. He also said he would remember the sacrifices of those who gave their life for the sake of Telangana statehood. He was given a guard of honour by the police and welcomed by government officials in Karimnagar. Sanjay Kumar retained the Karimnagar Lok Sabha constituency in the recent Lok Sabha polls by a margin of over 2.25 lakh votes.

Karnataka mulls policy to boost groundwater recharge

PTI ■ BENGALURU

Karnataka Minister for Minor Irrigation and Science and Technology N S Boseraju on Wednesday said the state government is contemplating formulating a new policy aimed at enhancing groundwater recharge throughout the state. The announcement was made during the inauguration of the three-day National Conference on Sustainable Groundwater Management for Water Security, organised by the Karnataka Science and Technology Academy. Speaking at the event, Boseraju pointed to the decline in groundwater levels and attributed this trend to the escalating urbanisation and deforestation. Emphasising the historical reliance on groundwater for industrial, agricultural, and domestic purposes, he said the depletion of this vital resource poses significant risks for future generations. "The exploitation of groundwater is intensifying while efforts to recharge it are diminishing. The natural recharge processes are



hampered by urban expansion. Immediate action is required to mitigate these effects, or our successors will suffer the consequences," Minister Boseraju was quoted as saying in a statement issued by his office. Noting that the current drought has highlighted the need for water conservation and to prevent further groundwater exploitation, the Minister underscored the importance of implementing rainwater harvesting systems and promoting groundwater recharge.

He called for a collective effort to adopt sustainable practices and said the Directorate of Groundwater is actively considering a policy that would provide incentives for such initiatives. Chief Minister Siddaramaiah has also shown interest in this regard. Boseraju also stressed the importance of raising awareness about advancements in groundwater management through national conferences and urged cooperation with relevant departments for effective implementation.

Rain triggers landslides, flood-like situation in several Arunachal districts

PTI ■ ITANAGAR

Incessant rain over the past few days had triggered landslides and flood-like situations in various parts of Arunachal Pradesh, officials said on Wednesday. The state capital witnessed landslides at several locations, with waterlogging reported along the Doimuk-Potin Road and several stretches of the Itanagar-Yupia Road. A portion of NH-415 and a culvert were washed away at Karsingsa sinking zone on Tuesday morning, severing connectivity between Nirjuli and Banderdewa. Vehicular traffic between these areas has been diverted via Gumto Road. With the IMD forecasting heavy rains in the state capital over the next few days, the district administration has urged residents in vulnerable areas to move to safer locations or designated relief camps. Eight relief camps have been established in the state capital to aid those affected by landslides and flooding, officials said. Landslides also damaged a few vehicles and a newly

constructed house in Banderdewa. Fortunately, no loss of human lives has been reported. Similar reports of landslides have emerged from other districts. Major rivers and their tributaries in the state are in high spate, though still below the danger mark. West Siang District Disaster Management Officer (DDMO) Dorjee Nima reported that several hectares of agricultural fields were damaged after water from the Hu stream, a tributary of the Yomgo river, flooded fields in Taba Sora village under Kodum circle. Aalo township also experienced artificial flooding due to an inadequate drainage system, they added. Chief Minister Pema Khandu, who also holds the Disaster Management portfolio, convened a meeting on Wednesday with officials to review monsoon preparedness. "Chaired a review meeting today with the Department of Disaster Management to assess our monsoon preparedness, in the presence of Hon'ble Advisor Disaster Management Shri Nakap Nalo Ji," Khandu posted on X.

Former Haryana Congress leader Kiran, her daughter join BJP

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

A day after quitting the party, former Haryana Congress leader Kiran Choudhary and her daughter Shruti Choudhry, along with their supporters, joined the BJP in the presence of senior party leaders in New Delhi on Wednesday.

She took the primary membership of the BJP in the presence of Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini, Union Minister Manohar Lal (Khattar), and National General Secretary Tarun Chugh.

Both Kiran Choudhry and Shruti Choudhry had resigned from the primary membership of the Congress on Tuesday, alleging the state unit of the party was being run as a 'personal fiefdom', in an apparent reference to former Haryana chief minister Bhupinder Singh Hooda.

Kiran Choudhry is daughter-in-law of former Haryana chief minister Bansi Lal and a sitting MLA from Tosham in Bhiwani district. Shruti Choudhry was the working president of the Haryana unit of the Congress.

Addressing a joint press conference along with the BJP leaders after joining the party, Kiran Choudhry said, "Now I am also painted in saffron



Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini felicitates former Haryana Congress leader Kiran Choudhry after she joined the BJP in New Delhi on Wednesday. Union Minister Manohar Lal Khattar and party leader Tarun Chugh also seen

RANJAN DIMRI/THE PIONEER

colour. But this colour was also the colour of Choudhary Bansi Lal." "We merged the Haryana Vikas Party into the Congress 20 years ago. Today, I call upon you to take the flag of the BJP in your hands, leaving the Congress's flag, and move forward till the last moment to ensure the BJP's landslide victory in Haryana assembly polls for a third consecutive term," she said in her message to her supporters who had gathered in large numbers to witness the joining ceremony. "From today, our work begins. Take the name of Choudhary

Bansi Lal and start working on the BJP's policies, hail the BJP's top leadership, visit every nook and corner of Haryana. This will be our true tribute to Choudhary Bansi Lal and Choudhary Surendra Singh," she added. Choudhry said she joined the BJP as she was inspired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi's work and noted that people of the country have given him mandate for the third consecutive term after seeing his work. "People have once again given him this responsibility to fulfil his resolve to make India a

developed country by 2047," she said. She assured the BJP leaders that she and her daughter Shruti will work like "grassroot workers" to strengthen the party in Haryana, Western Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan and Delhi. "We are ready," she added. Choudhry also praised Khattar for his "honesty" and his work during his term as Haryana chief minister. Referring to him as her "big brother", she said Khattar was a "source of inspiration" to her. Shruti said she joined the BJP inspired by the party's policy and "historic decisions" taken by Prime Minister Modi in his last ten years of government.

Welcoming them to the party fold, Chugh said the Bansi Lal family contributed to strengthening the "foundation of the Congress in North India". "It's a very big family and a very big vote bank. They will be given due respect in the party," he told reporters. Khattar also assured Kiran Choudhry and her daughter that they will get due respect in the party "as per their ability and seniority" and hoped that they will also fulfil the expectations of the party. Saini said the BJP will be strengthened further with them joining the party. "We will work together as BJP family to make Haryana stronger," he added.

Murder case: Darshan confessed to have given ₹30 lakh to accused to dispose of body, say police

PTI ■ BENGALURU

Kannada actor Darshan Thoogudeepa, who has been arrested in the Renukaswamy murder case, has confessed to have given Rs 30 lakh to another accused Pradosh for the disposal of the body and to ensure that "his name does not come out anywhere," police have claimed.

The amount has been recovered from Pradosh's residence, police sources said. "Darshan, who is accused number 2 (A2) in the case, has in his voluntary statement to police said that he had given Rs

30 lakh to Pradosh (A14) to dispose of the body, and for the expenditure that would cost...For persons to carry out this task, and to ensure that his name doesn't come out anywhere," a police official said.

A total 17 people, including Darshan and his friend Pavithra Gowda, are accused in the murder case. According to police sources, Renukaswamy, a fan of the actor, had sent obscene messages to Gowda, which enraged Darshan, allegedly leading to his murder. His body was found near a storm-water drain next to an apartment in

Sumanahalli here on June 9. "From the spot of the crime, things such as lathi and wooden logs used for the alleged assault have been recovered along with water bottle, blood stains and material evidence, and DVR containing the CCTV footage," the official said, adding, "blood stains were also found on the vehicle allegedly used for disposing of the body." According to the autopsy report, Renukaswamy's death was caused due to shock and haemorrhage as a result of multiple blunt injuries he sustained. "Viscera samples have been sent to the Forensic

Science Laboratory for further analysis," he said. According to sources, one of the accused, Raghavendra, who is part of Darshan's fan club in Chitradurga, had brought Renukaswamy to a shed in R R Nagar here, on the pretext that Darshan wanted to meet him. It was in this shed that he was allegedly tortured and killed. The investigation team is believed to have gathered enough evidence, including CCTV footage, which could establish that Darshan was present during the alleged assault on Renukaswamy, leading to his death, sources said.

OBC activists' fast over quota enters seventh day

PTI ■ JALNA

The fast by two activists, seeking an assurance that the OBC quota will not be disturbed amid the Maratha reservation demand, entered the seventh day on Wednesday, with doctors saying that their health has started deteriorating. After requests by OBC (Other Backward Classes) members, the activists - Laxman Hake and Navnath Waghmare - took a few sips of water, but maintained that they would continue their protest.

Hake and Waghmare have been sitting on their hunger strike at Wadigodri village in Jalna district since June 13. Government medical officer Anil Waghmare said the activist's blood pressure has risen and their blood sugar levels are low. Doctors have stressed that both need to be hospitalised to prevent further health complications. The OBC activists have been demanding the scrapping of the Maharashtra



government's draft notification that recognises Kunbis as 'sage soyare' (blood relatives) of Maratha community members. Kunbi, an agrarian group, enjoys quota benefits under the OBC category. Speaking to reporters on Wednesday, Hake said no government representative has visited them, rejecting Maratha activist Manoj Jarange's allegations that their protest was government-sponsored. "Officials would have shown concern and visited us had our protest been backed by

the government," Hake said. He criticised Jarange for his "ignorance" regarding the complexities of the reservation system. "Jarange does not understand the law and reservation system," he said. Hake also extended an invitation for an open debate with Jarange's team to discuss the intricacies of the reservation issue. Meanwhile, OBC members have called for a bandh at Ambad. On Tuesday, they blocked the Dhule-Solapur national highway for some time over their demands.

Murder victim whose body parts were found on two trains identified

PTI ■ INDORE

A murder victim whose body parts were found on two trains has been identified as a 35-year-old married woman who had gone missing from Madhya Pradesh's Ratlam district a fortnight ago, police said on Wednesday. The body was found on a passenger train at Indore on June 9, while the severed hands and legs were found on another train at Rishikesh in Uttarakhand, 1,100 km away, on June 10, said a senior official of the Government Railway Police (GRP) here. "The victim of the brutal murder has been identified as Meera (35), resident of Bilpank police station limits in Ratlam district," said Santosh Kori, Superintendent of Police, GRP Indore.

The woman, who has two daughters, left home on June 6 after a quarrel with the husband, and the family lodged a missing person complaint at Bilpank police station six days later, the SP said.

Wild elephants in Udupi leave trail of destruction

PTI ■ UDUPI (KARNATAKA)

Wild elephants have been roaming freely in deeply wooded plantations allegedly causing a trail of destruction in several pockets of Udupi district, officials said on Wednesday. The pachyderms damaged areca, plantain and spice plantations in Nellikatte in the Nadpalu Grama Panchayat area in Hebri taluk of the district in the early hours of June 18 and 19, they said.

Forest Department officials have estimated that there could be two individual jumbos behind the incidents and said they are in hot pursuit of the animals. According to the forest officials, the wild elephants have ravaged the plantations and have even uprooted the sprinkler and drip irrigation systems laid out in the estate owned by one Meena Poojarti in the village. The villagers have expressed fear of carrying on with their daily routine; children are being prevented from going to school, and farm workers

are staying put indoors. The villagers demanded that the animals be tranquillised and translocated into their natural habitats. This is reportedly the first time that wild elephants have entered the human habitations in the taluk, although Hebri taluk is known for its forest cover. According to officials, earlier it was leopard sightings in these villages that disturbed the people. Historically, elephants have followed a predictable path from Sullia to Naravi, passing through Maala Ghat, Valikunja, Kabbinala, Thingalamakki, Thengumar, Kigga, Barkana, Mallandur, Agumbé, and Hosanagara. However, this year's deviation into Nadpalu village on the foothills of the western ghats has baffled the forest officials and the people alike. Range Forest official Gaurav has confirmed the presence of elephants and said the officials are tracking their movements, and that they will soon be restored to the wildlife sanctuary.

Security forces recover firearms, explosives after encounter with Naxalites in Sukma

Sukma: Three firearms, explosives and Maoist-related materials were recovered by security personnel following an encounter with Naxalites in Chhattisgarh's Sukma district on Wednesday, a police official said.

The gunfight took place at around 6 am on a forested hill near Kanparraju Metta village

under Bheji police station limits when a joint team of security personnel were out an anti-Naxalite operation, the official said here. This was the second gun-battle between security forces and Naxalites in Sukma district in as many days. The exchange of fires lasted for about 20 minutes after which Naxalites escaped. PTI

Women at higher risk of heart diseases as early symptoms difficult to detect: Physicians body

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Women in India are at a higher risk of having cardiovascular diseases (CVDs) as early symptoms like angina are difficult to detect due to uncommon symptoms, which can pose a challenge in diagnosis, said an association of physicians on Wednesday.

Indians experience cardiovascular diseases a decade earlier than those in Western countries, which makes it necessary to address the early age of onset and rapid disease progression in a timely manner, noted Association of Physicians of India (API) president Dr Milind Y Nadkar here. "Women are more likely than men to display uncommon symptoms like jaw or neck

pain, exhaustion and non-chest discomfort, which can pose a challenge in diagnosis. This may result in doctors offering symptomatic relief solutions without addressing underlying angina causes, which is further heightened when patients deny the existence of their symptoms," Nadkar said at a press conference. CVDs are a group of disorders of the heart and blood vessels and the leading cause of death globally. India ranks second worldwide when it comes to cardiovascular disease-related mortality, and CVDs account for 20.3 per cent and 16.9 per cent of annual mortality across men and women in the country, respectively, according to data. "Obesity is also a strong angina risk factor, especially in women.



People living with diabetes also tend to report more extensive coronary disease, if unaddressed," said Nadkar. While incidence of angina (a type of chest pain caused by reduced blood flow to the heart) in women is lesser than in men, it is on the rise due to lifestyles and demographic

patterns, he pointed out. Indians have a 20-50 per cent higher coronary artery disease (CAD) mortality rate than any other population. Also, CAD-related mortality and disability rates have doubled over the last 30 years in India, according to API, the apex professional body of

consultant physicians in the country. "People frequently display atypical angina symptoms, which may lead to missed diagnoses, like shortness of breath, excessive sweating, heartburn, nausea or stable angina, a kind of chest pain that can be triggered by emotional or physical stress or exercise. Women are more likely than men to display uncommon symptoms like jaw or neck pain, exhaustion and non-chest discomfort, which can pose a challenge in diagnosis," emphasised Nadkar. This may result in doctors offering symptomatic relief solutions without addressing underlying angina causes, which is further heightened when patients deny the existence of their symptoms, said the API president.

"Indians experience CVDs a decade earlier than those in Western countries, which makes it vital to address the early age of onset and rapid disease progression in a timely manner. With India also recording the highest rate of coronary artery disease worldwide, it is essential to bring more awareness about symptoms like angina," he stated. Abbott India Medical Director Dr Ashwini Pawar, who also addressed the press conference, said, "angina remains an under-diagnosed condition in India. As a result, many do not receive optimal treatment. It's important to address this challenge given the growing burden of CVDs as well as its associated cost to the country at roughly USD 2.17 trillion between 2012 and 2030."

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PAPER WITH PASSION

Not so neat

The Supreme Court demands a comprehensive investigation into administrative negligence surrounding the NEET fiasco

The National Eligibility cum Entrance Test (NEET), serving as a critical gateway for students aspiring to enter undergraduate medical and dental programs in India, is at the centre of controversy. The Supreme Court of India has raised concerns about potential negligence in the administration of the exam, calling for an exhaustive investigation. Since the results were announced on June 4, the NEET exam has faced intense scrutiny due to various issues, including errors in the question paper, improper allocation of grace marks and allegations of paper leaks and fraud. In response, students and parents have called for a re-test, leading to numerous petitions being filed in courts. Despite National Testing Agency (NTA) officials denying any paper leaks, Education Minister Dharmendra Pradhan acknowledged that “some irregularities” had been detected at certain exam centers. NEET was introduced to standardize medical admissions across India, aiming to create a uniform criterion for entry into medical courses. However, since its



inception, the exam has faced a multitude of challenges, including allegations of fraud, question paper leaks and complaints of unequal access, which have sparked widespread debate and protests. In a pivotal decision, the Supreme Court of India has brought attention to serious concerns regarding the administration of the NEET exam, highlighting potential negligence and calling for a thorough investigation. Over the years, NEET has been marred by several instances of question paper leaks and cheating, which not only undermine the fairness of the examination but also cast a shadow over the credibility of the authorities responsible for conducting it. Such issues have been a recurrent problem, eroding trust in the system and fueling public discontent.

Additionally, there have been persistent concerns about accessibility and equity. It has been alleged that NEET inherently favors well-to-do students from urban areas who have better access to high-quality coaching and educational resources, thereby disadvantaging those from rural or economically weaker backgrounds. This perceived inequity has led to protests from various States and communities who feel marginalized by the current system. The Supreme Court’s call for an investigation into possible negligence underscores the gravity of administrative lapses within the NEET examination process. There are allegations of corruption involving insiders within examination boards or associated entities who might be leaking papers or enabling cheating in exchange for bribes. Such internal corruption severely compromises the examination’s integrity. Some States have expressed opposition to NEET, citing disadvantages for their students due to regional and linguistic differences. This opposition could reflect broader political dynamics, where certain political interests align against the centralization of medical entrance examinations. Indeed, a probe is crucial for restoring faith in the NEET process and ensuring that all aspiring medical students have a fair opportunity.

PICTALK



Devotees gather to take a holy dip in the Ganga river on the occasion of Ganga Dussehra, in Haridwar

PTI

Attain happiness by living in the moment

Embracing small moments and choosing to smile can transform not just our day, but the lives of those around us, making the world a happier place

I have often wondered if happiness is a choice or an effort. As I have aged, I realise that it is a choice for which one needs to make an effort. I understand that happiness derived out of immersing oneself in the moment is also meditative. A few years back, I was standing in the airport security queue with a grumpy face. It was an early morning flight for which I had to wake up in the dead of the night. I was also stressed as I had to make a presentation to my Board of Directors in a few hours. In short I had no reasons to be happy. In this self-made gloom surrounding me, my eyes fell on an old gentleman, standing patiently in front of me. His cheerful disposition even at that early hour, despite the struggle to navigate the slow moving long queue and the broad smile on his face as he walked jauntily for the mandatory check, was enough to light up the faces of everyone around him. He smiled at the security personnel, asked his name, introduced himself and still laughing, picked up his cabin baggage and moved on with



a spring in his steps. The usually taciturn security staff kept looking at the retreating back — with a smile on his face! We had a laughter club in my condominium complex. These sexagenarians to octogenarians burst into laughter at the drop of a hat, oblivious to the smirks of the other walkers. The laughter is forced, but the young at heart are immersed in the act. They have chosen to work for happiness, unmindful of the worry of the moment. Children do not need a reason to be happy — they do not even have to fake it. Each moment is a miracle for them. It would not be wrong to say that they live in the moment. The purity and

the sheer joy of their happiness is a sight to behold. I was a young boy of 9. My brother was 8. We were having annual sports in our school. The winter days were gloriously sunny. It was a pleasure to sit on the boundary wall to watch the young athletes. It was an equally satisfying act to clap for the winning heroes. We lost sense of time, so absorbed were we in the pleasure of the moment. This led my worried and irate father to march to the school and drag us back home. The lasting memory is that of our sitting on the boundary wall lost in the joy that it afforded us and not the subsequent thrashing. As we grew into adulthood, with accompanying respon-

sibilities of the daily grind, lines of frown started appearing on our foreheads. We forgot to even smile. We also forgot to make friends. We thought that the professionals that we spent time with could at best be acquaintances. We could not have been farther from truth. Friends are forever a source of joy.

Now that we are in the winter of our lives, we realise that there is so much to be happy about. The act of waking up in the morning, or going about our routine with our hands and feet and many other such acts that we considered mundane in our younger days, are now sources of happiness. Everyone loves to spend time with a smiling person, avoiding a grumpy face. The world would be happier if all of us chose to be the lighted candle of Ralph Waldo Emerson, “When a happy person comes into the room, it is as if another candle has been lit.”

(The writer conducts workshops on creative writing for young adults and corporate executives. Views are personal)



SANJAY CHANDRA

are getting harsher and louder. Similarly the elections to the European Parliament, has thrown a resurgence of far right parties, which is likely to have an impact on the geopolitical dynamics for a long time. What Mr Modi may be comforted by, is the fact that he may not need to look around for carefully worded diplomatic Statements, while explaining the State of Indian democracy to the western nations. In the past few years, several questions have been raised across the western nations and in US regarding the health of the Indian democracy, its report card on minority rights, religious freedom, existence of press etc. The near majority verdict, by the Indian electorate, with ample scope of checks and balances to keep the party with highest seats under leash, a robust opposition presence in the parliament would be clear talk point for PM and his set of diplomats to set out a gold standard for democracy, when engaging with several nations. This becomes even more robust, given India’s unblemished record of being a largely

In less than a week of assuming office as the Prime Minister for the largest democracy in the world, Mr Modi, is back where he excels. He was in Italy this week, meeting the leaders from the powerful group of nations also known as the G7. On the sidelines were several bilateral meetings with leaders of African, Arab nations, besides several clear messages to the primarily American and European groups leaders. This was PM Modi’s first trip abroad, after assuming office for a third time (a remarkable feat in itself), where nearly 670 million voters, patiently waited in queues, under an extremely harsh summer sun, over a period of nearly two months, to choose the leader of the largest democracy. PM Modi and his party, despite, setting really ambitious expectations, could not manage a majority by itself and is now dependent on a bunch of pre poll alliance political parties, to lead the National Democratic Alliance Government. This assumes significance at a time when several parts of Europe, not to mention US are going their own set of democratic churns. The US goes to poll end of the year and voices on either side of the aisle

, are getting harsher and louder. Similarly the elections to the European Parliament, has thrown a resurgence of far right parties, which is likely to have an impact on the geopolitical dynamics for a long time. What Mr Modi may be comforted by, is the fact that he may not need to look around for carefully worded diplomatic Statements, while explaining the State of Indian democracy to the western nations. In the past few years, several questions have been raised across the western nations and in US regarding the health of the Indian democracy, its report card on minority rights, religious freedom, existence of press etc. The near majority verdict, by the Indian electorate, with ample scope of checks and balances to keep the party with highest seats under leash, a robust opposition presence in the parliament would be clear talk point for PM and his set of diplomats to set out a gold standard for democracy, when engaging with several nations. This becomes even more robust, given India’s unblemished record of being a largely



IN THE PAST FEW YEARS, SEVERAL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN RAISED ACROSS WESTERN NATIONS AND IN THE US REGARDING THE HEALTH OF THE INDIAN DEMOCRACY, ITS REPORT CARD ON MINORITY RIGHTS, RELIGIOUS FREEDOM, THE EXISTENCE OF THE PRESS, ETC

India’s foreign policy under Modi 3.0

Amid geopolitical tensions, Modi’s engagements at the G7 reflect India’s commitment to democratic principles and its positioning on the world stage



KUMAR CHELLAPPAN



In less than a week of assuming office as the Prime Minister for the largest democracy in the world, Mr Modi, is back where he excels. He was in Italy this week, meeting the leaders from the powerful group of nations also known as the G7. On the sidelines were several bilateral meetings with leaders of African, Arab nations, besides several clear messages to the primarily American and European groups leaders. This was PM Modi’s first trip abroad, after assuming office for a third time (a remarkable feat in itself), where nearly 670 million voters, patiently waited in queues, under an extremely harsh summer sun, over a period of nearly two months, to choose the leader of the largest democracy. PM Modi and his party, despite, setting really ambitious expectations, could not manage a majority by itself and is now dependent on a bunch of pre poll alliance political parties, to lead the National Democratic Alliance Government. This assumes significance at a time when several parts of Europe, not to mention US are going their own set of democratic churns. The US goes to poll end of the year and voices on either side of the aisle

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democratic nation, with a huge diverse population, in a neighbourhood, where there are several non democratic regimes, not to forget the second largest economy in the world China. Mr Modi, with his nearly three decades of experience as head of the State and nation, is not new to diplomacy and in several interviews, leading up to the general elections, has articulated his target of enhancing India’s global image. The grand spectacle around G20 (not to forget back room diplomatic negotiations to arrive at a joint Statement), several high level State visits, a bunch of rescue operations carried out for citizens and neighbours from war torn areas, supply of emergency medicines during Covid, are all pointers towards the focus the Prime Minister’s Office attaches on global reputational management. PM’s first visit in his third term to meet the G7 leaders, is a reassurance of continuity, as well as scoping out newer engagement roadmaps with existing and potential new allies. Mr Modi’s visit to Italy

comes at a time when the Ukraine war is unrelenting and despite severe reluctance, there seems to be chinks in the united European approach towards the aggressor Russia. Many of them, would have, similar concerns regarding Israel’s war on terror, which has refused to die down in months. It may be recalled that both Israel and Russia are close allies of India and India has so far walked a tightrope when commenting both of these volatile situations. The dynamics of the past relationship, while building deeper relations with recent allies such as US are likely to be a sensitive diplomatic trope. It is no wonder, that PM Modi has picked up S Jaishankar, a seasoned diplomat as the External Affairs minister for a second term, to retain the continuity and foreign policy focus achieved during his last term. The evolving geo political landscape and India’s role in global affairs would continue to be tested and chiselled in days to come. (The writer is a special correspondent with The Pioneer; views are personal)

of operational and financial management skills among young entrepreneurs, who often struggle with executing their innovative ideas. The author’s emphasis on the need for comprehensive mentoring alongside financial support is well-founded. Funders like YEA play a crucial role in guiding startups in enhancing operational efficiency, managing finances and leveraging Governmental incentives. The author’s emphasis on the importance of genuine innovation, meticulous planning, resilience and patience in entrepreneurship is commendable. Startups often aim for rapid multi-million-dollar or billion-dollar success, but true success hinges on sustained commitment, focus and perseverance. The article serves as a valuable reminder that building a thriving enterprise demands continual effort to benefit entrepreneurs, investors, clients and stakeholders alike. Overall, the article provides a balanced perspective on the challenges and opportunities facing India’s startup ecosystem and the critical role of funders and mentors in nurturing the entrepreneurial potential of the country’s youth. Kularani Kapoor | Ranchik

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

BATTLING THE HEAT

Madam — Apropos the news story “Battling the heat with tribal ammunition,” published on June 19, this is my response. As a daily newspaper reader, I am struck by the diverse range of topics covered in these articles. From the historical significance of May Day to the ongoing challenges of terrorism and global security, each piece provides valuable insights into the complexities of modern society. The essay on the Kutia-Kondh tribes of Odisha, highlighting their traditional methods for coping with heat waves, is particularly noteworthy. It showcases the resilience and resourcefulness of indigenous communities in adapting to harsh environmental conditions. The article on China’s two-front problem, discussing its growing confidence in its defence capabilities, is also thought-provoking. Overall, these articles demonstrate the breadth and depth of the newspaper’s coverage, providing readers with a comprehensive understanding of the world around us.

Preeti Arya | Jind

INVESTING IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

Madam — Apropos the news story “Child Development and National Progress,” published on June 19, this is my response. The article rightly highlights the critical importance of investing in early childhood care and education (ECCE) to achieve the vision of a “Viksit Bharat” (Developed India). With over 50 per cent of India’s population below 25 years old, nurturing this demographic dividend through quality ECCE is paramount. The benefits of ECCE are multifaceted — it enhances learning outcomes, positively impacts personality development and bridges social equity gaps. Yet, India’s current ECCE spending is a mere 0.1 per cent of GDP, far below the recommended 1.5-2.2 per cent. To make ECCE universally accessible, the article rightly suggests incorporat-

Nurturing India’s Startup Potential



Apropos the news story “Startups must innovate and execute for commercial success,” published on June 19, this is my response. The article highlights the significant progress made by India’s startup ecosystem in the past decade while acknowledging the challenges that young entrepreneurs face. The author rightly points out that the growth potential is vast, bolstered by supportive Government initiatives and the commitment of funders to nurture India’s youth. The primary challenge lies in the dearth

of operational and financial management skills among young entrepreneurs, who often struggle with executing their innovative ideas. The author’s emphasis on the need for comprehensive mentoring alongside financial support is well-founded. Funders like YEA play a crucial role in guiding startups in enhancing operational efficiency, managing finances and leveraging Governmental incentives. The author’s emphasis on the importance of genuine innovation, meticulous planning, resilience and patience in entrepreneurship is commendable. Startups often aim for rapid multi-million-dollar or billion-dollar success, but true success hinges on sustained commitment, focus and perseverance. The article serves as a valuable reminder that building a thriving enterprise demands continual effort to benefit entrepreneurs, investors, clients and stakeholders alike. Overall, the article provides a balanced perspective on the challenges and opportunities facing India’s startup ecosystem and the critical role of funders and mentors in nurturing the entrepreneurial potential of the country’s youth. Kularani Kapoor | Ranchik

Roshan Naik | Kolkata

ELDER ABUSE AWARENESS

Madam — Apropos the news story “Elder abuse remains an underreported crisis,” published on June 19, this is my response. As a daily reader of the newspaper, I am deeply disturbed by the alarming statistics on elder abuse. The fact that 1 in 6 older adults experiences abuse in community settings is a stark reminder of the urgent need for concert-

ed action. World Elder Abuse Awareness Day (WEAAD) is a crucial step in raising awareness about this issue and empowering communities to identify and address it effectively. I believe that a multifaceted approach involving awareness, education, legal measures and societal change is necessary to address elder abuse. It is essential to educate both the elderly and the younger generations about the importance of respecting and caring for the elderly. The Government, NGOs and the private sector must collaborate to bridge the gap between policy and implementation, ensuring proper care for India’s elderly population.

Pradeep Kumar | Noida

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

FIRST COLUMN

THE INFALLIBLE LAW OF KARMA



RAJYOGI BRAHMAKUMAR NIKUNJ JI

It is said that 'Honesty is the best policy'. But sometimes people get appalled when they see a dishonest corrupt person rising to the heights of success, power and fame while a sincere and kind person toiling it out without much success. As a result, often life seems unfair and the seeming injustice turns people bitter and revengeful. However one fails to understand an important fact that the law of karma is an eternal law that works on the simple principle of cause and effect- 'as you sow so shall you reap'.

We all know that the issue of corruption has stirred up numerous debates and agitations and attracted extensive coverage in the Indian media over the past few years. It is also a well known fact that in many countries taking and giving bribes, financial scams and misuse of public money have become a norm. Many times those involved in these activities go scot free and they lead a luxurious life and enjoy many privileges without being accountable for their nefarious deeds. But we forget that the law of karma is infallible and immutable.

As per this law every act or expression by a human being will be experienced by him/her in the same degree and nobody can escape the effects of this law. What we cannot see most of the time is how and when an action is punished or rewarded, as a result of which we get disillusioned. However, as per karmic law, sometimes the result of an action may be carried over to the next life and hence it says that there is always perfect justice in whatever happens.

This can be seen when we see someone who is born with physical, economic and social challenges. Why? Simply because past karma is carried over and experienced in the next birth. Thus, understanding the law of karma will help us to perceive life in a deeper and holistic way. Firstly, we must realise that the doer of karma is not the body but the being or the soul which is immortal and the eternal Law of karma facilitates and shapes the continuous journey or evolution of the human soul. We are here to express our true nature and experience the reward of that. Our expressions may be a subtle feeling or thought or they may be a visible action.



It is unfortunate that most people today are blind to their spiritual identity and law of karma, as a result of which they believe that they are here for one lifetime and so they can eat, drink, make merry and indulge in all pleasures through right or wrong means. But the fact is that such people may have wealth but they lack peace of mind, health and true joy. This narrow-minded limited view of human life has spawned vices such as lust, greed, ego and attachment. In the effort to have more, enjoy more and possess more, people have become totally callous about values like honesty, compassion, sharing and cooperation. Even when people suffer the result of their bad karma they do not realise that they have to improve themselves instead they blame others and become even more corrupt and vicious. If people could see in advance that each corrupt deed they commit would boomerang into a painful suffering or loss for them either in this life or in the future lifetime, they would never commit a wrong again. But they neither have the wisdom nor have the strength to live a life of total moral integrity. We must realise that richness of character is the most essential and real wealth that raises the value of human life, for, without this, a rich person may have temptations to commit more crime. But, it seems that there is little attention to these things. Today people have lost faith in God and good karma. But the law of karma is the most foolproof law that guarantees good return to those who do good. The time and place and the source from where it will come will vary. But the wheel of divine justice never fails. So, instead of seeking short-term pleasures and rewards through corrupt deeds let us live a righteous life and reap the fruit of abundant joy and wellbeing.

(The writer is a spiritual educator & popular columnist; views are personal)

NAM faces challenges of neo-colonialism



GYAN BHADRA

The Non-Aligned Movement must rejuvenate its commitment to safeguarding national sovereignty and resist the subtle encroachments of neo-colonialism

British Prime Minister Winston Churchill was quoted as saying : “Those who forget history and do not learn from it are condemned to repeat it”. Churchill’s remark coming as it did from excerpts of his 1948 speech delivered in House of Commons was purportedly made against his predecessor whose failure to re-equip the country with requisite arms and ammunition made second world war ineluctable. On one hand, he cast aspersions on the dark side of colonialism. Paradoxically on the other, he, the great liberator of Europe, opined that colonialism should have continued in Asia and Africa in the wake of winning second world war.. The Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) which India manned as a founding member in 1955, was established in the aftermath of the Second World War, ostensibly with a view to safeguard the country’s sovereignty, integrity from the evil designs of colonialists. As is well known, during ‘50s and later a sizeable number of countries were unshackled from the chain of colonialism. They joined NAM en bloc ; and soon the organisation became a force to be reckoned with and played a pivotal role as a mouth-piece for freedom of its members in the world besieged by the Cold War. With diplomatic sleight of hand, its most vocal member-countries introduced in its organisational charter the “neutralist policy” to be followed by other member-countries. Under the diplomatic scheme of things, member-countries would resist temptations and allurements offered either by capitalist West or the communist East to make them their allies. Instead in the quagmire unleashed by two superpowers, the organisation opted the middle path and stood tall as “third formidable forum”. As a matter of fact, nothing illustrates the fact of NAM being a power broker more explicitly than the “swing votes” at the UN courted and shared by the east and west bloc. It provided succour to erstwhile have-not countries. Proof of pudding is in eating. The fact that most of the countries in the world refused to kowtow to either bloc spoke volumes about its sustenance as an independent entity. All this notwithstanding, Churchill was seemingly opinionated in his views about countries including India that they might have failed to learn from history. Without a powerful deterrent force against colonialism, possibilities for it to resurface again could not be ruled out. It might metamorphose into different forms in sync with different age. Undeniably, after the collapse of Cold War, NAM’s relevance was on decline. Many factors which constituted early and undisputed principles of the Movement were blown to smithereens. A case in point: Economic Self-reliance. In the charter of Movement, Self-reliance acquired an ideological role as bulwark against economic aggression perpetrated by multinationals and monopolistic commercial, financial and industrial companies. Conflicting nature of Statements emanating from member-countries and incidents of trading charges amongst them on diplomatically impertinent issues led to strengthen the belief that the organisation had digressed from its chosen path and its future seemed bleak. . Today it goes without saying that the war of attrition against colonialism was far from over during the post-war period. What could not be pre-empted by NAM to happen was the rising graph of neo-colonialism presence in the countries ; and its pres-



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AFTER ASSUMING THE OFFICE OF CHAIRPERSON, AZERBAIJAN VOWED TO WIN BACK A QUARTER OF THE TERRITORY OF ITS COUNTRY KNOWN AS NAGORNO-KARABAKH, WHICH HAD BEEN ILLEGALLY OCCUPIED BY ARMENIAN NEO-COLONIALISTS FOR THREE DECADES

ence manifested itself by controlling countries through money, debt and media. Colonialism was replaced by neo colonialism - the control of countries though independent in name through many means, but namely through the media, money and debt. Herein, NAM’s purpose remained unfulfilled. In the context of Britain, King Charles III, while on a visit to Kenya, rendered his profound apologies for unleashing reigns of dictatorial oppression by his many predecessors within the colonised countries is a significant historical Statement. Now the United Kingdom’s diplomatic intentions are clear. It seeks to enter into partnerships with countries based on motto of mutual respect. A free trade deal between the United Kingdom and India likely to be implemented in New Year may be cited as a case in point. That is slated to pave the way for bringing together the two countries as equals. But France, once regarded as Britain’s close competitor with respect to setting up colonial hegemony in countries has not expressed such feelings of remorse over its past deeds. On the contrary, they have the audacity to run their fiefdom of neo-colonialism with alacrity. As a matter of fact, France is running its writ in so-called independent countries of West and central Africa by controlling two currencies, the west and central African francs. Notably the two currencies are used by 14 African countries. France’s diktat is : these countries must deposit 50 percent of their foreign assets in the French Treasury. Obviously France’s intention to maintain economic hegemony over them is loud and clear. These countries have been bearing the brunt of France’s disdainful economic activities for decades after colonialism was considered to have ended. France behaved obsequiously with these countries for its own advantages. Desperation of these nations—who are only independent in name and not in reality—could be gauged by the fact that in the past twelve months almost all countries in French-speaking Africa have asked French military, diplomats and businessmen to leave their lands for good. More or less France is engaged in the same agonising activities against the countries in other parts of the world where France has daringly disallowed any further independence. For instance, in 2021 the French territory of New Caledonia in the South Pacific faced the diabolical designs of France as the last of three independence referenda was deliberately thwarted by security pressure. The island of Corsica in the Mediterranean witnessed the murder of a freedom fighter which eventually culminated into island-wide riots leaving 76 policemen injured in its wake. Paradoxically France has even furthered its neo-colonial interests in countries which were never part of its erstwhile empire. In the last two years France has thwarted plans for a peace process in the south Caucasus, ostensibly to please Armenia with whom it has entered into deal of arms sales. French diplomats have publicly reprimanded Azerbaijan, Armenia’s neighbour. Not only this, but also those diplomats instigated the million-strong Armenian diasporas in France to pressurise lawmakers in the French National Assembly to pass laws against Azerbaijan ; also they left no stone unturned in maligning the country in French media. Whether to say unlikely coincidence or no coincidence at all, Azerbaijan is now at the helm of NAM as its chairperson. After assuming office of chairperson, Azerbaijan had vowed to win back a quarter of the territory of its country known as Nagorno-Karabakh which was illegally occupied by Armenian neo-colonialists for three decades. In a 44-day war against Armenia in 2020 and later a 24-hour military operation against it in 2023, Azerbaijan finally got back its occupied territories. The fact of Azerbaijan winning back its occupied territories from Armenia did not go down well with France. It reflected in France’s action of using its power initially and unabashedly to undermine European Union-

led peace negotiations from within; it sent senior French politicians - including the Mayor of Paris - to Nagorno-Karabakh before its liberation to praise Armenian separatist leaders. In sheer violation of international law related to war, France did not think twice before allowing its own citizens of Armenian descent to fight in the 2020 conflict without penalty. There are no two opinions about the fact that in order to impede such attempts of geopolitical manipulation, NAM was set up. Azerbaijan’s leadership has resuscitated the group which is evident from international media in far off Australia confirming and writing to vouch for it: “There is life in the Non-Aligned Movement Yet”. In January 2024, Uganda will take the Chairmanship baton from Azerbaijan. To Uganda’s utter discomfiture; it is also shackled with tentacles of neo-colonialist powers who have asked this traditionalist country to abrogate a law on child protection. The inherent motive of neo-colonialist powers is to widely spread and teach modern western social mores in Ugandan schools. The Ugandans have out rightly renounced this socially and culturally demeaning directive. It is also for India to stand with Uganda—independent and fellow NAM’s member—and repudiate the unwarranted interference in the Ugandan education system. With NAM rejuvenating in a new avatar(incarnation), it is high time for all its members alongwith its co-founder India to get their acts together and set up a cohesive group with a view to fight against the act of usurping the sovereignty and wherewithal’s of countries by neo-colonialists belonging to both western and eastern bloc. If not intervened by NAM members now and left unchecked, the ever-burgeoning presence would get the world poorer, unsafe and susceptible to conflicts. Therefore Churchill’s advice to learn from history has not lost relevance in these modern times.

(The author is a columnist, views are personal)

Navigating farmer discontent amid unfulfilled promises

As the Govt embarks on its third tenure, winning back the trust of the farming community will require genuine and substantial reforms that prioritise farmers’ welfare

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griculture has always been a cornerstone of India’s economy and social structure. Despite its critical role, the sector has witnessed a turbulent relationship with the central Government in recent years. The Union Government’s ambitious promises and subsequent policies aimed at revolutionizing agriculture have often been met with skepticism and anger from the farming community. This discontent was vividly reflected in the recent general election results in States like Rajasthan, Haryana, Punjab and Uttar Pradesh. The deep-seated issues that plagued the sector, including the contentious farming laws and the unmet demand for legal guarantee to Minimum Support Price (MSP), continues to fuel



BK JHA

farmers’ agony and anger. Around 65 per cent of India’s population lives in rural areas, with 47 per cent reliant on agriculture. Despite India’s rapid economic growth, agricultural income has stagnated, averaging about Rs 10,000 rupees monthly in 2019, with half of the families in debt and lacking traditional financing. Public spending on farming has declined over the past decade and needed reforms

have not been implemented. Consequently, the agriculture sector, which employs nearly half of India’s workforce, contributes less than a fifth to the GDP. Modi’s promise to double farmers’ income by 2022 remains unfulfilled. The Modi Government’s first tenure starting in 2014 saw a significant focus on agriculture, with promises to double farmers’ income. However, these promises were overshadowed by controversies and policies perceived as anti-farmer. Agony and anger of farmers reached its tipping point in 2020-21 and nationwide protests begun against controversial farm laws aimed at easing rules for crop sales, pricing and storage. The protests ended after Modi promised to repeal the laws.

Farmers demanded legally guaranteed MSP for 23 crops, set at 50 per cent above production costs, as recommended by scientist MS Swaminathan. While the Government sets MSPs for 22 crops, it primarily buys only wheat and rice for welfare programs and private buyers aren’t legally required to pay MSP. The controversial farming laws were aimed at liberalizing the agricultural sector but were seen by many farmers as a threat to their livelihoods. The prolonged protests that followed led to the eventual withdrawal of these laws, yet the underlying discontent persisted. The recent Lok Sabha elections reflected this ongoing anger, with significant losses for the ruling party in agricultural strongholds. What

future awaits Indian Agriculture Ministers? Newly appointed Agriculture Minister Shivrang Singh Chouhan will have to bring in all his expertise and experience of transforming Madhya Pradesh agricultural landscape at national level to address the challenges. He must be curious and cautious about the fate of his predecessors. Initiator of the Soil Health Card scheme, under then Union Agriculture Minister Radha Mohan Singh was never inducted in the Cabinet again. The scheme, intended to boost soil productivity, ended up mired in inefficacy and controversy. The subsequent minister, including Narendra Singh Tomar shifted to Madhya Pradesh State politics and now he is speaker in Assembly. Recently, Arjun Munda, faced electoral defeat. Defeat of Junior Ministers Kailash Choudhary and Sanjeev Balyan also indicate farmers’ dissatisfaction with the Government’s agricultural policies. A critical demand from the farming community has been the legal guarantee of MSP. The Government’s failure to address this demand has been a significant source of anger. Farmers argue that a legally guaranteed MSP would provide a safety net against market fluctuations and exploitation by middlemen. Despite multiple assurances, the Modi administration has not enacted legislation to this effect, fueling the perception that their interests are being ignored. Experts argue that legally guar-

anteeing MSP could create a fiscal burden and potential inflationary effects. However, opinions differ on this impact. Some believe that containing cultivation costs could mitigate inflation concerns. The cost of MSP implementation for all crops is also uncertain, varying with market prices, Government procurement quantities and duration. Estimates range widely, from CRISIL Market Intelligence & Analytics’ 210 billion rupees to other analysts’ 10 trillion rupees annually. A more effective approach might be direct income support linked to farmland investment. Additionally, revamping the current procurement process. Farmers could also benefit from a price stabilization fund to cover the difference when market prices fall below MSP levels. This combination of strategies could better support farmers without causing significant fiscal or inflationary issues. In response to the ongoing challenges in the agricultural sector, the Modi 3.0 Government is poised to introduce several initiatives aimed at placating the agrarian community. Among these, the Krishi Sakhi Convergence Program (KSCP) stands out as a significant and ambitious effort. Modi 3.0 Government’s focus on agriculture, marked by programs like the KSCP, reflects a recognition of the critical role farming plays in India.

(The author is a senior journalist; views expressed are personal)

Russia, N Korea sign strongest deal since Cold War

AP ■ SEOUL

Russian President Vladimir Putin and North Korean leader Kim Jong Un signed a new partnership that includes a vow of mutual aid if either country is attacked, during a Wednesday summit that came as both face escalating standoffs with the West.

The deal, which the leaders said covered areas including security, trade, investment, and cultural and humanitarian ties, could mark the strongest connection between Moscow and Pyongyang since the Soviet Union collapsed in 1991. Both leaders described it as a major upgrade of their ties.

The two met as Putin visited North Korea for the first time in 24 years. The summit came as the US and its allies express growing concerns over an arms arrangement in which the country provides Moscow with badly needed munitions for its war in Ukraine in exchange for econom-



Russian President Vladimir Putin, left, and North Korea's leader Kim Jong Un exchange documents during a signing ceremony of the new partnership in Pyongyang, North Korea, on Wednesday. Putin and Kim signed a new partnership that includes a vow of mutual aid if either country is attacked, during a Wednesday summit that came as both face escalating standoffs with the West.

ic assistance and technology transfers that could enhance the threat posed by Kim's nuclear weapons and missile programme.

Kim said that the deal was the "strongest ever treaty" between the two nations, putting the relationship at the level of an alliance,

and vowed full support for Russia's war in Ukraine. Putin said that it was a "breakthrough document" reflecting shared desire to move relations to a higher level. The North Korean leader gave Putin a lavish welcome, meeting him at the airport Tuesday night, where the two shook hands, hugged twice and then rode together in a limousine in a huge motorcade that rolled through the capital's brightly illuminated streets, where buildings were decorated with giant Russian flags and portraits of Putin.

After spending the rest of the night at a state guest house, Putin attended a welcoming ceremony at the city's main square, filled with what appeared to be tens of thousands of spectators, including children holding balloons and people wearing coordinated t-shirts in the red, white and blue of the Russian and North Korean flags. Huge crowds lined up on the streets to greet Putin's motorcade, chanting

"Welcome Putin" and waving flowers and North Korean and Russian flags.

Putin and Kim saluted an honour guard and walked across a red carpet. Kim then introduced key members of his leadership including Foreign Minister Choe Son Hui; top aide and ruling party secretary Jo Yong Won; and the leader's powerful sister, Kim Yo Jong.

As the talks began, Putin thanked Kim for North Korea's support for his war in Ukraine, part of what he said was a "fight against the imperialist hegemonistic policies of the US and its satellites against the Russian Federation". Putin hailed ties that he traced back to the Soviet army fighting the Japanese military on the Korean Peninsula in the closing moments of World War II, and Moscow's support for Pyongyang during the Korean War. Kim said Moscow and Pyongyang's "fiery friendship" is now even closer than during Soviet times, and promised "full support and sol-

idity to the Russian government, army and people in carrying out the special military operation in Ukraine to protect sovereignty, security interests and territorial integrity".

It wasn't immediately clear what that support might look like. Kim has used similar language in the past, consistently saying North Korea supports what he describes as a just action to protect Russia's interests and blaming the crisis on the US-led West's "hegemonic policy". North Korea is under heavy UN Security Council sanctions over its weapons program, while Russia also faces sanctions by the United States and its Western partners over its aggression in Ukraine. US and South Korean officials accuse the North of providing Russia with artillery, missiles and other military equipment for use in Ukraine, possibly in return for key military technologies and aid. Both Pyongyang and Moscow deny accusations about North Korean weapons transfers, which would

violate multiple UN Security Council sanctions that Russia previously endorsed. Along with China, Russia has provided political cover for Kim's continuing efforts to advance his nuclear arsenal, repeatedly blocking US-led efforts to impose fresh UN sanctions on the North over its weapons tests.

In March, a Russian veto at the United Nations ended monitoring of UN sanctions against North Korea over its nuclear programme, prompting Western accusations that Moscow is seeking to avoid scrutiny as it buys weapons from Pyongyang for use in Ukraine. Putin's foreign affairs adviser Yuri Ushakov told reporters in Pyongyang that the two leaders exchanged gifts after the talks.

Putin presented Kim with a Russian-made Aurus limo and other gifts, including a tea set and a naval officer's dagger. Ushakov said that Kim's presents to Putin included artworks depicting the Russian leader.

French police shoot dead an attacker with screwdriver in Paris suburbs

Paris (AP): A French police officer in the northern suburbs of Paris opened fire and killed an attacker on Wednesday who assaulted a cleaning worker with a screwdriver and also injured another police officer, police said. The cleaning worker suffered "several blows" with the screwdriver, but the extent of the injuries wasn't immediately clear, police said. A police officer who sought to intervene also suffered an arm injury, police said. Another officer then opened fire, killing the attacker, police said. Police said they had no other immediate information about the attack in the Paris suburb of Aubervilliers, including about the attacker's gender or possible motives.

Explosions in Chad's capital kill 9 people, 46 hurt

AP ■ N'DJAMENA (CHAD)

Nine people were killed and more than 40 injured when a fire set off explosions at a military ammunition depot in Chad's capital, an official said Wednesday. Government spokesperson Abderaman Koulamallah said 46 people were being treated for various injuries after the explosions jolted residents from their sleep late Tuesday in the Goudji district of the capital, N'Djamena. The situation was being brought under control, Koulamallah said. The explosions lit up the sky as thick smoke covered the clouds in the West African nation, setting off frantic efforts to extinguish the fire as residents fled their homes for safety.

The cause of the fire was not immediately clear, and President Mahamat Deby Itno said an investigation would be conducted.

"Peace to the souls of the victims, sincere condolences to the bereaved families and quick recovery to the injured," Deby said on Facebook. He later visited the scene of the accident as well as hospitals where the injured were being treated. People living in the area panicked, thinking the explosion was an armed attack, resident Oumar Mahamat said. Local media reported the blasts started just before midnight as nearby buildings shook and ammunition was thrown from the depot with explosive force. Authorities called on residents to stay out of the area, which was taken over by security forces gathering the scattered artillery shells.

Allamine Moussa, a resident, called on the government to "come to our aid urgently" after he and other residents fled their homes. "Many families have recorded

deaths and it's sad," Moussa said. Chad, a country of nearly 18 million people, has been reeling from political turmoil before and after a controversial presidential election that resulted in Deby Itno's victory. He had led the country as interim president during the period of military rule that followed the death of his father in 2021. Cameron Hudson, an Africa expert at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, said the explosions might not be entirely coincidental and "feels more like a message" to the government, which has been embroiled in internal political tensions and as well as regional tensions over the war in neighboring Sudan. Recent claims about Chad's alleged involvement in the war in Sudan create an untenable position at home for Deby Itno, said Hudson, a former U.S. official. "A house divided cannot stand,"

Police detain 8 after revolt against French rule

Paris (AP): Police in the restive French Pacific territory of New Caledonia rounded up eight people on Wednesday, including an independence leader, who are suspected of having a role in the deadly violence that wracked the archipelago where Indigenous Kanak people have long sought to break free from France. The early morning round-up was part of an ongoing police investigation launched May 17, just days after unrest first erupted, into a wave of armed clashes, looting, blazes and other violence that turned parts of the capital, Noumea, and its suburbs into no-go zones. New Caledonia's prosecutor, Yves Dupas, said in a statement that eight people were detained from 6 a.m. in Noumea and its Mont-Dore suburbs. He said those taken in custody include Christian Tein, a leader of a pro-independence group that French officials alleged played a leading role in weeks of violence over contested voting reforms for New Caledonia.

Yemen's Houthi rebels sink ship in Red Sea in second attack

AP ■ DUBAI

A bulk carrier sank days after an attack by Yemen's Houthi rebels believed to have killed one mariner on board, authorities said early Wednesday, the second ship sunk in the rebels' campaign. The sinking of the Tutor in the Red Sea marks what appears to be a new escalation by the Iranian-backed Houthis in their campaign targeting shipping through the vital maritime corridor over the Israel-Hamas war in the Gaza Strip. The attack comes despite a monthslong US-led campaign in the region that has seen the Navy face its most-intense maritime fighting since World War II, with near-daily attacks targeting commercial vessels and warship.

Liberian-flagged, Greek-owned-and-operated Tutor sank in the Red Sea, the British military's United Kingdom Maritime Trade Operations centre said in a warning to sailors in the

region. "Military authorities report maritime debris and oil sighted in the last reported location," the UKMTO said. "The vessel is believed to have sunk."

The Houthis, quoting foreign reports in media outlets they control, acknowledged the sinking. The US military did not acknowledge the sinking, nor did it respond to requests for comment. The Tutor came under attack about a week ago by a bomb-carrying Houthi drone boat in the Red Sea. John Kirby, a White House national security spokesman, said on Monday that the attack killed "a crew member who hailed from the Philippines". The Philippines has yet to acknowledge the death, but the man who had been aboard the Tutor has been missing for over a week in the Red Sea, which faces intense summertime heat. The use of a boat loaded with explosives raised the spectre of the attack in 2000 on the USS Cole, a sui-

cide assault by al-Qaida when the warship was at port in the Yemeni city of Aden, killing 17 on board. The Cole is now part of a US Navy operation in the Red Sea led by the aircraft carrier USS Dwight D. Eisenhower to try and halt the Houthi attacks, though the rebels continue their assaults. The Houthis have launched more than 60 attacks targeting specific vessels and fired off other missiles and drones in their campaign that has killed a total of four sailors. They've seized one vessel and sunk two since November. A US-led airstrike campaign has targeted the Houthis since January, with a series of strikes May 30 killing at least 16 people and wounding 42 others, the rebels say. In March, the Belize-flagged Rubymar carried a load of fertilizer sank in the Red Sea after taking on water for days following a rebel attack. The Houthis have maintained their attacks target ships linked to Israel, the US or the UK.

However, many of the ships they've attacked have little or no connection to the ongoing Israel-Hamas war. The war in Gaza has killed more than 37,000 Palestinians there, while hundreds of others have been killed in Israeli operations in the West Bank. It began after Hamas-led militants attacked Israel on October 7, killing about 1,200 people and taking around 250 hostage. A recent report by the US Defence Intelligence Agency acknowledged container shipping through Red Sea has declined by 90 per cent since December over the attacks. As much as 15 per cent of the world's maritime traffic flows through that corridor. Meanwhile on Wednesday, the Houthis said US-led airstrikes targeted Raymah, a province in Yemen under rebel control. The Houthi-controlled SABA news agency described a local radio station's building as being "totally destroyed" in the strikes.

Climate protesters arrested in UK

London (AP): Two climate protesters were arrested Wednesday for spraying orange paint on the ancient Stonehenge monument in southern England, police said. The latest act by Just Stop Oil was quickly condemned by Prime Minister Rishi Sunak as a "disgraceful act of vandalism." The incident came just a day before thousands are expected to gather at the 4,500-year-old stone circle to celebrate the summer solstice — the longest day of the year in the Northern Hemisphere. English Heritage, which manages the site, said it was "extremely upsetting" and said curators were investigating the damage. Just Stop Oil said on the social media platform X that the paint was made of cornstarch and would dissolve in the rain. Wiltshire Police said the pair were arrested on suspicion of damaging one of the world's most famous prehistoric monuments and a UNESCO World Heritage Site. Stonehenge was built on the flat lands of Salisbury Plain in stages starting 5,000 years ago, with the unique stone circle erected in the late Neolithic period about 2,500 B.C.

Far-right leader backpedals on taking France out of NATO strategic military command

AP ■ VILLEPINTE



The far-right leader angling to become prime minister after France's upcoming parliamentary election backtracked Wednesday on his party's previous promise to pull out of NATO's strategic military command. National Rally president Jordan Bardella said at the Eurosatory arms trade show outside Paris in Villepinte that he "doesn't plan to question the commitments France has made on the international stage" if voters give his far-right party a majority that enables him to lead a new government, in what would be an awkward power-sharing arrangement with President Emmanuel Macron. Referring to Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine, Bardella said that "France mustn't leave NATO's military command while we are at war, because it would considerably weaken France's responsibility on the European scene and, obviously, its credibility with regard to

its allies." The comments pulled back from a campaign promise made by his party in its manifesto for the 2022 French presidential election. "The priority will be to leave the integrated NATO command," the 2022 manifesto read, a move that would have taken French military staff out of the NATO body that plans operations, and weakened France's role and influence within NATO. This latest about-face comes as the National Rally is toning down previously announced positions in an attempt to win voters outside of its tradition-

al base before the June 30 and July 7 two-round parliamentary election — the party's first real chance of forming a government. In spite of his comments regarding NATO, Bardella maintained that he's firmly against sending troops to Ukraine. "I am opposed, unlike the president of the republic, to sending troops and sending French soldiers to Ukraine, because I believe that first of all, a majority of French people is opposed to this decision," he said. Macron said in March that sending Western troops into Ukraine shouldn't be ruled out. Bardella said that he supported sending continued French supplies of weaponry, ammunition and other military equipment and support to Ukraine "to enable Ukraine to protect itself," but that he was also wary of the risk of any direct escalation with Russia, noting that it is nuclear-armed like France. "My position has

not changed. It is ... to hold the front and at the same time to avoid any risk of escalation with Russia, because Russia is a nuclear power," he said. Bardella's eurosceptic anti-immigration party, and particularly its former presidential candidate Marine Le Pen, is known for its close ties to Russia. Le Pen has expressed reservations about supplying Ukraine with additional arms. Earlier this month, Macron dissolved the lower house of France's parliament in a surprise announcement, sending voters back to the polls, after his party was handed a humiliating defeat by the far right in the European Parliament election. In France, legislative elections decide the makeup of the parliament, not the occupant of the presidential Elysee Palace. Macron has a presidential mandate until 2027, and says that he won't not step down before the end of his term, although he might have to share power with a far-right-led government.

EU criticises France for excessive debt

Brussels (AP): The European Union's executive arm on Wednesday criticised France for running up excessive debt, a stinging rebuke at the height of an election campaign where President Emmanuel Macron is facing a strong challenge from the extreme right and the left.

The EU Commission recommended to seven nations, including France, that they start a so-called "excessive deficit procedure", the first step in a long process before any member state can be hemmed in and moved to take corrective action. "Deficit criteria is not fulfilled in seven of our member states," said EU Commission Vice President Valdis Dombrovskis, pointing the finger at Belgium, France, Italy, Hungary, Malta, Slovakia and Poland, in addition to France. For decades, the EU has set out targets for member states to keep their annual deficit within 3 per cent of Gross Domestic Product and overall debt within 60 per cent of output. Those targets have been disregarded when it was conve-

nient, sometimes even by countries like Germany and France, the biggest economies in the bloc.

This time, however, Dombrovskis said that a decision "needs to be done based on, say, facts and whether the country respects the treaty, reference values for a deficit and debt and a not based on the size of the country". The French annual deficit stood at 5.5 per cent last year. Over the past years, exceptional circumstances like the COVID-19 crisis and the war in Ukraine allowed for leniency, but that has now come to an end. Still, Wednesday's announcement touched a nerve in France, after Macron called snap elections in the wake of his defeat to the hard right of Marine Le Pen in the EU parliamentary polls on June 9.

Le Pen's National Rally and a new united left front are polling ahead of Macron's party in the elections, and both challengers have put forward plans where deficit spending to get out of the economic rut is essential.

Sudan accuses UAE of fuelling war with weapons to paramilitary rivals

United Nation (AP): The Sudanese government has accused the United Arab Emirates of fuelling the 14-month war in the African country by providing weapons to a rival paramilitary force. The UAE dismissed the allegation as "ludicrous," calling "a shameful abuse by one of the warring parties".

The clash came during a UN Security Council meeting at which Assistant Secretary-General Martha Pooee warned that atrocities are being committed along ethnic lines in Sudan's western Darfur region. She urged an immediate ceasefire in the North Darfur capital, El Fasher, which is besieged by the paramilitary Rapid Support Forces, "to prevent further atrocities, protect critical infrastructure, and alleviate civilian suffering".

Sudanese Ambassador Al-Harith Mohamed accused the paramilitary Rapid Support Forces of "destructively launching" its war with the Sudanese military and attacking civilians, aided by weapons from the UAE. He said that Sudan has evidence of the UAE supplying weapons and that the government will submit a file on UAE actions to the International Criminal Court. The UAE's ambassador, Mohamed Abushahab, said those were "false allegations" and demanded to know why Sudan's government refuses to return to peace talks.

Turning to Sudan's ambassador seated beside him at the Security Council's horseshoe-shaped table, Abushahab said: "You should stop grandstanding in international fora such as this and instead take responsibility for ending the conflict you started." U.N. experts monitoring an arms embargo in Darfur reported "credible" evidence in January that the UAE sent weapons to the Rapid Support Forces several times a week from northern Chad. U.S. Ambassador Linda Thomas-Greenfield on Tuesday reiterated a U.S. appeal to all "external actors to stop fueling and prolonging this conflict, and enabling these atrocities, by sending weapons to Sudan."

Early blast of heat and humidity leaves millions sweltering across US

AP ■ TOLEDO



People and even zoo animals were forced to find ways to thwart the muggy weather. An organization that provides produce to areas with limited access to fresh food in Columbus, Ohio, prepared frozen towels and packed cold water for their workers. "Hydration is the key," said Monique McCoy, market manager for the Local Matters Veggie Van. In Toledo, Ohio, the city can-

celed a weekly fitness event and a neighboring suburb called off a street fair as temperatures reached the mid-90s (about 35 C). A food bank in upstate New York canceled deliveries for Wednesday out of concern for staff and volunteers. Schools in New York canceled field trips Tuesday to the Rosamond Gifford Zoo in Syracuse, where workers turned on water misters for visitors and the animals.

Elephants and other animals were getting chunks of ice in their pools, said Ted Fox, the zoo's executive director. "Even the tigers love to lick the ice and put their heads on them when it's this warm," Fox said.

The blast of extreme temperatures came a little too early for many. "This is hot for just moving in to summer, so I'm hoping that we're going to see the downward trend in the temperature here soon because this is a warm one," said Krista Voltolini, who was selling produce at a farmer's market in Columbus. A recent study found that climate change is making heat waves move more slowly and affect more people for a longer time. Last year, the U.S. saw the most heat waves — abnormally hot weather lasting more than two days — since 1936.

Kuwait to give \$15K compensation to kin of Mangaf fire victims: Report

PTI ■ DUBAI/ KUWAIT

The Kuwaiti government will give USD 15,000 each as compensation to the families of the victims of the devastating fire that killed 50 people, including 46 Indians, in the southern Ahmadi Governorate, according to a media report.

The massive fire which occurred at a seven-storey building in the city of Mangaf on July 12 was caused by an electrical short circuit in the guard's room on the structure's ground floor, according to Kuwaiti authorities. The building was home to 196 migrant workers, mostly Indians.

On the orders of the Emir of Kuwait, Sheikh Meshal Al-Ahmad Al-Jaber Al-Sabah, the victims' families will receive compensation amounting to USD 15,000

each (Rs 12.5 lakh), the Arab Times newspaper reported on Tuesday.

Citing government sources, the newspaper said the compensation payments will be processed and delivered to the victims' embassies. Three other deceased were Filipinos, and the identity of one of the victims has not been established. The concerned embassies will ensure that the funds are distributed to the families of those affected by the fire, expediting the process and ensuring that the assistance reaches the victims' families promptly and efficiently, the report said.

"This financial aid aims to support the bereaved families during this difficult time," the newspaper said.

The Indian government had announced compensation of Rs 2 lakh each to the families

of Indian nationals who lost their lives in the massive fire.

The Kerala government last week said it will provide Rs 5 lakh financial assistance to the families of the people from the state who died in the fire tragedy. The Indians who died in the tragedy included 24 Malayalis.

Kuwait's public prosecutor has launched an investigation into the incident. The probe aims to uncover the circumstances behind the incident, and what might have triggered the deadly fire, the public prosecutor said on X. A Kuwaiti citizen and several foreigners have been arrested in connection with charges of manslaughter and causing injuries due to negligence in security and safety measures following the fire incident.

Ramaphosa sworn in for second term as South Africa President

PTI ■ JOHANNESBURG

Cyril Ramaphosa was sworn in for a second term as South Africa's President to head a coalition government on Wednesday, despite his failure to secure a majority in parliament for the African National Congress (ANC) in last month's election.

Ramaphosa's ANC lost its parliamentary majority for the first time in 30 years in last month's elections. However, the ANC and the Democratic Alliance struck a historic deal to form a coalition government by setting aside their rivalry.

While the ANC got 40 per cent of the vote in the election, the Democratic Alliance (DA) came second with 22 per cent. "I swear I will be faithful to the Republic of South Africa... I will obey, observe and uphold the constitution and all other laws of the republic," said Ramaphosa, 71, who was sworn in at the Union Buildings in Pretoria by Chief Justice Raymond Zondo.

Ramaphosa said that South Africans should not be distracted by attempts to turn citizens against each other as the country enters a Government of National Unity.



"We must reject every attempt to divide or distract us, to sow doubt or cynicism, or to turn us against one another. Those who seek to stand in our way, those who seek to inflame tensions, will not succeed, because South Africans are resolute," Ramaphosa said at the seat of government, the Union Buildings, as thousands of guests, including heads of state and representatives from several countries looked on.

The new government of national unity combines Ramaphosa's ANC, the centre-right DA and smaller parties. "Those who seek to undermine our institutions will fail because democracy lives in the hearts of

our people and will never be dislodged," he said, in what analysts believed was a clear reference, without naming them, to the Economic Freedom Fighters and Mkhonto weSizwe (MK), the new party formed by ousted former president Jacob Zuma.

These two parties, which came third and fourth in the general elections last month, refused to join the Government of National Unity (GNU), because the African National Congress, which lost its majority since Nelson Mandela led it to victory in 1994, has teamed up with the opposition Democratic Alliance (DA) for the GNU.

The DA was born out of former whites-only parties and is still led largely by whites, although they have committed to following the Constitution and its principles of non-racism.

Zuma has also challenged the validity of the elections, alleging irregularities, although his party has not provided any public proof of these claims yet despite going to court on the matter.

"Nothing will distract us from serving the people and advancing their interests. We declare for all to know that neither discord nor dissent shall cause us to cast aside that which calls to us to build a united, free, just, equal and prosperous nation.

"In our brilliant diversity, we gather to affirm our solemn conviction that this country belongs to all who live in it, as articulated in the Freedom Charter almost seventy years ago," Ramaphosa asserted.

"We gather here, as people born of the same soil across our nine provinces that make up a unitary South Africa, determined that by our deeds we shall heal the divisions of our past, and overcome the ongoing inequalities and hardships of the present," he added.

Lanka needs to benefit from India's industrial success: Prez

Colombo (PTI): President Ranil Wickremesinghe on Wednesday said Sri Lanka needs to connect with neighbouring India to reap the benefits of its massive industrial development.

"Our neighbour India is going through a phase of massive industrial development. Tamil Nadu, Telangana and Andhra Pradesh are experiencing it. We must also join in," said Wickremesinghe in his address at the Industry 2024 event here.

The president said he was hopeful of discussing with External Affairs Minister Dr S Jaishankar, who is due to arrive here on Thursday, about the follow-up on his interaction with Prime Minister Narendra Modi during his visit to India.

"Usage of solar and wind powers and to obtain liquid hydrogen are areas where we hope to work in collaboration with India," Wickremesinghe, also the finance minister, said, adding that Adani projects in Sri Lanka have pioneered these efforts.

Sri Lanka in the second quarter of 2022 had declared bankruptcy announcing the island's first ever sovereign default. Negotiations with the International Monetary Fund for a bailout began almost immediately and the first tranche of the USD 2.9 billion facility was released in March 2023.

The cash-strapped country has introduced a set of hard reforms to address its economic woes. Despite the outstanding issue of debt restructuring, three tranches worth USD 1 billion of the USD 2.9 billion bail-out have been materialised subject to reforms.

Wickremesinghe said that by ongoing debt restructuring negotiations, the government was hoping to get time until 2042 to repay.

He said it was important for Sri Lanka to convert into becoming an export-oriented economy from the current import-oriented one. "Since we are an import-oriented economy, we have to find money to import. To become an export-oriented economy, we have to be competitive with our industries to become a production economy," the president said.

Pak for campaign to recover arms from terrorist groups

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Pakistan has urged the United Nations for a "concerted campaign" to recover all weapons from dreaded terrorist groups such as the Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP).

Speaking at the UN's Fourth Review Conference of the Programme of Action (PoA) on Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALW) on Tuesday, Ambassador Munir Akram expressed Pakistan's "grave concern over the acquisition and use of modern and sophisticated small arms by terrorist groups such as [the] TTP".

According to a statement issued by the Pakistani mission to the UN, Akram highlighted the "need for a concerted campaign to recover all weapons from terrorist groups like the TTP" and also called for an investigation into how these groups acquired such sophisticated weapons.

The TTP is a banned terrorist outfit which has been fighting to establish the rule of Sharia across Pakistan.

The Pakistani envoy asserted that it was the responsibility of

the UN member states and that of the UN to take measures to prevent the illicit trade, transfer, and diversion of these arms, Dawn News reported.

"Terrorists and criminals do not manufacture these arms. They acquire them from illicit arms markets or receive them from entities that want to destabilise a particular region or country," Akram said.

The envoy highlighted how the "illicit proliferation, excessive accumulation and misuse of small arms and light weapons" was exacerbating conflicts, fuelling terrorism, threatening peace and security, and undermining sustainable development globally.

Akram said the advent of new technologies such as unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) and drones was "deepening challenges in combating the proliferation of increasingly lethal small arms".

Describing the UN PoA and the International Tracing Instrument (ITI) as a structured framework to address the challenges pertaining to the illicit trade and trafficking of small

arms and light weapons, Akram reiterated Pakistan's commitment to both tools.

"We have strengthened our legislative frameworks, enhanced transfer controls and implemented robust measures to prevent the diversion of SALW to unauthorised users," the envoy asserted.

Pakistan has long held that the banned TTP uses safe havens in Afghanistan to launch deadly cross-border attacks.

In March, Pakistan called on the UN Security Council (UNSC) to urge the Taliban rulers in Afghanistan to terminate their relationship with the TTP. Last month, Pakistan's Special Representative on Afghanistan Asif Ali Durrani stated that TTP attacks in the country increased by 60 per cent in two years, showing a significant rise since the Afghan Taliban seized Kabul in August 2021. Pakistan has witnessed an uptick in terror activities in the past year, especially in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Balochistan after the banned militant TTP ended its ceasefire with the government in November 2022.

US soldier convicted of theft in Russia, sentenced to nearly 4 years in prison

AP ■ MOSCOW

A court in Russia's far eastern city of Vladivostok on Wednesday convicted a visiting American soldier of stealing and making threats of murder, and it sentenced him to three years and nine months in prison.

Staff Sgt Gordon Black, 34, flew to the Pacific port city to see his girlfriend and was arrested last month after she accused him of stealing from her, according to US officials and Russian authorities.

Russia's state news agencies Tass and RIA Novosti reported that the judge in Pervomaisky District Court

in Vladivostok also ordered Black to pay 10,000 rubles (USD 115) in damages. Prosecutors had asked for a sentence of four years and eight months in prison. Black's case occurs amid tensions over Russia's arrests of American journalists and other US nationals as the fighting in Ukraine continues.

Russia has jailed a number of Americans, including corporate security executive Paul Whelan and Wall Street Journal reporter Evan Gershkovich. The US government has designated both men as wrongfully detained and has been trying to negotiate their release.

Others detained include Travis Leake, a musician who has been living in Russia for years and was arrested last year on drug-related charges; Marc Fogel, a teacher in Moscow who was sentenced to 14 years in prison, also on drug charges; and dual nationals Alsu Kurmasheva and Ksenia Khavana. The US State Department strongly advises American citizens not to go to Russia.

Black was on leave and in the process of returning to his home base at Fort Cavazos, Texas, from South Korea, where he had been stationed at Camp Humphreys with the Eighth Army. Cynthia Smith, an Army spokesperson,

said Black signed out for his move back home and, "instead of returning to the continental United States, Black flew from Incheon, Republic of Korea, through China to Vladivostok, Russia, for personal reasons."

Under Pentagon policy, service members must get clearance for any international travel from a security manager or commander. The US Army said last month that Black hadn't sought such travel clearance and it was not authorised by the Defence Department.

Given the hostilities in Ukraine and threats to the US and its military, it is extremely unlikely he would have been granted approval.

The Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan's senior commander Abdul Manan alias Hakimullah has been killed by unknown men in Afghanistan's Kunar province, in a setback to the banned outfit which has declared a three-day ceasefire with Pakistan during the Eid al-Adha festival.

Hakimullah, a Shura member of the Pakistani Taliban's powerful Malakand faction, was killed in Chaghasarai, District Asadabad in the Kunar province, bordering Bajaur tribal district of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province in Pakistan, officials said on Wednesday.

His killing comes as the TTP is observing a three-day ceasefire with the Pakistani government during the Eid al-Adha, which was celebrated on Monday.

Hakimullah, who was the right-hand man of TTP Malakand chief Azmat Ullah Mehsud alias Wali Malakand, played a key role in terrorist activities in

Bajaur and carried out various acts of violence including target killings, landmine explosions, checkpoint attacks, and extortion, The Express Tribune newspaper reported.

He also served as a cleric at a madrasa of TTP in Sarkano, Kunar province of Afghanistan, and trained some of the key TTP commanders including Tahir alias Waqar, Umar alias Ismail and others.

His death is seen as a significant setback for the TTP and underscores the internal conflicts among various armed factions operating within Afghanistan, the paper said.

Citing sources, the papers said that the terrorist had joined the TTP in 2007 and took part in several actions against security forces and innocent civilians.

His brother, Tariq alias Asad, is also related to the outlawed TTP, according to the sources.

Hakimullah's killing comes days after TTP commander Waliullah was killed by the Pakistan's Counter-Terrorism Department in an intelligence-based operation in the Lakki Marwat district in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa province on Sunday. He was wanted by the Pakistani security forces in several terrorism cases including attacks on security convoys, and police posts, kidnapping for ransom, and extortion.

Waliullah, a local commander of the TTP Tipu Gul group and the son-in-law of Commander

Atiqur Rahman alias Tipu Gul Marwat was wanted in several cases of bomb blasts in Bannu, DI Khan and local police, and attacks on police and security forces. On April 27, TTP Malakand chapter commander Talha Swati was killed in the Asadabad area of Afghanistan's Kunar province, the paper reported, citing sources.

According to reports, the slain terrorist was reporting on Jammatul Ahra's activities to the South District Taliban, Islamic State Khorasan Province and his close aide Noor Wali Mehsud. There were conflicting reports surrounding the commander's death. Some reports suggested he was killed by ISKP, while others stated he was killed by a rival faction due to some internal rifts. The TTP, also known as the Pakistan Taliban, was set up as an umbrella group of several militant outfits in 2007.

PARADIP PORT AUTHORITY
HARBOUR WORKS DIVISION No.1
e-TENDER CALL NOTICE
e-TCN No.CE/HWD/ACCTS-01/24/195,
dtd.12.06.2024.

Name of the Work: "Upgradation of existing Plot (siding Plot RRS-5) inside Harbour area of PPA". Put to tender value: Rs.1,48,11,908.80 plus GST as applicable. Last date & time of submission of tender through online bidding is 04.07.2024 up to 17:15 Hrs. For details, please log on to the Website: <https://eprocure.gov.in/eprocure/app>.

Sd/-Executive Engineer,
Harbour Works Division No.-1
Paradip Port Authority
PPA/PR/18-2024-25 dtd.18.06.2024

Iran's Nobel Peace Prize laureate sentenced to another year in prison

AP ■ DUBAI

Iran's imprisoned Nobel Peace Prize laureate, Narges Mohammadi, has been sentenced to another year in prison over her activism, her lawyer said on Wednesday.

Mostafa Nili, Mohammadi's lawyer, told The Associated Press that his client was convicted on a charge of making propaganda against the system.

Nili said the sentence came after Mohammadi urged voters to boycott Iran's recent parliamentary election, sent letters to lawmakers in Europe and made comments regarding torture and sexual assault suffered by another Iranian journalist and political activist.

Mohammadi is being held at Iran's notorious Evin Prison, which houses political prisoners and those with Western ties. She already had been serving a 30-month sentence, to which 15 more months were added in January. Iran's government has not acknowledged her additional sentencing.

The latest verdict reflects the Iranian theocracy's anger that she was awarded the Nobel prize last October for years of

activism despite a decadeslong government campaign targeting her. Mohammadi is the 19th woman to win the Nobel Peace Prize and the second Iranian woman after human rights activist Shirin Ebadi in 2003.

Mohammadi, 52, has kept up her activism despite numerous arrests by Iranian authorities and years behind bars.

In November, Mohammadi went on a hunger strike over being blocked along with other inmates from getting medical care and to protest the country's mandatory headscarves for women.

Mohammadi was a leading light for nationwide, women-led protests sparked by the death last year of a 22-year-old woman in police custody that have grown into one of the most intense challenges to Iran's theocratic government.

That woman, Mahsa Amini, had been detained for allegedly not wearing her headscarf to the liking of authorities. For observant Muslim women, the head covering is a sign of piety before God and modesty in front of men outside their families.

US approves new \$360 mn arms sale to Taiwan for drones, related equipment

Washington (AP): The Biden administration on Tuesday approved a new USD 360 million weapons sale to Taiwan, sending the island hundreds of armed drones, missile equipment and related support material, the State Department said in a statement that is sure to draw condemnation from China.

The announcement was not unexpected but it comes at a time of high tension between Washington and Beijing, which regards Taiwan as part of its territory and has vowed to consolidate by force if necessary.

The sale includes 291 Altius-600M systems, which are unmanned aerial vehicles, or drones, with warheads. It also includes 720 Switchblade drones known as "extended-range loitering munitions," the State Department said. It said the sale "serves US national, economic, and security interests by supporting the recipient's continuing efforts to modernize its armed forces and to maintain a credible defensive capability." It will "help improve the security of the recipient and assist in maintaining political stability, military balance, and economic progress in the region," it said.

China, Malaysia to ink economic pacts as visiting Li meets Anwar

AP ■ KUALA LUMPUR

Chinese Premier Li Qiang is set to talk Wednesday with Malaysian Prime Minister Anwar Ibrahim, with their countries due to ink cooperation pacts on digital economy and green development as they celebrate a half-century of diplomatic relations.

Li, the first Chinese premier to visit Malaysia since 2015, flew in late Tuesday from Australia to a red carpet welcome. Upon his arrival, Li said the two nations' 50-year anniversary was a new starting point to deepen links and increase exchanges.

"China is advancing Chinese modernization on all fronts through high-quality development. Malaysia, on its part, is promoting national development under the vision of Malaysia MADANI. China is ready to work with Malaysia," Li said in a statement published by the national Bernama news agency. Li, China's No. 2 leader after President Xi Jinping, last week also became the first Chinese premier to visit New Zealand and then Australia in seven years. Li was given an official welcoming ceremony at Malaysia's government capital of Putrajaya before private talks

with Anwar. While trade is expected to dominate, Malaysia's Foreign Minister Mohamad Hassan has said the prickly issue of territorial claims in South China Sea was also likely to be raised.

Vietnam, Brunei, Malaysia, the Philippines and Taiwan all dispute Beijing's claims to almost the entire South China Sea. But unlike the publicized clashes between the Philippines and China, Malaysia's government prefers the diplomatic channel and rarely criticizes Beijing even though Chinese coast guard ships have sailed near Malaysia's waters. This is partly to protect economic ties, as China is Malaysia's top trading partner. "That is why we need to further build on this good cooperation we have established since 1974. The good ties we have enjoyed since will allow us to manage and resolve any issue amicably," Mohamad Hassan was quoted as saying by The Star newspaper ahead of Li's visit. Li and Anwar will also witness the signing of a new five-year deal for economic and trade cooperation. Trade Minister Zafrul Aziz has said it would strengthen links between industries in priority sectors like high-level manufacturing and digital economy. Zafrul said

government-to-government pacts were expected to be signed including investment cooperation in the digital economy and green development.

Trade with China — Malaysia's No. 1 trading partner since 2009 — made up 17% of Malaysia's global trade, valued at \$98.8 billion last year, Zafrul was quoted as saying by Bernama last week.

Anwar, who visited China twice last year, has sought to move closer to Beijing even while engaging the U.S. as a key ally. While speaking at a forum in Tokyo in May, Anwar stressed that Beijing is too close, too important and too strategic to ignore.

Ahead of Li's visit, Anwar told Chinese media that Malaysia planned to join the BRICS bloc of developing economies but didn't give details. The plan was confirmed by Zafrul and Mohamad Hassan on Monday.

The bloc's core members are Brazil, Russia, India, China and South Africa, who to seek a fairer world order currently dominated by Western nations. It expanded with Egypt, Ethiopia, Iran, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates invited to become members this year. Some 40 countries have also expressed interest.

Hundreds die during Haj pilgrimage in S Arabia amid intense heat

AP ■ MECCA

Hundreds of people died during this year's Haj pilgrimage in Saudi Arabia as the faithful faced intense high temperatures at Islamic holy sites in the desert kingdom, officials said on Wednesday as people tried to claim their loved ones' bodies.

Saudi Arabia has not commented on the death toll amid the heat during the pilgrimage, required of every able Muslim once in their life, nor offered any causes for those who died. However, hundreds of people had lined up at the Emergency Complex in Al-Muaiseem neighbourhood in Mecca, trying to get information about their missing family members.

One list circulating online suggested at least 550 people died during the five-day Haj. A medic who spoke to The Associated Press on condition of anonymity to discuss information not released publicly by the government said that the names listed appeared genuine. That medic and another official who also spoke on condition of anonymity said they believed at least 600 bodies were at the facility. The list offered no cause of death.

Each year, the Haj draws hundreds of thousands of pilgrims from low-income nations, "many of whom have had little, if any, pre-Haj health care," an article in the April edition of the Journal of Infection and Public Health said. Communicable

illnesses can spread among the gathered masses, many of whom saved their entire lives for their trips and can be elderly with preexisting health conditions, the paper added.

However, the number of dead this year suggests something caused the number of deaths to swell. Already, several countries have said some of their pilgrims died because of the heat that swept across the holy sites at Mecca, including Jordan and Tunisia.

Temperatures on Tuesday reached 47 degrees Celsius (117 degrees Fahrenheit) in Mecca and the sacred sites in and around the city, according to the Saudi National Center for Meteorology. Onlookers saw some people faint while trying

to perform the symbolic stoning of the devil.

Others, including many Egyptians, lost track of their loved ones in the heat and the crowds. More than 1.83 million Muslims performed the Haj in 2024, including more than 1.6 million pilgrims from 22 countries, and around 222,000 Saudi citizens and residents, according to the Saudi Haj authorities.

On Wednesday at the medical complex in Mecca, an Egyptian man collapsed to the ground when he heard the name of mother among the dead. He cried for some time before grabbing his cellphone and calling a travel agent, shouting: "He left her to die!" The crowd tried to calm the man. Security appeared tight at the complex,

with an official reading out names of the dead and the nationalities, which included people from Algeria, Egypt and India. Those who said they were kin of the dead were allowed inside to identify the deceased.

The AP could not independently confirm the cause of death at the complex. Saudi officials did not respond to questions seeking more information. The kingdom's ruling Al Saud family maintains a major influence in the Muslim world through its oil wealth and management of Islam's holiest sites. Like Saudi monarchs before him, King Salman has taken the title of the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques, referring to the Grand Mosque in Mecca home

to the cube-shaped Kaaba that Muslims pray towards five times a day, and the Prophet's Mosque in the nearby city of Medina.

Saudi Arabia has spent billions of dollars on crowd control and safety measures for those attending the annual five-day pilgrimage, but the sheer number of participants makes ensuring their safety difficult. Climate change could make the risk even greater. A 2019 study by experts at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology found that even if the world succeeds in mitigating the worst effects of climate change, the Haj would be held in temperatures exceeding an "extreme danger threshold" from 2047 to 2052, and from 2079 to 2086.

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NOTICE INVITING EXPRESSION OF INTEREST

Prayagraj Power Generation Company Limited invites expression of interest (EOI) from eligible vendors for "1000 mm ACW inlet pipe (Raw Water) hot tapping (Line Stoppage) along with spares and consumables without disturbing flow to other units" for 3x600 MW Thermal Power Plant at Prayagraj Power Generation Company Limited, Bara, Dist. Prayagraj, Uttar Pradesh, India. Details of pre-qualification requirements, bid security, purchasing of tender document etc. may be downloaded using the URL- <https://www.ppgcl.co.in/tenders.php> Eligible vendors willing to participate may submit their expression of interest along with the tender fee for issue of bid document latest by 25th June 2024.

GURU NANAK DEV UNIVERSITY, AMRITSAR

Tender Notice Reference No. GNDU/GEN/52/2024

The Department of G.N.D.U. Amritsar invites online bids for the following:-

Sr. No.	Item	Quantity
1	Imaging of Part-C & Part-D of OMR front cover. Scanning of OMR front cover having part-C and Part-D with Scan no. and processing of Data in the form of marks list.	10 Lac for Two Semester (5 Lacs per Semester)

Closing Date & Time: **10-07-2024 at 5:00 p.m.**
For details log onto www.eproc.punjab.gov.in
Note: Any Corrigendum(s) to the Tender Notice shall be published on the above website only.

Assistant Registrar (General)
Guru Nanak Dev University,
Amritsar

NA/12/23486/2023/34714 Dated CHD :- 6/19/2024

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Har Din Da, Har Din Da

THE PUNJAB STATE COOPERATIVE MILK PRODUCERS FEDERATION LTD.
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Notice Inviting e Tender

e-tenders are hereby Invited for the purchase and supply of following item :-

Name of Work/Item	Period/Tentative Qty
i. For Verka Head Office Chandigarh	
E. C.BOXES for :-	Half yearly/
• Export Ghee Tins and Defence WMP Tins	40K
• Aseptic Packaging	16 Lac
• Different Milk Products	1 crore
ii. Bulk Milk Cooler	Annual/
i. 500 Ltr	10 No's
ii. 1000 Ltr	80 No's
iii. 2000 Ltr	50 No's
iv. 3000 Ltr	10 No's
v. 5000 Ltr	10 No's
iii. AMCU's	Annual/ 669 No's

NOTE:

1. For complete details regarding above tender (NIT), please visit our website i.e. www.verka.coop & e Tendering portal i.e. www.eproc.punjab.gov.in.
2. Corrigendum, if any, will be uploaded on website only.

NA/12/23489/2023/34719 Dated CHD :- 6/18/2024 **Dy. General Manager (Purchase)**

SBI Chairman pitches for tax relief on interest income in Budget

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

State Bank of India Chairman Dinesh Kumar Khara has pitched for tax relief on interest income, saying it would help banks to garner savings that could be used for funding long-term infra projects. Currently, banks are required to deduct tax when interest income from deposits held in all the bank branches put together is more than Rs 40,000 in a year. With regard to savings accounts, interest earned up to Rs 10,000 is exempt from tax. "If at all some relief could be given in the Budget regarding tax on the interest earnings, it will be an incentive to depositors. Eventually, the banking sector uses deposits mobilised for the capital formation in the country," he told PTI in an interview. The Full Budget for 2024-25 is likely to be presented by Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman in the Parliament next month. Given the current economic growth rate, the SBI chairman



is expecting 14-15 per cent loan growth during the fiscal year 2024-25. "Normally the way we look at it is that the GDP growth rate plus inflation and 2-3 per cent over that. That gives us the number around 14 per cent or so," he said. "Hence, 14-15 per cent credit growth depends upon the opportunities available for lending, and it meets our risk

appetite. We will be happy to grow at this pace," he said. As far as deposits are concerned, he said, it grew by 11 per cent last year. "And we have some elbow room available in terms of excess SLR...which ensures that we don't have any pressure on us to raise the deposit rates for supporting our loan-to-deposit ratio," he said.

The bank has an excess Statutory Liquidity Ratio (SLR) between Rs 3.5 lakh crore and Rs 4 lakh crore. "Incidentally, I may add here that our loan-to-deposit ratio is around 68-69 per cent only. That leaves enough room for us to lend without having pressure on the deposit interest rates. Nevertheless, he said, "We always give importance to deposits. "That is the reason why we increased the interest rate for the short-term deposits recently because we felt that there's room for improvement...We should improve our deposit growth rate to some extent during this year. And our effort would be that we should at least grow around 12-13 per cent this year." Last month, SBI hiked the fixed deposit rate on select short-term maturity up to 75 basis points. For retail term deposits of 46-179 days, the rate increased by 75 basis points to 5.50 per cent against the earlier 4.75 per cent.

Sensex extends gain for fifth day to scale fresh peak

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Benchmark equity index Sensex on Wednesday ticked higher to scale yet another lifetime closing peak of 77,337, while the broader Nifty retreated from the record high level amid a lack of immediate triggers. In a volatile trading session, the emergence of profit booking in consumer durables, capital goods and energy shares negated strong gains in banking and financial stocks. Rallying for the fifth straight session, the 30-share BSE Sensex climbed 36.45 points or 0.05 per cent to settle at a new closing high of 77,337.59. During the day, it soared 550.49 points or 0.71 per cent to hit the fresh lifetime peak of 77,851.63. The NSE Nifty ended at 23,516, down 41.90 points or 0.18 per cent. Intra-day, it rose 106.1 points or 0.45 per cent to hit a new record of 23,664. "Strong buying in banking stocks helped Sensex sail through in a highly volatile trading session, while Nifty ended weak as investors booked profit in auto, metals, oil & gas, telecom and realty shares after the recent upsurge.



"Ahead of the Budget, markets may see stock & sector-specific activities on hopes the government may increase the outlay for sectors to push growth," Prashanth Tapse, Senior VP (Research), Mehta Equities Ltd, said. Among the 30 Sensex companies, Axis Bank, HDFC Bank, ICICI Bank, Kotak Mahindra Bank, IndusInd Bank, State Bank of India, Infosys, Wipro, Tech Mahindra and HCL Technologies were the gainers. On the other hand, Titan,

Maruti, Bharti Airtel, Larsen & Toubro, NTPC, Reliance Industries, Bajaj Finance and Power Grid were among the laggards. As many as 2,235 stocks declined, while 1,634 advanced and 103 remained unchanged on the BSE. "Tracking the positive global cues and robust undertone, the domestic market started on a firm note. But soon after, some hesitancy was seen in the benchmark index Nifty at the elevated zone, and a bout of profit booking was seen in the

initial trading hours. "Despite this, the bulls showed resilience, pushing the market into uncharted territory, which too was short-lived as another bout of profit booking set in during the final hours," Osho Krishan, Senior Analyst - Technical & Derivatives, Angel One Ltd, said. In the broader market, the BSE midcap gauge declined 0.91 per cent and smallcap index went lower by 0.58 per cent. Among the indices, realty declined 2.97 per cent, capital goods (2.15 per cent), oil & gas (1.97 per cent), power (1.86 per cent), industrials (1.82 per cent) and utilities (1.46 per cent). Financial services, IT and bankex emerged as winners. "Global stocks were mixed on Wednesday after US benchmarks rose to fresh records following the signs that the US economy may be slowing without falling into recession. Global stocks have broadly shrugged off political tensions in France and signs the Federal Reserve could wait until December to cut rates," Deepak Jasani, Head of Retail Research at HDFC Securities, said.

Most of top-level executives have positive perception of GST: Survey

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

An increasing number of C-suite executives have a positive perception of GST with many highlighting further reforms like rationalising tax rates and effective dispute resolution process as focus areas to usher in GST 2.0, a Deloitte survey said on Wednesday. The Deloitte GST@7 survey, engaging C-suite and C-1 level executives across diverse industries through online platforms, highlights areas which have resulted in growing confidence in GST, specifically on the positive role of GST automation/ technology and consultative environment, in policy making. Reflecting growing confidence in GST, the survey found that about 84 per cent of respondents reported a positive perception of GST in

2024, up from 72 per cent in 2023 and 59 per cent in 2022. Automation of tax compliance, including e-invoicing, continues to be voted as a top performance area. Also, enhanced and continued stakeholder consultation, leading to the issuance of clarificatory circulars/instructions was considered as a positive move in policy making. The survey highlights the areas where more reforms are required; these include rationalising tax rates, offering an effective dispute resolution process, removing credit restrictions, adopting faceless assessments, liberalising export rules and implementing a compliance rating system. Goods and Services Tax (GST), which subsumed 17 local taxes and levies, was rolled out on July 1, 2017.

Marking the seven-year journey of GST, Deloitte India conducted the survey to capture India Inc.'s views on this transformational tax reform. According to the survey, 88 per cent of the top C-suite leaders indicated areas of challenge, including aspects around audits and assessments, underscoring the need for continued simplification, technology integration and capacity building. The survey respondents also suggested enabling effective dispute resolution mechanisms, with 91 per cent of leaders endorsing the extension of audit timelines to address issues and improve compliance. Additionally, more than 70 per cent of respondents advocated for aligning pre-deposit requirements for GST appeals



with the pre-GST era norms, aiming to streamline the dispute resolution processes. Deloitte India Partner and Leader Mahesh Jaising said, "India Inc. Has enhanced confidence in the workings and efficiency of the GST regime. Such positive sentiment is reflective of supply chain efficiencies, the benefits of tax, technology and continued stakeholder engagement on GST policy matters. "The survey reveals that it is time to push for further reforms to make the regime more robust, dynamic and responsive to taxpayers' needs. GST 2.0 should review the possibility of expanding the GST regime's tax base, rationalising tax rates, removing ITC restrictions, further export liberalisation for services, unlocking working capital and

addressing concerns related to operational areas of compliance," Jaising said. To support the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprise (MSME) sector, the survey suggests easing GST registration by implementing streamlined processes, such as virtual verification and standard documentation across the country. These measures can help MSMEs effectively navigate compliance challenges and contribute more robustly to India's economic growth. Jaising said: "78 per cent of MSMEs have shared a positive sentiment towards GST implementation this year versus 66 per cent in 2023... Key initiatives sought by MSMEs are paperless invoicing and that uniform registration guidelines across India will significantly ease compliance burdens."

German auto component supplier ZF Group sells 7.5 per cent stake in its Indian subsidiary

PTI ■ MUMBAI

German auto component supplier ZF Group on Wednesday said it has sold a 7.5 per cent stake in its Indian subsidiary ZF Commercial Vehicles Control System (CVCS) India to increase liquidity and financial flexibility for growth. The sale of shares has no effect on ZF's control over ZF CVCS India, the company said in a statement. "ZF Group has sold 1,425,000 shares, equalling 7.5 per cent stake, in its listed Indian subsidiary ZF CVCS India to increase liquidity and financial flexibility for its growth plans. The transaction will strengthen the financial



flexibility of ZF, allowing it to invest in its further growth, and in the dynamically developing Indian market," it said. The Friedrichshafen (Germany)-headquartered firm had commenced the commercial vehicle control system business in January 2022 following the acquisition of WABCO in 2020. ZF CVCS India is the market leader in the Indian CV

supplier industry and remains an important pillar in ZF's global growth strategy, the company said, adding that the Indian business has shown a strong operating and financial performance on the back of a supportive market environment. "The sale of shares has no effect on ZF's control of ZF CVCS India, as it is the long-term strategy of ZF to maintain a solid majority shareholding in the entity," it stated. The transaction will strengthen the financial flexibility of ZF, allowing it to invest in its further growth, and in the dynamically developing Indian market, ZF Group said.

Escorts Kubota withdraws plan to set up new unit at Ghiloth in Rajasthan

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Farm equipment and construction equipment firm, Escorts Kubota Ltd on Wednesday said it has withdrawn its plan to set up a new manufacturing plant at Ghiloth in Rajasthan due to failure to meet all the key requirements for a large-scale project. The company, which has lined up an investment of up to Rs 4,500 crore over the next three to four years to set up a new manufacturing plant, said it continues to explore alternate options with other states, including Rajasthan. Escorts Kubota had submitted an Expression of Interest



(EOI) to Rajasthan State Industrial Development and Investment Corporation (RIICO) for the proposed acquisition of land in Ghiloth, Rajasthan, subject to requisite approvals and clearances, for setting up an integrated greenfield manufacturing facility, for expanding the existing capacities, the company said in a regulatory

filing. "...Based on the detailed assessment of the location, the company has reached a conclusion that the location does not meet all the key requirements for a large-scale project being planned and accordingly the company has withdrawn the aforesaid EOI," it added. One of the key factors for the company withdrawing the EOI was the state government's inability to commit to providing adequate industrial water for the project. However, Escorts Kubota in its filing said it is "committed to setting up an integrated greenfield manufacturing facility in line

with its Mid Term Business Plan (MTBP) and continues to explore the alternate options with other states, including Rajasthan". Through a new manufacturing plant, Escorts Kubota plans to double its domestic tractor production capacity to 3.4 lakh units annually, while also setting up new engine and construction equipment lines in phases. At present, the company has a total annual tractor production capacity of 1.7 lakh units. The main plant is located at Faridabad. Its engine production capacity is 1.5 lakh units annually with Kubota engines currently being imported.

ICICI Prudential Life offers discount for women

PNS ■ NEW DELHI

ICICI Prudential Life offers 15 per cent lifetime discount for women and an additional 15 per cent discount for salaried women on its term plan — iProtect SmartOption to choose cover against 34 critical illnesses including breast, ovarian, uterine and cervical cancers. The company endeavours to make life insurance more affordable for women. Additionally, salaried women will be eligible for an extra 15 per cent discount on the first year's premium, empowering them to provide financial security to themselves and their loved ones. iProtect Smart combined with the critical illness benefit, provides cover against 34 critical illnesses including ailments such as breast, ovarian, uterine and cervical cancers. This combination offers benefits of both health and life insurance. Importantly, the critical illness cover amount is paid out on diagnosis, providing the requisite financial resources for seeking immediate medical treatment, without disrupting the family's savings. As per The Lancet estimates, the incidence of cancer diagnosed in the under 50 years adult age group had a higher ratio of women. A single hospitalisation can cost upwards of ₹1 lakh in an urban private hospital, hence, it is essential for women to plan availability of financial resources to treat such critical ailments.

Air India to launch premium economy class on select domestic routes from July

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Air India on Wednesday said it will launch premium economy class on select domestic routes from next month. As of now, Vistara is the only Indian carrier, which offers premium economy-class travel on its domestic routes. "Air India today unveiled a three-class configuration on its newly inducted narrow-body aircraft. Air India's A320neo aircraft will now offer a new business, an all-new premium economy and a new economy cabin experience on domestic and short-haul international routes," the airline said. The Tata Group-owned airline said it has refitted two new A320neo aircraft in a three-class configuration, featuring eight seats in



business, 24 seats with extra legroom in premium economy, and 132 in the economy category, offering a wider choice to its guests. This is the first time the airline has introduced premium economy cabins on its narrow-body aircraft. Delhi-Bengaluru-Delhi and Delhi-Chandigarh-Delhi are the two select routes on which the airline will offer premium economy seats, as per the airline. Air India has plans to introduce the three-class configuration to its entire full-service narrow-body fleet over the next year. Existing

aircraft are now being progressively inducted for refit, while new aircraft joining the fleet will be delivered with the new Air India experience, it said. "The introduction of a three-class cabin to Air India's narrow-body fleet and commencement of interior refits are important steps in the journey of enhancing the flying experience," said Campbell Wilson, Chief Executive Officer and Managing Director at Air India. The latest upgrade of the narrow-body fleet, which operates on domestic and short-haul international networks, complements the upgraded wide-body experience now available on A350 fleet and new B777s, and on all other wide-body planes as they are refitted over the next two years, he said.

The new business cabins offer 40-inch ergonomic seats with deep 7-inch recline, an adjustable armrest, footrest and backrest, a tray table deployed at the push of a button that includes a PED holder and is extendable and multiple charging ports while the all-new premium economy category provides larger seats with four-way headrests, wider 32-inch seat pitch with a 4-inch recline, and other amenities such as a PED holder and USB charging port, Air India said. Earlier this month, Wilson had said that Air India will be retrofitting more than 100 planes, including 40 wide-body planes. Moreover, the airline had in December 2022 announced that it would be investing USD 400-million to refurbish its Boeing 777 and Boeing 787 wide-body aircraft fleet.

India's seafood exports up in volume terms in 2023-24: Commerce Ministry

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

India's seafood exports have recorded a growth of 3 per cent in volume terms, but a decline of about 8 per cent in value during the last financial year, according to the data of the commerce ministry. Exports in volume terms have increased to 17,81,602 MT (tonnes) worth USD 7.38 billion during 2023-24 as against 17,35,286 MT (USD 8.0 billion) in 2022-23. "India recorded an all-time high export in terms of volume by shipping 17,81,602 MT of seafood...Despite the several challenges in its major export markets like the USA, European Union and the UK," D V Swamy, Chairman of Marine Products Export Development Authority (MPEDA), said. Frozen shrimp, with exports of USD 4.88 billion, retained



its position as the top item in the seafood export basket, accounting for a share of 40.19 per cent in quantity and 66.12 per cent in dollar terms. The US was the largest market for frozen shrimp (2,97,571 MT) in the last fiscal. It was followed by China (1,48,483 MT), the European Union (89,697 MT), Southeast Asia (52,254 MT), Japan (35,906 MT), and the Middle East (28,571 MT). The ministry said that black tiger shrimp exports too recorded healthy growth. "Frozen fish, the second largest exported item, fetched

USD 6.71 billion, accounting for 21.42 per cent in quantity and 9.09 per cent in USD earnings," it said, adding that in dollar terms, these shipments dipped by 2.31 per cent in 2023-24. The other key export products include frozen squid, Surimi, frozen cuttlefish, and frozen octopus. It added that the US continued to be the major importer of Indian seafood in value terms, with an import of USD 2.55 billion in 2023-24. It is followed by China, Japan, Vietnam, Thailand, Canada, Spain, and Belgium.

REGAN SETS A WORLD RECORD IN THE 100 BACKSTROKE AT THE US OLYMPIC TRIALS

AP ■ INDIANAPOLIS

This world record was five years in the making for Regan Smith. What an up-and-down journey it's been.

Bouncing back from a close-but-no-Olympics call in her first race, Smith set a world record in the women's 100-meter backstroke at the US swimming trials on Tuesday night.

The 22-year-old Minnesota native touched in 57.13 seconds, easily beating the mark of 57.33 set a year ago by Australia's Kaylee McKeown.

Smith was just 17 when she first set a world record in the 100 at the 2019 World Championships. But, she struggled to deal with the sudden, newfound fame, ceding dominance in the event to McKeown.

"A long time coming," Smith said. "It's about time."

There was never any doubt about Smith's talent, but a lack

of confidence was almost crippling at times.

She's been working with a sports psychologist since October, which helped turn things around mentally.

Her coach, Bob Bowman, best known for his work with 23-time gold medalist Michael Phelps, took care of the physical side with a grueling training regimen.

"This is incredibly rewarding," Smith said. "When I was a teenager, I had not done much. There was no pressure on me. I was always the youngest. No one expected much from me. I could go into it fearlessly."

Once she tasted success, it was hard to get back on top. She made the US team for the Tokyo Olympics but finished third in the backstroke as McKeown took the gold.

"I've always had it physically, but I didn't have it mentally," Smith conceded. "I just didn't have it up here," pointing toward her head.

Showing how much her

confidence has grown, Smith bounced back emphatically after getting edged for a spot on the US team in the 100 butterfly, where she finished third behind Gretchen Walsh and Torri Huske.

Flipping to her back, Smith set the second world record of the trials, following Walsh's mark in the semi-finals of the 100 fly.

Katharine Berkoff claimed the second expected Olympic spot for the US with a time of 57.91.

In the night's other final, Bobby Finke earned the right to defend the 800 freestyle gold he won in Tokyo with a time of 7 minutes, 44.22 seconds.

Finke had to work hard to get to the wall ahead of 18-year-old Indiana phenom Luke Whitlock, who set a national age-group record at 7:45.19 and will likely head to his first Olympics with the second US spot.

No one else was within 4 seconds of the top two.

"I find I need pressure to do



well, at least in my eyes," Finke said. "So I feel like the more pressure I feel, then the more likely I am to do well. Happy with the time we got."

Whitlock splashed the water emphatically after going virtually stroke-for-stroke with the reigning Olympic champion, who swept the 800

and 1,500 free in Tokyo. He is expected to become the youngest male swimmer to make the US team since that guy named Phelps, who was 15

when he qualified for his first Olympics in Sydney in 2000.

"It's really just over the last, especially the last two months, my training has really picked up and now just talking to my coach, we just had a really good plan," Whitlock said.

"We kind of got everything planned out like a month and a half before this and I was just really confident with the work I've been putting in, so I knew I could execute it."

Two of America's biggest swimming stars, Caeleb Dressel and Simone Manuel, had impressive debuts at the trials, though there's still work to do to return to the Olympics.

Dressel was the third-fastest qualifier in the preliminaries and semi-finals of the men's 100 freestyle, both times finishing behind Jack Alexy and Chris Guiliano.

The tattooed Floridian will have to beat at least one of them in the final on Wednesday night to earn a

chance to defend his Olympic title in that event.

Manuel was the fastest qualifier in the women's 100 free preliminaries and took the second spot behind Torri Huske in the semi-finals.

Dressel and Manuel are both coming back from long layoffs that cast doubts over whether they'd be able to qualify for Paris.

Dressel was the winner of five gold medals at the Tokyo Olympics. He mysteriously walked away amid the 2022 World Championships, later revealing he needed an extended break to rekindle his love for the sport.

Manuel, the first Black female swimmer to capture an individual gold medal, was diagnosed with overtraining syndrome ahead of the last Olympics.

She barely managed to qualify for the U.S. Team, then shut down all physical activity under a doctor's care to allow her body to recover.

Euro 2024: England faces Denmark in rematch of semifinal last time decided by Harry Kane goal

AP ■ FRANKFURT

England faces Denmark on Thursday as the leader of Group C at the European Championship after a 1-0 win over Serbia.

Denmark was denied by Slovenia's late leveler in a 1-1 draw also on Sunday.

They meet in Frankfurt at the Waldstadion where kickoff is at 6 pm local time (1600 GMT). Here's what to know about the match:

Denmark's need for a win is greater, ahead of a final Group C game against a physically imposing Serbia team.

The teams renew their rivalry from a Euro 2020 semifinal played three years ago at Wembley Stadium. England won 2-1 after extra time, sealed when Harry Kane followed up his penalty being saved by Kasper Schmeichel to score when the ball rebounded to him.

Denmark did not easily forget

how England got that decisive spot-kick, for a foul awarded against defender Joakim Mæhle - "a penalty which should not have been a penalty," coach Kasper Hjulmand said then.

There is a familiarity between the squads with teammates at Manchester United, Crystal Palace and Brentford on either side of this game.

Gareth Southgate is coaching England at his fourth tournament and will be less troubled than analysts and fans about the manner of victory over Serbia.

England eased its way through the group stage at Euro 2020 - making at least two changes between each game - did not concede a goal, then accelerated through the knockout rounds.

Southgate's main call could be if Trent Alexander-Arnold's long-range passing is retained in central midfield alongside Declan Rice.

Recent debutants Kobbie Mainoo and Adam



Wharton are options.

England's preferred left back Luke Shaw is still not involved in team training, and Kieran Trippier is set to continue on his less favored flank.

Denmark has reported no injury concerns.

A draw can be a good result for Denmark even if it ends the day third in the standings.

Slovenia plays Serbia in the earlier game Thursday. In two previous Euros with a 24-team

tournament format - which sends four of the six third-place teams to the knockout phase - a team with three draws has done enough to advance.

Another England win would set the team up to win Group C and face a third-place team in the round of 16.

The group runner-up will face the Group A winner, likely Germany, in the vibrant Dortmund stadium.

However, England has never won two straight games to start a Euros tournament.

Defender Simon Kjær was an unused substitute against Slovenia and his Denmark record of 132 national-team games is now just one ahead of Christian Eriksen, who scored in that 1-1 draw.

"We see it every day in training here, and he's such a nice guy as well. You know he has high standards that he sets and expects," said England midfielder Kobbie Mainoo, 19, on star teammate Jude Bellingham, who turns 21 next week.

"Once the tournament starts you get into a rhythm. It came and we won it. So, we're confident now, we're happy," said England winger Bukayo Saka on winning the first game.

"We have it in our power to have a fantastic game against England where nobody expects us to win," Denmark coach Kasper Hjulmand said.



Grand Slam champions Osaka, Raducanu, Wozniacki and Kerber receive wild cards for Wimbledon

AP ■ WIMBLEDON (ENGLAND)

Former Grand Slam champions Naomi Osaka, Caroline Wozniacki, Angelique Kerber and Emma Raducanu have all been awarded wild cards for Wimbledon.

The grass-court tournament starts on July 1.

Osaka - a four-time major champion and former No. 1 player - and three-time Grand Slam winner Kerber returned from maternity leave at the start of this season.

Currently ranked 113th, Osaka was the only player to take a set

from top-ranked Iga Swiatek at the French Open and followed that up with a quarterfinal spot last week in 's-Hertogenbosch, a warm-up event for Wimbledon.

Former US Open champion Raducanu made her breakthrough at Wimbledon by advancing to the fourth round in 2021.

She will be playing there for the first time in two years after undergoing wrist and ankle surgery in 2023.

Kerber won the 2018 Wimbledon title and was runner-up at the All England

Club in 2016. She is also a former top-ranked player.

Wozniacki returned from maternity leave last August. She's never got past the fourth round at Wimbledon, where she will be playing for the first time since 2019.

British players Francesca Jones, Heather Watson and Yuriko Miyazaki were also included in the initial list of invitations.

One main draw wild card remains to be allocated.

Seven British players have been invited to play in the men's draw, including last year's junior champion Henry Searle.



Former deputy head of Czech soccer association gets suspended sentence in match-fixing scandal

AP ■ PRAGUE

Former Czech Football Association deputy head Roman Berbr and other soccer officials were sentenced for their involvement in a match-fixing scandal on Wednesday.

According to the verdict issued by the county court in the western Czech city of Plzen, Berbr was convicted of embezzlement and received a three-year suspended sentence and a 2 million Czech crown fine (\$86,500).

Roman Rogoz, the former sports director of the Slavoj Vysehrad club, was given a four-year prison term and 400,000 Czech crown (\$17,000) fine while former player and soccer official Michal Kánik got 2 1/2-years suspended sentence and a fine of 130,000 Czech crowns (\$5,600).

Another of the four key defendants in the case, former referee Tomáš Grimm, was cooperating with the law enforcement authorities and previously received a suspended sentence.

The prosecution demanded jail terms for Berbr and Kánik and can appeal the decision.

Altogether, 16 people were convicted of of bribery, embezzlement and participation in an organized crime group that was involved in fixing at least 10 matches in 2019 and 2020 in the second and third-tier leagues and were mostly fined and banned from activities in soccer Wednesday.

Four others previously received sentences.

Brussels declines to host match between Belgium and Israel for security reasons amid war in Gaza

AP ■ BRUSSELS

The city of Brussels says it won't host a UEFA Nations League match between Belgium and Israel in September because of the "dramatic situation in Gaza" that creates a security headache for city officials.

Brussels' first alderman Benoit Hellings said on Wednesday the city considers it impossible to organize the match, which was scheduled to take place at the Stade Roi Baudouin on September 6.

Hundreds of pro-Palestinian demonstrators have repeatedly taken to the streets of Brussels since the start of the war between Israel and Hamas last year.

Last month, ticket sales for the Belgium-Israel match were paused because of security concerns.

Hellings said that Brussels officials discussed thoroughly the possibility of hosting the match with the federal government, police forces and the Belgian soccer federation (URBSFA).

"Today, it is clear that the



announcement of such a match being held in our capital

will undoubtedly provoke major (counter-) demonstra-

tions, compromising the safety of spectators, players, residents and our police forces alike," he said in a statement.

"The Red Devils' matches have always been moments of unity and togetherness. The humanitarian and security situation in Gaza and its repercussions force the (city) to inform the URBSFA that it is not possible to organize this match at the Stade Roi Baudouin."

Ticket sales for other Belgium home matches in the tournament against France on

October 14 and Italy on November 14 are going ahead as planned.

Belgium is currently playing at the European Championship in Germany. It lost its first group game against Slovakia.

Brussels has been on security alert even before the war in Gaza started, with Belgium being hit repeatedly by extremist attacks.

Last year, a soccer game between Belgium and Sweden was suspended at halftime following a gunman fatally shooting two Swedes in Brussels before kickoff.



FC Barcelona shuts down its football academies in India

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

World-renowned football club FC Barcelona has decided to shut down all its academies in India, 14 years after starting operations with an aim to train the country's kids in their famed 'La Masia (youth academy)' style.

FC Barcelona did not provide any official reason for the closure.

All its academies in the Indian cities of Delhi NCR, Mumbai, Bengaluru and Pune will cease to exist from July 1.

"FC Barcelona have informed the families involved in Delhi, Mumbai, Bangalore and Pune will cease to operate as Barca Academies from 1 July 2024," the club said in a statement which it uploaded on its website.

"Barcelona's presence in India began back in 2010 and since then thousands of youngsters have learned to play football in the Barca style and with the Club's values."

"Furthermore, India was the venue for two Barca Academy APAC tournament in 2019 and 2020 and the academies have been an ever present in the 11 editions of the Barca Academy World Cup held in Barcelona during Easter Week," the club added.

Football legends such as Lionel Messi, Andres Iniesta, Sergio Busquets and Gerard Pique achieved their superstardom after undergoing training at the Barca Academy.

In the statement, FC Barcelona expressed gratitude to all the families for their trust in the

project over the years, as well as to all the coaches, local staff, and Conscient Football, the club's India partner that has collaborated on the Barca academies project all these years.

Barca Academy India was the largest grassroots football training and development initiative in India.

As part of the venture, it set multiple football training centres in Delhi, Gurugram, Noida, Mumbai, Bengaluru, and Pune, organising programs, camps, leagues, tournaments, and exposure trips.

Barca Academy is the flagship FC Barcelona school aimed at boys and girls between 4 to 17 years of age and its main objective is to provide a comprehensive training environment for their students.

Tour and Saudis agree on some items with work still to go to finalise any deal

AP ■ WASHINGTON

The PGA Tour and the Saudi backers of LIV Golf reached consensus on several items during its meeting its recent meeting in New York.

Commissioner Jay Monahan cautioned players "there is still work to do" before any agreement.

Monahan sent players a memo after the PGA Tour policy board and the commercial PGA Tour Enterprises board held a joint meeting during the Travelers Championship in Connecticut.

He did not share specifics, only saying the goal was to develop "a shared vision for the future of professional golf" that gives players the best global opportunities.

The meeting with Yasir Al-Rumayyan, governor of the Public Investment Fund of Saudi Arabia, and PGA Tour Enterprises board members including Tiger Woods, Adam Scott and Rory McIlroy, was May 11.

Monahan also announced a few tweaks for the PGA Tour schedule in 2025, while saying the revamped model that caters to the top performers from the previous year are still creating roughly the same level of turnover.

One big change involves Woods. The board approved an additional sponsor exemption in the \$20 million signature events specifically for Woods "as a player who has reached an exceptional lifetime achievement" of 80-plus wins in his career.

Woods has played only four times this year - three majors and taking one of the four sponsor exemptions for his Genesis Invitational at Riviera, where he had to withdraw with the flu.

The player-hosted signature events - Riviera,



Bay Hill and Memorial - are the only small fields with a cut.

Monahan said the tour board and Player Advisory Council will study whether all the signature should have a cut.

The board took no action.

The board did approve a minimum 72 players for the signature events, creating an alternate list based on the current FedEx Cup standings for the players not already eligible.

Players complained this year when fields dipped below 70.

In the Arnold Palmer Invitational this year, the 69-man field meant one player - Nick Dunlap - had to start the tournament as a single.

The Travelers Championship this week only has 71 players after McIlroy withdrew.

The top 50 in the FedEx Cup are exempt for all the \$20 million events.

More players competed in other events, particularly early in the season, which limited starts for players who had conditional status, such as those finishing Nos. 126-150.

The board said it would not reshuffle the ranking of conditional players next year until they have had a chance to play three or four times.



Alcaraz starts grass-court campaign with win over Cerundolo at Queen's Club

AP ■ LONDON

Carlos Alcaraz began his grass-court season by beating Francisco Cerundolo 6-1, 7-5 in his opener at Queen's Club, and Andy Murray was victorious in his 1,000th tour-level match.

The 21-year-old Spaniard returned to action following his French Open title and extended his grass-court winning streak to 13 matches.

The streak dates back to last year, when Alcaraz won the Queen's Club title before defeating Novak Djokovic in the Wimbledon final.

Alcaraz, ranked No. 2. Improved to 17-2 on grass for his career and 13-0 against players ranked outside the top 20 on the surface.

Cerundolo is ranked No. 26.

Alcaraz fell behind 2-5 in the second set and saved three set points on serve at 4-5 before clinching the win.

He next faces Jack Draper.

Meanwhile, five-time champion Murray beat Alexei Popyrin 6-3, 3-6, 6-3 in what could be his final appearance at Queen's Club.

It was his 1,000th tour-level match. "Really special to get the win today. Hopefully I can add a few more before I'm finished," said the 37-year-old Murray, who has signaled his intention to retire later this year.

Dan Evans retired from his match against Brandon Nakashima after slipping on the grass behind the baseline at the start of the third set.

On Sunday, the 34-year-old Evans was named to Britain's team for the Paris Olympics to compete in the men's singles tournament.

He said Tuesday he's "heartbroken" that a potential knee injury might keep him out of Wimbledon and the Olympics.

Kohli expected to shine on big stage as India ponder over Kuldeep question

PTI ■ BRIDGETOWN (BARBADOS)

Virat Kohli will be expected to hit his straps after a lean run while left-arm spinner Kuldeep Yadav will anxiously wait for his chance when title-favourites India face a sprightly Afghanistan in their opening Super 8 fixture of the T20 World Cup here on Thursday. The big talking point ahead of the game is the Indian team combination. Will India go in with the same line-up that worked for them in the group league stage or bring in the new spinner over the last 12 months, Kuldeep, at the expense of a specialist pacer now? At the start of the tournament, skipper Rohit Sharma had expressed his keenness to include all four all-rounders -- Hardik Pandya, Shivam Dube, Axar Patel, and Ravindra Jadeja -- in the playing eleven. That strategy suited the Indian team in the bowler-friendly conditions in New York and the captain is expected to retain the winning combination that stretches their batting till number 8. The only way to fit Kuldeep into the

team is to either drop Mohammed Siraj or Arshdeep Singh for the wily spinner. If that does happen, Siraj is most likely to be benched. If the two practice sessions of the Indian team are an indication, the pitch could offer plenty to the spinners making Kuldeep's case stronger. With the gentle breeze blowing across the Kensington Oval, the pacers should get the ball to swing in the powerplay. As is often the case, all eyes will be on Kohli, who is yet to log a double digit score in the tournament. His strategy to go for his strokes did not yield the desired results in New York but he is expected to be at his imperious best on the better wickets in the Caribbean. The 35-year-old is always operating at 100 per cent and the intensity he showed during the training sessions was a testament to his exemplary work ethic. Shivam Dube, who was brought into the side to hammer sixes in the middle and death overs, has sent the ball out of the park only once in this competition. The pitches in USA did not allow him to go after the spinners. He would be expected to change that in



the Super 8s and beyond. India's premier T20 batter Suryakumar Yadav too was back among runs against USA, albeit not in his usual swashbuckling style. But the effort was enough to boost his confidence. Besides Kohli, runs are pending from the bat of Hardik Pandya, who has been exceptional with the ball. On the bowling front, Arshdeep Singh has grown in confidence with

each passing game, playing perfect wingman to Jasprit Bumrah in both the powerplay and death overs. With the surface likely to aid the slower bowlers, Axar and Jadeja would be backing themselves to make a decisive impact in the game. Afghanistan, on the other hand, head into the Super 8 fixtures after a humbling loss to the West Indies in St Lucia. Their bowling attack, which allowed them to boss their first three games, was put to sword by the hard-hitting West Indies batters. Captain Rashid Khan saw the defeat as a blip in an otherwise impressive campaign, insisting that his team remains a worthy contender for a semifinal berth. "As a bowler, you need to come up with plans to keep the scoring to under 10. The morale is still pretty high and this loss does not affect us. We have achieved our first goal of reaching the Super 8s and now it is about taking the next step," Rashid had said. He will be heavily banking on left-arm pacer Fazalhaq Farooqi, who provided them with wickets in the powerplay and is currently the leading wicket-taker in the

tournament with 12 scalps. If he can the swing the ball back in like he has thus far, Rohit and Kohli will need to be on high alert. Rashid himself will be looking for wickets at a frugal economy rate in the middle overs. On the batting front, in-form openers Rahmanullah Gurbaz and Ibrahim Zadran would be once again be crucial to the team's chances.

SQUADS:
India: Rohit Sharma (captain), Hardik Pandya, Yashasvi Jaiswal, Virat Kohli, Suryakumar Yadav, Rishabh Pant, Sanju Samson, Shivam Dube, Ravindra Jadeja, Axar Patel, Kuldeep Yadav, Yuzvendra Chahal, Arshdeep Singh, Jasprit Bumrah, Mohammed Siraj.
Afghanistan: Rahmanullah Gurbaz (wicketkeeper), Ibrahim Zadran, Gulbadin Naib, Azmatullah Omarzai, Mohammad Nabi, Najibullah Zadran, Karim Janat, Rashid Khan (c), Noor Ahmad, Naveen-ul-Haq, Fazalhaq Farooqi, Hazratullah Zazai, Fareed Ahmad Malik, Mohammad Ishaq, Nangeyalia Kharote.



Kettleborough, Illingworth to officiate blockbuster India, Australia Super 8 match

PTI ■ DUBAI

English duo of Richard Kettleborough and Richard Illingworth will officiate the blockbuster Group 1 Super Eight clash between India and Australia in the ongoing T20 World Cup in Gros Islet, Saint Lucia on June 24. India's opening Super Eight match against Afghanistan on Thursday will be officiated by the Australian pair of Rodney Tucker and Paul Reiffel, while David Boon will be the match referee. England's Michael Gough and South African Adrian Holdstock will officiate India's match against Bangladesh in Antigua on June 22. In other matches, Chris Gaffaney and Kettleborough, both members of the Emirates Elite Panel of ICC Umpires, will be the on-field umpires for USA's historic first-ever knockout match at the T20 World Cup, against South Africa on Wednesday. The co-hosts qualified in second place from Group A, in part thanks to a magnificent Super Over victory against Pakistan and will now take on the Proteas as well as England and fellow co-hosts West Indies in Group 2 of the Super

8s. Joel Wilson will be the TV Umpire for USA versus South Africa match, while he will also stand as on-field umpire alongside Gaffaney when the American team takes on England in Barbados on June 23. Allahudien Paleker, who is making his senior men's tournament debut in this competition, will be the fourth umpire. Illingworth and Michael Gough will oversee Australia's Super 8s opener against Bangladesh, while Nitin Menon and Ahsan Raza are the on-field umpires for England's meeting with the West Indies. Sharfuddoula Ibne Shahid, making history in this competition as the first Bangladeshi official at the T20 World Cup, is the TV Umpire for the England versus West Indies match, and will be the on-field umpire alongside Chris Brown for England's second Group 2 game against South Africa. Jeff Crowe, who has overseen more T20Is than anyone else, will be in the match referee for England's clashes against the West Indies and South Africa as well as Australia against India.

PTI ■ GROS ISLET (ST LUCIA)

An in-form West Indies will be keen to carry the winning momentum but won't underestimate familiar foes England in their opening Super Eight clash of the T20 World Cup which promises to be a run fest here. Both England and West Indies are each competing for an unprecedented third T20 World Cup title. While the hosts are undefeated in the tournament so far, England had a rather anxious group stage and needed arch-rivals Australia's help to keep alive their title defence. Having played catch up after a loss against Australia in the league stage, Jos Buttler and his men now have the opportunity to start afresh. On the other hand, West

Indies, who head to the fixture on the back of an eight-match winning streak, put up a sensational display against Afghanistan, notching a huge 104-run win at the Darren Sammy National Cricket Stadium. They once again head to the stadium that holds the name of their head coach and two-time T20 World Cup-winning captain in search of a similar result. "It's not necessarily to send them (England) a message (the huge win against Afghanistan). It's just to show them that as much as they are playing good cricket, we're playing good cricket - so come Wednesday night it should be a very good game," skipper Rovman Powell said at the pre-match press conference. West Indies are performing as



a cohesive unit. Their batters have taken responsibility and stood up every time the team needed someone -- be it Shane Rutherford or Nicholas Pooran. Their bowlers too have done their job. The flat pitches and relatively short square boundaries here

are a paradise for batters with all matches played here so far being a high-scoring affairs. But the batters will have to be carefully negotiate the cross winds that sends some balls flying unexpectedly for six and others swirling. Pooran targeted them ruthlessly against Afghanistan. West Indies will bank on their left-arm spin duo of Akeal Hosein and Gudakesh Moti against England's predominantly right-handed batting lineup. While the pitch favours batters, the extra bounce still offers incentive for the quicks and left-arm medium pacer Obed McCoy's role will also become important. England pacers Jofra Archer and Mark Wood would also be keen to make most of the conditions. The two teams have clashed rather regularly in the past and are well aware of each other's strength and weaknesses. "When we play the English guys so often, we play them actually every year, so they know a lot about us, we know a lot about them," Powell said.

"It's just that when you're playing the game on the day, whoever gets on top has to stay on top for as long as possible."

TEAMS (FROM)
West Indies Squad: Rovman Powell (c), Brandon King, Johnson Charles, Nicholas Pooran (wk), Sherfane Rutherford, Andre Russell, Romario Shepherd, Roston Chase, Akeal Hosein, Alzarri Joseph, Gudakesh Motie, Obed McCoy, Shamar Joseph, Shimron Hetmyer and Shai Hope.
England: Jos Buttler (c), Moen Ali, Jofra Archer, Jonathan Bairstow, Harry Brook, Sam Curran, Ben Duckett, Tom Hartley, Will Jacks, Chris Jordan, Liam Livingstone, Adil Rashid, Phil Salt, Reece Topley and Mark Wood.

PTI ■ NORTH SOUND (ANTIGUA)

Mitchell Marsh is not just a captain but a true leader, Marcus Stoinis said eulogising his teammate but added that the current Australia group is easy to lead with everyone aware of their roles in specific situations. Marsh has been tasked with leading Australia to their second T20 World Cup title. "Mitchie is not a captain but a leader. The way he gets the groups together inspires it," fellow all-rounder Stoinis said on the 'Unplayable' podcast. "He's been a leader for a longtime in this group. He has captained in the past at a younger age as well." It is not just Stoinis that has lavished praise on the all-rounder, the rest of the team also speaks highly of the 'Bison'. Marsh has had a love hate relationship with the fans, who booed him when his performance dropped leading the all-rounder to claim 'most of Australia hates me'. But Marsh witnessed a resurgence last year and has now become a fan favourite. He made his way back into the Test team and starred in Australia's stunning World Cup win in India. He also performed well in

Marsh not just a captain but a leader: Stoinis



T20s. He was awarded with the prestigious Allan Border medal earlier this year. But Marsh was perhaps destined for big things given his father, Geoff Marsh was a former Australian ODI captain and World Cup winning coach. Growing up, he was surrounded by the likes of legendary captains Allan Border, Mark Taylor and Steve Waugh and that seems to have rubbed off on him. The 32-year-old had captained the Australian Under-19 team to the World Cup trophy, back in 2010. He also led Perth Scorchers in 31 matches in the Big

Bash League and was captain of the 2017-18 Marsh Cup-winning Western Australian team before graduating to become Australian T20 captain. Under his captaincy, Australia have entered the Super Eight stage at the ongoing T20 World Cup on the back of an unbeaten run in the group stage. Stoinis feels Marsh has it easy with the group in the West Indies with everyone knowing their roles and functioning like clockwork but the all-rounder is more then capable of being "creative" when required. "Not taking anything away (from Marsh), I think this group particularly is quite an easy group to lead. We have four best quicks, best spinner in the world and all-rounders. It's pretty much like clock work, most of us know when to bowl, where to field," Stoinis said. Australia have played all their group games in the Caribbean where the pitches can play slow and low, and may turn more as the World Cup wears on.



Mandhana, Harmanpreet hundreds carry India to imposing 325/3 against SA

PTI ■ BENGALURU

Smriti Mandhana's stylish seventh one-day hundred, her second in as many matches, and skipper Harmanpreet Kaur's belligerent century lifted India to a formidable 325 for three against South Africa in the second women's ODI here on Wednesday. Mandhana 136 (120b, 18x4, 2x6) and Harmanpreet 103 not out (88b, 9x4, 3x6), her sixth ODI ton, milked 171 runs for the third wicket, and ran roughshod over the Proteas bowlers after being asked to bat first. South African skipper Laura Wolvaardt's decision to have a bowl seemed vindicated as new-ball bowlers, Ayabonga Khaka and Masabata Klaas, found appreciable bounce and movement under overcast skies. In fact, Khaka started with two maidens in a row as Mandhana, whom she later dropped on 69 off left-arm spinner Nondumiso Shangase, and Shafali Verma struggled for a move-on. India's first boundary came only in the sixth over, a pull by Shafali off Klaas, but the opener departed soon after being ousted by left-arm spinner Noku Mlaba. A period of consolidation followed as Mandhana and Dayalan Hemalatha added 62 runs for the second wicket in which the latter was the more dominant presence. Hemalatha (24), who clubbed Shangase for two sixes, looked good for more but her attempt to slog-sweep Klaas ended in the hands of Anneke Bosch. However, the arrival of skipper Harmanpreet changed the complexion of the innings as run-rate of India, which was hovering around 4 till then, first soared past five and then six runs an over. Mandhana hammered Shangase for three fours in a row, a period which included a total of five fours across six balls, took her to the 90s. Harmanpreet, who was grassed on 41 by Klaas off her own bowling, straightaway slipped into rhythm and pulled Sune Luus to start her scoring. The right-hander's aggressive intentions only grew with the innings as she punished Klaas for a four and six in successive balls. The SA bowlers tried to curtail the free-flowing Smriti, bowling wide off her off-stump. While the strategy was worth giving a go, they erred in line so much as the India vice-captain garnered a clutch of boundaries without much effort. She reached her hundred off 103 balls with a single off Luus, and later Harmanpreet joined her deputy with a boundary off Klaas in the final over. India plundered 118 runs in the last 10 overs, feeding on some shoddy bowling and fielding by the visitors.

Williamson steps down as NZ's white ball captain, declines national contract

PTI ■ CHRISTCHURCH

New Zealand skipper Kane Williamson on Wednesday decided to forego his national contract for the 2024-25 season and also stepped down from white-ball captaincy to extend his international career, following the Black Caps' shock early exit from the T20 World Cup. "Helping push the team forward across the formats is something I'm very passionate about and something I want to keep contributing towards," the 33-year-old said in a New Zealand Cricket (NZC) release on Wednesday. "However, pursuing an overseas opportunity during the New Zealand summer means I'm unable to accept a central contract offer." The Black Caps have very little international cricket

scheduled during the January window and Williamson, who had stepped down from Test captaincy in December 2022, will be available to play all three formats outside that month. "Playing for New Zealand is something I treasure, and my desire to give back to the team remains undiminished," he said. "My life outside cricket has changed, however. Spending more time with my family and enjoying experiences with them at home or abroad is something that's even more important to me." The Black Caps are scheduled to compete in eight Tests, including a tour of India and then a three-match home series against England in November-December, before Christmas. There are a number of T20 leagues such as UAE's ILT20,



South Africa's SA20, Australia's BBL and Bangladesh's BPL which are set to clash in January. New Zealand's Super Smash could also be scheduled during the same time period. The leagues will be followed by the ICC Champions Trophy in Pakistan in February-March. Players accepting the NZC central contracts must be available for both international and the domestic Super Smash

competition. NZC CEO Scott Weenink said Williamson has earned the right to take some time off to pursue other goals, including family-oriented priorities. "This is a good way to help keep Kane in the international game so that he continues to play a major role for the BLACKCAPS - both now and in the years to come," said Weenink. "We have very little international cricket in New Zealand through January and outside that period he's still available for the BLACKCAPS. "NZC has a strong preference to select centrally contracted players for the BLACKCAPS, however we're happy to make an exception for our greatest ever batter - especially as he remains so committed to the team. I know it sounds a bit

counterintuitive, but I'm very encouraged by this development." An all-format player who is considered one of the greats of modern day cricket, Williamson has been the Black Caps batting mainstay for over a decade, having played over 350 internationals. Williamson has played 100 Tests, 165 ODI caps and 93 T20I caps. He also led New Zealand in 40 Tests, 91 ODIs and 75 T20Is. New Zealand reached three finals with Williamson in the side -- the 2015 and 2019 ODI World Cups, the 2021 T20 World Cup and the inaugural World Test Championship final, which they won. Williamson led the Black Caps in three of those four tournaments. Pacer Lockie Ferguson, who has played a Test, 65 ODIs and 42 T20Is, has also indicated that he won't accept a central contract offer. He had become only the second bowler and first in T20 World Cups to bowl four maidens in a men's T20I when he returned with figures of 4-4-0-3 against Papua New Guinea.