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From Tokyo to Mohali: CM Mann Unveils Big-Ticket Investment Line-Up for Punjab

PNS ■ Chandigarh

A wave of high-value industrial commitments, global technology collaborations, and clean energy partnerships is set to reshape Punjab's economic landscape as Chief Minister Bhagwant Mann, fresh from a 10-day Japan and South Korea tour, on Wednesday unveiled a sweeping investment roadmap anchored around Mohali. Honda auto component manufacturing, Yamaha-led electric bike production, AI and IT projects by Fujitsu, a Rs 300-400 crore expansion by Toppan Holdings, and clean-energy financing tied to Japanese institutions featured prominently as the government began positioning the state for the Progressive Punjab Investment Summit scheduled for March 13-15, 2026.

Mann, addressing a press conference in Chandigarh, said that he held meetings with owners and senior executives of over 250 companies during the tour, many of whom have expressed strong interest in investing in Punjab, particularly in Mohali, which is being developed as a global IT and R&D hub. He said that the upcoming summit would convert these engagements into firm investments and long-term partnerships. The Chief Minister underlined that the overarching goal of the

drive is to create large-scale employment opportunities for the youth while restoring Punjab to a high-growth industrial trajectory.

Among the key announcements, Honda Motor Co. has begun exploring component manufacturing in Punjab through Indian partners, while Yamaha Motor Company has expressed openness to EV mobility, including potential electric two-wheeler manufacturing in collaboration with Hero. Toppan Holdings formally conveyed an Expression of Interest to expand its Punjab facility with a proposed investment of Rs 300-400 crore and also signed a non-binding MoU with Invest Punjab to set up a Skilling Excellence Centre aligned to industry needs. Fujitsu Limited showed strong interest in establishing AI and IT projects in Mohali, strengthening the vision of positioning the region as a global tech hub.

Clean energy emerged as another major thrust. The Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) showed positive interest in evaluating Punjab's clean-energy and industrial project proposals, while Air Water Inc. agreed to evaluate the state for future projects in bio-methane, specialty gases, sustainable energy and water treatment solutions. The Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA) reaffirmed its interest in supporting



Punjab's development initiatives, particularly in crop diversification, horticulture, water management, and capacity building.

Mann said that Toray Industries exhibited interest in investing in technical textiles and composites for Punjab's auto and aerospace sectors, while Sumitomo Corporation and Kiriu Corporation, existing partners of Hero MotoCorp in Punjab, agreed to evaluate the state's industrial clusters for future projects. Aichi Steel and Vardhman Special Steels signed an MoU to jointly assess future factory operations in Punjab, including feasibility for a Rs 500 crore investment, backed by technical cooperation and full state facilitation.

Highlighting the scale of engagement, Mann said that during the Tokyo Roadshow, over 250 participants from Japanese industry and trade bodies attended, reflecting strong institutional backing

from DG JETRO India. Similar enthusiasm was witnessed at the Osaka Roadshow, where over 80 delegates from top companies and government bodies participated. In South Korea, Punjab's investment roadshows in Seoul drew senior representatives from leading corporations, legal firms, industry associations and global firms, indicating widening global confidence in the state's industrial prospects.

The South Korea leg produced strong interest in sectors ranging from infrastructure and renewable energy to food processing and electronics. Daewoo E&C and GS E&C explored opportunities in infrastructure growth, EPC, renewable energy, battery storage, and industrial modernization. Nongshim identified India as a priority market and expressed interest in future expansion in Punjab, including setting up manufacturing units. Sunjin

indicated plans to expand animal feed capacity and explore poultry and dairy operations in the state.

A notable outcome of the tour was the focus on technology-led growth. At Pangyo Techno Valley, Punjab officials studied Korea's innovation and accelerator model, with plans to explore replication in Mohali to boost startups, R&D and high-skilled employment. The Korea Display Industry Association welcomed Punjab's interest in developing an electronics and display technology ecosystem. Seoul Business Agency acknowledged strong complementarity between Seoul's tech strengths and Punjab's emerging IT and startup environment.

Mann also announced that Punjab's youth will be trained in Japanese and Korean languages to bridge communication gaps with incoming investors and enhance employability. "These companies want to work in Punjab, but language remains a challenge. We will prepare our youth to match global industry standards," he said, describing it as a strategic move to open new employment pathways.

Emphasizing the broader vision, the Chief Minister said that the government aims to create a stable, transparent and investor-friendly environment while ensuring that the benefits of industrialisation reach Punjab's young workforce. He

reiterated that Punjab is witnessing the emergence of a new economic development model driven by technology, clean energy, manufacturing and global collaboration.

The delegation included senior officials, industry representatives and investment promotion authorities, reflecting a coordinated push to reposition Punjab on the global investment map. Mann said investors have also shown keen interest in providing technical cooperation and capacity-building support across key sectors.

It was also revealed that through Invest Punjab, more than Rs 1.4 lakh crore of grounded investments have already been secured, giving added momentum to the upcoming summit. The Chief Minister expressed confidence that the Progressive Punjab Investment Summit 2026 would act as a convergence point for Japanese and Korean technology and Punjab's talent.

"Japan and South Korea have world-class high-end technology, and Punjab has one of the most innovative and hardworking talent pools. This partnership will script a new chapter in resurgence," Mann said, asserting that the state is firmly on course to reclaim its status as a frontrunner in India's growth story.

Panjab University professor arrested for wife's murder after four years

PNS ■ Chandigarh

A professor at the Panjab University has been arrested in connection with the murder of his wife, who was found dead at her official residence on the campus four years ago, police said.

Professor B B Goyal was arrested based on the results of his Brain Electrical Oscillation Signature profiling or brain mapping.

Goyal, a senior professor at the University Business School, PU, was produced before a local court, which sent him to a three-day police remand. Seema Goyal, a homemaker, was found dead at her PU residence on the day of Diwali on November 4, 2021. B B Goyal found her body with injury marks on the ground floor, with her hands and legs tied with a piece of cloth. He moved the body to a hospital before cops arrived, police said.

At the time, Goyal had told the police that when their milkman came, he found the main door of the house bolted from the outside. Seema's post-mortem report confirmed that she died due to strangulation.

Police investigation revealed that there were no signs of forced entry, and no valuables were missing from the house. Forensic experts found that the metal mesh on a door had

been cut from inside, contradicting the professor's claims that an outsider entered the house, killed his wife, and fled.

Seema's brother Deep had claimed that the crime was committed by someone inside the house. He had even approached the Punjab and Haryana High Court after being dissatisfied with the progress of the investigation. During the probe, the couple's daughter claimed that her parents had argued a day before the murder.

In December 2021, police sought a narco-analysis test on the professor, but it could not be conducted as he was declared medically unfit because of an asthma condition. Later, police conducted Brain Electrical Oscillation Signature (BEOS) profiling of the professor at the National Forensic Sciences University in Rohini, Delhi. The BEOS, also known as brain mapping or brain fingerprinting test, is a forensic technique used to detect whether a person has experiential knowledge of a crime by analysing specific brainwave patterns.

Police said the BEOS findings indicated that the professor had experiential memories connected to the crime. Based on this assessment, police concluded that Goyal was a key person of interest in the case, who had to be taken into custody.

Doctors in Haryana go on indefinite strike; CM Saini appeals to return to their duties

PNS ■ Chandigarh

Doctors from Government Hospitals and Dispensaries in Haryana intensified their protest on Wednesday, extending their strike for an indefinite period in protest against the non-fulfilment of their demands, including the implementation of the modified assured career progression scheme. Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini on Wednesday appealed to doctors to immediately withdraw their strike and return to their duties so that the general public does not face any inconvenience.

On the call of the Haryana Civil Medical Services Association (HCMSA), the doctors had earlier launched a two-day strike, from December 8 to 9, which they have now extended for an indefinite period after the state government's refusal to implement the modified Assured Career Progression (ACP) scheme. However, the doctors said the demand to stop direct recruitment of Senior Medical Officers (SMOs)

had been accepted in a previous meeting, but neither that nor the ACP assurance was implemented despite commitments made last year.

Amid the standoff with protesting doctors, the Haryana government, on Tuesday evening, invoked the Essential Services Maintenance Act (ESMA), prohibiting any strike by government doctors. The state health department ordered the deduction of salaries of the doctors for the days they remained off duty due to the protest. To contain the fallout, the Health Department has pressed doctors from medical colleges, the NHM, the Ayush Department, retired doctors, community health officers (CHOs), dental surgeons and Ayushman Bharat-empanelled private hospitals. With extended duty hours, they managed to keep OPDs, emergency services and post-mortems running, said the officials.

Talking to Reporters in Chandigarh, the Chief Minister urged doctors to immediately withdraw their strike so that the general public does not

face any inconvenience. He stated that the doctors had four major demands, three of which have already been accepted by the government. The Finance Department issued a notification on August 16, 2024, regarding the creation of a specialized cadre for doctors. Likewise, another notification was issued on October 25, 2024, approving travel allowance for doctors required to work outside hospital premises. Saini further stated that the government has halted the direct recruitment of SMOs. He added that systems in other states are being studied and the suspension will remain in place until the final report is received. Their fourth demand, related to changes in the ACP structure, has not been accepted.

Saini appealed to doctors to refrain from any kind of politics, emphasizing that the government has accepted nearly all of their demands. The government hospitals have witnessed continuous improvements, and public trust in government healthcare has increased, Saini added.

Haryana CM releases compensation to 53k farmers for crop loss caused by heavy rains

PNS ■ Chandigarh

Providing relief to farmers, Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini on Wednesday released a total compensation of Rs 116.15 crore to 53,821 farmers for crop losses caused by heavy rains in August-September.

Addressing a press conference in Chandigarh, he said that the compensation released includes Rs 35.29 crore for millet, Rs 27.43 crore for cotton, Rs 22.91 crore for paddy, and Rs 14.10 crore for guar. The disbursement has begun immediately, and the entire amount will be credited to the accounts of beneficiary farmers within the next week.

He explained that the heavy rains in August-September last year had caused flooding in several districts, and he personally visited the affected areas to assess the situation. The e-Kshatipurti portal, which was opened on September 15, invited farmers to submit details of crop damage to facilitate timely compensation. Saini said that

three districts suffered the most significant losses: Charkhi Dadri received Rs 23.55 crore, Hisar Rs 17.82 crore, and Bhiwani Rs 12.15 crore. He also mentioned that earlier, the government had already released Rs 4.72 crore to compensate for livestock losses, house damage, and other essential items affected by the floods.

He further stated that a total of 5,29,199 farmers had registered 31 lakh acres of land on the e-Kshatipurti portal for natural disaster-related crop losses during the 2025 Kharif season. After verification, damage was confirmed on 1,20,380 acres belonging to 53,821 farmers.

Saini said that the government has been providing timely compensation to farmers for crop loss over the past 11 years. Under the PMFBY, an amount of Rs 15,448 crore has been disbursed to support farmers in the state.

He said that, addressing accountability, six Patwaris were suspended for negligence in verifying crop losses during the 2025 Kharif season. He emphasized that

the state government has a clear agenda: it is accountable to every citizen, and strict action will be taken against anyone found negligent or erring in their duties.

RELEASES RS 1700 CRORE FROM EDC FUND TO HSVP AND METROPOLITAN DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITIES

In the same programme, Saini released Rs 1700 crore to the HSVP and various Metropolitan Development Authorities to strengthen urban development and accelerate infrastructure improvements in the state's major urban areas. Saini said that the Government is committed to providing world-class urban infrastructure to its citizens, with urban development being a high priority. The Chief Minister said that in the Budget Speech for the financial year 2025-26, an allocation of Rs 3,000 crore from the EDC Fund was announced for the HSVP and the Metropolitan Development Authorities of Gurugram, Faridabad, Sonapat, Panchkula, and Hisar for external development works.

Navjot Kaur Sidhu Storm Rocks Punjab Cong; High Command Steps In

PNS ■ Chandigarh

The widening political storm triggered by Congress leader Dr Navjot Kaur Sidhu's explosive "Rs 500-crore for the chief minister's chair" remark has now reached the doors of the Congress high command, pushing Punjab's already-fractured party unit into one of its most turbulent phases in recent years. With open rebellion, legal notices flying thick and fast, public accusations of corruption, and a bitter war of words between senior leaders, the internal churn threatens to overshadow the party's broader political strategy in the state.

Recognizing the gravity of the flare-up, the Congress leadership has sought a detailed report from Punjab in-charge Bhupesh Baghel on the controversy surrounding Dr Navjot Kaur's suspension, her repeated public attacks on senior party leaders, and the political fallout of her sensational claim about cash-for-power. Sources indicated that a high-level meeting on Punjab's political situation may be convened in Delhi after the ongoing Parliament session, underlining the seriousness with which the leadership is viewing the

crisis.

The trouble began when Dr Navjot Kaur – former MLA from Amritsar East and wife of Punjab Congress former president Navjot Singh Sidhu – publicly alleged that a "suitcase of Rs 500 crore" was needed to become Chief Minister. The remark triggered a political firestorm, forcing the Punjab Congress to suspend her from the party's primary membership on charges of indiscipline. Instead of cooling tempers, the suspension only escalated the confrontation.

Escalating the infighting further, Dr Navjot Kaur on Wednesday rejected a legal notice served by Congress MP Sukhjinder Singh Randhawa, calling it baseless and an attack on her right to free speech. Randhawa had accused her of making defamatory allegations, including claims that party tickets were distributed in exchange for money. The notice demanded a public apology within seven days under provisions of the Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita, 2023. Dr Navjot Kaur, however, warned that if the notice was not withdrawn, she would initiate legal proceedings of her own.

The controversy has since snowballed into a wider legal

battle. Tarn Taran district Congress president Rajbir Singh Bhullar had also served Dr Navjot Kaur a notice over her allegation that a bypoll candidate paid Rs 10 crore for a ticket. Senior Congress leader Anil Joshi also announced that he would move court after Dr Navjot Kaur claimed that he paid to join the party. Far from retreating, Dr Navjot Kaur has dug in her heels, reiterating that her remarks are based on information already in the public domain.

Even after her suspension, Dr Navjot Kaur launched a blistering personal and political attack on Punjab Congress president Amarinder Singh Raja Warring, accusing him of destroying the party, selling tickets, sidelining loyal workers, and allegedly colluding with rival political forces. In a series of strongly worded social media posts, she alleged that 70 "efficient, honest, and loyal" leaders are in touch with her after being disassociated under Warring's leadership. She claimed that "dummy tickets" had already been distributed in several seats and warned that the party was being deliberately weakened from within.

Dr Navjot Kaur also

questioned Warring's own electoral record, asking why he had lost twice from his constituency, and alleged that his political focus was on sabotaging Congress candidates. In one of her sharpest assaults, she accused him of ticket-selling in Gujarat and dared him to face scrutiny over alleged wealth accumulation. She went so far as to say she refused to recognize him as party president.

Yet, striking a nuanced note amid the attack, Dr Navjot Kaur repeatedly asserted that she and her husband would "always remain with the Congress" and vowed to win Punjab and "gift it to the humble, loving, and sacrificing Gandhi family". She maintained that the controversial Rs 500-crore remark had been twisted, claiming that she never said that Congress demanded money from her, but was responding to a question on why her husband was not becoming chief minister from another party.

Warring, breaking his earlier restraint, delivered a sharp counterattack on Wednesday. Without naming the Sidhus directly, he said that the party had elevated leaders "whom no one even asked about", yet their

performance remained "zero". He declared that indiscipline would not be tolerated and warned that anyone working with rival forces under an agenda of sabotage would be shown the door. Dismissing personal attacks, he said that such allegations did not hurt him and accused his critics of biting the very hand that had empowered them.

He also asserted that all conspiracies aimed at weakening the Congress in Punjab would be defeated and suggested that voices echoing the language of political opponents were doing so because the Congress remained the strongest contender to replace the ruling dispensation in 2027. Adding another layer to the unfolding drama, Dr Navjot Kaur staged a show of strength in Amritsar by holding a closed-door meeting with her supporters, councilors, and party workers. The gathering was marked by upbeat slogans and visible mobilization, though she refrained from addressing the media afterward.

Meanwhile, reports of Navjot Singh Sidhu's brief, low-profile visit to Amritsar from Mumbai added to the political buzz, even as he continues to

maintain public silence on the controversy.

Dr Navjot Kaur has also reportedly served a Rs 10-crore defamation notice to Amritsar Congress president Mintu Madan, demanding a public apology within seven days and the removal of all allegedly defamatory digital content against her. Madan has refused to apologize, claiming that he has evidence to back his stand. Separately, she formally replied to Randhawa's notice, reiterating allegations regarding ticket-selling and alleged links with smugglers, and asked him to withdraw his legal action.

Punjab in-charge Bhupesh Baghel has confirmed that disciplinary action against Dr Navjot Kaur was taken over indiscipline and that the party's writ must prevail. With the high command now seeking a comprehensive report on the episode, the internal crisis has clearly moved beyond state boundaries.

What began as a provocative remark has thus spiraled into a full-blown political confrontation – combining suspension, public defiance, mutual accusations, street-level mobilization, and a growing web of legal disputes.

BRIEFS

FORMER PUNJAB AND NIA DG DINKAR GUPTA JOINS IIT-ROPAR
Chandigarh: Dinkar Gupta, former director general of National Investigation Agency and an ex-Punjab DGP, on Wednesday joined the Indian Institute of Technology (IIT) Ropar in Punjab as a professor of practice. IIT-Ropar, in a statement, said Gupta brings to this premier teaching institute his vast expertise in a variety of key areas, including national security and defence policy, counterterrorism and intelligence, among others. His extensive experience is set to catalyse a new level of energy and enthusiasm at the institute, where he will help students get exposure to the practical aspects of their academic training, it said. Gupta's career spans 37 years in the Indian Police Service (1987-2024), followed by a stint as the DG of the National Investigation Agency (NIA), India's premier counter-terror agency.

CM SAINI LAUNCHES ONE-TIME SETTLEMENT SCHEME FOR OVERDUE PACS LOANS

Chandigarh: Providing major relief to farmers associated with the state's Primary Agricultural Cooperative Societies (PACS), Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini on Wednesday announced a One-Time Settlement (OTS) Scheme for clearing outstanding overdue loans. The scheme will remain in effect until March 31, 2026. Talking to Reporters, Saini said that, as Finance Minister, he had proposed a scheme for the settlement of overdue loans owed by farmers to PACS during the 2025-26 Budget Session, and today the government has formally launched this initiative. Under the scheme, if farmers who have taken loans from PACS deposit the principal amount of their loans into the societies' accounts, their entire outstanding interest will be waived. This interest waiver amounts to Rs 2,266 crore, benefiting 6,81,182 farmers and poor laborers across the state.

CHANDIGARH ATHLETE SHINES AT 23RD ASIA MASTERS ATHLETIC CHAMPIONSHIP 2025

Chandigarh: Chandigarh's long-distance running talent Kavleen Kaur, working as Sub Divisional Engineer in the Municipal Corporation Chandigarh once again brought laurels to the city with an exceptional performance at the 23rd Asia Masters Athletic Championship in Chennai, Tamil Nadu. Representing India in the 45+ age category, the athlete delivered a remarkable show by clinching a Gold Medal in the Asia Masters 10K event and a Silver Medal in the 5000-metre race, standing out among 3,312 participants from 22 countries.

MC CHANDIGARH MOVES TOWARD UNIFIED SINGLE PARKING PASS SYSTEM

Chandigarh: The Municipal Corporation Chandigarh has taken steps toward easing parking access for residents by initiating the implementation process of a Single Parking Pass System for all paid parking sites under its jurisdiction. A meeting chaired by Amit Kumar, Commissioner, was held on Wednesday to discuss the Phase-I rollout and integration framework of the new system. Under the proposed structure, monthly passes will be issued at Rs 500 for four-wheelers and Rs 250 for two-wheelers, offering citywide access to all MCC-managed paid parking locations. "The initiative aims to introduce a secure, tamper-proof, and technologically robust mechanism ensuring efficient revenue management, enhanced user convenience, better monitoring, and seamless pass validation," he added.

4 PHARMACEUTICAL UNITS FOUND WITH IRREGULARITIES DURING RAIDS IN HIMACHAL PRADESH

Shimla: A comprehensive inspection of 20 pharmaceutical manufacturing units was carried out across Himachal Pradesh on Wednesday, and irregularities were detected in four such units, officials said on Wednesday. The drive was jointly conducted by Himachal Pradesh Police and the State Drugs Control Administration. Necessary legal action, according to the prescribed provisions, is being initiated against the erring units. Conducted across six districts, the inspection includes two units each in Una and Bilaspur, four units in Solan, one in Sirmaur, one in police district Nurpur and ten pharmaceutical manufacturing units in police district Baddi. Inspections in five other units are underway. The primary objective of this campaign was to curb the illegal manufacturing of prohibited drugs and prevent their unlawful diversion. The team inspected units that were closed, permanently or temporarily suspended, and those that had surrendered their licenses, a statement said. Recent intelligence inputs indicate that certain closed or inactive pharmaceutical units could be misused for clandestine production of illegal drugs, including counterfeit, fake-branded and psychotropic substances.

PUBLIC NOTICE

For and on behalf of the general public of the State of Maharashtra, I hereby certify that my previous order Transfer Deed No. 85 dated 08.04.1991 in favour of Atul S/o Dhanraj in respect of the property described herein has been lost at Dadri. A DNR has been issued by the Registrar of Stamps and the current owner of the property and obtaining loan from Mortgagae Oswal Home Finance Limited that I have not mortgaged it anywhere in the whole of India. I hereby certify that I am not engaged in any civil and criminal action, I am not a person, anyone finds or has any objection, please contact the Advocate Bhupinder Kumar, Pti no. 8235949999, 91, SECTOR 17, HSAR WITHIN 7 OF THE PUNJAB TOWNSHIP, GURGAON, HARYANA. Part of Bearing Khawat no. 35, Khatori no. 7 measuring 09-11/81 and Khawat no. 80, Khatori no. 6 measuring 08-18/81, Total measuring 14,00,000 Sq. Ft. bearing 08-18/81, Total measuring 14,00,000 Sq. Ft. Dadri as per Transfer deed No. 5011 dated 31.10.2002.

Authorized Officer, "ICICI Home Finance Company Limited",
CIN Number:- U65922MH1999PLC120106



Classifieds

CHANGE OF NAME

I, hitherto Known as Yogesh Kumar son of Ram Lal residing at VPO Bajrawar, Bajraur, PO Bajrawar, District Hoshiarpur-146104 Punjab have changed my name and Shall hereafter be known as Yogesh Kumar Pathania.

I, hitherto Known as Rakesh Chand son of Ram Lal residing at VPO Bajrawar, Bajraur, PO Bajrawar, District Hoshiarpur-146104 Punjab have changed my name and Shall hereafter be known as Rakesh Chand Pathania.

I, hitherto Known as Vishal S/o Lal residing at H.No.4, Hargobind Avenue, Palah Sahib Road, Amritsar Punjab 143008 have changed my name and Shall hereafter be known as Vishal Kumar.

I, hitherto Known as Adarsh Pal Singh Sohail son of Bachan Singh Sohail residing at S.No.45, Phase-3, Sarabha Nagar Extension Dd, Lalton Kalan, District Ludhiana-142022 Punjab have changed my name and Shall hereafter be known as Adarsh Pal Singh

I, Karandeep Singh S/o Nirmal Singh R/o VPO Bangowani, Gurdaspur have declare that Karandeep is my Given name and Singh is my Surname

I, Surjeet Kaur W/o Hardial Singh R/o H.No.6, Gali No.9, Subhash Colony, Mustafabad, Amritsar have changed my name from Surjeet Kaur To Sukhjait Kaur

I, Komalpreet Kaur D/o Sarbjit Singh R/o Gali No. 4, Jyotisar Colony, Jandiala Guru Distt Amritsar have declare that Kaur is my Surname Komalpreet is my given name

I, Balraj Singh Lovely S/o Balwinder Singh R/o VPO Dhulka Tehsil Baba Bakala District Amritsar-143111 have changed my name from Balraj Singh Lovely to Balraj Singh

I, Margabandhu Priya spouse of No. 15216841H Hav Margabandhu K 283, Melkattur Periyamittur, Vinnampalli, Vellore, Tamil Nadu-632516 have changed my name from Margabandhu Priya to M Priya Vide Affidavit No.IN-PB0103498570794X Dt.10.12.2025 before notary public Amritsar

I, Gurmeet Singh S/o Nahar Singh R/o # 64/B, SBP Homes, Sector 126, Mohali have changed my name from Gurmeet Singh to Gurmit Singh Johal.

I Shalu W/o Arun Chahra R/o House No 2181/2, 161/2, Kaziwara, Ambala City, Haryana 134003 have changed my name from Shalu to Shaluu Upveja

I, Ramesh Chander S/o Sh. Jagat Ram, R/o Village Bir Mathana, Post office Bir Mathana, Tehsil Thanesar, District Kurukshetra, have changed my name from Ramesh Chander to Ramesh Chand. In the future, I should be known as Ramesh Chand.

I, Madho Ram Sharma S/o Sh. Jagat Ram, R/o H.No. 987, Sector 8, Urban Estate, Kurukshetra, Tehsil Thanesar, District Kurukshetra, have changed my name from Madho Ram Sharma to Madho Ram Sharma. In the future, I should be known as Madho Ram Sharma.

I, Rashmi, spouse of Girendra Singh presently residing at SMQ N 1/6, Mandir Area, Air Force Station, Sirsa, Haryana, Pin Code 120555 have changed my name from Rashmi to Rashmi Singh vide Affidavit dated 09/12/2025 before Sirsa.

I, Girendra Singh presently residing at SMQ N 1/6, Mandir Area, Air Force Station Sirsa, Haryana, Pin Code 120555 have changed my daughter's name from Lavanya to Lavanya Chahar vide Affidavit dated 09/12/2025 before Sirsa.

I, Parshant S/o Ramesh Singh,Vill. Hambewal Tehsil, Nangal, Tehsil Nangal, (Distt Rupnagar) have changed my name from Parshant to Parshant Singh .

I, Rajinder Kaur W/o Balbir Singh R/o Jawahar Nagar, Tohana, Teh Tohana Distt Fatehabad, have change my name Rajinder Kaur to Rajendar Kaur

I, Sarfraz Ahmad S/o Mohd Rafi # 707/18, Bapudham Colony Sector 26, Chandigarh have changed my name to Sarfraz Ahmed.

I, Kulsoom Jhan w/o Sarfraz Ahmed # 707/18, Bapudham Colony Sector 26, Chandigarh have changed my name to Kalsum Jahan.

I, Sarita w/o Kamlesh R/o # 130/3 Small Flats Maloya, Chandigarh, have changed my name to Ratia.

I, Manvendera Singh Negi S/o Mahitab Singh R/o # 88 Palsora Chandigarh have changed my name to Manvendra Singh Negi.

I, Ishwar S/o Liluram R/o Gandhra (44), Tehsil Sampla, Distt. Rohtak Haryana - 124501 declare that my name is mentioned in my Matric Marksheet is Ishwer, but in other all documents my name is Ishwar. Now I have changed my name from Ishwer to Ishwar for all future purpose.

I RIMPY (RENUKA) spouse of Gopal Sharma resident of 314/13 Om Nagar, Near Sunrise School Amerheri Road Jind Haryana-126102 have changed my name from RIMPY (RENUKA) to RIMPY SHARMA vide Registered affidavit Number 668/2 Dated 10.12.2025 before Parveen Kumar Notary Advocate Jind Court.

I Prerika D/o Aditya Sihag, R/o Village Chautala, Sirsa Haryana, have changed my name from Prerika to Prerika Singh.

I Maninderjit Singh S/O Sadhu Singh R/O Village Khandoli Tehsil Rajpura Distt Patiala Have Changed My Name From Maninderjeet Singh To Maninderjit Singh.

I, MAMTA DEVI, spouse of Army No.17006501P, Rank-HMT Name-DEEPAK SINGH resident of Qtr No.2864, Sector-E, Chandimandir Cantt, Panchkula, Haryana-134107, I have changed my name from MAMTA DEVI to MAMTA SAMANT, Vide Affidavit Dated 10/12/2025 before Executive Magistrate Panchkula (Haryana).

I, Bimla W/o Sumer Singh R/o Village Buradehar Tehsil Julana District Jind have Changed my name from Bimla to Bimla Devi.

I, Banto Devi mother of Army No. 10136740M Rank: NK Name Parveen R/o Malsari Khara Teh. Safidon District Jind-126112 (Haryana) have declared that my son service record wrongly mentioned my name Banto Devi But my correct and actual name Banto vide affidavit dated 10.12.2025 attested by Notary Public Jind.

I, Ritesh S/o Sulender Singh R/o Village Sangroli, District Kaithal, Haryana have changed my name from Ritesh to Ritesh Kangar.

I, Churia Ram S/O Jai Kumar Jain R/O H.No. 558, Near Geeta Park, U.E.-2, Sector 12, Hisar (Haryana) 125001 Hereby Changed My Name From Churia Ram To Churia Ram Jain.

I, Shanti Devi Wife Of Churia Ram Jain R/O H.No. 558, Near Geeta Park, U.E.-2, Sector 12, Hisar (Haryana) 125001 Hereby Changed My Name From Shanti Devi Jain To Shanti Devi.

I, Charan Jeet Kaur, W/o Kulwant Singh, R/o Ward No. 05, Kumharon Ka Mohalla, Ellenabad, Tehsil Ellenabad District Sirsa, declare that I have changed my name from Charanjit Kaur to Charan Jeet Kaur. In future, I will be known and identified only by the name Charan Jeet Kaur.

I, Kiran Khasa, a resident of South Point College of Nursing, Sector-20, Purkhas Road, Near Sugar Mill, Sonapat, Haryana-131001, I have changed the name of my minor son from Sahajveer Singh to Yokshit

I, Kiran Khasa, a resident of South Point College of Nursing, Sector-20, Purkhas Road, Near Sugar Mill, Sonapat, Haryana-131001, I have changed the name of my minor son from Sahajveer Singh to Yokshit

I, Surinder Kaur W/o Late Sh. Raj Kumar R/o Village and Post Office Chhangla, Tehsil Dasuya, District Hoshiarpur, Punjab have changed the name of my minor son from Abhishek to Abhishek Mattu. Concerned Note.

I, Baljinder Singh son of Sampurnan Singh resident of Village Chack Yagub, Post Office Kahnawan, Tehsil and District Gurdaspur, Punjab declare that by mistake my mother's name was registered as Gurharan Kaur in my Artillery records which is incorrect. That my father's name Gurcharan Kaur should be considered true and correct. That Gurcharan Kaur and Gurharan Kaur is one and same person.

I, Baljinder Singh son of Sampurnan Singh resident of Village Chack Yagub, Post Office Kahnawan, Tehsil and District Gurdaspur, Punjab declare that by mistake my father's name was registered as Sapuran Singh in my Artillery records which is incorrect. That my father's name Sampurnan Singh should be considered true and correct. That Sampurnan Singh and Sapuran Singh is one same person.

I, Prerika D/o Aditya Sihag, R/o Village Chautala, Sirsa Haryana, have changed my name from Prerika to Prerika Singh.

I, Avneet Kaur W/o Malket Singh R/o Vill Langah (Gurdaspur) have changed my name to Kaur Avneet. Concerned note.

I, Kuljit Kaur W/o Nishan Singh R/o Vill Bidhipur (Gurdaspur) have changed my name to Kulwant Kaur. Concerned note.

I, GHANSHAM son of Hanuman R/o Sanjan Gas Agency Road, Hisar Distt. Hisar (Haryana) hereby declare that I have changed my name from Ghan Shyam Goyal to GHANSHYAM for all future purposes.

I, Nakul Kumar S/o Anil Kumar R/o House No. 204, Phase-11, Sector-65, SAS Nagar, Mohali, Punjab have changed my name from Nakul Kumar to Nakul.

I, Pratham Verma (Adhar No. 422941797022) S/o Sh. Neeraj Verma R/o H. No B-146,Divine City G.T. Road, Ganaur, Sonipat 131101 declare name mentioned in my B Tech Degree Roll no. 2018ME 10133 is PRATHAM (प्रथम) But as per my various documents/ certificate my name is PRATHAM VERMA, PRATHAM and PRATHAM VERMA both names are same and one person.

I, hitherto known as Gurmeet Singh S/o Avtar Singh R/o VPO. Rohjari. Distt. Jalandhar, Punjab-144303 have changed my name and shall hereafter be known as Singh Gurmeet.

I, hitherto known as Sumit S/o Kimti Lal R/o Vill. Dhadda, Po. Hazara, Jalandhar, Punjab- 144025 have changed my name and shall hereafter be known as Sumit Sohpal.

I, hitherto known as Sahil S/o Kimti Lal R/o Vill. Dhadda, Po. Hazara, Jalandhar, Punjab- 144025 have changed my name and shall hereafter be known as Sahil Sohpal.

I, Gurpreet Kaur W/o Parvinder Singh R/o Village Chak Khurd, Po. Chak Kalan, Distt. Jalandhar, Punjab have changed my name from Gurpreet Kaur to Kaur Gurpreet (Surname as Kaur)

I, Tania W/o Manthan Midha R/o H.No.163/11, Bhargo Nagar, Po. Model Town, Distt. Jalandhar-144003, Punjab have changed my name from Tania to Tania Midha, After Marriage.

I, Dimple C/o Balwinder Singh R/o Village Jabbawal, Po. Begowal, Distt. Kapurthala have changed my name from Dimple to Dimple Kaur.

I, Smt Kalawati legally spouse of No. 15145658N Rank Hav Name R Venkata Appala Raju presently residing at Vill – Kotha Chirukupalli, PO – Chittivalasa, Distt – Vijaynagram, State (AP) – 531162 have changed my name from Smt Kalawati to Rikka Kalavathi vide Affidavit dated 09/12/2025 before Executive Magistrate Jalandhar, (PB).

I, R Thogu Naidu legally father of No. 15145658N Rank Hav Name R Venkata Appala Raju presently residing at Vill – Kotha Chirukupalli, PO – Chittivalasa, Distt – Vijaynagram, State (AP) – 531162 have changed my name from R Thogu Naidu to Rikka Thogunaidu vide Affidavit dated 09/12/2025 before Executive Magistrate Jalandhar, (PB).

I, R Laxmi legally mother of No. 15145658N Rank Hav Name R Venkata Appala Raju (Unit – 463 C/o 56 AP0) presently residing at Vill – Kotha Chirukupalli, PO – Chittivalasa, Distt – Vijaynagram, State (AP) – 531162 have changed my name from R Laxmi to Rikka Lakshmi vide Affidavit dated 09/12/2025 before Executive Magistrate Jalandhar, (PB).

I, Mamta legally spouse of No. 14660063A Rank Hav (TECHSA) Name Anil Pratap Singh presently residing at Vill – Chachasanda, PO – Mohan Pur Ratan Pur Patti, Distt – Kannauj, (UP) – 209722 have changed my name from Mamta to Mamatavide Affidavit dated 09/12/2025 before Executive Magistrate Jalandhar, (PB).

I, No. 14660063A Rank Hav (TECHSA) Name Anil Pratap Singh presently residing at Vill – Chachasanda, PO – Mohan Pur Ratan Pur Patti, Distt – Kannauj, (UP) – 209722 have changed my minor daughter name from Miss Ayushi to Ayushi vide Affidavit dated 09/12/2025 before Executive Magistrate Jalandhar, (PB).

I, Saroj legally mother of JC-345035F Rank Nb Sub Tilak Raj presently residing at Vill – Kakiya Khara, PO – Riwar, Tehsil – Anupshahr, Distt – Bulandshahr, State – UP, PIN – 203391 have changed my name from Saroj to Saroj Devi vide Affidavit dated 27 Nov 2025 before Notary Distt – Bulandshahr (UP).

I, Ashi Raghav legally daughter of JC-345035F Rank Nb Sub Tilak Raj presently residing at Vill – Kakiya Khara, PO – Riwar, Tehsil – Anupshahr, Distt – Bulandshahr State – UP, PIN – 203391 have changed my name from Ashi Raghav to Aashi Raghav vide Affidavit dated 27 Nov 2025 before Notary Distt – Bulandshahr (UP).

I, Maya legally mother of No. 15754140Y Rank Signm Name Kalugade Uttam Tanaji presently residing at Helavi Galli, At – Benikre, PO – MoujeHaladi, Tehsil – Kagal, Distt – Kolhapur, State Maharashtra, PIN – 416219 have changed my name from Maya to KalugadeMayatai Tanaji vide Affidavit dated 10/12/2025 before Executive Magistrate Jalandhar, (PB).

I, Vimal legally mother of No. 15747198N Rank Signm Name Jadhav Shubham Namdev presently residing at Malvadi, Vill – Savarvadi, PO – Beed, Distt – Kolhapur, State – Maharashtra, PIN – 416001 have changed my name from Vimal to VimalNamdev Jadhav vide Affidavit dated 10/12/2025 before Executive Magistrate Jalandhar, (PB).

I Vishal Soni S/O Surinder Soni R/O H.No.19, Post Office Patel Nagar, Panipat(HR) Declare That I Have Change My Son Name Vivaan To Vivaan Soni For All Purposes.

I Amarjit Kaur W/O Late Kuldeep Singh R/O Vpo. Singhawala Distt. Moga Have Changed My Name To Amarjit Kaur Gill.

I Davinder Pal Singh S/O Kuldeep Singh R/O Vpo. Singhawala Distt. Moga Have Changed My Minor Son's Name Karanveer Singh To Karanveer Singh Gill.

I Manjit Kaur W/O Gurmial Singh R/O Vill. Daudhar Garbi District Moga 142053 (Punjab) Have Changed My Name To Manjeet Kaur After Marriage.

I Manjit Kaur & Manjeet Kaur W/O Harbhajan Singh R/O Dhurkot Distt. Faridkot I Am One And The Same Lady Of Above Both Names.

I Veerpal Kaur W/O Gurnsharan Singh R/O Jania Patti Vpo. Karyal Distt. Moga Have Changed My Name To Veer Pal Kaur.

I Jasbir Singh Ladhar S/O Baldev Singh R/O 2053 Near Vikash Dharamshala Abdulapur Basti Ludhiana Have Changed My Name To Jasbir Singh.

I Gurinder Kaur Ladhar W/O Jasbir Singh R/O 2053 Near Vikash Dharamshala Abdulapur Basti Ludhiana Have Changed My Name To Gurinder Kaur.

I, Ravinder Kumar S/o Sh.Achhrumal, R/o Ward no 10, Mohalla Dhoiban, Naraingarh, Distt Ambala, Haryana declare that in all my documents my name has been recorded as Ravinder Kumar and my wife name Rekha Kumari but in our Son's Govind garg's all documents our names recorded as Ravinder Aggarwal and Rekha Aggarwal. That both names of mine and my wife are name of one and same persons.

I, Gurjit Singh S/o Surinder Singh R/o V.P.O. Mazara Dingrian Tehsil Garhshankar Distt. Hoshiarpur have changed my name to Singh Gurjit. Singh is my Surname & Gurjit is my Given Name.

I, Sandeep Kumar S/o Karam Chand R/o House Number-330, Street Number-18, Ward Number-22, Kamalpur Hoshiarpur have changed my minor son's name from Sagar to Sagar Chaudhary.

I, Baby Bhawana D/O Sonia Rani R/O Jalapur Road, New Professor Colony, Rajpura Road, Patiala Have Changed My Name From Baby Bhawana To Bharti Sachdeva.

I, Sultanpreet Singh S/o Ganesh Bahadur R/o Mohalla Kulla Patti Raikot (Ludhiana) have changed my name Sultanpreet (name) Singh (surname).

I Sukhjinder Singh Manku S/o Nachhatar Singh Manku Village Pakho Kanchian Ugoke Teh-Tapa, Distt Barnala have changed my name Sukhjinder Singh.

I Satvinder Kaur Manku W/o Sukhjinder Singh Village Pakho Kanchian Ugoke Teh-Tapa, Distt Barnala have changed my name Satvinder Kaur.

I Jaswinder Kaur Manku W/o Nachattar Singh Village Pakho Kanchian Ugoke Teh-Tapa, Distt Barnala have changed my name Jaswinder Kaur.

I, hitherto known as Manjula W/o Basavaraj R/o Vill and Post Gunnal Tehsil Yelburga District Koppal State Karnataka India I have Changed my name and shall hereafter be known as Manjula Basavaraj Handral.

I, Raj Rani Jassal W/o Bikram Singh R/o Sheed Bhagat Singh Road, Kotkapura (Faridkot) have changed my name to Raj Rani.

I, Baldev Singh S/o Banta Singh R/o Himmatpura Basti, Jaitu (Faridkot) have changed my name to Baldev Singh Karbarh.

I Sarabjit Kaur W/o Harjit Singh R/o Vpo Sarhal Mundi Teh-Phillaur, Distt Jalandhar, 144502 have changed my name Sarabjit Kaur to Sarbjit Kaur. All Concerned Note.

I, Bhanu Partap Rai S/o Ram Lubhaya R/o Vpo. Moron Teh-Phillaur Distt. Jalandhar my given name is Rai.

I Surjit Singh Sadana S/o Balwant Singh R/o #230 Charan Bagh Patiala have changed my name to Surjit Singh.

I, hitherto known as Gurjit Kaur W/o Inderjit Singh Resident of Dhapali, District Bathinda, Punjab-151104, India have changed my name and shall hereafter be known as Gurpreet Kaur.

I Gagandeep Singh Atlia S/o Jasvir Singh R/o Village Wander Jatana (Faridkot) have changed my name to Gagandeep Singh.

I, Amarjit Kaur W/o Jagdish Singh R/o W.No.3, Kehar Sinch Colony, Khanna (Ludhiana) have changed my name to Amarjeet Kaur.

I, Pandurang Sampat Pandit father of No.17015436F NK Pandit Anil Pandurang resident of Village-Modha Khurd, Post-Modha BK, District-Aurangabad, State - Maharashtra, Pin-431112, have changed my name & DOB from Pandurang to Pandurang Sampat Pandit and date of birth from 26 Feb 1970 to 01 Jan 1970 Vide affidavit No.IN-PB00902023253778X dated 10 Dec 2025 before notary public Pathankot.

I, Nisha Singh wife of No.15493932W DFR Rukesh Kumar Singh resident of Village-- Hemanpur, Post-Mohiuddin Nagar R.s, District- Samastipur State-Bihar, Pin-848502, have changed my name from Nisha Singh to Nisha Singh vide affidavit No.IN-RJ43559854621945X dated 05 Dec 2025 before notary public Jaipur (Rajasthan)

I, Sushila spouse of No.JC-406144M Sub (DVR) Bhagwat Prasad Saini resident of Village- Behroj, Post- Behroj, Tehsil-Mundawar, District- Alwar, State- Rajasthan, Pin-301404, have changed my name from Sushila to Shushila Vide affidavit No.IN-PB99688303024587X dated 06 Dec 2025 before notary public Pathankot

I, Janabai Pandurang Pandit mother of No.17015436F NK Pandit Anil Pandurang resident of Village-Modha Khurd, Post-Modha BK, District-Aurangabad, State - Maharashtra, Pin-431112, have changed my name & DOB from Janabai to Janabai Pandurang Pandit and date of birth from 16 May 1974 to 01 Jan 1971 Vide affidavit

Tiken Chandra Nath father of No.14654159M, Hav Bishnu Nath resident of Village- Senchowa (West), Post-Senchowa, P.S. Sadhar, District- Nagaon (Assam) Pin- 782002, State- Assam, have changed my name & DOB from Tiren CH. Nath to Tiken Chandra Nath and date of birth from 01 July 1951 to 02 Nov 1949 Vide affidavit No.IN-PB00904707253603X dated 10 Dec 2025 before notary public Pathankot

I, No.JC-406144M Sub (DVR) Bhagwat Prasad Saini resident of Village- Behroj, Post- Behroj, Tehsil-Mundawar, District- Alwar, State- Rajasthan, Pin-301404, have changed my Mother name & DOB from Lalee to Lali Devi and date of birth from 01 July 1964 to 01 January 1957 Vide affidavit No.IN-PB99889284758004X dated 06 Dec 2025 before notary public Pathankot

I, No.JC-406144M Sub (DVR) Bhagwat Prasad Saini resident of Village- Behroj, Post- Behroj, Tehsil-Mundawar, District- Alwar, State- Rajasthan, Pin-301404, have changed my Father name & DOB from Hardayal Singh to Hardayal and date of birth from 01 July 1961 to 01 January 1955 Vide affidavit No.IN-PB99888551125918X dated 06 Dec 2025 before notary public Pathankot

I, No.JC-406144M Sub (DVR) Bhagwat Prasad Saini resident of Village- Behroj, Post- Behroj, Tehsil-Mundawar, District- Alwar, State- Rajasthan, Pin-301404, have changed my Daughter name from Nitu Saini to Neeru Vide affidavit No.IN-PB99888753723984X dated 06 Dec 2025 before notary public Pathankot

I, PATIL NANDU RAMBHAU am Father of Army No: 2812832F Rank- L/Hav Name- Patil Ganesh Nandu Permanent Address: At/Post-Kavnai, Kawanai, Po: Kavnai, Dist: Nashik, State: Maharashtra,Pin: 422402 declare that I have changed my Name from PATIL NANDU RAMBHAU to NANDU RAMBHAU PATIL. Vide Affidavit No: 11AA 219199, Dated: 10/12/2025

I, PATIL JAYSHRI NANDU am Mother of Army No: 2812832F Rank- L/Hav Name- Patil Ganesh Nandu Permanent Address: At/Post-Kavnai, Kawanai, Po: Kavnai, Dist: Nashik, State: Maharashtra,Pin: 422402 declare that I have changed my name from PATIL JAYSHRI NANDU to JAYSHRI NANDU PATIL and Also Correct my Date of birth from 29/10/1973 to 01/01/1976. Vide Affidavit No: 11AA 219198, Dated: 10/12/2025

I, Army No: 16116230P Rank:NK Name: Ganesh Logavi Presently Posted At Unit: CME, Pune, Maharashtra-411031 Permanent Address: VTC: Honnalli, PO: Honnalli, Sub District: Bijapur, District: Vijayapura, State: Karnataka, Pin Code: 586112 declare that I have changed my Daughter's name from SHRAVANI to SHRAVANI GANESH LOGAVI. Vide Affidavit No: 11AA 219203, Dated: 10/12/2025

I, Army No: 16116230P Rank:NK Name: Ganesh Logavi Presently Posted At Unit: CME, Pune, Maharashtra-411031 Permanent Address: VTC: Honnalli, PO: Honnalli, Sub District: Bijapur, District: Vijayapura, State: Karnataka, Pin Code: 586112 declare that I have changed my Son's name from SAI to SAI GANESH LOGAVI. Vide Affidavit No: 11AA 219202, Dated: 10/12/2025

I, RUPALI G LOGAVI is legally Wedded Spouse of Army No: 16116230P Rank:NK Name: Ganesh Logavi Presently Posted At Unit: CME, Pune, Maharashtra-411031 Permanent Address: VTC: Honnalli, PO: Honnalli, Sub District: Bijapur, District: Vijayapura, State: Karnataka, Pin Code: 586112 declare that I have changed My Name from RUPALI G LOGAVI to RUPALI GANESH LOGAVI. Vide Affidavit No: 11AA 219201, Dated: 10/12/2025

I, SUNITA DAGADU BHOSALE am Mother of Army No: 2804172A Rank: Hav Name: Bhosale Tukaram Dagadu Permanent Address: Village: Horti, Post: Horti, Teh: Tuljapur, Dist: Dharashiv, State: Maharastra, Pin: 413602 declare that I have Correct my Date of birth from 15/02/1958 to 15/08/1954. Vide Affidavit No: 11AA 219204, Dated: 10/12/2025

I, Service No 15328753N Rank Hav Name TIBILE DIPAK RAM CHANDRA presently residing at 161 Bridge Company, 16 Engr Br Regt (PMS), Chandimandir Cantt, Panchkula, Haryana declare that I have changed my Name from TIBILE DIPAK RAM CHANDRA to TIBILE DIPAK RAMCHANDRA.

I, YAMUNA BAI Mother of No – 14853048M, Rank – SEP/MT, Name THORAT SANTOSH SHESHRAO resident of Village – NACHANWEL, Post – NACHANWEL, Tehsil – KANNAD, District – AURANGABAD, State – MAHARASHTRA, PIN Code – 431104, have changed my name from YAMUNA BAI (Old Name) to YAMUNA SHESHARAO THORAT (New Name), vide affidavit dated 10 Dec 2025 sworn before Notary Public Satpal, Pathankot. Please correct it

I, THORAT SHESHRAO Father of No – 14853048M, Rank – SEP/MT, Name THORAT SANTOSH SHESHRAO resident of Village – NACHANWEL, Post – NACHANWEL, Tehsil – KANNAD, District – AURANGABAD, State – MAHARASHTRA, PIN Code – 431104, have changed my name from THORAT SHESHRAO (Old Name) to SHESHARAO SANDU THORAT (New Name), vide affidavit dated 10 Dec 2025 sworn before Notary Public Satpal, Pathankot. Please correct it

I, Army No JC-820895M Rank Sub/MP Name Narendra Kumar Rout resident of Village – Patunia, Post– Khadianga, Tehsil – Dharm Sala, P S – Badachana Pur, District – Jajpur, State – Odisha, Pin Code – 755049, have changed the name of my daughter from KUMARI KHUSIPRIYA ROUT (Old Name) to KHUSIPRIYA ROUT (New Name), vide Affidavit dt 10 Dec 2025 sworn before Notary Sat Pal, Pathankot. Please correct it

I Harinder Singh Toor S/o Gurtje Singh resident of # 5364 ward No. 08,02 Shaheed Bhagat Singh nagar, Rupnagar, Tehsil and District Rupnagar (Punjab) have changed my son name from Amrit Toor to Amrit Singh Toor.

I, Army No. 15484486Y, Rank SWR, Name Sanjay Kumar R/o Village Barsola Tehsil and Distt. Jind, Haryana Pin-126102 declare that my spouse name was earlier Mukesh and D.O.B is 04-09-1984 in the Army records, which I have now changed to Mukesh Kumari and D.O.B. is 05-05-1984.

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USP



Banks Launch Crackdown on Money Mule Accounts Under ‘Secure You’ Campaign

Canara Bank issues strong advisory against fraudulent job offers and illegal fund transfers; Local branches holds awareness session with cyber police. Jammu, December 10: Canara Bank has launched a nationwide ‘Secure You’ Campaign aimed at enhancing account security and combating the growing menace of money mule accounts—bank accounts misused by fraudsters to launder illegal funds through unsuspecting individuals. According to the bank, money muling involves a person receiving money from a third party and transferring it further in exchange for a commission. Authorities warn that even unknowingly participating in such schemes is a criminal offence, often linked to cyber fraud, drug trafficking and organised crime networks. The campaign highlights several warning signs, including unsolicited offers of easy money, overseas job advertisements, poorly worded emails with grammatical errors, and job postings that demand access to a candidate’s bank account without verifying qualifications or experience. Fraudsters are reportedly using social media platforms, messaging apps, fake websites, email outreach and online job postings to recruit money mules.



Inauguration of New Latala Branch Premises under Regional Office Ludhiana Ludhiana, December 10, 2025: Union Bank of India proudly announced the inauguration of Latala branch new premises on 10.12.2025. The new premises were inaugurated by Sh. Manoj Kumar, Zonal Head, Chandigarh. The inauguration ceremony was also graced by the presence of Sh.

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Order Order

Chanda Kochhar and husband move Bombay HC challenging ED attachment of property



Former ICICI Bank MD and CEO Chanda Kochhar and her husband Deepak Kochhar have moved the Bombay High Court challenging the Enforcement Directorate's (ED) attachment of their properties in a money laundering case linked to the Videocon loan scam. ED has attached ₹70 crore worth properties of Chanda Kochhar and husband. The have approached the Court against the order of the Appellate Tribunal under the Smugglers and Foreign Exchange Manipulators (Forfeiture of Property) Act (SAFEMA) which upheld the ED's attachment.

The matter was listed on Wednesday before a Bench of Justices Bharati Dangre and Shyam C Chandak which granted time to the ED to file its reply. The matter will be heard next on December 16. According to Kochhars, the attachment by the ED was in excess of the prescribed procedure.

The proceedings arose from a Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) case alleging that loans worth ₹1,730 crore were sanctioned to various Videocon Group companies between 2009 and 2011 when Chanda Kochhar was the bank's chief. Her husband was caught for taking kickbacks from Videocon for allotting loans. The loans later turned into non-performing assets, allegedly causing losses to ICICI Bank. After the loan was disbursed, ₹64 crore was transferred by Videocon to Nupower Renewables Pvt Ltd (NRPL), a firm owned by Deepak Kochhar.

SC directs Haryana to restore green land to its original State

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE
■ New Delhi

The Supreme Court on Wednesday directed the Haryana urban development body to restore the green area to its original state where 40 fully-grown trees were uprooted to build an accessible road to a newly constructed BJP office in Karnal. A bench of Justices J B Pardiwala and K V Viswanathan agreed with the submissions of advocate Bhupender Pratap Singh, appearing for a 1971 war veteran that trees were felled illegally to construct an approach road for the BJP office.

The bench was not satisfied with the submission of Additional Solicitor General Vikramjit Banerjee appearing for the Haryana Government that all required permissions were taken for allotment and all green norms were followed.

He assured the court that trees would be planted in proportion to the number of trees that were felled for the approach road.

The top court gave three months to Haryana Shahri Vikas Pradhikaran (HSVP) and Karnal Municipal Corporation to restore the green land in a residential colony to its original state.

It, however, refused to go into the larger question of the legality of allotment of land in a residential colony adjoining the national highway to the Karnal unit of the Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), saying it is too late to go into that question.

On November 26, the top court termed as "pathetic" and pulled up the Haryana Government and its urban development body for uprooting 40 fully grown trees to build an accessible road to a newly constructed BJP office in Karnal. It sought a remedial action plan,

warning them of being "taken to task". The apex court was hearing a petition filed by a 1971 war veteran, challenging the dismissal of his plea by the Punjab and Haryana High Court on May 3 against the arbitrary allocation of a plot in a residential area to the ruling BJP in Haryana and later, the construction of an access road for its office by uprooting 40 fully grown trees situated in a green area.

It had asked Additional Solicitor General Vikramjit Banerjee, appearing for the Haryana Government, to come out with an explanation on the issue.

Singh, appearing for Col Davinder Singh Rajput (ret'd), a 1971 war veteran, contended that land was not allotted according to norms to the BJP in a residential colony.

Rajput (79) submitted in his plea that he was wounded in the war and a decorated soldier, having been awarded the Vir Chakra for gallantry.

He had purchased a plot, measuring 1,000 square yards, in Sector 9, Urban Estate, Karnal, from the Haryana Shehri Vikas Pradhikaran (HSVP), then the Haryana Urban Development Authority (HUDA).

Rajput said he was aggrieved by the arbitrary allotment of the land adjacent to his plot in a residential plotted colony to the ruling political party in the state in complete violation of the provisions of the Haryana Urban Development Act, 1977 and the relevant policies of the Department of Town and Country Planning and HUDA.

"The petitioner was also aggrieved by the felling of 40 trees in the green belt to make a 10-metre pathway through the 100-metre green belt in front of the house of the petitioner.



IndiGo crisis: Delhi HC pulls up Govt, airlines

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE
■ New Delhi

The Delhi High Court on Wednesday questioned the central Government for not taking timely action to check the crisis caused by IndiGo flight cancellations and asked why the situation was allowed to precipitate, with lakhs of passengers stranded and other airlines charging hefty fares.

"The question is why, at all, this crisis arose and what have you been doing?" a bench of Chief Justice Devendra Kumar Upadhyaya and Justice Tushar Rao Gedela said and directed the Government and the airline to take steps to adequately compensate the affected persons.

The court asked the authorities if they were "helpless" or they could have taken action against IndiGo after it failed to implement Flight Duty Time Limitation (FDTL) rules, including pilot rest rules, by November 1 — which they blamed for the crisis.

The High Court said that besides the trouble and harassment caused to the stranded passengers, the question is of the losses caused to the country's economy.

Raising the issue of surge pricing, the bench also asked how other airlines could take advantage of the crisis situation and charge hefty sums for tickets from the passengers.

"The ticket which was available for ₹5,000, the prices went up to ₹30,000 to ₹35,000. If there was a crisis, how could other airlines be permitted to take advantage? How can it (ticket price) go up to ₹35,000 and ₹39,000? How could other airlines start charging? It's like a pound of flesh, how could this happen," asked the bench, which heard the matter for more than one-and-a-half hours.

The bench directed that by January 22, the next date of hearing, if the inquiry initiated by a



committee into the disruption in flight operations over the past week is complete, its report should be submitted to the court in a sealed cover.

"We appreciate the steps taken by the Ministry of Civil Aviation and the DGCA, but what bothers us is how such a situation was allowed to precipitate, leading to the stranding of lakhs of passengers unattended at airports across the country.

"This has not only caused inconvenience to the passengers but also affected the economy, as in the present day, fast movement of passengers is an important aspect to keep the economy functioning," the bench said.

The court was informed by the counsel for the Centre and the Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) that the statutory mechanism was totally in place and a show-cause notice was issued to IndiGo, which apologised

profusely. Additional Solicitor General Chetan Sharma, representing the ministry and DGCA, said the crisis precipitated on account of various non-compliances of the guidelines issued by the authorities from time to time, including flight duty hours of crew members.

He said the unprecedented price surge has been controlled and capped, which had never been done before. He added that from time to time, the authorities have asked IndiGo for the timely implementation of Civil Aviation Requirements (CAR) provisions.

He said repeated extensions were given to airlines to implement FDTL rules, which include pilot rest rules, and when the deadline of November 1 came, other airlines fell in line but IndiGo did not.

To this, the bench said, "In case any airline failed to adhere, what is the provision available to you? Are you helpless? So you are expressing

your inability. What action could you have taken against them for failure to adhere?"

The court, which was hearing a PIL seeking directions to the Centre to provide support and refunds to passengers affected by the cancellation of hundreds of flights by IndiGo, said these steps have been taken by the Government once the crisis erupted. "The question is why, at all, this crisis arose and what have you been doing?" it said.

Senior advocate Sandeep Sethi, representing IndiGo, informed the court that the crisis occurred on account of a multitude of factors, including unforeseen issues like technical glitches and adverse weather conditions in North India.

The court directed the airline to make immediate arrangements for compensating the stranded passengers, not only for the cancellation of flights but for other troubles caused to them.

"What about the agony? Because they faced hostile staff. Think of those who got stranded for a week," it told Sethi.

"Since a committee has already been constituted where IndiGo will have an opportunity to put forth its case, we refrain from making any observation as to the reason for the disruptions of flight operations of the airline.

"While we have taken cognisance of the issue in public interest, we make it clear that the observations are aimed to ensure that best public interest is served both by the Government and IndiGo," the bench said.

The court directed the authorities to ensure that the situation normalises soon and all airlines employ an adequate number of pilots so that FDTL provisions are followed.

It further asked the Government why it did not implement FDTL rules in time and questioned whether the failure to timely implement the rules would not compromise passengers' safety.

"If a pilot is supposed to make two landings in a night and he is doing six. This means he is compromising with passengers' safety," the bench said.

The court was hearing a PIL filed by advocates Akhil Rana and Utkarsh Sharma seeking a judicial inquiry into the IndiGo crisis. The plea also sought fair compensation to people whose flights were cancelled and relief for people stuck at the airports.

The court, however, expressed dissatisfaction over the manner in which the PIL was filed without any research and documentation.

On Wednesday, IndiGo cancelled nearly 220 flights at three major airports. IndiGo has been facing heat from both the Government and the passengers for cancelling hundreds of flights since December 2, citing regulatory changes in the pilots' flight duty.

Compensation: Expect SIT to also probe past NOIDA CEOs, says SC

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE
■ New Delhi

The Supreme Court Wednesday said the SIT constituted by it to probe higher payment of compensation to farmers for their land allegedly in "connivance" and "collusion" of officials from NOIDA must also investigate the chief executive officers and others at helm of the authority for the past 10-15 years. A bench of Chief Justice Surya Kant and justices Ujjal Bhuyan and N Kotiswar Singh also gave the Special Investigation Team (SIT) two more months to complete the investigation.

Solicitor General Tushar Mehta, appearing for NOIDA, said he wants to file an affidavit to put forward the view of the authority in the matter.

The top court clarified that farmers who have been given higher payments will not be penalised and no coercive

action will be taken against them.

Senior advocate Siddharth Dave, appearing for one of the farmers who has allegedly got higher payment for his land, said that he has been receiving notices from the SIT to come and record his statement. "Kindly protect the farmers, as it is not their fault," he urged the bench.

The bench said it has already clarified in its earlier orders that investigation is not to harass the farmers but to probe the connivance and collusion of officials, who indulged in higher payments.

It took on record the status report filed by the SIT in which three months time has been sought to complete the investigation. On August 13, the top court ordered an SIT probe against NOIDA officials for allegedly colluding with builders to pay compensations to land owners beyond their entitlement. It



had accepted the findings of the SIT which found prima facie substance in the allegations and asked the recommendations of the SIT headed by senior IPS officer SB Shiradkar to be given to Uttar Pradesh chief secretary who was asked to place it before the council of ministers to consider converting Noida into a "metropolitan council". Taking serious note of the

SIT's findings, the top court had constituted a fresh SIT comprising three senior IPS officers to assess the bank accounts and assets of erring NOIDA officials and other beneficiaries of the irregularities with the help of forensic auditors and experts from economic offence wings.

"DGP, UP shall constitute an SIT comprising three police officers of IPS cadre to

investigate the issues as identified by the previous SIT..." it had said. The top court on January 23 framed four issues to be investigated by the SIT — whether the quantum of compensation paid to the land owners was higher than they are entitled to in terms of the judgments passed by the courts from time to time; if so, who were the officers/officials responsible for such exorbitant payment; whether there was any collusion or connivance between the beneficiaries and officers/officials of NOIDA; and whether the overall functioning of Noida lacks transparency, fairness and commitment to the cause of public interest.

It had directed the new SIT to immediately register preliminary enquiries and proceed to inquire into the points highlighted by the previous SIT on the issue of collusion or connivance

between the beneficiaries and officials of Noida.

"If the SIT, after preliminary enquiry, finds that a prima facie cognisable offense was committed, it shall register the case and proceed further in accordance with law," the top court had said.

In order to bring transparency and fairness in the investigation, the top court had directed the chief secretary to post a chief vigilance officer preferably from an IPS cadre or on deputation from Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG) within four two weeks.

It also directed the state Government to set up a citizen advisory board in Noida immediately.

"Similarly, the chief secretary should also put up the matter before competent authority and ensure that the citizen advisory board is constituted within four weeks," it had said.

Chandrashekhar trust dispute revived, court allows suit alleging mismanagement

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE
■ New Delhi

A Delhi Court has allowed the transposition of PS Prasad as co-plaintiff and the amended memo of parties be filed within 30 days in a 15 year old litigation case related to Bharat Yatra Trust founded by late Prime Minister Chandrashekhar. The order, delivered by Dwarka District Sumit Dalal, hence resolves multiple procedural and jurisdictional objections that had stalled progress in the matter for years.

The litigation began in 2011 when three individuals — Late Indubhai C Patel, Late Ayub Khan, and HN Sharma (Political Advisor to late Prime Minister Chandrashekhar) — approached the Delhi High Court seeking judicial directions into the administration of the Trust. With the deaths of Patel and Khan in 2015 and 2016, respectively, the suit was being pursued solely by Sharma, prompting a challenge that the mandatory requirement of "two or more persons" under Section 92 CPC was no longer satisfied.

The Court rejected the argument that the proceedings had abated, clarifying that a Section 92 suit is considered "instituted" only after leave is formally granted. The court directed, With the impleadment of PS Prasad as co-plaintiff, the statutory requirement of "two or more persons having an interest in the trust" stands satisfied for the purposes of consideration of leave under Section 92 CPC.

In this context, the Court allowed the application of PS Prasad — an admitted trustee of the Bharat Yatra Trust — holding that his presence satisfies the statutory requirement. The order notes that Prasad has been associated with the Trust since 1988, filed the original written statement on behalf of the Trust in 2011, and is acknowledged as a



trustee even in the pleadings of Ayub Khan as Defendant No. 2.

Significantly, the Court also held that Sharma (sole surviving original plaintiff) has shown a prima facie, substantial and existing interest in the affairs and administration of Bharat Yatra Trust and Prasad is an admitted trustee and, therefore, has a clear and direct interest in the Trust's due administration.

Finding that the Trust is clearly a Public Charitable Institution and that the plaintiff contains allegations of breach of trust, mismanagement, and the need for court-supervised intervention, the judge formally granted leave under Section 92 CPC.

The suit will now proceed to trial, with parties directed to complete admission and denial of documents.

The order marks another chapter in a saga The Pioneer has followed closely for decades — both during Chandrashekhar's lifetime and after. In 2006, The Pioneer reported his desire to bequeath assets and the Bharat Yatra Kendras across Delhi, Haryana, Mumbai, and Ballia to the nation.

Editor's

TAKE

India's fire safety complacency

Far from being an isolated accident, the Goa tragedy is a stark reminder of systemic lapses and the urgent need to implement fire safety regulations in letter and spirit

A devastating fire at a popular Arpora nightclub claimed at least 25 lives in Goa. Yet another fire incident has been added to the already long list of such disasters in the country. As tragic as the Goa nightclub fire is, it is not an aberration. It is a symptom of a deeper, systemic failure India has refused to confront for far too long. What makes the Goa tragedy especially tragic is that it was avoidable had a little attention been paid to fire safety. Every fire incident gives clues about how to avoid it, yet nothing is done, no lessons learnt, no action taken. Fires in public places have been happening year after year in the country – at the Uphaar cinema in 1997, the AMRI hospital in 2011, the Surat coaching centre in 2019, and countless other similar incidents. These incidents should have been enough to wake the authorities from their deep slumber and act to implement the elaborate fire safety measures mandated by law, but that, unfortunately never happens and after sometime yet another tragedy adds to the long list.

How seriously we take fire safety is visible in any government building – fire buckets used as spittoons, non-functional fire alarms, fire exits used for storing trash, and fire extinguishers missing from their slots. Besides, no one has any idea how to deal with a fire emergency, as fire drills take place only on paper. Moreover, congestion and encroachments on streets make it literally impossible for fire tenders to reach the spot. Electrical short circuits, the major cause of concern, are only waiting to happen when wiring is loosely hanging and often bearing more load than it is designed to handle.

The Goa fire is a reminder that this complacency has a deadly cost. Preliminary investigations already hint at familiar and troubling lapses: overcrowding, blocked exits, non-functional fire alarms, inadequate staff training, and possibly an electrical malfunction. These are recurring patterns repeated across public and private spaces. Our chronic disregard for fire safety norms has made preventable deaths almost routine.

In the past each of these disasters triggered outrage, promises of reform, and inquiries that did not bring about any change in the mindset. Fire safety remains the last priority.

The nightclub fire once again reveals the gap between rules on paper and enforcement in practice. India's fire codes are not the problem; lax compliance is. Safety certificates are treated as bureaucratic stamps rather than life-and-death mandates. Inspections are irregular, penalties are too light, and loopholes are plentiful. What India desperately needs is not more laws, but the will to implement existing fire safety policies in letter and spirit. That requires making safety audits mandatory and non-negotiable, introducing criminal liability for negligence, strengthening fire departments, and empowering authorities to shut down violators. Technology – such as smart sensors, automated alarms, and digital compliance tracking – must also be integrated into fire prevention systems. Equally important is public awareness. The loss of 25 lives in Goa should serve as a collective reckoning. If we cannot learn from this disaster, then we are condemned to repeat it at the cost of innocent lives.

Breaking away from Macaulay

The Prime Minister has urged the nation to fully free itself from the psychological and cultural imprint of Thomas Babington Macaulay's 1835 educational blueprint by 2035 – two centuries after it was crafted to entrench colonial dominance in India



JS
RAJPUT

The Prime Minister exhorts the countrymen to move out of its demoralising influence fully and completely by 2035, when Macaulay's strategic planning completes its 200 years in India. That the PM should be talking about it in all seriousness reaffirms once again the ingenuity and acumen in the futuristic educational planning contained in Macaulay's Minutes of 1835, intended to cement English rule in India by demolishing Indian education and knowledge systems, hitting at the very roots of India's history, culture, scriptures, and individual self-respect. One of the most well-established villains of Indian educational discourse in the post-independence era has been Thomas Babington Macaulay and the contents of his Minutes of 1835.

The great success of Macaulay in his mission is crystal clear: India acknowledges the need in 2025 to proceed in a national mission mode to move out of the influence of slavery and self-negation that has engulfed the Indian mind-set and persists even after independence, and the National Education Policies of 1968, 1986/92, and NEP 2020. The relevant challenge is to analyse why India could not wash off the influence of an alien strategy even after serious intentions to do so were expressed earlier in policies and by policymakers in their discourses.

The widespread impact of Macaulay's ingenuity and foresight was so clinical, incisive, and widespread that it impeded the spread of the strength of the Indian knowledge quest to global knowledge and its civilisational contribution to the world outside. It was demoralisingly infectious to India and Indians, though vehemently beneficial to the empire. India needs to analyse it in the contemporary context and comprehend the strength of the ingredients contained in the Minutes of Macaulay that could transform the psyche of Indians and seriously injure a great tradition of knowledge quest. Not only this, it made Indians drift away from a sense of pride in their spiritually enriched culture that firmly believes that "Truth is one; the learned reveal it in various ways".




Could we take a view on how to refurbish the sense of pride and inspiration in Indian culture to this day? The manner in which Sanatan is shamelessly despised, and even Vande Mataram is detested, says a lot about the inadequacies in the intent, civility, and culture of the admirers of Macaulay's ingenuity and influence.

Macaulay, his ingenuity, and outcomes offer a great learning opportunity for policymakers and implementers working in the arena of education, culture, social cohesion, and religious amity in India. One insists on it while fully appreciating how seriously injurious but effective were his skills in demoralising an ancient people and making them



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CONTRIBUTION TO
THE WORLD
OUTSIDE

The author is an
educationist, a Padma Shri
awardee, and works in
religious amity and social
cohesion

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 The Pioneer

maids are those with skills to place orders in English to home suppliers and read and understand items, expiry dates, etc., English being the preferred language of most malls and other home-delivery suppliers.

It was only a casual acquaintance with Macaulay in my university days, as I was studying and researching physics in the sixties of the last century. The compulsions of the English medium were naturally serious deterrents to most of us in acquiring the desired level of comprehension, forcing refuge in learning by rote. As one transitioned from physics to the arena of professional education, teacher education, and educational administration, one had to read Macaulay in detail and in depth. It became a professional requirement with increasing involvement and association with aspects such as curriculum development, teacher preparation, education policy formulation, and institution building. It was interesting to observe that everyone around-in institutions, meetings, and conferences-was keen to blame Macaulay for practically every misery that was thrust on India and its people by the British. Macaulay was "accepted" by practically most educationists and educators in India as the father of the doctrine: "To subjugate India, Indians must be delinked from India." Macaulay's Minutes of 1835 were implemented rather ruthlessly.

The English language, Western literature, Western civilisation, and culture were to be firmly established in India as the only path to becoming advanced and superior human beings. Not that everyone who mattered agreed, as some were interested in supporting Sanskrit and Arabic, but they were ignored and left to

their fate under the argument that these needed financial support, while English schools had a rush of fee-paying students from the upper echelons of society. It is a long story that has established Macaulay even in schemes of futuristic educational planning.

He succeeded in creating "a class of people, Indians in blood and colour, but English in tastes, in opinions, in morals, and in intellect." Over the last eight decades, India could not wriggle out of the clutches of the "Western cultural superiority syndrome". Will the PM's call make a difference? It could, only if serious efforts are initiated urgently to transform the institutional work culture in a mission mode. Further, individual inspiration and recognition could work wonders. NEP 2020 has the strength to achieve the target indicated by the PM within ten years. There are, however, certain basic systemic requirements to do so: cleaning up the regulatory mechanism, streamlining teacher recruitment systems, filling up all vacant teaching positions, appointing succeeding heads of institutions one month before the incumbent relinquishes charge, and imposing a strict ban on irregular, low-honorarium-based teachers at every stage.

The Pioneer

SINCE 1865

Reimagining family for India's queer youth



SUBROTO
CHATTERJEE

2ND OPINION
THE PIONEER

Family is meant to represent safety, warmth, and unconditional love. Yet for countless LGBTQA+ youth in India, it often brings rejection, fear, and profound loss. Many grow up hiding their identity, terrified of violence, humiliation, or abandonment if they reveal who they truly are. One young person recalls, "I never knew what was harder: hiding who I am every day or finally telling my parents and losing them... The care home felt cold, but at least I could breathe" (Queerbeat, 2025).

These stories reflect a much wider crisis. Across India, queer youth face significantly higher risks of homelessness, violence, and mental-health struggles after family rejection. Studies show that LGBTQA+ youth are up to four times more likely to attempt suicide (Newport

Academy, 2024), and in India, suicidal ideation among transgender youth can reach 31% (Chandra et al., 2016). Globally, nearly half of trans and non-binary youth contemplate suicide each year (The Trevor Project, 2024).

But beneath the despair lies a profound truth: family is not defined by blood alone. Indian law increasingly recognises that belonging is created through care, dignity, and acceptance. As legal scholar Dr Vivek Divan notes, laws must acknowledge that the experience of family cannot remain confined to a single definition (Scroll, 2025). When biological families fail, the state must ensure that no child is left unprotected.

Much of this rejection is rooted in cultural expectations-rigid gender norms, heteronormative pressures, religious ideas of "honour", and deeply embedded stigma. Transgender children are blamed for shame; gay and lesbian youth are told they are immoral; bisexual and asexual youth face erasure. Many are pushed into so-called "corrections", ranging from prayer rituals to conversion-style therapy. These beliefs remain powerful, but India's Constitution offers a counterweight: the promise of equality, dignity, and protection for every child.

India's legal framework reinforces this commitment. The Constitution prohibits discrimination and guaran-

tees child welfare. India's ratification of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child commits the nation to providing safety and belonging for all children. The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act (JJ Act), revised in 2015, remains the strongest legal mechanism protecting children who need care, rehabilitation, and alternative family placements.

After the 2014 NALSA ruling, single individuals-regardless of gender identity or sexual orientation-can adopt under secular law. Yet barriers persist: queer couples cannot adopt jointly due to the requirement of a "stable marital relationship", and single queer adopters still face bias from case workers.

Despite this, progress is taking root. Parent-support groups such as Sweekar are helping families embrace their children. Queer-affirmative therapists, legal-aid collectives, and youth helplines play critical roles in providing affirmation and safety.

India stands at a pivotal moment. The path ahead must ensure that no queer child is silenced and no chosen family is ignored. Family is love – and when biology cannot offer it, society and law must. Every child deserves a home where they can finally be themselves.

The writer is an activist and specialist in gender issues, with a focus on gender rights

PIC TALK



Artists perform a traditional dance during the UNESCO Intangible Cultural Heritage event at the Red Fort in New Delhi.

PHOTO: PTI

DIGITAL EXPERIENCE



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TARIFFS RISK CONSTRAINING FARMERS VIA SHORT-SIGHTED PROTECTION

President Trump's warning regarding proposed tariffs on Indian agricultural imports, particularly rice, and fertilisers from Canada. While the President's desire to protect the "backbone of America" – its farmers – is understandable, the strategy of aggressive tariffs raises serious economic concerns that warrant closer examination.

He argues that "tariffs, again, solve the problem in two minutes"; however, global trade economics is rarely so straightforward. Although tariffs may offer short-term relief to domestic rice growers by inflating import prices, their wider consequences are complex and often damaging.

First, consumers will feel the strain. Indian Basmati rice serves a distinct culinary market in the United States that domestic

varieties cannot easily replace. Excessive tariffs therefore operate as an indirect tax on households, retailers, and restaurants dependent on these products. Second, trade functions on reciprocity. India imports substantial volumes of American almonds, cotton, and pulses. Protectionism frequently triggers retaliation, and higher barriers on rice could invite countermeasures harming US exporters instead. Finally, Indian ownership of major US rice brands shows how integrated supply chains are. Dumping claims need scrutiny, but blunt tariffs risk fuelling inflation rather than solving structural issues. Supporting farmers is essential, but lasting solutions depend on diplomacy and market expansion, not short-term barriers.

VIDYASAGAR KETHIRI | NEW DELHI

Please send your letter to the info@dailypioneer.com. In not more than 250 words. We appreciate your feedback.

BHAGWAN THADANI | MUMBAI

N SADHASIVA REDDY | BENGALURU

NOOPUR BARUAH | TEZPUR

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Deepavali gains global heritage status

Deepavali, one of India's most cherished cultural and spiritual festivals, has been officially inscribed on UNESCO's Intangible Cultural Heritage List, the international body announced on Wednesday, 9 December. UNESCO confirmed the decision following deliberations at the 20th session of its Intergovernmental Committee for the Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage.

The session, which began on Monday, is being held at Delhi's historic Red Fort, marking the first occasion that India has hosted a UNESCO committee meeting of this scale. During the week-long event, 67 nominations from nearly 80 countries were examined and discussed by international representatives and cultural experts.

The Red Fort has been designated as the principal venue, hosting dignitaries, curated exhibitions, traditional performances, and ceremonial lighting of diyas highlighting the artistic practices associated with Deepavali.

Alongside Deepavali, Chhath Puja, dedicated to the Sun God, was also nominated for UNESCO's Representative List. With this inclusion, India now has 16 recognised elements, including Kumbh Mela, Durga Puja, Garba, Yoga, Vedic chanting, Ramlila, Ramman, and Kutiyattam.

Protect electoral workers from intimidation

Apropos, "SC flags threats to BLOs," *The Pioneer*, December 10. The Supreme Court's stern warning that intimidation of Booth-Level Officers (BLOs) could lead to anarchy carries deep significance amid rising political hostility intruding into administrative functioning. BLOs, who constitute the backbone of India's electoral machinery, have increasingly faced obstruction, coercion, and open threats from political leaders and activists.

These pressures are particularly visible in states marked by intense partisan rivalry, where neutrality of field-level officials is routinely questioned or undermined. The Court's observation reiterates a fundamental constitutional principle.

The concern is intensified by the heavy workload borne by BLOs. From voter verification to maintaining sensitive rolls, they work under constant political pressure. Disturbingly, reports of severe stress, and even suicides, reveal a grave systemic failure needing urgent attention. By warning that intimidation of BLOs will lead to chaos, the Supreme Court has sent a clear message. It is now the responsibility of state authorities and political actors to protect and respect these officials, without whom free and fair elections are imperilled.

Muslims have been insecure in India for a long time

Why do present-day Muslims feel ‘insecure’ in India? No one holds today’s Muslims responsible for the atrocities committed against Hindus by successive Islamic invaders. Treating figures like Babur as role models initiates an endless cycle. Much of Muslim ‘insecurity’ results from this action-reaction syndrome



BALBIR PUNJ

Are Muslims a persecuted group in India during Prime Minister Narendra Modi’s administration? Do they feel insecure under his governance? When did Muslims in the Indian subcontinent feel safe and protected? Were they comfortable while Gandhiji and Pandit Nehru dominated the Indian public space? What factors contribute to feelings of insecurity among them?

These questions have come to the forefront following two recent incidents. On December 5, the ‘secular’ crowd celebrated the return of Sunali Khatoon, a pregnant Muslim woman, and her eight-year-old son following a Supreme Court order, after they were deported earlier this year to Bangladesh. Meanwhile, another case is unfolding in the Supreme Court to determine whether the Rohingyas are refugees or illegal infiltrators who should be deported in the interest of national security.

Sunali Khatoon is jubilant, looking forward to delivering her baby in India, a move that has caught ‘secular’ media attention. She is being presented as a symbol of a Muslim woman’s love for India. Similarly, this sentiment is often invoked to portray the Rohingya refugees’ desire to seek sanctuary in India after being banished from their homeland in Myanmar.

The irony is striking, and the contradiction is too galling to ignore. The Left-liberals are now lauding Sunali’s return as a ‘historic’ event. They are also seeking the rehabilitation of the Rohingyas in India. And they are the ones who, for over a decade, have relentlessly portrayed India as a nation that is ‘anti-Muslim’, ‘intolerant’, and ‘unsafe for Muslims’ under PM Modi.

See the contradiction. If India is ‘unsafe’, why should Sunali’s decision to deliver her next child in India be celebrated? Instead, she should be warned against any such move on her part by her ‘secular’ well-wishers. Will the mother and her yet-to-be-born child be safe in BJP-dominated India? And why are there now determined efforts to settle the Rohingyas?

How does one explain this perfidious



WHY DO PRESENT-DAY MUSLIMS FEEL ‘INSECURE’ IN INDIA? NO ONE HOLDS TODAY’S MUSLIMS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATROCITIES COMMITTED AGAINST HINDUS BY SUCCESSIVE ISLAMIC INVADERS

The writer is an eminent columnist and the author of ‘Trust with Ayodhya: Decolonisation of India’ and ‘Narrative ka Mayajal’

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 The Pioneer

behaviour of the ‘secular’ pack? Due to its colonial mindset, this class harbours a visceral hatred towards Prime Minister Narendra Modi. One of the simplest tactics to arraign PM Modi, both domestically and internationally, is to propagate the claim that India is unsafe for minorities, especially Muslims, under his leadership.

Muslims in India indeed feel insecure. But that is not a new development. Their sense of insecurity and alienation has persisted for centuries, dating back to the death of Aurangzeb in 1707, after which the Mughal Empire began to disintegrate rapidly. As a result, Muslims’ ability to persecute Hindus waned quickly. This change in power dynamics upset them, for they could no longer torment Hindus as before and earn religious merit.

Following the collapse of the Mughal Empire, the Maratha flag was flying high across India. Muslims felt ‘insecure’ and sought help from foreign invaders. The North Indian Sufi scholar Shah Waliullah Dehlavi-whose intellectual legacy later inspired the Taliban-invited the Afghan ruler Ahmad Shah Abdali to invade India to re-establish Islamic rule over the

‘kafirs’. Abdali’s victory in the Third Battle of Panipat (1761) weakened India and facilitated the subsequent British ascendancy in Delhi by 1803. Had Waliullah not summoned Abdali, India’s history might have taken a markedly different trajectory.

However, for a while, Hindus and Muslims were on an even keel following the British colonisation of India, which completely dislodged local power structures. Both communities came together, leading to the 1857 uprising, which ended in a British victory.

To perpetuate their rule, the British began pursuing the ancient Roman adage Divide et impera, often translated as ‘divide and conquer’. The Muslim leadership, sorely missing the times when they pulverised the Hindus at will, willingly walked into the colonial trap, became British allies, and opposed Hindus and the Indian National Congress, which was leading India’s fight for independence.

When the British realised they would have to leave soon, with help from communists, they exploited Muslim ‘insecurity’ sentiments. The ‘insecure’ Muslim leadership once again raised the fear that

Hindu Raj would follow and Islam would be in danger after the British departure and the Congress leadership taking over independent India.

The doubting Thomases should read the 1938 report of the Pirpur Committee, set up by the Muslim League. Succinctly put, the report documents evidence condemning the Congress as a Hindu revivalist party with a strong anti-Muslim bias. It may shock some readers to learn that the allegations made by the Committee read the same as those made today against Modi and the BJP by Islamists and ‘secular’ parties, especially the Congress.

During that period, Congress leaders such as Mahatma Gandhi, Pandit Nehru, Acharya Kripalani, and Sardar Patel went to great lengths to reassure the ‘insecure’ Muslim community that it would be protected in independent India. Despite their heartfelt pleas, Muslims continued to feel ‘insecure’.

The ‘insecure’ Muslims organised and led violent protests in support of their demand for an independent Islamic nation. The result: timeless India was divided, and Pakistan was born after an internecine bloodbath in which lakhs of innocents were killed, millions were uprooted, and limitless pain and humil-

iation were inflicted.

So, the narrative that Muslims feel ‘insecure’ in India ruled by the Prime Minister is no surprise. Muslims have been ‘insecure’ long before even Modi or the RSS were born.

Muslims in India-whether Shia or Sunni, Deobandi or Bareilvi-enjoy not only equal rights but often greater constitutional protections than the Hindu majority. This is not merely a product of a “secular Constitution”. India’s pluralism is rooted in a civilisation that has, for millennia, embraced multiplicity and coexistence. In contrast, hundreds of Muslims are killed by fellow Muslims every year in fratricidal violence in Afghanistan and Pakistan.

Why do present-day Muslims feel ‘insecure’ in India? No one holds today’s Muslims responsible for the atrocities committed against Hindus by successive Islamic invaders. But why does a significant section of the subcontinent’s Muslims glorify and identify with figures like Ghaznavi, Ghoris, Babur, Aurangzeb, and Tipu Sultan? Celebrating a character (mythical or historical) implies validation of its actions and a strong desire to emulate them. A recent development adds to the substance of this argument. On 6 December, suspended Trinamool Congress MLA Humayun Kabir laid the foundation stone for a “Babri Masjid” in Murshidabad, with a massive crowd in attendance. Building a mosque is not the issue-India’s pluralistic ethos welcomes all faiths. But why name it after Babur? His memory evokes the destruction of the Shri Ram Janmabhoomi temple at Ayodhya by his associate, Mir Baqi, and the endless struggle by successive generations of Hindus to reclaim it, in the Indian psyche. Babur established Mughal rule through jihad, calling himself a “Ghazi”-an Islamic warrior dedicated to fighting infidels.

Treating figures like Babur as role models initiates an endless cycle. Much of Muslim ‘insecurity’ results from this action-reaction syndrome. A segment of Muslims, influenced by ‘secularists’, seeks to celebrate Islamic ‘heroes’, aspires to imitate them and their deeds, which inevitably leads to conflict with a resurgent India determined to oppose this medieval, jihadi mindset.

It is not rocket science to realise that building genuine friendships with Jews while praising Hitler and overlooking his horrific genocide is not a workable proposition.

AI-powered threats demand overhaul of India’s coastal defence and security



KRIPA NAUTIYAL

India must urgently modernise its coastal security infrastructure to counter an emerging generation of AI-enabled threats that could render traditional maritime security apparatus and defences obsolete. With artificial intelligence democratising advanced military capabilities, hostile actors now have access to autonomous underwater vehicles, coordinated drone swarms, and cyber-physical attack systems that were exclusively superpower territory just years ago.

We face a fundamentally different security environment than existed even five years ago. The convergence of AI, autonomous systems, and sophisticated cyber capabilities creates threats that can materialise with unprecedented speed and lethality along our 11,098-kilometre coastline.

The Invisible Underwater Menace

Perhaps most alarming are autonomous underwater vehicles-sophisticated submarine drones capable of operating for weeks without surfacing while maintaining minimal acoustic signatures that challenge conventional sonar detection. Security analysts warn of scenarios where torpedo-sized AUVs could be launched from vessels over 100 nautical miles offshore, using AI navigation to autonomously infiltrate major ports. Once positioned, these systems could attach explosives to naval assets, conduct prolonged reconnaissance of underwater defences, or remain dormant as sleeper weapons activated on command.

Larger AUVs pose direct threats to critical underwater infrastructure including submarine communication cables carrying 99 per cent of international data traffic, oil and gas pipelines, and desalination plant intake systems. The AI advantage is significant: these systems learn from each mission, make autonomous decisions without detectable communications, recognise optimal attack timing based on traffic patterns, and adapt tactics when they encounter countermeasures.

China’s deployment of underwater autonomous systems in the South China Sea, combined with commercially available AUV technology requiring minimal modification and accessible 3D-printed components, has lowered the barrier to entry dramatically.

Swarm Intelligence and Saturation Attacks

While single-drone incidents have garnered attention following recent security events, AI introduces exponential complexity through swarm intelligence. Defence experts envision scenarios involving 50 to 100 coordinated drones overwhelming point defences through saturation attacks, with distributed decision-making eliminating any central control point vulnerable to jamming.

Maritime applications include simultaneous strikes on multiple naval and coast guard targets, with AI coordination identifying and engaging vessels while electronic warfare drones jam communications and radar. Port infrastructure becomes vulnerable to precision attacks on fuel depots, coastal security chains of static sensors, control towers, and cargo terminals, with thermal imaging identifying high-value targets and adaptive re-targeting if primary objectives are defended.

The technology remains disturbingly accessible: commercial drones modified with open-source AI software, facial recognition technology repurposed for ship identification, and gaming industry processors providing the computational power for AI operations.

The Cyber-Physical Convergence

Security analysts have identified the integration of cyber warfare with physical autonomous systems as perhaps the most dangerous scenario-a three-phase attack chain beginning with AI-powered malware penetrating port management systems, followed by AUVs, surface vessels, and drones positioning during the cyber preparation phase while maintaining radio silence. The synchronised final phase would see cyber attacks disabling port security systems and communications while physical autonomous systems execute coordinated strikes, with AI-driven adaptive tactics responding in real time to defensive measures.

Real-world precedents demonstrate the viability of such attacks. Stuxnet demonstrated cyber-physical attack capabilities against Iranian nuclear facilities. Iran captured a U.S. drone through GPS spoofing. Russia has launched cyber attacks on Ukrainian infrastructure. Chinese advanced persistent threats have infiltrated maritime industry networks globally.

Adversaries are also using AI defensively-training algorithms to identify and exploit blind spots in surveillance systems, generating synthetic radar signatures mimicking benign vessels, creating false AIS location data, and producing jamming patterns that appear as technical malfunctions rather than attacks.

The Professional Recruitment Threat

Recent security incidents involving educated professionals-doctors, engineers, and IT specialists-have raised concerns about recruitment for AI-enabled operations. Data scientists could develop sophisticated algorithms for weapon systems, robotics engineers could build and modify autonomous platforms, and cybersecurity experts could create malware and conduct reconnaissance.

Security officials have expressed particular concern about operatives who could play significant technical roles in cyber operations, drone piloting from safe houses, and intelligence gathering while maintaining lower suspicion profiles. Remote operation capabilities eliminate traditional suicide attack requirements, fundamentally changing the threat landscape.

Encrypted communication platforms enable pre-programmed autonomy where AI systems receive initial instructions through dead-drop emails and secure messaging, with no real-time communication during operations, eliminating intercept risk.

Global Best Practices

International response models offer templates for Indian adaptation. The United States Navy has deployed advanced sonar arrays tuned for small AUV detection, AI-powered acoustic analysis, defensive drone swarms, and autonomous underwater vehicles for harbour protection. Israel’s multi-layered defence includes the Drone Dome system with AI radar classification distinguishing bird flocks from drone swarms, electronic warfare jamming, and laser interception. Singapore’s smart port security integrates autonomous patrol boats, underwater monitoring, AI-powered cargo screening, and comprehensive cyber defence.

A Comprehensive Implementation Strategy

A three-phase implementation strategy for India spanning five years may be considered:

- Phase 1 (0-12 months) should focus on deploying underwater sensor arrays at five major ports, installing counter-drone systems at critical infrastructure, integrating AI-enabled systems with the existing National Coastal Security Operations Centre, and procuring autonomous underwater defence vehicles.

Please read the complete article online at <https://www.dailypioneer.com>

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ASHVATHAMAN

Artificial intelligence is reshaping global progress, and at the centre of this transformation is the Large Language Model, or LLM. Unlike a human mind, which begins with a thought and then searches for the right words, an LLM learns in the reverse direction. It reads billions of sentences across countless topics, discovers patterns in how humans communicate, and gradually forms a system that can respond in ways that resemble human reasoning. In simple terms, an LLM becomes a compressed version of humanity’s written knowledge.

This idea reflects a long-standing principle. Societies grow faster when knowledge is shared, reused, and expanded, instead of being rediscovered repeatedly. LLMs multiply our collective understanding by making knowledge instantly accessible and reusable. But the true foundation of this intelligence is language. Human civilisation stores everything that matters, including laws, culture, values, science, memories, and identity, inside language. When AI learns a language deeply, it also learns the worldview behind that language. This makes language-based LLMs essential to any community that wishes to remain relevant in the AI era.

India faces a major challenge here. Public conversations about AI focus mainly on tools like image generators, video creation apps, filters, templates, and quick content systems. These tools represent only the visible layer of AI, the part people interact with. Underneath these tools sits the real engine-the LLM. It is the LLM that provides reasoning, knowledge, context, understanding, and logical structure. If a nation learns only to operate AI tools, it remains a user. If a nation builds the intelligence behind those tools, it becomes a leader. In the AI era, leadership will belong to those who build foundational models, not those who merely use applications built by others.

This becomes particularly important for Indian languages. As the founder of the TamilAI project, I often face this question: if global systems like ChatGPT and Gemini already answer in Tamil, why should we build our own Tamil models?

It is a fair doubt, but the answer is crucial for India’s technological future.

While global systems can output Tamil text, the intelligence beneath those answers is shaped by English-heavy data and Western logical structures. These models learn mostly



from English-speaking societies, absorb their patterns of thought, and then convert the final output into Tamil. The script is ours, but the mind behind the words is not. This results in Tamil expressed through a foreign cognitive framework-a translation rather than native reasoning.

It is Tamil translation of English reasoning, not Tamil reasoning itself.


For a language with the antiquity and depth of Tamil, this is not enough. A language that survives only at the output layer risks losing its natural worldview and its cultural logic. To protect a civilisation’s knowledge, the language must exist inside the intelligence layer itself. Only when an LLM learns Tamil at its core, including its grammatical logic, philosophical foundations, idioms, poetry, history, and cultural reasoning, can Tamil survive as a thinking system in the AI age.


This perspective is influencing global AI policy. Europe is building LLMs for European languages to protect cultural sovereignty. China has multiple national LLMs. Japan and Korea have government-funded language models. These countries recognise that without native-language AI, technological and cultural dependence becomes unavoidable.


India stands at a similar crossroads. Tamil, Hindi, Telugu, Kannada, Bengali, and other major Indian languages must have indigenous LLMs built from their own knowledge systems. Only then can India move from being a user of foreign technology to a creator of global intelligence.

TamilAI is one early step in that direction, but the larger mission is national. India has the talent, the vision, and the cultural depth to build its own AI foundations. If we invest in our languages and create our own LLMs, we can not only participate in the AI era but lead it with confidence. The future is wide open for nations that build their own intelligence, and India is ready to rise to that challenge.

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HOWDY, INDIA

As with several issues, one can see wide and visible oscillations in the US' look-East policy, especially on how to deal with India and China, separately and collectively. Washington plays the carrot-and-stick game with New Delhi, as the former tightens screws in some areas, and its leaders verbally praise the Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi. America changed its stock-and-stick policy vis-à-vis China to a stick-and-carrot one, after President Donald Trump inked a temporary, but sweet deal with the Chinese counterpart, Xi Jinping.

Now, a White House document reflects a pivot to deepen ties with India, despite the tariff overdose, and delays in signing a bilateral trade deal, as a counterweight

to China in the Indo-Pacific region. The "National Security Strategy of the United States of America November 2025" states, "We must continue to improve commercial (and other) relations with India to encourage New Delhi to contribute to Indo-Pacific security, including through continued quadrilateral cooperation with Australia, Japan, and the United States." Quad representatives recently met in New Delhi for a counter-terrorism conference, despite the US sanction on India over Russian oil.

"Moreover," adds the security document, "we will also work to align the actions of our allies and partners with our joint interest in preventing domination by any single competitor nation." Note the reference to "any single competitor nation," whose inherent meaning obviously refers to China. The relationship with China may be framed as a strategic competition with episodic summitry, marked by deep economic interdependence alongside tensions over trade and technology. These include tariffs, export controls, and restrictions on advanced semiconductors, with a security posture focused on deterrence around Taiwan and maritime disputes.

Ties with India are increasingly cooperative and transactional, driven by expanding commercial links, and supply-chain partnerships, growing technology collaboration, and a security partnership that emphasises Quad cooperation, and defence interoperability. The US thus uses trade, investment, and joint exercises to deepen alignment, and enlist India as a partner in shaping the Indo-Pacific balance. "America should similarly enlist our European and Asian allies and partners, including India, to cement and improve our joint positions in the Western Hemisphere and, with regard to critical minerals, in Africa," states the report.

However, such grand rhetoric, and vision is punctuated by what seems like a caveat. "America's economic partners should no longer expect to earn income from the United States through overcapacity and structural imbalances but instead pursue growth through managed cooperation tied to strategic alignment and by receiving long-term U.S. investment," adds the report. President Trump's "G-2" moment with Jinping revived an old idea of US-China co-leadership, even as Indian analysts cautioned that the remark was possibly rhetorical, and did not erase deep structural rivalry.

Washington's codified posture in the National Security Strategy appears to balance a desire to manage competition with a clear push to deepen commercial and strategic ties with India. The US hopes to explicitly link improved economic relations to India's contribution to regional security, and continued Quad cooperation. However, the language signals a shift from bilateral hedging to coalition-building using trade, technology partnerships, and defence ties to align like-minded states against coercive behaviour by "rivals."

'Love you not-maybe love you' appears' to be Washington's alternating relationship with Beijing, depending on the need of the hour. It swings from an economic interdependence, and global coordination to rivalry over technology, allegations of human rights, among others. "A related security challenge is the potential for any competitor to control the South China Sea," observes the White House. It adds, "This could allow a potentially hostile power to impose a toll system over one of the world's most vital lanes of commerce or, worse, to close and reopen it at will."

The mentions of "South China Sea," "potentially hostile power", among other phrases possibly point to a single nation, but can be a matter of interpretation, and conclusion. For Washington, either of the two outcomes, a toll system, or willfully closing or opening the channels, is harmful to the US economy, and broader US interests. The White House advocates "strong measures... along with the deterrence necessary to keep those lanes open, free of "tolls." It admits that this will require not just further investment in our military, especially naval, capabilities, but strong cooperation with every nation that stands to suffer, from India to Japan and beyond.

One of the points that emerges is the ongoing spat between Beijing and Tokyo over the latter's stand on Taiwan. With India, which possibly believes in quiet accommodation if it serves its interests, the dynamic shifts more towards strategic convergence on Indo Pacific security, supply chain resilience, and technology despite trade frictions. New Delhi can leverage ties with Washington with an emphasis on trade, investments, and technology to deepen interoperability and align incentives for regional security. While rhetorical gestures like "G-2" can ease tensions between America and China, it requires backing through crucial agreements.

However, pushing partners to choose sides risks fracturing multilateral institutions, and complicating cooperation on global issues. The Trump-Xi meeting, White security document, and ongoing India-US trade talks reflect an American approach through engagements, if possible, and competition, where necessary. The aim is to build partnerships, and shape a stable Indo-Pacific order. This will define Washington's diplomacy in the future, and determine whether rivalry hardens into containment or is managed.

The Pioneer



CHANDIGARH | THURSDAY | DECEMBER 11, 2025

BUSINESS10

Mee too as an investor, Meesho

The new target price, ₹200, is 80 per cent higher than offer price

Despite an explosive debut on the Indian exchanges, or possibly because of it, a few analysts scaled up the stock's target price to ₹200, or 80 per cent higher than the offer price (₹111). The listing gain for Meesho Ltd, an e-commerce platform, was more than ₹50, or over 45 per cent, and higher than the pre-listing grey market premium of ₹43. On the first trading day, Day Zero as CEO Vidit Aatrey described it, the stock scaled a high of over ₹177, and ended at just over ₹170, or over 50 per cent higher than the offer price.

At the listing ceremony, Aatrey said that there were still millions of Indians who had never transacted online, and this section that the firm wished to serve was just beginning to open. The narrative is backed by the events that began less than 10 years ago. Meesho started in a two-bedroom apartment in Bengaluru, where the founders worked on a dining table to find an entry point into online commerce. The original idea, FashNear, was a hyperlocal women's fashion concept that never scaled up. Only when it targeted small makers, home-based sellers, and buyers in the smaller cities like Surat, Jaipur, and Panipat that the trajectory shifted.

This helped the platform to reach nearly 200 million transacting users in 2024-25, of which more than 170 million were from outside India's top eight cities. The growing number of sellers, buyers, and orders excited the investors. The IPO was oversubscribed on the first day, with the final figure being nearly 80 times. The portion for the qualified institutions was oversubscribed by 120 times. The response from the retail investors was substantial, though less muted. The Net Market Value (Marketplace), or cumulative checkout value of successfully-delivered orders, went up from less than \$200 billion in 2022-23 to nearly \$300 billion in 2024-25.

However, the run-up to the listing day witnessed several debates, and controversies.

During the pre-IPO anchor-investor allocation process, global funds like Capital Group and Norges Bank Investment Management, and domestic institutions like ICICI Prudential and Nippon India Mutual Fund withdrew from it. They were peeved because nearly a quarter of the anchor portion was allocated to a single entity, SBI Mutual Fund. They claimed that this raised an issue of fairness, and indicated discretionary and opaque allocation. Meesho and its bankers maintained that they had merely honoured prior commitments to SBI Mutual Fund.

As is usually the case with tech firms, the IPO valuation attracted attention. At ₹111, Meesho's worth is more than ₹50,000 crore, which is now higher due to the gains on the first day. Whether such premium is justified, or can be sustained was the question that critics asked. They highlighted the financials. Although revenues were up by more than 60 per cent between 2022-23 and 2024-25, the annual losses were up by 135 per cent. But when one compares the first six months of 2024-25 and 2025-26, the revenues were up by nearly 30 per cent, and losses were down by more than 70 per cent.

Despite incurring losses, their reduction creates the perception that Meesho is undergoing a shift in financials, and profitability. Still, the firm's average order value (AOV) was ₹274 in 2024-25. A low AOV model requires extraordinary levels of operational precision, and cost control because each order implies a low margin. Small disruptions can distort the economics. Meesho processed 1.83 billion orders in 2024-25, with more than two billion in the 12 months ended June 2025. While this places it among the highest-volume platforms, the concentration of orders in mass market fashion and home categories makes volumes vulnerable to changes in discretionary spending.

Valmo, the parent firm's logistics arm, grew

into a massive parcel delivery operation. Media reports indicate that the former shipped 296 million parcels in Q1-FY26, which places it among the top handlers of e-commerce parcels. The share of shipments handled by Valmo rose from about two per cent in 2022-23 to 48 per cent in 2024-25, as Meesho moved more volume in-house. This increased density allows the delivery at lower costs compared to third-party logistics partners. This change is crucial for AOVs of ₹274, where costs related to deliveries, and returns cannot escalate.

Such strength in logistics is a potential point of fragility. A surge in the return rates, for example, which is common in low-priced fashion, can raise reverse costs. Disruption in

routing algorithms, fleet availability, or workforce supply can affect service levels. Regulatory scrutiny around how platforms use related-party arms can add to compliance costs, and complexity. Meesho depends on a network of small sellers, whose quality can vary widely, and the draft prospectus identifies this, and seller compliance as explicit risks.

Technology is a primary lever to stabilise such variables. The company's discovery engine, cataloguing systems, and AI-driven classification tools are designed to handle fragmented inputs. In investor interactions before the IPO, Aatrey claimed that the technology was built to eliminate friction for the small sellers, rather than to replace them. This includes tools that standardise product attributes, match buyers to inventory pockets, and reduce failed deliveries. These backend systems may not be visible, but sit at the centre of the claims that Meesho can scale up low-value commerce.

Analysts contend that India's e-commerce market is ₹6 trillion, and will reach ₹15-18 trillion by 2030. This indicates an annual growth rate of 20-25 per cent. The bulk of this growth is expected to come from Tier 2, and 3 cities, and smaller towns. Meesho's user base in these smaller markets makes it a proxy for consumption trends beyond the metros. This positioning will play a role in how sellers, buyers, and investors frame the company in the future. Strong adoption may make it a long-term bet. Any slowdown in rural or small-town spending can, however, magnify the challenges.

The quarter-to-quarter path in the future will be shaped by several scenarios. If Meesho can continue improving its take rate through value-added services, advertising, and logistics, and maintain cost discipline, it is positioned to strengthen cash flows. If competition intensifies in the mass market segment, discounting pressures may rise. Regulatory oversight of market-places and logistics compulsions, especially around quality and accountability, may hike compliance costs. If consumer sentiments weaken, the spend on discretionary categories that anchor Meesho's volumes may witness volatility. The experience may establish whether mass market e-commerce can deliver financial viability for firms, valuation gains to investors, and easy product accessibility for the consumers.

India's data-protection landscape is undergoing a necessary reset. The Digital Personal Data Protection (DPDP) Act, 2023, and DPDP Rules, 2025, now partially in force, represent a significant shift in how personal information is processed, protected, and governed. For those familiar with the mechanics of data, and ease with which ambiguity has historically been exploited, this transition is overdue. The framework is the country's first comprehensive digital privacy regime, which is citizen-centric, consent-driven, and innovation-aligned. It is built on seven principles: consent and transparency, purpose limitation, minimisation, accuracy, storage limits, security, and accountability.

The Government has opted for a phased implementation. Provisions establishing the Data Protection Board are operational; it will investigate violations, and impose penalties. The remaining obligations such as consent notices, retention standards, safeguards, breach reporting, grievance handling, and protections for children and persons with disabilities will happen within 18 months after the notification. This staggered rollout is intended to give citizens and companies realistic adjustment timelines.

The new regime seeks to transform personal data from something passively surrendered to something users actively control. Platforms must explain, in a user's preferred language, what data they collect, why and how they will use it, and how consent may be modified or withdrawn. However, the DPDP Rules stop short of mandating disclosures on recipient categories, cross-border protections, or retention periods, thereby undermining fully-informed consent. Concentration of appointment powers for the Data Protection Board in the Executive has drawn criticism for diluting independence.

Firms must promptly report breaches to both the Board, and affected users, with fuller details within 72 hours. Users must be told what happened, and how to mitigate harm. Additional safeguards apply where users lack the capacity to give consent. Processing children's or disabled persons' data requires verifiable guardian consent, and are subject to narrow welfare-based exceptions.

Republic strikes back; data reset

A data privacy regime with focus on citizens, consent, and innovation

Platforms cannot monitor children's behaviour or target them with advertising.

Research and archiving enjoy limited allowances but must meet baseline privacy standards. The Rules remain silent on whether AI (Artificial Intelligence) training qualifies as 'research,' leaving a significant issue as unresolved. Significant Data Fiduciaries, or entities processing high-risk or large-scale personal data, face heightened compliance. These include annual impact assessments, independent audits, and scrutiny of systems, algorithms, and hosting infrastructure. Cross-border transfers are permitted in principle, but the Government may restrict datasets processed by these fiduciaries, and impose conditions on access requests from foreign authorities. This reflects a shift toward risk-sensitive data mobility.

The Act introduces strict retention logic. Data must be erased when consent is withdrawn, or the purpose ends. Organisations must retain personal data, and logs for at least one year to support legitimate state functions. After this period, erasure is the default mode, unless another law requires retention. E-commerce, gaming, and social-media platforms must delete users' data after three years of inactivity, with a notice, and an opportunity to re-engage. This curbs extreme data accumulation but may entrench prolonged monitoring by both the corporations and State.

The State may ask for information for reasons that may range from national security to compliance reviews, sometimes without notifying the users, which raises concerns over broad surveillance powers. A new rights ecosystem obliges organisations to explain how users may access, correct, or erase data, with a uniform 90-day limit for grievance resolution. Consent managers, who are modelled on India's account-aggregator framework, will allow users to centrally view, and revoke permissions across platforms while remaining data-blind and audit-compliant.

Modern platforms behave like industrial-scale data refineries, and aggregate vast

behavioural datasets with little transparency or consent. Dark patterns continue to push users toward maximal data sharing. Apps rely on third-party tools that transmit their own streams of information. Cross-border cloud routing adds opacity. Even pricing models are influenced by surveillance logic. Reports suggest differential pricing based on device type or battery level.

Courts are beginning to address these practices. In the US, a ruling accepting Meta's use of books from 'shadow libraries' for AI training as fair use highlights the asymmetric treatment between the individuals and large platforms. Indian regulators have flagged this imbalance: WhatsApp's 2021 policy update was deemed abusive because the users lacked real choice. When combined with opaque AI training datasets, the ANI versus OpenAI dispute, and government advisories on dark patterns, it is clear that several entities continue data practices that they cannot defend or trace.

Surveillance extends into hardware. Smart TVs monitor viewing habits, phones continuously generate telemetry, wearables store intimate health metrics, and cars generate behavioural data. These are monetised abroad. Across the ecosystem, data capture is continuous, consent fleeting, and deletion rarely meaningful.

The Act requires organisations to justify what they collect, why they do it, who accesses it, and how long it is retained. This challenges the default-to-accumulate existing models, which have existed for the past decade. Sectoral frameworks intersect with these expectations. The Reserve Bank of India mandates strict security, storage, and audit standards. KYC (Know-Your-

Customer) data cannot be repurposed without fresh consent. The regulatory practices in European Union and the US treat lawful basis, retention limits, and algorithmic transparency as routine obligations.

Healthcare and the related platform economy face additional scrutiny. Medical data is already fenced by multiple laws, and guidelines that require explicit consent, and encrypted exchange. Children's data now faces heightened protection under the DPDP regime, which must be harmonised with the IT Act's obligations on harmful, and algorithmically-curated content. Proposed amendments to the IT Act will require labelling synthetic content, and impose provenance duties on platforms distributing AI-generated media.

Connected devices, which silently ingest telemetry, audio, and location trails must now implement layered permissions, real deletion mechanisms, and strict purpose limitation. Engineering teams will need to redesign systems on the principle that legality, and not technical capability, governs what companies may collect.

India's privacy regime is evolving, and leaves major questions open. These are related to AI governance, state access boundaries, regulatory capacity, and the copyright implications of training on protected works. Yet the shift is unmistakable. For an economy where behavioural data has operated as an unpriced asset, and digital infrastructure underpins both growth and governance, the new DPDP framework marks the beginning of a disciplined, purpose-bound data order. It does not settle all the debates, but it sets the first durable boundaries within which India's data economy must mature. The era of data drifting without form is giving way to one defined by structure, intention, and accountability.

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Help local kirana stores with dedicated tech platform: FRAI

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ New Delhi

Small and medium retailers, facing heat from intense competition from e-commerce and quick-commerce platforms, through their association FRAI, have urged the government to create a dedicated technology platform, which will help them to compete with hyper-local delivery platforms on an equal footing.

The Federation of Retailer Association of India (FRAI) has sought creating a Bharat Taxi-like digital system where customer orders are routed to nearby kirana shops, with the order going to the first store that accepts it.

The rapid growth of e-commerce and hyperlocal delivery platforms, such as Blinkit and Zepto, have caused a decline in income and livelihoods for thousands of local grocery and kirana shop owners, the FRAI said.

At least two lakh kirana stores closed last year as consumers shifted to quick commerce platforms, FRAI said, while citing a

market study. Moreover, in cities like Mumbai, a whopping number of 60 per cent offline grocery stores (kirana stores) witnessed a decline in sales volume due to the mushrooming of dark stores of quick commerce platforms, as per a December 2024 study by JP Morgan.

According to FRAI, over the past few years, digital platforms have reshaped consumer behaviour through deep discounts, rapid delivery promises, and aggressive marketing campaigns, leaving small retailers struggling to compete. “As a result, many kirana stores are witnessing dramatic reductions in footfall and sales,” FRAI, which claims to represent 80 lakh micro, small and medium retailers from across the country with a membership of 42 retail associations, said a statement.

The association further said these hyperdelivery platforms, most of which are foreign-funded, engage with the small-retailer ecosystem.

Instead of empowering shop owners to grow their independent businesses, many of these platforms are turning them into



delivery personnel or last-mile service agents, it said.

“Without intervention, the backbone of India’s informal retail economy risks collapsing — along with the livelihoods of millions of small-scale shop owners who have long served as the heart of community commerce,” FRAI said on the occasion of the 9th National

Retailers Day here.

They also recognised the growing demand for faster delivery, greater convenience, and competitive pricing, and affirmed their readiness to embrace digital tools and enhance efficiency.

However, they also emphasised that without proactive government intervention to balance the

competitive landscape, small retailers will continue to struggle against the vast financial and technological advantages of large e-commerce platforms.

Creating a Bharat Taxi-like digital system could also include a customer-rating feature for participating kirana stores, motivating them to maintain high service standards and fostering healthy competition within the local retail ecosystem. Bharat Taxi is India’s new cooperative ride-hailing platform, launched with a zero-commission mode. This is the world’s first national mobility service fully owned and run by drivers, and is designed to provide an alternative to private companies like Ola and Uber. FRAI Spokesperson Abhay Raj Mishra said, “We believe the government must urgently step in to create a fair competitive environment and empower local retailers with the right technology. Platforms like ONDC show immense promise in restoring balance by giving small businesses greater visibility, digital access, and a level-playing field.”

IMF urges China to address economic imbalances as trade surplus hits \$1 trillion

ASSOCIATED PRESS
■ Hong Kong

The head of the International Monetary Fund has urged China to fix its economic imbalances, saying the country of 1.4 billion people is too big to rely on exports for its growth.

China’s global exports have been rising while shipments to the United States have contracted after President Donald Trump hiked taxes on imports from China and many other countries. Earlier this week, Beijing reported its trade surplus for 2025 had already exceeded a record \$1 trillion.

IMF Managing Director Kristalina Georgieva said the heavy reliance on exports risks provoking more moves by its trading partners to curb imports from China.

“(China’s) continuing to depend on export-led growth risks furthering global trade tensions,” Georgieva told a press conference on Wednesday. “China is now too big to rely on exports as a source for growth... and (it has) a large domestic market that can be a big aspiration for growth in the years to come.”

At a high-level meeting in October aimed at drawing up plans for the next five years, China’s leaders highlighted the need to boost domestic consumption. The ruling Communist Party has long sought to rebalance the economy away from heavy dependence both on exports and on massive investment in infrastructure.

But the COVID-19 pandemic intervened, along with a prolonged downturn in the real estate market that has slowed activity for that once powerful engine for growth. Meanwhile, Beijing has pushed hard to expand manufacturing in high-tech industries, struggling to rein in excessive capacity in some areas such as automaking.

Morgan Stanley recently predicted that by 2030,

China’s market share in global exports could reach 16.5%, up from about 15% currently, supported by its advanced manufacturing and high-growth segments like robotics, electric vehicles and batteries.

Georgieva was visiting Beijing for an annual economic forum involving the heads of major international organisations. The IMF also was concluding its annual review of China.

Softening domestic consumption and demand in China has contributed to a weakened yuan versus the dollar and other currencies. That has made China’s exports cheaper compared with those of other countries, reinforcing trade imbalances.

The IMF said comprehensive policies are needed to encourage Chinese people to spend more.

While China’s market is huge and still growing at a nearly 5% annual pace, domestic demand has weakened as consumers cut back on spending due to job and income losses during and after the pandemic.

The years-long property downturn also has hit household wealth, crimping shoppers’ appetites for spending and sapping demand for imports, amplifying the trade imbalance.

Helping to offset the decline in exports to the US, China is selling more in other countries in Africa, Latin America, Southeast Asia and Europe. That has led to complaints from China’s trading partners as its imports have failed to keep pace.

Wednesday, the EU Chamber of Commerce in China also warned its substantial trade surplus is raising worries.

The IMF’s remarks followed Chinese Premier Li Qiang’s comments to the international group of financial experts Tuesday that higher tariffs have “dealt a severe blow” to the global economy.

India, US officials discuss trade pact issues

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ New Delhi

India and the US on Wednesday reviewed the ongoing negotiations for a proposed bilateral trade agreement to further strengthen economic ties, according to the commerce ministry.

The two-day talks that began here are aimed at finalising a mutually beneficial trade pact.

On the first day, Commerce Secretary Rajesh Agrawal met US Deputy Trade Representative Rick Switzer.

“The two sides exchanged views on matters related to India-US trade and economic ties, including on the ongoing negotiations for a mutually beneficial Bilateral Trade Agreement,” the Department of Commerce said in a social media post.

The discussions will conclude on December 11.

The talks are important as the Donald Trump administration has imposed a steep 50 per cent tariff on Indian goods entering American markets.



Foreign Secretary Vikram Misri meets US Deputy Trade Representative Rick Switzer, in New Delhi. on Thursday. PTI

Indian industry and exporters are eagerly waiting for the conclusion of the negotiations and announcement of a deal, as the high import duties are hurting their shipments to America.

Though they are exploring other markets to maintain their export profits, the US is a key destination for them as

it accounts for about 18 per cent of the country’s exports.

Initially, the US imposed a 25 per cent duty on Indian goods, citing trade deficit concerns with India, which stood at around USD 46 billion in 2024-25. An additional 25 per cent tariff was imposed later as a penalty on India for buying Russian

crude. India has stated that the resolution of these tariffs would be key to firming up the first phase of the trade deal.

As part of the pact, the US is seeking duty concessions on agricultural products and industrial goods. India has strongly opposed any concessions on the agri and

dairy sectors.

Speaking at the sidelines of the Pravasi Rajasthani Divas in Jaipur, Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal on Wednesday said talks with the US on the proposed bilateral trade agreement are progressing.

“Talks are continuously progressing with them. We are moving forward towards a bilateral trade agreement,” Goyal told reporters.

The US’ chief negotiator for the pact, Assistant US Trade Representative for South and Central Asia, Brendan Lynch, is also part of the US delegation. India’s chief negotiator is the Joint Secretary in the Department of Commerce, Darpan Jain.

This is the US officials’ second trip since the imposition of high tariffs.

The US officials last visited India on September 16.

While noting that the Bilateral Trade Agreement (BTA) will take time, Agrawal has earlier said that India is engaged in protracted negotiations with the US on a framework trade deal that will address the reciprocal tariff challenge faced by

Indian exporters.

India and the US are having two parallel negotiations — one on a framework trade deal to address tariffs and another on a comprehensive trade deal.

In February, leaders of the two countries directed officials to negotiate an agreement. It was planned to conclude the first tranche of the pact by the fall of 2025. So far, six rounds of negotiations have been held. The agreement aims to more than double bilateral trade to USD 500 billion by 2030, from the current USD 191 billion.

The US remained India’s largest trading partner for the fourth consecutive year in 2024-25, with bilateral trade valued at USD 131.84 billion (USD 86.5 billion exports). The US accounts for about 18 per cent of India’s total goods exports, 6.22 per cent of its imports, and 10.73 per cent of its total merchandise trade.

India’s merchandise exports to the US declined for the second consecutive month in October, falling by 8.58 per cent to USD 6.3 billion.

Kotak Securities expects Nifty at 29,000 pts in 2026

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ Mumbai

Domestic brokerage firm Kotak Securities on Wednesday said it expects a 12 per cent jump in Nifty in 2026 on the back of better earnings growth from India Inc.

In the base case, NSE’s 50-share benchmark will reach 29,120 points by end-2025, its Managing Director and Chief Executive Shripal Shah told reporters here. This will be driven more by an acceleration in earnings growth to 17 per cent next year, Shah said, adding that this increase will be a strong affirmation of fundamentals influencing capital markets and ensures that no bubble gets built up.

“We expect stronger earnings growth next year, supported by a solid macro environment, positive policy actions, and rising domestic flows. Even with global geopolitical

and trade tensions, India’s long-term market story remains strong and intact,” Shah said.

He said the level of optimism is very high, and the brokerage expects even foreign portfolio investors to turn positive on India after a challenging 2025.

In a bull case, the Nifty estimate is pegged at 32,032 points while in a bear case, it can go down to 26,208 points, the brokerage said.

Shah said the rally in stocks, which is being seen right now is not broad-based, and it is only the Nifty stocks that are witnessing buying while the scrips in the mid and small cap space are far away from their highs.

A senior official from the brokerage said it expects interest in large caps to be high till the Budget, and added that the small and midcap space will rise March onwards.

Commercial tower in Dubai named after Shah Rukh Khan sold out for over ₹5K cr

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ Dubai

Danube Group has sold a one million sq ft premium commercial tower in Dubai, named after Bollywood star Shah Rukh Khan, for over ₹5,000 crore on strong demand for office space.

Dubai-based Danube Properties is developing a commercial tower ‘SHAHRUKHZ by Danube’ on Sheikh Zayed Road here at a total cost of around ₹3,500 crore. At an event held on late Tuesday at the Dubai Exhibition Centre, Danube group Founder and Chairman Rizwan Sajjan announced that the tower has been completely sold out. The event, which was attended by Shah Rukh Khan, saw participation of around 7,000 people, including real estate brokers. The company has achieved sales bookings of AED 2.1 billion (over ₹5,000 crore) from the tower, much higher than initial estimates.

“To see a project of this scale in Dubai carry my name is both an honour and a reminder of how generosity and vision can come together. Dubai has always embraced me

with warmth — it’s a city built on courage, imagination, and the belief that nothing is impossible,” Khan said.

Last month in Mumbai, Danube Group in presence of the Bollywood actor had launched the 55-storey commercial tower for sale. The company will complete this tower by 2029.

When asked about the total project cost, Sajjan on Monday had told PTI that it would be around Rs 3,500 crore including land, and construction among other expenses.

He said the investment would be met through internal accruals and advances from customers against sales.

“The commercial project is set to become one of the most prestigious business landmarks in Dubai,” said Rizwan Sajjan, who is an Indian, born in Mumbai. Considering the success of this project, Both Rizwan Sajjan and Shah Rukh Khan hinted that there could be more towers named after him.

Adel Sajjan, Managing Director of the Danube Group, said this celebrity tower has been conceptualised and designed after studying more



than 100 prime commercial projects across the world.

Out of one million sq ft area in this upcoming tower, more than 9 lakh sq ft would be office spaces.

Adel noted that there is a scarcity of Grade A office space in Dubai while the demand is strong from multi-national companies that want to set up base here.

The MD strongly feels that the demand for both residential and commercial space in the Dubai market would remain strong in the coming years. Danube Properties, a subsidiary of the Danube Group, is one of the leading private real estate developers in Dubai.

Founded in 1993, Danube group entered the real estate development business in 2014. It is also into building materials.

The company has so far launched 40 real estate projects, of which 18 are already delivered and the rest are at different stages of construction. Adel Sajjan said the company is expecting to achieve sales of properties worth ₹22,000 crore this calendar year, and out of that 25 per cent will be from customers of Indian nationality.

US bankruptcy court reverses USD 1 bn damages against Byju Raveendran

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ New Delhi

A US bankruptcy court has reversed a USD 1 billion damages ruling against Byju Raveendran, according to a statement from the founders of Think and Learn Pvt Ltd - the parent firm of ed-tech platform Byju’s. The Delaware Court had, in a default ruling last month, ordered Raveendran to pay more than USD 1 billion, saying the former corporate star who set up the eponymous Indian edtech and tutoring company, had refused to cooperate with legal efforts to locate almost half the proceeds from a USD 1.2 billion US term loan made in 2021.

He, however, contested the grounds, saying the court did not give him the 30 days he had sought to arrange for a US attorney to argue his case. He vowed to appeal against the order.

“The Delaware Court has reversed the

USD 1 billion Judgement against Byju Raveendran, in view of fresh submissions made by Byju Raveendran through a motion to correct the Judgement of 20 November 2025. The Court agreed that damages had not been determined and ordered a new phase to commence in early January 2026 to determine any damages related to claims against Byju Raveendran,” the statement said. The court in the December 8 order said it will “amend its Default Judgment Opinion to remove those sections assessing damages against Byju Raveendran.” It directed parties to provide their respective positions on the issue on January 7. “An appropriate judgment order will be entered by the court following the completion of briefing on damages,” it said.

Earlier this year, Byju’s creditors, including GLAS Trust, sued and accused Raveendran, along with his co-founder wife Divya Gokulnath and another

accomplice Anita Kishore of “masterminding the theft” of USD 533 million in loan proceeds.

The founders had previously called the allegations “completely baseless and untrue” and that the entire loan proceeds were ploughed back into Think and Learn Pvt Ltd (TLPL), which used it to pay for the USD 3 billion acquisitions it did that year.

“GLAS Trust and the lenders withheld or misrepresented information, misleading courts and the public, and contributing to the collapse of the business, the loss of roughly 85,000 jobs, impacting 250 million students, and the destruction of tens of billions in enterprise value,” the statement on Wednesday said. Raveendran is considering further action against GLAS Trust and others for that conduct, it said without elaborating. He had previously said he would sue GLAS Trust for USD 2.5 billion. His litigation advisor Michael McNutt said, “Byju

Raveendran today has not been found liable to pay a single dollar in damages to the Plaintiffs (GLAS Trust Co LLC).”

“During the damages proceedings starting January 2026, we intend to demonstrate to the Court that not only have the Plaintiffs suffered no damage whatsoever due to actions of Byju Raveendran, but also that the Plaintiffs have intentionally misled the Court in this proceeding and other adversary proceedings. “We also intend to demonstrate that these Plaintiffs have sought to mislead Courts in India and elsewhere to gain advantage in those Court proceedings by harassing and damaging Byju Raveendran, Divya Gokulnath, and Riju Ravindran,” he said.

Stating that the defendants reserve the right to seek sanctions against GLAS Trust’s counsel for their conduct in these proceedings, he said, “We will seek the necessary remedy in the Delaware Courts and through the USD 2.5 billion

lawsuit that we intend to file prior to the end of the year.”

The statement said Raveendran will submit “clinching evidence” before the US Courts, proving that GLAS Trust and the Resolution Professional (now managing Byju’s) repeatedly misled the Delaware Court, Indian and other Courts, and the public by falsely alleging that USD 533 million (Alpha Funds) was diverted by the founders for their personal benefit.

“GLAS Trust’s sworn statements that it ‘does not know’ where the money went are simply false. A review of information in the possession of GLAS Trust since at least April 2025 clearly demonstrates that the monies lent to Alpha (and sent by OCI to companies owned by Byju Raveendran) were indeed invested in Think & Learn in compliance with all relevant Indian laws and not ‘siphoned off to the founders,” it said.

The evidence obtained by GLAS Trust’s

own lawyers in other adversarial proceedings and later obtained by Raveendran and his counsel clearly demonstrates that GLAS Trust and Shailendra Ajmera — the Resolution Professional of TLPL — had full visibility into the use of the funds from the Alpha Loan guaranteed by TLPL, it said.

“In addition, the financial records of TLPL available publicly verify that Byju Raveendran and entities controlled by him invested in excess of USD 475 million by purchasing shares in TLPL in the same period,” it said.

“This evidence will be submitted as part of a full appeal against the entire amended judgment of the Delaware Bankruptcy Court of December 8, 2025, and as part of the claim to be filed against relevant parties previously announced with a value of over USD 2.5 billion. Byju Raveendran will also share the same evidence with the Indian Courts in the coming weeks.”

FROM THE WORLD

USA

One dead in varsity shooting

One student was killed and another was critically wounded in a shooting at a residence hall at Kentucky State University (KSU) on Tuesday, and a suspect who is not a student at the school has been arrested, officials said. The shooting happened around 3 p.m. and was an "isolated incident," Scott Tracy, assistant chief of police for Frankfort, said during a news conference Tuesday evening. Tracy said police swiftly responded to the shooting. "There are no active safety concerns on campus at this time," he said. Authorities haven't publicly addressed a motive. Frankfort police said Jacob Lee Bard was booked into jail on murder and first-degree assault charges in connection with the shooting. Police said Bard is from Evansville, Indiana, which is about 150 miles west of Frankfort.

CANADA

Envoy to US to resign

Canada's ambassador to the US for the last six years said on Tuesday she is resigning next year as the two major trading partners plan to review the free trade agreement. Ambassador Kirsten Hillman said in a letter it is the right time to put in place someone who will oversee talks about the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement that is up for review in 2026. PM Mark Carney said Hillman "prepared the foundations for Canada in the upcoming review" of the agreement. Carney noted she is one of the longest-serving ambassadors to the US in Canada's history. Former Canadian PM Justin Trudeau appointed Hillman in 2017. Hillman helped lead the trade negotiations during US President Donald Trump's first term and worked with US and Chinese officials to win the release of two Canadians detained in China.

19 killed in Morocco building collapse

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Fes

Two four-story buildings collapsed overnight in the Moroccan city of Fes, killing 19 people in the second fatal collapse there this year, authorities said on Wednesday. Morocco's state news agency reported the two residential buildings housed eight families. Sixteen people were injured in the collapse and sent for treatment at a nearby hospital. Authorities said the neighbourhood had been evacuated and search and rescue efforts were ongoing. It was unclear what caused the collapse or how many people were unaccounted for on Wednesday morning. Fes is Morocco's second-largest city and one of the hosts of this month's Africa Cup of Nations and the 2030 FIFA World Cup. It is best known for its walled

Ukraine can hold elections soon if security is ensured: Zelenskyy

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Kyiv

Ukrainian officials were expected to hand their latest peace proposals to United States negotiators on Wednesday, according to President Volodymyr Zelenskyy, who also said Ukraine would be ready for elections within three months if partners can guarantee a safe vote during wartime and if its electoral law can be altered. Zelenskyy was responding to comments by US President Donald Trump in which he questioned Ukraine's democracy and suggested the Ukrainian leader was using the war as an excuse not to hold an election. Zelenskyy told reporters late Tuesday that he is "ready" for an election but would need help from the US and possibly Europe to ensure security for a vote to happen. He suggested that Ukraine could be ready to hold balloting in 60 to 90 days if that proviso is met. "To hold elections, two issues must be addressed: primarily, security—how to



conduct them, how to do it under strikes, under missile attacks; and a question regarding our military — how they would vote," Zelenskyy said. "And the second issue is the legislative framework required to ensure the legitimacy of elections," he said. Previously, Zelenskyy had pointed out that a ballot can't legally take place while martial law imposed due to Russia's invasion nearly four years ago is in place. He has also asked how a vote could happen when civilian areas of Ukraine are being bombarded by Russia and almost 20 per cent of the country is under

Russian occupation. Zelenskyy said he has asked lawmakers from his party in Parliament to draw up legislative proposals that would allow elections while Ukraine is under martial law. Ukrainians have on the whole supported Zelenskyy's arguments, and there has been no clamor in Ukraine for an election. Under the Ukrainian law that is in force, Zelenskyy's rule is legitimate. But with Trump pressing hard for a deal between Kyiv and Moscow, Zelenskyy is walking a tightrope between defending Ukrainian interests and showing the American presi-

dent that he is willing to make some compromises. Russian President Vladimir Putin has repeatedly complained that Zelenskyy can't legitimately negotiate a peace settlement because his five-year term in office that began in 2019 has expired. "I think it's an important time to hold an election. They're using war not to hold an election," Trump said in an interview with Politico, echoing Moscow's stance. A new US national security strategy released last Friday made it clear that Trump wants to improve America's relationship with Moscow." The document also portrays European allies as weak. Russia's Foreign Minister Sergey Lavrov on Wednesday praised Trump's role in the Ukraine peace effort, saying in a speech at the Federation Council, the upper house of Russia's Parliament, that Moscow appreciates his "commitment to dialogue." Trump, Lavrov said, is "the only Western leader" who shows "an understanding of the reasons that made war in Ukraine inevitable."

Democrat wins Miami mayor's race for the first time in nearly 30 years

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Miami

Democrat Eileen Higgins won the Miami mayor's race on Tuesday, defeating a Republican endorsed by President Donald Trump to end her party's nearly three-decade losing streak and give Democrats a boost in one of the last electoral battles ahead of the 2026 midterms. "Tonight, the people of Miami made history," Higgins said in a statement after the results were announced. Higgins, 61, will be the first woman to lead the city of Miami. She spoke frequently in the Hispanic-majority city about Trump's immigration crackdown, saying she has heard of many people in Miami who were worried about family members being detained. She campaigned as a Democrat despite the race being officially nonpartisan and beat Trump-backed candidate Emilio Gonzalez, a former city manager, who said he called Higgins to



congratulate her. "I've never been prouder to be a Democrat," Higgins told The Associated Press before her victory. "We're living in the state of Florida, where we have people that are building cages for our residents rather than affordable housing for them." The local race is not predictive of what may happen at the polls next year. But it drew attention

from the two major national political parties and their leaders. The victory provides Democrats with some momentum heading into a high-stakes mid-term election when the GOP is looking to keep its grip in Florida, including in a Hispanic-majority district in Miami-Dade County. The area has shifted increasingly rightward politically in recent

years, and the city may become the home of Trump's presidential library. "Tonight's result is yet another warning sign to Republicans that voters are fed up with their out-of-touch agenda that is raising costs," said Ken Martin, the chair of the Democratic National Committee, in a statement. Some nationally recognised Democrats supported Higgins, including

former Transportation Secretary Pete Buttigieg. US Senator Ruben Gallego and former Chicago Mayor Rahm Emanuel traveled to Miami on Sunday and Monday to rally voters for the Democrat who served as a Miami-Dade county commissioner for seven years. Higgins, who speaks Spanish, represented a district that leans conservative and includes the Cuban neighborhood of Little Havana. When she first entered politics in 2018, she chose to present herself to voters as "La Gringa," a term Spanish speakers use for white Americans, because many people did not know how to pronounce her name. "It just helps people understand who I am, and you know what? I am a gringa. So, what am I going to do, deny it?" she told. Republicans in Florida have found strong support from voters with heritage from Cuba, Venezuela and Nicaragua, because they likened some members of the Democratic party's pro-

gressive wing with politicians from the Governments they fled. Trump and other GOP members have tapped into those sentiments over the past eight years. However, some local Republicans are growing increasingly frustrated since November's elections when Democrats scored wins in New Jersey and Virginia, where both winning gubernatorial candidates performed strongly with non-white voters. The results from those races were perceived as a reflection of concerns over rising prices and the Trump administration's aggressive immigration policies. Republican Maria Elvira Salazar, a Republican whose district is being targeted by Democrats and includes the city of Miami, called the elections elsewhere a "wake-up call." She said Hispanics also want a secure border and a healthy economy but some relief for "those who have been here for years and do not have a criminal record."

Bolivia to restore diplomatic relations with Israel

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ La Paz Bolivia

Bolivia's new right-wing Government said on Tuesday that it would restore diplomatic relations with Israel, the latest sign of the dramatic geopolitical realignment underway in the South American country that was once among the most vocal critics of Israeli policies toward Palestinians. The Bolivian foreign ministry said its top diplomat would meet his Israeli counterpart in Washington later Tuesday to discuss the revival of bilateral ties, which Bolivia's previous left-wing Government severed two years ago over Israel's devastating campaign against Hamas in Gaza. Bolivia said the effort came as part of a new foreign policy strategy under conservative President Rodrigo Paz aimed at "rebuilding Bolivia's inter-



Foreign Minister Gideon Sa'ar and Bolivian FM Fernando Aramayo signed the agreement in Washington

national prestige, opening new economic opportunities and strengthening alliances that directly benefit the country and our citizens abroad." Bolivian Foreign Minister Fernando Aramayo is in the midst of a whirlwind trip to Washington for meetings with American officials as his Government works to warm long-chilly relations with the United States and unravel nearly two decades of hard-line, anti-Western policies

under the Movement Toward Socialism, or MAS, party that left Bolivia economically isolated and diplomatically allied with China, Russia and Venezuela. Paz's Government eased visa restrictions on American and Israeli travellers last month. In announcing his expected meeting with Aramayo on Monday, Israeli Foreign Minister Gideon Sa'ar thanked Bolivia for scrapping Israeli visa controls and said

he spoke to Paz after the centre-right senator's October 19 election victory to express "Israel's desire to open a new chapter" in relations with Bolivia. Paz entered office last month, ending the dominance of the MAS party founded by Evo Morales, the charismatic former coga-growing union leader who became Bolivia's first Indigenous president in 2006. Not long after taking power, Morales sent Israel's ambassador packing and cozier up to Iran over their shared enmity toward the US and Israel. When protests over Morales' disputed 2019 reelection prompted him to resign under pressure from the military, a right-wing interim Government took over and restored full diplomatic relations with the US and Israel as it sought to undo many of Morales' popular policies.

Renewed Thailand-Cambodia border clash displaces thousands of people

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Surin

Renewed border fighting between Thailand and Cambodia showed no signs of abating on Wednesday, leaving hundreds of thousands of displaced people in both countries living in strained conditions as more flooded into temporary shelters. Associated Press reporters on the Thai side of the border heard sounds of outgoing, indirect fire on Wednesday. About 400,000 people have been evacuated from affected areas in Thailand, and around 700 schools closed while fighting was ongoing in four border provinces, Thai military spokesperson Rear Adm. Surasant Kongsiri said Wednesday. Cambodia evacuated more than 127,000 villagers, and hundreds of schools closed, the defence ministry said. Thailand's military announced that casualties this week include five soldiers killed and dozens wounded. Cambodia said seven civilians died and 20 others were wounded,



though it did not update those figures on Wednesday. There is not yet a clear path to peace as Thailand's Prime Minister Anutin Charnvirakul vowed to continue to fight, and Cambodia's powerful Senate President Hun Sen promised a fierce response. A knock-on effect of the fighting and bad blood between the nations was Cambodia's withdrawal of its entire team from the 33rd Southeast Asian Games, which began Tuesday in Thailand. A Wednesday announcement from the National Olympic Committee of Cambodia said it regretted the action,

but the families of competitors were concerned about their safety. The new, widespread fighting followed a skirmish on Sunday that wounded two Thai soldiers and derailed a ceasefire pushed by US President Donald Trump that ended armed combat in July. The five days of fighting over territorial disputes left dozens dead on both sides and forced the evacuation of thousands of civilians. The ceasefire was brokered by Malaysia and pushed through by pressure from Trump, who threatened to withhold trade privileges from the two nations unless they agreed.

Sudanese military plane crashes, killing all crew members

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Cairo

A Sudanese military aircraft crashed while attempting to land in the east of the country, killing all the crew, military officials said on Wednesday, in the latest plane crash in the war-torn African nation. The Illyushin Il-76 cargo plane experienced technical failure while attempting to land on Tuesday in the Osman Digna Air Base in the coastal city of Port Sudan, two officials said. They said the crew were killed but didn't disclose how many personnel were on board. The officials spoke on condition of anonymity because they weren't authorised to brief the media. Among the dead was military pilot Omran Mirghani, according to his uncle, prominent Sudanese journalist Osman Mirghani, who mourned his nephew's death on social media.

The military didn't comment on the crash. Plane crashes are not uncommon in Sudan, which has a poor aviation safety record. In February, at least 46 people were killed when a military aircraft crashed in Omdurman, the sister city of the capital, Khartoum. The military lost el-Fasher, its last stronghold in the sprawling region of Darfur, in October, and earlier this week was forced to pull out from the country's largest oil processing facility in the central region of Kordofan. The war in Sudan began in April 2023 over a power struggle between the military and the RSF. The conflict has killed over 40,000 people—a figure rights groups consider a significant undercount. The fighting has wrecked urban areas and has been marked by atrocities, including mass rape and ethnically motivated killings, that amount to war crimes, especially in the western region of Darfur, according to the United Nations and international rights groups.



Nepal charges 55 in airport corruption scandal

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Kathmandu

Former Nepali ministers, officials and a Chinese company were charged with corruption over financial irregularities during the construction of an international airport. The Commission for Investigation of Abuse of Authority filed on Sunday cases against 55 people and the China CAMC Engineering Company Limited, one of the biggest such cases in the Himalayan nation, accusing them of inflating construction expenses by more than \$74 million. Two officials of the Chinese company have been named in the charges filed at the Special Court. The bidding agreed on with the Government in 2012 was set at \$169.6 million, but Nepali officials increased the amount to a little over \$244 million "in collusion with the Chinese company," the commission said.



UN chief urges Houthis to release detained staff

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ United Nations

The United Nations chief called on Yemen's Houthi rebels on Tuesday not to prosecute detained UN personnel and to work "in good faith" to immediately release all detained staff from the UN and foreign agencies and missions. Secretary-General Antonio Guterres condemned the referrals of the UN personnel to the Houthis' special criminal court and called the detentions of UN staff a violation of international law, UN spokesman Stephane Dujarric said. There are currently 59 UN personnel, all Yemeni nationals, detained by Houthis, in addition to dozens from NGO and diplomatic missions, he said. He said a number of them have been referred to the criminal court in Yemen's capital, Sanaa. "There were procedures going on in the court, I believe, today and all of this is very, very worrying to us," Dujarric said.

Bangladesh insists on Hasina extradition

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ Dhaka

Bangladesh's interim Government on Wednesday said it will continue diplomatic efforts to bring back from India deposed prime minister Sheikh Hasina, who has been convicted and sentenced in multiple cases.

The 78-year-old Awami League leader has been living in India since she fled Bangladesh on August 5 last year in the face of the massive protests.

"We will try to convince India to send her back to Dhaka," Foreign Adviser Md Touhid Hossain was quoted as saying by the state-run BSS news agency.

Touhid noted that Hasina's repatriation ultimately depends on India's decision.

On Saturday, External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar said Hasina came to India "in a certain circumstance and I think that circumstance clearly sort of is a factor in what happens to her. But again, that is something which she has to make up her mind." Responding to reports suggesting possible third-country resettlement for the former premier, Touhid said he had only seen such claims in media coverage. "I did not receive any information through diplomatic channels," he added.

Touhid had earlier said



Foreign Adviser Touhid Hossain

FILE PHOTO

Bangladesh was not ruling out a response from India.

On November 17, the International Crimes Tribunal sentenced Hasina and former Home Minister Asaduzzaman Khan Kamal to death for "crimes against humanity" committed during the July-August mass uprising last year.

Following the court verdict, Bangladesh sent a letter to India seeking her

extradition. India said it is examining a request by Bangladesh's interim Government to extradite Hasina, asserting that New Delhi is committed to ensuring the best interests of the people of that country. Hasina has said the judgment has been made by a "rigged tribunal established and presided over by an unelected Government with no democratic mandate".

On November 27, another court sentenced Hasina to 21 years in jail in three corruption cases related to irregularities in allocations of land in a Government housing project.

On December 1, Hasina was convicted by a court which sentenced her to five years in jail and her niece, British parliamentarian Tulip Siddiq, to a two-year jail term in a land scam case.

2 ADVISERS OF INTERIM GOVERNMENT RESIGN

Dhaka: Two student leaders turned advisers of the interim government in Bangladesh tendered their resignations on Wednesday ahead of the Election Commission's announcement of the schedule for the polls in February. The resignation by M Mahfuj Alam and Asif Mahmud Shojib Bhuyain comes in wake of the Election Commission's (EC) decision that no adviser can contest the polls while holding a position in the interim government. "Adviser for Information and Broadcasting M Mahfuj Alam and Adviser for Local Government, Rural Development & Cooperative and Youth & Sports Asif Mahmud Shojib Bhuyain have tendered their resignation letters at around 5 pm to the Chief Adviser Muhammad Yunus," a statement from the chief adviser's office said. Both Alam and Bhuyain were inducted as representatives of Students Against Discrimination (SAD), the organisation which led a violent street movement that toppled former prime minister Sheikh Hasina's government on August 5, 2024. "The nation will remember your leadership and contribution to the 'revolution' (uprising) remaining at its frontline to

free the nation from fascist (Awami League) rule," the statement quoted Yunus as saying while accepting their resignation. "The nation will never forget what you gave to it in such a short time," Yunus said. Of the three SAD leaders appointed as advisers by Yunus, Nahid Islam quit in February to form the National Citizen Party (NCP), a political offshoot of the students' organisation. Bhuiyan earlier said he would resign to take part in upcoming elections, but Alam so far has made no comment in public about his future plans. However, neither of them have officially disclosed any link with NCP or any other political party. The EC on Tuesday said Chief Election Commissioner AMM Nasir Uddin would announce the schedule for the upcoming polls in the next two days. The EC had earlier clarified that no adviser can contest the polls while holding a position in the interim government. Bangladesh's top electoral officials on Wednesday met President Mohammed Shahabuddin, who assured "optimum support and cooperation" to the Election Commission to conduct the February general elections in a "free, fair and meaningful" manner.

European nations set to discuss tightening of migration rules



ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Brussels

European leaders will call for a toughening of migration policies on Wednesday in a move critics say bends to pressure from far-right groups and harms basic human rights protections for vulnerable people. Ministers from 27 EU member nations are meeting in Brussels to discuss countering migrant smuggling, with a keynote speech by European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen. In Strasbourg, France, representatives from the Council of Europe – 46 countries from Iceland to Azerbaijan – are expected to debate making deporting migrants easier for signatories to key treaties. Denmark was part of a nine-nation attempt last year to curtail the power of

the European Court of Human Rights, the independent legal arm of the Council of Europe. Austria, Belgium, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania and Poland argued that the court's interpretation of rights obligations prevented them from expelling migrants who commit crimes. That effort ultimately failed, but support for its basic tenets has since grown. The European Court of Human Rights handles complaints against the Council of Europe, under the European Convention on Human Rights, including many cases involving migrants and asylum-seekers. The inter Governmental organisation is not an EU institution and was set up in the wake of World War II to promote peace and democracy.

Critics of army go on silent strike in Myanmar



ASSOCIATED PRESS
■ Bangkok

Opponents of military rule in Myanmar staged a joint protest on Wednesday calling on people to stay indoors to show they are boycotting elections scheduled for late this month.

They defied harsh legal penalties for attempting to disrupt the polls. The military Government has announced charges against 10 pro-democracy activists who staged a rare street protest last week in Mandalay, the country's second biggest city.

Critics say the Dec 28 polls will be neither free nor fair and are an effort by the military to legitimise its rule after seizing power from the elected Government of Aung San Suu Kyi in February 2021.

The General Strike Coordination Body, the leading non-violent organization opposing army rule, had urged people to join a "silent strike" on Wednesday. It called on the public to stay inside homes or workplaces from 10 am to 3 pm on International Human Rights Day. The tactic has been used on special occasions since the military takeover.

Images on social media showed uncrowded streets in Yangon, Myanmar's largest city, and elsewhere.

Also on Wednesday, the State-run *Myanma Alinn* newspaper reported that authorities were seeking

the arrest of the 10 activists under a section of a new election law that carries a maximum penalty of 10 years in prison for disrupting the electoral process.

They are charged with allegedly misleading the public by distributing leaflets against the election around a crowded morning market in Mandalay on December 3. The brief flash-mob protest in Mandalay, where heavy security and frequent crackdowns have made open dissent nearly impossible, drew widespread attention. Most of the activists made no effort to hide their faces while they tossed leaflets and shouted slogans.

Among those charged are well-known activists Tayzar San, Nan Lin and Khant Wai Phyo. They led the protest calling for the public to reject elections, abolition of the military conscription law and the release of political prisoners.

Tayzar San, a physician-turned-activist, organized the first public protest in Mandalay a few days after the military seized power in 2021. That helped spark nationwide resistance, and an arrest warrant was issued for him. "Although it has been five years, the public's mobilization is the main obvious evidence that it has not become complacent and has not cowardly given up under the oppressive mechanisms of the military dictatorship," Tayzar San told after last week's Mandalay protest.

Machado's daughter accepts Nobel Peace Prize

ASSOCIATED PRESS
■ Oslo

Venezuelan opposition leader Maria Corina Machado's daughter accepted the Nobel Peace Prize on her mother's behalf Wednesday, hours after officials said Machado would miss the ceremony.

Machado has been in hiding and has not been seen in public since Jan. 9, when she was briefly detained after joining supporters in a protest in Caracas, Venezuela's capital.

Jorgen Watne Frydnes, chair of the Norwegian Nobel committee, told the award ceremony that "Maria Corina Machado has done everything in her power to be able to attend the ceremony here today — a journey in a situation of extreme danger." "Although she will not be able to reach this ceremony and today's events, we are profoundly happy to confirm that she is safe, and that she will be with us here in Oslo,"



he said to applause.

The director of the Norwegian Nobel Institute and Machado's spokesperson said earlier Wednesday that she wouldn't be able to attend the ceremony. Her daughter Ana Corina Sosa did instead. Maria Corina Machado said in an audio recording of a phone call published on the Nobel website that many people had "risked their lives" for her

to arrive in Oslo.

"I am very grateful to them, and this is a measure of what this recognition means to the Venezuelan people," she said before indicating she was about to board a plane.

"I know that there are hundreds of Venezuelans from different parts of the world who were able to reach your city that are right now in Oslo, family, my team, so many colleagues,"

H-1B visa interviews for Indians deferred as US tightens social media vetting rules

ASHOKE RAJ ■ New Delhi

The processing of H-1B visas for thousands of Indian applicants has hit a major roadblock after the United States introduced stricter social media screening requirements.

A wave of interview appointments has now been pushed into 2026, creating uncertainty for professionals and families planning to relocate for work.

On Tuesday night, the US Embassy in India issued a fresh advisory informing applicants that their previously confirmed appointment dates may no longer stand. The embassy said that anyone who has received a reschedule notification must appear only on the new date assigned to them.

"If you have received an email advising that your visa

appointment has been rescheduled, Mission India looks forward to assisting you on your new appointment date," the advisory stated.

The embassy also cautioned that applicants will not be allowed to enter the consulate if they show up on their earlier appointment date despite receiving a reschedule alert. "Arriving on your previously scheduled appointment date will result in your being denied admittance to the Embassy or Consulate," it said.

According to a media report, several interviews slated for mid to late December have now been postponed to March next year, though the exact number of affected applicants is unclear.

Immigration attorney Steven Brown from a promi-

nent US firm confirmed that Mission India has cancelled "a significant number" of upcoming appointments and shifted them to March to make room for the new vetting procedures.

New Social Media Rules Now Mandatory

Beginning December 15, the US State Department is requiring H-1B applicants and their H-4 dependents to set all social media accounts to public visibility. Officials will examine applicants' online activity as part of an expanded vetting programme aimed at identifying individuals who may be inadmissible or pose national security risks.

This level of scrutiny had previously been applied to students and exchange visitors, but the latest update brings employment-based visa applicants squarely

under the same framework. "Every visa adjudication is a national security decision," the State Department said, underscoring the rationale behind the new policy.

Part of Wider Crackdown on Skilled Worker Immigration

The new screening measures come at a time when the H-1B programme—considered the most critical pathway for skilled foreign workers in the US—has been facing tightening restrictions.

In September, the Trump administration introduced a one-time \$100,000 fee on all new H-1B work visas, a move widely expected to raise costs for both applicants and employers, particularly Indian IT and consulting companies. The administration has framed the fee as necessary for national security,

though critics have labelled it a deterrent to global talent.

More recently, the US paused the processing of Green Card, citizenship, and other immigration applications from individuals originating from 19 "countries of concern" following an incident in which a National Guard member was killed by an Afghan national. Though the suspension does not directly target Indian applicants, it signals a broader tightening of immigration policies across categories.

Impact on Indian Professionals

India is the single largest source of H-1B talent for the US, and visa appointment delays can significantly disrupt project timelines, job transitions, and family planning for thousands of skilled

workers. With interviews now deferred by months, many applicants are left scrambling to reorganise travel plans and employer commitments.

Recruitment specialists say the backlog may grow in the coming weeks as US authorities prioritise the rollout of social media vetting.

For companies with high dependence on Indian talent, the delays could add pressure to already strained onboarding schedules.

For now, the Embassy's message remains clear: applicants must rely solely on the new dates issued to them and should not attempt to walk in on previously scheduled appointments. As the new screening regime takes full effect, applicants are preparing for longer wait times and heightened scrutiny in the months ahead.

North Korea's ruling elite prepares for party meeting

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Seoul

North Korean leader Kim Jong Un and other top officials have gathered to discuss preparations for the ruling party's first full congress in five years, state media reported Wednesday. The top-level meeting will set new priorities as the U.S. And South Korea seek a resumption of talks with North Korea. The Korean Central News Agency reported that Kim presided over a plenary meeting of the Workers Party's Central Committee on Tuesday. It said participants began discussing unspecified key issues related to the party congress and reviewing this year's state policies. KCNA gave no further details, but observers say the plenary meeting will likely last a few days and set an official agenda for the party congress, which is expected to be held in January or February.



Lavrov lauds India for pursuing independent foreign policy

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Moscow

Russian Foreign Minister Sergei Lavrov on Wednesday lauded "good friend" India for pursuing an independent multi-vector foreign policy. "Other countries of the global majority are pursuing this policy, and our good friend India, which maintains relations with all players, is indicative of this," Lavrov said while addressing the Federation Council, the upper chamber of parliament. "We also believe that promoting the solution of the problem of domestic development is the main goal of our foreign policy. The coincidence of the strategic assessments and goals of our two countries was confirmed during President Vladimir Putin's visit to New Delhi and his talks with the Indian leaders last week," he said. Putin visited India from December 4-5. It was his first visit to India since 2021.



PROSPECT

Parliamentary panel urges faster green clearances for coal mining projects

A parliamentary panel on Wednesday said that efforts should be intensified to reduce the average time taken for seeking green clearances for coal mining projects in both public and private sectors. The panel also sought the reasons for the differences in the average time required to obtain environment clearance (EC) and forest clearance (FC) for the projects.

The Standing Committee on coal, mines and steel chaired by Anurag Singh Thakur said that the average time taken for EC for Central Public Sector Undertakings (CPSUs) is roughly 15 to 18 months and the same for commercial coal blocks of private sector is around 26 months, whereas, the average time taken for FC approvals ranges from 24-30 months for CPSUs and up to 34 months for commercial coal blocks of private sector. "The Committee therefore may be apprised of the reasons for this difference in average time taken and are of the view that efforts may be made to reduce the average time taken for environment and forest clearances for public and private sectors," it said.

NGT conducts Regional Environment Conference in Chennai



PIONEER NEWS SERVICE
■ New Delhi

The Regional Conference on Environment – 2025, organised by the National Green Tribunal, Southern Zone Bench, Chennai, in collaboration with the Southern State Pollution Control Boards and Committees at Kalaivanar Arangam, Chennai. The event was conducted under the leadership of Justice Prakash Shrivastava, Chairperson, NGT, with the guidance of Justice Pushpa Sathyanarayana, Judicial Member, NGT, Southern Zone Bench. The Conference was formally inaugurated by Justice

MM Sundresh, Judge, Supreme Court of India. The inaugural session commenced with Justice Pushpa Sathyanarayana extending a warm welcome to the dignitaries and participants. In his address, Justice Prakash Shrivastava emphasised that environmental protection is not merely a constitutional mandate under Articles 21, 48(A) and 51(A)(g), but also a shared moral responsibility. He highlighted that the NGT's initiatives extend beyond adjudication to creating awareness and guiding institutions toward sustainable environmental practices.

ED seizes 13 bank accounts of Reliance Infra

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE
■ New Delhi

The Enforcement Directorate on Wednesday said it has seized more than a dozen bank accounts, holding about ₹55 crore worth deposits, of Anil Ambani Group company Reliance Infrastructure as part of a hawala-linked FEMA investigation. The ED in a Statement that Reliance Infrastructure Ltd (R-Infra), through its special purpose vehicles (SPVs), siphoned public funds from highway construction projects awarded by the National Highways Authority of India (NHAI) and sent them to the UAE illegally.

The investigation pertains to a 2010 tender that was awarded to the company as an EPC (engineering, procurement and construction) contract to build the JR Toll Road (Jaipur-Reengus highway). The agency said

13 bank accounts having a balance of ₹54.82 crore of R-Infra have been seized for "contravention" of the Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA). R-Infra said in a regulatory filing on Wednesday that it has received an order from the ED "whereby it has placed lien in the Company's bank accounts for ₹77.86 crore in relation to alleged violations under FEMA".

The ED had summoned Anil Ambani (66) for questioning in this case last month but he did not depose saying he could only make a "virtual appearance". It was not clear if the agency called him again.

A Statement issued by Ambani's spokesperson last month said this was "a purely domestic contract with no foreign exchange component involved whatsoever". "The JR Toll Road has been fully completed and, from 2021 onwards,



has been with the NHAI," the Statement had said.

Describing the alleged fraud, the ED said funds were diverted under the guise of sham sub-contracting arrangements to shell companies in Mumbai and these entities were set

up in a coordinated manner using dummy directors at specific bank branches in Mumbai.

These funds, according to the agency, were "layered" through a network of other shell entities and remitted to the UAE in the guise of

import of polished and unpolished diamonds without receipt of any equivalent goods or documentation.

The UAE entities to which funds were remitted had bank accounts in both the UAE and in Hong Kong.

These entities were found to be controlled by individuals engaged in international hawala transactions, it said. "The shell entities through which these funds were siphoned are found to be involved in international hawala transactions worth more than ₹600 crore," the ED said.

This diversion of the project funds led to "severe" financial stress in the affected SPVs, resulting in bank loans turning into non-performing assets (NPAs), thereby causing losses to lenders and jeopardising public financial interests, it said.

The November Statement from the businessman's spokesperson said Ambani served the company (R-Infra) for about 15 years, from April 2007 to March 2022, only as a non-executive director and was never involved in its day-to-day management.

Realme launches Watch 5 with independent GPS at ₹4,499

ABHINAV KUMAR JHA
■ New Delhi

Realme has launched the Watch 5 in India at a starting price of ₹4,499, positioning it as a budget smartwatch with features that are usually seen in costlier adventure and sports watches. The device is available on sale from December 10, with an introductory price of ₹3,999. The company is pairing the launch with a broader push into India-led manufacturing of its IoT products, signalling the start of a major shift in its operations.

A senior Realme executive said the company plans to manufacture its entire range of IoT devices, including smartwatches, earbuds and accessories, in India by 2027. The brand has tied up with Optiemus Electronics Limited for local production and aims to turn India into a key export hub for markets in South Asia, the Middle East, Russia and the European Union.

Realme expects the expansion to generate more



than 2,000 direct jobs and bring down overall production costs. The Watch 5 is central to this strategy. Realme is pitching it as a capable outdoor and fitness-focused wearable rather than just another notification device.

The watch features a 1.97-inch AMOLED display, inde-

pendent multi-system GNSS positioning and an IP68 rating, placing it ahead of most devices in its price segment. The larger screen supports a 60 Hz refresh rate, offering smoother interaction and better visibility outdoors.

Independent GPS tracking is one of the watch's

headline features. Most budget smartwatches rely on smartphones for location data, but the Watch 5 connects directly to multiple satellite systems. According to Realme, the technology improves route accuracy for activities such as running, cycling and walking. The feature is aimed at users

who prefer to leave their phones behind during workouts.

Battery life is another area where Realme is betting big. The company claims up to 16 days of typical use. Even with GNSS tracking enabled, the watch is designed to minimise energy drain during long outdoor sessions. Realme is targeting travellers and fitness enthusiasts who prefer fewer charging cycles.

On the health front, the Watch 5 includes continuous heart-rate monitoring, SpO2 measurement, sleep mapping and stress tracking. It also introduces a "body energy" score that merges activity, rest and stress indicators into a single daily metric. The companion app has been overhauled to present data in a simpler and more structured manner.

The watch supports 108 sports modes. Running, walking and cycling benefit the most from the onboard GPS, while gym-based modes use motion detection for rep counting.

Realme says it has improved accuracy over previous models but acknowledges that complex movements may still challenge the sensors.

The company has also emphasised design. The Watch 5 features a refined aluminium-alloy crown, a sturdier body and a new 3D wave strap that improves grip and reduces sweat accumulation. More than 300 watch faces are available at launch.

Realme's broader IoT roadmap ties directly into this product cycle. The company said India will play a central role in designing, testing and producing its next generation of IoT devices. The goal, the executive added, is to become one of the top IoT brands in the country within the next two to three years.

With the Watch 5, Realme is aiming to redefine expectations in the sub-₹5,000 smartwatch category while simultaneously building a long-term manufacturing base in India that will support its global ambitions.

Assam Chief Minister Sarma lauds martyrs as Swahid Smarak Kshetra opens

TONY DAS
■ Guwahati

Assam Chief Minister Himanta Biswa Sarma on Wednesday inaugurated the magnificent Swahid Smarak Kshetra at Paschim Boraigaon on the solemn observance of Swahid Divas. The ceremony was filled with reverence, set to the melody of Dr Bhupen Hazarika's timeless creation, 'Swahid Pranamu Tumak'.

Speaking on the occasion, CM Sarma paid glowing tributes to the martyrs of the historic Assam Movement, which focused on the expulsion of foreigners. He asserted that the movement holds a decisive place in the State's history, reflecting the patriotism, sacrifice and major struggle to protect the identity, pride, language, culture and heritage of the Assamese people. The Chief Minister stressed that each martyr remains revered and their lives serve as a perpetual inspiration. Sarma vividly recalled the background of the first martyr, Khargeswar Talukdar.

He explained that the

movement was spurred when, on 2 December 1979, the Chief Election Commissioner decided to proceed with elections against the will of the people, who demanded the removal of foreign nationals' names from electoral rolls.

Ignoring this appeal, the Congress candidate for the Barpeta constituency, Begum Abida Ahmed, left Guwahati to file her nomination on the morning of 10 December.

Sarma recalled how, as a fifth-grade student, he joined the widespread protest to resist her journey. Police apprehended Khargeswar Talukdar, a first-year arts student of Howly College and tragically threw him into a roadside canal, leading to his death later that night. Inspired by his courage, 860 brave Assamese youths eventually gave their lives in the struggle.

The Chief Minister noted that on this sacred day, the grateful people of Assam remember the martyrs' sacrifice with deep respect. He confirmed that construction



Assam CM Himanta Biswa Sarma inaugurated the Swahid Smarak Kshetra at Paschim Boraigaon, Guwahati, offered shradhdhanjali to the Bir Swahids of the Assam Movement at Swahid Pranam Jyoti and interacted with the families of the martyrs. Union Minister Sarbananda Sonowal, Assam Ministers Atul Bora, Chandra Mohan Patowary, Keshab Mahanta also participated the function on wednesday

of the Swahid Smarak Kshetra began in Guwahati on 10 December 2019, a memorial now built on 150 bighas of land at a cost of ₹170 crore.

He Stated that this year's observance carries special significance. He observed that long after the Accord, the people lacked security and fresh threats to their land

and identity emerged due to the lack of courage in implementing the provisions of the Assam Accord.

He lamented that strangers illegally entered Assam, encroaching upon the land of sacred namghars and satras, including the birthplace of Srimanta Sankardev at Bardowa. These elements also infiltrated

Kaziranga, where rhinos were killed and attacked the cultural heritage and economic independence of the Assamese people, creating widespread despair.

Sarma Stated that during that difficult period, the people of Assam drew strength from the martyrs' sacrifices and prepared to fight back. He observed that

in the elections of 2014, 2019 and 2021, the populace collectively resolved not to hand Assam's political future to anyone other than the Assamese, preparing for a fight on political, cultural and economic fronts. He asserted that ten years of steady effort and continued struggle have strengthened the Assamese people, who

are now ready to challenge any threat to the State.

He highlighted key Government achievements: rhino poaching in Kaziranga has stopped, encroachers have been removed from forest land and the Government is actively pushing back illegal intruders. He affirmed that Assam is now safer than ever before but cautioned that the struggle continues due to the persistent threat of demographic aggression. He appealed to the people not to sell land to outsiders, even during financial hardship and requested they refrain from engaging outsiders in trade, industry, farming, or employing them as drivers, or allowing them to run businesses on footpaths.

The Chief Minister informed that over the past five years, the State freed lakhs of bighas of land from encroachers and created a system preventing outsiders from securing Government jobs. He revealed that the Government is considering a law to bar land purchases in minority areas unless the buyer belongs to a family

that has lived in Assam for three generations, urging the protection of namghars, satras and forest land.

Recalling the days of the Assam Movement, he urged the people to join a new struggle—one that is political, cultural and economic. He concluded by calling on every Assamese to visit the Swahid Smarak Kshetra at Boraigaon and take the pledge to protect the community and safeguard the State and the nation.

Union Minister of Ports, Shipping and Waterways Sarbananda Sonowal, Minister Implementation of Assam Accord etc Atul Bora, Minister Water Resources etc Pijush Hazarika, Minister Environment and Forests Chandramohan Patowary, Minister Revenue etc Keshab Mahanta, MP Bijuli Kalita Medhi, Deputy Speaker of the Assam Legislative Assembly Dr. Numal Momin, Chief Secretary Dr. Ravi Kota, Director General of Police Harmeet Singh, several legislators, members of the martyr families and many distinguished guests were present on the occasion.

Assam delivers nation's fastest limestone project launch

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE
■ Guwahati

Under the leadership of Chief Minister Himanta Biswa Sarma, Assam achieved a remarkable feat on Wednesday, demonstrating exceptional speed in industrial project commencement.

The North Boro Hundong Limestone Block at Humdong, Umrangsoo, auctioned to M/S Dalmia Bharat Ltd, became fully operational in just nine months. This rapid commissioning made it the nation's fastest LOI-to-operation project.

Minister Kaushik Rai performed a puja at the site and



flagged off the first truck of limestone, officially marking the start of work.

The occasion was graced by several dignitaries, reflect-

ing the collective commitment behind this achievement, including Debolal Gorlosa, CEM of Dima Hasao Autonomous Council; Ajay

Tewari, Additional Chief Secretary; Paragmani Mahanta, DGM; and Pranjit Warry, Additional Secretary (Mines).

Sebi relaxes NRI re-KYC; drops physical presence

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ New Delhi

Markets regulator Sebi on Wednesday eased the re-KYC process for Non-Resident Indians (NRIs) by removing the requirement for them to be physically present in India during digital verification.

The relaxation is aimed at making the re-KYC process smoother and more accessible for NRIs. In its circular, Sebi has decided to modify the existing provisions to ease re-KYC access for NRIs after receiving references

from multiple stakeholders. Under this, the requirement of physical location of the client being in India during digital onboarding has been relaxed for undertaking re-KYC for existing clients, the regulator said.

Re-KYC (Re-Know Your Customer) is the process of updating or revalidating a customer's KYC details with a financial institution or intermediary. The digital KYC app will still need to use tools like random prompts, time-stamping and geo-tagging to ensure the interaction is genuine.

<div><div></div><div>Chhatrapati Sambhajnagar Municipal Corporation</div><div>(Electrical) Section.</div></div>		
Contact No.0240-2333536-40	Office Address:- Chhatrapati Sambhajnagar Municipal Corporation. (Electrical) Section. Town Hall, Aurangabad.431001 Email:- eelight@aurangabadmahapalika.org	
Name of work		Bid Submission End Date
1.	Shifting of MSEDCIL DTC, Pole, HT/LT line due to road widening and obstruction to traffic at newly developing roads in Chhatrapati Sambhajnagar (Tender Amount 23,70,51,217/-) by the e-tendering, detailed information /NIT documents are available on the website https://www.mahatenders.gov.in	Date:20.12.2025 Time 5.00 PM
Advt. : 624/2025 Date : 10/12/2025		
Executive Engineer (Electrical) Chhatrapati Sambhajnagar Municipal corporation.		

BRIEFLY

SERGIO RAMOS BIDS
FAREWELL TO MONTERREY



Three days after Monterrey was eliminated in the Mexican Apertura semifinals, Spanish defender Sergio Ramos bid farewell to his team. The 39-year-old Ramos arrived in Mexico on a one-year contract that ended with Monterrey's elimination on Saturday. "It's never easy to say goodbye. A stage of my career that began with so much excitement in February has come to an end," Ramos posted Tuesday on his official social media accounts. "It has allowed me to discover a new country, a new city, a new style of football and has left me with so many new experiences and, more importantly, new friends." Ramos, who became captain of Monterrey, played in 34 matches in all competitions and scored eight goals. "I have left everything on the pitch and off it to be able to give my very best," the defender said. "I'll always look back fondly on this stage of my career."

COMMONWEALTH KHO KHO TO
BE HELD NEXT YEAR IN INDIA



Over 24 countries will compete in the inaugural Commonwealth Kho Kho Championship from March 9 to 14 next year, for which the venue is yet to be finalised in India. The Kho Kho Federation of India is in talks with several states to finalise the venue after Commonwealth Sport (CS) gave the approval for the event to take place in India. The event, which will see 16 men's and as many women's teams competing, will be organised on the lines of the first Kho Kho World Cup held in January this year in Delhi in which 23 nations participated. This will be the first Commonwealth Kho Kho event in India after Ahmedabad was recently officially confirmed as the host city for the 2030 Commonwealth Games.

India win bronze in FIH Men's Junior World Cup

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ Chennai

India produced a brave-heart performance, nullifying a two-goal deficit to beat Argentina 4-2 and clinch the bronze medal in the FIH Men's Junior World Cup on Wednesday. India, who won the title in 2016 in Lucknow, failed to finish on the podium on the last two occasions, ending fourth in 2021 in Bhubaneswar, and two years later in Kuala Lumpur. India produced a valiant fightback with Ankit Pal (49th minute), Manmeet Singh (52nd) and Anmol Ekka (58th) converting penalty corners, while Sharda Nand Tiwari finding the net from the spot in the 57th minute.

Argentina were the better side on display at least in the first two quarters, scoring through Nicolas Rodriguez (3rd minute) and Santiago Fernandez (44th).

The Argentines controlled the possession of the match in the first quarter as India struggled to get a foothold. Argentina secured their first



India's players celebrate a goal during an FIH Junior Men's Hockey World Cup match between India and Argentina at Mayor Radhakrishnan Hockey Stadium in Chennai, Tamil Nadu

PTI

chance in the third minute in the form of a penalty stroke following a foul by Anmol Ekka and Rodriguez made no mistake to hand his side the lead.

The Indians were guilty of giving away the ball too easily, which put paid to their chances in the first 15 minutes.

India had their best shot at the goal in the 20th minute but

Dilraj Singh's shot from top of the circle was finely saved by Argentina goalkeeper Joaquin Ruiz. The Indians started brightly after the change of ends and secured four back-to-

back penalty corners in the 31st minute but failed to execute a single one with Anmol Ekka flicking the final one over the post. Argentina kept up the pressure on the Indian defence

and secured their first penalty corner in the 37th minute but Indian goalkeeper Princedeep Singh made a brilliant double save to keep the hosts in the hunt. Argentina secured two more short corners in the 40th minute but failed to get past the Indian defence.

The visitors secured their fourth penalty corner in the 41st minute but Rodriguez flick was off target.

The Indians didn't lose heart and maintained the pressure in the final quarter and drew level, converting two penalty corners through deflections in the span of four minutes.

Ankit Pal reduced the margin in the 49th minute by deflecting in Anmol Ekka's flick from India's fifth penalty corner. Manmeet Singh drew parity for India four minutes later, deflecting in another Ekka's flick from India's sixth penalty corner.

With momentum on their side, India pressed hard on the Argentine defence thereafter and Tiwari scored from a penalty stroke three minutes from the final hooter.

India beat Uruguay in FIH Junior Women's World Cup

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ Santiago (Chile)

Goalkeeper Nidhi made several brilliant saves as India defeated Uruguay 3-1 in shootout after an intense 1-1 draw to stay in contention for a ninth place finish in the hockey Junior Women's World Cup.

Manisha (19') scored for India while Justina Arregui (60') slammed the equaliser for Uruguay on Tuesday in the 9/12 qualification match.

The first quarter saw India control the game, creating multiple chances early on. However, Uruguay won the first penalty corner in the fifth minute but squandered the chance.

India earned a penalty corner in the 18th minute and played an interesting variation by passing the ball to Sakshi Rana on the near post. But her shot was blocked by the rival goalkeeper.



Moments later, India broke the deadlock with Manisha (19') striking the ball from a distance as India took the lead.

The game opened up in the final quarter with Uruguay playing a lot more freely. With two minutes left on the clock, Uruguay switched their goalkeeper for an outfield player to push ahead in numbers and it paid off.

With two seconds left on

the clock, Uruguay won a penalty stroke. Justina Arregui converted the it to take the game into shootout.

India emerged victorious in the shootout as Purnima Yadav, Ishika and Kanika Siwach scored while goalkeeper Nidhi denied Uruguay thrice to ensure her team progresses in the tournament.

India will next play Spain on Thursday in the 9th/10th place match.

IOA and Italy's CONI sign MoU to strengthen bilateral sports cooperation

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ New Delhi

The Indian Olympic Association (IOA) and the Italian National Olympic Committee (CONI) on Wednesday signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) to strengthen bilateral cooperation in sports with a focus on training, infrastructure sharing and sports science collaboration.

The agreement provides a "structured framework for joint promotion of sports, exchange of expertise and mutual access to each nation's elite sporting infrastructure and high-performance centres for athletes, coaches and sports science professionals".

The signing ceremony was attended by Italy's Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation

Antonio Tajani and Union Minister for Youth Affairs and Sports Mansukh Mandaviya.

"Today marks a proud moment for the Indian Olympic movement. This partnership with CONI opens new horizons for our athletes to train, learn, and excel within one of the world's most respected sporting systems," PT Usha, IOA President, said in a release.

"The exchange of knowledge, expertise, and infrastructure will play a pivotal role in elevating India's global sporting performance. We look forward to a long and inspiring collaboration with our Italian counterparts."

The MoU outlines structured plans for joint training camps, coaching exchanges, collaborative sports science programmes, and development pathways for emerging athletes, signalling a new era of cooperation between the two Olympic committees.

"This partnership arrives at a crucial moment for India's sporting ambitions. Access to world-class facilities and joint training programmes will significantly strengthen our athletes' preparation for future Olympic cycles," Mandaviya said.

"The Government of India welcomes this initiative and is committed to supporting meaningful international collaborations that uplift Indian sport." Luciano Buonfiglio, President of CONI, said, "Italy and India share a deep passion for sport, and this MoU represents an important step in strengthening that bond."

"By opening our high-performance facilities and expertise to each other, we are building a bridge of excellence that will benefit both nations' athletes for years to come. CONI is delighted to join hands with IOA in this forward-looking initiative."

Liverpool 1-0 win over Inter Milan in Champions League

ASSOCIATED PRESS
■ London

Even from the penalty spot, Liverpool managed just fine without Mohamed Salah.

After leaving the Egypt forward in England, Liverpool got a much-needed boost with a 1-0 win over Inter Milan in the Champions League on Tuesday. Barcelona and Bayern Munich celebrated come-back wins and Chelsea lost.

With regular penalty taker Salah out of the squad following his public criticism of the club last week, Dominik Szoboszlai stepped up instead to score the 88th-minute penalty which earned a 1-0 win over one of the competition's best-performing teams.

It was all the more valuable for coming after a run of one win in six games in all competitions for Arne Slot's under-pressure team, which moved up to eighth and is now back in contention for a direct spot in the round of 16. Inter dropped to fifth.



Liverpool's players thought they had taken the lead with Ibrahima Konate's header in the 31st minute. After a video review that lasted several minutes, it was ruled out for handball as Virgil van Dijk had earlier nodded the ball on to the arm of Hugo Ekitike.

Having taken away a goal from Liverpool, VAR came to the visitors' aid when it spotted that Alessandro Bastoni had tugged Florian Wirtz's shirt in the area, with the midfielder flailing to the ground. Szoboszlai converted the penalty.

Bayern's new star shines

Bayern's 17-year-old midfielder Lennart Karl produced an audacious bit of skill to continue his high-scoring start to life in the Champions League in a 3-1 win over Sporting Lisbon which lifted Bayern to second behind Arsenal.

Karl scored his third goal in four career Champions League games, controlling a pass from Konrad Laimer in mid-air before volleying a shot from a tight angle over two onrushing defenders and past the goalkeeper.

It was part of a 12-minute, three-goal turnaround for Bayern after Joshua

Kimmich's own-goal handed Sporting the lead. Serge Gnabry leveled for Bayern when he was left unmarked at a corner in the 65th, before Karl scored Bayern's second in the 69th and defender Jonathan Tah made it 3-1 in the 77th.

Widely viewed as German soccer's best young talent this season, Karl became Bayern's youngest-ever Champions League scorer in October on his first start in the competitions.

Late on, Alphonso Davies came off the bench for the Canadian left back's first game since March after a serious knee injury.

Chelsea loses
Chelsea was beaten in the Champions League for the first time in nearly three months as Belgium forward Charles De Ketelaere set up the equalizer and scored an 83rd-minute winner as Atlanta came from behind to win 2-1.

Chelsea, which went ahead through Joao Pedro, dropped out of the top eight

automatic qualifying spots to 11th with its second loss. It was a fourth win for Atalanta, which climbed to third.

Gianluca Scamacca made it 1-1 by heading home a cross from De Ketelaere, who then drove in a shot that Chelsea goalkeeper Robert Sanchez got a hand to but couldn't keep out.

Koundé scores 2, Yamal sets record

Headers by Jules Koundé three minutes apart gave Barcelona a 2-1 comeback victory over Eintracht Frankfurt. Marcus Rashford assisted in the first goal in the 50th and Lamine Yamal with a cross in the second in the 53rd. That took Yamal to 14 career combined goals and assists in the Champions League, breaking a tie with Kylian Mbappe for the most by a player aged under 19, UEFA said.

The visitors had taken the lead with a goal by Ansgar Knauff in a 21st-minute breakaway at the renovated and only partially open Camp Nou stadium.

ASSOCIATED PRESS
■ Barcelona (Spain)

Barcelona coach Hansi Flick downplayed Lamine Yamal's reaction to being substituted late in the team's 2-1 win over Eintracht Frankfurt in the Champions League.

Yamal was replaced by Roony Bardghji in the 89th minute of the league-phase game. He walked off with a serious expression and appeared to be complaining to himself. He also didn't look happy after getting back to the bench.

"We changed Lamine with a few minutes to go because he was booked and it was late," Flick said. "If he was a bit annoyed, then I fully understand and I like it. I was a player too. It's fully acceptable, not a problem." Yamal was shown a yellow card in the 56th minute for a foul and will miss the team's next Champions League match.

His cross led to Jules Koundé's second goal in the 53rd to give Barcelona the come-from-behind victory



after the visitors had gone ahead in the 21st. Koundé also scored in the 50th.

The 18-year-old Yamal has produced more goal involvements — assists and goals — than any other player aged under 19 in Champions League history from group stage or league phase to final, according to UEFA. He has 14 — seven goals and seven assists. That is one more than Kylian Mbappé's previous record of 13 — 10 goals and three assists.

"It's great to have Jules scoring ... His talent and his

mentality are so important," Flick said. Koundé said it was "fun" to be able to make many forays into the attack.

"My first job is to defend well so I have to keep a balance," he said. "And there are games when we play against a back five — today Frankfurt were very deep, so you have to attack the spaces in behind, which is what I tried to do. I had success with those two goals."

It was the fifth consecutive match in which Barcelona conceded first. It rallied to victories in its last four games.

Real Madrid beat Wolfsburg in champions league

ASSOCIATED PRESS
■ London

Linda Caicedo raced clear from halfway to score the goal that clinched Real Madrid a 2-0 win over Wolfsburg in the Women's Champions League on Tuesday, while there were also victories for defending champion Arsenal and Juventus.

Paris Saint-Germain (PSG) stayed winless after five rounds after a 0-0 draw with OH Leuven, however, and cannot now progress to the knockout stage with one match remaining.

The 20-year-old Caicedo, regarded as one of the top younger players in the women's game, recently signed a long-term deal with Madrid and showcased her



talents with the second goal against Wolfsburg.

Played through by Caroline Weir, the Colombia striker outpaced the last defender after setting off inside her own half, rounded the goalkeeper, and slotted home a finish in the 67th minute. T

hat added to the opening goal in the 19th by Maria Méndez for Madrid, which finished the match with nine players. Maëlle Lakrar collected a second yellow card in first-half stoppage time, while Iris Santiago received a straight red in second-half

stoppage time.

Madrid moved above Wolfsburg and into third place — one of the four automatic qualifying places — with the win and is assured of at least a spot in the playoffs. So is Arsenal after a 1-0 home win over Twente, secured thanks to Beth Mead's deflected 10th-minute strike.

Juventus, meanwhile, thrashed St. Pölten 5-0 and climbed to second place, on the same points as Madrid and first-place Barcelona, which plays Benfica on Wednesday in its game in hand.

Cristiana Girelli scored two of Juve's goals — one of which was from the penalty spot.

PSG, a two-time runner-up and a semifinalist as recently as two seasons ago, will not even make it to the playoffs.

SIL to be held from February 16-26

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ New Delhi

The inaugural edition of the Shooting League of India (SLI) will be held from February 16 to 26 next year, the National Rifle Association of India (NRAI) said on Wednesday.

The dates have been finalised in alignment with the International Shooting Sport Federation's (ISSF) 2026 calendar to avoid clashes with major international competitions. The league had previously been deferred to early 2026.

The franchise-based league will feature several top Indian and international shooters competing in a mixed-team format across pistol, rifle and shotgun disciplines. "The SLI



is a milestone for our sport, franchise-built, athlete-first, and aligned to the global calendar to maximise participation," NRAI President Kalikesh Narayan Singh Deo said in a release.

"With mixed-team formats, compelling story-

lines, and a premium broadcast, we're set to deliver a world-class opening season that welcomes international stars and inspires India's next generation."

The competition will feature mixed team events in multiple categories —

pistol (10m, 25m), rifle (10m, 50m 3P), and shotgun (trap and skeet). The franchise-based teams will be divided into two pools for the league stage, followed by knockout rounds.

Players are drafted across four tiers — Elite Champions, World Elite, National Champions, and Junior & Youth — ensuring a mix of international stars, top Indian shooters, and emerging talent.

"With tighter formats, mixed-team dynamics, and a premium broadcast, the SLI can translate fine margins into compelling drama. It's the kind of platform that turns technical excellence into (a) must-watch sport," former World Champion Ronjan Sodhi said.

India to push ahead against SA in second T20I

BHARAT SHARMA
■ Mullanpur (New Chandigarh)

Yet to stamp his authority in the shortest format, Shubman Gill would be eying major gains on home soil when a well-rounded India look to extend their dominance over South Africa in the second T20 International on Thursday.

With only a travel day separating the first two games of the five-match series, Gill won't mind getting straight into the middle in search of a substantial knock.

India steamrolled South Africa in the series opener but the middling returns from Gill, since his T20 comeback in Asia Cup back in September, remains a talking point.

Following an impressive debut as Test captain in the UK, Gill was brought back into the T20 setup.

Even though Sanju Samson and his Punjab teammate Abhishek Sharma were doing the job at the top of the order, the team management showed immense faith in Gill's abilities as a T20 opener. The batter from Kerala was displaced and he has since then struggled to find a place in the playing eleven.

The Test and ODI captain can seamlessly perform the role that Virat Kohli performed for India till the T20 World Cup last year but the team, with batting options



Staff prepares the ground ahead of the second T20 International cricket match of a series between India and South Africa, at Maharaja Yadavindra Singh International Cricket Stadium in New Chandigarh

till number eight, has doubled down on its fearless approach since the triumph in Barbados, leaving little room for an anchor.

Gill certainly can't go hammer and tongs like Abhishek Sharma in the powerplay and therefore needs to figure out what works best for him. Besides Gill, captain Suryakumar Yadav, who has failed to find consistency over the past 12 months, is also facing additional scrutiny.

Couple of months down the line, Suryakumar would be leading India's World Cup defence at home and considering the added responsibility, flow of runs from his bat form a crucial piece of the puzzle heading into the ICC showpiece.

In the colder environment of New Chandigarh, India are unlikely to tinker with the winning combination. Returning to national duty from injury, Hardik Pandya reaffirmed his status as the

leading all-rounder in the game. His 28-ball 59 made a massive difference on a sticky wicket while it took him one ball to make an impact with the ball.

The selection on Tuesday also indicated that two strike bowlers, Arshdeep Singh and Kuldeep Yadav, will not be part of the same eleven due to the need for batting till number eight.

Arshdeep got the nod on this occasion and India's leading wicket-taker in the

format was once again able to provide the early wickets bowling alongside Jasprit Bumrah.

South Africa, on the other hand, would be looking for a drastically better outing with the bat after being bundled out for 74 in the run chase of 176. There is no time to reflect on the scale of the defeat and that can only be a good thing for the visitors.

"Nowadays in T20 cricket, there's not much time to look around and absorb. But

the biggest factor was obviously not being able to build partnerships, settling after losing wickets and getting some momentum on our side. So yeah, we'll have brief conversations," said skipper Aiden Markram.

The venue would be hosting its first ever T20 International after hosting two women's ODIs back in September.

During the last IPL, the pitches produced were not the easiest to bat on with scores ranging from excess of 200 to as low as 101.

On the sidelines of the fixture, stands named after Yuvraj Singh and Harmanpreet Kaur would also be unveiled.

Teams:

India: Suryakumar Yadav (captain), Abhishek Sharma, Shubman Gill, Tilak Varma, Hardik Pandya, Shivam Dube, Jitesh Sharma, Axar Patel, Varun Chakravarthi, Arshdeep Singh, Jasprit Bumrah, Kuldeep Yadav, Washington Sundar, Harshit Rana, Sanju Samson.

South Africa: Aiden Markram (captain), Quinton de Kock (wk), Tristan Stubbs, Dewald Brevis, David Miller, Donnovan Ferreira, Marco Jansen, Keshav Maharaj, Lutho Sipamla, Anrich Nortje, Lungi Ngidi, George Linde, Kweni Maphaka, Reeza Hendricks, Corbin Bosch, Tony de Zorzi, Ottneil Bartman.

SA batters criticised after historic collapse



TAPAN MOHANTA
■ Cuttack

At a loss to explain South Africa's capitulation in the series-opener, their batting coach Ashwell Prince said the visitors simply failed to answer the questions posed by India's "formidable" bowlers while being dismissed for their lowest T20I total of 74. Chasing 176, South Africa folded in 12.3 overs in a 101-run defeat in the opening match of the five-match series that marked the beginning of the two sides' build-up towards the global showpiece in India and Sri Lanka from February 7. "Obviously after a batting performance as such, that is one department that we will have to improve on quickly," Prince said at the post-match media interaction at the Barabati Stadium, on Tuesday.

"I thought the Indian bowlers, quite a formidable bowling attack, asked a lot of good questions. Ultimately, as a batting unit, we're not able to answer the questions. Tonight we weren't up to the task."

The two-paced wicket with the odd one rearing up also troubled the South African batters as Indian bowlers exploited the conditions beautifully.

Prince said the bounce should not be an excuse as they are used to playing on lively wickets back home.

"I think any score that you keep to under 180 in T20 cricket is a chaseable score absolutely. There was a bit of bounce, it seemed like, but being South Africans, we should be accustomed to bounce." As I said, the Indian bowlers asked a lot of good questions. Ultimately, we weren't able to answer," he said blaming the batting unit. The decision to bowl first after winning the toss seemed to have backfired but Prince said they did well to keep India's total in

check.

"I thought the pitch was good. Not every pitch that you bat on is supposed to be a 220 pitch," he said.

India also had their share of struggles and kept losing wickets before Pandya's late heroics lifted them to 175/6. "They had to work hard for the first part of the innings. Then, obviously Hardik came in and played a brilliant knock to give them a competitive score."

"I don't think in any cricket match you can decide at the halfway stage if you have a winning score. But what you can do is put up a competitive score and obviously it turned out to be enough."

All praise for Pandya's comeback fifty, Prince said the all-rounder is a calm six-hitter and his clarity in execution stood out once again.

"Hardik obviously played an outstanding innings. I think we have to give him a lot of credit. He has come back from an injury."

"He has come back looking sharp. He picked the right moments to attack with a spin on initially. There wasn't a lot of spin on offer so he got a couple of early sixes away," Prince acknowledged. "Against the seamers towards the end, he put the pressure on to them. He struck the ball as cleanly as ever so a lot of credit has to go to him."

Clarity in shot-execution was the key to Hardik's success, felt Prince.

"He is a six-hitter but he is also calm. I think identifying the right balls to attack comes with a lot of experience. As soon as the ball was in areas that he is very strong at, he put a good swing on it, no half measures. "I think most of the time when Hardik hits it, he is not tentative. There is clarity in his thinking and there is clarity in his execution. It was an outstanding innings."

Kohli rises to No 2 in ICC ODI rankings



PRESS TRUST OF INDIA
■ Dubai

India great Virat Kohli's push to regain the top ODI batter spot received a boost as he moved up to the second place in the latest ICC rankings released on Wednesday.

Kohli hasn't held the No.1 position for ODI batters since he was displaced by Pakistan's Babar Azam in April 2021. But the right-hander is closing in on the top spot following his superb recent efforts for India in the three-match ODI series against South Africa.

The 37-year-old was adjudged Player of the Series for his 302 runs across the three matches and he was duly rewarded on the latest set of rankings as he improved two places to second overall behind teammate Rohit Sharma.

Rohit amassed 146 runs across the series to hold on to his spot at the top of the rankings, with Kohli closing to within eight rating points on the back of his unbeaten innings of 65 not out in the series finale in Visakhapatnam.

It helped India clinch the three-match series 2-1.

India ODI skipper Shubman Gill retained his fifth spot despite missing the three-match series while stand-in skipper KL Rahul rose two places to 12th overall after making two fifties in the rubber.

Left-arm spinner Kuldeep Yadav moved up three spots to third in the bowlers' chart. South Africa trio of Quinton de Kock (up three runs to 13th), Aiden Markram (up four places to 25th) and Temba Bavuma (up three spots to 37th) also made gains on the rankings for ODI batters.

Healthy competition brings out A-game: Jitesh

TAPAN MOHANTA
■ Cuttack

Jitesh Sharma, who has emerged as India's preferred wicketkeeper-batter in T20 format with less than two months left for the World Cup, has played down his 'competition' with Sanju Samson in the squad, saying it only brings out his "A-game" to the fore, strengthening the side.

India once again preferred Jitesh over Sanju for the opening T20I of the five-match series against South Africa, a game the hosts won convincingly by 101 runs at Barabati Stadium on Tuesday.

"He (Sanju) is a great player. If you have to compete against him and play shoulder to shoulder, then I have to bring my A-game. I think we both are trying to play for India, not for other teams," the 32-year-old said at the post-match interaction.

Sanju, who finished last year as India's leading T20I

run-getter with 436 runs including three centuries, had formed a formidable opening pairing with Abhishek Sharma.

But the return of Shubman Gill to the T20I top order has unsettled the batting line-up, pushing Sanju lower than his preferred opening position.

In the last three T20Is against Australia, the management leaned towards Jitesh, seeing him as a natural middle and lower-order option more suited to finishing games.

India's T20I captain Suryakumar Yadav had also said Gill "deserved" to return as opener, a comment widely read as another hint that Sanju's role in the XI is uncertain under the current team plan. But Jitesh played down the individual competition, choosing instead to emphasise camaraderie and shared ambition.

"I am very grateful that he is in the team and I'm under him. Frankly speaking, he is like an elder brother to me. I think because of healthy



competition, your talent comes out. I think it's good for the team also.

"There is so much talent in this Indian team. You can feel it that Sanju is out and I'm playing. "We are like brothers. We share lots of experience with each other. He helps me a lot whenever I do keeping or batting."

Jitesh contributed an unbeaten 10 off five balls in

an unbroken 38-run partnership with Hardik Pandya as India plundered 71 runs in the final six overs to finish on 175/6.

A reliable lower-order option since his debut at the Asian Games in 2023, Jitesh said he thrives in the finishing role -- something he has repeatedly taken up in the IPL and recent bilateral series.

New Zealand bowl out West Indies for 205 in the second test

ASSOCIATED PRESS
■ Wellington (New Zealand)

New Zealand fast bowler Blair Tickner was helped from the field with a shoulder injury after taking 4-32 on the first day of the second test against the West Indies on Wednesday in the latest cruel blow in a career flecked with tragedy.

Tickner fell heavily while fielding a ball at fine leg in his first test in more than two years and only the fourth of his career. He lay motionless while being assisted by medical staff before being carefully lifted from the field on a stretcher.

The teams played to a draw in the series opener at Christchurch.

Tickner bowled well in tandem with Michael Rae who took 3-65 on debut as New Zealand bowled out the West Indies for 205 in 75 overs. Devon Conway and Tom Latham were tested in the last 40 minutes but saw New Zealand to stumps at 24 without loss.

"I guess on the first day of a test match if you've rolled the other team for 200 and you're 20 or so without loss, you're happy," Tickner said. "It's been a really surreal couple of days for me since I knew I was going to play. Pinch me."

"Today if someone asked me when do you get comfortable bowling. You don't."

Tickner's injury adds to

a growing catalog for New Zealand who already are without pacers Matt Henry, Will O'Rourke, Ben Sears, Nathan Smith and Kyle Jamieson. Mitchell Hay also was handed a test debut Wednesday in place of wicketkeeper Tom Blundell who has a hamstring strain.

The injury to Tickner is particularly poignant, given the setbacks he has had to overcome throughout his career. Just before his test debut, his father's house was destroyed in a cyclone. And while playing for Derbyshire, his wife Sarah was diagnosed with leukemia.

"Things are bigger than cricket," Tickner told media before the current match.

He learned of Sarah's diagnosis as he was about to start a four-day match for Derbyshire in the English county championship. The England Cricket Board ruled

he could not be replaced at late notice.

"So I had to play that game knowing my wife had leukemia, going back and forth to the hospital and playing," Tickner said. "Looking back, it's crazy."

Sarah went through chemotherapy in New Zealand while pregnant with their first child. She is now in remission.

"If something went bad, I'd always be there. It was a journey for sure," Tickner said. "She is still having monthly chemo but she's a strong woman. It's been a big ordeal for the family but we're getting out the other side."

The West Indies came into the match on a high after their superb effort to draw the first test. After New Zealand had set them 531 to win, the West Indies batted more than 12 hours and fin-

ished 457-6. Justin Greaves made an unbeaten 202 and Kemar Roach batted four and a half hours for 58.

"The guys are very confident coming into this game," captain Roston Chase said at the toss. The confidence showed, even after the West Indies lost the toss. John Campbell and Brandon King put on 66 for the first wicket, the best opening stand for the West Indies in 21 innings.

At lunch the West Indies were 92-2 and at tea 175-4, still on top.

But as the pitch hardened, Tickner and Rae came into their own. The ball came off the pitch more quickly and began to deviate a little off the seam.

Three wickets fell quickly at the start of the last session and the West Indies slipped to 184-7 before Tickner's injury.

Glenn Phillip, who

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