OPINION 6

UNVEILING THE ENIGMA OF

AN UNUSUAL ELECTION

WORLD 8

IRAN OPENS REGISTRATION FOR

JUNE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION

DELHI LUCKNOW BHOPAL BHUBANESWAR

Late City Vol.17 Issue 147

RANCHI RAIPUR CHANDIGARH

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*Air Surcharge Extra if Applicable WEARING INDIA JERSEY IS DIFFERENT FEELING: PANT 12 SPORTS

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BJP, CONG SWEAR BY CONSTITUTION, BUT GLOVES ARE OFF

'Third-term 125-day roadmap ready' Nation needs inclusive, nationalist Govt'

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE HOSHIARPUR (PUNJAB)

ddressing his final rally A of the back-to-back hectic 2024 Lok Sabha which campaign, spanned about two months Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Thursday attacked the Congress for 'ranting' about the Constitution. He accused them of 'strangling' it during the Emergency and not caring about it when Sikhs were killed in the 1984 riots. "Sikhs were killed after

putting burning tyres around them. At that time, they did not care about the Constitution," Modi said in his last poll rally in the sevenphase election. At the rally in favour of his party's candidates in Punjab which goes to polls on Saturday, the Prime Minister also touched the issues reservation, corruption and the Ram Temple.

Modi is set to face the electorate in his two-time constituency of Varanasi in the last phase. Meanwhile, he embarked on a nearly twoday meditation exercise at the Vivekananda Rock Memorial, against the backdrop of huge protests by the Congress, TMC, and DMK. These have expressed reservations and moved the



NDA supporters at Prime Minister Narendra Modi's public meeting for the last phase of Lok Sabha elections, in Hoshiarpur, Punjab, on Thursday

the PM's spiritual sojourn." Hitting back at the Congress for its charge that the BJP would scrap the Constitution if voted to power, Modi said, the Constitution. These are

Election Commission against during Emergency". He also charged that the intentions of the Congress and INDIA Bloc over the issue of reservation are "dangerous".

"In the last 10 years, I have "Nowadays people of the always protected reservation country are hearing rants for SC/ST/OBCs. Congress from the INDI alliance about and INDI alliance are enraged over my efforts. the same people who Their intentions on strangled the Constitution reservation are dangerous.

Their complete track record has been to snatch reservations of SC, ST and OBC," he said, adding he has always protected reservation for SC/ST and OBCs.

Accusing the Opposition of insulting the spirit of the Constitution and sentiments of BR Ambedkar, he said they want reservation on the basis

of religion in Government jobs, in sports, Government tenders and admission The universities. Minister Prime charged that the Opposition wanted

to give reservation rights to Muslims after snatching it from Dalits

temperature in other stations

have also been soaring above

45 degrees Celsius. The

minimum temperature settled

at 30.4 degrees Celsius, four

degrees above the normal,

NEW DELHI/AMRITSAR

n his first statement in the **L**fag-end of ensuing Lok Sabha elections, former Prime Minister Manmohan Singh on Thursday accused his successor Narendra Modi of lowering the dignity of public discourse and the gravity of the office of the PM by giving "hateful speeches" during the poll campaign.

Singh also took opportunity to make his stand clear after the controversy erupted when Modi had accused Singh of saying that Muslims have the first right on the country's resources.

On the last day of two months long campaign, Congress president Mallikarjun Kharge also expressed confidence that the INDIA Bloc will secure a clear majority in the Lok Sabha polls and give the country an inclusive and nationalistic Government, while senior leader

responded to Modi's assertion that the Mahatma through the Rahul criticised those

Rahul

world only learned of Gandhi

Gandhi



Congress leader Priyanka Gandhi at Jakhu Temple, Shimla, in the midst of last day of campaign in Himachal Pradesh on Thursday



Former Prime Minister Manmohan Singh

affiliated with the RSS, suggesting their lack of understanding regarding Gandhi's legacy Following Singh's statement,

Kharge said Modi spoke about 'mandir-masjid' and divisive issues 421 times during the poll campaign Commission's direction of no appeal for votes on caste and religion. Earlier in an appeal to voters,

particularly Punjab ahead of the seventh-phase of Lok Sabha polls on Saturday, Singh asserted that only the Congress can ensure growthoriented progressive future where democracy Constitution safeguarded. The senior Congress leader also hit out at the BJP Government for imposing an "ill-conceived" Agniveer scheme on the Armed forces. "The BJP thinks that the value of patriotism, bravery and service is only four years. This shows their fake nationalism, he said in a letter to voters of

As poll commotion ends, prayers begin

RAJESH KUMAR/SAMAR PANDEY NEW DELHI

mid hostile weather condi-Ations and poll bickering to woo the voters, the 44-day longest ever campaign for the Thursday evening. The intensity of the campaigns showcased the high stakes and each party's will to maintain their position as the election process neared conclusion. This phase could well be the game changer for the future of the country as well as the political climate.

This is probably the first election, where people witnessed Prime Minister Narendra Modi using " Brand Modi" during the 44 days long poll campaign as well as the Opposition parties also used "Modi Brand'. Even BJP candidates are banking on Modi's charisma to win and sought votes in the name of Brand Modi.

the Prime Minister, the biggest star campaigner of ruling BJP, left for two days meditation at the famed Vivekananda Rock Memorial here. Swami Vivekananda is said to have attained enlightenment at this place. Modi notched up a total of 206 public programs, rallies an outreach and including roadshows, since the Election

After the end of campaigning,

LOK SABHA ELECTION PHASE VII SEATS

2024 LS voting concludes for States marked on June 1								
STATES	NO. OF	CONSTITUENCY						
	SEATS							
Uttar Pradesh	13	Maharajganj, Gorakhpur, Kushi Nagar, Deoria, Bansgaon, Ghosi, Salempur, Ballia, Ghazipur, Chandauli, Varanasi, Mirzapur, Robertsganj						
Bihar	8	Nalanda, Patna Sahib, Pataliputra, Arrah, Buxar, Sasaram, Karakat, Jahanabad						
Punjab	13	Gurdaspur, Amritsar, Khadoor Sahib, Jalandhar, Hoshiarpur, Anandpur Sahib, Ludhiana, Fatehgarh Sahib, Faridkot, Firozpur, Bathinda, Sangrur, Patiala						
West Bengal	9	Dum Dum, Barasat, Basirhat, Jaynagar, Mathurapur, Diamond Harbour, Jadavpur, Kolkata Dakshin, Kolkata Uttar						
Odisha	6	Mayurbhanj, Balasore, B <mark>hadrak,</mark> Jajpur, Kendrapara, Jag <mark>atsinghpur</mark>						
Himachal Pradesh 4		Kangra, Mandi, Hamirpur, Shimla						
Jharkhand	3	Rajmahal, Dumka, Go <mark>dda</mark>						
Chandigarh	1	Chandigarh						

Commission (EC) announced the poll schedule on March 16. The PM surpassed his nearly the 2019 polls by a covered b significant margin. The campaign period this time his party.

was 76 days, compared to 68 days in the polls held five years ago. At 73, Modi was not only ahead of any other leader 145 public in terms of the sheer number of rallies and the distance he covered but also continued to be the biggest vote magnet for

Brutal heat turns fatal in Capital

SAUMYA SHUKLA NEW DELHI

While braving a roasting temperature of 45.6 degrees celsius, about five degrees above the normal and prevailing heatwave conditions, Delhi reported its first death as a 40year-old man from Bihar's Darbhanga

stroke at Ram Manohar Lohia (RML) Hospital in the city on Wednesday. Areas like Mungeshpur, Najafgarh and Narela have been reporting temperatures

above 49 degrees Celsius for

five continuous days and

and the humidity level at 6:30 pm was 36 per cent. According to experts, heatwave conditions affect Delhi more as Rajasthan Haryana rush to the

northwest border of the city. Since, areas like Mungeshpur, Narela and Najafgarh are located on the border they take the first blow of the hot summer westerly or north-westerly

Monsoon tiptoes into Kerala, NE

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

The southwest monsoon The southwest many arrived two days earlier than usual on Thursday hitting the Kerala coast and parts of Northeast India simultaneously. This early driven conditions created by cyclone Remal, has pulled the monsoon flow to the Bay of Bengal, according to the scientists from the India Meteorological Department (IMD). This marks the beginning of the four-month rainy season in the country.



blowing in from Rajasthan or Harvana.

The victim was a labourer who died due to multiple organ failure following his temperature rising to as high as 107 degrees Fahrenheit, 10 degrees above the normal. "The patient's kidneys and liver had failed due to excessively high body which he died during treatment," Dr Rajesh Shukla of RML Hospital

said. Amid the city already facing scorching impending water crisis and frequent power cuts have worsened the situation.

Kejriwal seeks regular bail in laundering case

RAJESH KUMAR NEW DELHI

Acity court on Thursday sought the Presponse of the Enforcement Directorate (ED) to a bail plea filed by Delhi Chief Minister Arvind Keiriwal in the money laundering case against him in relation to the Delhi excise policy. Kejriwal is currently out on interim bail, granted by the Supreme Court, in the case till June 1. Kejriwal on Thursday campaigned in Punjab, the last day of campaigning for the seven phases Lok Sabha polls.

Special Judge Kaveri Baweja also directed the ED to file its response to Kejriwal's plea by Saturday when the ED said it would like to file replies to Kejriwal's plea. The court allowed the same and posted the case for further hearing on June 1 at 2 pm.



Appearing for ED, Additional Solicitor General (ASG) SV Raju sought time to file response to the pleas. The agency claimed he suppressed many facts. Kejriwal, who had been campaigning from

the day he was released on interim bail, is claiming to be unwell as the date for surrender neared, Raju said. "He is not in custody. He has been granted interim bail by the Supreme court. He is today in Punjab campaigning. His health did not hinder him from campaigning. He moves the bail on the last date so that we get very little time. His conduct doesn't entitle him for any orders today," Raju said. Kejriwal has filed two separate

pleas. One plea seeks regular bail in the money laundering case initiated by the ED in relation to the Delhi excise policy scam. A second plea seeks interim bail for seven days on medical grounds. The court on Thursday issued notice on both

Now, add terror threat to India-Pak match stress

PTI ■ NEW YORK

New York's Nassau County will have unprecedented security arrangements in place for the T20 World Cup clash between India and Pakistan on June 9 due to the threat of a terror attack here even though state Governor Kathy Hochul insisted that it is not credible "at this time" The Eisenhower Park Stadium at the Nassau County will host eight matches of the tournament-proper, including India's three outings. The Indians will also play a practice game against Bangladesh here on

New York State Governor Kathy Hochul said she has directed state police to elevate security measures to ensure safety of the crowds.

"In preparation for the World Cup my team has been working with federal & local law enforcement to keep attendees safe. While there is no credible threat at this time, I've directed @nyspolice (NYPD) to elevate security measures & we'll continue to monitor as the event nears," Hochul said in a post on X. A report on CNN said New York officials are putting safety precautions in place "after terror group ISIS-K made a global threat earlier this year" against the World Cup. Nassau County Police Commissioner Patrick Ryder said on Wednesday that the event received an ISIS-K-linked threat in April. 'That was followed by more specific

threats on the India versus Pakistan game, scheduled for June 9, and references to a viral video circulating online, which calls for 'that lone wolf to act out'," the report said.

Bus falls into Jammu gorge, **22 die, 64 hurt**

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ JAMMU

t least 22 pilgrims died and 64 oth-A treast 22 prigrams area an overcrowded bus, headed towards the famous Shiv Khori shrine, rolled down into a deep gorge near Tungi Morh, Chowki Choura area of Akhnoor in Jammu division on Thursday.

The list of deceased included 10 men, 9 women, and two children. One body is yet to be identified. The majority of the pilgrims hailed from Uttar Pradesh and Rajasthan, according to a statement issued by the Jammu and Kashmir Police on

Agnibaan breaches another frontier, fires off

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE

Describing successful launch of a rocket Agnibaan powered by world's first single-piece 3D printed semi-cryogenic engine as a "momentous occasion" for India's space sector, Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Thursday said "it is a testament to our yuvashakti." Chennai-based space start-up Agnikul Cosmos successfully carried out a sub-orbital test-flight of its home-built 3D-printed semicryogenic rocket — Agnibaan — from its own launch pad at Sriharikota, making it India's second private entity to do so.

Modi, in a post on X, said, "A remarkable feat which will make the entire nation proud!" "The



successful launch of Agnibaan @AgnikulCosmos team for their future endeavours," he said.

rocket powered by world's first single-piece 3D printed semicryogenic engine is a momentous occasion for India's space sector and a testament to the remarkable ingenuity of our Yuva Shakti. My best wishes to the

After four unsuccessful attempts, the test flight of Agnibaan Sub-Orbital Technology Demonstrator (SOrTeD) on Thursday took place at 7.15 am

without any live streaming and in

flight — Mission 1 of Agnibaan SOrTeD — from our own and India's first and only private Launchpad within SDSC-SHAR at Sriharikota," Agnikul Cosmos said on X. It said all the mission objectives of this controlled

the presence of fewer dignitaries

vertical ascent flight were met and performance was nominal. "The vehicle was completely designed in-house and was powered by the world's first single piece 3D printed engine and also happens to be India's

first flight with a semi-cryo

engine," the start-up said.

at the Sriharikota launch pad located within ISRO's Satish of the financial year of 2025. Dhawan Space Centre.
"Humbled to announce the successful completion of our first Hyderabad-based Aerospace was the first private

Indian entity to launch its sub-orbital rocket Vikram-S in November 2022. Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) chairman S Somanath said, "The success involving many firsts including 3D printed semicryogenic engine, flight control systems etc. Demonstrate the prowess of indigenous design and innovation. It motivates ISRO to support the Space startups and Non-Governmental entities for innovation and Atmanirbharata to create a vibrant space ecosystem in the country.

Agnikul is looking at flying an

orbital mission towards the end

Security ramped up for vote counting, political representatives to be allowed entry around the start of the counting exercise

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

trict administration is making extensive preparations for the counting of votes on June 4, ensuring a smooth and secure process.

The East Singhbhum disconstituency, has instructed involved in the cise to report room by 6 a.m. representative.

The administration has announced the deployment of 22 magistrates and 77 police officials to supervise the vote counting, which will commence sharply at 8 a.m. at the strong room located at the Jamshedpur Co-operative College. Special Armed Police (SAP) jawans will be present to provide additional security. Deputy Commissioner-

cum-Returning Officer for the Jamshedpur parliamentary constituency, Ananya Mittal, has instructed all personnel involved in the counting exercise to report to the strong room by 6 a.m. Political party representatives will be allowed entry around the start of the counting exercise.

The counting will begin with postal ballots, overseen by the DC-cum-district election officer at his table. This will be followed by the counting of Electronic Voting Machine (EVM) votes. The counting halls have been arranged assembly-wise, with six halls in total. Each hall will



have 14 counting tables and one table for the Assistant Returning Officer (ARO).

District police personnel will maintain security outside the strong room, while the SAP will secure the perimeter of the Co-operative College. Magistrates have been directed to handle potential troublemakers strictly, and all liquor shops in the district will be closed on June 4 to prevent any disturbances.

"We have already announced that all wine shops in the district will remain closed on June 4, to ensure foolproof safety arrangements," confirmed an official.

The counting is expected to conclude by 4:30 p.m., including the formality of handing over the merit certificate to the winning candidate.

Meanwhile, discussions

about the election outcomes are in full swing across the city, with residents eagerly debating the prospects of the contestants vying for the Lok Sabha seat. "The only topic we had for discussion in our office was about counting. People have their own opinions, but I certainly feel that Bidyut Baran Mahto is the local favorite," said Amlan Chakravarty, an employee of a private bank. All though, dis-

be on duty outside the strong room but the responsibility of providing security to the four boundaries of the Co-operative College rests with Special Armed Police, (SAP) jawans. All the magistrates have been asked to get tough with the potential troublemakers and in this connection strict orders have been imposed for closing down the liquor shops.

"No cell phones will be allowed inside the strong room. However, water bottles, launch boxes are allowed for the representatives of the political parties and candidates," informed an official.

Flouting Rules: Jamshedpur buildings misuse basements for commerce

PNS: JAMSHEDPUR

Despite repeated warnings and court orders, several high-rise buildings in various localities of the city, including Ranikudar, Kadma, Sakchi, Baradwari, Sonari, and posh Bistupur, continue to flout basement parking rules, utilizing the space for commercial purposes.

The blatant misuse of basement areas for commercial activities has prompted the local administration to resume its demolition drive against unauthorized usage. This initiative follows a similar drive conducted two years ago, which aimed to rectify rampant violations of basement space usage.

The Jamshedpur Notified Area Committee (JNAC) has identified a total of 21 buildings for violations, primarily concerning the misuse of basements designated for parking. Notices have been

issued to the owners of these buildings, demanding the immediate cessation of commercial activities and the restoration of the spaces for their intended purpose.

The court order, which underscores the necessity to adhere to basement norms outlined in the National Building Code, has spurred the JNAC into action. According to these norms, 85

percent of the space in a basement must be allocated for parking purposes, while the remaining 15 percent can be utilized for private security

guards and generator sets.

However, many buildings have been found to be in violation of these regulations, with basement areas being converted into commercial hubs instead of parking spaces. This not only exacer-

bates the already strained parking situation in the city but also poses safety hazards and contributes to traffic con-

The administration's decision to resume the demolition drive underscores its commitment to enforcing regulations and ensuring the proper utilization of infrastructure. It aims to curb the unauthorized commercialization of basement areas and promote compliance with established norms to enhance urban planning and development in Jamshedpur.

Residents and stakeholders have welcomed the administration's initiative, emphasizing the importance of adhering to regulations to maintain order and safety in the city's urban landscape. They hope that strict enforcement measures will deter future violations and contribute to the creation of a more organized and efficient

urban environment for all residents.

He pointed out while carrying out the survey we are getting the building in question videographed so that effective action can be taken in the court of law against the violators.

Rakesh Kumar, who is a resident of the city had filed the PIL claiming that the civic body was not serious about the violation of the building code and had sealed numerous buildings' additional floor set up in deviation of the approved building plan.

According to sources in the JNAC, due to using the basement for commercial purposes instead of using it for parking, roads in front of the buildings remain occupied with the vehicle parking.

The sources said the building where the basements are being used for running restaurants, shops or office purposes will be taken to task.

An office Medical stated the been with two to the state of the been with the building where the basements are being used in the building where the basements are being used for running restaurants, shops or office purposes will be taken to task.

Cases of heat stroke surge as temperatures soar

PNS : JAMSHEDPUR

With the city experiencing maximum temperatures exceeding 44 degrees Celsius, cases of heat stroke have surged, prompting concerns among residents and health-care professionals alike. The scorching heat, with the maximum temperature recorded at 44.2 degrees Celsius on Thursday, surpasses the normal temperature by five degrees.

Reports indicate a significant rise in cases of heat stroke, leading to hospitalizations as heatwave conditions grip the region. Nursing homes and private hospitals have witnessed a surge in admissions, with patients suffering from dehydration, cough-cold, seasonal flu, gastroenteritis, and jaundice.

An official at M G M Medical College and Hospital, stated that the Steel City has been witnessing an average of two to three hospitalizations due to heat stroke daily. Patients present symptoms of

dehydration, mild fever, and cough.

In light of the escalating temperatures, he advised residents to avoid direct exposure to sunlight and ensure adequate intake of fluids, along with maintaining a healthy diet.

The Sonari meteorological office has predicted a contin-

officers ahead of vote counting

DEO Bokaro briefs counting

ued rise in maximum temperatures due to prevailing westerly winds across the state. However, there are no indications of rain in the near forecast, leaving residents eagerly awaiting relief from the scorching heat.

Furthermore, the meteorological office has extended its heatwave warning for an additional two days, as severe heatwave conditions persist over the Chottanagpur plateau region. The warning underscores the severity of the heatwave, particularly over parts of Kolhan, urging residents to take necessary precautions to mitigate its effects.

As the city grapples with the relentless heatwave, residents are advised to stay indoors during peak sunlight hours, stay hydrated, and seek medical attention in case of heat-related illnesses. With the heatwave showing no signs of relenting, the city braces itself for continued challenges posed by the soaring temperatures.

Principal District Judge inspects Division Jail

PNS : LOHARDAGA

As per the instructions of NALSA New Delhi and Jhalsa Ranchi, Principal District and Sessions Judge of Lohardaga district cum DALSA President pected the Divisional Jail Lohardaga on Thursday. CJM Krishnakant Mishra and Dalsa Secretary Rajesh Kumar were also present with him. PDJ interacted with the prisoners confined in Mandal Jail and listened to their problems. He also inspected many wards. Jailer Subodh Kumar said that till 30th May 2024, a total of 260 prisoners are lodged in Mandal Jail. In which there are 246 male prisoners and 14 female prisoners. There are also 32 convict-

I here are also 32 convicted prisoners, who are to be transferred to Hotwar jail after June 4. There are 228 undertrial prisoners in Mandal Jail.

BJP to Return with 294 Seats; Young leaders will be given opportunities to take the reins

BY ATUL MALIKRAM

With just days remaining

until the results of the 18th Lok Sabha elections, India's vibrant democracy is poised for a decisive moment. Prime Minister Narendra Modi predicts a resounding victory, foreseeing BJP securing a commanding 370 seats. Meanwhile. Congress MP Rahul Gandhi is confident in coalition government. Assessing the ground realities, BJP appears poised for another term in power. My prediction suggests BJP could clinch 294 seats, somewhat similar to their 2014 and 2019 performances of 282 and 303 seats respectively, a forecast that might surprise political pundits. In Modi 3.0. we can anticipate significant changes. It is likely that the BJP, under the leadership of PM Modi, will entrust substantial responsibilities to educated, dynamic, and popular leaders among the youth. Key figures to watch include Tamil Nadu BJP chief



Annamalai, Union Minister Jyotiraditya Scindia, Apna Dal (S)'s Anupriya Patel, late Sushma Swaraj's daughter Bansuri Swaraj, the charismatic Navneet Kaur Rana from the Amravati seat in Maharashtra, and Madhavi Lata, who is challenging Owaisi. These leaders represent a promising new wave within the BJP, all set to shape the future of Indian politics

Despite favourable conditions for the BJP, PM Modi's third term will not be without its challenges. The most significant hurdle is his age, as he turns 75, an unwritten

rule within his party that he himself has endorsed. While the party believes the nation still needs Modi's leadership, continuing in office might be seen as conflicting with the rules he has championed. Additionally, the strategy of promoting new faces and integrating opposition rebels could incite internal dissent, amplifying rebellious sentiments within the party. These challenges will be formidable for both the BJP and PM Modi to navigate.

THE WRITER IS A POLITICAL STRATEGIST. VIEWS ARE PERSONAL.

Heatwave renders passenger unconscious at Daltonganj Rly station

PNS : DALTONGANJ

A 55 year old passenger was found lying unconscious in the main lobby of the Daltonganj railway station under the Dhanbad division of the east central railway afternoon today. Daltonganj railway station superintendent Umesh Kumar said the man had a fever as he was trembling. He had no sweating. Umesh Kumar said "We suspect him to be a case of heatstroke. He was found unconscious in such a corner of the lobby of the Daltonganj railway station where it is a bit cooler than other areas."The unconscious passenger was rushed to the MMCH Daltonganj by the railway officials.

Umesh Kumar said a railway personnel accompanied the unconscious passenger to the MMCH Daltongani

the MMCH Daltonganj.

There in the MMCH the unconscious passenger has been put on the medical oxygen. His condition is unstable, said the MMCH sources.

Umesh Kumar said his small belongings like his locked cell phone, charger, power glasses etc have been safely preserved by the railway. There is one more thing in his left behind belongings. It's a popular Hindi daily of Kanpur edition. It is believed the unconscious passenger hails from UP. Till the filing of this report his identity was not established.

PNS: BOKARO District Election Officer (DEO) Vijava Jadhav briefed the officials and personnel assigned to the counting duties for the upcoming Giridih Lok Sabha constituency election on June 4, 2024. Senior officials from the Election Department, including Deputy Development Commissioner (DDC) Sandeep Kumar, Assistant Returning Officer (ARO) Mohammad Mumtaz Ansari, and Bermo SDO Ashok Kumar, among others,

were present.

Jadhav emphasized the importance of adhering to the counting work order, which clearly defines the responsibilities of all involved officials and personnel. She stressed the necessity of fulfilling these duties meticulously to avoid any errors. Each team was made aware of their specific tasks, and all were instructed to reach the counting center on time. Access to the count-

ing center will be strictly regulated, requiring identification cards, which will be provided by the personnel cell at the center. Counting assistants, supervisors, and microobservers will receive their appointment and ID cards onsite. Refreshments and water will be available, ensuring everyone has breakfast before reporting to their stations. To ensure accuracy, distinct officials will verify the vote counts for each assembly area before submitting the data to the Returning Officer (RO). Specific officials have been appointed for different assembly constituencies, such as DTO Vandana Shejwalkar for Baghmara and Tundi, and DSO Shalini Khalko for Dumri and Giridih.

The DEO provided specific instructions for pre-counting activities, including the transportation of postal ballots from the district treasury vault to the counting hall, the videography of the entire

process, and ensuring continuous electricity supply in all vaults on counting day. Notably the counting center will be under strict surveillance with CCTV and video monitoring. Certain items, such as mobile phones, matches, lighters, water bottles, tobacco, cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, and chewing gum, are prohibited. Only authorized personnel are allowed entry with specific

Also various other critical

points were discussed, and necessary instructions were provided. Present at the briefing were District Education Officer Jagarnath Lohra, District Education Superintendent Atul Choubey, District Cooperative Officer Shweta Gudiya, District Public Relations Officer Kumar Pandey, Assistant Director of Social Security Piyush, and Assistant Public Relations Officer Avinash Kumar Singh, among others.

Awareness programme on drug de-addiction held

PNS : RANCHI

On the instructions of Jhalsa, under the guidance of Justice C o m m i s s i o n e r - c u m - Chairman, an awareness program on drug de-addiction was organized today on Thursday at Gossner College, Ranchi. On this occasion, LADC Advocate Rajesh Kumar Sinha, mediator P.N. Singh, Atul Gera of Life Savers NGO,

teachers of Gossner College Dr. S.K. Sinha, Dr. Shyamlata, Prof. Tripti, law students, Akshita Kumari, Kumari Kajal, Asmeet Patel, Anjita Rai, Shambhavi, Sonal, Akshat Parashar, Akshar Aditya, PIV Manav, Raja and others were present. Addressing the program, LADC advocate Rajesh Kumar Sinha gave information about the crimes related to trading of opium, ganja, heroin, brown sugar and cultivation of opium under the Drugs and Psychotropic Substances-1985 and told the students about the Drugs and Cosmetics Act 1940. Apart from this, focus was laid on NDPS, NCB and Article 47 of the Constitution.

Mediator P.N. Singh said

that drug addiction is a curse for all of us, which is common in our society. Due to lack of



good education, people become victims of drug addiction and other physical consequences at an early age and remain addicted to drugs throughout their life.

A simple mental hack to get more effective learning out of reading books



BY AVNISH ANAND

This is a small piece of advice for people who are making an attempt to learn through books.

I am assuming most of you are reading non-fiction – self-improvement, business etc. You are not used to reading these types of books regularly. There's a good chance you are struggling to keep reading, to keep making notes, to keep internalising, so that you learn all the lessons and benefit from this book.

This struggle will become a lot easier if you adjust your expectations. Remember this. Very few people are able to FULLY internalise ALL the lessons from any given book.

More importantly, even fewer people are able to actually implement all these learnings in their life.

The learning benefit of road.

The learning benefit of reading happens when you implement. Not just from knowing. Unless you plan to write books or give gyan as a speaker.

So here's a simple suggestion. Try and aim for implementing ONE useful lesson from the book you are reading. Just ONE. Trust me most people aren't able to do this. If you are actually able to implement one lesson properly, then you have got great ROI on the effort you have made to read this book. And you should be happy about it. It's much better than reading and making notes to internalise

everything and implementing nothing.

It's ok even if you don't finish the book. There's a storytelling book that I left at 25% because I am trying to first implement the method of saving and catalogu-

ing useful stories.

Don't get caught up in the FOMO that there's a lot of good stuff that you are missing. Or have guilt that you are not making an effort to finish this amazing book. It happens to all of us. And a lot of people lie about the books that they claim to read and understand fully. I haven't finished either of Daniel Kahneman's two books – 1) Thinking Fast and Slow. and 2) Noise. I am happy with the parts I read and understood and

implemented. I am not losing sleep over all the knowledge that I missed out on.

You can always go back and take a second lesson and try implementing it.

I wrote the book summary of Adam Grant's – Think Again – a few years back. It had 11 lessons. I am still working on trying to implement lesson no 3. Over more than 2 years. The same is true for many other books. So have a simple goal and make the learning count.

Also remember that these books are very heavy and dense (sometimes literally also). You can't read them fast and you can't read them continually. These books are like a very rich and heavy meal. Your stomachs

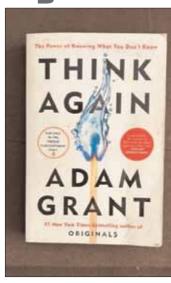
can only take so much at one time. And you have to let it digest slowly. Before you can have more of it. Happy reading and happy

implementing
P.S – as I have shared earlier, you can actually learn a lot from fiction.

you can actually learn a lot from fiction.

THE WRITER IS A CO-FOUNDER

AND MD/CEO AT CARATLANE.
HE IS A GRADUATE OF HM
LUCKNOW AND INDIAN
STATISTICAL INSTITUTE,
KOLKATA. HE LOVES TO READ
A WIDE RANGE OF TOPICS
AND ACTIVELY FOLLOWS A
LOT OF DIFFERENT SPORTS.
HE WRITES AND TALKS ABOUT
HIS INTERESTS FROM TIME TO



RANCHI I FRIDAY I MAY 31, 2024

Prestige at stake for JMM, BJP in Santhal Pargana

Voting in seventh phase will be held for three seats of Santhal on June 1

ampaigning for the seventh and final phase of ★ the Lok Sabha elections ended today (Thursday). Leaders of various political parties intensified the lastminute rallies. Voting will be held on June 1 in 57 parliaconstituencies spread over seven states and the Union Territory of Chandigarh.

A total of 904 candidates are in the fray in this phase. Thirteen seats each in Uttar Pradesh and Punjab, 9 in West Bengal, 8 seats in Bihar, 6 in Odisha, 4 in Himachal Pradesh, 3 in Jharkhand, and the Union Territory of Chandigarh are going to the June Simultaneously, 42 assembly seats in Odisha will also go to the polls. The counting of votes will be done on June 4.

In the last phase of polling

eyes have now shifted to Santhal region in Jharkhand where voting will take place for three parliamentary seats of Dumka, Rajmahal and Godda.

The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) will be trying to retain its two parliamentary seats. The party had won Godda and Dumka seats in the 2019 general election whereas it lost the Rajmahal seat to Jharkhand Mukti Morcha (JMM).

The National Democratic Alliance (NDA) won 12 out of 14 Lok Sabha seats in Jharkhand but later the same year, BJP won just four Assembly seats out of 18 in Santhal Pargana in the State Assembly election.

BJP's prestige is at stake as JMM founder Shibu Soren's eldest daughter-in-law Sita Soren, who quit the party a month before the Lok Sabha



State BJP President Babulal Marandi addresses gathering during an election campaign for Lok Sabha election in Sahebganj on Thursday. PNS

election and joined the BJP, is contesting as the saffron party candidate from Dumka. Nalin Soren, seven-time

MLA of Sikaripara Assembly seat, is up against Sita Soren. The Dumka parliamentary seat is also important for the

JMM leader Kalpana Soren addresses gathering during an election campaign rally in Pakur on Thursday, PNS

BJP because its State president Babulal Marandi has represented the constituency twice in 1998 and 1999.

ently become a matter of prestige for both the BJP and JMM, and the two parties

Winning Dumka has appar-

In Godda, sitting BJP MP Nishikant Dubey is locked in a contest

nor resources in their poll

Congress candidate Pradeep Yadav. In the 2019 general election, Dubey got the lead in all six Assembly segments — Jarmundi, Madhupur, Deoghar, Poreyahat, Godda and Mahagama. In the previous Lok Sabha election, Yadav had contested the seat on a Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatantrik) ticket.

On the other hand, Rajmahal seat that is reserved for Scheduled Tribes (ST) is presently occupied by JMM where the party has fielded sitting MP Vijay Hansda, who is up against BJP candidate Tala Marandi.

It has turned into a triangular contest after Lobin Hembrom, a rebel JMM MLA represents

the contest as an Independent candidate. Two more candidates on the seat have raised serious questions over the fate of JMM's fortunes in the Rajmahal seat, which has six Assembly segments — Borio, Barhait, Litipara, Pakur, Maheshpur, and Rajmahal.

Prime Minister Narendra Modi had addressed a rally in Dumka, turning up the heat on the JMM-Congress combine. Sita Soren, Tala Marandi and Nishikant Dubey, BJP candidates from Rajmahal and Godda constituencies, respectively, were present at the event. The elections also came for the JMM at a critical time - following the arrest of former CM Hemant Soren, one of Shibu's sons, in January. The JMM's campaign in Dumka is being helmed by Shibu's younger son Basant Soren and veteran

leader Stephen Marandi.

Intense summer heat disrupts normal life in State

PNS: RANCHI

The heat in Jharkhand is breaking all records. On Thursday too, the mercury of Jharkhand remained above 47 °C. The highest temperature in Jharkhand was 47.4 °C in Daltonganj. Garhwa experienced scorching heat of 47.1 °C and Saraikela 46.3 °C.

During this time, people were troubled by heat wave in Garhwa, Palamu Daltonganj. Apart from this, heat wave made people restless in Ranchi, Chatra, Gumla, Ramgarh, Lohardaga, Bokaro, West Singhbhum, Saraikela and Singhbhum.

The weather in the state remained dry in the last 24 hours. In some places in the north-western parts of the state, severe heat wave was observed, while heat wave conditions were observed at some places in the central and southern parts. The highest maximum temperature of 48.0 °C was recorded in

Girls use umbrellas to protect themselves from scorching sun on a hot afternoon in Ranchi on Thursday. PNS

Garhwa, while the lowest minimum temperature of 28.4 °C was recorded in Chaibasa.

to According Meteorological Department, there is a possibility of heat wave in some parts of Jharkhand and rain in some parts on Friday. According to the department, heat wave may occur in some parts of the northwestern parts of the state on Friday. At the same time, there is a possibility of light rainfall at some places in the northeastern parts of the

On Saturday, there is a possibility of thunder and strong winds (maximum speed 30-40 kmph) along with lightning in some parts of the northeastern and southern parts of the state along with heat wave in the northwestern parts. At the same time, there is a possibility of light rainfall at some places in the northeastern and southern parts of the state.

At the same time, there is a possibility of light rainfall at some places in the northeastern and southern parts of the state on June 2 and 3. During this time there is a possibility of thunder and strong winds (maximum speed kmph) along with lightning.

On Thursday evening, the capital Ranchi remained cloudy. There was also drizzle in some parts. However, this did not bring relief to the people. The rain created a humid situation. Let us tell you that the temperature in Ranchi has crossed 42 degrees. This time Ranchi has experienced the highest heat in the last 5

Big campaign against drugs to Kotwali Ranchi, Prakash colleges, NGOs, intellectuals work will be done to involve

An important meeting was organized on Thursday under the chairmanship of Superintendent of Police (City) Ranchi, Rajkumar Mehta and Sub-Divisional Officer (Sadar) Ranchi, Utkarsh Kumar to run a campaign against drugs in Ranchi district. In the meeting, a strategy was prepared to make school children and college students aware about the ill effects of drugs to make the youth aware by running a big campaign against drugs in Ranchi dis-

Deputy Superintendent of Police (HQ-1) Ranchi, Kumar Pandey, Deputy Superintendent of (Chief-2) Ranchi, Kumar, Deputy Superintendent of Police

Soy, District Education Superintendent Ranchi, Mithlesh Kumar, District Education Officer Ranchi, Vinay Kumar were present in the meeting. The action plan was

made to make school children and college students aware about the ill effects of drugs, such as by running a big campaign against drugs in Ranchi district, students and youth will be made aware. Deputy Superintendent of Police (Kotwali) Ranchi, Prakash Soy has been nominated as

the nodal for the campaign against drugs in Ranchi district, NCB. By contacting it, workshops related to this will be conducted in all the police stations of Ranchi district, all government, non-government schools, and street play groups will be included in this campaign, Central Institute of Psychiatry (CIP) Ranchi and National Child Rights Protection, Principals of schools and colleges will be the nodal officers in this campaign and a large scale digital campaign will be run in this campaign. Publicity will be done through videos, songs, jingles, posters, pamphlets etc.

Mehta said in the meeting that according to the guidelines received by the district administration and police administration from the state government to make Ranchi district drug free, the concerned officials have been instructed about what strategies can be made to make Ranchi district drug free. Under our strategy,

colleges, big educational institutions of Ranchi district in this campaign. Central Institute Psychiatry (CIP) Ranchi, RIMS, self-help groups, intellectuals and many street play performers will be included in this and a massive campaign will be conducted in Ranchi. Utkarsh Kumar said in the meeting that drugs are a big problem among students

the principals of schools.

and youth, which is ruining the young generation. "It is ruining the youth emotionally, socially, economically like cancer. A big awareness campaign will be run by involving all stakeholders in this, in which the help of experts will be taken about the ill effects of drugs," he

Health check-up camp for bat eating people in Garhwa

NITYANAND DUBEY: GARHWA

The Health Department today organized a health camp in Sundipur village of Kandi block of Garhwa district and conducted a health check-up of the villagers who ate bat meat. During this health check-up 27 people were examined. All the people are said to be healthy so far. After eating the meat of dead bats the villagers were afraid of the possibility of an unknown disease. Regarding this, on the Commissioner Shekhar Jamuar, Civil Surgeon Dr. Ashok Kumar sent a medical Department and conducted a camp and got the investigation done. The department heaved a sigh of relief when all the villagers were found healthy. But it is also considering isolating the people who ate bat meat as a precaution. The team of the Health Department included District Epidemiologist Dr. Santosh Kumar Mishra, MOIC of CHC Majhiaon Dr. Govind Prasad Seth, District BHBD Consultant Arvind Kumar Dwivedi and many health workers. While Kandi's BDO cum CO Aftab Alam, Area Officer of Forests of Bhawanathpur, Veterinary Doctor etc. were also present. Many bats nesting on trees in Sundipur village of Kandi block died on 28 May. Bats were dying and falling from the tree. According to people, the bats died due to heat wave. But many villagers picked up the dead bats from there and took them to their homes. Then they cooked their meat and ate it. However, all the people were healthy. But people were also scared due to various discus-



International Conference on Steel: Focus on Capital Goods

Secretary-MoS. GoI said that

planning and timely execution

has become one of the biggest

challenges for the steel proj-

ects being set up in India. We

need to find out innovative

ways of timely executing our projects for keeping steel projects healthy and for its

long-term sustainability. He

also emphasized on new ways

of working, new ideas, new talents need to be inducted to

revive Heavy industry sector. Abhijit Narendra, Joint

Secretary-MoS, GoI said that

although we are second in steel production, but we have

limitations in making machineries for steel industry.

He stressed on to create an

Ecosystem containing all the stakeholders. CMD- NMDC

mentioned that India is the

5th largest Economy, we are the most young and vibrant

nation. India is basically serv-

ice sector-based nation.

Manufacturing sector needs

to grow substantially and

areas should be identified cat-

egorically. Constant interac-

tion is needed between tech-

nology provider and technolo-

gy buyer to educate each other on the possibilities and

big engineering workshop.

the conference welcomed all

CMD-SAIL who co-hosted

meticulous project



PNS: RANCHI

MECON Limited along with SAIL, under the aegis of Ministry of Steel, Government of India organized a two days International Conference on Steel (ICONS-2024): Focus on Capital Goods on 30th & 31st at MTI Training 2024 (Management Institute) Conference Hall,

Shyamali Colony, Doranda. The First day of ICONS-2024 started on Thursday with welcoming dignitaries. At the outset, Sanjay Kumar Verma, CMD-MECON welcomed all the dignitaries and set the context of the conference. The Conference was inaugurated by lighting up of the lamp by NN Sinha-Secretary-Ministry of Steel, GoI, Sukriti Likhi- Additional & MoS, Secretary Financial Advisor, Abhijit Secretory Narendra-Joint MoS, Dr. Sanjay Roy-Jt. Amitava MoS. Secretory, Mukherjee, CMD-NMDC, Ajit Kumar Saxena, CMD-MOIL, Sanjay Kumar Verma, CMD & Director commercial Addl charge-MECON and Prakash-Amarendu Chairman-SAIL. Some dignitaries also joined virtually

gathering. Key note address was delivered by Abhijit Narendran and special address was given by Nagendra Nath Sinha. In the special address, gendra Nath Sinha.

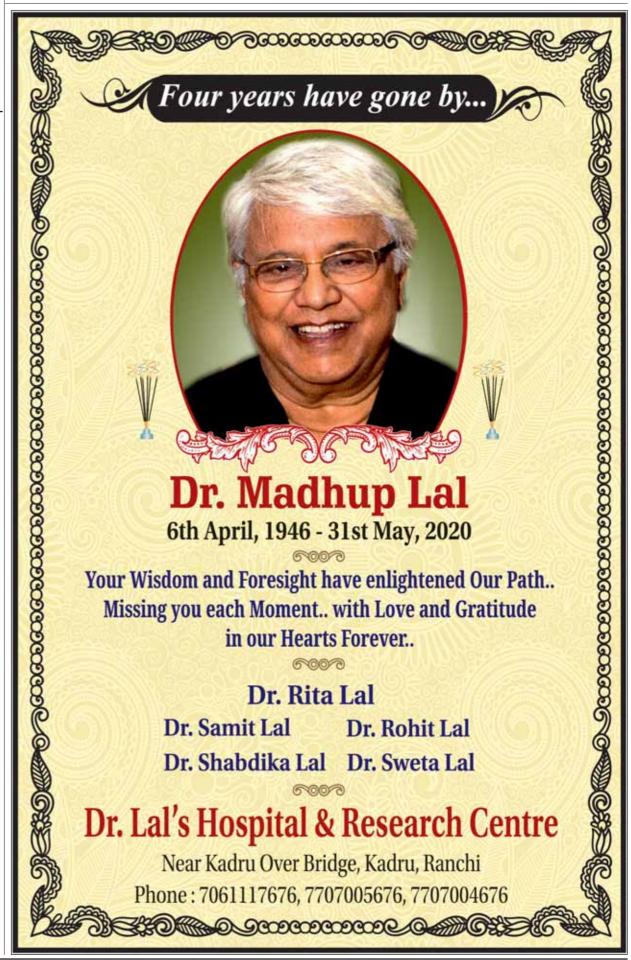
requirement of the future. through video conference. CMD-SAIL, CMD-MOIL and CMD- MOIL said that capital goods sector is very strate-CMD-NMDC addressed the gic part of economy. Capital goods sector is considered as mother of manufacturing sector. He emphasized that inte-grated steel plant shall have

volatility in the world, we need to focus on supply chain security since securing supply- chain is becoming more and more difficult. He emphasized on development of a comprehensive and sustainable eco system for the production of indigenized capital CMD-MECON spoke about

National Steel Policy (NSP)-2017 and further elaborated that as per policy target to reach the 300 Mt steel capacity - about 138-139 Mt of new capacity is estimated to be added in next 7-8 years involving a huge investment of US\$ 120-130 billion from the Indian Steel industry. There will be a likely import of about 15-20% of steel plant equipment from foreign countries. Given the current situation, where the import content and value rises as we move up the value chain, about \$ 18-20 billion worth of imported equipment is likely to be sourced from abroad besides spares worth of about US\$ 400-500 million.

In order to strengthen domestic manufacturing, it is vital to explore strategies like technology transfer or international technology provider to establish manufacturing units in India. The First Day of the conference also covered technical sessions: Trends and Challenges in Coke Making Technology, Trends and Challenges in Agglomeration Technology, Trends and Challenges in Iron Making Technology, Trends and Challenges in Steel Making Technology.

Senior representatives from manufacturing companies, Iron & Steel producers, equipment suppliers, engineering & consultancy companies were present during the day long conference. Participation of academia signified the collaborative willingness to take up the chal-



MODI ENDS LS POLL CAMPAIGN BJP hails S&P ratings

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE

Prime Minister Narendra
Modi ended his
whirlwind Lok Sabha
poll campaign with a rally in
Punjab's Hoshiarpur on
Thursday, closing out his
electioneering the way he
began — by focussing on a began — by focussing on a region where he has invested heavily over the years for the BJP to make a mark outside its strongholds.

Modi notched up a total of 206 public-outreach programmes, including rallies and roadshows, since the Election Commission (EC) announced the poll schedule on March 16. The Prime Minister surpassed his nearly-145 public engagements on the stump during the 2019 polls by a big margin. The campaign period this time was of 76 days, compared to the 68 days in the polls held five years ago. When the EC announced the

polls, Modi was on a political tour of southern India, covering all five states in the three days between March 15 and March 17. The Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) is eying to boost its fortunes in Tamil Nadu, Kerala and Andhra Pradesh — three states where it won no seat in 2019 - and



Prime Minister Narendra Modi waves at crowd during a public meeting for Lok Sabha elections in Hoshiarpur, Punjab, on Thursday

looking to maintain its strength in Karnataka and increase its tally in Telangana. extent of barnstorming campaign's success will only be known on June 4, when the poll results

are scheduled to be declared. At 73, Modi was not only ahead of any other leader in terms of the sheer number of rallies and distance he covered, but continued to be the biggest vote magnet for his party

whose comments, panned by critics and lapped up by the BJP's ardent supporters, set the narratives of the election. The prime minister also gave a total of 80 media interviews, averaging more than one daily since the polls began. Modi will be in Kanyakumari from Thursday evening to 1 for meditation, engaging in spiritual pursuit at

on India's growth

Blb Th

taken for the country's

progress now becoming

"Our opposition parties

cannot see it as they are blindfolded. Congress leader

Rahul Gandhi and the leaders of other opposition parties are blindfolded, not the global agencies. They are clearly

seeing the growth of the Indian

economy. That is why they

have upped India's outlook to

positive," the BJP leader added.

He said the people of the country are also able to see the

ARCHANA JYOTI ■ NEW DELHI

Amidst concern that a huge chunk of food is thrown

into the trash even though there

are many people who don't have

enough to eat, a new University

of Michigan study has said that nearly half of the food waste, about 620 million metric tonnes, could be saved by fully refriger-

ated food supply chains world

They said that such chains could

cut food waste-related emis-

sions of climate-warming green-

house gases by 41 per cent

globally. The study is published

online in the peer-reviewed journal Environmental Research

wide.

Letters.

Half of food waste can be

saved by fully refrigerated food

supply chains globally: Study

भाजपा

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE

The BJP on Thursday hailed the S&P Global Ratings' report on India's growth prospects as a "stamp of authority" on the success of the Centre's policies and hit out at Centre's policies and hit out at opposition parties, saying they cannot see it as they are blindfolded.

After a gap of about 10 years, S&P Global Ratings on Wednesday upped India's outlook to positive from stable on robust growth prospects for the next three years and public spending, and raised hopes for an upgrade in two years, provided the Centre continues with its reforms and policies to keep fiscal deficit under check. "It is a big achievement and a stamp of authority on the policies of Prime Minister Narendra Modi and the decisions taken by his government in the last 10 years," Bharatiya Janata Party's (BJP) national spokesperson Syed Zafarul Islam told a press conference at the party headquarters here.

He said global rating agencies have started understanding Modi's resolve to make India a

developed country with the country's progress under Modi results of his government's and showing faith in his policy initiatives and decisions

leadership.
"We are fully confident that this time again, they will ensure the BJP's victory (in the Lok Sabha polls) with a thumping majority," Islam

The last phase of polling for the parliamentary election is scheduled to be held on June 1 for 57 constituencies spread across eight states, including Punjab, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal. The counting of the votes cast in all the seven phases of the election will be taken up on June 4.



Phase III clinical trials of dengue vaccine to be launched soon

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE

The Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) along with the Pune-based National Institute of Virology (NIV) and other research institutes are set to launch phase-3 clinical trials of the recombinant

Apurva Chandra, Union Health Secretary, while addressing the BRICS (Brazil, Russia, India, China, and South Africa) Health Ministers' Meeting on the sidelines of the 77th World Health Assembly (WHA) of the World Health Organization (WHO) in Geneva also informed that the BRICS Vaccine Research and Development Centre was virtually launched during India's presidency in March 2022.

"India has demonstrated active engagement in BRICS health track initiatives, promoting collaborative endeavours to advance joint health agendas aimed at fortifying health systems across BRICS nations, thereby addressing critical global health challenges," Chandra

"ICMR along with NIV and a network of other partner Institutes is embarking on phase-3 clinical trials of recombinant dengue vaccine?

"In addition, ICMR and other

partners will also work towards research and trials for locally endemic diseases such as Kyasanur Forest Disease (KFD), Human virus, Papillomavirus, MTBVAC (Mycobacterium Tuberculosis Vaccine), and influenza," he added. Further, Chandra noted that India's national action plan AMR launched in 20 line with the objectives outlined in the WHO's Global Action Plan on Antimicrobial Resistance (AMR).

"India recognises AMR as a global concern and advocates fostering collaboration among BRICS nations to devise and execute protocols, projects, and platforms to tackle AMR," the Union Health Secretary said. He noted that "India acknowl edges the importance of advancing collaboration within BRICS countries in nuclear medicine and radio-pharmaceutical sci-

The country also aims to strengthen "the radio-pharma-ceutical supply chain and enhance isotopes production, alongside fostering the development and commercialisation of advanced digital solutions," he

Chandra urged member states to enhance collaboration and work together to find solutions to various health challenges.

MoU signed to boost innovation, research in medical devices for soldiers

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE NEW DELHI

The Armed Forces Medical Services The Armed Forces Medical Services (AFMS) have signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with the Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Hyderabad to collaborate on research and training. The MoU was signed by Director General of Armed Forces Medical Services Li General Daljit Singh, and Director of IIT Hyderabad Professor B S Murty, Defence Ministry said here on Thursday. The MoU aims to foster innovation and research in developing novel medical devices and addressing health issues of Armed Forces Medical Services Lt

specific to soldiers serving in varied terrains. IIT Hyderabad, with its departments of Biotechnology, Biomedical Engineering, and Bioinformatics, will provide the necessary technical expertise to tackle the diverse medical challenges faced by the Armed Forces.

Key areas of collaboration discussed include drone-based patient transport, telemedicine innovations, the application of Artificial Intelligence in the medical



field. and advancements nanotechnology. Additionally, the MoU will facilitate student exchange programs, short-term courses for undergraduates, and faculty exchange initiatives.

Lt General Singh emphasized the AFMS's commitment to delivering comprehensive medical care to soldiers, both in peripheral and tertiary care settings. He highlighted that partnering with an institute like IIT Hyderabad, known for its cutting-edge technology, represents a significant step towards enhancing research and training, ultimately improving the quality of life for soldiers and their families.

Professor B S Murty expressed IIT Hyderabad's dedication to addressing the problem statements presented by the Armed Forces, ensuring prompt and effective solutions to the challenges they

This collaboration marks a significant milestone in leveraging advanced technology and research to enhance the health and well-being of military

As per the UN's Food and Agriculture Organization, about a third of the food produced globally each year goes to waste, while approximately 800 million people suffer from hunger.

However, the new study says that see a 45% reduction in food losses and a 54% decrease in associated emissions under an optimized refrigeration scenario. Sub-Saharan Africa has tremendous opportunities for both food loss (47%) and emissions (66%) reductions under optimized refrigeration conditions, the study said. And in many situations, developing more localized, less industrialized "farm-totable" food supply chains may yield food savings comparable to optimized cold chains, according to the study.

"I was surprised to find the scale of our opportunity for reducing food loss and waste globally," said study lead author Aaron Friedman-Heiman, a master's student at U-M's School for Environment and Sustainability and Ross School of Business "Approximately half of the roughly 1.3 billion tons of food that goes to waste annually can be solved through food supplychain optimization."



The other author is Shelie Miller, a professor at U-M's School for **Environment and Sustainability** and at the College of Engineering.

While the amount of fruit and vegetable losses is much higher, by weight, throughout the world, the climate-related emissions associated with meat losses are consistently greater than those associated with any other food type-due mainly to the high greenhouse gas intensity of meat

The researchers compared the benefits of globalized, technologically advanced food-supply chains with those of localized "farm-to-table" food systems. "Hyper-localized food systems resulted in lower food losses than optimized global, refrigerated supply chains," Friedman-Heiman said. "The results help quantify the value of maintaining and supporting local food chains.

For the study, the researchers built a food-loss estimation tool to assess how improved access to the cold chain could impact food loss and its associated greenhouse gas emissions for seven food types in seven regions. They used data from the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization and other sources. "Although cold chain infrastructure is rapidly increasing world-wide, an optimized cold chain will likely develop at different rates and in different ways across the globe," Miller said.

Objective view emerging in Pakistan: MEA after Nawaz remark on Kargil

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE NEW DELHI

Days after former Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif said Pakistan violated Lahore pact leading in apparent reference to Kargil war in 1999, India on Thursday said an objective view is emerging on the issue in the neighbouring country.

This reaction by Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) here came after Nawaz Sharif on Tuesday admitted that Islamabad had "violated" an agreement with India signed by him and ex-Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee in 1999, in an apparent reference to the Kargil General misadventure by Pervez Musharraf.

"You are aware of our

position on the issue. I need not have to reiterate that. We note that there is an objective view emerging in Pakistan as well on this matter," MEA spokesperson Randhir

Iaiswal said while replying to a question on the his weekly media briefing. a question on the matter at Nawaz Sharif had said, May 28, 1998, Pakistan carried out five nuclear tests.

After that Vajpayee Saheb came here and made an agreement with us. But we violated that agreement...it was our fault," Sharif told a meeting of the PML-N general council that elected him president of the ruling party six years after he was disqualified by the Supreme

Sharif and Vajpayee signed the Lahore Declaration on February 21, 1999, after a historic summit in Lahore. The agreement that talked about a vision of peace and stability between the two countries signalled a major breakthrough, but a few months later Pakistani intrusion in the Kargil district in Jammu and Kashmir led to the Kargil

When speeding luxury cars, rash driving wreaked

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

The death of two IT professionals in Pune after being run over by an overspeeding super car speaks of the horrors of drunken and rash driving while also recalling the many times the thrill of speed in an uber luxury automobile spelt death and destruction.

Anish Awadhiya and Ashwini Kostha were killed in an accident in the early hours of May 19 when an overspeeding Porsche allegedly driven by a drunk 17-year-old boy hit their motorcycle.

Speeding cars have too often been involved in accidents that turned fatal for those involved, including the occupants of the vehicles.

Two days before the accident in Pune, a speeding BMW car rammed into an e-rickshaw in Noida, leaving two dead, including a nurse, and three injured at 6 am

The Uttar Pradesh city saw another fatal accident on May 26 morning as

an Audi car hit a 64-year-old man, in an accident in Haryana's Nuh killing him on the spot, before speeding away

The victim, Janak Dev Shah, a resident of Gijhor village in Sector-53, was crossing the road to buy

Uttar Pradesh's Gautam Buddh Nagar district, comprising Noida and Greater Noida, witnessed 1,176 road crashes last year that resulted in the deaths of 470 people and injuries to 858.

The district had recorded 437 such deaths and injuries to 856 people in 2022, according to official data.

The Ministry of Road Transport and Highways in its report Road Accidents in India 2022 stated that 4.61 lakh road accidents were reported across the country in 2022. killing 1.68 lakh people and injuring

4.43 lakh. various traffic rule Among violations, overspeeding contributed to 1.19 lakh of the total

1.68 lakh deaths. In August last year, two people died

after a Rolls Royce Phantom collided with a petrol tanker on the Delhi-Mumbai expressway.

Even though it was the truck that was driving on the wrong side, the limousine was reportedly speeding at nearly 230 kmph. The two occupants of the truck died on impact while those in the car escaped with injuries.

Talking about the increasing number of road accidents involving luxury cars, road safety advocate and founder of NGO SaveLIFE Foundation Pivush Tewari said that the problem arises from the flawed

licensing system in the country. "Currently, if you have an LMV licence, you can drive anything from an 800cc car to a high-powered supercar. The licensing system should be upgraded to a graduated licensing system under which a person is given a licence based on their competency to drive a certain vehicle," Tewari said. One of the most-reported car



accidents killed former Tata Sons chairman Cyrus Mistry and his friend Jehangir Pandole November 2022.

The duo were travelling in a Mercedes-Benz SUV, driven by It was later determined that the two

Anahita Pandole with her husband in the passenger seat. According to reports, the car was speeding at over 100 kmph and crashed into a road

divider.

passengers in the back seat died because they were not wearing seat

In October 2022, a BMW, cruising at a speed of more than 230 kmph on the Purvanchal Expressway became a mangled heap of metal after colliding with a truck. The car's four occupants died on the

spot.
The luxury car was being driven by a 35-year-old professor of a private college in Rohtas in Bihar. His friends Deepak Kumar, an engineer, Akhilesh Singh, a realtor, and Mukesh, a businessman, were livestreaming on Facebook when the accident happened.

In the live-stream it was also seen that one of them was encouraging the driver to speed up further.

In another tragic accident in August 2021 in Bengaluru, seven people were killed after their Audi Q3 car driven by DMK MLA Y Prakash's son Karunasagar Prakash rammed

into a divider. The police concluded that the

accident occurred because of negligent driving by Prakash who was speeding at 100 kmph.

Motor vehicle accidents have not pedestrians spared According to the Road Accidents in India 2022 report, 10,160 pedestrians died in 20,513 accidents on national highways. In an accident in February 2020, an

overspeeding Mercedes Benz car on a national highway near Hosapete in Karnataka hit an 18-year-old pedestrian at a tea stall who died on impact and was dragged for several metres. The accident also killed the front seat passenger.

Tewari noted that to make roads safer, one of the foremost infrastructural changes involves creating pedestrian-friendly structures.

"In India, roads are not pedestrianfriendly. We need to make some infrastructural changes to the existing road network to make them safe for pedestrians, especially along highways, inters.

Modi slams INDIA Bloc, accuses it of Repeated polls not good for country, says Rajnath making Army as weapon of politics

PTI HOSHIARPUR

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Thursday sharpened his attack against the INDIA bloc, accusing it of making the Army a "weapon of politics" and said there cannot be a "bigger sin than this". Modi further hit out at the opposition, alleging that the Congress and "INDI alliance" never left any effort in weakening the Indian armed forces. Modi was addressing his last

poll rally of the Lok Sabha polls here

His attack came in the backdrop of the Congress and bloc members INDIA targeting the Narendra Modi government over Agnipath scheme.

Notably, the Congress has said it will scrap the Agnipath scheme if the INDIA bloc comes to power.

Modi said it was his target to make the Indian defence forces as the most modern and capable force, self-reliant in the real sense.

But this initiative blocks the ways for the "INDI alliance" to make black money. Therefore, they are taking out anger against "Modi", he said. "It is clear that we need to keep all things in mind to see with whom we fight... And we have to prepare our army accordingly," he said.



armies are not made only for the Republic Day parade. The Army is made for a fight, to defeat an enemy and to save our motherland, he said.

But the opposition made the Army as a weapon of politics, Modi alleged, and added that there cannot be a bigger sin

"I am telling the INDI alliance that I am silent. Do not make any mistake in understanding Modi. The day Modi opens his mouth, I will bring out all your sins out — 'saat peedhi

The prime minister said ke paap' (sins of seven generations)," he said. Modi said Punjab is a land of

brave and valour but the

INDIA bloc insulted the brave

at each step. 'They are those people who had insulted our late Army chief Bipin Rawat, calling him 'gali ka gunda'. It was not only the insult of General Rawat but also of each soldier of the country," said the prime

minister. He targeted the opposition leaders, saying they are those people who had sought proof of the surgical strike.

"They are those people who gave clean chit to China during the 1962 Indo-China war. They insult the Indian Army every other day," he

Modi said the Congress and the INDIA bloc never spared not a single effort in weakening the Army.

Training guns on the Congress, Modi referred to the Jeep scam, Bofors, submarine and Army truck scam and said they never cared about the requirements of the Army.

"They only made plans to loot and empty the government exchequer by indulging in corruption, " he alleged. He accused the Congress of putting the Tejas fighter plane

project in cold storage. "They kept the issue of CDS (Chief of Defence staff) hanging for many years. They are those people who did not allow important reforms for

many years to modernise the

Army," he said. He again targeted the Congress over the issue of One Rank One Pension (OROP), saying it lied to the ex-servicemen for 40 years on

"How they throw dust in the eyes of soldiers," he said, recalling that it was his government implemented OROP.

PTI KUSHINAGAR (UP)

Union Minister Rajnath Singh on Thursday said frequent elections are not good for the country and efforts will be made to install the "one nation, one election' system in the next five years. Singh said Prime Minister Narendra Modi and the ruling Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) believe that the Lok Sabha and Assembly polls should be simultaneously across the country. "In five years, we will try our best to make provisions for one nation, one election," the defence minister said, addressing a rally in support of Vijay Kumar Dubey, the BJP's Lok Sabha candidate Kushinagar in Uttar Pradesh. Singh heaped praise on Modi for his leadership and taking the country to new heights. "When India speaks today, the world listens," he said,

but those in the Congress and Samajwadi Party (SP) do not understand this. 'They (SP and Congress) are opposing Modi," he said. Hitting out at Congress leader Rahul Gandhi, Singh said his great grandfather Jawaharlal Nehru, grandmother Indira Gandhi and father Rajiv Gandhi were prime ministers. "Rahul Gandhi says he has

seen the system very closely.

adding that even politicians in

Pakistan are praising India,

He says the system that was there was anti-backward, anti-poor. He is talking about the governments of his great grandfather, grandmother and father, and saying the system during their times was anti-backward and anti-poor. "Rahul Gandhi himself is saying all these things, which means he is accepting that his government was Dalits, the poor and backward classes. Tell me, have you seen such a leader anywhere? He is a strange leader," the senior BJP leader said. Referring to former Union minister R P N Singh, who

quit the Congress and joined the BJP, Rajnath Singh said, "Any sensible man will kick the Congress.' R P N Singh was seated next to the defence minister on the

Rajnath Singh claimed that the BJP does not indulge in

"Hindu-Muslim politics". "We consider everyone a citizen of India. Be it Hindu, Muslim, Christian.... We never discriminate and neither does our prime minister. Our party's ideology is also not like this," he said. The BJP leader pointed out that India has become the fifth-largest economy in the world and credited Modi for

the third-largest economy. I have no doubt that India will become a developed country by 2047, but if our government continues like this, India will become the largest economy in the world by 2070," he said. Kushinagar is scheduled to go

"By 2027, India will become

to polls in the seventh and final phase of the Lok Sabha election on June 1. The counting of votes will be taken up on June 4.

PM Modi invokes Guru Ravidas, says welfare of poor his Govt's top priority

PTI ■ HOSHIARPUR

Time has come for a full majority government at the Centre after decades to score a hat-trick, Prime Minister Narendra Modi asserted on Thursday and invoked Guru Ravidas to say that he was the inspiration for working towards the welfare of the poor.

Addressing a rally here on the last day of campaigning for the seven-phase Lok Sabha poll, Modi said the country witnessed unprecedented development during the last ten years. 'Welfare of poor is my

government's top priority. And in this big inspiration is of Guru Ravidas," he said. The prime minister also said that his wish is for Adampur airport, which Jalandhar and Hoshiarpur, to be named after Guru Ravidas. Noting that it his last public meeting of this election, he said Hoshiarpur is called 'Chotti Kashi' and is Guru Ravi Das' 'tapobhoomi. Varanasi, from where I am MP, Guru Ravidas was born there. Therefore, in this pious land of Hoshiarpur, closing of the poll campaign, for me is a matter of pride," he said. Targeting the Congress and the INDIA bloc, he said they

sought proof of surgical strike

and never cared about the

army and emptied the

government exchequer.

Nitish not going along well with BJP; Bihar to witness something major: Tejashwi

 R^{JD} leader Tejashwi Yadav On Thursday asserted that "something major" will take place, after Lok Sabha results are out, in Bihar where Chief Minister Nitish Kumar seemed to be "not going along well" with ally BJP.

Yadav, who lost the Deputy CM's post as a result of Kumar's abrupt return to the NDA in January this year, made the claim while interacting with journalists

since I made the prediction that chacha (uncle) will take a big decision after Lok Sabha polls, he has not been going out to campaign", pointed out Yadav, referring couple of days ago.

"I have also learnt that it is the Governor who is holding meetings with officials and issuing instructions. On the election front, the BJP and the JD(U) are concentrating on their respective states, with no synergy", alleged the RJD

"All these things confirm my apprehension that after June 4 Bihar is going to witness something big (kucch bada)",



said Yaday Interestingly, ever Kumar quit the 'Mahagathbandhan' helmed by the RJD, the RJD leader Narendra Modi will be

frontal attack on the JD(U) president. During the elections, the young leader has repeatedly sought to fish in the NDA's troubled waters. After ill-health caused Kumar to excuse himself from visiting Prime Varanasi where Minister Narendra Modi was filing his nomination papers, the RJD leader claimed that the JD(U) boss wanted the BJP to be defeated and "his

me" even though the alliance had come to an end.

The young leader, has been campaigning on a wheelchair, with a belt wrapped around injured spine, proudly stated "by the time campaign for the final phase comes to a close, I addressed election meetings. He added "INDIA

bloc is heading for a since spectacular victory. The the alliance may win 300 plus Prime Minister seats. defeated by his three beloveds (teen Mehbooba) - poverty, orice rise and unemployment Asked about Modi's planned visit to Kanyakumari for a marathon meditation session, Yadav said "he might be going to market himself, to get himself photographed. Be that as it may, he must not take the media along for selfpublicity. He may meditate to his heart's content but must not take along hindrances (baadha).

Create new turnout record, PM Modi appeals to Varanasi voters

PTI LUCKNOW

 $P_{\text{Modi}}^{\text{rime Minister Narendra}} \\ \text{Nodi on Thursday}$ appealed to the voters of his parliamentary constituency Varanasi to create a new record of voting on June 1 for the creation of a developed India. In a video message to the

voters of Varanasi, the prime minister said representing Kashi, the cultural capital of the world and the land of music and 'Shastrarth' (debate), in Parliament is possible only due to the infinite grace of Baba Vishwanath and the blessings of the people of the holy city

Modi, who is vying for the third consecutive term as a BJP candidate from the Varanasi Lok constituency, which is going to vote in the seventh and final phase of the Lok Sabha elections, said, "Now Maa Ganga has adopted me." Modi said the election for Kashi this time is also one for the creation of a

developed India along with

"Nav Kashi" (new Kashi).

The people of Kashi have to create a new record of voting on June 1, he appealed. 'We remember how the

young generation was in a different kind of enthusiasm on the day of our nomination. This is our request that now this enthusiasm should be seen at every booth," he said. The prime minister said it is

now the opportunity to take Kashi's development to new heights. This will only be possible when the people of Varanasi vote in large numbers on June 1, he added. "We have a special request to

the youth, women and your votes will increase our strength. It will give us new energy. We have to get every person from your society, every elderly person of Kashi

You have to remember that first vote, then refreshment," he added.

Stating that in the last 10 years, Kashi has supported him in every scheme of the central government, he said it has guided him.

"Baba Vishwanath's grand Dham, Kashi Ring Road project, development of Banaras railway station and development of Ganga Ghat, road projects, every scheme has linked not only Kashi but the entire Purvanchal (eastern UP) with new development. Now the pace of this development will be taken forward by your votes," the PM added.

"Kashi has Modi said, become the capital of youth welfare and development in the last 10 years. We have seen your enthusiasm in the MP (member of Parliament) sports competition.

"Lakhs of people of Kashi are getting employment in the city is increasing due to tourism development, and every scheme and campaign is giving new strength to the young generation of Kashi, women and farmers," he said. Modi won the election from Varanasi seat in the 2014 and 2019 Lok Sabha elections. In this year's election, he is being challenged by Congress candidate Ajay Rai.

tourist, will look for new seat in 2029: BJP LS nominee

Manish Tewari political

PTI ■ CHANDIGARH

BJP leader Sanjay Tandon who is making his Lok Sabha election debut from Chandigarh parliamentary seat said his opponent and Congress leader Manish Tewari is a "political tourist" and will look for a new constituency in 2029 to fight polls from.

Tandon, who has been the Chandigarh BJP President for 10 years, exuded confidence that the party will secure a hat-trick of wins from the constituency which will go to polls in the seventh phase on June 1.

tourist... In 1991, he went to Kanpur to contest election... Even before he reached the constituency people objected and he was sent back to Delhi from the airport itself," Tandon told PTI in an interview.

"Since then he has been behaving like this only. He goes to a constituency, tries to play with the system there. He has been elected twice constituencies. The question that comes to the mind of people in Chandigarh is why did he leave Luďhiana?" he

Tandon, son of six-time MLA

and former Chhattisgarh governor Balramji Das Tandon, is a chartered accountant by profession. He said Tewari was elected from Ludhiana in 2009 and and Broadcasting Minister in

Manmohan Singh government but "he did not deliver". "He ran away (in 2014 polls)... In, 2019 he found a new constituency (Anantpur Sahib), he pledged there that

'I don't want to go to Chandigarh'... Whatever he said he went back on. Besides being a political tourist, he also goes back on his words," Tandon added

OBC reservation issue, monk row intensifies polarisation in Bengal

PTI KOLKATA

Even as West Bengal gears Lup for the last leg of Lok Sabha elections slated for June 1, intensified communal polarisation over the OBC reservation controversy and Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee's contentious comments regarding monks from renowned religious institutions kept the state on edge till the very end of this mega electoral exercise. According political to

observers, these developments have not only deepened existing divides but also put the TMC at a strategic disadvantage, with the BJP aggressively the BJP aggressively capitalising on the situation. In the final phase, Bengal will vote in nine constituencies Kolkata and its adjacent South and North 24 Parganas districts. All nine seats are currently held by the Trinamool Congress and are considered party fortresses.

Last week, the Calcutta High Court struck down the Other Backward Classes (OBC) status of several classes in Bengal granted since 2010, observing that reservations to vacancies in services and posts in the state are "illegal".

"Religion indeed appears to suggests that the court's ruling have been the sole criterion" for declaring these communities as OBCs, the court said, adding that it "is of the view that the selection of 77 classes of Muslims as backwards is an affront to the Muslim community as a whole.

The ruling, which Mamata Banerjee said she would challenge before a higher court, has affected nearly five lakh OBC card holders. Alleging that court order was "influenced" by the BJP's poll narrative, Banerjee claimed no one can take away the constitutionally protected rights of the OBCs.

Meanwhile, on May 18, Banerjee sparked another controversy by criticising a section of monks from Ramakrishna Mission (RKM), Bharat Sevashram Sangha (BSS), and the International Krishna Society for Consciousness (ISKCON), accusing them of political involvement with the BJP. While the developments

triggered different reactions across the state's political spectrum, they also led to both the TMC and the BJP intensifying their efforts to polarise voters.

Political analyst Maidul Islam formula owes its roots to the

could exacerbate the communal divide, with the BJP effectively leveraging Hindu OBC grievances to their bolster electoral prospects.

"This ruling affects approximately 5 lakh people, leading to significant discontent among various communities. Muslim OBCs, who had shown signs of disillusionment with the TMC, may now realign with Banerjee's party in light of the court's decision. However, Hindu OBCs, who have increasingly supported the BJP since 2019, are likely to consolidate their backing for the saffron party," he told PTI. Muslims are demographic constituent in 17 Lok Sabha seats in Bengal of which the TMC presently holds 12. The BJP and Congress shared three and two seats respectively of the remaining five.

West Bengal provides 17 per cent reservation for OBCs, divided into two categories -OBC A with 10 per cent for 81 communities (56 of which are Muslims), and OBC B with 7 per cent for 99 communities (41 of which are Muslims). The current OBC reservation



additional 10 per reservation for "economically, socially, and educationally backward" classes which the erstwhile Left Front government announced in 2010 over and above the seven per cent reservation which existed then. The announcement, made a vear before the Left was ousted by

the TMC, was based on recommendations of the Misra Ranganath Commission Report of 2009. Of the 77 communities affected by the high court

according to the court's ruling, were added by the TMC government through a

notification issued in 2012. Capitalising opportunity, the BJP lost little ruling, 42 were earmarked for OBC status by the earlier Left Front government. The remaining 35 communities, 34 of which were Muslims, the DI Assault in time to rake up the issue and claim in its poll campaigns that INDIA bloc parties, including the TMC, would divert OBC, SC, and ST

reservations to minorities if brought to power.

court ruling has revealed the betrayal of the TMC towards the OBCs, whose rights are being compromised for the sake of appeasement politics. This is the agenda of the INDIA bloc parties, including the TMC, whose political survival hinges on support from minority voters," BJP leader Suvedu Adhikari told PTI.

The issue of dragging certain monks of RKM and BSS into the vicious political arena of the state has similarly snowballed into a major controversy. The BJP, in its efforts to galvanise Hindu voters and portray itself as guardian of Hindu interests, framed Banerjee's comments as an attack on revered religious institutions.

'The remarks reflect the anti-Hindu mindset of the TMC. Have you ever heard anyone raising finger Ramakrishna Mission and Bharat Sevashram Sangha? Such remarks are being passed to only appease one section," BJP state president Sukanta Majumdar said.

"Our leader's words have been misconstrued by the BJP. It was against one or two monks, not against any institution. The TMC and the people of the state have very high regard for these socioreligious organisations," TMC spokesperson Santanu Sen

(M) leader Sujan Chakraborty suggested that the remarks were aimed at "re-establishing political bipolarity" and were "a desperate effort to shift the narrative towards communal lines to benefit the BJP". Another political analyst Bhattacharya, Suman

however, suggested that Banerjee's remarks weren't without a political motive. He explained, "A segment of the Bengali 'Bhadralok' community, or the liberal and elite Bengalis, had been

drifting away from the TMC towards the Left and Congress for various reasons. This issue could again sway their support towards the TMC, garnering the backing of a significant portion of the Bengali elite."

It seems evident that in the midst of this fresh brouhaha involving the TMC and BJP, the Left-Congress alliance which was emerging as a strong third force and a key player in many seats, has been somewhat left behind during the final phase of polls.

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PAPER WITH PASSION-

Appeals no more

The last phase of Lok Sabha polls gets over on June 1 after weeks-long campaign and slogans

The biggest electoral contest in the world will conclude with the seventh phase of voting on June 1. It has been a dynamic election season; the battleground vibrant with slogans, promises and appeals. The major coalitions, the NDA and INDIA, have each deployed strategic messaging to galvanise voter support. When it comes to sloganeering, the BJP-led NDA has been a hands-down winner, coming up with not one but several catchy phrases to woo the electorate. 'Sabka Saath, Sabka Vikas, Sabka Vishwas' (Together with all, Development for all, Trust of all) has been a cornerstone of its campaign. 'Naya Bharat' (New India), aimed at portraying the vision for a progressive and self-reliant nation, was another NDA slogan. Along the same lines was 'Aatmanirbhar Bharat' (Self-reliant India) which reflected the NDA's focus on boosting local industries and reducing dependency on foreign goods. But more interesting were its jumlas (catchy phrases) that were floated intermittently to give the NDA 'top recall



value': 'Abki baar 400 paar' (this time, we will cross 400) and 'Modi ki guarantee'. The major takeaways from the NDA's election pitch were of course its 'Sankalp Patra', heavily focused on economic progress, showcasing initiatives like Make in India, Digital India and the push towards a \$5 trillion economy. The NDA alliance also highlighted its efforts in strengthening national security. The message is clear a strong leadership to safeguard the nation.

Not to be outdone, the INDIA bloc also used several slogans to reach voters' hearts. Prominence was given to slogans critical of the Modi Government's unpopular policies and its actions to subvert democracy by

sending Opposition leaders to jail. 'Jai jawan, Jai kisan, Jai samvidhan' (Hail the soldier, the farmer, the Constitution) drew heavily on this sentiment. 'Bharat Jodo' (Unite India), a call for unity across the nation's diverse fabric to counter divisive politics, was inspired by Rahul Gandhi's pan-India foot march. Yet another slogan from the INDIA stable was 'Nyay' (Justice), a promise to address disparities and ensure equitable growth. The INDIA alliance has positioned itself as the protector of social justice, focusing on uplifting marginalised communities, ensuring minority rights and addressing caste-based and religious discrimination. The INDIA bloc has promised to tackle issues like farmer suicides, inadequate MSP (Minimum Support Price) and the need for comprehensive agrarian reforms. Of course, 'Save democracy' has been its main theme. The NDA's pitch was more country-centric security, \$5 trillion economy and so forth but INDIA's pitch was more about people, their sufferings and plight due to economic hardships. INDIA's focus on social justice and inclusivity is designed to attract voters who feel marginalised. Their promises to address agrarian distress and safeguard democratic values are aimed at rural voters, farmers and the educated urban electorate. Who really touched people's hearts, we shall get to know on June 4.



Children playing in water to beat the heat during a hot summer day, in Ranch

Unveiling the enigma of an unusual election



In this election, accusations of tampering with constitutional values take centre stage, punctuated by issues such as the annulment of OBC certificates by the Calcutta HC

t is one of the strangest elections. Nobody speaks out. Visibly there is no wave. Election commission warnings to defaulting speakers are in nuances. More than the prices and unemployment, saving the Constitution has become the prime concern. This is an onslaught on their rights, asserting the Dalits, OBCs, Scheduled tribes and other marginalised classes. An issue raised by the Congress leader Rahul Gandhi seems to reverberate. Swelling crowds at Phulpur and Lalganj in the suburbs and Allahabad city at Congress and Samajwadi Party speak a lot.

Another key aspect is the campaigning gusto with the nominations by Rahul Gandhi at Rae Bareli and family friend Kishori Lal Sharma at Amethi. It is being called Rae Bareli syndrome. It has infused life to Indian alliance workers — AAP, Samajwadi Party and Congress almost everywhere. It has enthused the opposition parties, who now want to clinch the battle.

This is in sharp contrast to BJP leaders' meetings, which are marked by empty chairs as also apologetic clarifications that they are not for changing the statute. But the '400 paar' slogan of the BJP is being equated with a design to change the sacred Constitution of BR Ambedkar. The opposition, INDIA, seemingly has become a trailblazer and the ruling NDA is busy clarifying its

charges.
Rally after rally of the NDA is countering the accusations of toying with the statute and trying to alter its basic principles. Selling of public sector assets to preferred private groups comes next. The rulers are saying that major PSUs like ISRO and HAL remain intact. They are, however, quiet on Indian Oil and Railways.

There are emerging issues like the sudden nullification of OBC certificates issued till 2010 by the Calcutta High Court. It is a double-edged sword that targets the Trinamool Congress Government in West Bengal and the Central iovernment alike. Prices make the highest noise, followed by religion and Agniveer part-time soldiers supposedly compromising with the country's security.



gency rallies and apologetic clarifications by the then prime minister Indira Gandhi. She was also called the Janata Party, a khichri or motley EMERGING ISSUES. Five kg of free ration is no longer an issue. People have LIKE THE SUDDEN taken it for granted that they **NULLIFICATION OF** would have free ration anyway whosoever is in power. But **OBC CERTIFICATES** jobs have become a major **ISSUED UNTIL 2010** issue. Congress leader Rahul Gandhi's assurance of one BY THE CALCUTTA lakh rupee a year for appren-HIGH COURT. IT IS A

ticeship per unemployed is being lapped up so as Rs 1 lakh for every woman. "This money is for the family", Gandhi The top BJP leaders' assertion that "abhi to yah trailor hai" may be counter-productive considering the Supreme Court Stated Newsclick journalist Prabir Purakayastha's detention was illegal and **GOVERNMENT ALIKE**

opposition parties reminds

many of the days of post-emer-

opposition. Job reservation, though scoffed at by the BJP, has got a new lease of life with the Bihar caste

released him. Gradually most

news systems seem to be changing its delivery, a bid to

snare space with the surging

jitni sankhya bhari, uski utni hissedari". Yes, reservation is to stav and Indians have to grapple with it. The BJP has been painted not in a bright colour on this score by the opposition. Despite the Calcutta High Court cancellation of all OBC certificates and a tough stance against TMC leader Mamata Banerjee, it will not be easy to nullify the reservation in an aspirational jobless

country.

THERE ARE

DOUBLE-EDGED

TARGETS THE TMC

WEST BENGAL AND

GOVERNMENT IN

SWORD THAT

THE CENTRAL

census and the slogan "jiski

Another peculiar aspect is the regional variations of the poll. Congress or its alliance partners are the principal opposition in UP, MP, Rajasthan, Chhattisgarh, Telangana, Assam, Bihar, Jharkhand, Uttarakhand, Himachal, Maharashtra, Punjab and has even come out with some determination in Gujarat. Most southern States have secured tie-ups with the Congress. BJP is fighting a straight bat-

tle in all those States as also in Bengal, Odisha, Assam, Tripura, Manipur, Mizoram, Nagaland and many other smaller States. The poll is being keenly contested and results are difficult to guess, particularly with the EC revising the total extra votes polled by over 1.7 crore. The jerky expressions of BJP leaders, stressing on mangal sutra to l exit polls reflect a frend that Muslims instead of the could be different from the achievements of the party have put it on the back foot with each day partly leaders dishing

out new figures on the lower side. This gives jitters to the party cadre. It is another story that the cadre is mostly missing. They are not seen moving robustly in constituencies and managing the booths. It is being said that the cadre has been told by the organisation to stay put and not seek to vote for anyone.

The cadre apathy is said to be reflected in its performance. More so the voters are getting alerted by its slogan "abhi to yah trailor hai", spoken by top BJP leaders often, may not suit the BJP. Quite a few YouTube news channels and skits like "Dadi Poti ke Khat" have viewership in lakhs. These are setting the basics for election narratives across the country in different languages.

How these are influencing the voters would be known as boxes open on June 4. BJP leaders' shrill deliveries and the brash expressions from public platforms are not taken kindly. Still predicting the elections is not easy. The Election Commission adding to 1.7 crore votes to the numbers cast after a few days may do wonders. The election this time with regional flavours of all kinds and quiet voters may even fox the exit poll stalwarts if it is free and fair. Nobody should wonder if the post-June actual.

(The author is a senior journalist; views are personal)

Believe in yourself, not in superstitions



Discovering happiness hinges on passion and diligence, not reliance on external predictors. Be your own lucky charm through hard work

n Sundays, I usually find myself glancing through the weekly forecasts in the newspapers. A favourable week ahead is enough to bring a smile to my lips. It is good fun for the moment. But it was not always so. A few decades ago, I was heading a major department in a Government production unit. Yet I was restless, not satisfied with the way my life was moving. Repeated visits astrologers and their forecasts became the opium to soothe my frayed nerves. So much so that when I actually got another posting, I visited an astrologer for reassurance that the movement would be auspicious. As I moved into an entirely different role, I found that I loved the new job with the same zeal that I had displayed in my earlier workspaces. I realised a few years later that the key to my happiness was within me-a passion to immerse myself in the moment. I have not gone

back to an astrologer since

ling with my colleagues one night to catch a flight to Europe for a study tour. The driver braked the vehicle to an abrupt halt as a cat crossed the road. The driver was in a dilemma. It was not a good sign. He resolved the issue by reversing the car a few metres before continuing to ward off the ill effect. I was to remember the incident when I had to cut short my stay by a couple of days having caught stomach flu, probably consuming beer and other savouries during the Oktoberfest festivities in

Germany. The feline in Delhi had no inkling of its role in my misfortune. I am often surprised at the

feeding us curd and sugar when leaving home for the examinations. The ritual did not help me with papers that I had not prepared well. I also remember my elders telling me not to call out a person leaving home to avoid ill luck, even if I had something important to communicate. This fear of the unknown is

invoke the blessings, or even to ward off the evil, for

an unknown future. Many

of us have gone through the

process of our mothers

not limited to us only. Such superstitions abound even in the so called modern western world. We all have heard the myths of break a mirror and bad luck follows for 7 years, the curse of Friday the 13th, sneezes and blessings, fingers crossed, purse on the floor, money out of the door and countless others.

Cricket has been a craze in our country ever since I can remember. IPL is a relatively recent phenomenon that has fueled the frenzy to unimaginable heights. Fans root for players, who are not even remotely connected Years earlier, I was travel- measures taken by us, to with the State or city after

which the team is named. The tournament has also sprouted several homegrown charms to ensure victory. I am surprised to see people continuing to remain standing or sitting for the duration of the match, controlling the uncomfortable urge to empty bursting bladders, or staying at home even at the cost of cancelling urgent engagements, among many other quirky behaviours.

A lucky charm would also work only if one acts, that too based on sound reasoning and an understanding of the risks involved. Even if one fails, it might not feel like the end of the world. Do it the other way round and it is a heady cocktail for disappointment.

American actress and comedian Lucille Ball's words inspire me to set myself free and be my own lucky charm: "Luck to me is something else: Hard work and realising what is opportunity and what isn't." The author is an electrical

engineer with the Indian Railways and conducts classes in creative writing; views are personal)

Madam — Apropos the news article, "ASI

RESTORING PURI'S ANCIENT TEMPLE

moves to restore 1400-year-old Shiva temple in Puri," published on May 29, this is my response. As a daily newspaper reader, the story of the Swapneswar Mahadev temple in Ódisha's Puri district resonates deeply. The recent discovery and imminent restoration of this 1300-1400-yearold marvel is both exciting and a reminder of the rich historical tapestry of our

The temple, showcasing the unique Kalingan architectural style, had been neglected for years, buried under vegetation and obscurity. The Archaeological Survey of India's (ASI) efforts to designate it as a "monument of national importance" will ensure that it receives the attention and resources needed for preservation. This initiative, supported by various ministers and INTACH, reflects a commendable commitment to preserving our cultural heritage. The intricate stonework and historical significance of the temple are a testament to the craftsmanship of the post-Gupta era. Protecting such monuments is crucial, not just for their architectural beauty but for the cultural and historical legacy they represent.

Roshan Nayak | Puri

INDIA NEEDS MORE DEFENCE FUNDS

Madam — Apropos the news article, "India needs substantial defence investment", published on May 29, this is my response. Reading the daily headlines reveals a complex landscape for India's defence strategy. The BJP's manifesto, promising a "Surakshit Bharat," emphasises achievements like the revocation of Article 370 and reductions in terrorism, yet recent attacks in J&K challenge these claims. Historical incidents, from the 2001 Parliament attack to the Pulwama tragedy, illustrate the persistent threat of

The BJP touts surgical strikes as deterrents, but critics point to ongoing violence and the situation in Manipur as evidence of unmet challenges. The omission of China

Ensure fire safety, prevent tragedies



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

ments to ensure firefighting equipment functional and there are no obstacles on staircases," published on May 29, this is my response. The loss of newly born lives in the heart-wrenching fire incident in a neonatal hos-

propos news, "Delhi asks establish-

and Pakistan from the manifesto is concerning, especially given the unresolved tensions in Ladakh. Moreover, defence spending remains insufficient. Despite rising GDP, the allocation has dropped to under 2 per cent, far below what's needed to match China's military capability. With global trends showing increased defence investments, India must re-evaluate its priorities to effectively address its twin threats and ensure robust national security. **Pratiksha Sharma** | *Ujjain*

END CASTE HATRED IN INDIA Madam — Apropos the article "Nurture dreams with open eyes and determination," published on May 29, this is my response. Sanjay Chandra rightly highlighted the importance of supporting others in their journey towards realising their aspirations. But to achieve fraternity among Indians, caste hatred is a major obstacle. The latest National Crime Records Bureau data show the crimes against Dalits increased from 50,744 in 2021 to 57,428 in 2022. The graph has been going up since 2013. There were 15,368 crimes against Scheduled

pital in East Delhi is a huge, irreparable loss for the bereaved families. The round of allegations and counter-allegations has started on the fire incidents.

The administration and Delhi Government should examine every technical and legal aspect to determine accountability. The explosion of an oxygen cylinder and fire due to a short circuit in a Delhi hospital is a serious case of negligence in safety parameters. The Central or State Government will have to make concrete arrangements to ensure that incidents of arson are not repeated anywhere. Fire safety-related infrastructure facilities should occasionally be audited and inspected without

the decadent and unpopular Nero "fiddled while Rome burned. Yugal Kishore Sharma | Faridabad

favour and waiver. Right now, the well-

known phrase befits on Delhi Government that

Caste persons in 2022 in Uttar Pradesh, while MP ranked first in crimes against Scheduled Tribes from 2020 to 2022 However, the ugly apathy towards Dalits by the upper-caste members of the same religion is not just confined to these two States but all over India. In some schools in Tamil Nadu, students wear colour-coded wristbands to show their caste identity! This is a threat to the ideals of equality and fraternity. Even a machine cannot work if there is a conflict among its parts, let alone a State or a society. In his famous poem Apamanita (Insulted), Tagore said, "Whom you push down will pull you down." We cannot turn a blind eye to hatred, abuse, torture and exploitation towards our Dalit brothers and sisters. Political will and stringent punishment must be in place to prevent atrocities against Dalits. Also, Dalits should get proportional representation in every sector to counter caste-based nepo-

Sujit De | Kolkata

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FIRST COLUMN

TURNING A BOLD NEW LEAF IN FOREIGN POLICY

India's geopolitical strategy is poised for transformation



KUMARDEEP BANARJEE

n a week from now, a new central Government would be in place, picking up from where the last Government had left. If the BJP comes back to power for a third time, India's foreign policy push would be towards enhancing its stature globally. In a couple of interviews with various media, PM Modi has stressed a confident India now actually mediating on critical global affairs, than the earlier practise of being an observer. In most of the interviews, he mentions the role India played or continues to play, behind the scenes in the Ukraine situation, a sensitive topic. India has a historical relationship with Russia, which has never attempted to alter the relationship, however, Russia has of late started getting into a tighter embrace with China, cooperating on several critical projects including hydrocarbons and technology partner-

Meanwhile, India has grown closer to the US and has been rightly projected as a key ally for the Indo-Pacific region. PM Modi has also highlighted that his third term would ensure, that the Indian PM would be the senior most among democratically elected leaders, serving as he would post a decade of tectonic shifts in geo-political affairs. He hinted that a more confident India has to act more responsibly with its allies while expanding the network, especially with an aggressive China in the neighbourhood. It was no coincidence that external affairs minister S Jaishankar while delivering a key note on the Nikkei Future of Asia forum mentioned "The world is undergoing a flux - driven by geopolitical, geo-economic and geo-technological developments. In the last four decades, economic and political rebalancing accelerated by globalisation has been driving us towards multipolarity.



Today, the global order is visibly under stress, with Asia and the Indo-Pacific very much part of this transformation. But it is not just change we are seeing; there is also much greater risk-taking. It is visible in the conflict in Ukraine, in violence in the Middle East and the disregard for international law and agreements in Asia and the Indo-Pacific. This has economic facets, perhaps even more concerning. The supply chain challenge, over-concentrations stemming from globalisation and the use of economic coercion by States have put a premium on resilience and redundancy. Equally important is the technology challenge that has created a new level of inter-penetration and inter-dependence." Mr Jaishankar underscored India's future foreign policy roadmap with a firm focus on neighbours in the East, West and the Indian Ocean. He also highlighted the centrality of the Indo-Pacific in India's progress. Cross-border road infrastructure and integrated port facilities have found traction in India's external policy in

The Iran-based Chabahar port, whose long-term maintenance contract India secured a few weeks back, providing access to crucial landlocked Central Asian countries and beyond is a recent example. External Affairs minister highlighted in his speech the pace at which road and rail networks are getting built in India, even when one of the largest democratic exercises in the world, India elections are underway. He said "The transformation of India is critical to strengthening multipolarity in Asia itself, a pre-requisite for a multipolar world. India's growing weight will ensure that the overall balance in the world order remains in favour of freedom, openness, transparency and a rules-based order. Equally, its greater sense of responsibility and more contributions are also making a difference. Indian naval ships are currently operating in the Red Sea to protect maritime shipping. India has been a First Responder for natural disasters across the Indian Ocean, sometimes even beyond." Without speculating for next week, it would be safe to assume a huge diplomatic outreach, awaits the new Government. (The writer is a policy analyst, views are personal)

RBI dividend aids Government finances



The RBI's dividend transfer provides a substantial fiscal cushion to the cash-strapped Government, but it must be prudent in fiscal management and resource allocation



n the amendment to the Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM) Act through the Finance Bill 2018-19 (the amendment was based on the recommendations of Dr N K Singh's committee mandated to review the FRBM Act (2003)), the Modi - the Government had pledged to achieve fiscal deficit or FD (excess of total expenditure over total receipts) of 3 per cent of gross domestic product (GDP) by the FY 2020-21. Following the Corona pandemic that played havoc with the economy leading to plunging revenue and ballooning expenditure during 2020-21 and the resultant zooming of FD to 9.1 per cent, it changed this fiscal glide path.

In her budget speech for FY 2021-22, Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman announced the Government's decision to achieve FD of 4.5 per cent by FY 2025-26. From 9.1 percent during 2020-21, the FD descended to 6.7 percent during 2021-22; 6.4 percent during 2022-23 and 5.8 percent during 2023-24. For 2024-25, in the interim budget presented by her on February 1, 2024, she has set the target 5.1 per cent. If the Government can achieve this target, then 4.5 per cent for 2025-26 should be within easy reach.

Against this backdrop, the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) has come up with a bonanza for the Centre. The RBI Board has approved a record dividend transfer of Rs 210,000 crore to the Centre for its (read: RBI) FY 2023-24. This will be reflected in the accounts of the central Government for the FY 2024-25. This amount is 2.4 times the dividend transfer of about Rs 87,400 crore made by the RBI for its FY 2022-23 and available for use by the Centre during

Even when compared to the provision of about Rs 80,000 crore made by Sitharaman in the interim budget for 2024-25, the dividend amount available from the RBI i.e. Rs 210,000 crore for use by the central Government during the year will be over two-and-a-half times. This gives a cushion of Rs 130,000 crore (210,000-80,000). This translates to about 0.4 per cent of the

While this should give substantial leeway

UNLIKE A PUBLIC SECTOR BANK (PSB) OR ANY OTHER PUBLIC **SECTOR UNDERTAKING** (PSU), THE RBI **COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISE AND** HENCE, IS NOT

EXPECTED TO PAY ANY DIVIDEND INSTEAD, IT IS A 'FULL SERVICE' CENTRAL BANK to the Government in managing its fiscal situation and ensuring easy compliance with the 5.1 per cent target, there is no room for compla-

First, it shouldn't forget that the new glide path of 4.5 per cent for 2025-26 is way behind the original FD target of 3 per cent for 2020-21 as per the FRBM (Amendment) Act 2018. The Corona pandemic of 2020 was once in a lifetime event. Its impact was transitory and it won't be logical to use it as a basis for altering the medium-term fis-cal trajectory. This is all the more when from 2021-22 onward, the economic situation was more or less back to normal.

The Government ought to be aiming at an FD target of 3 per cent by 2025-26 and going by this benchmark, it has still a long way to go. Second, we need to assess things from the RBI perspective. Unlike a public sector bank (PSB) or any other public sector undertaking (PSU), the RBI is not a commercial enterprise hence, is not expected to pay any dividend. Instead, it is a "full service" central bank.

Apart from managing the currency and payment systems and keeping inflation/prices in check, it is also mandated with managing the borrowings of the Union Government and Governments; and supervising or regulating banks and non-banking finance companies (NBFCs). While carrying out these functions or operations, it generates a surplus. Typically, the RBI's income comes from the returns it earns on its foreign currency assets (FCA) — which could be in the form of bonds and treasury bills of other central banks or top-rated securities and deposits with other central banks. It also earns interest on its holdings of local rupee-denominated Government bonds or securities and while lending to banks for very

short tenures, such as overnight. Its expenditure is mainly on the printing of currency notes and staff, besides the commission it gives to banks for undertaking transactions on behalf of the Government across the country and to primary dealers, including banks, for underwriting some of these borrowings. The excess of income over expenditure is the "surplus".

After making provision for bad and doubtful debts, depreciation in assets, contributions to staff and superannuation fund, etc. and for all matters provided for under the RBI Act (1934), the balance of surplus is paid to the Union Government by Section 47 (Allocation of Surplus Profits) of the Act. Apart from this routine stuff, the financial crisis in the early 90s, when India's foreign exchange reserves had plummeted to a level barely enough to buy two weeks of imports, brought to the fore a dire need to prepare the RBI for dealing with unexpected and unforeseen' events by enhancing its capacity to absorb financial shocks, ensure financial stability and provide confidence to the markets. So, it started transferring part of the surplus to a 'Contingency Fund'. This was in line with the recommendation of a committee to build contingency reserves (CR) of 12 per cent of its balance sheet.

In 2013, a panel led by Y H Malegam, then a member, of the RBI board, also reiterated the need for building CRs. Subsequently, in its annual report for 2015-16, the central bank alluded to a "draft economic capital/provisioning framework to assess its risk-buffer requirements in a structured and systematic manner." Meanwhile, in 2018, the RBI set up a Committee on Economic Capital Framework (ECF) under Dr Bimal Jalan. The Committee recommended that the RBI should maintain a minimum

contingency risk buffer (CRB) of 5.5 - 6.5 per cent of its balance sheet as risk buffer. The ECF was to remain in force for five years. The RBI adopted the ECF on August 26, 2019. During accounting years 2018-19 to 2021-22, it determined the surplus transferred to the Union Government taking the CRB at the lower end of the range i.e. 5.5 percent of its balance sheet. For arriving at the transferrable surplus during 2022-23, the CRB was increased to 6 per cent. However, for calculating the amount for 2023-24, it has used the higher end of the band prescribed by the Committee i.e. 6.5 per cent. The surge in dividend transfers for 2023-24 over 2022-23 despite the increase in CRB is due to the substantial increase in the RBI's interest. income from foreign securities as well as exchange gain from foreign exchange transactions (according to the State Bank of India (SBI), these two factors accounted for 60 - 70 per cent of the increase in income of the RBI from Rs 235,000 crore during 2022-23 to around Rs 375,000 400,000 crore during 2023-24). This in turn was due to a sharp hike in interest rates by the US Fed and central banks of other developed countries; the hikes were prompted by the dire need to bring down high inflation in those countries. But the situation may not be sustained as the US Fed prepares to move the interest rate 'south' from the latter half of 2024 and other central banks follow suit. Even if it doesn't happen so soon and RBI repeats its performance during 2025-26, it would do well to retain more surplus with itself in the CRB. As a matter of prudent policy, the Centre should avoid riding piggy-back on the RBI for managing its (The writer is a policy analyst,

EU roots for a shift from free trade to fair trade on global stage

EU's Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (EUCSDDD) sparks a global trade paradigm shift

Pree Trade Agreements or Sustainable Trade Agreements? The EU's Corporate Sustainable Trade Corporate Sustainable Trade Diligence Directive (EUCSD-DD) raises this crucial question of choices, challenging the norms of international commerce in vogue for the last few decades. Imagine a world where every product purchased carries a hidden storya tale of the well-being of the farmers and their families, environments preserved and corporate integrity maintained. The European Union's proposed Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (UCSD) is a landmark piece of legislation towards that direction. It compels European companies to identify and mitigate environmental and human rights risks throughout



their supply chains. It also underscores living wages and incomes as human rights, insists on responsible management of supplier relationships and emphasises the necessity of meaningful stakeholder engagement to enhance transparency and accountability in human rights and environmental practices. However, the EUCSDDD's impact could extend far beyond Europe's

borders. It has the potential to become a catalyst for a global race to the top, pushing democracies around the world to adopt stricter sustainability standards. India stands at a crossroads, poised to not just adapt to these standards but also lead the way in demonstrating how integral sustainable trade is to the ethos of modern democracies.

Democracy: The Bedrock of Sustainable Trade

Democracy and sustainable trade are not merely compatible; they are inextricably linked. The interconnection between democracy and sustainable trade is rooted in the principles of equity, participation and long-term accountability. Democratic systems, by their nature, promote inclusive decision-making and public

accountability, which are essential for sustainable trade practices. For instance, democracies are more likely to implement and enforce regulations that ensure trade does not lead to environmental degradation or exploitation of workers, which are key aspects of sustainable trade (Hickel, 2020). Closer home, scholars like Amartya Sen have shown through his works that sustainability legislation ensures that economic decisions consider the environmental and social impact on future generations, a core tenet of responsible gov-Moreover, sustainable trade

often requires international cooperation and agreements that are robust and equitable. Democracies are better positioned to engage in such agreements because they are based on principles of transparency and public participation. This openness allows for more effective and fair negotiations that consider the diverse needs and impacts on all stakeholders involved, from local communities to international partners. Reputed international scholars like Hickel (2020) and Rockström and Klum (2015) suggest that this democratic approach supports a form of globalisation that is not only about free trade but also about fair trade, where the benefits and responsibilities of trade are widely and fairly distributed. This is crucial for achieving the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), as it ensures that trade supports broader societal well-being and envi- and other countries followed

ronmental sustainability rather than contributing to inequality and ecological degradation.

Impact on Global Trade

Some critics fear the EUCSD-DD could encourage trade toward countries with laxer regulations, creating a race to the bottom rather than the top. However, the European Union has emerged in the past five decades as a powerful force in shaping the global conversation around sustainable international trade. The EU's early environmental regulations, like clean air and water directives, weren't just about protecting its citizens. By making stricter environmental standards a prerequisite for access to its vast market, the EU created a ripple effect. Companies worldwide adapted to comply

towards cleaner practices and a higher bar for environmental responsibility. Other landmark legislation like the Conflict Minerals Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2017/821), which aims to eradicate conflict minerals from supply chains, demonstrates the bloc's commitment to ethical trade practices. This, in turn, has spurred international discussions and collaborations on human rights and responsible

suit, leading to a global shift

global supply chains. Navigating the EUCSDDD: The India-EU bilateral trade in goods is valued at ⊠115.3 billion in 2022 and services contribute an additional 239.9 billion; the EU stands as India's second-largest trading partner

(EPRS, 2024). The UCSD pre-

sourcing practices throughout

sents a unique opportunity for India to solidify its position as a responsible player on the

global trade stage. While initial concerns exist regarding potential cost increases for Indian businesses complying with the directive's standards, there's a significant upside. Aligning with the EUCSDDD can elevate India's image as a sustainable and ethical sourcing hub, attracting more European investment and boosting exports of responsibly produced goods. This, in turn, strengthens India's negotiating position in the ongoing Free Trade Agreement talks with the European Union.

(Shatadru is the founding Managing Director of Solidaridad in Asia; views are

HK court convicts 14 pro-democracy activists in the city's biggest national security case

Hong Kong court on AThursday convicted 14 pro-democracy activists in the city's biggest national security case under a law imposed by Beijing that has all but wiped out public dissent.

Those who were found guilty included former lawmakers Leung Kwok-hung, Lam Cheuk-ting, Helena Wong and Raymond Chan. But the three judges approved by the government to oversee the case acquitted former district councilors Lee Yue-shun and Lawrence Lau. Those convicted could face life in prison.

They were among 47 democracy advocates who were prosecuted in 2021 for their involvement in an unofficial primary election. Prosecutors had accused them of attempting to paralyse Hong Kong's government and topple the city's leader by securing the legislative majority necessary to indiscriminately veto budgets.
Observers said their subversion

case illustrates how the security law is being used to crush the political opposition following huge anti-government protests in 2019. But the Beijing and Hong Kong governments insist the law has helped bring back stability to the city and that judicial independence is being protected. When Britain handed Hong Kong back to China in 1997, Beijing promised to retain the city's Western-style civil liberties for 50 years. However, since the introduction of the 2020 law, Hong

Kong authorities have severely limited free speech and assembly under the rubric of maintaining national security. Many activists were arrested, silenced or forced into self-

including Leung Kwok-hung and Claudia Mo.

Thirty-one of them, including Tai, Wong and Mo, pleaded guilty to the charge of conspiracy to commit subversion.

Dozens of residents lined up outside the police-guarded court building before 6 a.m. to secure a seat in the public gallery. Some supporters who were among the first in the line

"I want to give some support for my friend and the faces I saw in news reports," he said, who is in his 30s.

SL Chiu, who only gave his ini-

We haven't given up. We ar still with you all," he said. On Wednesday night, Lee Yue shun, one of the accused, said on Facebook that Thursday was like a special graduation ceremony for him, though graduation is usually about sharing happiness with families and

"This perhaps best reflects the common helplessness of our generation," he said.

The July 2020 primary was meant to shortlist pro-democracy candidates who would then run in the official election. It drew an unexpectedly high turnout of 610,000 voters, representing over 13 per cent of the city's registered electorate. The pro-democracy camp at that time hoped they could secure a legislative majority, which would allow them to press for the 2019 protest demands, including greater police accountability and democratic elections for the city leader. But the government postponed the legislative elec-tion that would have followed the primary, citing public health risks during the coronavirus pandemic. The electoral laws were later overhauled, drastically reducing the public's ability to vote and increasing the number of pro-Beijing lawmakers making decisions for the city in the legislature. Beijing also had criticised the vote as a challenge to the security law, which criminalises secession, subversion and collusion with foreign forces to intervene in the city's affairs as well as terrorism.

by govts, activists

Verdict criticised

The conviction of 14 pro-democracy activists activists Thursday in Hong Kong drew condemnation from human rights groups and expressions of concern from foreign govrnments.

China, which authored the 2020 national security law that activists were prosecuted under, backed Hong Kong authorities. The former British colony is part of China but has its own governing and judicial system. In all, 47 people were

charged in what was the largest case brought since the promulgation of the national security law. Of those, 31 had earlier pleaded guilty and two others were acquitted on Thursday. THÊ EUROPEÁN

UNION: The conviction "marks a further deterioration of fundamental freedoms and democratic participation in Hong Kong," the European Union's foreign affairs office said. It added that the defendants "are being penalized for peaceful political activity that should be legitimate in any political system that respects basic democratic principles."

The case calls into question Hong Kong's commitment to openness and pluralism, the cornerstones of the city's attractiveness as an international commercial and financial center, the office said.

AUSTRALIA: Foreign Minister Penny Wong said Australia is deeply concerned by the verdicts, including for

Australian citizen Gordon Ng. "We have consistently expressed strong objections to China on the systemic erosion of Hong Kong's rights and

freedoms, and we will continue to do so," she said in a post on X, formerly Twitter.

CHINA: Foreign Ministry

spokesperson Mao Ning said the central government firmly supports the law enforcement and judicial authorities of the Hong Kong special administrative region in punishing all kinds of acts that undermine national security. She expressed China's opposition to other countries that "smear and undermine" Hong Kong's rule

"No one should engage in illegal activities and try to escape justice under the pretext of democracy," she said.

HUMAN RIGHTS

HUMAN RIGHTS GROUPS: Sarah Brooks of Amnesty International called the convictions the "most ruthless illustration yet of how Hong Kong's National Security Law is weaponized to silence dissent." She said the convictions send a chilling message to anyone who opposes the actions of the government.

Maya Wang, the acting China director at Human Rights Watch, said the conviction shows "utter contempt" for both democratic political processes and the rule of law. "Democracy is not a crime,

regardless of what the Chinese government and its handpicked Hong Kong court may say," she

today were clearly a demonstra-

tion of his remorse because he

did have a right to run a trial

Nahal said 12 victims came for-

ward during the CBSA's inves-

After serving his sentence in Canada, Mishra is expected to

be deported to India where he

faces further criminal charges,

including a human smuggling

tigation.

offence.

Lawrence Lau, a former pro-democracy district councilor, waves hand to media as he leaves the West Kowloon Magistrates' Courts in Hong Kong on Thursday. Fourteen pro-democracy activists were convicted in Hong Kong's biggest national security case on Thursday by a court that said their plan to effect change through an unofficial primary election would have undermined the government's authority and created a constitutional crisis

exile. Dozens of civil society

groups disbanded. The prosecution of the primary case involves pro-democracy activists across the spectrum. They include legal scholar Benny Tai, former student leader Joshua Wong and a dozen former lawmakers

They have a better chance at shorter jail terms and will be sentenced at a later date.

The 16 others, including Leung, who pleaded not guilty and underwent a non-jury trial, were hearing their verdicts in the two-day case that started on came as early as Wednesday evening. Social worker Stanley Chang, a friend of one of the 16 tials due to fear of government retribution, said the hearing defendants, said he arrived the site at 4 am because he feared he could not get a seat. Chang said there were very few things supporters could do for them and that attending the hearing

marked a historic moment. To show his support, he said he had collected messages for the 47 activists from others in a sketchbook and planned to mail them if possible.

"Hong Kongers are still here.

Pak does not adhere to 'no first use' of N-weapons policy: ex-Army official

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

 $P_{\text{``no first use'' policy on nuclear weapons and the coun-}}^{\text{akistan does not follow the}}$ try's deterrence capabilities can respond to all threats from the enemy, a former senior military officer has said, as he clarified Islamabad's stance on the use of atomic weapons.

Lt Gen (retd) Khalid Ahmed Kidwai, Adviser to the Command National Authority, was speaking at a seminar held at the Centre for International Strategic Studies (CISS) on Wednesday to commemorate Youm-e-Takbeer, the 26th anniversary of Pakistan's nuclear tests in

ed that Kidwai, who has served as the director general of the Strategic Plans Division (SPD), said: "Pakistan does not have a No First Use policy.

The NFU refers to a country's stance and is regarded as an assurance that its nuclear arsenal is meant for deterrence, not fighting a nuclear

Islamabad has traditionally maintained ambiguity regarding its NFU policy. "The Indian gung-ho leader-

ship may like to think about it there should never ever be a doubt in anyone's mind, friend or foe, that Pakistan's operationally ready nuclear capability enables every nuclear tests on May 28, Pakistani leader the liberty, 1998, inside a deeply dug eye and never blink," Kidwai

Kidwai said the full spectrum deterrence capabilities available to the Pakistani military

First Use policy, and I'll were the combination of the repeat that for emphasis.
Pakistan does not have a No technology-based technology-based weapons capable of responding to all threats from the enemy, state-run Associated Press of Pakistan (APP) news agency reported.

He added that the full spectrum deterrence helped in restoring the strategic balance of power that enforced peace in the region.

"In the past few decades, the robust nuclear capability of Pakistan has enforced peace in the region," APP quoted

Kidwai as saying. Pakistan conducted six the dignity and the courage to tunnel in the remote Chaghi province, as a tit-for-tat response to India's nuclear tests in the same month at the Indian Army's Pokhran Test

Catalonia's separatists to get Spain amnesty

AP ■ MADRID

Spain's Parliament voted Thursday to give final approval to a controversial amnesty law for hundreds of Catalan separatists involved in the illegal and unsuccessful 2017 secession bid.

The legislation was backed by Spain's left-wing coalition government, two Catalan separatist parties, and other smaller parties. It pass by a vote of 177-172 in the lower house with the conservative Popular Party and far-right Vox opposing it. The amnesty could benefit for-

mer Catalan regional president Carles Puigdemont, who is a fugitive from Spanish law in Belgium after fleeing his Oct. 2017 breakaway bid that he led. It should also help out hundreds more, including former government officials in Barcelona, average citizens who

participated in the secession attempt or protests, and some police officers involved in the crackdown on an illegal independence referendum held by Puigdemont's government. The passing of the amnesty law,

however, does not immediately clear up the legal mess of the separatists. The law is likely to face legal challenges and will be reviewed by higher courts. It also must be applied by courts on a case-

by-case basis. There are experts who question its constitutionality since they say it would create inequality between Spanish

citizens by favoring some over others. Since taking power in 2018, Sánchez has focused on reducing tensions in northeast

Catalonia and he argues that

the amnesty is key to culminat-

ing that process.

Indian agent pleads guilty in students fraud case in Canada defence lawyer, as saying. "The pleas that were entered

An Indian immigration agent at the centre of a scam to cheat students from India by issuing fake college admission to procure Canadian visas has been sentenced to three years in jail after he pleaded guilty before a court in Vancouver to immigration offences, according to a media report. Brijesh Mishra, 37, was arrest-

ed after a Canadian Border Services Agency (CBSA) investigation tied him to dozens of fraudulent acceptance letters for Canadian colleges and universities that were provided to prospective international students from India between 2016 and 2020.

Mishra on Wednesday stood inside a Vancouver courtroom and apologised for a slew of Canadian immigration

charges related to Canada's Immigration and Refugee Protection Act, including misrepresentation and communicating false information, CBC News reported. "I'm sorry," he told the court-room. "I cannot change the

past, but I can make sure I do not do it again in the future." Mishra was arrested in Surrey, British Columbia, in June 2023. He entered Canada on a tourist visa, which had expired at the time of his arrest. Crown and defence lawyers

issued a joint sentencing submission asking for three years in prison, to which the judge agreed was sufficient. Mishra's time in custody since

served, meaning he will serve an additional 19 months. "I would say he did show gen-uine remorse," CBC News quoted Gagan Nahal, Mishra's

The maximum penalty for that offence is death. No victims or their family members were present in the

courtroom. Federal Crown Prosecutor Molly Greene declined to comment on the

In an agreed statement of facts between the crown and the defence, Greene outlined a common pattern based on victim testimony.

Former President Donald Trump speaks to the media as the jury deliberates in this trial at Manhattan Criminal Court on Wednesday in New York

AP ■ NEW YORK

The jury in Donald Trump's hush money trial ended its first day of deliberations without a verdict on Wednesday but asked to rehear testimony from key witnesses about the alleged hush money scheme at the heart of the history-making

The 12-person jury was sent home around 4 pm after about 4 1/2 hours of deliberations. The process is to resume on Thursday, when jurors are expected to rehear the requested testimony and at least part of the judge's legal instructions meant to guide them on the The notes sent to the judge with the requests were the first burst of communication with the court after the panel of seven men and five women was sent to a private room just before 11:30 am to begin weighing a

"It is not my responsibility to judge the evidence here. It is yours," Judge Juan M. Merchan told jurors before dispatching them to begin deliberations, reminding them of their vow during the selection process to judge the case fairly and impartially.

It's unclear how long the deliberations will last. A guilty verdict would deliver a stunning legal reckoning for the presumptive Republican presidential nominee as he seeks to

reclaim the White House while an an acquittal would represent a major win for Trump and embolden him on the campaign trail.

Jurors in Trump hush money trial end day 1 of deliberations

Since verdicts must be unanimous, it's also possible that the case ends in a mistrial if the iury cannot reach a consensus after days of deliberations.

Trump struck a pessimistic tone after leaving the courtroom following the reading of jury instructions, repeating his assertions of a "very unfair trial" and saying: "Mother Teresa could not beat those charges, but we'll see. We'll see how we do.'

He remained inside the courthouse during deliberations, where he posted on his social media network complaints about the trial and quoted legal and political commentators who view the case in his

favour.

he proclaimed that he didn't even "know what the charges are in this rigged case", even though he was present in the courtroom as the judge detailed them to jurors.

In one all-capital-letters post,

He did not testify in his own defense, something the judge told jurors they could not take into account.

Trump is charged with 34 counts of falsifying business records at his company in connection with an alleged scheme to hide potentially embarrassing stories about him during his 2016 Republican presiden tial campaign.

The charge, a felony, arises from reimbursements paid to then-Trump lawyer Michael Cohen after he made a USD 130,000 hush money payment to porn actor Stormy Daniels to silence her claims that she and Trump had sex in 2006.

Trump is accused of misrepresenting Cohen's reimbursements as legal expenses to hide that they were tied to a hush money payment.

Trump has pleaded not guilty and contends the Cohen payments were for legitimate legal services. He has also denied the alleged extramarital sexual encounter with

Iran opens registration for June presidential election

AP DUBAI

ran opened a five-day regis-Iran opened a live can, and tration period Thursday for hopefuls wanting to run in the June 28 presidential election to replace the late Ebrahim Raisi, who was killed in a helicopter crash earlier this month with seven others.

The election comes as Iran grapples with the aftermath of the May 19 crash, as well as heightened tensions between Tehran and the United States, and protests including those over the 2022 death of Mahsa Amini that have swept the country.

While Supreme Leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei, 85, maintains final say over all matters of state, presidents in the Republic of Iran toward greater interaction or increased hostility with the West.

past have bent the Islamic

The five-day period will see those between the ages of 40 to 75 with at least a master's degree register as potential candidates. All candidates ultimately must be approved by Iran's 12-member Guardian Council, a panel of clerics and jurists ultimately overseen by Khamenei. That panel has never accepted a woman, for instance, nor anyone calling for radical change within the country's governance.

Ahmad Vahidi, Iran's interior minister, opened the registration period. The Interior Ministry, in charge of the country's police, run Iranian elec- hard-line cleric sanctioned by

tions with no substantial international observation. These elections, like the par-

liamentary elections, will be held in complete safety and health, with good competition and wide participation of all dear people," Vahidi said.

Raisi, a protege of Khamenei, won Iran's 2021 presidential election after the Guardian Council disqualified all of the candidates with the best chance to potentially challenge him. That vote saw the lowest turnout in Iran's history for a presidential election. This year's parliamentary vote saw an even-lower turnout amid widespread boycott calls. That likely was a sign of voters' discontent with both a the US in part over his involvement in mass executions in 1988, and Iran's Shiite theocracy over four decades after its 1979 Islamic Revolution.

Who will run — and potentially be accepted — remains in question. The country's acting president, Mohammad Mokhber, a previously behind-the-scenes bureaucrat, could be a front-runner, because he's already been seen meeting with Khamenei. Also discussed as possible aspirants are former hard-line President Mohammad Ahmadinejad and former reformist President Mohammad Khatami — but whether they'd be allowed to run is another question.

The five-day registration period will close on Tuesday. The Guardian Council is expected to issue its final list of candidates within 10 days afterwards. That will allow for a shortened two-week campaign before the vote in late The new president will take

office while the country now enriches uranium at nearly weapons-grade levels and hampers international inspections. Iran has armed Russia in its war on Ukraine, as well as launched a drone and missile attack on Israel amid the war in Gaza. Tehran also has continued arming proxy groups in the Middle East, like Yemen's Houthi rebels and Lebanon's Hezbollah militia.

Ship carrying grain to Iran attacked by Houthi rebels ated with Iran, as well as Tehran's

Greek-owned, Marshall Alslands-flagged bulk carrier that came under attack by Yemen's Houthi rebels earlier this week had a cargo of grain bound for Iran, the group's main benefactor, authorities said Thursday

The attack on the Laax comes as the Houthis continue their attacks on shipping throughout the Red Sea corridor, part of a campaign they say aims at pressuring Israel and the West over the war in Gaza. However, as shipping through that artery has dropped during the months of attacks, the rebels have struck vessels associ-

economic lifelines of China and Russia. Initially after the attack, the Laax had listed its destination as Fujairah in the United Arab Emirates. On Thursday, however, its listed destination instead appeared to be Bandar Khomeini, Iran.

A statement released by French naval forces based in the UAE that patrol the Middle East also identified the vessel's grain shipment as being bound for Iran. It said that a team from Djibouti had inspected the damage caused by the attack, which it said involved both drones and missiles, and found no remaining dangerous explosives onboard Images released by the French

navy showed damage both at the waterline of the vessel, as well as on its deck. Tuesday's attack saw five missiles

hit the Laax during the hourslong assault, the private security firm LSS-SAPU told The Associated Press. LSS-SAPU, which earlier helped evacuate mariners from the Houthi-attacked Rubymar that later sunk, said there had been no prior warning by radio from the Houthis. LSS-SAPU had three armed

security guards onboard the Laax at the time of the attack. Among the ship's crew were 13 Filipinos and one Ukrainian.

China hosts Arab leaders at summit focused 2 Israeli soldiers killed in West on trade and Israel-Hamas war

AP ■ TAIPEI (TAIWAN)

hinese President Xi Jinping Called for an international peace conference focused on the Israel-Hamas war and promised more humanitarian aid as he opened a summit with leaders of Arab states Thursday in Beijing.

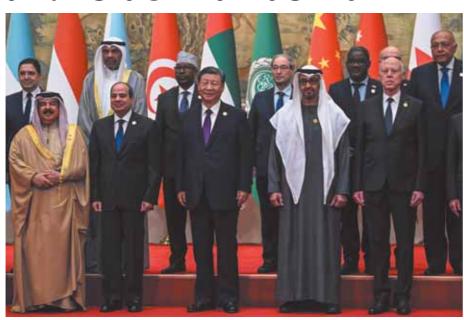
"As war is raging causing tremendous suffering, justice can't be absent and the twostate solution can't be shaken, Xi said in a speech opening the China-Arab States Cooperation

He called on Arab states to deepen cooperation in areas such as trade, clean energy, space exploration and health

The summit attended by heads of state from Egypt, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain and Tunisia among others was set to focus on China's expanding trade ties and on security concerns related to the Ísrael-Hamas war.

Beijing and the Arab states back the Palestinians in the conflict, where Israel is facing growing international condemnation after the strike in the southern Gaza city of Rafah in which at least 45 were killed over the weekend. The overall Palestinian death toll in the war

exceeds 36,000, according to the Gaza Health Ministry. Beijing has long backed the Palestinians and denounced Israel over its settlements in the



(From left in front row) Bahrain's King Hamad bin Isa Al Khalifa, Egypt's President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi, China's President Xi Jinping, Emirati President Sheikh Mohammed bin Zayed Al Nahyan and Tunisia's President Kais Saied pose for a family photo ahead of the opening ceremony of the 10th Ministerial Meeting of China-Arab States Cooperation Forum at the Diaoyutai State Guesthouse in Beijing on Thursday.

occupied territories. It has not Exeter. "It wants to continue the criticized the initial Hamas attack on Oct. 7 — which killed about 1,200 people while the United States and others have called it an act of terrorism. However, China does have growing economic ties with Israel.

"China's priorities in the region are primarily economic," said Maria Papageorgiou, a lecturer in politics and international relations at University of

momentum established in recent years with Gulf states and expand its investments, particularly in trade, technology (5G networks), and other cyber initiatives.

Additionally, China wants to present itself as an alternative to the West and a more credible partner to the region, one that doesn't interfere in the nations' domestic affairs nor exert pressure, Papageorgiou

Present at the forum is Egyptian President Abdel-Fattah el-Sissi, who met Xi on Wednesday. The two leaders signed a series of cooperation agreements in areas such as infrastructure, technology and food imports meant to further their countries' ties

China has invested billions of dollars in Egyptian state projects, including a Suez Canal economic zone and a new

administrative capital east of Cairo. Investments between Egypt and China amounted to around \$14 billion in 2023, compared to \$16.6 billion in 2022, according to Egypt's sta-

tistics agency.
Also at the forum are Tunisia's President Kais Saied, Emirati President Sheikh Mohammed bin Zayed Al Nahyan and Bahrain King Hamad. The China-Arab States Cooperation Forum was estab-

lished in 2004 as a formal dialogue mechanism between

China and Arab states. China is Tunisia's fourth-largest trading partner after Germany, Italy and France. Beijing has financed hospitals and sports complexes in Tunisia, and its companies have been contracted to build strategic infrastructure such as bridges and deep-water Mediterranean ports.
The UAE also has expansive,

growing economic ties with China and has faced US criticism for an alleged Chinese military facility being built in Abu Dhabi.

Besides China's expansive trade ties in the Middle East, it has increasingly sought to play a diplomatic role in the region. Last year, Beijing helped broker an agreement that saw Saudi Arabia and Iran reestablish ties after seven years of tension in a role previously reserved for longtime global heavyweights like the US and Russia.

Bank car-ramming attack

 $T^{\text{he Israeli military said}}_{\text{Thursday that two soldiers were killed in a car-ram-}$ ming attack in the occupied West Bank. Violence in the West Bank has surged throughout the war in Gaza as Israel raids Palestinian towns in the territory to crack down on militancy, with incursions resulting in the deaths of more than 500 Palestinians. In the Gaza Strip, Palestinians in the border city of Rafah reported heavy fighting Wednesday, and Israel's mili-tary said it seized control of

der with Egypt. Fighting in Rafah has already

spurred more than 1 million Palestinians to flee, most of whom had already been displaced in the war between Israel and Hamas. They now seek refuge in makeshift tent camps and other war-ravaged areas, where they lack shelter, food, water and other essentials for survival, the United Nations says.

Chinese President Xi Jinping promised more humanitarian aid for people in Gaza as he opened a summit with leaders of Arab states Thursday in

Beijing. Israeli bombardments and ground offensives in Gaza have killed more than 36,000 Palestinians, according to the Health Ministry, which does-n't distinguish between combatants and civilians.

Israel launched its war in Gaza after Hamas' October 7 attack in which militants stormed into southern Israel, killed some 1,200 people mostly civilians — and abducted about 250. Israel says around 100 hostages are still captive in Gaza, along with the bodies of around 30

Battered pier adds to Gaza food crisis

Astring of security, logistical and weather problems has battered the plan to deliver desperately needed humanitarian aid to Gaza through a US military-built pier.

Broken apart by strong winds and heavy seas just over a week after it became operational, the project faces criticism that it hasn't lived up to its initial billing or its USD 320 million price tag. US officials say, however, that the steel causeway connected to the beach in Gaza and the floating pier are being repaired and reassembled at a port in southern Israel, then will be reinstalled and working again next week. While early Pentagon estimates suggested the pier could deliver up to 150 truckloads of aid a day when in full operation, that has yet to happen. Bad weather has hampered progress getting aid into Gaza from the pier, while the Israeli offensive in the southern city of Rafah has made it difficult, if not impossible at times,

Aid groups have had mixed reactions — both welcoming any amount of aid for starving Palestinians besieged by the nearly eight-month-old Israel-Hamas war and decrying the pier as a distraction that took pressure off Israel to open more border crossings, which are far more

to get aid into the region by land

It's "a side-show," said Bob Kitchen, a top official of the International Rescue Committee. The Biden administration has said from the start that the pier wasn't meant to be a total solution and that any amount of aid

'Nobody said at the outset that it was going to be a panacea for all the humanitarian assistance problems that still exist in Gaza'. national security spokesman John Kirby said Wednesday. "I think sometimes there's an expectation of the US military because they're so good — that everything that they touch is just going to turn to gold in an instant."

Chinese man allegedly running 'world's largest-ever' cybercrime botnet arrested

An international law enforcement team has arrested a Chinese national and disrupted a major botnet that officials said he ran for nearly a decade, amassing at least USD 99 million in profits by reselling access to criminals who used it for identity theft, child exploitation, and financial fraud including pandemic relief scams. The US Department of Justice quoted FBI Director Christopher Wray as saying on Wednesday that the "911 S5" botnet — a network of malware-infected computers in nearly 200 countries — was likely the world's largest.

Justice said in a news release that Yunhe Wang, 35, was arrested May 24. Wang was arrested in Singapore, and search warrants were executed there and in Thailand, the FBI's deputy assistant

director for cyber operations, Brett Leatherman, said in a LinkedIn post. Authorities also seized USD 29 million in cryptocurrency, Leatherman said.

Cybercriminals used Wang's net-work of zombie residential com-puters to steal "billions of dollars from financial institutions, credit card issuers and accountholders, and federal lending programs since 2014", according to an indictment filed in Texas' eastern district. The administrator, Wang, sold

access to the 19 million Windows computers he hijacked — more than 613,000 in the United States — to criminals who "used that access to commit a staggering array of crimes that victimised children, threatened people's safety and defrauded financial institutions and federal lending programmes", US Attorney General Merrick Garland said in announc-

He said criminals who purchased access to the zombie network from Wang were responsible for more than USD 5.9 billion in estimated losses due to fraud against relief programs. Officials estimated 560,000 fraudulent unemployment insurance claims originated from compromised IP addresses. Wang allegedly managed the botnet through 150 dedicated servers, half of them leased from US based online service providers. The indictment says Wang used his

illicit gains to purchase 21 properties in the United States, China, Singapore, Thailand, the United Arab Emirates and St. Kitts and Nevis, where it said he obtained citizenship through investment. In its news release, the Justice Department thanked police and other authorities in Singapore and Thailand for their assistance.

Pakistan court acquits Imran Khan in two cases related to May 9 riots

PTI ■ ISLAMABAD

court in Pakistan on Thursday acquitted jailed for-Acourt in Pakistan on Thursday acquitted jailed for-mer prime minister Imran Khan in two cases relat-ed to May 9 violence, citing "insufficient evidence" against him. The supporters of Khan, the founder of the Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf party, vandalised public property, including sensitive army installations last year following his arrest in an alleged corruption case. The petition challenging the two cases lodged at

Shehzad Town police station against the PTI founder was approved by Judicial Magistrate Umar Shabbir of the District and Sessions Court of Islamabad. While acquitting Khan, 71, the founder of the Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) party, the court said in its ver-

dict: "Because of insufficient evidence presented by the prosecution, the PTI founder has been acquitted." On May 15, Khan was acquitted in two cases linked to the May 9 vandalism.

His acquittal orders were issued by Judicial Magistrate Sahib Bilal, who approved the former prime minister's plea challenging the cases. Both those cases against Khan were filed in Khanna police station in Islamabad. The cases were registered against the PTI founder for the long march and violation of Article 144.

Massive op takes down ransomware networks, arrests 4 suspects

AP THE HAGUE (NETHER-

Police coordinated by the European Union's justice agency have taken down computer networks responsible for spreading ransomware via infected emails, in what they called the biggest ever international operation against the lucrative form of cybercrime. The European Union's judicial cooperation agency, Eurojust, said Thursday that police arrested four "high value" suspects, took down more than 100 servers and seized control of over 2,000 internet domains. The huge takedown this week

involved coordinated raids in Germany, the Netherlands, France, Denmark, Ukraine, the United States and United Kingdom, Eurojust said. The operation followed a mas-

sive takedown in 2021 of a botnet called Emotet, Eurojust said. A botnet is a network of hijacked computers typically used for malicious activity. Dutch police said in a state-ment that the financial damage inflicted by the network on governments, companies and individual users is estimated to run to hundreds of millions of euros (dollars).

"Millions of people are also victims because their systems were infected, making them part of these botnets," the Dutch statement said. Eurojust said that one of the main suspects earned cryptocurrency worth at least 69 million euros (USD 74 mil-

lion) by renting out criminal infrastructure for spreading ransomware.

The operation targeted malware "droppers" called IcedID, Pikabot, Smokeloader, Bumblebee and Trickbot. A dropper is malicious software usually spread in emails containing infected links or attachments such as shipping invoices or order forms.

This operation shows that you always leave tracks. nobody is unfindable, even online," Stan Duijf, of the Dutch National Police, said in a video statement.

The deputy head of Germany's Federal Criminal Police Office, Martina Link, described it as "the biggest international cyber police operation so far.

Trends in SA polls show North Korea fires missile barrage toward its eastern waters **ANC** losing ground

PTI JOHANNESBURG

The ruling African National Congress received around 43 per cent of the ballots cast in the general election while the opposition Democratic Alliance garnered 26 per cent, according to the latest trends as counting progressed at 23,000 voting stations across South Africa on Thursday. However, the final result of

be available only on Sunday, the Election Independent Commission (IEC) has said. Analysts emphasised that it was still too early to confirm whether this would be a trend to support widespread predictions that the African National Congress (ANC) would lose the majority it has held since Nelson Mandela became the

country's first democratically

president 30 years ago after the

Wednesday's election would

end of the apartheid regime. The ANC stood at around 43

per cent of the ballots cast after about 14 per cent of the voting stations shared their results with the Independent Electoral Commission (IEC) by 11 am (14:30 IST) on Thursday. The opposition Democratic Alliance had 26 per cent of the votes and the Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF) was in third place with around 8 per

This year's elections are the most hotly contested, with 52 parties, including the opposition Democratic Alliance and the Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF) apart from the scores of independent candidates, the latter for the first time, vying for the 400 seats in the National Assembly and varying numbers of seats for the nine provincial govern-

In one of the provinces, the KwaZulu-Natal province (KZN), the ANC has less than half the seats compared to the newly-formed Umkhonto we Sizwe (MK) party, which has garnered 42 per cent votes by

MK is led by ousted former president Jacob Zuma and KZN is Zuma's home province, where he has large support from the majority ethnic Zulu voters. He was debarred by the Constitutional Court from being a Member of Parliament because of a previous criminal conviction for contempt of court. Zuma was sentenced after he walked out of a hearing of the Commission of Inquiry into State Capture. However, Zuma's face still appeared on the ballot papers on Wednesday because the IEC said it was too late to reprint the millions of them.

AP ■ SEOUL

North Korea on Thursday fired a barrage of suspected ballistic missiles toward its eastern sea, according to South Korea's military, days after its attempt to launch a military reconnaissance satellite ended in failure but still drew strong condemnation from its rivals. South Korea's Joint Chiefs of Staff said it detected the North firing around 10 projectiles that appeared to be shortrange ballistic missiles from an area near its capital, Pyongyang. It said the suspected missiles flew around 350 kilometers (217 miles) before landing in waters off the North's eastern coast. It said the South Korean military has increased surveillance and vigilance and is closely sharing information with the United States and Japan. Japan's coast guard issued a maritime safety advisory over the North Korean launches

that the suspected missiles were believed to have landed in waters outside of Japan's exclusive economic zone and there were no immediate reports of damages. He said Tokyo "strongly condemns" the launches, which are in violation of U.N. Security Council resolutions against the North. Tensions on the Korean Peninsula have increased in recent months as the pace of both North Korea's weapons

> Thursday's launches came after North Korea flew hundreds of trash-carrying balloons toward the South since Tuesday night in retaliation against South Korean activists flying anti-North Korean propaganda leaflets across the border. North Korean leader Kim Jong Un had warned of unspecified "overwhelming actions" against



South Korea after it staged an aerial exercise involving 20 fighter jets near the inter-Korean border hours before North Korea attempted to launch its second military reconnaissance satellite.

The rocket exploded shortly after liftoff, but Kim has urged his military scientists to overcome the failure and continue developing space-based reconnaissance capabilities, which he described as crucial for monitoring US and South Korean military activities and enhancing the threat of his nuclearcapable missiles. Also on Thursday, North Korea hit back at international condemnation of its failed satellite launch, which drew strong rebukes from the United Nations and other countries as

it involves technologies used for developing intercontinental range ballistic missiles. The North had successfully launched its first military spy satellite in November, but Monday's failure posed a possible setback to Kim's plans to launch three more military spy satellites in 2024. "We will never tolerate any moves of the hostile forces to violate the inviolable sphere under the exercise of sovereignty nor step back from having access to the space reconnaissance capability which should be done surely no matter what others may say," North Korean Vice Foreign Minister Kim Son Gyong said in a statement published on state media.

Kim Son Gyong's statement came as response to UN Secretary-General Antonio Guterres' condemnation of Monday's launch, which he called a violation of Security Council resolutions that prohibit the North from conducting any launches involving ballistic missile technology.

'India to get another five years of stability after PM Modi's re-election' development. A lot more devel-"You can show statistically that

AP ■ TAIPEI (TAIWAN)

Prime Minister Narendra Modi during his 10 years of rule has focused on development, an influential Indian-American author has said, hoping that a third term for him would give India another five years of stability and provide him an opportunity to address some of the major challenges facing the country.

"India can courageously counter all this (challenges being faced from outside the country). The reason India can counter all this is because of the Modi government. Despite all the things that people claim, argue and criticise, the fact is that they've delivered opment is needed but they have delivered," Princetonbased Indian-American author Rajiv Malhotra told PTI in an interview. A prolific writer, Malhotra over

the last few decades has authored several books in opposition to the Western academic study of Indian culture and society. "Snake in the Ganga: Breaking India 2.0" is his latest book. Referring to the Indian media reports, Malhotra said it looks like Modi is coming back to power for the third term. Malhotra said that during his two terms, the Modi govern-ment had carried out develop-

ment that benefited all sections

every segment of society from poor to minorities, and so on have benefited. When you can show it numerically that now they have roads, clean water, better health facilities, food, and education. So then people have to say this government has delivered whereas the previous government was making all the

slogans of fighting poverty etc., and not delivering," he said. "Ultimately, poor people need economic development and that has been a successful central agenda of this government," Malhotra said, arguing that Modi in his third term should focus on several key challenges, including intervention from outside powers in India's interHe suggested creating a nation-

and urged ships to exercise cau-

tion if they find any fallen

al think-tank, carrying certain constitutional amendments that give equal rights and benefits to all Indians irrespective of caste, religion and ethnicity.

Malhotra, who heads the Infiniti Foundation in the US, agreed with the recent statement of External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar that external forces had tried to influence the results and nature of Indian elections. "First of all, let me just say that while I like Jaishankar's ability, his audacity and his quick response. That's all good. Previously they were apologetic. But I will say I have a criticism that he is not able to anticipate. He can react. He is unable to

anticipate where it's coming from, where the vulnerabilities are, where the next attack is coming, who the bad guys are, and who the ones doing it are," he said. "They haven't done a diagnostic. They haven't done deep enough research. Because of that, they are running around wondering where the next attack will come. You cannot survive long-term when the other side is deciding when, how and where to attack you and then you will respond. I think in the field of physical attacks, and terrorist attacks, India has become pretty good. The intelligence agencies can stop the attacks or anticipate and respond before they happen in many cases," he

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RBI balance sheet rises 11 per cent to ₹70.47 lakh crore in FY24

The size of Reserve Bank's balance sheet increased by 11.08 per cent to Rs 70.47 lakh crore as on March 2024, leading to the highest-ever dividend payout to the government, according to the central bank's annual report. In actual terms, the increase was Rs 7,02,946.97 crore over Rs 63.45 lakh crore as on March 2023.

The central bank's net income stood at Rs 2.11 lakh crore at end-March 2024 after making a provision of Rs 42,819.91 crore, significantly down from Rs 1,30,875.75 crore in the preceding fiscal. The amount made towards provisioning is transferred to Contingency Fund (CF).

The net income during 2022-23 was Rs 87,420 crore.

Like 2022-23, no provision was made towards Asset Development Fund (ADF) during the year under review. The balance sheet of the Bank reflects activities carried out in pursuance of its various functions including issuance of currency as well as monetary policy and reserve

management objectives. Last week, the RBI had approved the highest-ever dividend payout of Rs 2.11 lakh crore to the central government for 2023-24. The dividend or surplus transfer by the RBI to the Centre was



Rs 87.416 crore for the fiscal 2022-23. The previous high was Rs 1.76 lakh crore in

According to the RBI's Annual Report for 2023-24, the increase on assets side in the balance sheet was due to rise in foreign investments. gold, and loans and advances by 13.90 per cent, 18.26 per cent and 30.05 per cent, respectively.

On liabilities side, expansion was due to increase in notes issued, deposits and other liabilities by 3.88 per cent, 27.00 per cent and 92.57 per

cent, respectively.

The RBI further said domestic assets constituted 23.31 per cent while foreign currency assets, gold (including gold deposit and gold held in India) and loans and advances to financial

institutions outside India constituted 76.69 per cent of total assets as on March 31, 2024, as against 26.08 per cent and 73.92 per cent, respectively, as on March 31,

The Reserve Bank holds 822.10 metric tonnes of gold, of which 308.03 metric tonnes are held as backing for notes issued as on March 31, 2024. The value of gold held as asset of Issue Department increased by 16.94 per cent from Rs 1,40,765.60 crore as on March 31, 2023 to Rs 1,64,604.91 crore as on March 31, 2024.

RBI said this increase in the value of gold during the year is on account of addition of 6.94 metric tonnes of gold, increase in price of gold and depreciation of Indian rupee against US dollar.

Internet based trading: Sebi reduces approval time to seven days for brokers PTI ■ NEW DELHI Markets regulator Sebi on Thursday significantly reduced the time taken by stock exchanges for granting approval to stock brokers for

Further, the stock exchange,

calendar days, will now have which was required to to do so within 7 days, the communicate its decision to Securities and Exchange the member within 30 Board of India (Sebi) said in

its circular.
The internet trading can take place through order routing systems, which will route client orders to exchange trading systems for execution. Thus a client sitting in any part of the country can trade using the internet as a medium through brokers' internet trading systems. Additionally, the regulator has abolished the existing requirement of periodic requirement of periodic confirmation of internet-based trading (IBT) statistics by stock brokers before they are published by stock exchanges.

brokers. Further, exchanges, in this regard, can obtain information/declaration about IBT terminals from stock brokers as deemed fit by The decision has been taken after Sebi received requests

Instead, exchanges would

publish IBT statistics on the

basis of details of IBT terminals provided by stock

pertaining to internet-based trading from the Industry Standard Forum (ISF) of stock brokers.

The new guidelines will be applicable with immediate effect, Sebi said.

Rupee rebounds to settle 9 paise higher at 83.31 against US dollar

30 days.

business.

The rupee recovered 9 paise to settle at 83.31 (provisional) against the US dollar on Thursday on the back of softening American currency as well as crude oil prices in the overseas market. Forex traders said, however, a massive selling in the domestic equity markets, outflow of foreign fund and increased month-end demand of greenback by oil marketing companies the weighed on Indian currency.

internet-based trading to seven days from the current

The move is aimed at

facilitating ease of doing

Under the rule, the broker is

required to apply to the

respective stock exchange for

a formal permission to

internet-based

At the interbank foreign exchange market, the local unit opened at 83.42 and oscillated between the intra-day high of 83.26 and lowest



level of 83.44 during the session. It finally settled at (provisional), registering a gain of 9 paise from its previous closing

The rupee plunged 22 paise to close at 83.40 against the US dollar on Wednesday, a day after losing 5 paise on

Meanwhile, the dollar index, which gauges the greenback's strength against a basket of six currencies, was trading 0.12

Anuj Choudhary, Research Analyst at Sharekhan by BNP Paribas, said the rupee, which fell in the first half of the day on weak domestic markets and FII outflows, appreciated on softening of the US dollar as the US treasury yields eased after rising over the past three days

"Overall strength in the US dollar amid hawkish tone of the US Federal Reserve officials may further pressure the rupee. However, any further easing of US treasury yields or any intervention by the RBI may support rupee at lower levels," he said, adding, "USD-INR spot price is expected to trade in a range of Rs 83.10 to Rs 83.70.

Capital needs to remain high for corporates: Moody's

Moody's Ratings on Thursday said capital requirements will remain high for Indian corporates as they go in for capacity expansion and inorganic growth spending. Moody's estimates that 16 of the 23 rated companies will require USD 70-100 billion of funding annually in the next two years for growth spending, refinancing requirements and shareholder payments.

While improving domestic liquidity and companies' internal cash flows can cover a large portion of their capital needs, offshore funding will remain an important funding channel, it said.

"Capacity inorganic growth spending,

on

USD 83.19 a barrel.

according to exchange data.

The last phase of polling is scheduled for June 1. The

results of the ongoing general elections will be declared on

On Wednesday, the 30-share BSE Sensex declined 667.55

points or 0.89 per cent to settle at 74,502.90. The NSE

Nifty dropped 183.45 points

or 0.80 per cent to close at 22,704.70.

refinancing and working capital needs, along with shareholder payments, will keep capital requirements for nonfinancial high corporates Moody's Ratings said in a statement. It said capital spending by non-financial corporates will remain high as they expand their capacities to cater to the strong consumption growth expected in the country, at a time when their capacity utilisation is already high.

Expectations of consumption growth are driven by India's growing population, rising disposable incomes and favourable demographic trends, including a young population and rising urbanisation, Moody's said.

Number of frauds in banking sector rises in FY24, amount declines 47 per cent



 $T^{\text{he number of frauds in}}_{\text{the banking sector went}}$ up to 36,075 in 2023-24 yearon-year, but the amount involved reduced by 46.7 per cent to Rs 13,930 crore, according to the Reserve Bank's annual report released on Thursday.

with an aim to curb frauds and enhance the payment experience further, the introduction of real-time payee name validation before the actual fund transfer will be explored in compliance with newly enacted 'The Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023'.

During 2023-24, the amount involved in frauds was Rs 13,930 crore, down from Rs 26,127 crore a year ago. The number of frauds increased to 36,075 during 2023-24 from 13,564 in the preceding financial year.

An assessment of bank groupwise fraud cases over the last three years indicates that while private sector banks reported maximum number of frauds, public sector banks

contribute continued maximum the fraud amount, said the Annual Report for 2023-24.

"Frauds have predominantly category of digital payments (card/internet), in terms of number. In terms of value, frauds have been reported primarily in the loan portfolio report said. While small value card/internet

contributed maximum to the number of frauds reported by the private sector banks, the frauds in public sector banks were mainly in loan portfolio. Further, an analysis of the vintage of frauds reported during 2022-23 and 2023-24 shows a significant time-lag between the date of occurrence of a fraud and its detection.

"The amount involved in frauds that occurred in previous financial years formed 94 per cent of the frauds reported in 2022-23 in terms of value," the report said. Similarly, 89.2 per cent of the frauds reported in 2023-24 by value occurred in previous financial years.

Stock markets fall for 5th day; Sensex plunges 617 points HDFC Bank, State Bank of India and Kotak Mahindra around 2 per cent in the five straight sessions. The benchmark index is

Benchmark equity indices Sensex and Nifty declined nearly 1 per cent on Thursday, continuing their falling streak for the fifth day running due to profit booking amid monthly expiry in the derivatives segment.

The 30-share BSE Sensex plunged by 617 30 points or

plunged by 617.30 points or 0.83 per cent to settle at 73,885.60. The barometer hit the day's low of 73,668.73 due to selling in blue-chips. The NSE Nifty dropped by

216.05 points or 0.95 per cent to close at 22,488.65.



Benchmark indices closed at lifetime high levels on May 23 which triggered profit-taking amid growing nervousness among investors ahead of the results of the Lok Sabha polls on June 4. Since then, Nifty and Sensex have declined

taking cues from the US market as treasury yields continue to climb following the stickiness of global inflation, delaying the central bank's interest rates cut policy," Vinod Nair, Head of Research at Geojit Financial Services, said.

From the Sensex pack, Tata Steel, Titan, Tech Mahindra, Wipro, Bajaj Finserv, Bajaj Finance, Nestle India, Tata Motors and JSW Steel were the biggest laggards. ICICI Bank, Axis

Bank were the gainers.

"Meanwhile, the broader market continued the weak

trend, led by profit booking, due to feeble closing of monthly expiry owing to lack of interest to hold short-term positions, as exit poll is slated in the weekend," Nair said. Global oil benchmark Brent Crude fell 0.41 per cent to In Asian markets, Seoul,

crore

Tokyo, Hong Kong and Shanghai settled lower. European markets were trading with gains, while US markets ended in the negative

territory on Wednesday.

Marriott Hotel opens Investors (FIIs) offloaded equities worth Rs 5,841.84 Mumbai: MRG Group, the Wednesday,

Navi Mumbai

Bengaluru-based hospitality and real estate powerhouse known for its Goldfinch Hotels & Resorts brand, announced the grand opening of the Navi Mumbai Marriott Hotel. Strategically located in the vibrant heart of Navi Mumbai, this new establishment aims to cater to both business travellers and vacationers unparalleled convenience and

accessibility. Situated along the Thane Belapur Road, the hotel is just 26 km from Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj International Airport.

Hiring of women for leadership roles rises to 23.2 per cent in early 2024, says report

PTI MUMBAI

Hiring of women for leadership roles has increased to 23.2 per cent across sectors in early 2024 even though employers are yet to achieve gender parity in top management, a report said on Thursday. Women leadership hires have

shown significant growth over the years to 23.2 per cent in early 2024, increasing from 18.8 per cent in 2016 to peaking at 25.2 per cent in 2021, according to a joint report by professional networking networking platform LinkedIn and public policy consulting firm the Quantum Hub - 'Women in Leadership in Corporate India'.



report has utilised insights from LinkedIn's Economic Graph data, based on self-reported data available on the LinkedIn platform from across sectors.

LinkedIn economic graph data showed that there has been an overall increase in women employees across the workforce, rising from 23.9 per cent in 2016 to 26.8 per cent in 2024.

The percentage of women in

senior leadership roles increased from 16.6 per cent in 2016 to 18.7 per cent in 2023, but it has dipped slightly to 18.3 per cent in 2024, which might correct by the end of the year.

"LinkedIn Economic Graph data shows that despite progress, women still face obstacles in reaching leadership roles due to bias, societal norms, and structural barriers. However, recent focus on 'women-led development has led to concerted efforts by both policymakers and business leaders to tackle these challenges," LinkedIn India Board Member, Country Head: Legal and Government Affairs, Aditi Iha added.

At ₹100 crore, OYO posts FY24 as maiden profitable fiscal: Founder

PTI NEW DELHI

Travel tech platform OYO reported financial year 2023-24 as the maiden profitable fiscal with a net earning of nearly Rs 100 crore, founder Ritesh Agarwal said on Thursday.

In a post on social media platform X, Agarwal said he sees growth ahead "not just in India" but also in OYO's other key markets of Nordics, South East Asia, the US and UK. "While a delighted customer

or a hotel partner brings the biggest smile on my face, our first cut financials of FY24 have me humbled as well,"
Agarwal shared.
"We had our maiden net profitable financial year at travel, dashed tra

UAL looking to expand scope of

nearly Rs 100 crore. This was our eighth consecutive quarter of a positive EBITDA and we also have a cash balance of around Rs 1,000

crore," he added.
He further highlighted that global credit rating firm Fitch has also taken note of OYO's improved performance and strong cash flows, upgrading its credit rating.

"I see growth ahead not just in India with emerging travel such trends premiumization, spiritual travel, business travel and

founder stated He added that these are provisional numbers, but the audited financials will likely be close to these.

Earlier this week, Fitch Ratings announced it has upgraded the rating of OYO parent firm Oravel Stays, the hospitality citing company's improved financial profile.

Fitch upgraded Oravel Stay's long-term foreign and local currency issuer default ratings to 'B' from 'B-' with a 'Stable' outlook, according to a statement.

It also upgraded the rating on the company's USD 660million senior secured term loan facility due 2026 to 'B'

Paytm stock jumps 5 per cent, hits upper circuit limit for second straight session

as of end-March.

Mukesh

Since shutting its banking

unit after falling foul to

regulations, Paytm has lost about half of its market value

and there has been consistent

speculation about it being a

In February, it was reported to be in talks with billionaire

Financial Services but both

entities had denied the same.

Ambani's

potential takeover target.

Shares of One97 Communications, which owns the brand Paytm, on Thursday jumped 5 per cent to hit its upper circuit limit for the second straight session amid reports of Adani and Paytm were in talks to acquire a stake in the fintech company.

One97 However Communications Ltd on Wednesday said it is not in talks to sell a stake to the Adani Group, while the Gujarat-based conglomerate has also termed such reports as "false and untrue."

The stock climbed 4.99 per cent each to Rs 377.40 and 377.50 -- its upper circuit limit -- on the NSE and BSE, respectively.

Paytm founder Vijay Shekhar Sharma owns 9.1 per cent of Paytm in his personal capacity and another 10.3 per cent through Resilient Asset



2023-24 to Rs 550 crore, following the ban imposed by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) on transactions related to its payments bank. The RBI barred Paytm Payments Bank Limited (PPBL) from accepting deposits, credit

widening of loss in the fourth quarter of

the financial year

transactions or top-ups in any customer accounts, wallets, and FASTags, keeping in view the interest of customers, including merchants from March 15 onwards.

The company during the reported quarter wrote off Rs 227 crore investment for a 39 per cent stake in PPBL, following future uncertainties associated with the bank's business operations including the uncertainty of any other Paytm recently reported a regulatory development etc.

trade under CEPA with India: Official **PTI** ■ SINGAPORE

The United Arab Emirates is looking to expand the scope of trade and services covered under Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA) with India to further accelerate bilateral trading volume, a senior UAE official said here on Thursday. India and the UAE signed the

historic CEPA on February 18, 2022, to further boost bilateral trade and economic Feryal Ahmadi, the Chief

Operating Officer of the Dubai Multi-Commodities Centre (DMCC), said that the UAE is looking at agricommodity potential and working on adding other sectors including critical minerals under the CEPA. The United Arab Emirates is looking to expand the scope

of trade and services covered under the Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA) with India to further accelerate bilateral trading volume, she

Emphasising the importance of India as the largest trading partner for the Emirates, she said, "We are absolutely looking at agri-commodity potential and working on other adding including critical minerals under CEPA." Feryal also underlined the

growing importance of other Free Trade Agreements and trade corridors, including the potential of the India-Middle East-Europe Economic Corridor.

She sees more and more countries working on bilateral trade free trade agreements and regionalization of trading As a case in point, countries among countries.



She presented a DMCC report, "The Future of Trade", in Singapore today, in which the UAE-India CEPA trade growth was highlighted. Γhese have undeniable trade benefits, reducing tariff and barriers while increasing inter-regional market access."

ASEAN member states are

expanded bilateral ties, particularly with Asian nations - India, Indonesia, Israel, Turkey and Cambodia. Currently, there are 26 FTAs in progress, according to the Countries like the UAE and

geopolitical neutrality and diverse trade relationships, said the report. "Governments should foster partnerships and trade agreements with these powers to facilitate increased trade

poised to benefit from their

flows and investment opportunities," the report suggested.
"By leveraging their strategic geographic locations and trade-friendly policies, they can serve as key hubs for

regional trade and economic integration," the report stated. On regionalisation, the report sees new centres of gravity forming in Asia - around ASEAN, China and India - as well as North America.
"This is bolstered by relatively

new multilateral agreements with commitments to reduce tariffs, create a common market and boost regional trade," said the report.

Treesa, Gayatri upset world number 2 Baek, Lee; Sindhu goes down to Marin

V Sindhu suffered yet Panother setback against Carolina Marin, but the rising Indian women's doubles pair of Treesa Jolly and Gayatri Gopichand stunned world number two Baek Ha Na and Lee So Hee of South Korea to enter the quarterfinals at Singapore Open here on

Double Olympic medallist Sindhu blew away 18-15 lead in the decider to go down to familiar rival Marin in a thrilling 21-13 11-21 20-22 women's singles last-16 match. It was Sindhu's sixth loss on the trot against her arch-rival dating back from 2018.

But the Commonwealth Games bronze medallist duo of Treesa and Gayatri kept the Indian flag flying by eliminating Baek and Lee 21-9 14-21 21-15 in close to onehour battle.

This was world number 30 Indian duo's maiden win from three meetings against the world number two Korean

The Baek-Lee duo was error prone as Treesa and Gayatri held a commanding 18-9 lead before taking the opening game without much fuss. But the Indians allowed the



South Koreans to bounce back, committing unforced errors in the second game as the match went to the deciding third

The rival pairs exchanged some powerful smashes and were locked 8-all before the Indian duo took a slender twopoint lead at the final mid game break.

They continued to play with aggression and reeled off six points on succession to make it 16-9 and seal a memorable

In the men's singles, world No.

10 HS Prannoy, seeded eighth, lost to Kenta Nishimoto, ranked 11th in the world, of Japan 13-21, 21-14, 15-21 in a 45-minute match.

This was the Indian's fourth defeat against the Japanese from six matches.

In the women's singles, Sindhu, fresh from her runner-up finish at the Malaysia Masters last week, took the opening game against her Rio Olympics final nemesis, but the Spaniard bounced back to win in a onehour, eight-minute battle of the BWF World Tour Super 750

meet. Having saved one match point, Sindhu committed a sloppy misjudgement of the shuttle on the backline to prolong her wait to five years and 11 months.

Sindhu had last beaten Marin in the quarterfinals of the Malasyia Open on June 29, 2018 since then the Indian has endured six losses on the trot. Facing each other for the first time in seven months after their heated Denmark Open semifinal clash, the double Olympic medalist Indian dominated the opening game

With a powerful body smash, Sindhu took a massive 11-6 lead and maintained her authority to extend it to 15-8. The third-seeded Marin tried to come back but Sindhu held her ways and sealed it comfortably.

But the Spaniard world No 3 bounced back strongly in a lopsided second game wherein she won six points on the trot and cruised to 17-7 lead to force a decider.

Maintaining her lead, Sindhu nosed 11-9 ahead in the final mid-game interval as she unleashed a powerful body smash to make it 14-10.

Sindhu exhibited a brilliant drop shot as she went two points shy of an elusive win against Marin making it 19-17. But the Indian lost her composure as she found the net, allowing Marin to bounce back and get a match point at

Marin, however, shot it wide as the game hung in balance at 20-all before the Spaniard got another match point with her fiery smash.

But this time, Marin had the last laugh with Sindhu erring on her judgment on back court. This was Marin's 12th career win from 17 matches

a similar pattern as the 2021

Asian Championship gold medallist did not allow his

Venezuelan opponent to get a

Sanchez did show some spark

look in, in round 1.

"I wish Magnus would take similar risks against us old folks," said Nakamura on Carlsen's choice of playing a risky battle against Praggnanandhaa.

as slow chess, allows players significant amount of time to make their moves, usually at least one Carlsen

drawn their previous three encounters in this format In the women's event, Praggnanandhaa's elder sister R Vaishali Vaishali

maintained her sole lead after getting past Anna Muzychuk of Norway in the Armageddon game after drawing the Classical.

Praggnanandhaa claims maiden classical win over Carlsen

PTI ■ STAVANGER (NORWAY)

Indian Grandmaster R Praggnanandhaa crushed world number one Magnus Carlsen for the first time in Classical format to emerge as the sole leader in the Norway chess tournament

Having beating him a few times in online and faster versions of the game and after losing to him in the finale of the last World Cup, Praggnanandhaa finally got past the home favourite in what would be known as a clear classical triumph.

Following the third-round win, the 18-year-old Indian now leads the men's section with 5.5 points in all, half a point clear of USA's Fabiano Caruana who scored his first victory in classical against reigning world champion Ding Liren of China.

Carlsen, on three points, looks like a distant third for now in the updated standings but with each classical win worth three points, this might not hold for too long. Hikaru Nakamura of

United States, Firouzja Alireza of France and Liren are all joint fourth currently on 2.5 points in the six-player double round-robin contest.

Classical chess, also known hour. Praggnanandhaa

Vaishali inched up to 5.5 points too and enjoys a full-point lead over women's world champion Wenjun Ju of China who is sole second by a half point margin over compatriot Tingjie Lei.

Muzychuk, Pia Cramling of Sweden and Koneru Humpy share the fourth spot here on three points each.

It was a Sicilian Kann, an opening that does not find many favours in the elite chess circles, wherein Praggnanandhaa got an advantage through better space control right from the beginning.
The middle game saw

Magnus' king stuck in the centre and the Indian super-talent capitalised with some deft manoeuvres after the minor pieces were off the board. Eventually, the King's

vulnerability came to question Praggnanandhaa some dangerous checkmate

threats. The game lasted just 37 moves. Caruana outclassed Liren out of an Italian opening

Women: Anna Muzychuk (Ukr, 3) lost to R Vaishali (Ind, 5.5) 1-1.5; Koneru Humpy (Ind, 3) beat Tinglie Lei (Chn, 4) 1-1.5; Pia Cramling (Swe, 3) lost Launching the offensive on

the king side the American,

who had lost the first two

Armageddon, he sacrificed

two minor pieces for a rook to rip apart black's King

side and another exchange

sacrifice soon sealed the

In the other game of the

day, Nakamura proved

superior as white against

Alireza in the USD

1,60,000 prize money

In the women's section,

Vaishali ensured that her

lead remained intact after a

draw in Armageddon as

Seven rounds still remain

in both sections of the

Men: R Praggnanandhaa (Ind, 5.5) beat Magnus Carlsen (Nor, 3) 3-0;

Fabiano Caruana (Usa, 5)

beat Ding Liren (Chn, 2.5)

3-0; Hikaru Nakamura

(Usa, 2.5) beat Firouzja

Alireza (Fra, 2.5) 1.5-1.

black against Muzychuk.

game in his favour.

rounds

event.

Results

Sachin, Sanjeet win in Boxing World qualifiers to close in on Paris Olympics berth

PTI ■ BANGKOK

India's Sachin Siwach (57kg) and Sanjeet Kumar (92kg) advanced another towards Paris Olympic qualification registered convincing victories over their respective opponents to advance to the next round of the Boxing World Qualifiers here on Thursday.

proceedings for India with a clinical 5-0 win against Olympian Batuhan Ciftci of Turkey in the pre-quarterfinal round and Sanjeet then saw

PTI ■ BREDA (NETHERLANDS)

 $I^{
m ndia}$ concluded their junior hockey teams' tour of

Europe with a gritty shootout

win over Germany by the men's side, while the women were held to a 2-2 draw by Orange Rood club here.

The men's team won 3-1 on

penalties after a 1-1 stalemate

in the regulation time in their

match at the Bredase Hockey

Vereniging Push here on

Gurjot Singh, Dilraj Singh, and Manmeet Singh scored

one each in the shoot-out

after Mukesh Toppo struck off

a rebound from a penalty

The Indian Colts held their

lead in regulation time until

Germany equalised four minutes into the fourth

quarter, adding excitement to

Despite both teams' efforts to

take the lead, the score

remained unchanged, leading

This was the men's team's

second win from five matches

of the tour, having beaten

Belgium 4-2 (2-2) on

penalties in their opening

to a penalty shootout.

corner in the 33rd minute.

Wednesday.

the game.

off the challenge from Luis Sanchez of Venezuela with an identical margin in the round

In the 57kg category only three boxers will make cut for the Paris Olympics. Sachin, therefore, needs to win two more bouts to make the cut while Sanjeet, who got a bye in the round of 64, will have a similar target as all four semifinalists will qualify in his weight category.

Up against an experienced boxer, Sachin came out all guns blazing in round 1 and that strategy worked wonders

Men secure shootout win over Germany,

game at Antwerp on May 20.

They also suffered three losses

Bredase Hockey Vereniging

Push (4-5) and Germany (2-

The women's team registered

two wins, two losses and a

solitary draw against Orange

They played a quiet first quarter against Oranje Rood and Sanjana Horo (18') broke

Oranje Rood responded well,

earning two penalty corners but the Indian defence held

Rood on Wednesday.

the deadlock for India.

against Belgium (2-3),

women draw against Orange Rood



quickly.

He earned a unanimous verdict even in round 2 and for the Indian as he took though Ciftci attempted a

firm, ending the first half 1-0.

initiative in the third quarter

and earned three penalty corners and scored twice to

But India levelled the score in

the last quarter when Anisha

Sahu (58³) scored in the final

The visitors earlier defeated

Bredase Hockey Vereniging Push (2-0), Belgium 4-2 (2-

2), and conceded defeats

Germany (0-1), 4-6, 1 draw

(Orange Rood 2-2).

Belgium

Oranje

take a 2-1 lead.

moments.

against

Rood took the



comeback in the third and final round, the Indian was The 92kg bout between Sanjeet and Sanchez followed

in round 2 and 3 but the experienced Sanjeet kept himself at bay and landed his punches on counter attacks to win easily. Later in the day, 2022 Commonwealth Games gold medallist Amit Panghal

will face Mauricio Ruiz of Mexico in a 51kg second round contest while Jaismine will be up against Mahsati Hamzayeva of Azerbaijan in women's 57kg category.

Messi scores, but Inter Miami's 10-match MLS unbeaten streak ends in 3-1 loss to Atlanta United

AP ■ FORT LAUDERDALE

Lagain. It was the lone real highlight for Inter Miami, as its 10-match Major League Soccer winning streak was ended by an Atlanta United side that got its first league win in nearly two months. Saba Lobjanidze scored once in each half, Jamal Thiaré helped put the game away with a goal in the 73rd minute and Atlanta United snapped a nine-match MLS winless streak with a 3-1 victory on

Wednesday night. Atlanta United was 0-5-4 in MLS play since beating Chicago 3-0 on March 31. But it never trailed on Wednesday, with Lobjanidze

scoring late in the first half to put his side on top and adding the second in the 59th minute. After Messi's score, Atlanta United kept all 10 field players in the defensive end whenever the hosts had deep possession in the final 30 minutes.

Messi got his 11th goal of the MLS season, tying Luis Suarez for the team lead. Inter

Eastern Conference and the overall MLS standings over Cincinnati (10-3-3, 33 points). Cincinnati lost to Nashville on Wednesday night, missing a chance to take the top spot.

'We were missing a gear," Inter Miami coach Gerardo "Tata" Martino said through an interpreter. Miami

entered Wednesday with a 7-0-3 mark in its last 10 MLS matches. It is now 10-0-4 when allowing two goals or less in MLS play this season - and 0-3-0 when surrendering three goals or

more.
"I'd say it was a night where the team went backwards from other matches," Martino

So, Wednesday was a dud. The first half of the season, though, has gone largely to

With 34 points through exactly half the MLS schedule - matching its total from all of the 2023 season, when Messi joined around the midway point and helped the team win Leagues Cup but couldn't



get it into the playoffs - Inter Miami is on pace for 68 oints this season Mathematically, yes, that's

correct. Realistically, well, probably not so much.

The plan, for now, calls for Messi to play at least some minutes when Inter Miami plays host to St. Louis on Saturday. After that, Messi will be trading Inter Miami's pink kit for the blue of Argentina playing for country instead of club for a bit.

Copa América - the 16-team tournament which runs from

June 20 through July 14 - is looming, with Messi set to play for defending champion Argentina and Suarez a possibility to play for Uruguay. They may miss MLS matches when Inter Miami plays at Philadelphia (June 15), vs. Columbus (June 19), at Nashville (June 29), at Charlotte (July 3) and at Cincinnati (July 6). Following the Copa América final, Miami also has home

matches against Toronto (July

Unlike most leagues, MLS

schedules games during some

17) and Chicago (July 20).

teams is mandatory. And after Copa, it would seem likely that Inter Miami may lose some players again when national teams call for the Paris Olympics. Messi had some opportunities in the early

going, including a diving header about four minutes into the match off a chip into the middle of the box by Jordi Alba. Messi, fending off some contact, sent the ball into the turf and the carom spun over the crossbar; he gave Alba a thumbs-up for the idea as he picked himself up from the grass with a smile.

And in the 21st minute, Messi sent a chip toward the left post - just over a leaping Robert Taylor, who would have had plenty of net to aim for had he been able to attempt the header.

His goal in the 63rd minute was a typical Messi masterpiece, threading a ball between two defenders and just inside the right post, barely out of the reach of a diving Atlanta goalie Josh

Celebrations in Greece as Olympiakos beats Fiorentina 1-0 for first European title

AP ■ ATHENS (GREECE)

Setting off wild celebrations in Athens, Olympiakos won Greece's first European club title by beating Fiorentina 1-0 with a goal in extra time of the Europa Conference League final on Wednesday.

Ayoub El Kaabi provided the dramatic ending, diving to nudge in a last-gasp goal in the second period of extra time, with fans erupting in celebration after a lengthy wait for a VAR check for offside.

"Praise be to God, we promised our supporters we'd do this today and we did it," El Kaabi said.

The Morocco striker - who finished as the competition's top scorer - struck in the 116th minute of the match and dropped to his knees as he waited to see if the goal would stand after he had met a cross from Santiago Hezze.

The goal decided a game that had looked destined for a penalty shootout following an energetic but largely risk-free encounter at AEK Arena, and condemned Fiorentina and its coach Vincenzo Italiano to a second straight defeat in the final of the Europa Conference League after losing last year to West Ham.

thing to get this far and lose." Olympiakos coach Jose Luis



"We created chances and had the opportunity to lift the cup but unfortunately it didn't happy - I'm sorry," Italiano said. "In Europe it's not an easy



Mendilibar secured a second

with Sevilla last season. straight European title after winning the Europa League these people happy, I feel and I dedicate it to them,"

immense joy and happiness to

Mendilibar said.

'We have achieved something that our club has never achieved before. We will celebrate it and celebrate it the way we should. Then we will start working on what comes next." Tens of thousands of Olympiakos fans joined boisterous celebrations across the Greek capital after attending outdoor viewing parties. Youths held up lit flares in the port city of Piraeus, near Athens, where the team is based.

Greek Prime Minister Kyriakos Mitsotakis described Olympiakos as "a true legend," adding in an online post: Olympiakos has won the Europa Conference League and made history! A

sensational night for the club itself, but also for Greek football as a whole."

The third-tier European club competition took place amid a massive security operation, with some 5,000 police officers forming concentric cordons around a northern area of the capital - amid Europe-wide security concerns this summer for major sporting events including the Paris Olympics and European soccer championship in Germany. The final was briefly marred by

scuffles between Fiorentina fans inside the stadium and riot police next to them. Although the dominated the early stages of the final, Fiorentina goalkeeper

team in the game with two impressive fingertip saves to block on-target shots from Daniel Podence in the fourth minute and Stevan Jovetic in the sixth minute of extra time. El Kaabi, who scored a total of 11 goals in the competition, had been largely sidelined in the match by Fiorentina's unyielding four-man defense. Olympiakos players celebrated with 15,000 fans after the game, some holding their young children as golden confetti was fired into the air around the awards podium. "It's the best emotion I've felt so far in my career," defender

Panagiotis Retsos said. "I've had a lot of ups-and-downs but I'm very, very happy to Pietro Terracciano kept his





WEARING INDIA JERSEY IS DIFFERENT FEELING, HOPE TO MAKE IT COUNT: RISHABH PANT

PTI NEW YORK

It would be 527 days since his life-threatening accident when Rishabh Pant dons the India jersey on June 5 at the Nassau County ground for the opening T20 World Cup match against Ireland and he can't wait for it.

On March 23 this year, Pant wore the blue of Delhi Capitals while making an emotional comeback after the horrific car crash in 2022 but he is more eager to wear a different shade of blue -- the 'India Blue' to be specific.

Getting back on the field with an Indian jersey on is a different feeling altogether. This is something I missed a lot...Hopefully I (can) make it count and make it better from here," Pant told BCCI.TV on the sidelines of India's first net

game against Bangladesh on

Pant, who underwent an intense 15-month rehabilitation at the National Academy, Cricket teammate Suryakumar Yadav for company during this interaction and recalled the time how his presence helped him cope with the loneliness of

his injury management programme in the NCA. Seeing the team here and meeting them again, spending time, having fun with them, having a conversation with them, I really enjoyed," a beaming Pant said.

Having scored 446 runs in 13 IPL games, Pant is slowly getting back into the groove. The leaner and fitter Pant looked in nice touch at the India nets at the Cantiague Park on the outskirts of New

about the prospects of cricket gaining popularity in the USA going forward. He felt the T20 World Cup could be the start of an eventful chapter.

'We are used to playing in certain countries but this is a different prospect. It has opened up a different channel for sport because I feel cricket is growing around the world and...Getting the exposure here would be nice for cricket as well as USA cricket," he said. He spoke about the drop-in pitches that will be used during the tournament and also the bright sunshine that he and the rest of the team is getting used

"New pitches are there. I'm just getting used to the conditions. The sun is a little bit brighter here, so just getting used to the conditions over here. Let's see how it goes," Pant concluded.

Ponting picks IPL top performers Bumrah, Head to dominate T20 World Cup

Former Australia captain Ricky Ponting has picked Indian Premier League (IPL) top performers Jasprit Bumrah and Travis Head to excel among the bowlers and batters respectively in the T20 World Cup starting June 2.

India's pace spearhead Bumrah stood tall among the bowlers with 20 wickets in 13 matches for Mumbai Indians despite the five-time winners enduring their worst-ever campaign in 17 editions of the IPL, while Australian Head struck 567 runs in 15 matches. Despite MI's all-round struggles, Bumrah shone brightly with his supreme control with the ball, maintaining an envious economy rate

each of the top 10 bowlers went for at least eight runs per over.
"My leading wicket-taker for the tournament will be Jasprit Bumrah. I just think an outstanding performer, contributor for a number of years now. He's just come off an outstanding IPL"

Ponting was quoted as saying in 'The

of a mere 6.48 in a tournament wherein



ICC Review'.

What he can do with the new ball, he swings the new ball, he has the seam up. But at the end, his economy rate at the end of the IPL was less than seven runs an over.

'He takes wickets. He does bowl a lot of the hard overs too. When you bowl the hard overs in T20 cricket, it gives you a chance to pick up a lot of wickets along the way. So, I'm going with him," said Ponting, who coaches Delhi Capitals in the IPL

Even though Head finished fourth in the list of those with most runs in this IPL, it was the manner he got them which impressed the most

Head's strike rate remained in excess of 200 for a large part of the IPL, with the left-handed batter eventually finishing at 567 runs in 15 matches at 191.55, average of 40.50, and featuring one century and four fifties.

"My prediction for the leading runscorer will be Travis Head. I just think everything he's done, whether it be redball or white-ball in the last couple of years, has been of the highest quality. I think he's playing fearless cricket at the

moment," said the legendary batter. Despite his exploits with the bat, Head had a disappointing finish to the IPL as he was dismissed for three ducks in his last four outings

"His IPL had its ups and downs, but when it's been good, it's been very good. It has won games of cricket for his team," said Ponting of his compatriot.

"It'll be exactly the same for Australia. He might not be the most consistent on the way through this tournament, but he'll be right up there with the leading run scorers. As I've said, if he spends any amount of time at the wicket for Australia, he'll win more games than

The T20 World Cup will be held in the West Indies and the USA from June 2 to

Story of Uganda's inspirational rising stars

PTI ■ NEW DELHI

An estimated 60 per cent of Ugandan capital Kampala's population lives in slums and fast bowler Juma Miyagi is a cult figure in impoverished areas.

These usually football-loving people would be keenly following him and the Ugandan cricket team's debut at the ICC T20 World Cup, trying to live a sporting dream through his exploits. Miyagi grew up in the slums of

Naguru, located on the outskirts of Kampala, and two years after representing Uganda at the U-19 level in the Caribbean, the 21-year-old will

be shouldering the senior team's bowling attack at the ICC showpiece that kicks off on June 1.

Uganda qualified for their maiden cricket World Cup last November. Miyagi, who has 34 wickets in 21 T20 Internationals, grew up in the slums and continues to live there with his family to date.

The same is the case for other T20 World Cup squad members including Simon Ssesazi and travelling reserve Innocent Mwebaze. They have grown up in areas which lack clean water, sewage systems and have little or no access to health care in constructed pigeonholes that



pass for rooms.

Their fellow slum dwellers look up to them as all three of them have given hope to the

struggling community. Their story of hardship even moved Uganda's Indian head coach Abhay Sharma, who

took charge of the team ahead of the ICC event beginning on

Saturday. Sharma is not completely unaware of slums as India has one of Asia's biggest slums in Dharavi, Mumbai but being in Kampala was eve-opening

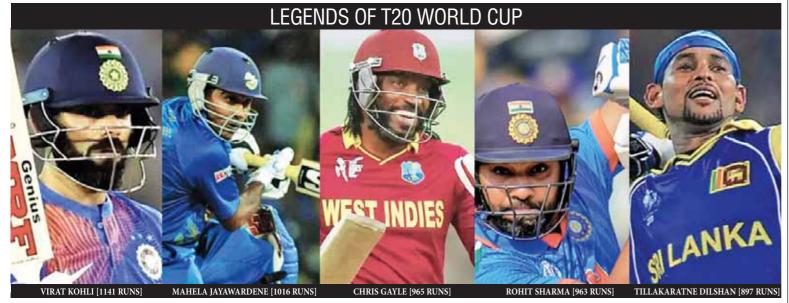
even for him.

Having spent some time with the players on and off the field, Sharma's respect for the players has increased multi-fold.

'Some of the players come humble verv backgrounds and it is inspiring to see them play for the national team. "I didn't expect them to live in

such conditions before I arrived. Their respect for coaches is also immense. The players think we can change their lives," he told PTI from Trinidad, where the team is based at the moment ahead of its World Cup opener against Afghanistan in Guyana on

Leading run-getters and batters with best strike rates



PTI ■ NEW DELHI

With cricket's slam-bang version set for its ninth World Cup, PTI gives a rundown on the leading rungetters and the ones with best strike rates in the T20

showpiece. **LEADING RUN GETTERS** Virat Kohli [1141 runs]: Who else at No. 1 but the King himself? The talismanic Indian batter has been an absolute beast in the marquee event, scoring over a thousand runs across five editions. His ability to thrive under pressure and deliver match-winning performances has cemented his reputation as one of the finest batters in T20 cricket.

He holds the record for most runs in a single edition of the tournament — 319 in 2014.

The High Commission of

India here gave a rousing

welcome to the country's

women's national hockey team

as dignitaries sang paeans to

achievements in the sport after

overcoming obstacles on the

The women's team, along with

the senior India men's squad, is

in the United Kingdom for the

FIH Pro League fixtures

for their

PTI ■ LONDON

the players

road to success.

starting this weekend.

He was also sensational in the 2016 edition, scoring 296

Mahela Jayawardene [1016 runs]: The now retired Jayawardene's performances in T20 World Cups have been instrumental in former champions Sri Lanka's success in the tournament. He was a consistent scorer across the five editions he played.

Chris Gayle [965 runs]: One of the most prolific and entertaining hitters in cricket history, Gayle is widely regarded as one of the most destructive batters, particularly in T20s. No longer competing for the West Indies, his performances in T20 World Cups have been nothing short of spectacular, making him a fan favourite and an important player for

The Indian men's and women's

sides are scheduled to play

"Each one of them represents

region and community of

India. Their stories are the

most wonderful stories of what

is possible in India," said

Indian High Commissioner to the UK Vikram Doraiswami,

in his address at the reception.

The reception was held at the

India House on Wednesday

evening.

every part of India and every

from

their counterparts

Germany here on Saturday.

won their maiden title in

2012. Rohit Sharma [963 runs]: The current India skipper has been a key player for his team in the T20 World Cups, especially after taking on the opening position. His ability to score big runs and provide stability at the top of the order has been crucial for India's success in the tournament.

He has played all editions, scoring 963 runs, including 91 fours at a strike rate on 127.88.

Tillakaratne Dilshan [897 runs]: The leading run-scorer in the 2009 edition with 317 runs from seven matches, the retired Dilshan, with his aggressive batting style and ability to provide quick starts at the top of the order, was a the West Indies when they vital cog in the Sri Lankan

Indian women's hockey team gets rousing welcome in London

"Each one of these girls is a

story of sacrifice and struggle

by their parents, and also a

story of triumph and of spirit.

"These young ladies inspire

every one of us today because

what they have achieved tells

us that there is no ceiling to

human ambition, there is no

ceiling in a country like India -

where anything and everything

can be possible," Doraiswami

captain Salima Tete and coach

Harendra Singh, were greeted

by cheering supporters as

added.

The team, led by

team's lineup across six editions.

HIGHEST STRIKE RATES Buttler [144.48]: Jos Regarded as one of the most dynamic and destructive batters, Buttler's greatest strength lies in his ability to score rapidly and that is why he has the best strike rate in the T20 World Cup history that fetched him 799 runs in 27 matches

AB de Villiers [143.40]: The now retired South African has had an outstanding strike rate in T20 World Cups. His ability to score quickly and decisively made him one of the most feared batters. De Villiers collected 717 runs in 29 innings with the help of 51 fours and 30 sixes.

Gayle [142.75]: Chris Gayle's unparalleled level of

community leaders and sports

fans gathered at a special

Their first fixture will take

place when they play Germany

in London on Saturday and

members of the Indian

diaspora were encouraged to

turn out in large numbers to

The Indian teams are coming

to the UK after playing some

difficult Pro League matches in

Belgium against sides such as Argentina, Ireland and the

support the team.

reception in their honour

fearlessness and confidence helped him to an amazing 142.75 strike rate in the T20 World Cups. The Jamaican always backed himself to take on any bowler. Gayle is the only player to have scored two centuries in the event, both of which were

match-winning efforts. Mahela Javawardene [134.74]: Jayawardene had an impressive average of 39.07 and a strike rate of 134.74, a fine reflection of his ability to score quickly while maintaining

consistency. David Warner [133.22]: Warner's aggressive approach will once again be crucial for Australia. His ability to score runs quickly and efficiently has made him one of the most exciting and effective batters in T20 World Cups.

The Indian envoy, himself a hockey player, reflected upon

how playing England on their

home soil will bring back some

memories for the women's team after narrowly losing to

them in the last Olympics'

We really look forward to

being able to come and support you and to tell

everybody what great stuff is

happening in Indian hockey and what great stuff Indian

women are doing in changing

playoff.

India.

TATA

TATA CAPITAL HOUSING FINANCE LTD.

Registered Address: 11th Floor, Tower A, Peninsula Business Park, Ganpatrao Kadam Marg, Lower Parel, Mumbai – 400013. Branch Address: TATA CAPITAL HOUSING FINANCE LIMITED, 1st Floor | Gayathri Enclave | K - Road Bistupur | Jamshedpur | Jharkhand-831001

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(Under Rule 8(6) read with Rule 9(1) of the Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules 2002) E-Auction Notice for Sale of Immovable Assets under the Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002 read with Rule 8(6) and Rule 9(1) of the Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules, 2002

Notice is hereby given to the public in general and in particular to the below Borrower and/ Co- Borrower, or their legal heirs/representatives (Borrowers) in particular that the below described immovable property mortgaged to Tata Capital Housing Finance Ltd. (TCHFL), the Possession of which has been taken by the Authorised Officer of TCHFL, will be sold on 19-06-2024 on "As is where is" & "As is what is" and "Whatever there is" and without any recourse basis", for recovery of outstanding dues from below mentioned Borrower and Co-Borrowers. The Reserve Price and the Earnest Money Deposit is mentioned below. Notice is hereby given that, in the absence of any postponement/ discontinuance of the sale, the said secured asset/property shall be sold by E-Auction at 2.00 P.M. on the said 19-06-2024. The sealed envelope containing Demand Draft of EMD for participating in E- Auction shall be submitted to the Authorised Officer of the TCHFL on or before 18-06-2024 till 5.00 PM at Branch address 'TATA CAPITAL HOUSING FINANCE LIMITED, 1st Floor | Gayathri Enclave | K - Road Bistupur | Jamshedpur | Jharkhand-831001.

Sr. No	Loan A/c. No and Branch	Name of Borrower(s) / Co- borrower(s)Legal Heir(s) / Legal Representative/ Guarantor(s)	Amount as per Demand Notice	Reserve Price	Earnest Money	Possession Types
1.	10486928	MR. ARUN KUMAR VIJAY MRS. DEEPIKA VIJAY MR. AMAN VIJAY	Rs. 44,37,335/- (Rupees Forty Four Lakh Thirty Seven Thousand Three Hundred Thirty Five Only)	Rs. 40,00,000/- (Rupees Forty Lakh Only)	Rs. 4,00,000/- (Rupees Four Lakh Only)	Physical

Description of the Immovable Property: All That Piece And Parcel Of The All That Piece And Parcel Of The Immovable Property Being A Flat No- A-3, On 3rd Floor, The Super Built Up Area Measruing An Area Of 1427 Sq Feet) More Or Less With One Car Parking Space In The Ground Floor Including Undivided Proportionate Share Of Land Of The Budiling "basukinath Bhawan" Being Municipal Holding No-1447/ A-1 Of Old Ward No- 7, New Ward No-19 Of The Ranchi Municipal Corporation, Standing On Municipal Survey Plot No- 2211, Situated At Village Konka, Mohalla Tharpakhna, Udhaw Babu Street, Ranchi, Police Station-Lalpur, P.s- 198, District Ranchi, State Jharkhand

At the Auction, the public generally is invited to submit their bid(s) personally. The Borrower(s)/Co-Borrower (s) are hereby given last chance to pay the total dues with further interest within 15 days from the date of publication of this notice, failing which the Immovable Property will be sold as per schedule. The E auction will be stopped if, amount due as aforesaid, with interest and costs (including the cost of the sale) are tendered to the Authorised Officer or proof is given to his satisfaction that the amount of such secured debt, interest and costs has been paid before the date of the auction.

No officer or other person, having any duty to perform in connection with this sale shall, however, directly or indirectly bid for, acquire or attempt to acquire any interest in the Immovable Property sold.

The sale shall be subject to the conditions prescribed in the Security Interest (Enforcement) Rules, 2002 and to the following further conditions:

NOTE: The E-auction of the properties will take place through portal http://bankauctions.in/ on 19-06-2024 between 2.00 PM to 3.00 PM

1. The particulars specified in the Schedule herein below have been stated to the best of the information of the undersigned, but the undersigned shall not be answerable for any error, misstatement or omission in this proclamation. In the event of any dispute arising as to the amount bid, or as to the bidder, the Immovable Property shall at once again be put up to auction subject to the discretion of the Authorised Officer. 2. The Immovable Property shall not be sold below the Reserve Price. 3. Bid Increment Amount will be: Rs.10,000/ (Rupees Ten Thousand Only) 4.All the Bids submitted for the purchase of the property shall be accompanied by Earnest Money as nentioned above by way of a Demand Draft favoring the "TATA CAPITAL HOUSING FINANCE LTD." Payable at Branch address. The Demand Drafts will be returned to the unsuccessful bidders after auction. For payment of EMD through NEFT/RTGS/IMPS, kindly contact Authorised Officer. 5. The highest bidder shall be declared as successful bidder provided always that he/she is legally qualified to bid and provided further that the bid amount is not less than the reserve price. It shall be in the discretion of the Authorised Officer to decline acceptance of the highest bid when the price offered appears so clearly inadequate as to make it inadvisable to do so. 6. For reasons recorded, it shall be in the discretion of the Authorised Officer to adjourn/discontinue the sale. 7. Inspection of the Immovable Property can be done on 11-06-2024 between 11 AM to 5.00 PM with prior appointment. 8.The person declared as a successful bidder shall immediately after such declaration, deposit twenty-five per cent of the amount of purchase money/bid which would include EMD amount to the Authorised Officer within 24Hrs and in default of such deposit, the property shall forthwith be put to fresh auction/Sale by private treaty.

9. In case the initial deposit is made as above, the balance amount of the purchase money payable shall be paid by the purchaser to the Authorised Officer on or before the 15th day from the date of confirmation of the sale of the property, exclusive of such day, or if the 15th day be a Sunday or other holiday, then on the first office day after the 15th day. 10. In the event of default of any payment within the period mentioned above, the property shall be put to fresh auction/Sale by private treaty. The deposit including EMD shall stand forfeited by TATA CAPITAL HOUSING FINANCE LTD and the defaulting purchaser shall lose all claims to the property. 11.Details of any encumbrances, known to the TATA CAPITAL HOUSING FINANCE LTD, to which the property is liable: as per table above. Claims, if any, which have been put forward to the property and any other known particulars bearing on its nature and value; as per table above. The Intending Bidder is advised to make their own independent inquiries regarding encumbrances on the property including statutory liabilities arears of property tax, electricity etc. 12, For any other details or for procedure online training on e-auction the prospective bidders may contact the Service Provider, M/s. 4Closure, Block No.605 A, 6th Floor, Maitrivanam Commercial Complex, Ameerpet, Hyderabad -500038 through its coordinators Mr Arijit Kumar Das, 8142000725, 8142000066, 8142000062 Email: - arijit@bankauctions.in and Email info@bankauctions.in or Manish Bansal, Email id Manish.Bansal@tatacapital.com Authorised Officer Mobile No 8588983696. Please send your query on WhatsApp Number - 9999078669 13. TDS of 1% will be applicable and payable by the highest bidder over the highest declared bid amount. The payment needs to be deposited by highest bidder in the PAN of the owner/borrower(s) and the copy of the challan shall be submitted to our company 14. Please refer to the below link provided in secured creditor's website http://surl.li/twrxn for

Please Note - TCHFL has not engaged any broker/agent apart from the mentioned auctioning partner for sale/auction of this property. Interested parties should only contact the undersigned or the Authorised officer for all queries and enquiry in this matter

the above details. 15. Kindly also visit the link: https://www.tatacapital.com/property-disposal.html

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