

**OPINION 6**  
INDIA TACTFULLY MANAGES  
US-IRAN TENSIONS

**WORLD 8**  
AIRSTRIKE KILLS 27  
IN CENTRAL GAZA

**MONEY 10**  
GOVERNMENT RECOVERS ₹852 CRORE  
UNDER AMNESTY SCHEME

DEHRADUN, MONDAY MAY 20, 2024; PAGES 12 ₹3

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12 SPORTS

## EC shifts focus to urban voters today

**RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI**  
Amid the sweltering heat and high-pitch political rhetoric and promises by contestants in the fray, over 8.95 crore voters in 49 Parliament constituencies spread in Bihar, Jammu and Kashmir, Ladakh, Jharkhand, Maharashtra, Odisha, Uttar Pradesh, and West Bengal will cast their vote in the fifth phase of polling on Monday. On the eve of phase five of Lok Sabha polls, the Election Commission on Sunday pointed out that Mumbai, Thane and Lucknow have shown apathy towards voting in the past and asked these city dwellers to turnout in higher numbers. Low turnout of voters is expected on Monday due to extreme heat wave conditions in some States including Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, Uttar Pradesh, and West Bengal. The poll authority noted that in the past these cities have "suffered" from urban apathy in voting. "The Commission specially calls upon these city dwellers to erase the stigma by turning out in higher numbers," it said. So far, the last four phases have registered a voter turnout of 66.95 per cent. On May 3 too, while referring to voter turnout in phase two, the Commission had said it was "disappointed" with the turnout level in some metropolitan cities. The EC had last month assembled many metro Commissioners here to work out a strategy to fight urban apathy. Urban and youth apathy is

described as a phenomenon when young voters and those living in metros fail to turn up at polling stations on election day. As summer is on peak, hot and dry weather is another factor which may impact the voters' turn out in the fifth phase. For Rahul Gandhi, Rae Bareilly will be the second seat from where he is contesting the national polls. The Congress scion has already contested from Kerala's Wayanad in the second phase. Rae Bareilly is a Nehru-Gandhi family pocket borough that was represented by his mother Sonia Gandhi since 2004. The BJP has fielded UP Minister Dinesh Pratap Singh. In Amethi, Union minister Smriti Irani, who had defeated Rahul in 2019, is seeking a second term, while KL Sharma, an aide of the Gandhi family, has been fielded by the Congress. Among other prominent candidates in the fifth phase of Lok Sabha polls are several Union Ministers including Rajnath Singh (Lucknow, UP), Piyush Goyal (Mumbai North, Maharashtra), Sadhvi Niranjani Jyoti (from Fatehpur, UP) and Shantanu Thakur (Bangaon, WB); LJP (Ram Vilas) leader Chirag Paswan (Hajipur, Bihar), Shiv Sena's Shrikant Shinde (Kalyan, Maharashtra), and BJP's Rajiv Pratap Rudy and RJD president Lalu Prasad's daughter Rohini Acharya (both Saran, Bihar). Uttar Pradesh, which sends the largest number of MPs to Parliament, will see 14 seats voting in the fifth phase with

STARS IN FRAY		
CONSTITUENCY	CANDIDATE	PARTY
Raebareilly	Dinesh Pratap Singh Rahul Gandhi	BJP Congress
Amethi	Smriti Irani Kishori Lal Sharma	BJP Congress
Lucknow	Rajnath Singh Ravidas Mehrotra	BJP SP
Kaiserganj	Karan Bhushan Singh Bhagat Ram Mishra Narendra Pandey	BJP SP BSP
Hajipur	Chirag Paswan Chandra Ram	LJP (Ram Vilas) RJD
Saran	Rajiv Pratap Rudy Rohini Acharya	BJP RJD
Mumbai	Piyush Goyal Bhushan Patil	BJP Congress
North	Omar Abdullah Fayaz Ahmad Mir	National Conference People's Democratic Party
Baramulla	Sajjad Gani Lone	People's Conference

the fate of five Union Ministers at stake. These seats include Congress pocket boroughs of Rae Bareilly and Amethi. Faizabad, which includes Ayodhya, the nerve centre of the BJP's Hindutva politics will also vote in this phase. At the height of bitter political rivalry, the BJP-led National Democratic Alliance (NDA), Prime

Congress and the Samajwadi Party will run a bulldozer over the Ram temple if elected to power, prompting the Congress to complain to the Election Commission on Saturday. He also alleged that the opposition wanted to bring back Article 370. The campaigning saw high-pitched rhetoric by both the BJP and the INDIA bloc. PM Modi also attacked Congress claiming that the UPA government had wanted to allocate 15 per cent of the budget to Muslims. Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge widened the gamut of poll guarantees of his party when he promised 10 kg of free grains to the poor instead of the five kg being given at present. Modi on Sunday condemned West Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee's remarks against Ramakrishna Mission and Bharat Sevashram Sangha and said threats are being issued against these socio-religious organisations to "appease" one's vote bank. PM Modi vowed that he will not let the corrupt live outside jail after June 4. Addressing a public gathering in West Bengal's Purulia, the PM said that he had promised in 2014 and 2019 that action will be taken against the corrupt. "I am saying it now that I won't let the corrupt live outside jail... Modi is giving you another guarantee, after June 4 when we form the new government, corrupt people will have to spend their entire lives in jail..." Modi said. On Friday, Congress leader Sonia tried to strike an emotional chord as she said at a rally that she is giving her son to the people of Rae

Bareilly and "Rahul will not disappoint you." "My everything is all given by you. So, brothers and sisters, I am giving you my son" said Sonia, as Rahul and Priyanka Gandhi Vadra stood by her side on the stage at the rally. Trinamool Congress chief Mamata ruffled some feathers in the INDIA bloc when she said her party would provide only outside support to the group if it forms the government though she later softened her stand. Of the 49 seats, the BJP had won 32 in 2019, while the Congress got only Rae Bareilly. This time, the BJP is contesting in 40 seats while the Congress has limited itself to just 18 seats, leaving the rest to its allies. "A total of 2000 Flying Squads, 2105 Static Surveillance Teams, 881 Video Surveillance Teams and 502 Video Viewing Teams are keeping surveillance round the clock to deal with any form of inducement of voters strictly and swiftly for the fifth phase of polling. A total of 216 international border check posts and 565 inter-state border check posts are keeping strict vigil on any illicit flow of liquor, drugs, cash and freebies. Strict surveillance has been kept at sea and air routes," the Election Commission said in a statement. Polling for 23 States and Union Territories, and 379 seats has been completed so far. Around 45.1 crore electors have exercised their franchise in the last four phases. As in February this year, the total number of voters stood at around 97 crore.



## Delhi roads clock four deaths a day so far in 2024

**SAUMYA SHUKLA ■ NEW DELHI**  
About four people lost their lives in fatal accidents in the national Capital every day this year till May 15. A data analysis by the Delhi traffic police reveals that 518 people have died in 511 fatal crashes, compared to 552 fatalities in 544 crashes during the same period last year in 2023. This analysis shows that due to efforts of the police a total of 34 lives were saved this year and the fatal crashes were reduced too. By comparing the data, it reveals that about 33 fatal crashes were avoided from happening on the roads of Delhi. A statement by the Delhi traffic police said, "Through relentless dedication and strategic measures, the Delhi Traffic Police has witnessed a commendable decline in road fatalities during the current year, reflecting a safer environment for commuters and residents alike." It further stated that the concerted efforts of the Delhi Traffic Police have played a pivotal role in achieving this milestone. "Rigorous enforcement of traffic rules, robust awareness campaigns, and the implementation of innovative traffic management strategies have collectively contributed to this positive outcome," it stated. Additionally, the police have identified the top ten roads in Delhi where the highest number of fatal crashes occurred this year. "With this information, we can implement targeted enforcement measures to enhance road safety and ensure compliance with traffic regulations, ultimately aiming to reduce fatalities on these roads," it stated. According to the traffic police, the maximum fatal crashes happened in the Ring road area. About 33 fatal crashes occurred in Ring Road, followed by 31 in Outer Ring Road, 29 in Grand Trunk Road, 17 in Rohtak Road, 13 in NH-8, 10 in Mathura road, nine in Najafgarh and seven fatal crashes each in Kanjhawala road, NH-24 and Wazirabad road. About 163 fatal crashes happened in these areas accounting for more than 30 per cent of the total crashes leading to death of citizens in Delhi. "This substantial reduction demonstrates the Delhi Traffic Police's unwavering commitment to protecting the lives of all road users. Through a proactive approach, stringent enforcement against traffic violations, and initiatives promoting responsible driving behaviour, the unit has successfully enhanced road safety standards across the city," a senior official said.

## WAITING TO EXHALE IN 47.8°C



Young women stand under fountains to beat the heat at Central Vista Lawns near India Gate, in New Delhi, on Sunday. PTI Photo

## Maliwal assault could have been fatal: Cops

**RAJESH KUMAR ■ NEW DELHI**  
After a late-night hearing on May 18, a city court sent Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal's aide Bibhav Kumar to five days in police custody in connection with the alleged assault on AAP Rajya Sabha member Swati Maliwal. Meanwhile, a team of Delhi Police on Sunday seized a laptop and CCTV digital video record (DVR) from the residence of Kejriwal. Along with this, some documents were also taken away by the Delhi Police from the Chief Minister's residence in the alleged assault on May 13 when Kumar, allegedly attacked Maliwal. The Delhi Police, in its remand paper, has described



Delhi CM Arvind Kejriwal's aide Bibhav Kumar sent to five days remand by court

the alleged assault on Maliwal found in the pen drive provided to the investigating officer (IO) during the course of the investigation and the mobile phone was formatted by the accused speaks volumes." The Delhi Police, in its remand paper, has described

Magistrate Gaurav Goyal was hearing the application of Delhi Police which was represented by Additional Public Prosecutor Atul Srivastava. The police had sought seven day custody. "Considering the submissions made on behalf of both the parties, I find there is a necessity of police custody remand in the present case. Accordingly, the application moved by the IO is partly allowed and the accused is remanded to police custody for five days," the court said in its order passed around 12:45 AM Sunday. It noted the prosecution's submissions about the need to take Kumar to Mumbai and other parts of the national Capital to collect evidence, which was not possible without the accused's custody. "Admittedly, the case is at a nascent stage. Allegations made in the FIR are corroborated in her (Maliwal's) statement recorded by the magistrate on oath and further, it is again corroborated in the medico-legal case (MLC) of the victim or complainant," the court said. The magistrate also observed, "I am aware of the view of Constitutional courts that the opportunity must be given to the investigating agency to complete the investigation in order to reach the truth of the matter but at the same time the rights of the accused are also to be protected."

## SC to hear plea opposing three criminal laws

**PTI ■ NEW DELHI**  
The Supreme Court is scheduled to hear on Monday a petition challenging the enactment of three new laws that seek to overhaul India's penal codes claiming that they suffer from many "defects and discrepancies". A vacation bench of Justices Bela M Trivedi and Pankaj Mithal is likely to hear the matter. The Lok Sabha, on December 21 last year, passed three key legislations — the Bharatiya Nyaya (Second) Sanhita, the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha (Second) Sanhita and the Bharatiya Sakshya (Second) Bill. President Droupadi Murmu gave her assent to the bills on December 25. These new laws — the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, the Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita and the Bharatiya Sakshya Act -- will replace the Indian Penal Code (IPC), the Code of Criminal Procedure (CrPC) and the Indian Evidence Act respectively. Seeking a stay on the operation of the three new laws, the PIL filed by advocate Vishal Tiwari has said they were enacted without any parliamentary debate as most of the opposition members were under suspension.

## YouTube happy hunting ground for wildlife traffickers

**ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI**  
In a crackdown on wildlife trafficking, the Wildlife Crime Control Bureau (WCCB) has removed 1,158 videos associated with the illegal trade, poaching, hunting, and cooking of protected animals, as YouTube became a favorite hub for tech-savvy wildlife smugglers. Sources in the WCCB said that this platform has been found to be facilitating the advertising and sale of contraband such as parakeets, rare turtles, and pangolins. More such videos are under the scanner, said a senior official from the country's top wildlife crime control agency under the Union Environment Ministry. YouTube is the most popular social video platform. As of October 2023, India is the biggest market for YouTube with approximately 462 million active users followed by USA, Brazil and other countries. Little wonder that many wildlife smugglers have started using this platform in a big way to earn easy money through the sale of live and body parts of the wildlife species including the protected one in violation of the law. In fact, once eligibility criteria of YouTube is met by their YouTube



Channels, these wildlife perpetrators may apply for monetization scheme by joining YouTube Partner Program and can earn money through various monetization streams on YouTube such as revenue from advertisement, revealed Arvind K Chaurasia, Additional Commissioner at the WCCB. He said that the WCCB and Traffic India, the Wildlife Trade Monitoring Network India that works in collaboration with WWF (World Wide Fund for Nature) and International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), has also been on the trail of these offenders. According to reports, in at least five operations, pangolins and tiger skins were seized over the past one year following ti-off from the popular social platforms. Talking about the modus operandi, the official said that often, WCCB volunteers go over the comments for clues in the posts uploaded on the YouTube that may lead to the identity of potential buyers. Sometimes, it doesn't take much - buyers and sellers leave their numbers in comments. "Till date in the last one year, WCCB has successfully removed around 1300 YouTube videos

related to poaching, hunting, cooking and selling of wildlife on the basis of inputs shared by these Wildlife Cyber Warriors by sending a content removal notice to YouTube Legal Support Team under Section 50(7) read with Section 52 of Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972," said the WCCB official. The wildlife crime control body has also launched "WILD NET", a program designed to track and check illegal animal trading online. Any suspicious activity online would send alerts to enforcement agencies in the country. In 2019, TRAFFIC in collaboration with the Union Environment Ministry had held a meeting with online platforms like Google, Facebook, YouTube and e-commerce sites like IndiaMart and Flipkart to ensure that their platforms are not used for trading protected species. YouTube, in an official statement, said, "We take the safety of our online community very seriously. YouTube's policies prohibit graphic violence and animal abuse and we will quickly remove flagged content and terminate channels of repeat offenders."

## Drug recall from US hits big firms

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI**  
Months after the Indian-made cough syrups were linked to 141 children's deaths worldwide forcing the manufacturers to recall their products, it has been found that major pharma companies Dr Reddy's Laboratories, Sun Pharma, and Aurobindo Pharma are recalling their drugs from the US market due to manufacturing issues. According to the latest Enforcement Report by the US Food and Drug Administration (USFDA), Dr Reddy's Laboratories is recalling nearly 20,000 cartons of a medication used to control blood phenylalanine levels in adults and children. Dr Reddy's Laboratories, Inc, based in Princeton, New Jersey, is recalling Javygtor (sapropterin dihydrochloride) Powder for Oral Solution (100mg) because it is sub-potent, according to the USFDA. The company is also recalling another lot of sapropterin dihydrochloride for the same reason, as per reports. Sapropterin dihydrochloride is used to treat hyperphenylalaninemia (HPA), a condition characterized by high levels of phenylalanine in the blood. It is specifically indicated for individuals with phenylketonuria (PKU), a genetic disorder in which the body cannot break down the amino acid phenylalanine, leading to its accumulation in the blood.





GUEST COLUMN

Coaching dilemma: Necessity or manufactured need?



Onkar Singh

Large creative advertisements of coaching institutes with high-impact tag lines in newspapers every day have succeeded in building a perception that coaching is inevitable to succeed. The flooding of such advertisements also gives a cue to the size of these coaching institutes growing like an industry. Such institutes flourish on the aspirations and dreams of youth and are said to be worth many thousands of crores of rupees together.

With the rate of increase in the number of youth outnumbering the rate of increase of secured job opportunities, the competition is becoming stiffer day by day. The desperation to land up in a stable career with a secured job in the country having huge socio-economic diversity is a harsh reality and cannot be pushed aside by the availability of temporary jobs from the upsurge in the gig economy. Eventually, there is a huge rush to grab opportunities and the formidable selection process for fetching the right candidates necessitates the test/interview stages which calls for special tutoring to succeed in the selection process stages through coaching.

The potential behind the coaching is evinced by many individuals who successfully get into the coveted civil services through UPSC resign and start coaching. The trend of career bureaucrats leaving jobs and starting coaching reveals its revenue

potential, least hassles and reasonable independence in operation as compared to any other enterprise.

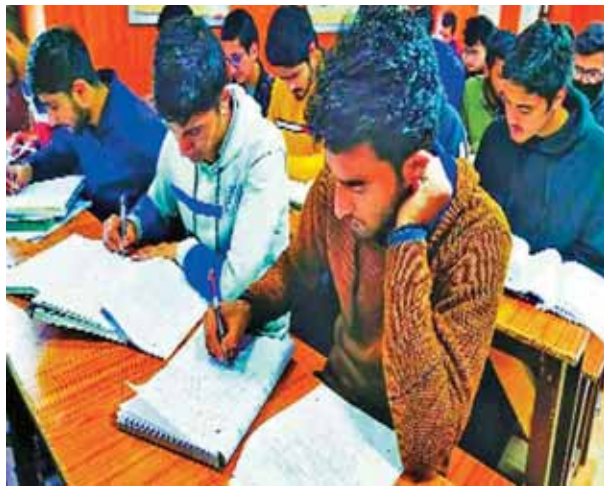
Undoubtedly, coaching is on the upswing due to the growing young population, but its survival depends upon the aspirants joining them and the abilities of coaching to help them succeed. Nevertheless, this could be challenged by the examination conducting bodies if they change the pattern of examinations frequently, making the exam patterns unpredictable.

The positive side of the massive campaign by coaching is enhancing awareness, informing about the competitive examinations and sustaining hope of success by reaching out to the masses. There is a sizeable population which gets enthused with the success stories brought to the fore by coaching. At times, these inspire the aspirants to keep trying till the goal is reached. Even the elderly members of society get informed from publicity material of coaching institutes and push the youngsters in their families to dream and endeavour accordingly.

In fact, it is a necessity of society due to which coaching thrives. Due to the constant attempt of examining bodies to add complexities to the examination question papers, the candidates have to look for coaching because of their insufficient knowledge and understanding of subjects, inadequate hands-on problem solving, lessening involvement in real-life challenges, etc. Besides, it is also the limited opportunities, fear of failure, declining risk-taking abilities, uncertainties in life, despair and huge numbers of aspirants that are forcing the students to seek external assistance from tutors. The environment concerning competitive examinations is aggravated by coaching through their ubiquitous presence and the psychological pressure cre-

ated about coaching being indispensable.

Apart from some of the obvious reasons, it is worthwhile to reason out deeply as to whether it is a prerequisite due to learning gaps or is a need manufactured by the beneficiaries like coaching institutes. For all those who join coaching, the content delivered therein appears to be supplementary to their knowledge and a focused one to crack particular examination(s). The complexities involved in problem-solving and practising it are also taken care of for excelling in particular exams. This ultimately stipulates the exam conducting bodies to raise the bar of questions further or change the examination pattern. As a result, the complexities get added year after year, just with the intent



of elimination. It is always possible that these tutored ones - those who undertake coaching and succeed, may not have soundness of knowledge commensurate with their performance in examination(s) and suitability for the purpose. There are primarily two types of competitive examinations. One is for fetching jobs which are merely for filtering the required ones amongst the applicants from diverse fields, while the others are for pursuing higher education/professional education to secure

a career. The former may need special assistance genuinely due to the diversity of the contents while the latter is solely meant to assess the domain-specific knowledge in which formal education has a great role to play.

Largely, the inability of education providers to generate confidence in the students to succeed in competitive examinations and the performance pressure pull the majority to be part of regular course-based coaching like those of JEE, NEET, CLAT, etc to supplement their learnings. Over a period of time, the coaching for such classes is systematically percolating down and the students are tempted to join even in junior classes and continue their regular class progression along with it through fictitious schools. With the stu-

dent's relevance in the minds of the public in general and aspirants in particular.

The coaching institutions disturb the level playing field between those who take them and those who do not take them. Another important aspect is the cost involved which acts as a deterrent for many and creates a divide. Also, the consistent testing patterns encourage coaches to plan their study packages accordingly. Ideally, the assessment in all competitive examinations must be free from any external influence and all aspirants must be assessed based on their instinct. However, the same is not happening presently because some get coached while some remain deprived of it. The coaching institutes are also competing with each other to maximise their enrolments. Besides, the proliferation of coaching is financially burdening the aspirants and influencing the quality of selections.

The frequent disruption and creativity in the exam pattern for assessing latent competency can help in breaking the monopoly of coaching institutes and must be attempted. Concerted efforts are required for qualitative enrichment of the formal education system to prevent its subjugation by coaching institutes. Overall reform in the examination process is ineluctable to overcome the predominance of fast-expanding coaching institutions and circumvent the challenges faced by the contenders who cannot afford them. Academics and examining bodies ought to contemplate the precarious situation and create a level playing field that is free from the financial strength of seekers and their families.

(The author is the vice chancellor of Veer Madho Singh Bhandari Uttarakhand Technical University. Views expressed are personal)

Successful surgery performed on largest aneurysm at Himalayan Hospital

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The neurosurgery department physicians at Himalayan Hospital have established a new world record by successfully performing clipping surgery on the largest brain aneurysm ever recorded globally. The hospital claimed that a successful operation was performed on a massive 6.3 cm aneurysm for the first time in the world. Senior neurosurgeon Dr Brijesh Tiwari of Himalayan Hospital said that 17-year-old Dehradun resident Ashish had been suffering from headaches and intermittent vomiting for 15 days before visiting the OPD.

Following various health screenings including an MRI, an unusually large swelling was observed in the front left side of his brain. Suspecting that it was not a normal swelling, the neurosurgery team conducted an angiogram and ascertained to find a 6.3 cm aneurysm. The patient is now fully healthy after the successful surgery. Most aneurysms are less than 2 cm in size. So far, there has been no record published in medical journals of successful clipping surgery on an aneurysm larger than 6 cm, the hospital stated. Dr Tiwari said that an aneurysm is a bal-

loon-like swelling that emerges from the wall of a major artery in the brain. The wall of an aneurysm is weaker than that of a normal artery. If the aneurysm bursts, it causes severe bleeding in the brain, which can result in death and other fatal complications. This specific cause is considered the most dangerous among all cases of brain hemorrhage. President of Swami Rama Himalayan University (SRHU) Vijay Dhasmana congratulated the team on this spectacular success.

KGCCI bats for Rudrapur for relocating HC

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

With people participating in the Uttarakhand High Court-launched online referendum to decide on relocating the HC from Nainital, Kumaun Garhwal Chamber of Commerce and Industry (KGCCI) suggested HC's relocation to Rudrapur in Udhampur Nagar district. KGCCI president Ashok Bansal said that the ideal place to house the HC is 180 acre land beside the district court in Rudrapur along the Rudrapur-Nainital national highway. This land does not belong to the Forest department and is well-connected with all parts of the State by road, rail and air transport. This land is large enough to house the court, office,

quarters and other facilities. Bansal further said that the district magistrate's office, SSP office and Jawaharlal Nehru Medical College are located near this land. From the security point of view, it is an ideal place too for HC's relocation with 31 BN PAC, 46 B Task Force PAC and Reserve Police Line being located there. Stating that the present location of the HC in Nainital is disadvantageous for the poor people, he said that they find it very difficult to manage accommodation with the hotel charges being expensive for them. Rudrapur, on the other hand, has more than 250 budget hotels, eateries and dharamshalas, he said.

MAD youngsters conduct 4th cleanup drive a Tapkeshwar

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Youths engaged in the Chalo Tapkeshwar campaign cleared 30 sackloads of garbage from Tapkeshwar on Sunday. Organised by Making a Difference by Being the Difference (MAD), an association of local youngsters, the event witnessed the participation of about 30 volunteers in-

suggestions to both the cantonment board and the temple administration.

Clearing damaged statues, plastic waste and various debris, MAD emphasised the need for sustained efforts at a larger scale for river rejuvena-



cluding seven members from Team Mai Hu Sevadar. The cleaning initiative focused on the Tamsa river situated within the precincts of Tapkeshwar Mahadev temple. MAD has undertaken the cleaning along the Tamsa river for the past three Sundays while also communicating its

It was collectively resolved to intensify endeavours aimed at environmental conservation. Volunteers included Aryan Koli, Ambika, Daksh, Aryan Arora, Khushi, Mehak, Arpit Garg, Khushboo, Rohit and others.

BOOK REVIEW

Inspiring life stories in '100 Great IITians - Dedicated to the Service of the Nation'

OPS Rana

The book '100 Great IITians - Dedicated to the Service of the Nation' by Commander (retd) VK Jaitly is an outstanding compilation of inspiring life stories of 100 former students of various Indian Institute of Technology (IITs). It highlights the journey of these exceptional individuals of the pre-2000 era, their professional excellence and noteworthy contributions towards building Bharat. They even decided to forego lucrative career opportunities outside the country and stayed back in Bharat to dedicate themselves to enhancing the socio-economic well-being of its people. This book provides an excellent read, highlighting their backgrounds, academic brilliance, careers, transformative thinking, contributions, achievements and recognitions simply and eloquently. Thus, one feels genuinely connected with each one of

them and feels proud of their persistent efforts despite the many technical, bureaucratic and financial hardships.

All eminent IITians covered in the book have excelled across diverse fields including academics, science and technology, civil and defence R&D, aerospace, space exploration, atomic energy, industrial engineering, business and corporate leadership, energy, indigenisation, infrastructure development, IT, digital infrastructure, medicine, civil and defence services, politics, finance, social work, rural development, empowerment and supporting livelihoods and spirituality. Therefore, this book is a testimony to their unwavering dedication, resilience and commitment to our national progress. For me, it was an honour to have professional association with some of them during my 38 years of service in the Indian Navy and BrahMos Aerospace.

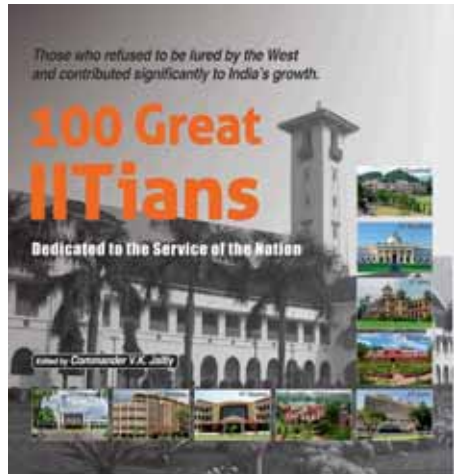
These IITians started ab-initio innovations for national reconstruction by creating a strong indigenous academic, technical and engineering knowledge base. They initiated a perfect environment for infrastructure development through R&D, ToT and joint ventures. By aligning with government policies and leveraging R&D they have facilitated formulation of the country's self-reliance roadmap. Similar to the spiritual awakening by Swami Vivekanand, I would say that these IITians have created a perfect ecosystem for technology awakening in the country. Therefore, I consider this book as a fitting tribute to

these great sons and daughters of Bharat.

In my view, this book is a perfect read for everyone to get inspired and march towards attaining excellence. I strongly believe that it will motivate the younger generation to make a career as technocrats and decide as to what they can do for the country. Similarly, the senior professionals from various disciplines may learn from the vast experiences of these IITians to progress in making Bharat a developed and self-reliant nation. Commander Jaitly is an IITian himself and so this book is a culmination of his visionary approach and sincere efforts to present the stellar contributions of these 100 IITians from across the country. It is also heartening to note that the profits from this book will be utilised to assist economically weaker students and tribal villages in and around IIT Kharagpur, PM Relief Fund and philanthropic activities. I am sure that the sequel of this book '100 Great

Global IITians' will present many great personalities staying away from India and their outstanding contributions on the global stage. Jai Hind.

(Rear Admiral (retd) OPS Rana is the former DG of Naval Armament Inspection and GM, BrahMos Aerospace)



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As the borrower failed to repay the amount, notice is hereby given to the borrower and the public in general that the undersigned has taken possession of the property described herein below in exercise of powers conferred on him/her under Section 13(4) of the said Act read with Rule 8 of the said rules on the below-mentioned dates. The borrower in particular and the public in general is hereby cautioned not to deal with the property and any dealings with the property will be subject to the charge of ICICI Home Finance Company Limited.

Sr. No.	Name of the Borrower/Co-borrower/ Loan Account Number	Description of property/ Date of Possession	Date of Demand Notice/ Amount in Demand (Rs.)	Name of Branch
1.	Rohit Rana (Borrower), Padma Devi (Co-Borrower), LHDEH00001332933.	Land Bearing Khata No. 1928, 1263 Khasra No. 1979, 1980 Situated at Mauja Arcadia Grant Pargana Pachhwadon Tehsil or District Dehradun Khasra No. 1979, 1980 1 Dehradun Uttarakhand-248001 (Ref. LAN No. LHDEH00001332933). Bounded By- North: Land of Seller, South: 20 Ft Wide Road, East: Land of Seller, West: Land of Ankit Rana. Date of Possession- 16-05-2024	15-03-2022 Rs. 12,46,486/-	Dehradun-B
2.	Rohit Rana (Borrower), Padma Devi (Co-Borrower), LHDEH00001328870.	Land Bearing Khata No. 1928, 1263 Khasra No. 1979, 1980 Situated at Mauja Arcadia Grant Pargana Pachhwadon Tehsil or District Dehradun Khasra No. 1979, 1980 1 Dehradun Uttarakhand-248001 (Ref. LAN No. LHDEH00001328870). Bounded By- North: Land of Seller, South: 20 Feet Wide Road, East: Land of Seller, West: Plot of Ankit Rana. Date of Possession- 16-05-2024	15-03-2022 Rs. 6,36,047/-	Dehradun-B

The above-mentioned borrowers(s)/ guarantors(s) are hereby given a 30 day notice to repay the amount, else the mortgaged properties will be sold on the expiry of 30 days from the date of publication of this Notice, as per the provisions under the Rules 8 and 9 of Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules 2002.

Date : May 20, 2024  
Place: Dehradun  
Authorized Officer  
ICICI Home Finance Company Limited



## Char Dham pilgrim numbers cross 6.40 lakh, Govt striving to manage rush

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

With people continuing to through the Char Dham temples in large numbers more than six lakh people have undertaken the pilgrimage so far since the reopening of Kedarnath, Gangotri and Yamunotri on May 10 and Badrinath on May 12. According to official data, 34,893 pilgrims visited Kedarnath on Sunday with the total number of visitors reaching 2,81,713. Badrinath has been visited by 1,20,757 pilgrims so far with 28,055 visiting on Sunday. Similarly, 1,25,605 have visited Yamunotri so far and 1,12,508 have visited Gangotri. A total of 6,40,586 people have visited the Char Dham temples so far, according to information provided by officials. Meanwhile, amidst a record number of pilgrims visiting Kedarnath, the personnel of various departments are working to ensure that those visiting continue to receive the services and facilities they provide without disruption. A spe-



cial focus is being laid on the safety of the pilgrims on the Kedarnath route, officials said. The riling along the trek to Kedarnath has been damaged at places due to the rush of pilgrims. Workers are repairing the damaged railings promptly to ensure the safety of visitors. Boulders in the Kuber glacier, emerging due to melting of snow, are also being removed by workers to prevent any mishap. The workers are removing such boulders at night to prevent any hindrance to the pilgrimage during the daytime, officials

said. In Uttarkashi district, an unprecedented number of pilgrims are travelling to Yamunotri and Gangotri. Considering this, the administration has stepped up its efforts and sent all officials concerned to the Dhams and the Yatra routes. Necessary facilities are being increased considering the high number of pilgrims and preventive measures are being ensured for safety and traffic management. Officials averred that the pilgrimage is underway in a systematic manner despite the heavy rush.

## CM directs officials to ensure power & water supply sans disruption

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Amidst the ongoing Char Dham Yatra and rising temperatures, chief minister Pushkar Singh Dhami has directed the officials to ensure supply of electricity and water at the Char Dham and across the State without disruption. Dhami told the Power secretary and UPCL managing director that the electricity demand and its supply is bound to rise considering the summer temperatures being experienced these days. Necessary steps should be taken immediately to ensure supply of electricity to meet the increased demand without disruption.

He further said that disruption in power supply also affects the supply of drinking water, causing inconvenience to the public. Considering this, it is essential to maintain

continuous electricity supply.

The CM also directed the Drinking Water secretary to ensure all necessary measures to maintain the supply of water without disruption. All possible alternatives should be used to supply drinking water wherever any issues are being faced in facilitating the regular supply of water, he said.

It is pertinent to mention here that coupled with the ongoing Char Dham Yatra, the rising temperatures have resulted in a rise in the demand for electricity and water. The CM is regularly monitoring the situation to ensure proper management of the Char Dham Yatra and the essential systems in place for the public.

## DGP reaches Kedarnath to check security arrangements

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The director general of police Abhinav Kumar reached Kedarnath on Sunday to take stock of the security arrangements at Kedarnath Dham. During his visit he instructed the police personnel to behave gently with the devotees. The DGP also directed them to take strict action against those doing videography and making social media reels within a radius of 50 metres in the Kedarnath Dham premises. Besides this, he instructed personnel to ensure crowd management and an effective line system. He said, "It has been 10 days since the doors of Kedarnath temple were reopened for pilgrims so I personally came to see all the security arrangements here.

The number of pilgrims arriving here this time is certainly quite higher than the past years and all the departments and agencies concerned are working in coordination to ensure that the pilgrims do not have to face any inconvenience." The DGP said that since the number of pilgrims is



expected to increase more in the coming days, the department will strive to enhance the existing police system to improve arrangements for pilgrims.

He said that he has also instructed the district in-charges of Pauri, Rudraprayag and Chamoli to coordinate among themselves and inform the respective senior/superin-

tendent of police about the number of pilgrims or passengers and vehicles departing or arriving from their respective districts for the Dhams in time and implement the traffic management system accordingly. He also stressed that the convenience of the pilgrims should be taken care of and all necessary steps should be taken so that they do not face any problems.

## STF arrests woman with smack worth Rs 78 lakh

PMS ■ DEHRADUN

The Uttarakhand Special Task Force (STF) arrested a woman with 259 grammes of smack reportedly worth Rs 78 lakh. The Anti-Narcotics Task Force (ANTF) of STF arrested the woman who had been living in the Doiwala area of Dehradun for the past six years and smuggled drugs to students in the area, the senior superintendent of police of STF Ayush Agrawal said. He said that the accused identified as Tahira Khatoon belongs to Bareilly in Uttar Pradesh but had a house in Doiwala here to strengthen her base to smuggle drugs to young students here from Bareilly. The SSP said that Khatoon

pared a list and will take further action on it, he said. Agrawal informed that the ANTF received a tip off about a woman selling drugs to vulnerable young students in the Doiwala area for the past many years. The ANTF team started an investigation into her and finally nabbed her with 259 grammes of smack on Sunday. She has confessed to starting the drug smuggling from Bareilly when she came into contact with big drug smugglers of UP about six years ago. She also built a house in the Doiwala area within the past three years. She used to smuggle drugs mainly through her peddlers. The



revealed the names of several peddlers active in the State who buy drugs from her and smuggle them. Most of these peddlers are from Doiwala, especially from Jolly Grant as per her statement. The STF has pre-

SPS said that the police had also arrested Khatoon in the past in a drug case. She came out on bail and continued her drug smuggling business. She will be soon presented before the court, he added.

## Withdraw decision to nullify Doon Valley notification: Thapar

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Congress spokesman Abhinav Thapar said that the decision taken by the government to make the Doon Valley notification (1989) ineffective must be withdrawn to save the environment of the region and its 15 lakh inhabitants. Addressing the media at Congress Bhawan on Sunday, he said that considering the environmentally sensitive nature of the valley, the provision had been made to protect the environment in Dehradun and nearby areas including Mussoorie, Sahaspur, Doiwala, Rishikesh and Vikasnagar.

However, acting on the State government's proposal, the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change issued a

government order in December 2023 to make the notification ineffective. As a result, the way was paved for heavy industrial activity and Red category industries which were earlier banned. "I wrote to the Prime Minister Narendra Modi in February this year eliciting his focus on these issues for saving Doon valley.

The decision to remove the notification will increase environmental damage and pollution in this region. Following the intervention of the Prime Minister's office, the MoEFCC asked the State Forest department to issue a letter in this regard on February 13 but no action is visible yet on this subject," Thapar said.

## Authorities to act against overspeeding trucks at night

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

The Transport department has ordered the enforcement teams to conduct a campaign in association with the police against overspeeding trucks at night. This decision was taken by the regional transport officer (Enforcement) of Dehradun division, Shailesh Tiwari after a two-wheeler collided with a truck at 2:30 AM on May 16 near Dat Kali Temple at Dhulkot in Vikasnagar in which two persons died and one sustained injury. He said that he conducted an inspection of the site with officials concerned on Saturday and found out that the truck was coming from Selauki and the motorcycle was going towards Selauki on the left side of the road ahead of Datkali temple when it collided with the truck. Tiwari said that after the inspection, the department made various suggestions to the Road Safety Committee to prevent accidents in the said area in future. The suggestions include making a rumble strip on the road, installing a cat's eye, a speed limit board, warning of acci-

dent prone areas and cluster light at the turn before the main road. The RTO said that on the same day of May 16, an accident also occurred near Balliwala flyover around 10:30 PM. The department has also

drive rashly at night assuming roads are empty but they fail to slow down at turns or overspeed on roads causing fatal accidents. Considering this, the enforcement officers have been directed to conduct joint



given suggestions like marking the rumble strip at the said spot besides installing reflectors, road signs and closing cuts on both sides, among others. Tiwari said that people often

checking operations with the police at night. The team will take action against offenders, especially against overspeeding trucks at night, he added.

## Rawat interacts with Raji tribal community and hears their issues

## PVTG members seek better infra, power and new schools

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Kumaon commissioner Deepak Rawat met the Raji scheduled tribe members in Champawat on Sunday and inquired about their wellbeing by going door to door in

lage and talked to them about various things including their dialect, history and lifestyle. The administration is already working to bring the tribe into the mainstream of society, he

struction of a nine-kilometre road to the Central government. Besides this, the administration has sent a Rs 78 lakh proposal to the department concerned for the electrifica-



Khirdwari village along with the district magistrate Navneet Pandey. He also interacted with the members of this Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group (PVTG) in Lodiyaalsera, Furkajhal and Kotkendra villages at a high school in Khirdwari. The commissioner also inspected the Anganwadi centre and the primary and junior high schools in the village and interacted with children. He also visited the house of the oldest couple in the vil-

said. Rawat issued necessary instructions to the officials concerned after obtaining information about the demands and problems of the tribals. The issues were mainly regarding road facilities, new schools, electricity and regular deployment of Auxiliary Nurse and Midwives (ANMs), among others. The officials of Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY) informed Rawat that they have sent a proposal for the con-

tion of four other villages of the area including Khirdwari and the proceedings are underway. Regarding the construction of a suspension bridge the Public Works Department executive engineer informed a Rs 56 lakh proposal has been sent to the government. Rawat was informed that the administration will soon form self help groups to link villagers with self employment as there is no SHG in the village yet.

## Heat wave conditions to continue, rain to provide relief in some parts

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Temperatures remained high in the plains while various mountainous regions witnessed light to moderate rain on Sunday. The State meteorological centre has issued a yellow warning (Watch) regarding the possibility of thunderstorms accompanied with lightning/gusty wind (30-40 kmph) likely to occur at isolated places in Uttarkashi, Tehri, Chamoli, Rudraprayag, Bageshwar, Almora and Pithoragarh districts. Heat wave conditions are likely to occur at isolated places in Dehradun, Tehri, Haridwar, Pauri, Rudraprayag, Almora, Nainital, Champawat and Udham Singh Nagar districts today. Further, light to moderate rain/thunderstorms are likely to occur at isolated places in Uttarkashi, Chamoli, Rudraprayag, Bageshwar and Pithoragarh districts and very light to light rain/thunderstorms are likely to occur at isolated places in Tehri and Almora districts while dry weather is likely to prevail in the remain-

ing districts. Dehradun is forecast to witness mainly clear to partly cloudy sky with the maximum and minimum temperatures likely to be about 40 degrees Celsius

on Sunday were 40.5 degrees Celsius and 24.4 degrees Celsius respectively in Dehradun, 39.9 degrees Celsius and 26.5 degrees Celsius in Pantnagar, 26.9



Locals seek relief from rising temperatures in sugarcane juice at a roadside vend in Dehradun

and 24 degrees Celsius respectively. The maximum and minimum temperatures recorded

degrees Celsius and 16.8 degrees Celsius in Mukteshwar and 28.4 degrees Celsius and 16.4 degrees Celsius in New Tehri.

## Medical college claims some trying to exploit suicide for ulterior motives

PNS ■ DEHRADUN

Reiterating that the recent suicide by one of its first year PG students is very unfortunate, the SGR Institute of Medical and Health Sciences stated that some people are exploiting the death for ulterior gains. The medical college administration also submitted a complaint letter to the director general of police alleging that some elements on social media were defaming the institution by spreading false information.

A communique from the institution stated that PG student Devesh Garg was expe-

riencing issues in his studies. His father had visited the college and he was advised that his son should complete the course. Nobody among Garg, his father or any of his guardians had made any verbal or written complaint to the college. Stating that Garg's suicide is under investigation, the college clarified that it cannot explain the reasons for him taking this step. "The medical college faculty and students are bound by National Medical Council (NMC) regulations and the faculty behave well with the students. It was alleged that the student's thesis was torn

by a teacher, which is incorrect as he was a first year student whereas the thesis is submitted in the third year. Some students and young doctors are trying to achieve ulterior aims by exploiting this death.

This is being probed and the institute supports a fair inquiry against such students. The post mortem report will reveal the cause of death but not the reason for his mental stress. His family members or other associates who may be aware of why he was under stress can inform the medical college about it," the institute stated.

## Valley of Flowers to reopen for visitors on June 1

PNS ■ JOSHIMATH

The world famous Valley of Flowers in Chamoli district will be reopened to tourists on June 1. This unique valley with more than 500 species of flowers will remain open to tourists till October 30.

Deputy conservator of forests BB Martolia informed that the first group of visitors will be sent off from the Ghangharia base camp to the Valley of Flowers on June 1. After undertaking the trek in the valley, the visitors will have to return to the base camp on the same day. All necessary arrangements have been made for the accommodation of the



tourists at the base camp. He informed that Indian citizens will be charged Rs 200 eco trek

fee while foreign visitors will be charged Rs 800 each for trekking the valley.



# CISF to take over counterterrorism role at Parliament as CRPF withdraws

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

More than 3,300 CISF personnel will take over the complete counterterrorism and anti-sabotage security duties at the Parliament complex from Monday following the withdrawal of over 1,400 CRPF staff from the country's most important symbol of democracy, official sources said. The parliament duty group (PDG) of the CRPF wound up its entire administrative and operational paraphernalia -- vehicles, weapons and commandos -- from the complex on Friday and its commander, a deputy inspector general (DIG)-rank officer, handed over all the security points in the complex to the incoming CISF group, the sources said. A total of 3,317 Central Industrial Security Force (CISF) personnel are being inducted for securing both the old and new Parliament buildings and the associated structures in this complex located in central Delhi after the govern-

ment directed it to take over the task from the CRPF following the December 13 security breach incident of last year, a senior officer told PTI. In a major security breach on the anniversary of the 2001 Parliament terror attack, two persons jumped into the Lok Sabha chamber from the public gallery during Zero Hour on December 13, 2023, released yellow smoke from canisters and shouted slogans before being overpowered by MPs. Outside the Parliament premises around the same time that day, two other persons sprayed coloured smoke from canisters while shouting slogans. Following this incident, a committee under the chairmanship of CRPF DG was setup to look into the overall security issues of the Parliament complex and make suitable recommendations. The CISF counterterrorism security unit will take over the full charge of the Parliament complex from 6 am on Monday, May 20, the officer



added that the PDG unit is expected to be merged with the six battalion strong VIP security wing of the CRPF, while the PSS staff could be tasked afresh for rendering security and protocol duties at other central government installations. Some PSS staff could be retained for manning the lobbies of the house for marshal duties but a final decision is yet to be taken, he said. The CISF contingent, according to sources, has been deployed on a temporary manner called the 'internal security duty pattern' and it is expected that it will be granted a full-fledged sanction as new government assumes office after the ongoing general elections, sources said. The CISF personnel have been imparted refresher training in baggage screening, personal frisking, bomb detection and disposal, quick reaction terrorist counter, sniper task and public interaction and courtesy before being sent for the Parliament duty. The first officer quoted above

patrolling points," he alleged. "The Chinese occupation has directly affected thousands of Ladakhis, particularly indigenous shepherds who graze their sheep and goats in the highlands near the border," he claimed. Ramesh said the Congress 'Nyay Patra' has clearly promised Sixth Schedule status to the tribal areas of Ladakh, granting critical autonomy to the local people to protect indigenous culture and the region's fragile ecosystem. "We have also outlined a detailed plan to address environmental issues, climate change, and natural disasters. On June 4, Ladakh will begin the process of healing, and return to the path of prosperity and stability!" Ramesh asserted. Ladakh, a sprawling cold desert region, holds the distinction of being India's largest constituency in terms of area. It has around 1.84 lakh voters -- around 96,000 in Kargil district and over 88,000 in Leh district.

They have also trained recently with the 'black cat' commandos of the National Security Guard (NSG) who were air-dropped from an IAF helicopter on the new Parliament complex to simulate a terrorist attack, the sources said. A CRPF officer said PDG troops who left the Parliament complex on May 17 clicked selfies and took photographs as a token of remembrance of "efficiently" guarding the country's highest temple of democracy. "During the 2001 terrorist attack, CRPF personnel showed extreme bravery along with personnel from other agencies to defeat the dastardly assault with one personnel laying down her life in the line of duty while some others receiving gallantry medals and in 2023 they were not responsible for the breach that took place." "The PDG personnel felt sad that they had to surrender this duty despite giving their best," the CRPF officer said.

# Ladakh at receiving end for past ten years, alleges Congress

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

A day before polling for the Ladakh Lok Sabha constituency, the Congress on Sunday alleged that over the last 10 years, the Union Territory has been at the receiving end of the Modi Government's "malicious and step-motherly treatment". Congress chief spokesman Jairam Ramesh said Ladakhis have been protesting in freezing temperatures over the lack of control over their land and water. "The protests have been ongoing for months, including all 8 tribes and over 30,000 people, coming together for hunger strikes and huge marches," he said. The Modi government's only response has been continued silence and apathy, Ramesh claimed. In a social media post, the Congress general secretary noted that on May 20, Ladakh will go to the polls, and "over the last 10 years, Ladakh has been at the receiving end of the worst of



the Modi government's Anyak Kaal - from complete apathy to malicious and step-motherly treatment". "In August 2019, the Modi government stripped all representation from the people of Ladakh by downgrading them to a Union Territory without a legislature," he said. "The greed of the Modi Sarkar and its crony corporate friends is threatening Ladakh's fragile ecosystems. Corporates in sectors like mining have their eyes set on Ladakh's natural resources, and if the Modi Sarkar is allowed back into power, there is nothing stopping

them from extracting wealth from the land and the people," Ramesh claimed. The entire region is being "remote-controlled" from Delhi through a lieutenant governor, he alleged. A huge influx of tourists and urbanisation is putting pressure on Ladakh's resources, creating water shortages, the former environment minister said. "Further, the Modi government's weakness has caused great harm to Ladakh's security and economy: The Modi government's cowardice has allowed China to seize 2,000 sq. Km of land in Ladakh, taking away 26 out of 65

patrolling points," he alleged. "The Chinese occupation has directly affected thousands of Ladakhis, particularly indigenous shepherds who graze their sheep and goats in the highlands near the border," he claimed. Ramesh said the Congress 'Nyay Patra' has clearly promised Sixth Schedule status to the tribal areas of Ladakh, granting critical autonomy to the local people to protect indigenous culture and the region's fragile ecosystem. "We have also outlined a detailed plan to address environmental issues, climate change, and natural disasters. On June 4, Ladakh will begin the process of healing, and return to the path of prosperity and stability!" Ramesh asserted. Ladakh, a sprawling cold desert region, holds the distinction of being India's largest constituency in terms of area. It has around 1.84 lakh voters -- around 96,000 in Kargil district and over 88,000 in Leh district.

# 46th Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting to begin in Kochi from today

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

The 46th Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting begins in Kochi on Monday under the shadow of the Ukraine-Russia conflict, an issue that has been affecting the discussions for the past two years. The 10-day deliberations among signatory nations to the Antarctic Treaty are expected to focus on collaboration between parties on research and exchanging information on plans for sustainable management of resources in the icy continent. Also on the agenda for the Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting (ATCM) is the development of a framework for regulating tourism in Antarctica, given the pristine and delicate nature of the continent, and applications by Belarus and Canada for consultative status at the deliberations. "We expect the Ukraine conflict to figure in the talks and we have to ensure that it



doesn't affect the meeting in a big way," a senior official closely involved in the ATCM's organisation said. Russia and Ukraine have consultative status or full decision-making roles at the ATCM, which takes all decisions by a consensus. Russia's increase in surveys of the Antarctic region for oil and gas reserves has also caused some anxiety among the partner nations, some of

which believe that Moscow may stake claim to large swathes of the continent. Union Earth Sciences Minister Kiren Rijiju is scheduled to formally inaugurate the ATCM at the Lulu Bolgatty International Convention Centre in Kochi on Tuesday. The ATCM and the 26th Meeting of the Committee for Environmental Protection is hosted by the Union Ministry

of Earth Sciences through the National Centre for Polar and Ocean Research. The meeting is also expected to deliberate on the development of a framework for tourism in Antarctica -- the only continent without any indigenous population. For the 2022-23 season, the International Association of Antarctica Tour Operators reported 32,730 cruise-only visitors, 71,346 landed visitors and 821 deep-field visitors. The ATCM has 56 member-nations, of which 29 have consultative status or decision-making powers. The remainder have non-consultative status. Canada and Belarus are seeking consultative status but their petitions have run into opposition. Officials said the argument against Canada's candidature is that the North American nation does not have a research station in Antarctica while the scientific output of Belarus is not considered to be adequate for granting consultative status.

# Global life expectancy to increase between 2022 and 2050: Study

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

The latest findings from the Global Burden of Disease Study (GBD) 2021, published in The Lancet, forecast that global life expectancy will increase by 4.9 years in males and 4.2 years in females between 2022 and 2050. Increases are expected to be largest in countries where life expectancy is lower, contributing to a convergence of increased life expectancy across geographies. The trend is largely driven by public health measures that have prevented and improved survival rates from cardiovascular diseases, COVID-19, and a range of communicable, maternal, neonatal, and nutritional diseases (CMNNDs), said the study. It indicated that the ongoing shift in disease burden to non-communicable diseases (NCDs) -- like cardiovascular diseases, cancer, chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, and diabetes -- and exposure to NCD-associated risk factors -- such as obesity, high blood pressure, non-optimal diet, and smoking -- will have the greatest impact on disease burden of the next generation. As the disease burden continues to shift from CMNNDs to NCDs and from years of life lost (YLLs) to years lived with disability (YLDs), more people are expected to live longer, but with more years spent in poor health. Global life expectancy is forecasted to increase from 73.6 years of age in 2022 to 78.1 years of age in 2050 (a 4.5-year increase). Global healthy life expectancy (HALE) -- the average number of years a person can expect to live in good health -- will increase from 64.8 years in 2022 to 67.4 years in 2050 (a 2.6-year increase).



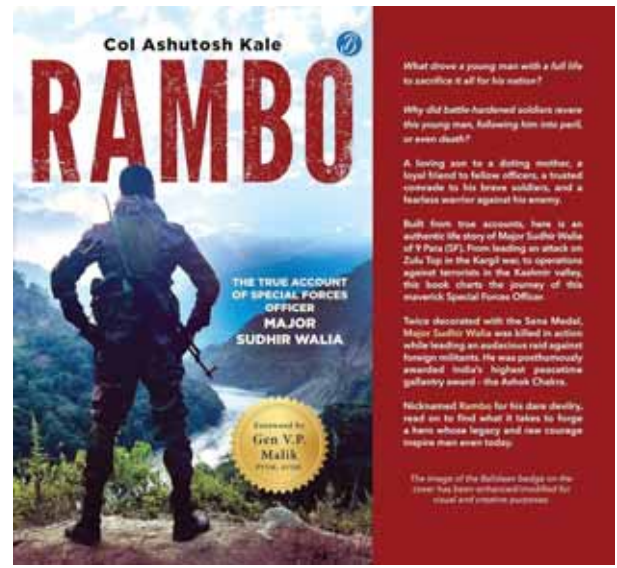
To come to these conclusions, the study forecasts cause-specific mortality; YLLs; YLDs; disability-adjusted life years (DALYs), or lost years of healthy life due to poor health and early death; life expectancy; and HALE from 2022 through 2050 for 204 countries and territories. "In addition to an increase in life expectancy overall, we have found that the disparity in life expectancy across geographies will lessen," said Dr. Chris Murray, Chair of Health Metrics Sciences at the University of Washington and Director of the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME). "This is an indicator that while health inequalities between the highest- and lowest-income regions will remain, the gaps are shrinking, with the biggest increases anticipated in sub-Saharan Africa." Dr. Murray added that the biggest opportunity to speed up reductions in the global disease burden is through policy interventions aimed to prevent and mitigate behavioral and metabolic risk

factors. "This accompanying study found that the total number of years lost due to poor health and early death (measured in DALYs) attributable to metabolic risk factors has increased by 50% since 2000." The study also puts forth various alternative scenarios to compare the potential health outcomes if different public health interventions could eliminate exposure to several key risk factor groups by 2050. "We forecast large differences in global DALY burden between different alternative scenarios to see what is the most impactful on our overall life expectancy data and DALY forecasts," said Dr. Stein Emil Vollset, first author of the study who leads the GBD Collaborating Unit at the Norwegian Institute of Public Health. "Globally, the forecasted effects are strongest for the 'Improved Behavioral and Metabolic Risks' scenario, with a 13.3% reduction in disease burden (number of DALYs) in 2050 compared with the 'Reference' (most likely) scenario."

# Book on life of martyr Major Sudhir Walia released

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

Former Army chief General V P Malik here released a new book titled 'Rambo' on the life of Major Sudhir Walia who was posthumously awarded nation's highest peace time bravery award Ashok Chakra. Amongst a gathering of army veterans, Malik talked about the bravery of Walia, a Special Forces Officer, who had served as his ADC (Aide de Camp) when he took over as the Chief of the Indian Army. In his foreword to the book, the former army chief writes, "My loss was personal." Written by Colonel Ashutosh Kale, who commanded the 3rd Grenadiers, the book is about



the daredevilry of Walia, attack on Zulu Top in the Kargil war and operations against terrorists in the Kashmir valley amongst other things. The book offers readers an unprecedented look at the covert operations and the personal sacrifices of India's elite soldiers. It is a testament to the courage and dedication of Major Sudhir Walia, whose legacy continues to inspire Indians till now. This is an in-depth look at Major Walia's various missions, from the jungles of Sri Lanka to the Lolab Valley and covert operations against Afghan terrorists. These operations, often shrouded in secrecy, are vividly recounted through firsthand accounts and meticulous

research. Major Walia's daring actions, such as his final mission in the forests of Haphfruda in Kupwara, where he eliminated fifteen terrorists despite being gravely injured, underscore his indomitable spirit. His refusal to be evacuated and continued leadership until his last breath earned him the Ashok Chakra, India's highest peacetime gallantry award. Gracing the book launch occasion were Lt General Pushpinder Singh, Colonel of the Parachute Regiment, Lt General Paramjit Singh Sangha, former Deputy Chief of Army Staff amongst many other notable personalities from the army and the media as well as Major Sudhir Walia's family.

# Parade organised to mark successful training completion of Garud commandos

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

To mark the successful completion of training of Air Force Special Forces 'Garud' commandos, Maroon Beret Ceremonial Parade was held on Saturday at Garud Regimental Training Centre (GRTC), Air Force Station Chandinagar. Air Marshal PK Vohra, Senior Air Staff Officer, Western Air Command was the Reviewing officer for the parade, officials said here. The Reviewing Officer congratulated the Garuds on successful completion of their training. He emphasised the importance of rigorous training and honing of Special Forces skills to keep pace with the changing security scenario. He presented Maroon Beret, Garud Proficiency Badge and Special Forces Tabs to the successful Garud trainees and gave away trophies to the meritorious trainees. The best



all-rounder trophy was presented to Flight Lieutenant Shashwat Rana. As part of the ceremony, Garuds demonstrated combat firing skill, hostage rescue, firing drill, assault explosives, obstacle crossing drill, wall climbing, slithering, rappelling and military martial

arts. The Maroon Beret Ceremonial Parade is a significant event that marks the culmination of an extremely demanding training schedule. These newly passed out trainees enter the elite Garud force and add strength to the operational capability of IAF.

# World Abdominal Cancer Day walk brings together thousands of people

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ NEW DELHI

The International Multicity Awareness Walk held on World Abdominal Cancer Day on Sunday brought together thousands of people across 25 cities worldwide including Mumbai, Bangalore, Surat, and Jaipur in India, as well as internationally in Oxford, London, Manchester, and New York. However, the participants had the common message of promoting health and fitness to particularly keep the abdominal cancer at bay. Organized by the Abdominal Cancer Trust in the national capital, the event featured prominent figures such as Dr Imroz Khan and Dr. Mukesh Kumar, Co founder of World Health and Wellness Fitness who joined in the walk to raise awareness about abdominal cancer prevention and early detection. Dr. Sundeep Jain, founder of Abdominal Cancer Trust, high-



lighted the significance of lifestyle choices in safeguarding one's health, emphasizing that a healthy lifestyle can significantly reduce the risk of abdominal cancer. The Trust is engaged in providing support including medication to the patients afflicted with abdominal cancer. The 5th edition of the event was particularly special, with Jai Shri Periwali praising the unique approach of raising cancer awareness through a walk. Participants were encouraged to stay vigilant about abdominal cancer symptoms and to seek medical consultation promptly.





# Congress, RJD did not attend Ram temple consecration: Shah

PTI ■ BETTIAH (BIHAR)

Launching a scathing on LINDIA Bloc leaders, Union Home Minister Amit Shah on Sunday accused the Congress and RJD leaders of not attending the Ram temple consecration ceremony in Ayodhya due to their 'Ghushpathiye' (infiltrator) vote bank. Addressing an election rally at Bettiah in West Champaran district in support of BJP's Sanjay Jaiswal, who is seeking re-election from Paschim Champaran Lok Sabha constituency, Shah said, "Congress and RJD were against the construction of the Ram temple in Ayodhya from the very beginning. Invitations for the ceremony were sent to them, but they did not come because of their 'Ghushpathiye' vote bank." Shah accused Congress and RJD leaders of being scared that attending the ceremony would offend their vote bank. He also criticised the Congress-led opposition for raising fears about Pakistan's atomic power, stating, "Congress leader Manishankar



Aiyar and ally Farooq Abdullah tried to scare us by saying that we cannot take back PoK because Pakistan has atom bombs. PoK belongs to India. It will remain so. We will claim it back." Shah also accused Lalu Prasad RJD of joining hands with Congress, which opposed the Mandal Commission's recommendations, solely to make Lalu's son Tejashwi Yadav the

CM of Bihar. He praised Prime Minister Narendra Modi for respecting people from backward classes and predicted a landslide victory for the NDA in Bihar. "The NDA under the leadership of Modi will win 400-plus seats. After four phases of polls, I can confidently say the NDA has already won more than 270 Lok Sabha seats. The RJD will not win even four

seats and Congress not even 40," Shah said. He added that Congress and RJD never worked for the development of poor people and cannot think of the betterment of Bihar. Paschim Champaran, Valmiki Nagar, Purvi Champaran, Sheohar, Vaishali, Gopalganj, Siwan, and Maharajganj will go to polls on May 25 (sixth phase).

# Massive security bandobast in phase V polls in Bengal

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

After having conducted near-bloodshed-free elections in first four phases of general elections the Election Commission of India has prepared for a fool-proof security system ahead of the fifth phase requisitioning a whopping 80,000 central police personnel, sources said. Bengal goes to fifth phase polling on Monday. Among the seven constituencies where elections would be held are Bongaon (SC) and Barrackpore in North 24 Parganas, Howrah and Uluberia in Howrah and Seerampore, Hooghly, and Arambagh in Hooghly districts. Following repeated appeals from the opposition parties the ECI has increased its forces from a stipulated 750 to 799 companies, sources said adding a large number of booths at Barrackpore, Uluberia, Howrah, Arambagh and Hooghly are sensitive. The BJP won four seats of Barrackpore, Bongaon, Arambagh and Hooghly whereas the TMC bagged the remaining three constituencies in 2019. The Left which too is a con-



tender in tri-cornered contests won non in the last general elections. Constituency-wise Barrackpore is likely to witness a keen contest between BJP candidate Arjun Singh and Partha Bhowmick of TMC. Bengali film actor Debdu Ghosh is contesting on a CPI(M) ticket with Congress support. A predominantly manufacturing belt — under the clutches of industrial recession for the past several decades — Barrackpore has been a home to numerous jute and textile mills, a defence manufacturing unit and of course Railways workshop. Dominated by a large number of Hindi-speaking and Muslim gentry, mostly comprising industrial workers Barrackpore,

once a strong Red citadel presents a cosmopolitan character. Arjun Singh considered a strongman wrested the seat from TMC's Dinesh Trivedi by a narrow 15,000 margin in 2019. Subsequently he went to the TMC before returning to the BJP early this year. Cut to Bongaon bordering Bangladesh from where BJP's Shantanu Thakur a junior Union Minister is competing against TMC's Biswajit Das. Bongaon has a good 21.7% SC Matua community which plays an important role in the elections. With the Union Government implementing the Citizenship Amendment Act to woo the Matua voters and Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee calling it a bluff to entrap the community that had come from Bangladesh it would be interesting to witness which way the Matua vote goes. Howrah on the other hand has 19 candidates vying for the Lok Sabha seat where sitting TMC MP is and former national footballer Prasun Banerjee who is a three-time MP is contesting against BJP's Rantidev Sengupta and CPI(M)'s young advocate

Sabyasachi Chatterjee. Howrah is likely to present a good tri-corner contest locals say. In Uluberia on the other hand TMC's Sajda Ahmed is pitted against Arun Uday Pal Chaudhary of BJP and Azahar Mollick of the Congress. The BJP is expecting a good show from the seat once held by CPI(M)'s Hannan Molla. This on account of an expected division of votes between the Congress, backed by the Left and the TMC — in the wake of the minority votes gradually deserting Mamata Banerjee. In Seerampore TMC's senior advocate and three time MP Kalyan Banerjee is engaged in a fierce tri-cornered contest with BJP's Kabir Shankar Bose — a former son-in-law — and CPI(M)'s Dipshita Dhar a JNU alumnus. The neighbouring Hooghly seat which once housed the Tama Motors' Nano car factory before it was blasted off by the TMC Government in the wake of a Supreme Court order finds sitting BJP MP Locket Chatterjee an actress taking on Manadip Ghosh of CPI(M) and TMC's actor-turned politician Archana Banerjee.

# Kalyan seat prestige battle for Maharashtra CM Shinde's son

PTI ■ MUMBAI

Shrikant Shinde had comfortably won the Kalyan Lok Sabha seat in Maharashtra in the last two elections, but the stakes are higher this time as his father, Chief Minister Eknath Shinde, now heads a truncated faction of the Shiv Sena following a bitter split in the party. The constituency, part of the Thane district and close to Mumbai, contains densely populated urban areas and industrial belts. It will go to polls on May 20. Shrikant Shinde entered politics in 2014, contesting as a candidate of the then undivided Shiv Sena and won with a margin of 2,50,749 votes. He increased the margin to 3,44,343 in the 2019 general elections. But the political scenario has changed drastically since then, as his father rebelled against party chief Uddhav Thackeray and walked away to join hands with the BJP to

become chief minister in June 2022. Uncertainty surrounded Shrikant Shinde's candidature this time as the BJP sensed the possibility of contesting more seats in Maharashtra, and its leader and state minister Ravindra Chavan, MLA from Dombivli, was keen to fight from Kalyan. Of the six assembly segments in Kalyan, three including Dombivli are with the BJP and one each with the Shinde-led Shiv Sena, Maharashtra Navnirman Sena, and NCP (Sharadchandra Pawar). As it has three MLAs in the region, the BJP pushed its claim for the Kalyan Lok Sabha seat, but Eknath Shinde remained firm that his party will not cede it. The rival Shiv Sena (UBT) led by Uddhav Thackeray has fielded former corporator Vaishali Darekar-Rane against Shrikant Shinde. Rane had secured more than one lakh votes in this seat in 2009 as a Maharashtra Navnirman Sena candidate, though she lost.

Shrikant Kulkarni, a computer salesperson and resident of Dombivli, said the rapid population growth in Kalyan and Dombivli Municipal Corporation limits in the last two decades has put a lot of pressure on water supply and health services. "Unfortunately, we have not received much of an infrastructure upgrade. There is no good government hospital which we realised during the COVID-19 pandemic. The railway stations used by lakhs of people daily are not big enough, and are never clean. Roads are narrow and vendors occupy footpaths," he said. Suman Walecha, a resident of Kalyan city, claimed developmental works have picked up pace, and MP Shinde cannot be blamed for all the woes. "A strong government at the top is necessary to navigate people in the right direction. Things will eventually get better," she said. In February, BJP MLA from Kalyan East, Ganpat Gaikwad,

opened fire in a police station on a local leader of the Eknath Shinde-led Shiv Sena, bringing to the fore the tensions between the two alliance partners in the region. The rivalry between the local leaders of the two parties could be a cause of concern for Shinde. The constituency's demography is diverse. Dombivli has a sizable number of Maharashtrians and South Indians. Ulhasnagar is a predominantly Sindhi area, while Kalyan city and Kalyan rural assembly seats have Gujarati and Marathi-speaking populations. Ambernath has a mix of Sindhis, Gujaratis and Maharashtrians. Mumbra-Kalwa assembly seat, represented by the NCP(SP), has a large number of Muslims. Vaishali Darekar-Rane claimed people are upset with the present regime. "First and foremost, they are worried about the rising cost of living and behaviour of the current government at the Centre. Rampant abuse of power, induction of tainted

people into their party, and bending law as per their wish are not acceptable to the people," she said. "Another factor is the poor infrastructure and lack of urban planning in the constituency. Despite high population growth, there is no assured drinking water supply to major urban areas. Every urban area receives drinking water only for a few hours," she told PTI. Asked about these issues, Shrikant Shinde said, "No doubt that population growth, water availability and good communication network are some of the important issues people want me to address. I have pushed the administration hard to complete several road projects, change pipelines and construct new bridges. Some work proposals are at an advanced level in various departments." Shinde also claimed the people have backed his father's decision to form a government with the support of the BJP in Maharashtra.

# PM Modi slams Mamata for maligning RK Mission, ISKCON

SAUGAR SENGUPTA ■ KOLKATA

Religion continued to play a role in the electoral politics with Prime Minister Narendra Modi once again raining fire on Bengal Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee for using bad words against some monks of Ramakrishna Mission and Bharat Sevashram Sangha orders — all to appease the minority voters. The Prime Minister who addressed rallies at Purulia, Bishnupur and Midnapore said that Banerjee had stooped to such levels in pursuance of her vote-bank appeasement politics that she had no hesitation to attack even the monks of Ramakrishna Mission and Bharat Sevashram Sangha, the Prime Minister said. "Habituated in threatening the voters all these years the TMC has crossed all limits... the Chief Minister is openly threatening the monks of Ramakrishna Mission and Bharat Sevashram

Sangh and ISKCON (International Society of Krishna Consciousness) ... this they are doing to appease their vote bank... without considering the fact that these religious orders are known for their humanitarian services not only in India but all over the world" with millions of followers behind them. "So much of courage that the powers that be in the Bengal Government in their desperation are now targeting at these great religious organisations," he said. Banerjee had earlier in a veiled attack on monks of the Ramakrishna Mission order had said that there were a few of them who were taking sides and were working at the instance of the BJP. Addressing an election rally at Goghat in Hooghly district Banerjee had on Saturday said that "some monks of Ramakrishna Mission and Bharat Sevashram Sangha are

working under the influence of BJP leaders in Delhi. Those who are looking after temples are doing great spiritual jobs, but everyone is not doing so. This is not done. We respect the monks... but when they take sides it is not welcome." The TMC had invited large-scale criticism from the devotees of the Ramakrishna Mission when last year some of their leaders compared Banerjee to Holy Mother Sharada Devi the wife of Sri Ramakrishna Paramahansa the spiritual Guru of Swami Vivekananda who considered the Mother a "living Durga on earth." Banerjee also attacked the TMC for running a corrupt regime of the hooligans. "Huge amounts of money have been found at the houses of TMC which proves their level of corruption," the Prime Minister said adding a time had come when a last putsch was required to pull down the TMC's citadel of terror.

# 33,000 security personnel for LS polls in Odisha

PTI ■ Bhubaneswar

Around 33,000 security personnel, including 102 companies of Central Armed Police Force (CAPF) and 66 platoons of Odisha Armed Police, have been deployed for the May 20 simultaneous Lok Sabha and assembly elections in the state. In the second phase, the fifth at the national level, five parliamentary constituencies Aska, Kandhamal, Bargarh, Bolangir, and Sundargarh and 35 associated assembly seats will vote. These are spread across nine districts, including Maoist-hit areas of Kandhamal, Boudh, Bolangir, and Baragarh. The first phase of elections, covering four parliamentary and 28 assembly constituencies, was conducted peacefully on May 13. Despite six Naxal-hit districts falling within the polling zones, no Maoist-related violence occurred during the polls due to robust anti-Maoist opera-



tions and real-time intelligence, DGP Arun Sarangi said on Sunday. A total of 9,162 polling stations at 7,339 locations, including 556 booths in Maoist-hit areas, will be used. To ensure security, 102 CAPF companies and 66 platoons of Odisha Armed Police, supported by 47 additional SPs, 88 DSPs, 236 inspectors, and 2,000 sub-inspectors are on poll duty," Sarangi said.

# Modi to start Punjab campaign from Patiala

PTI ■ Chandigarh

Prime Minister Narendra Modi will start his poll campaign in Punjab with his first rally in Patiala on Thursday, according to state BJP secretary. Punjab BJP general secretary Rakesh Rathour on Sunday said the prime minister will address three public rallies in the state on May 23 and May 24. Modi will hold his first rally in Patiala on May 23, followed by rallies in Gurdaspur and Jalandhar the next day, Rathour said. The BJP has fielded four-time MP Preet Kaur from the Patiala parliamentary constituency. Sushil Rinku is the saffron party's candidate from Jalandhar while former MLA Dinesh Babbu has been fielded from the Gurdaspur seat. Polling for 13 Lok Sabha seats in Punjab will be held on June 1 in the last phase of Lok Sabha elections.

# Lone Kashmiri Pandit candidate in Anantnag seeks justice for his community

PTI ■ JAMMU

Dilip Kumar Pandita, a lone displaced Kashmiri Pandit candidate contesting on the Anantnag-Rajouri Lok Sabha seat, is ramping up his campaign, promising to "reunite all Kashmiris through serious intra-community dialogue via civil society". Pandita is among 20 candidates in the fray challenging prominent figures like PDP president Mehbooba Mufti and National Conference leader Mian Altaf Ahmad in the election slated for May 25. Pandita (56), who hails from a small hamlet of Ramhal in south Kashmir's Anantnag district, has been living in a government accommodation in Jagti migrant township with his family for several decades. Despite the prevailing heat-wave conditions in Jammu, he is vigorously campaigning with door-to-door interactions and corner meetings in Jammu, particularly in five



migrant camps to seek support of more than 35,000 voters of the community. "We have been displaced from our homes for 35 years without getting justice. I am contesting to fight for justice for Kashmiri Pandits and to create conditions for their safe return to the valley," Pandita told PTI at the Muthi camp. Running as an independent candidate under the symbol of a tube light, Pandita's manifesto emphasises reuniting all Kashmiris, both Pandits and

Muslims, through civil society dialogue. "If elected, my aim is to tackle unemployment and press the Indian government to maintain peace, and secure special employment packages for the youths of Jammu and Kashmir," he said. Pandita also pledges to restore statehood to Jammu and Kashmir, improve benefits for PM Package employees, and push for eco-friendly schemes to boost the local economy.

The people of his native Ramhal village, currently living in Jammu, have shown their support through a 'yagya', urging the community to vote for him. "We should support him so he can effectively work in his constituency. He is fighting for justice, and we should stand by him," villager Sunil Kumar said. "Villagers from my hamlet are performing a 'yagya' for my success. Kashmiri Pandits have faced severe hardships

over the last 25 years. I share their pain and appeal to them to vote for me, so we can achieve victory together," said Pandita, who is engaged in self-employment. According to his election affidavit, Pandita has an income of Rs one lakh and assets worth Rs 17.5 lakh, with liabilities of Rs 14.7 lakh. He also faces charges related to criminal intimidation in Jammu. The polling date for Anantnag-Rajouri was changed from May 7 to May 25. In this constituency, 18,30,294 eligible voters, including 9,30,379 males and 8,99,888 females, will decide the candidates' fate across 2,338 polling stations. The Anantnag-Rajouri parliamentary seat, reshaped by the delimitation commission in 2022, now includes 18 assembly segments across Anantnag, Shopian, and Kulgam districts in south Kashmir, as well as parts of Rajouri and Poonch districts in Jammu.

# Kharge's posters defaced in front of Bengal Congress HQ after his snub at Adhir

PTI ■ KOLKATA

A day after he snubbed West Bengal Congress chief Adhir Chowdhury for questioning TMC supremo Mamata Banerjee's loyalty to the INDIA bloc, several posters and hoardings of Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge were defaced with ink in front of the party's state headquarters here on Sunday. Unidentified persons also wrote 'agent of Trinamool Congress' on Kharge's posters and hoardings. Sources in the Congress said that Chowdhury, who is in his hometown

Baharampur, expressed displeasure over the incident and asked party workers to lodge a police complaint, which was registered, and the defaced posters were also removed. "The incident might have happened on Saturday night. This is the handiwork of the TMC which wants to create differences between senior Congress leaders and Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury," a party leader alleged. Kharge had on Saturday snubbed Chowdhury while responding to a query on Mamata Banerjee's comment that if the INDIA bloc forms the government, she would support it from outside, and



Chowdhury's remark that she cannot be trusted and that she might go with the BJP. "Mamata Banerjee is with the alliance. She has recently said that she will join the government. Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury will not take the decision. The decision will be taken by me and the high command and those who don't agree will go out," Kharge had said. He had also asserted that Chowdhury is no one to decide on whether Banerjee would be part of the INDIA bloc in the event of the anti-BJP alliance coming to power after the Lok Sabha polls. Chowdhury, while reacting to Kharge's

comments, had said, referring to the TMC supremo, "I cannot speak in favour of someone who wants to finish me and our party in Bengal politically. This is a battle for every Congress worker. I have spoken on their behalf. I don't want the state Congress to be used for her (Banerjee's) personal agenda and then finish the organisation." "If Kharge ji speaks against my views, I will continue to speak for Congressmen at the grassroots in the state," he added. The TMC is contesting the Lok Sabha elections alone in the state, while the Congress and the Left are jointly fighting the polls.





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PAPER WITH PASSION

## An intricate puzzle

### Kejriwal aide's arrest sparks AAP-BJP war of words amid Maliwal's assault allegations

The alleged assault case involving former Delhi Commission for Women chief and AAP Rajya Sabha MP Swati Maliwal, in which she has named Chief Minister Arvind Kejriwal's PA Bibhav Kumar, keeps getting murky. The development came within days of Kejriwal's return to campaigning from Tihar Jail, where he had been incarcerated for his alleged role in the Delhi excise policy case. Now the arrest of Bibhav Kumar for the alleged assault has sparked a series of protests and political manoeuvres. The case centres around Maliwal who, interestingly, herself has been under scrutiny by the Anti-Corruption Bureau for alleged appointment irregularities in DCW. After first admitting to the assault, AAP now alleges that Maliwal was blackmailed with the fear of arrest in the case. Bibhav's arrest is linked to this ongoing investigation, adding fuel to an already volatile situation. In response to his aide's arrest, Kejriwal — accompanied by AAP MPs, MLAs and supporters — led a protest march to the BJP headquarters to show solidarity with Bibhav and "expose" the BJP's political vendetta.



In a video message to the Prime Minister, Kejriwal asked the latter to arrest all top AAP leaders at once instead of doing that one by one. Kejriwal also emphasised that the action against Bibhav and Maliwal were attempts to stifle AAP's efforts to combat corruption and improve governance. On the other hand, the BJP has asserted that the law against corruption is being followed diligently. Its leaders argue that investigation is a necessary step in ensuring transparency and accountability in public offices. Interestingly, the Congress has chosen to remain silent on this issue.

This non-committal stance could be seen as a strategic decision to avoid getting embroiled in the confrontation between AAP and BJP, both of whom are its political rivals in Delhi.

Timing is everything in politics; the cauldron is coming to a boil with less than a week to go for voting in Delhi on May 25. Meanwhile, the ongoing tussle between AAP and BJP is emblematic of the larger power struggle between the parties. This incident is likely to have ramifications beyond immediate political dynamics, potentially influencing voter perception and future elections. It would not be wise to assign motives to Maliwal at this point; besides, the case is now sub judice but one can safely say from experience that several of her past statements have been rather awkward. Once she tweeted she was a "proud daughter" and, on another occasion, said she was sexually abused by him when she was a child. The situation also brings to the fore issues of misuse of investigative agencies and the limits of political accountability. As both parties continue to trade barbs, the people of Delhi watch closely, hoping for resolutions that prioritise effective governance and justice over political expediency. As Buddha once said, three things cannot be hidden for long — sun, moon and the truth! We would know soon whether it was a political conspiracy or really a assault by her own party members!

### PICTALK



Women carry stajice flowers in bamboo baskets, in Senapati district of Manipur

## India tactfully manages US-Iran tensions



BHOPINDER SINGH

### As India forges a vital partnership with Iran through the Chabahar port agreement, it must adeptly balance its regional interests against the backdrop of American concerns

Iran has had an unwarranted grip on the sensibilities of the US administrations, irrespective of their partisan divide. The moment for the bilateral fracture in American imagination starts from the Iranian Revolution in 1979 and the subsequent US Embassy hostage drama. The wounded memory for the Iranians is deeper and traced to the CIA-aided coup against the popular Prime Minister, Mosaddegh, in 1953. Undoubtedly, the religious puritanism of Ayatollah Khomeini's regime after the revolution pitted it ideologically against the 'West', but the public memory of the US support to Saddam Hussein (later ousting him) in the decade-long Iran-Iraq war, is now conveniently forgotten by the duplicitous American regimes. Later, Americans linked Iran to 9/11 and the birthing of Al Qaeda/ISIL, even though Iran didn't have anything to do with either. If anything, Iran and its proxies fought ISIL in Syrian-Iraqi swathes and were instrumental in decimating the same, though later the Americans killed the Iranian General Qasem Soleimani. Because sectarian undercurrents and the chessboard of American 'allies' (Israel and Arab Sheikdoms) have a checkmate from Iran and its proxies in Syria, Lebanon and Yemen - the unjustified demonizing of Iran continues. While countries like Saudi Arabia and Pakistan have contributed far more towards religious extremism and terror, they continue to receive American support, while the Iranians face crippling sanctions. Americans had unilaterally reneged on the Iran Nuclear Deal even when all other signatories i.e., P+1 countries and the UN watchdog agency IAEA (International Atomic Energy Agency) had confirmed that Iran had complied with all provisions. Pressure from Israel and Sheikdoms ensured that Iran continued getting conflated with everything going wrong in the Middle East, even if Iran did, or did not have any role in the same. While the Hamas group was supported by Iran (as indeed by Saudia Arabia and others, till recently), there is no credible evi-



dence to link Iran with the planning or execution of the 7th Oct 2023 attack, but the phantom of Iran linkages persisted. Pushed to a corner to retaliate to salvage its sovereign pride the Iranians did retaliate, albeit, after getting forced to do so after its senior military officers were killed in Syria, by Israelis. The must-needed justification to 'prove' Iran's purported machinations and belligerence was offered and the Americans lapped it up with both hands - that it is the election year and flexing muscles against the 'enemy' i.e., Iran, brings its electoral benefits, vitiates the situation even further. Now Joe Biden who had earlier come to power with the promise to restore the Iran Nuclear Deal torn by the unhinged Donald Trump, is all but a forgotten memory. Today, Biden is trying to outdo Donald Trump in 'taking on' the Iranians, with even more sanctions. The White House issued a Statement, "Less than a week ago, Iran launched one of the largest missile and drone attacks the world has ever seen against Israel. Together with our allies and partners, the United States defended Israel. We helped defeat this attack. And today, we are holding Iran accountable-imposing new sanctions and export



WHILE INDIA NEEDS TO MAINTAIN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE US TO COUNTERANCE THE CHINESE THREATS, IT ALSO HAS ITS REGIONAL CONCERNS WHICH REQUIRE DE-HYPHENATION FROM US CONCERNS WITH IRAN

controls on Iran". The import of the same goes beyond the USA as it now seeks to potentially sanction any country dealing with Iran e.g., India, which has recently signed a 10-year contract to manage the strategic Chabahar port in Iran. This gateway to Afghanistan and Central Asian Republics bypasses Pakistani land routes, offers an invaluable Indian footprint on the other side of Pakistan (counters China-developed, Gwadar Port, in Pakistan) and strengthens Indian ties with the civilisational land of Iran. With the Taliban in Afghanistan tiring of Pakistan and the Iranians signing this deal, Delhi is justifiably excited about the evolved prospects of countering the Sino-Pakistani assertions in the theatre. While India needs to maintain its relations with the US to counterance the Chinese threats, it also has its regional concerns which require de-hyphenation from US concerns with Iran. India cannot be a blind minion of the US as it has its own bilateral and regional imperatives that warrant 'strategic independence' in decision-making, as was done by buying Russian oil and maintaining cordial relations with Moscow, whilst nuancing concerns for

Ukraine. To be fair, the Americans have recognised the Indian positions and compulsions which are not aimed at diminishing the US interest, but only towards protecting its own, hence the restraint in actuality, even as the war of words persists. In any case, the Biden administration will be at its voluble worst and indulge in sabre-rattling (especially on matters about Iran) and therefore important to understand their compulsion of tonality. It is with this backdrop that the Statement of the US official must be understood, when pressed about the Indian agreement with Iran, "You've heard us say this in several instances, that any entity, anyone considering business deals with Iran, they need to be aware of the potential risk that they are opening themselves up to and the potential risk of sanctions". The Americans will say what they have to and the Indians will do what they have to, as it is a well-understood position on both sides. India's strategic equation with Iran is not designed to diminish the US interest. (The writer, a military veteran, is a former Lt Governor of Andaman & Nicobar Islands and Puducherry. The views expressed are personal)

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### FOLLOW THE CODE OF CONDUCT

Madam — Apropos the news article "Mamata Promises to back INDIA in Power," published on May 16. The Chief Minister of Bengal, Mamta Banerjee, had earlier decided to go solo in the elections. Even the ruling party Trinamool Congress's (TMC) leader's atrocities against women of the Sandeshkhali haven't lowered the spirit of Didi (Mamta Banerjee). Annoyed with the saffron party at the centre and blaming it for hatching a conspiracy in the Sandeshkhali incident, the chief minister has decided to support the INDIA bloc from outside if it comes to power in the centre. Accusing Narendra Modi of not fulfilling any of the promises to the nation, Didi said Publicity and lies are his two weapons. According to the chief minister, the PM is a prachar Babu who does only 'prachar' and nothing else. Using such terms against the PM of the nation is a violation of the code of conduct. All political leaders should maintain the sanctity of the Constitution and follow a code of conduct while speaking publicly.

Abhilasha Gupta | Mohali

#### CHABAHAR PORT PACT

Madam — It refers to the news article "India And Iran Sign Chabahar Port Pact," this is my response. The Chabahar Port is a cornerstone of India's regional strategy, offering several critical advantages. It serves as a vital gateway for expanding trade with Central Asia, providing a direct, cost-effective route to the region's abundant resources. Additionally, Chabahar acts as a strategic counterbalance to China's influence, particularly in light of China's control of Gwadar Port in Pakistan. The port also offers a reliable alternative trade route to Afghanistan, bypassing the often volatile land routes through Pakistan and ensuring uninterrupted trade and aid flows. This collaboration with Iran further strengthens India's diplomatic ties and bolsters its position in the Asian geopolitical landscape. India's commitment to the Chabahar

#### Chhetri retires



Apropos the news article, "Stalwart Chhetri announces retirement," published on May 17, this is my response. The news of Sunil Chhetri's retirement has hit the Indian football community hard. As the much-admired and treasured Indian captain announced his decision to step away from international football after the FIFA World Cup qualification match

against Kuwait on June 6, emotions ran high across the country. Chhetri was the face of Indian football in a remarkable career spanning over 20 years. With a legacy that has left an indelible mark on Indian football, the 39-year-old maestro's journey has been an inspiration to millions, reshaping perceptions of this beautiful game in the nation along the way. Since his debut in 2005, Chhetri has amassed a multitude of accolades, including setting records for the highest number of appearances and goals scored for India. With 94 goals in 150 matches, Sunil Chhetri holds the third position on the list of most international goals, trailing behind only the two superstars, Lionel Messi and Cristiano Ronaldo. "A simple ball unites us all," the saying goes. Needless to say, Sunil Chhetri was a perfect example of this soccer quote.

Ranganathan Sivakumar | Chennai

project, despite the potential risk of US sanctions, underscores its strategic autonomy. India's External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar defended the Chabahar Port deal with Iran despite US sanctions warning, emphasising its regional benefits. India views the port as crucial for accessing Central Asia while bypassing Pakistan. Despite US pressure, India asserts its strategic independence through the deal to counter China's influence in the region.

Amarjeet Kumar | Hazaribagh

#### CRUELTY AGAINST ANIMALS

Madam — Apropos the feature article, "Assault most foul for kindness to animals," by Hiranmay Karlekar, published on May 18, this is my response. Compassion for all living creatures has been the philosophy of India. In most Indian households, rural and urban, when people cook, they reserve a portion of the food for cows, dogs and birds. However, human beings, born as a superior species, consider themselves the sole claimant to this planet and its related div-

idents. Dog lovers aiding animals face assaults by impostors posing as human saviors, reflecting a concerning trend of violence.

Animals may be mute but we as a society have to speak on their behalf as animals breathe like us and have emotions. Even though India, with its population of over 1.42 billion, still faces significant challenges in addressing animal cruelty. Every minute, an animal in India faces abuse, despite existing laws like Sections 428 and 429 in Animal Laws. The State Government does not take animal abuse cases too seriously, making it difficult to calculate just how common they are. India was given a "C" under the Animal Protection Index (API) and is also a moderate performer under the Sanctioning Cruelty category. Unfortunately, these animal abuse statistics have shown, that animal cruelty is a real issue in India that takes millions of victims every year.

Abhijit Roy | Jamshedpur

Send your feedback to: letterstopioneer@gmail.com

## Promise and challenges of drones in agriculture

### Drone technology shows promise in agriculture, offering efficiency and cost savings. Yet apprehensions galore hinder its adoption



HIMANSHU VERMA

Drone technology has gained popularity in the agriculture industry in recent years. Drones provide farmers with several advantages, such as higher yields, lower costs, and enhanced efficiency. However, there are worries that farmers would be hesitant to use drone technology because they don't know enough about it or are afraid of losing their jobs. We will examine the advantages of drone technology for the agricultural industry as well as any obstacles that might be preventing farmers from implementing it. Drones' advantages in the agriculture industry



#### 2. Increased agricultural yields:

Farmers may discover areas that need care by using drones to collect data on crop health. Farmers may raise agricultural yields and profit margins by resolving these problems.

3. Lower prices: By locating farm areas that need maintenance, lowering the need for physical labour, and lowering the usage of pesticides and other chemicals, drones may help farms cut costs.

4. Increased accuracy: Farmers can observe their crops in detail thanks to the high-resolution photographs and data that drones can collect. This can assist in identifying problem areas and guarantee that solutions are focused and successful. Drone technology adoption challenges in the agriculture industry Although farms might profit greatly from drone technology, several obstacles may prevent farm-

ers from using this tool. These are a few of the main obstacles:

1. Fear of losing one's job: Since fewer people will be required to undertake physical labour on farms as a result of the adoption of drone technology, many farmers are worried about losing their jobs.

2. Lack of expertise: Farmers may lack the expertise or training required to use drones safely. They might not be confident in their abilities to utilize it, which might make it difficult for them to accept this technology.

3. Cost: Since drones may be pricey, many farmers might not be able to afford to invest in this technology.

4. Regulatory obstacles: Farmers may find it challenging to use this technology if there are regulatory obstacles to the usage of drones in agriculture. Drone technology usage in rural India's agriculture industry is still in its infancy. This technology is attracting curiosity, but there are also worries about job loss and a lack of education and training. Nonetheless, initiatives are being made to overcome these obstacles and

promote the use of drone technology. The Digital India programme is a major endeavour that seeks to furnish rural regions with digital infrastructure. The initiative's emphasis on education and training may aid in addressing farmers' deficiencies in knowledge and experience. Furthermore, several efforts and organisations are working to further the application of drone technology in agriculture. To promote precision agricultural technology, such as drones, the Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) developed the Centre for Precision and Farming Technology. Farmers may be reluctant to accept this technology, though, due to worries about job loss and a lack of education and training. Farmers must have the support and training; they need to use this technology efficiently, as well as an understanding of its potential advantages.

(The writer is an assistant professor of agronomy, college of Agriculture & environmental technology, Surajmal University, Uttarakhand; view are personal)





## FIRST COLUMN

### CONNECTING THE MIND AND BODY

Harnessing the potential of mind is the key to true happiness



RAVI VALLURI

What is the difference between PK and PIKU? Two letters, 'i' and 'u'; 'i' is us and 'u' are them (an extra-terrestrial Aamir Khan). Their CPU is cerebral and our CPU is at the level of the abdomen. Or say for vast multitudes the focus is on the abdomen. It would be quite captivating to watch the main protagonists PK (of the eponymous movie) and Bhaskor (of Piku fame) sharing their thoughts and respective metabolisms in a spaceship. Food has a tremendous impact on our system, which we do not quite comprehend. Improper diet first takes a toll on the metabolism and then attacks other organs of the body. Simply put, the intake of toxic foods generates repugnant thoughts and results in a weak mind and body.

The human mind is an enigma and a reservoir of potential. But the moot question is how do we tap this potential? The mind is a movie theatre where we script and enact innumerable movies and soap operas. Technology alone cannot be a substitute for the enormous potential of the mind. It needs to be cultured, harnessed and harmonized with needs and wants.

We need to distinguish the brain from the mind. The brain is an organ that serves as the centre of the nervous system in all vertebrate and most invertebrate animals. Only a few invertebrates such as sponges, do not have a brain, diffuse or localized nerve nets are present instead. Mind on the other hand, is the faculty of consciousness and thoughts. It is an individual's intellect or memory of his attention span or will.

Sri Sri Ravi Shankar has captured it very succinctly. He says the mind is like the sky and thoughts are like clouds. Your thoughts make or mar the progress and development of the mind.



To be happy in life humans need to calm the obdurate and recalcitrant mind. Further keep reminding ourselves that we are blessed, grateful and have abundance in our lives. Life is full of valleys and peaks. It can never be a rising curve or a straight line permanently.

The human mind vacillates between the past and the future. In the past, the mind is regretful and if it is in the future, it is anxious. In either situation, the mind is not at peace or in the present moment and thus remains unhappy.

Incidentally, there is a deep connection between the stomach and the mind. That is why it is called the gut feeling or the sixth sense. Our solar plexus keeps sending us signals. It depends as to whether we are conscious and wakeful enough to grasp those signals.

Humans can truly celebrate only if we can silence our minds. There are techniques to do it and develop a relaxation room or space in our minds and harness the energy so that it does not get enervated. By practising Suryanamaskars and Padmasadhana as crafted by Gurudev we can enhance our Prana, (chi) or energy levels substantially.

This energy can be channelled in innumerable ways. There may be some who may practice meditation, breathing techniques or simply observe silence to quieten the mind. The path is chosen based on our personality type. Several others through unflinching prayers and reading inspirational literature can silence the mind. But the aim is to be in the present and lead a happy life. Let our minds not be judgmental and complain and cling to negativities. Willy-nilly we provide the hook to hang the coat of negativity.

"Life gives you plenty of time to do whatever you want to do if you stay in the present moment," writes Deepak Chopra.

(The writer is the CEO of Chhattisgarh East Railway Ltd. and Chhattisgarh East West Railway Ltd. He is a faculty of the Art of Living; views are personal)

# Economic crisis takes a backseat in elections



SHIVAJI SARKAR

As India's election fever rises, the spotlight shifts from core economic issues to religious controversies and symbolic debates



In this dance of democracy, scarce resources are seemingly rambling up the election tempo. The religious slant on employment and sillier issues like the mangal sutra raised are for diverting from the core issue that has as yet to be answered by the pre-poll slogan of "we are the fifth largest economy". Aren't we that large? Some stats say that but the country has tougher stats to counter like the difficult balance of payments and still grim, Manipur the embattled State, for the failure of the provincial Government has over 67000 people displaced during the last year because of the ethnic conflict. There are also reports that farmers plough into the Punjab BJP poll campaign and express similar wrath in Haryana as well. They tell a political party to be people-friendly as also kisans are not born for doles. And Agniveers on their death are not being given a salute is a national cry.

Jobs not being there is the reality. Urban joblessness has risen to 6.7 per cent from 6.5 per cent in March 2024. The men's unemployment has jumped to 6.3 per cent from 5.8 per cent. Periodic labour survey data is a pointer to difficult job scenarios. This is reflected in the elections by the Bihar caste survey that indicates more difficult situations for marginal castes, a detested reality. Caste denotes empowerment as well as deprivation.

Would a Congress manifesto professing over 50 per cent reservation serve the issue? The BJP contests it. It is accused of wanting to rob reservations. It is repeatedly denied by RSS chief Mohan Bhagwat. No party has answered if jobs are not there, how would a reservation help? National Commission for Backward Classes has warned West Bengal and Punjab Governments for not "fully using the space available under the 50 percent ceiling for reservations for scheduled castes, tribes and backward classes and OBCs". It asked Bengal to increase it by 5 per cent and Punjab by 13 per cent. It finds that



THE MAHANAVRATNA AND NAVRATNA INDUSTRIES WERE DOING WELL WHEN MOST OF THESE WERE AXED OR SABOTAGED, LIKE AIR INDIA AND HMT, TO FACILITATE THE GROWTH OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR, WHICH EARNED HUGE PROFITS BUT DID NOT CREATE JOBS

Bengal filled up 45 per cent of the quota and Punjab only 37 per cent. The worst may be Arunachal Pradesh. Yet another sex racket is busted with eight Government officials among 21 arrested.

The International Labour Organisation finds 28 million men women and children are in forced labour due to a cycle of poverty. Of these 63 percent are in the private sector. Forced labour generates \$ 236 billion in illegal profits globally every year.

"We now know that the situation has only got worse. The international community must urgently come together to take action to end this injustice," said the ILO Director General.

The report, titled 'Profits and poverty: The economics of forced labour, also estimates that traffickers and criminals are generating close to \$10,000 per victim, up from \$8,269 (adjusted for inflation) a decade ago. The survey also said that forced commercial sexual exploitation contributes to more than two-thirds (73 per cent) of overall illicit profits, despite accounting for only 27 per cent of all victims in privately imposed work. "Total annual illegal profits from forced labour are highest in Europe and Central Asia (\$84 billion), followed by Asia, including India and the Pacific (\$62 billion), the Americas (\$52 billion), Africa (\$20 billion) and the Arab States (\$18 billion)," the report said.

The ILO cautions India. It also warned on conditions of Indian labour in the Arab countries.

In a scenario, where people compromise with their dignity, the ILO doubts the figures on India's galloping progress. The supposed \$ 3 trillion economy, highly burdened

with debt, has an annual repayment of over Rs 10.4 lakh crore.

Economic issues remain at the forefront of the voters. Globally shrinking jobs, particularly in IT, has rattled many Indians. Political parties offering sops of reservations or apprenticeships of Rs 1 lakh a year (approx. Rs 8000 plus a month) sells well among the burgeoning numbers of jobless, who are already hit by one of the highest inflation of 55 per cent in ten years. It is not easy for them to manage it amid farmers' distress and the trade deficit widening to a four-month high at \$ 19.1 billion. Exports rise by one per cent to \$35 billion and imports by over 10 per cent to \$ 54.1 billion. This upsets the Government's calculations on the impending forex reserves.

How would the country improve the job scenario? The age-old move to wean the workers away from the farms has failed. Still, agriculture employs over 54 per cent of the Indian workers. The Nehruvian economy created robust public sector organisations. In 1994-2000, PSUs employed 19.4 million (about 2 crores) people or 69 per cent of the total employed. The other 31 per cent were employed in the central and State Governments. Some 3.4 million jobs were added to non-farm payrolls and unemployment at 5.6 per cent had fallen from 6.6 per cent.

In sharp contrast, in 2021-22, PSU employment reduced to 8.61 lakh. And it is gradually reducing. According to official statistics, employment in the organized sector is now a mere 8.34 per cent, of which the public sector accounts for 5.77 per cent and the private sector only 2.58 per cent in the total employment generated.

The Government's massive infra investment of Rs 11 lakh crore this fiscal may have added some jobs in the construction sector but these short-term jobs are not considered quality work. Apart from infra investments are subject to erosion in many ways, right from excess cost estimation to longer gestation.

So the promise of reservation is a dream. According to CMIE, employment in India increased by a mere 5.8 million till March 2023. An additional 119 million people were not added to the potential labour force during the same. The estimates show that self-employment has been the chief driver of the Indian job market, which was hit hard by demonetisation crushing a parallel self-sustained economy.

Poll promises apart, the country is in the grip of a severe economic crisis. Ideally, more PSUs are required to stop labour exploitation in the private sector as well as their disinclination to create jobs. The Mahanavratna and Navratna industries were doing well when most of these were axed or sabotaged like Air India and HMT to facilitate the growth of the private sector, which earned huge profits but did not create jobs.

Reversing it would require revival and reforming the Planning Commission and reshaping the economy in the public sector where the private sector would have to compete on equal terms. Reservations to benefit the deprived castes then only would yield results. Would a revamp be possible?

(The author is a senior journalist; views are personal)

# Complex challenges necessitate consciousness and policy shift

India's pressing issues demand pragmatic action and a collective mindfulness shift for lasting, transformative change

India faces multitudes of challenges arising from different quarters. It is tempting to think of these problems as belonging to society, polity, economics etc. But essentially all problems have their roots in the mind of the human being and arise from a lack of adequate understanding of the self. The solutions therefore have to be both in the external and the internal domain. Let us look at the five major conflicts and challenges plaguing India. A vision for the future would involve constructively responding to these problems.

**1. Climate Change** It is well-established that climate change is an anthropogenic phenomenon. Ladakh is already agitating about the palpable changes that climate change is inflicting on the



ACHARYA PRASHANT

region's ecology. Five years is too long a time if India does not immediately take corrective steps. There is a terrifying lack of public awareness on this issue leading to political inaction. How are we planning to deal with swaths of terrible heat waves that are going to engulf the country? What will diminishing crop yields and extreme weather events do to the poor? Do we not know the origins of the toxic air that we

are consuming or the water distress we are facing? We continue to wreck the Himalayas with deforestation and the construction of massive carbon-emitting infrastructure, despite knowing that this is causing erratic rain patterns, melting of the glaciers and eventual destruction of life as we know it.

Blind lust for consumption comes from the blind belief that consumption is an indicator of the fulfilment or success of one's life. The sheer size of our population coupled with this notion of consumerism is a recipe for self-destruction. In the next 5 years, we need education and mass-awareness programs on this biggest threat that mankind faces and also genuine efforts towards correcting the consumption-

based flawed philosophy of life, through programs on self-awareness.

**2. Animal Rights** The same lust that threatens to destroy the planet also co-opts the rights of all living creatures on Earth. The problems of animal rights violations, ecology loss and biodiversity extinction - all arise from the same source. When we talk of animal rights, it is today unfortunately a struggle for the basic right to survive. Close to 50% of all living species on the planet have gone extinct in the last 50 years. Most of it is because of violent human action. 100-1000 species go extinct every day. Also, this is 100 to 1000 times faster than the natural extinction rate. As Indians and as humans, we can survive either physically or

spiritually with the kind of carpet 'speciecide' we have launched against the entire planet. In its scale and brutality, it exceeds any act of violence the Earth has ever seen. It is especially lamentable to see that India, with its Ahimsa, is among the worst perpetrators of atrocities towards life-forms. Be it meat exports, the expansion of the dairy industry, or the organised destruction of animal habitats through so-called developmental activities, it only augurs doom for all.

In the next 5 years, I wish to see direct and strong action on this front, which can only result from an arousal of public consciousness.

**3. Education** Public statistics on the State of India's education portray the

deep waters that the country is in. There are startling revelations on the basic quantitative and linguistic abilities of school students, not to mention the unemployability of college pass-outs. Compared to the developed world and the mass of developing countries, this highlights the utter lack of importance that Indian society places on education. The problems of today can have only spiritual solutions and we have kept the young population oblivious of spirituality. Our education has become very dangerously anti-life. A human being is alive only if he can reflect and understand. There is a need to urgently ramp up the basic education infrastructure of the country and also to prioritize the integration of life

education into the modern education system.

In the next 5 years, we need to see an education system that places deep emphasis on both Vidya (knowledge of the self) and Avidya (knowledge of the world).

**4. Protection of rights of the marginalised communities** More than half of the world's wealth resides in the hands of less than 1% of individuals. The situation in India is no different. When national resources are commanded by just a few individuals, the outcome is that much of the world is plagued by poverty, even starvation. The glamorization of wealth and the promise of pleasure has made the middle classes disconnected and indifferent to the stark realities of the world.

In the next few years, the rights of the vulnerable sections must be defended in all ways - through education, legal frameworks and socio-religious reform.

**5. Creative and dignified employment for the youth** Work is not something that you can choose as per the prevailing norms in your academic institution family or community. I would want to see, in the next 5 years, the creation of an academic, social and economic environment that brings creative vocation to the youth, not just as a means of livelihood but as the fulfilment of life itself.

(The author is a Vedanta teacher, author and the founder of Prashant Advait Foundation; views are personal)



# Airstrike kills 27 in Central Gaza

AP ■ DEIR-AL-BALAH

An Israeli airstrike killed 27 people in central Gaza, mostly women and children, and fighting with Hamas raged across the north on Sunday as Israel's leaders aired divisions over who should govern Gaza after the war, now in its eighth month. Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu faces criticism from the two other members of his War Cabinet, with his main political rival, Benny Gantz, threatening to leave the government if a plan is not created by June 8 that includes an international administration for postwar Gaza. US national security adviser Jake Sullivan was expected to meet with Netanyahu and other Israeli leaders on Sunday to discuss an ambitious US plan for Saudi Arabia to recognise Israel and help the Palestinian Authority to govern Gaza in exchange for a path to eventual statehood. Netanyahu opposes Palestinian statehood and has rejected those proposals, saying Israel will maintain open-ended security control over Gaza and partner with local

Palestinians unaffiliated with Hamas or the Western-backed Palestinian Authority. Gantz's ultimatum expressed support for normalising ties with Saudi Arabia and other Arab countries, but he also said "we will not allow any outside power, friendly or hostile, to impose a Palestinian state on us". Gantz's withdrawal would not bring down Netanyahu's coalition government but would leave him more reliant on far-right allies who support the "voluntary emigration" of Palestinians from Gaza, full military occupation and the rebuilding of Jewish settlements there. Even as discussions about the future take on new weight, the war rages. In recent weeks, Hamas militants have regrouped in parts of northern Gaza that were heavily bombed in the war's early days and where Israeli ground troops operated. The airstrike in Nuseirat, a built-up Palestinian refugee camp in central Gaza dating back to the 1948 Arab-Israeli war, killed 27 people, including 10 women and seven children, according to records at Al-Aqsa Martyrs Hospital in nearby Deir al-Balah, which

received the bodies. A separate strike on a Nuseirat street killed five people, according to the Palestinian Red Crescent emergency service. In Deir al-Balah, a strike killed Zahed al-Houli, a senior officer in the Hamas-run police, and another man, according to the hospital. Palestinians reported more airstrikes and heavy fighting in northern Gaza, which has been largely isolated by Israeli troops for months and where the World Food Programme says a famine is underway. The Civil Defence said the strikes hit several homes near Kamal Adwan Hospital in Beit Lahiya, killing at least 10 people. Footage released by rescuers showed them trying to pull the body of a woman out of the rubble as explosions echo in the background. In the urban Jabaliya refugee camp nearby, residents reported a heavy wave of artillery and airstrikes. "The situation is very difficult," said Abdel-Kareem Radwan, 48. He said the whole eastern side has become a battle zone where the Israeli fighter jets "strike anything that moves". Mahmoud Bassal, a spokesman for the Civil

Defence, said rescuers had recovered at least 150 bodies, more than half of them women and children, since Israel launched the operation in Jabaliya last week. He said around 300 homes have been completely destroyed. Israel launched its offensive after Hamas' Oct 7 attack, in which militants stormed into southern Israel, killing around 1,200 people, mostly civilians, and abducting some 250. The war has killed at least 35,000 Palestinians, according to Gaza's Health Ministry, which doesn't distinguish between combatants and civilians. Around 80% of the population of 2.3 million Palestinians have been displaced within the territory, often multiple times. "We need a decent life to live," said Reem Al-Bayed, who left Gaza City and is sheltering with thousands in the gritty coastal Muwasi camp in the south without basic facilities like wells. "All countries live a decent life except us." She gave herself a quick mouthful of bread before tearing the rest into pieces for half a dozen children, then poured them a can of beans.

# Houthi rebels strike oil tanker in Red Sea with missile

Dubai (AP): Yemen's Houthi rebels hit an oil tanker in the Red Sea with a ballistic missile early on Saturday, damaging the Panama-flagged, Greek-owned vessel in their latest assault over the Israel-Hamas war in the Gaza Strip, officials said. Though the Houthis did not immediately claim the assault, it comes as they claimed to have shot down another US military's MQ-9 Reaper drone over Yemen and have launched other attacks on shipping, disrupting trade on a key maritime route leading to the Suez Canal and the Mediterranean Sea. The attack around 1 a.m. struck the oil tanker Wind, which recently docked in Russia and was bound for China, the US military's Central Command said. Both China and Russia maintain ties over military equipment and oil to Iran, the Houthis' main benefactor. The missile strike "caused flooding which resulted in the loss of propulsion and steering", Central Command said on the social platform X. "The crew of M/T Wind was able to restore propulsion and steering, and no casualties were reported. M/T Wind resumed its course under its own power." The British military's United Kingdom Maritime Trade Operations Centre and the private security firm Ambrey similarly acknowledged the attack earlier Saturday. Ambrey said it caused a fire aboard the Wind. It can take the Houthi hours — or even days — to claim their attacks. The Houthis have launched attacks on shipping in the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden, demanding Israel ends the war in Gaza, which has killed more than 35,000 Palestinians there. The war began after Hamas-led militants attacked Israel on October 7, killing 1,200 people and taking some 250 others hostage. The Houthis have launched more than 50 attacks on shipping, seized one vessel and sunk another since November, according to the US Maritime Administration. Houthi attacks have dropped in recent weeks as the rebels have been targeted by a US-led airstrike campaign in Yemen. Shipping through the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden still remains low because of the threat, however.

# Slovak PM's condition serious

AP ■ BANSKA BYSTRICA



Slovakia's populist prime minister, Robert Fico, remained in serious condition on Sunday but has been given a positive prognosis four days after he was shot multiple times in an assassination attempt that has sent shockwaves across the deeply polarised European Union nation, the defence minister said. "The worst of what we feared has passed, at least for the moment. But his condition remains serious," Robert Kalinak told reporters outside the hospital where Fico is being treated. "His condition is stable with a positive prognosis." Kalinak added that the hospital treating the Slovak leader in Banská Bystrica, a former coal mining town of 16,000 situated 29 kilometres (17 miles) from where Fico was attacked, will continue to issue updates on his health status. Milan Urbáni, deputy director of the hospital, told reporters that "Based on the doctors' morning consultation, we can conclude that the patient is currently out of a life-threatening condition. His condition remains very serious, and he needs a long time to rest to recover. We firmly believe that

everything will go in a good direction." Fico, 59, was shot in the abdomen as he greeted supporters on Wednesday outside a cultural centre in the town of Handlova, nearly 140 kilometres (85 miles) northeast of the capital, Bratislava. Video showed the Slovak premier approach people gathered at barricades and reach out to shake hands as a man stepped forward, extended his arm and fired five rounds before being tackled and arrested. On Friday, Fico underwent two hours of surgery to remove dead tissue from his gunshot wounds, but he was not healthy enough to be transferred to the capital, officials said Saturday. The country's Specialised Criminal Court in the town of

Pezinok on Saturday ordered the suspected assailant, who is charged with attempted murder, to remain behind bars. Prosecutors said they feared he could flee or commit other crimes if freed, a court spokesperson said. The suspect can appeal the order. Little information about the would-be assassin has been disclosed after prosecutors told police not to publicly identify him or release details about the case. Unconfirmed media reports have named him and said he was a 71-year-old retiree known as an amateur poet who may have once worked as a mall security guard. Government authorities have given details that matched that description. They said the suspect didn't belong to any political groups, though the attack itself was politically motivated. Fico said last month on Facebook that he believed rising tensions in the country could lead to the killing of politicians, and he blamed the media for fuelling tensions in the country of 5.4 million. President-elect Peter Pellegrini, an ally of Fico, said on Sunday that Slovakia is a "wounded country" in the wake of the assassination attempt.

# 2 dead, 5 missing in Danube River boat collision

Budapest (Hungary) (AP) Police say two people have died and five are missing following a boat collision on the Danube River in Hungary. Hungarian police received a report late Saturday night that a man had been found with a head injury on the shore of the Danube near the town of Veroco, around 30 miles (50 kilometres) north of the capital, Budapest. The bodies of a man and a woman were later discovered nearby. Hours after police began their search, they discovered a damaged boat in the water, which they towed to shore. They are still searching for five adults — three men and two women — who they believe were on the boat. Police said they determined that a river cruise boat had been in the area at the time of the accident. They stopped a cruise boat with a damaged hull near the town of Komarom, more than 50 miles (80 kilometres) further upriver. Hungarian public television station M1 reported that the cruise boat, Heidelberg, is a 109-meter (357-foot) Swiss craft that can accommodate 110 people. No passengers on that boat sustained injuries, M1 said. The Danube at Veroco is roughly 1,500 feet (460 meters) wide and is in the center of an area called the Danube Bend where the river makes a sweeping, nearly 90-degree turn to the south. The area is a popular recreational and boating destination and is on a route often used by cruise boats between Budapest and the Austrian capital, Vienna, some 140 miles (230 kilometers) upriver. The deadly accident comes five years after at least 27 people were killed in Budapest when a river cruise boat collided with a smaller tourist vessel, sinking it in seconds. The tourist boat Hableany, carrying 35 people who were mostly South Korean tourists, was overtaken from behind by the much larger cruise boat, Viking Sigyn, beneath Budapest's Margit Bridge, in May 2019. The Ukrainian captain of the Viking Sigyn was last year found guilty of negligence leading to a fatal mass catastrophe and sentenced to five years and six months in prison.

# US national security adviser, Saudi's Crown Prince meet

AP ■ DUBAI

President Joe Biden's national security adviser met early Sunday with Saudi Arabia's Crown Prince Mohammed bin Salman to discuss what the kingdom described as the "semi-final" version of a wide-ranging security agreement between the countries. The announcement by the state-run Saudi Press Agency comes as the strategic deal had been updated after Hamas' October 7 attack on Israel that killed 1,200 people and saw 250 others taken hostage back to the Gaza Strip. In the time since, a punishing Israeli airstrike campaign and ground offensive there has killed over 35,000 Palestinians, endangering the security deal that had included Saudi Arabia diplomatically recognising Israel for the first time since its founding in 1948. Saudi state media released no images of Jake Sullivan and Prince Mohammed meeting in Dhahran, a city in the king-

dom's far east that's home to its state-run oil giant, the Saudi Arabian Oil Co. known as Saudi Aramco. "The semi-final version of the draft strategic agreements between the kingdom and the United States of America, which are almost being finalised — and what is being worked on between the two sides in the Palestinian issue to find a credible path — were discussed," the statement released after the talks said. That included "a two-state solution that meets the aspirations and legitimate rights of the Palestinian people" and "the situation in Gaza and the need to stop the war there and facilitate the entry of humanitarian aid," the statement added. Saudi Arabia has long called for an independent Palestinian state to be created along Israel's 1967 borders, with east Jerusalem as its capital. However, that likely may be untenable for Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu,

whose government hinges on support from hard-liners who oppose a two-state solution and support Israeli settlements on lands Palestinians want for that state. The White House had acknowledged Sullivan's trip and that he would later head on to Israel, where he's scheduled to meet Netanyahu on Sunday. However, there was no immediate statement from the US on the discussions, other than to say they would be "including the war in Gaza and ongoing efforts to achieve a lasting peace and security in the region." Saudi Arabia has long relied — like other Gulf Arab nations — on the US to be the security guarantor for the wider Middle East as tensions over Iran's nuclear program in recent years have spilled over into a series of attacks. The proposal now being discussed likely would deepen that, and also reportedly includes access to advanced weapons and possibly trade deals as well.

# Helicopter carrying Iran pres makes hard landing: State TV

AP ■ DUBAI



A helicopter carrying Iranian President Ebrahim Raisi suffered a "hard landing" on Sunday, Iranian state media reported, without immediately elaborating. Raisi was travelling in Iran's East Azerbaijan province. State TV said the incident happened near Jolfa, a city on the border with the nation of Azerbaijan, some 600 kilometres (375 miles) northwest of the Iranian capital, Tehran. Travelling with Raisi were Iran's Foreign Minister Hossein Amirabdollahian, the governor of Iran's East Azerbaijan province and other officials, the state-run IRNA news agency reported. One local government official used the word "crash" to describe the incident, but he acknowledged to an Iranian newspaper that he had yet to reach the site himself. Neither IRNA nor state TV offered any information on Raisi's condition. Rescuers were attempting to reach the site, state TV said, but

had been hampered by poor weather conditions. There had been heavy rain and fog reported with some wind. IRNA called the area a "forest." Raisi had been in Azerbaijan early Sunday to inaugurate a dam with Azerbaijan's President Ilham Aliyev. The dam is the third one that the two nations built on the Aras River. The visit came despite chilly relations between the two nations, including over a gun attack on Azerbaijan's Embassy in Tehran in 2023, and Azerbaijan's diplomatic relations with Israel, which Iran's Shiite theocracy views as its main enemy in the region.

Iran flies a variety of helicopters in the country, but international sanctions make it difficult to obtain parts for them. Its military air fleet also largely dates back to before the 1979 Islamic Revolution. Raisi, 63, is a hard-liner who formerly led the country's judiciary. He is viewed as a protégé of Iran's Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei and some analysts have suggested he could replace the 85-year-old leader after his death or resignation from the role. Raisi won Iran's 2021 presidential election, a vote that saw the lowest turnout in the Islamic Republic's history. Raisi is sanctioned by the US in part over his involvement in the mass execution of thousands of political prisoners in 1988 at the end of the bloody Iran-Iraq war. Under Raisi, Iran now enriches uranium at nearly weapons-grade levels and hampers international inspections. Iran has armed Russia in its war on Ukraine, as well as launched a massive drone-and-missile attack on Israel amid its war against Hamas in the Gaza Strip.

# Congolese army foils coup Exiled opp leader threatens pres

Kinshasa (AP): Congo's army says it has "foiled a coup" early Sunday morning and arrested the perpetrators, including several foreigners, following a shootout between armed men in military uniform and guards of a close ally of Congo's president that left three people dead in the capital, Kinshasa. At first, local media identified the armed men as Congolese soldiers but then reported they were linked to self-exiled opposition leader Christian Malanga who later posted a video on Facebook threatening President Felix Tshisekedi. Tshisekedi was reelected as president in December in a chaotic vote amid calls for a revote from the opposition over what they said was a lack of transparency. The Central African country has witnessed similar trends of disputed elections in the past. Congolese army spokesperson Brigadier General Sylvain Ekeke said on state television Sunday that the

attempted coup d'état was "nipped in the bud by Congolese defence and security forces (and) the situation is under control." He did not give further details. This also came amid a crisis gripping Tshisekedi's ruling party over an election for the parliament's leadership which was supposed to be held Saturday but got postponed. Clashes were reported Sunday between men in military uniform and guards of Vital Kamerhe, a federal legislator and a candidate for speaker of the National Assembly of Congo, at his residence in Kinshasa, about 2 kilometres (1.2 miles) from the presidential palace and where some embassies are also located. Kamerhe's guards stopped the armed men, Michel Moto Muhima, the politician's spokesperson said on the X social media platform, adding that two police officers and one of the attackers were killed in the shootout that started around 4:30 am.

Prime Minister Rishi Sunak is considering restrictions to the UK's post-study visa which allows graduates to stay on and work for up to two years after their degree course as part of efforts to curb soaring legal migration figures despite strong opposition from some of his ministers, a report claims on Sunday. According to 'The Observer' newspaper, Sunak is facing a Cabinet revolt over plans to scrap the Graduate Route scheme, the definitive factor for choosing UK universities among Indian students who have topped the tally of these post-study visas since it was launched in 2021. Downing Street is said to be considering "further restricting or even ending" the route despite the independent Migration Advisory Committee (MAC) declaring it was not being abused and that it should continue as it helps UK universities make up for financial losses on the domestic front. "Sunak is now

# Sunak faces revolt over Graduate Route visa plans: Report

PTI ■ LONDON



finding himself caught between the demands of right-wingers with one eye on the Tory leadership and Conservative moderates who fear the consequences of a lurch to the right on the party's reputation and election chances," claims the newspaper, quoting sources close to ministers who oppose scrapping the visa. Sunak's Education Secretary, Gillian Keegan, Chancellor Jeremy Hunt and Foreign Secretary David Cameron are

among those in the Cabinet said to be leading a revolt over the issue. It comes as university and business chiefs have warned that any curtailment of the post-study offer would make the UK less attractive to overseas students, including Indians. Studying at university is one of our biggest export successes. Attracting international students boosts local economies and losing competitiveness would put support for undergraduate teaching

and innovation at risk," said John Foster, Chief Policy and Campaigns Officer for the Confederation of British Industry (CBI). "With the MAC finding that the Graduate Visa is achieving the government's own policy objectives and is not being abused, it's time to put its future beyond doubt and end this period of damaging speculation," he said. Universities UK (UUK), the leading representative body for UK universities, has also called upon the government to end the "toxic" uncertainty caused by the government's decision to review the visa route. "We hope and expect that the government now listens to the advice they have been given and provides categorical reassurance that the Graduate visa is here to stay," said UUK chief executive Vivienne Stern. MAC Chair Professor Brian Bell, who concluded the rapid review into the scheme earlier this week, has said that "our evidence suggests that it's the Indian students that will be

most affected by any restriction on the Graduate Route". The influential committee which advises the UK government on migration found that Indians accounted for 89,200 visas between 2021 and 2023 or 42 per cent of the overall grants, and the visa was stated as the "overwhelming decision point" for their choice of a higher education destination. "The uncertainty caused by the review has been chaotic. We urge the government to accept the MAC's findings and ensure the Graduate Route remains a stable and permanent fixture in the UK's immigration system," said Vignesh Karthik from the National Indian Students and Alumni Union (NISAU) UK. In a general election year, expected in the coming months, the Sunak-led government sees curbing high legal and illegal migration figures as a priority area and with the latest set of quarterly immigration statistics due next week, further clamp-downs are on the horizon.

# Musk launches Starlink in Indonesia

AP ■ DENPASAR

Elon Musk travelled to Indonesia's resort island of Bali on Sunday to launch Starlink satellite internet service in the world's largest archipelago nation. Wearing a green Batik shirt, Musk was greeted with a garland of flower petals at a community health clinic in Denpasar, the provincial capital of Bali, where he launched the Starlink service alongside Indonesian ministers. Indonesia, a vast archipelago of 17,000 islands sprawled across three time zones with a population of more than 270 million, has been trying for years to secure deals with Musk's Tesla on battery investment and for Musk's SpaceX to provide fast internet for the country's remote regions.

During the ceremony, Musk took a speed test of the Starlink internet service with several health workers in Indonesia's remote regions, including in Aru, one of Indonesia's unserved and outermost islands in Maluku province. "This can make it really a lifesaver for remote medical clinics, and I think it could be a possibility for education as well," Musk told reporters. "If you can access the internet and then you can learn anything and you can also sell your business services worldwide. So, I think it's going to be incredibly beneficial," he said. He also signed an agreement on enhancing connectivity in the country's health and education sectors. Details about the agreement between the Indonesian government and Musk's SpaceX, the aerospace

company that operates Starlink services, were not provided. Launching the service at a health clinic aligns with Starlink's broader mission of providing affordable access to high-speed internet services, particularly in underserved and remote regions, said Coordinating Minister of Maritime and Investment Luhut Binsar Pandjaitan. "Our remote regions need Starlink to expand high-speed internet services, especially to help with problems in the health, education and maritime sectors," Pandjaitan, a close ally of Indonesia's President Joko Widodo, told reporters. He held separate talks with Musk on Sunday. Communication and Informatics Minister Budi Arie Setiadi said earlier that local internet providers, which rely

on base transceiver stations to transmit signals, are unable to reach outer islands because they have limited coverage. Starlink's satellites, which remain in low orbit, will help them deliver faster internet with nationwide coverage. Health Minister Budi Gunadi Sadikin said of the more than 10,000 clinics across the country, there are still around 2,700 without internet access. "The internet can open up better access to health services as communication between regions is said to be easier, so that reporting from health service facilities can be done in real time or up to date," he said. During his first in-person visit to Bali, Musk is also scheduled to participate in the 10th World Water Forum, which seeks to address global water and sanitation challenges.



People take part in a pro-Palestinian rally in Berlin, Saturday.



# Ukraine, Russia exchange drone attacks

AP ■ KYIV

Russia said it shot down some 60 drones and several missiles over its territory while Ukraine in turn said it destroyed over 30 Russian drones. At least four people were reported killed in an attack on the outskirts of Kharkiv on Sunday as Russia pushed ahead with its renewed offensive in Ukraine's war-ravaged northeast. Russian air defences shot down 57 Ukrainian drones over the southern Krasnodar region overnight, the Russian Defence Ministry said. Local military officials said drone debris hit an oil refinery in the town of Slavyansk-on-Kuban, but there was no fire or damage. News outlet Astra published videos appearing to show an explosion at the refinery as it was hit by a drone. The videos could not be independently verified. Nine long-range ballistic missiles and a drone were destroyed over the Russia-occupied Crimean Peninsula,



A Ukrainian police officer and war crime prosecutor inspect fragments of a glide bomb in front of damaged house in front of damaged house, after a Russian airstrike on a residential neighbourhood in Kharkiv, Ukraine, Saturday.

following Friday morning's massive Ukrainian drone attack that cut off power in the city of Sevastopol. A further three drones were shot down over the Belgorod region, which borders Ukraine. According to regional Gov.

Vyacheslav Gladkov, a church roof was set on fire by falling drone debris, but there were no casualties. The Russian-installed governor of Ukraine's partially occupied Kherson region, Vladimir Saldo, said that one person died

and 16 were wounded when a Ukrainian drone hit a minibus on Sunday morning. Ukrainian air force officials said air defenses shot down all 37 Russian drones launched against the country overnight. In the Kharkiv region, where

Moscow recently launched a new offensive, regional Gov. Oleh Syniehubov said Sunday morning that one person died and 11 were wounded as a result of shelling over the previous day. Later on Sunday, Syniehubov said four people were killed and 15 wounded in a Russian strike on the outskirts of the regional capital, also called Kharkiv. Russia launched an offensive in the Kharkiv region late last week, significantly adding to the pressure on Ukraine's outnumbered and outgunned forces which are waiting for delayed deliveries of crucial weapons and ammunition from Western partners. Ukraine's overstretched forces are trying to slow Russia on the new front by using bomb-laden drones to destroy military vehicles. Russian President Vladimir Putin said on Friday during a visit to China that Moscow's offensive in the Kharkiv region aims to create a buffer zone but that there are no plans to capture the city.

# Nepal PM Prachanda confident of winning trust vote today

PTI ■ KATHMANDU

Nepal Prime Minister Pushpa Kamal Dahal 'Prachanda' has exuded confidence that he would win the trust vote in the House of Representatives on Monday, days after a coalition partner withdrew its support for his government. Prachanda, 69, a former guerilla leader, belongs to the Communist Party of Nepal (Maoist Centre), the third largest party in the House of Representatives (HoR). He will seek a vote of confidence in Parliament, the fourth within 18 months of taking office, amidst obstruction of the House proceedings by the Opposition Nepali Congress demanding a probe into the alleged involvement of Home Minister Rabi Lamichhane in the misappropriation of cooperative funds. "There is no doubt that my government will survive the floor test," Prime Minister

Prachanda said at a ruling party's programme in Kathmandu on Saturday. "The differences between the ruling alliance and opposition parties will be sorted out through dialogue," he said. The Prime Minister is required to take a vote of confidence within 30 days if the party the Prime Minister is representing splits or if a member of the coalition government withdraws support. The Janata Samajbadi Party (JSP) withdrew its support last week while quitting the coalition government. This will be Prime Minister Prachanda's fourth vote of confidence within one and a half years after he assumed the top executive position on December 25, 2022. The new government requires at least 138 votes in the 275-member House of Representatives to win the vote of trust. Earlier on March 13, Prime Minister Dahal won his third consecutive vote of confi-

dence. Last year, Prachanda faced a floor test after former prime minister KP Sharma Oli-led CPN-UML withdrew its support to the Prachanda-led government following a rift over backing the main opposition party's candidate for the presidential poll. Prachanda's support has notably declined in successive confidence votes. In January 2023, he obtained 268 votes, followed by 172 in March of the same year. His support further dwindled to just 157 votes in the third-floor test. Currently, the ruling coalition holds a majority with 77 seats of the CPN-UML, 32 of the Maoist Centre, 21 of the Rastriya Swatantra Party, seven of the newly formed Janata Samajbadi Party and 10 seats of the CPN-United Socialist (CPN-US). Meanwhile, the major political parties have agreed to form a panel to look into the misappropriation of fund by cooperatives.

# Authorities urge caution after wild bears attack several in Japan

AP ■ TOKYO

Japanese authorities have warned residents to be aware of wild bears in the country's northeast after several people were attacked, including police officers. A bear about 1 metre (3 feet) in size was captured in Fukushima prefecture Sunday by officials in charge of wildlife damage, according to a Japanese news report that included video of the bear wandering around in a residential area. An official in Inawashiro-machi city in Fukushima, who answered the phone, was not able to provide further information. The bears were also seen in surrounding areas, including Akita prefecture. Two police officers were attacked Saturday in the city of Kazuno in Akita while recovering the body of a missing man, Japanese media reported. The man had gone hunting for bamboo shoots in the mountains a few days earlier where he was found dead in the area with gash wounds. It remains unclear if he died due to a bear attack. The officers are in serious condition, though not life-threatening, reports said. In response, some wooded areas have been closed off in Kazuno "for an indefinite time," officials said in a statement. Akita police declined to give more details. News footage showed police officers putting up signs warning people to stay out of mountainous areas where the bears were sighted. Over the weekend, patrol cars were dispatched together with a helicopter search to locate the bears. Akita prefectural police have urged people to keep bells and other noise-producing devices on hand to scare the bears away in case of an encounter, and not to go out at night. Thousands of Asiatic black bears live in the wild throughout Japan. Attacks have risen as the borders blur between the bears' habitats and people's dwellings. The scarcity of acorns, berries and other food, possibly connected to climate change, is also blamed for the surge in bear encounters.

# Taiwan's new president inherits strong foreign policy position but political gridlock at home

AP ■ TAIPEI

In a campaign ad for Taiwan's president-elect Lai Ching-te, incumbent President Tsai Ing-wen was shown driving with Lai in the passenger seat, exchanging reflections on their years governing together. Tsai later turned over the driving to Lai, who was joined by running mate Bi-khim Hsiao. The message was clear: Lai would steer the island in the direction set by Tsai, who after eight years in power was barred from running again. Lai, 64, will take office Monday. Continuing Tsai's legacy means aiming to strike a balance between cultivating Taiwan's unofficial alliance with the United States and maintaining peace with China, which claims Taiwan as its own territory, to be retaken by force if necessary. Lai is also expected to build on some of Tsai's domestic reforms, despite political gridlock. Lai and Tsai's Democratic Progressive Party has lost the majority in the legislature,

making it hard for Lai to push through legislation, including the approval of crucial national defense budgets. Tsai, 67, has been Taiwan's first female president and one of Asia's few female leaders who didn't hail from a political dynasty. Her legacy will be tied to defending the island's sovereignty from China while refashioning it as a credible partner for the US and other democracies. She will also be remembered for overseeing the legalization of same-sex marriage, steering Taiwan through the COVID years and kickstarting the island's military modernization. She leaves office with high approval ratings. A recent poll by broadcaster TVBS showed 42 per cent of respondents were satisfied with her eight-year performance. Her predecessor, Ma Ying-jeou, left office with approval ratings of around 23 per cent. Tsai's popularity partly reflects a shift in Taiwan's identity. A vast majority of residents now identify as Taiwanese as

opposed to Chinese and want to be governed separately from Beijing. Taiwan and China have had different governments since a civil war in 1949 saw the Nationalists flee to the island while China's Communist Party took control of the mainland. Tsai veered from the more China-friendly policies of the previous ruling party, the Kuomintang. By the end of Ma's tenure, the frequent exchanges with Beijing were making many Taiwanese nervous, said Shelley Rigger, a Taiwan expert at Davidson College. Beijing called Tsai a separatist after she refused to acknowledge the 1992 Consensus, an agreement which says Taiwan is part of "One China." While pulling away from Beijing, however, Tsai left a door open for communication. "President Tsai has always said that Taiwan, under her leadership, is happy, willing and eager to have dialogue with Beijing, just not on terms unilaterally imposed by Beijing," said Wen-Ti Sung, a

fellow with Washington-based think tank Atlantic Council. China has not only declined to speak to Tsai but also ramped up military and economic pressure on the island, sending warships and military jets near it daily. Beijing prevents countries it has diplomatic relations with from having formal ties with Taipei. During Tsai's tenure, it intensified a campaign to lure away the island's few diplomatic partners. During Tsai's years in office, China poached almost half of Taiwan's diplomatic allies, bringing the remaining number to 12. Tsai pushed back by diversifying trade relationships and increasing military spending including submarine development. She also elevated Taiwan's standing on the international stage, said outgoing Foreign Minister Joseph Wu. "Her leadership style is very moderate, but at the same time very firm in dealing with any kind of international pressure," he said. "She strengthened awareness of Taiwan

around the world and its ties with the international community," said Bonnie Glaser, the director of the Indo-Pacific program at the German Marshall Fund of the United States. Lai, who served as vice president during Tsai's second term, came across as more of a firebrand earlier in his career. In 2017, he described himself as a "pragmatic worker for Taiwan's independence," drawing Beijing's rebuke. He has since softened his stance and now supports maintaining the status quo across the Taiwan Strait and the possibility of talks with Beijing. "Lai has spent the last two-plus years trying to convince the world that he is Tsai Ing-wen 2.0," said Lev Nachman, an assistant professor at National Chengchi University. Lai will build on Tsai's efforts to strengthen ties with the US, which doesn't formally recognize Taiwan as a country but is bound by its own laws to provide the island with the means to defend itself.

# Pak minister says trade ties with India suspended due to 'heavy duties'

Islamabad (PTI): Foreign Minister Ishaq Dar has said that trade ties between Islamabad and New Delhi have remained suspended since 2019 due to the imposition of "heavy duties" by India on imports from Pakistan after the Pulwama attack. In a written reply submitted to the National Assembly on Saturday, Dar, who also holds the deputy prime minister's slot, said: "India decided to impose 200 per cent duty on imports from Pakistan, suspended the Kashmir bus service and trade across the Line of Control after the Pulwama attack." According to the Dawn newspaper, Dar was responding to a question by Pakistan Peoples Party lawmaker Sharmila Faruqi seeking details about trade dealings faced by Pakistan in its relations with neighbouring countries, especially India. In March, during a press conference in London, Dar highlighted the eagerness of Pakistan's business community to resume trade activities

with India. However, his office later clarified that Pakistan has no plan to resume trade relations with India which has been "non-existent" since 2019. Pakistan downgraded its ties with India after the Indian Parliament suspended Article 370 on August 5, 2019, a decision that Islamabad believed undermined the environment for holding talks between the neighbours. "We have consistently advocated constructive engagement and result-oriented dialogue to resolve all outstanding issues, including the core issue of Jammu and Kashmir with India..." Dar said on Saturday. The foreign minister said that the "onus is now on Delhi to take steps for the creation of an environment that is conducive to peace and dialogue". India has been maintaining that it desires normal neighbourly relations with Pakistan while insisting that the onus is on Islamabad to create an environment that is free of terror and hostility for such an engagement.

# Fresh corruption allegations levelled against Pakistan ex-PM Imran Khan

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

Pakistan's accountability watchdog has levelled fresh corruption allegations against jailed former prime minister Imran Khan, accusing him of "illegally" possessing and selling seven high-value watches and 10 other precious gifts linked to the state gift repository when he was in power, media reports said on Sunday. The National Accountability Bureau (NAB) launched an inquiry against the 71-year-old Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) founder Khan and his wife Bushra Bibi over the alleged misuse of the Toshakhana — the state gift repository. The Express Tribune newspaper reported. The beleaguered former first couple has been convicted in earlier Toshakhana corruption cases as well. In January, Khan and Bushra

were sentenced to 14 years in jail each by an accountability court for alleged corruption in state gifts they got from the state repository. The sentence was later suspended by the Islamabad High Court (IHC). The previous Toshakhana graft case was filed by the Election Commission of Pakistan (ECP) in the charges of hiring the sale of state gifts. The NAB investigation centres on the illegal possession and sale of seven high-value watches and 10 other precious gifts, including diamond and gold jewellery, the report said. According to the inquiry, items such as Graff and Rolex watches and diamond jewellery were allegedly sold without being legally owned or deposited in the Toshakhana, as required by law. The Toshakhana is a department under the Cabinet Division that stores gifts given to rulers and government officials

by heads of other governments and foreign dignitaries. Under the rules governing Toshakhana — a Persian word meaning "treasure house" — government officials can keep gifts by paying a price, but first, the gift should be deposited. The gifts were purchased/retained at "considerably lower rates" and were "routinely sold" without properly declaring them. The expensive Graff watch set was also allegedly sold without "retention", according to the report. The NAB's findings suggest collusion between the buyers of the Graff watches and a private appraiser, who allegedly undervalued the watches by Rs 30 million. The undervaluation, confirmed via an email from Toshakhana, meant that only Rs 20.1 million, or 20 per cent of the watches' actual value of Rs 100.9 million, was deposited

into the government treasury, the report said. "During the course of the inquiry, it was revealed that the value of luxury gift items was assessed in an unscrupulous and slipshod manner by a private appraiser [...] was not even an industry expert and did not possess the required experience or expertise to make these assessments," Geo News said, citing the report. After the report findings, the accountability watchdog was authorised to conduct further probes against Khan and Bushra. Separate call-up notices had also been served to them, which they have challenged in the IHC. The court will hear Bushra's appeal on June 4 and Khan's appeal on June 24, the report said. The former-cricketer-turned-politician has been lodged at the high-security Adiala Jail in Rawalpindi since August last year.

# Chinese envoy promises 'friendship' as 2 warships dock in Cambodia

AP ■ SIHANOUKVILLE

Two Chinese warships docked on Sunday at a commercial port in Cambodia, in preparation for joint naval exercises between the two countries. The Jingshangshan amphibious warfare ship and Qijiguang training ship sailed in to the Sihanoukville Port as onlookers waved Cambodian and Chinese flags from the piers. The port is north of the Ream Naval Base, where China has funded a broad expansion project that has been carefully watched by the United States and others over concerns it could become a new outpost for the Chinese navy on the Gulf of Thailand. The Gulf is adjacent to the South China Sea, which China claims virtually in its entirety, and would give easy access to the Malacca Strait, one of the

most important shipping lanes in the world. Wang Wentian, China's ambassador to Cambodia, dismissed concerns about Ream, telling reporters at Sihanoukville that wherever the Chinese navy sails "we bring friendship, we bring cooperation" and nothing else. "The cooperation between the two armies, between China and Cambodia, is conducive to the security of both countries and the security of the region," he said, standing on the pier. The Jingshangshan and the Qijiguang are due to take part in naval exercises from the Ream base from May 24-27, along with two Chinese corvettes that have been docked at Ream's new pier for more than five months. The joint training is the naval component of the ongoing Golden Dragon exercises, which are regularly held

between the two countries. Controversy over Ream Naval Base initially arose in 2019 when The Wall Street Journal reported that an early draft of a reputed agreement seen by US officials would allow China 30-year use of the base, where it would be able to post military personnel, store weapons and berth warships. Cambodia's then-Prime Minister Hun Sen denied there was such an agreement. He pointed out that Cambodia's constitution does not allow foreign military bases to be established on its soil, but said visiting ships from all nations are welcome. As the Golden Dragon exercises opened on May 16, Cambodian army Commander in Chief Gen. Vong Pisen thanked China for providing new equipment and helping to upgrade military facilities, including the Ream Naval Base.

# SL questions UN rights report on enforced disappearances

PTI ■ COLOMBO

Sri Lanka has questioned the timing and the mandate of a report issued by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) this week in which it asked the country's government to ensure accountability for enforced disappearances during the armed conflict with the LTTE. The OHCHR report issued on Friday said Sri Lanka's Government must take meaningful action to determine and disclose the fates and whereabouts of tens of thousands of people who have been subjected to enforced disappearance over the decades and hold those responsible to account. According to the Sri Lankan foreign ministry officials, the min-

istry would officially write to the OHCHR on its unilateral action to issue a report, particularly its timing. Sri Lanka was irked by the timing — a day ahead of plans by the Tamil diaspora and kin and kin in the country of those who died during the final battle of the government's war with the LTTE in May 2009 to commemorate the dead. Events were held to mark the fifteenth anniversary on Saturday in the former conflict zones and even in the capital Colombo despite fears that government troops would crack down on them citing the proscription of the LTTE as a terrorist outfit. Tamil groups claimed a large number of civilians had perished during the final battle. The Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) had run a mili-

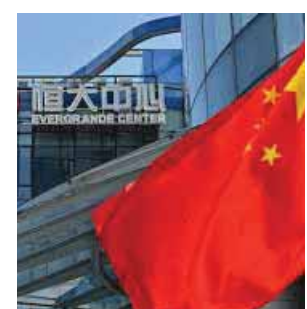
tary campaign for a separate Tamil homeland in the northern and eastern provinces of the island nation for nearly 30 years before its collapse in 2009. On May 18, 2009, the Sri Lankan Army declared victory with the discovery of the body of the dreaded LTTE leader Velupillai Prabhakaran. The Amnesty International Secretary General Agnes Callamard on Saturday was at the site of the final battle in the northeastern district, a day after he met President Ranil Wickremesinghe on Friday. Despite the passage of nearly 15 years since the end of the armed conflict and many decades since the earliest waves of enforced disappearances, Sri Lankan authorities are still failing to ensure accountability for these violations.

# China allocates billions to bailout property sector

PTI ■ BEIJING

After prolonged dithering, China has finally announced steps to address the near collapse of its mammoth property sector by allocating billions of dollars to buy back unsold homes and repurchase idle lands to resurrect its bankrupt real estate sector, which once constituted the mainstay of its economic growth. The People's Bank of China has announced that it would establish a 300-billion-yuan (about USD 42.25 billion) relending facility for the government-subsidized housing project. Local state-owned enterprises are encouraged to use the funds to buy reasonably priced commercial homes that have completed construction, Tao Ling, deputy governor of the People's Bank of China, told the media last week. Tao

added that these homes will then be used to provide affordable housing. Also, as part of the government's increased financial efforts to support the property sector, commercial banks across the country issued a total of 963.6 billion yuan (about USD 137 billion) in real estate development loans followed by billions of yuan loans for individual housing loans in the first quarter of the year, state-run Xinhua news agency reported. The newly set up fund will help developers to have access to financing and to encourage the repurchase of "idle" land and the "relending" funds will enable local state-owned enterprises to buy unsold homes they can then offer as affordable housing, according to Chinese media reports. Besides being unusually large, China's property sector accounted for about a quarter of annual output of its econo-



my and was highly connected to other parts of the Chinese economy. The household wealth in China is also highly concentrated in property. Just as systemically important financial institutions had to be rescued to prevent a financial meltdown 16 years ago, major property developers in China may also be too interconnected to fail, according to a report in the Hong Kong-based South China Morning Post. The Chinese property sector

crisis, regarded as the most serious setback for the country's massive economy, sparked the default of the biggest property market developer Evergrande Group in 2021. Evergrande has reported over USD 300 billion in liabilities. Earlier this year, a Hong Kong court ordered the liquidation of the company, sending ripples across China and the world. Soon the crisis spread like wildfire with other real estate developers like Kaisa Group, Country Garden, Fantasia Holdings and a host of others declaring bankruptcies following millions of unsold and partly developed residential high-rises all over the country. Analysts say it is unlikely that the decision of the Hong Kong court in January to liquidate Evergrande marks the end of China's property debt crisis. As the property crisis became

a major drag on the world's second largest economy, pinning its GDP to around five per cent with persisting slowdown, China last week finally moved to stem the crisis. Besides the USD 42.25 billion fund, the government also announced measures to boost the property market, cutting minimum down payment ratios, setting up a relending facility for affordable housing and pledging to deliver unfinished homes. The measures included minimum down payment ratios for individuals' commercial housing mortgages will be lowered to 15 per cent for first-home purchases and 25 per cent for second-home purchases. "This is the lowest down payment requirement in history, which will be very helpful in boosting the property market," Yan Yujin, research director at E-house China R&D Institute, told Xinhua.



# Government recovers ₹852 crore under amnesty scheme for exporters

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The government has recovered about Rs 852 crore under the amnesty scheme for exporters for one-time settlement of default in export obligation by the holders of advance and EPCG authorisations, an official said. The figures are likely to increase further as the exercise is on for the compilation of the data, the official added. The government has fixed March 31 as the last date for payment of customs duty plus interest. "Under the scheme, 6,705 applications were filed and as per the provisional figures, an amount of about Rs 852 crore has been recovered. This figure is further expected to increase," the official said. Meanwhile, several small exporters have requested the

government to continue the scheme for a one-time settlement of default in export obligation till September. Ludhiana-based Hand Tools Association President SC Ralhan has said several small exporters have not been able to avail of the benefits of the scheme due to fulfilling their obligations to make payments to MSMEs within 45 days. In the new foreign trade policy (FTP), the scheme was announced for exporters for one-time settlement of default in export obligation by the holders of advance and EPCG (export promotion for capital goods) authorisations. Under the scheme, all pending cases of the default in meeting export obligation (EO) of certain authorisations can be regularised by the authorisation holder on payment of all customs duties



that were exempted in proportion to unfulfilled EO and interest at 100 per cent of such duties exempted. India's merchandise exports rose

by 1 per cent to USD 34.99 billion in April, even as the trade deficit widened to a four-month high of USD 19.1 billion during the month, according to government

data. Imports also increased by 10.25 per cent to USD 54.09 billion in the month under review from USD 49.06 billion in April 2023 due to a significant jump in gold imports. The country's total exports in goods and services for 2023-24 stood at USD 778.21 billion, the "highest" so far. Merchandise exports in the last fiscal were aggregated at USD 437.1 billion, while services exports stood at USD 341.1 billion. In line with the "Vivad se Vishwas" initiative, which sought to settle tax disputes amicably, the government has introduced the special one-time Amnesty Scheme under the FTP 2023 to address default on export obligations. The scheme is intended to provide relief to exporters, who have been unable to meet their

obligations under EPCG and Advance Authorisations, and who are burdened by high duty and interest costs associated with pending cases. The objective of the EPCG scheme is to facilitate the import of capital goods to produce quality goods and services to enhance India's export competitiveness. The scheme allows import of capital goods for pre-production, production and post-production at zero customs duty. On the other hand, advance authorisation is issued to allow duty-free import of input, which is physically incorporated in export products. However, exporters availing benefits under these schemes have to fulfil certain export obligations. Failure to fulfil the obligations attracts penal provisions.

# Ministry holds discussions on formulating SOPs to negotiate FTAs

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The commerce ministry has held detailed discussions with senior officials of different departments and trade experts on formulating standard operating procedures (SOP) for negotiating free trade agreements (FTAs), an official said. To discuss the various aspects of these agreements, the commerce ministry has organised a two-day 'Chintan Shivir' on FTA strategy and SOPs for trade negotiations on May 16-17. Suggestions that came up during the discussions included comprehensive consultations with public and private sector players and sharing details of the proposed FTAs with the line ministries, the official said. "Consultations should be held at every stage of FTA negotiations. Representatives of certain ministries suggested the commerce ministry to share FTA details with them in a timely manner so that they can prepare their views on those agreements," the official added. The exercise assumes significance as India is engaging with several trade partners to negotiate free trade pacts. Former commerce secretaries, trade experts and government officials from ministries, including finance, IT and electronics, and mines, participated in the deliberation. In the Chintan Shivir, various issues were discussed, including India's trade strategy and vision 2047; economic assessment and modelling of FTAs; inclusion of new disciplines into FTAs such as labour, environment, gender, and indigenous people; services and digital trade; and SOPs for FTA negotiations. A separate session was also organised on leveraging India's FTAs to address new forms/kinds of measures like CBAM (carbon border adjustment mechanism), supply chain disruptions, critical minerals, and artificial intelligence.

# Zinc demand in India likely to double in next 5-10 years

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The demand of zinc is expected to double in India in the next five to 10 years on the back of huge investments in infrastructure sector, including steel, International Zinc Association said on Sunday. The demand for zinc in India depends largely on the growth of the steel market as zinc is mainly used to galvanise steel to protect it from corrosion. "I see a doubling of the demand (for zinc) in the next five to 10 years. The market for primary and refined zinc in India is currently close to 800 to 1,000 tonnes (per annum) and has a great opportunity to increase with all the developments that we are witnessing in India. We see huge investments in additional steel capacity and...Steel



still needs to be protected by galvanized coatings. We see a lot of plans and investments going on for new galvanizing lines. So I expect a strong role for zinc in India," International Zinc Association Global Director Martin Van Leeuwen told PTI in an interaction. The current demand for zinc in India is 800 to 1,000 tonnes per annum.

There are very low zinc users in India, he said, adding that per capita consumption of zinc in the country is around 0.5 kg and is far behind the world average. "If you look at zinc use in India, it is around half a kg per capita. To put that in perspective, the global average is about four kg per capita. And in developed countries like Korea, Europe, US it can go up to six

or seven kgs per capita," he explained. When asked about the outlook for zinc in the current calendar year, he said that with the world switching over to green energy and strong growth in solar photovoltaics (PV), there seems a great opportunity for zinc in 2024. "The energy transition...Is getting us to some wonderful opportunities for use of zinc. We are seeing investments in solar PV and wind energy and especially those two require a lot of zinc to protect steel supports... Zinc is also used to protect the towers, the wind towers for wind energy, especially those towers that are positioned at sea...We see great improvement and a great opportunity for zinc," he explained.



# Bank of Maharashtra tops among PSU banks in business growth in FY24

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

State-owned Bank of Maharashtra recorded the highest growth rate last fiscal in terms of total business and deposit mobilisation among public sector lenders at a time when most banks are facing difficulty in achieving double-digit growth. The Pune-headquartered lender has registered a 15.94 per cent rise in the total business (domestic) in FY24, followed by the country's largest lender State Bank of India (SBI) with 13.12 per cent growth, according to published financial numbers of the public sector banks (PSBs). However, SBI's total business (deposit and advances) was about 16.7 times higher at Rs 79,52,784 crore compared to Rs 4,74,411 crore of Bank of Maharashtra (BoM) in absolute terms. Similarly, BoM continued to maintain its top spot in terms of growth in deposit mobilisation, with a 15.66 per cent rise in FY24. It was followed by SBI (11.07 per cent), Bank of India (11.05 per cent) and Canara Bank (10.98 per cent). Out of 12 public sector banks, only these four lenders could log a double-digit growth in deposits in the financial year 2023-24.

In terms of low-cost CASA deposits, the Bank of Maharashtra continued to top the chart with 52.73 per cent growth, followed by the Central Bank of India with a 50.02 per cent rise at the end of March 2024. A higher level of current account and savings accounts helps banks to keep their cost of funds low. With regard to loan growth, the Kolkata-based UCO Bank was a tad higher at 16.38 per cent, followed by BoM at 16.30 per cent. SBI also reported 16.26 per cent growth in advances in FY24. Loan growth of remaining public sector banks was lower than 16 per cent during the fiscal. On the asset quality side, the Bank of Maharashtra and SBI reported the lowest gross non-performing assets with 1.88 per cent and 2.24 per cent respectively, as of March 31, 2024. In terms of net NPAs, BoM and Indian Bank reported the lowest numbers, with 0.2 per cent and 0.43 per cent, respectively. In terms of capital adequacy ratio, the Bank of Maharashtra was leading PSBs at 17.38 per cent, followed by Indian Overseas Bank at 17.28 per cent and Punjab & Sind Bank at 17.16 at the end of FY24.

# Mutual Funds invest ₹1.3 lakh crore in equities in 2024

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Mutual funds (MFs) showed strong confidence in Indian equities this year, injecting around Rs 1.3 lakh crore, driven mainly by significant retail investor interest and the robust performance of the stock market. Mutual funds, which manage long-term wealth for domestic investors, prioritise the Indian market's underlying growth potential and are less rattled by short-term events like elections, which allows them to keep investing in equities, Tradejini COO Trivesh D said. Additionally, the growing interest in systematic investment plans (SIPs) on the back of astonishing compounding stories by influencers and industry veterans has perked investors, who otherwise wish to stay away from the markets, to start participating through these mutual funds, he added. According to the data from the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Sebi), MFs invested Rs 26,038 crore in the first fortnight of the ongoing month and Rs 20,155 crore in April. Moreover, the highest MF buying for 2024 was experienced in March, as they put in a net of Rs 44,233 crore. Also, they invested Rs 14,295



crore in February and Rs 23,010 crore in January. With the latest deployment, mutual funds investment in equities reached around Rs 1.3 lakh crore in 2024 (till May 16), the data showed. In stark contrast, foreign portfolio investors (FPIs) have been withdrawing money from equities and pulled out over Rs 25,000 crore this year so far, owing to a volatile global environment, uncertainty over rate cuts, and profit booking. This is a great sign for the Indian markets, symbolising the falling dependency on foreign money and the strengthening of retail individuals and DIIs, including mutual funds, to keep markets afloat. This steady flow from mutual funds and other domestic institutional investors (DIIs)

has supported the equity markets over the past few years. Notwithstanding occasional challenges, the Indian stock markets have generally shown a positive trajectory, thus catching investors' interest. Equity has been one of the best-performing asset classes in recent years, and consequently receiving robust flows from domestic investors like mutual funds, Himanshu Srivastava, Associate Director Research, Morningstar Investment Research India, said. For domestic investors, local markets are the most accessible investment option, which is why they continue to invest in them, he added. "The Indian market's fundamentals remain robust. The GDP is projected to grow

at a steady rate of 7 per cent for FY25, and the fiscal deficit has decreased to 5.8 per cent, the lowest level in five years. "Additionally, the steady increase in SIP contributions, which reached a new peak of Rs 20,371 crore in April 2024, indicates that investors are becoming more disciplined and confident in the market," Feroze Azeem, Deputy CEO, Anand Rathi Wealth Ltd, said. Sectorally, mutual funds hold maximum exposure to financial services, followed by IT and pharmaceuticals. Additionally, mutual funds have been increasing their allocation to pharmaceutical, power, construction projects and automobiles in the last one year. Interestingly, mutual funds' ownership in NSE-listed companies reached an all-time high of 8.92 per cent in three months ended March 2024, propelled by net inflows of Rs 81,539 crore during the quarter. In comparison, the holding of mutual funds was 8.81 per cent in the quarter ended December 2023, according to primeinfobase.Com, an initiative of Prime Database. On the other hand, the share of FPIs declined to an 11-year low of 17.68 per cent as of March 2024, down from 18.19 per cent as of December 2023.

# High airfares remain a challenge, says Thomas Cook India

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

High airfares remain a challenge that impacts India's leisure and business travellers, Thomas Cook India's Executive Chairman Madhavan Menon said. In an interview with PTI, he shared that airline capacity too continues to be a challenge despite an increase in scheduled flights. "We hope to see the demand-supply constraints ease a bit with new aircraft being introduced into the network, but this will be over the long term," Menon said. On the company's expansion plans, he informed that Thomas Cook India is working on expanding and strengthening its physical network with a combination of owned and franchise outlets and accelerating its digital footprint in the country. "With a focus on viable source markets, we continue our retail expansion with a combination of owned and franchise outlets, across metros/mini-metros and regional India. "Additionally, for our foreign exchange business, we have leveraged existing franchise outlets to set up foreign exchange counters within the same premises. This enables us to ramp up the scale of our



distribution with speed," Menon added. On the challenges faced by it in India, Menon said that while visa concerns on appointment slots or turnaround time are heightened during the peak season, we have seen an improvement over the last year. "High airfares remain a challenge that impacts India's leisure and business travellers. Airline capacity too continues to be a challenge, and this is despite an increase in scheduled flights," Menon said. He asserted that easier visa regimes in terms of eVisas, Visa on Arrival and the announcements on free-visa entry for Indians help boost visitations by Indian consumers.

# Reliance seeks access to ATF pipelines, storages of PSU oil firms

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Reliance Industries Ltd has sought access to pipelines and storages that public sector oil companies have built over the years for supplying jet fuel (ATF) from depots and oil refineries to airports, as it looks for a larger pie of fuel trade at some of Asia's busiest airports. Reliance, which produces a fourth of India's aviation turbine fuel (ATF), wants access to storage depots outside the Delhi airport as well as to pipelines leading to Mumbai, Bengaluru, and Hyderabad airports. It currently supplies small volumes of ATF when compared with supplies made by state-owned firms. The firm made the suggestion in its comments to oil regulator PNGRB's draft regulation calling for supply of ATF in all existing and future airports through pipelines that can be accessed by any supplier so as to bring in competition and cut fuel cost. While the fuel market is open,

airplanes at the country's busiest airports are fed by pipelines that were built by state-owned Indian Oil Corporation (IOC), Bharat Petroleum Corporation Ltd (BPCL) and Hindustan Petroleum Corporation Ltd (HPCL) over decades. Reliance, which has been for more than a decade now seeking access to pipelines that supply ATF to airports especially at Mumbai, stated that "the common carrier pipeline scope (which gives third parties access to pipelines built by PSUs) should encompass the associated storage facilities and pumping stations at the 'off-site' oil terminal facilities as they form an integral part of the ATF supply chain." "This will promote a competitive market for supply and distribution of ATF to the airport 'on-site' storage facilities," it said. Out of the 17.12 million tonnes of aviation turbine fuel (ATF) produced by public and private sector refineries, 8.2 million tonnes is consumed within the country and the rest is exported.



Reliance's twin refineries at Jamnagar produce close to 5 million tonnes of ATF, a large part of it is exported. ATF demand in India is growing in double digits as more people fly. It rose by 11.8 per cent in the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024. At Delhi International Airport, the country's biggest hub of airlines, IOC and BPCL supply the bulk of the 2.7 million kilolitres per annum jet fuel requirement. This

is because they not just own the pipeline but also storages outside the airport. Third parties have access to pipelines going into the airport but in absence of storage they can't supply much. Reliance said it was "necessary to declare off-site ATF storage facilities at Bijwasan (outside the airport) as common user facility so that other suppliers or interested airlines can position ATF at the Bijwasan common user facility

through rail wagons and use the common carrier pipeline from Bijwasan." For Mumbai, the second biggest hub, the firm wanted two ATF pipelines of HPCL and BPCL that bring fuel from the two refineries of the PSUs in the city, to be operated on a common carrier basis by giving other companies the right to use them. For Bengaluru, which is home to the third largest airport in the country, Reliance wanted tie-in connection to the common carrier pipeline from the upcoming ATF tank farm at PLS marketing terminal at Devangonthi as bringing products through tanker trucks to the airport fuel farm was not feasible in view of traffic woes. While the pipeline supply to Hyderabad airport is operated on a common carrier open access basis, Reliance wanted the capacity of the pipeline to be increased to accommodate future demand and allow access to the storage tanks and rail wagon unloading facilities at Malkapur. It made similar

suggestions for Kochi and Lucknow airports. "Pipelines are an efficient, economical and safe mode of bulk transportation from supply installations to demand centres and these measures (proposed by PNGRB) will promote competition, ensure compliance with environmental and safety statutes and avoid infructuous investments by optimum utilisation of product storage and pipeline infrastructure," Reliance said. Such competition, it said, will benefit airline companies, which incur one-third of their cost on fuel. The Petroleum and Natural Gas Regulatory Board (PNGRB) had invited comments from the public and various stakeholders including oil marketing companies (OMCs), airport operators, and airlines operators for development of aviation turbine fuel (ATF) pipelines connecting various greenfield and brownfield existing and upcoming airports in India.

## BUSINESS BRIEF



**CONFERENCE ON EFFICIENT FOOD PROCESSING HELD**  
The Ministry of Food Processing Industries (MoFPI), Government of India, and the National Institute of Food Technology Entrepreneurship and Management, Kundli (NIFTEM-K), an Institute of National Importance, organized a two-day national conference on Efficient Food Processing for Environmental and Climate-Change Trends (EFFECT), which concluded on May 16 at the NASC Complex, Pusa, New Delhi. The event brought together esteemed dignitaries and experts to address the pressing challenges facing the food processing industry in the wake of climate change. In his keynote address, Dr. R. T. Patil, Former Director of ICAR-CIPHET and advisor at Tanusha Foods (Bhopal), emphasised the need for the food processing industry to proactively address challenges such as rising temperatures, water scarcity, and energy fluctuations through strategic adaptation measures.





**Enjoy These Fruits With Anti-Inflammatory Punch**

Eating at least one-and-a-half to two cups of diverse fruits every day can boost antioxidant activity. Fruits are particularly abundant in anti-inflammatory compounds, which are important in protecting our bodies from heart disease, diabetes, and certain forms of cancer and bowel disease. You'll learn how plant-based chemicals called phytochemicals act as antioxidant and anti-inflammatory agents, helping to bring down levels of inflammation and to counteract inflammation's harmful effects. And you'll find dozens of anti-inflammatory foods with added health benefits that include lowering cholesterol, reducing the risk of Alzheimer's disease and of stroke, improving blood pressure. These also add protection against heart disease, and even reduce pain and soreness after exercise.

**How to get enough healthful fruits in your diet?** While all fruits tend to be rich in disease-protective nutrients, some have received particular attention in the nutrition world for their anti-inflammatory benefits.

**BERRIES**  
 From strawberries and blackberries to cranberries and blueberries, these gemlike fruits are particularly potent in antioxidant and anti-inflammatory activity. Along with fiber and vitamin C, berries possess plant pigment phytochemicals, such as anthocyanins and ellagic acid, which may be behind their health benefits. Studies have linked increased berry consumption with lower risks of heart disease, Alzheimer's disease, and diabetes.

**APPLES**  
 Maybe it's true what they say about an apple a day. A study of nearly 35,000 women, found that consumption of this fruit—along with its relative, pears—was linked with a lower risk of death from heart disease. The star components of apples—fiber, vitamin C, pectin, and polyphenols—have been associated, primarily in animal studies, with anti-inflammatory effects and an increase in beneficial microbes in the gut.

**STONE FRUITS**  
 Cherries, peaches, apricots, and plums are all examples of stone fruits. These fruits contain fiber, vitamin C, potassium, and a variety of phytochemicals associated with their colors. For example, cherries have garnered the lion's share of the research among stone fruits. Some studies suggest that cherries can reduce pain and soreness after exercise as well as a reduced risk of gout attacks. The high levels of phenolic compounds in cherries, which have been linked to reduced inflammation, may be behind those benefits.

**CITRUS**  
 Oranges, grapefruit, lemons, and limes are famously rich in vitamin C. They also contain fiber, potassium, calcium, B vitamins, copper, and anti-inflammatory phytochemicals such as flavonoids and carotenoids. Though there is little human research on citrus, the nutrients found in citrus fruits have been associated with heart-protective effects.

**POMEGRANATES**  
 Those tiny pomegranate seeds contain big rewards of vitamins C and K, potassium, fiber, and potent phytochemicals such as anthocyanin and resveratrol. These nutrients may be behind the potential benefits of eating pomegranates.

**GRAPES**  
 These succulent fruits are bursting with fiber, vitamins C and K, and powerful phytochemicals.

(Source: Websites)

# KEEPING HYPERTENSION AT BAY

Hypertension or High Blood Pressure is on the rise, posing a significant public health challenge. Despite its prevalence, many cases go unnoticed and untreated with fatal risks. **ARCHANA JYOTI** highlights the urgent need for comprehensive measures to address this silent epidemic

Forty-five-year-old Sunit Dhawan works a desk job with long hours and minimal physical activity. He has a high-stress lifestyle, often skips meals, and when he eats, his diet consists mainly of fast food and high-sodium snacks. He drinks several cups of coffee a day and smokes a pack of cigarettes daily. He feels his life is normal except that he experiences frequent headaches, occasional dizziness, and feels fatigued most of the time.

After a routine check-up, his doctor diagnosed him with hypertension. His blood pressure was consistently measured at 150/95 mmHg.

Prema Sharma (70) has a family history of hypertension. She has been managing her blood pressure for the past 20 years. She leads a relatively active lifestyle for her age, enjoys gardening, and walks her dog daily. However, she tends to indulge in salty snacks and has a sweet tooth.

Prema doesn't exhibit many overt symptoms due to her long-term management of the condition, but she occasionally experiences shortness of breath and mild swelling in her ankles. During her regular follow-up, her blood pressure was recorded at 160/100 mmHg, indicating poorly controlled hypertension.

Similarly, Naveen Shukla (28) who is a healthy young adult recently started experiencing frequent severe headaches and blurred vision. He has no family history of hypertension and maintains a balanced diet and regular exercise routine. Upon investigation, Naveen's blood pressure was found to be consistently high at 145/90 mmHg. Further tests revealed that he has a kidney condition causing secondary hypertension.

Doctors are increasingly noticing a large number of such cases of hypertension among diverse age groups. @These cases illustrate how hypertension can affect individuals differently based on their age, lifestyle, and underlying health conditions, highlighting the importance of personalized management plans. @ said **Dr Tarun Kumar**, Professor of Cardiology at Delhi-based central government RML Hospital. He rings alarm bell as he said, hypertension or high blood pressure leads to 10.8 per cent of all deaths in India. Left unchecked, hypertension can result in severe health issues such as heart attacks, strokes, kidney failure, and premature death.

Hypertension is defined as having systolic blood pressure (SPB) =140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure (DPB) =90 mmHg. It is considered 'controlled' when the systolic blood pressure (BP) is maintained below 140 mmHg and diastolic BP below 90 mmHg, with medications and lifestyle modifications.

"The prevalence of hypertension increases with age from 7.5 per



DR TARUN KUMAR



DR VIVEK TANDON



DR ARJUN GUPTA



SAIMA WAZED

**DASH stands for Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (high blood pressure). The diet is simple:**

- Eat more fruits, vegetables, and low-fat dairy foods.
- Cut back on foods that are high in saturated fat, cholesterol, and trans fats
- Eat more whole-grain foods, fish, poultry, and nuts.
- Limit sodium, sweets, sugary drinks, and red meats.

cent among adults aged 18-39 to 33.2 per cent among those aged 40-59. More than 90 per cent of adults with hypertension are either undiagnosed or untreated", he said. For both women and men, the prevalence increases sharply with age. The increase is for all categories of hypertension, including pre-hypertension, for both sexes. About one-fourth of women and men aged 40-49 have hypertension. According to the health experts, contributing factors include genetics, obesity, sedentary

**HOW TO MANAGE, PREVENT HYPERTENSION**

**Some essential lifestyle modifications are:**  
**Maintain a Healthy Weight:** Shedding excess pounds can relieve strain on your heart and reduce blood pressure.  
**Manage Stress Effectively:** Chronic stress can elevate blood pressure, so incorporate relaxation techniques into your routine to combat stress.  
**Monitor Caffeine Intake:** While moderate caffeine consumption is generally safe, excessive intake can cause temporary spikes in blood pressure. Be mindful of your caffeine consumption.  
**Reduce Processed Food Consumption:** Processed foods high in sodium can elevate blood pressure. Opt for whole,

lifestyle, high salt intake, stress, and excessive alcohol consumption. While Sunit has been advised to adopt a heart-healthy diet rich in fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean proteins, reducing sodium intake and at least 30 minutes of moderate exercise, such as brisk

support, Prema has been asked to engage in a community support group for individuals with hypertension to stay motivated and informed.

For Sunit, smoking cessation has been advised besides relaxation techniques such as yoga or meditation.

Naveen has been referred to a nephrologist for management of the underlying kidney condition. He has been shared with lifestyle modification plan incorporating a healthy diet and exercise.

**Dr. Vivek Tandon**, Additional Director of Interventional Cardiology at Fortis Hospital Greater Noida, too emphasized the need for increased awareness and accurate diagnosis. "Hypertension is a silent killer that affects a significant portion of the population, yet many remain unaware of their condition."

Dr Tandon cites studies that say that approximately 33% of urban residents suffer from hypertension, while about 25 per cent of the rural population is affected. Only 40 per cent of the urban population and 25 per cent of the rural population are aware of their hypertensive status.

Just 38 per cent of the urban and 25 per cent of the rural population receive treatment. Among those treated, only 20 per cent in urban areas and 10 per cent in rural areas achieve adequate control, he said. "Accurate measurement and consistent management are vital in preventing the severe health consequences associated with high blood pressure," said Dr Tandon.

Dr Tarun agreed as he pointed out that even the theme of the World Hypertension Day on May 17, say 'Measure Your Blood Pressure Accurately, Control It, Live Longer.' For instance, one should never check BP while crossed legs( it can adds 2-8 mm Hg), placing the cuff over your clothes (adds 5-50 mm Hg), unsupported arm (adds 10 mm Hg), using a small sized cuff (adds 2-10 mm Hg), unsupported back/feet (adds 6.5 mm Hg), talking during measuring BP (adds 10 mm Hg) and last but not the least with full bladder prior to measuring BP that can add up to 10 mm HG). The normal blood pressure is 120/80 mm/Hg or slightly lower.

Dr Tarun also said they recommend DASH (Dietary Approaches to Stop Hypertension (high blood pressure). The diet is simple.

WHO Regional Director for South-East Asia, **Saima Wazed** warned that at least more than 294 million people are living with hypertension in the Southeast Asia Region itself. Limited access to affordable healthcare services is a significant contributor to low Universal Service Coverage Index scores in many countries, impeding access to quality healthcare, she said. In fact, the South-East Asia Region has identified the prevention and control of hypertension as one of the priorities.

Dr Tandon pitched in for effective strategies such as increasing public awareness through media, community programs, and educational workshops about the importance of regular blood pressure checks. Expanding healthcare infrastructure in rural areas to ensure more people have access to medical services is also essential. Implementing policies that make hypertension medications and treatments affordable and accessible can alleviate economic constraints."

According to a study, high BP in childhood may raise heart attack, stroke risk by 4 times, exposing them to significant risks, including heart, kidney, and brain damage.

Nutrition Advocacy in Public Interest (NAPI) convenor **Dr Arun Gupta**, blamed on misleading labels and the addictive nature of ultra-processed foods for the menace. He said that the all-pervasive nature of junk food advertising is misleading consumers into eating unhealthy, additive, ultra-processed foods. @There is a need for stringent policy in this regard if the Government is really serious about the health of its people,@ he said.

## Doctors' drive, paired with patients' strength, reaps rewards

Extraordinary moments emerge in tough times, shining like sunshine through clouds. Let's celebrate the remarkable among us—the doctors rising to challenges and patients showing incredible resilience. **ARCHANA JYOTI** brings these inspiring stories to light, restoring hope and joy

Real stories of those who make a real difference, shine their brightest in the darkest times. In the process, one should also not miss the rainbow: a symbol of hope and a promise of brighter days. Take the case of little Radha's transplant triumph. Teenager Radha's struggle with liver failure due to Wilson's disease appeared insurmountable. A few years ago, Radha who is now 13 year-old was diagnosed with the rare disease, and ever since then, she has battled with the aberrant accumulation of copper in her organs, particularly her liver. However, under the careful guidance of Dr. Naresh Bansal, Senior Consultant, Institute of Liver Gastroenterology and Pancreatic Biliary Sciences and his team at the Sir Ganga Ram Hospital in Delhi, her journey saw moments of despair turn into hope. When hepatitis A dealt a



heart pressure was also elevated requiring pediatric cardiologist, Dr. Neeraj Agarwal from Sir Ganga Ram Hospital to intervene. The PICU team under the guidance of Senior Consultants Pediatrics at the hospital Dr. Anil Sachdeva, Dr. Dhiren Gupta, Dr. Neeraj Gupta, and Dr. Nishant Wadwa

**SUCH CASES HIGHLIGHT SYMBIOTIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DOCTORS AND PATIENTS IN ACHIEVING POSITIVE HEALTH OUTCOMES. IN THE PROCESS, ONE SHOULD ALSO NOT MISS THE RAINBOW: A SYMBOL OF HOPE**

fought restlessly to stabilize this 13 year old female child. The twelve-hour long procedure under Dr. Ushast Dhir, Chairman of liver transplant and hepatobiliary Surgery, Sir Ganga Ram Hospital involving the mother as donor, who donated a portion of liver, showed the

unshakable resolve of medical science and was a masterwork of accuracy and competence. Radha recovered very well and is now back home. Her incredible recovery stands as a testament to the human spirit's resilience and the miracles modern medicine can achieve. It was more than that, indeed. In a noble gesture, the doctors of Sir Ganga Ram Hospital (SGRH) had raised Rs 20 lakhs from crowdfunding and corporate donations to finance the transplant since the family was unable to pay for it because of their poor economic condition. Likewise, when a massive adrenal tumor threatened the health of a 59-year-old patient, a surgical team led by Dr. Piyush Varshney, Additional Director of Urology, Fortis Hospital Noida, employed the state-of-the-art da Vinci robotic system to tackle the

challenging tumor, measuring 12x11.5x8 cm. Dr Varshney said, 'The patient showed no symptoms, and his tumor, Adrenal Incidentaloma was detected incidentally during a routine ultrasound. Surgical removal is often necessary when these tumors exceed 4cm in size. These tumors are often highly vascular and pose surgical challenges due to their location near the spleen, pancreas, and kidney. "The da Vinci system's precision allowed us to successfully remove the entire tumor within two hours with minimal blood loss, and we discharged the patient on the second postoperative day." This groundbreaking procedure not only saved the patient's life but also showcased the potential of cutting-edge medical techniques to overcome daunting challenges.





# RCB'S TURNAROUND WILL INSPIRE OTHER TEAMS, SAYS DINESH KARTHIK

PTI ■ BENGALURU

Royal Challengers Bengaluru's remarkable turnaround to win six games on the trot and barge into the Indian Premier League playoffs this year will inspire other teams in future, believes wicketkeeper-batter Dinesh Karthik. RCB, who lost seven of their first eight games including six defeats in a row, came back roaring from the brink of elimination in the 17th edition of IPL to make the final four. The Faf du Plessis-led side on Friday got the better of defending champions Chennai Super Kings by 27 runs to seal the fourth spot in the points table. "People will always remember certain journeys. The way we have come back after eight games, we needed to win six, people will remember this team," Karthik was quoted as saying in a RCB release. "Every year in this tournament, when you hit the seven-game mark, there will be one or two teams which would have probably won one



or two and they will look to us and say, 'RCB did it. That was special. We are going to try and repeat what RCB did.' "That is what we all play cricket for, sport for, where people follow us and believe us that they can do something

special. It is hard. It is not going to be easy, I can tell any team that. What we have achieved today is very, very special," Karthik said. RCB will now face the team which finishes third, one among Sunrisers Hyderabad

and Rajasthan Royals, in the Eliminator to be played at Ahmedabad on Wednesday. "We have it within our grasp to do something that people will remember us for many decades. It will be a journey where people will say, 'wow,

that RCB team was special'. We are on that journey," Karthik said. RCB's confidence was the differentiating factor between them and CSK, a team which has a better bilateral record. "Coming into this game, there was a sense of quiet confidence about us, playing the defending champions, and the way we played we should be really proud," Karthik said. The senior wicketkeeper pointed out RCB's fielding and aggressive batting, despite rain intervention, as the factors which worked for them. "We can proudly say we are the best fielding team in this tournament without a doubt," he said. "Even though it turned, we had a rain break, we had to go, start again, just the way Virat (Kohli) and Faf played the next three overs made it feel like 140-150 could be a decent total. "Most teams would have thought about that and we would have thought about that for a second as well," he said.

# Rayudu does not feel Dhoni has played his last match, puts ball in BCCI court

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

Former India batter Ambati Rayudu doesn't feel MS Dhoni has played his last match in the IPL and wants the BCCI to continue with the contentious impact player rule as it could help the long-serving legend to keep going in top-flight cricket. Dhoni's Chennai Super Kings bowed out of this edition of the Indian Premier League following a 27-run defeat to Royal Challengers Bengaluru in a much-anticipated southern derby in Bengaluru on Saturday. The five-time defending champions needed 17 in the final over to qualify for the playoffs on better net run rate, but bowler Yash Dayal, after being hit for monstrous six by Dhoni, held his nerves to help RCB prevail. Later, speaking on Star Sports Cricket Live, Rayudu said, "I don't think this is his last game. I just don't see him wanting to end on this note." Even as the RCB players broke into wild celebrations, Dhoni shook hands with the opposition's reserves and support staff before quietly disappearing into the dressing room. Rayudu said, "He looked a little frustrated, even when he got out. That's very unlike MS



Dhoni, he just wanted to qualify and finish on a high. But you never know with MS Dhoni, he might come back next year." Rayudu, who played under Dhoni at CSK, brought the BCCI into the picture. "... With the impact player role as well, it gives him the opportunity to be able to come in those last few overs and truly make that impact. "BCCI better not remove the impact player role because we still want to see MS Dhoni play. So, it's up to BCCI now. Do we want to see MS Dhoni play or not." While the match ended in agony for Dhoni and Co, RCB continued their revival with a sixth straight win in a row, a remarkable feat that saw them rise from the bottom of the table to make the playoffs. Speaking of Dhoni, former Australian opener Matthew

Hayden said, "Yeah, I suppose the thing is when you come to the end of your career, whether it is the last part of his career or not, what you don't want to see is diminishing returns as an athlete. "Firstly, as a leader, he is The Thala of the Chennai Super Kings. This is telling me that nothing here is about becoming anything else other than first place. He's desperately using his brains, all of that cricket knowledge. "And of course, the power is there and that's always been MS Dhoni. He's always hit balls at this stage of an innings. At the front, you can understand how players can hit it. But at the back, it's really hard to hit balls." Dhoni made 25 off 13 balls with the help of three fours and a huge six, showing that he can still send the ball a long, long way.

# God's plan: Year after Rinku's rapidfire, Yash Dayal redeems himself

PTI ■ BENGALURU

Yash Dayal couldn't shake the haunting memory of Rinku Singh's five consecutive sixes last year as MS Dhoni lofted his full-toss over the Chinnaswamy roof, before regaining his composure to complete the 20th over and clinch RCB's berth in the 2024 IPL playoffs. Dayal, who cut a forlorn figure after being hammered for five sixes in a row by his Uttar Pradesh mate Rinku last season, redeemed himself on Saturday night by defending 17 in the final over against the likes of Dhoni and Ravindra Jadeja. "God's plan baby," that was how Rinku summed the reversal of fortunes for Dayal.

The 26-year-old from Prayagraj was released by Gujarat Titans after the 2023 season but he found a new IPL home in RCB, who showed faith in him by paying a handsome Rs 5 crore at the auction. Dayal not only repaid the faith but also erased the scars of last season. "When I got hit the first ball (by Dhoni), subconsciously you reach that place (Rinku's five sixes off him). But I did well this whole season and I kept telling myself that I just had to bowl a good ball. "I didn't have to look at the scoreboard, I just had to bowl well. I used that confidence in execution," said Dayal who kept RCB's remarkable comeback story alive in this

IPL. The last over also indicated the coming of age for Dayal, who learned from the mistakes he made against Rinku's onslaught. After the full toss that Dhoni duly dispatched out of the ground, Dayal returned to bowling slower balls into the pitch that resulted in the former India captain's wicket and just one run off the following four balls. "The last time what happened with me, it made me a little nervous. But since I have come in the RCB setup, I have worked very hard on practice and I have delivered in matches. I just wanted to focus on bowling two balls well. "Even if when plans were not



executed well, the seniors were standing, they did not scold me or anything. That was a positive thing and it helped me a lot on the ground." In what arguably has been the toughest season for bowlers, Dayal has managed 15 wickets in 13 games at a decent economy rate of 8.94. Dayal was supposed to bowl the penultimate over but a last-minute change of plan saw him bowling one of the most important overs of his life. "Actually, I was going to bowl the second last over. But suddenly DK bhैया and Faf spoke. I don't know what they talked about. They said that Lockie will bowl and then I'll bowl the main over. I was fine

with both." Dayal feels the constant support that he has received from RCB has led to desirable results. "I have got proper backing from RCB. When I came at the start, the management told me that I am an important player. I will be backed from the starting to the end, which is a very good thing. "All the youngsters who were picked, they were told the same thing. That is now visible in the results also." The home crowd was RCB's 12th man as usual and with a play-off berth on the line, the atmosphere fired up the team even more. It is difficult to keep emotions in check at such a juncture but

Dayal tried to calm himself down. "There are so many people around you, there is a whole crowd. So, somewhere or the other, the mind gets diverted. But as a player, we are built for this." He also gave due credit to the army of RCB loyalists. "I had never felt like this since childhood. Whenever I used to watch a RCB match on TV, I never thought that I would be part of this team. Today I am here and I was feeling unreal on the ground. It is an unbelievable crowd and very supportive," added Dayal. What was the turning point of the game? "I think Dhoni bhैया's wicket was the turning point, as the first ball went for six."

## OTHERS SPORTS

# Satwik, Chirag win Thailand Open title

PTI ■ BANGKOK

In a confidence-boosting performance ahead of Paris Olympics, star Indian shuttlers Satwiksairaj Rankireddy and Chirag Shetty on Sunday won the Thailand Open Super 500 badminton tournament with a straight-game win over Chen Bo Yang and Liu Yi of China, here. Satwik and Chirag, the world number three pair, prevailed 21-15 21-15 over Liu and Chen, ranked 29th, for their ninth BWF world tour title in men's doubles. It was also the second title of the season for the Asian Games

champions following their triumph at the French Open Super 750 in March. They had also finished runners-up at Malaysia Super 1000 and India Super 750. "It has been a lucky tournament for us. The journey started from here. We lifted this title in 2019 and again we are lifting it here now. After 2019, we went on to win many tournaments and, hopefully, it will give more boost to us in the upcoming important tournaments," Satwik said after the win. "They keep on playing fast and we knew we couldn't relax. Overall, I think it's the best match we played throughout the tournament. We kept



everything calm and under control. So really happy that we played well." Asked about Paris Games, Chirag said: "Not just us but all athletes want to go out there in the Olympics and win that medal and we too want that

and hopefully we will play well there." For Satwik and Chirag, the title comes at a crucial juncture of their careers as they had some low returns in the last couple of tournaments. The Indian pair lost in the second round at All England Championships and then missed the Asia Championships due to an injury to Satwik. The Thomas Cup campaign was also not too fruitful as they lost a couple of narrow matches to top pairs. Satwik and Chirag had come into the Thailand Open final without dropping a game and were favourites to claim the title, while Liu and Chen also produced some stunning wins in the run-up to the summit clash and

had the reputation of never losing a final. However, it was always going to be a tough task to tame the top-seeded Indians, who didn't allow the Chinese to get into long rallies or sustain any pressure. Satwik and Chirag made a superb start by quickly opening up a 5-1 lead. Chen and Liu clawed back with a four-point burst. At 7-7, the Chinese pair won a 39-shot rally and surged ahead to 10-7 before spraying one long. Liu and Chen played a few intense rallies but Chirag unleashed a bullet return to draw level at 10-10 but Liu ensured they had a slender edge at the break.



# Messi held scoreless but Inter Miami extends unbeaten string

AP ■ FORT LAUDERDALE

Lionel Messi was kept off the scoresheet for the second consecutive match, but Inter Miami extended its unbeaten string with a 1-0 win over DC United. Leo Campana scored four minutes into second half stoppage time as Miami, 6-0-3 since a 4-0 loss at the New York Red Bulls on March 23, avoided a second consecutive scoreless draw. Campana, who entered the match a minute earlier, received a pass from Sergio Busquets on the right wing and converted on a shot that landed inside the left post. Miami had used its allotted five substitutions but was allowed an additional replacement when United's Martin Rodriguez left the match because of a concussion. Second half stoppage lasted 10 minutes. "I know that lately I have not been getting too many minutes but it is my responsibility to be ready," Campana said in Spanish. "Whether it's 30, 20, 15 or one minute you have to be ready. Thankfully, we had the time to score the goal." For a team known for its high-powered offense that has

produced a league-high 36 goals, Miami secured its second straight shutout. "We were not as fluid offensively and they formed a solid defense," Miami coach Gerardo "Tata" Martino said. "Defensively we worked very well." The win improved Eastern Conference-leading Miami to 9-2-4 with 31 points. DC United dropped to 4-5-5 and 17 points. Messi returned to the lineup after missing Wednesday's match at Orlando because of knee soreness. The Argentine star forward had at least one goal and assist in five consecutive matches until a 3-2 win at Montreal on May 11. Messi began Saturday with a league-leading 12 assists. Tightly marked for most of the match, Messi found a slight opening in the 71st minute, but his shot from 22 yards sailed high above the crossbar. Miami goalkeeper Drake Callender preserved the shutout when he stopped a shot from United's Jacob Murrell in the 86th minute and then denied Cristian Dajome inside the box four minutes later.

PTI ■ SHARJAH

# Aravindh Chithmabaram beats Salem to claim sole lead in Sharjah

Indian Grandmaster Aravindh Chithmabaram defeated local star A R Saleh Salem to emerge as the sole leader on 4.5 points after the end of the fifth round of Sharjah Masters chess tournament here. Chithmabaram is now followed by four players, the Iranian duo of Amin Tabatabaei and Bardiya Daneshvar and Americans Hans Moke Niemann and Sam Shankland who all have four points apiece. Top seed Arjun Erigaisi is in the next pack of eight players having 3.5 points each and giving him company here is another Indian in Sankalp Gupta. With four rounds still to be played in the USD 52000 prize money tournament, as many as 16 players have an identical three points each. The list includes Indians Abhimanyu Puranik, Leon Luke Mendonca, P Iniyan and V Pranav. It turned out to be a tough day at the office for many but Chithmabaram was in his element as he simply crushed



Salem in all departments of the game. It was a King's Indian defense by Salem who played black and the middle game saw Chithmabaram exerting

pressure on the queen side. It was on the 17th move that the Chennai-based GM unleashed a brilliant tactical sequence, giving up two minor pieces for a rook.

As things turned out, white's position remained better for the rest of the game and Salem was outdone eventually in the endgame wherein white's rook proved

superior. The game lasted 48 moves. Erigaisi was in a spot of bother at some point against Volodar Murzin, the upcoming talent from Russia who has to play under FIDE flag here. After attaining an optically better position in the middle game out of a Queen pawn game, Erigaisi was on the defensive as Murzin made some steady recovery. He had to liquidate to a rook and pawns endgame where the draw was a just result. Sankalp continued with his impressive run, holding highly regarded Teimour Radjabov of Azerbaijan to a draw while Abhimanyu Puranik could not keep up with his form and lost to Amin Tabatabaei of Iran. Important and Indian results Round 5 (Indians unless specified): Aravindh Chithmabaram (4.5) beat

A.R. Saleh Salem (Uae, 3.5); Hans Moke Niemann (Usa, 4) drew with Alexey Sarana (Srb, 3.5); Erigaisi Arjun (3.5) drew with Volodar Murzin (Fid, 3.5); Abhimanyu Puranik (3) lost to Amin Tabatabaei (Iri, 4); Sankalp Gupta (3.5) drew with Samuel Sevian (Usa, 3); Shreyas Royal (Eng, 3) drew with Nihal Sarin (3); Leon Luke Mendonca (3) drew with Nikolas Theodorou (Gre, 3); P Iniyan (3) drew with Teimour Radjabov (Aze, 3); V Pranav (3) beat Nodirbek Yakubboev (Uzb, 2); Abhimanyu Mishra (2.5) drew with Bharath Subramaniyam (2.5); Benjamin Gledura (Hun, 2.5) drew with Pranav Anand (2.5); Aditya Mittal (2.5) drew with Siddharth Jagadeesh (Sgp, 2.5); B Adhiban (3) beat Pouya Idani (Iri, 2); Abhijeet Gupta (2.5) drew with Mahdi Gholami Orimi (Iri, 2.5); D Harika (1.5) lost to Emre Can (Tur, 2.5); Yilmaz Mustafa (Tur, 1.5) drew with Raja Rithvik (1.5); S P Sethuraman (1) lost to Yagiz Kaan Erdogmus (Tur, 2).