



A Day of Reckoning for Indian Judiciary

SC initiates probe in Delhi High Court Judge case

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

After a day-long turns and twists on the media report of huge pile of cash found in the Delhi High Court Judge Justice Yashwant Varma's home by the fire brigade, the Supreme Court on Friday said misinformation and rumours were being spread over the incident. The top court which initiated an in-house inquiry on the matter said it is waiting for the report from Delhi High Court Chief Justice. Meanwhile Fire Services Chief Atul Garg said there was no cash found from Justice Varma's residence.



Justice Yashwant Varma PTI

As the controversies broke out, by afternoon, Justice Varma took leave from work. The Supreme Court in a statement in the evening said the proposal for Justice Varma's transfer to Allahabad High Court was independent and separate from in-house enquiry procedure. The top court said upon receiving information, the Delhi High Court Chief Justice commenced an in-house enquiry procedure collecting evidence and information.

The High Court Chief Justice DK Upadhyaya, who had commenced enquiry prior to March 20 collegium meeting, would submit a report to Chief Justice of India Sanjiv Khanna today itself, said the top court. Following its examination, the court would proceed for "further and necessary" action, added the statement from Supreme Court.

Fire fighters found no cash during their operation to douse flames at the residence of Justice Varma, Delhi Fire Services Chief Atul Garg said. The control room received a call about a blaze at Varma's Lutyns Delhi residence at 11.35 pm on March 14 and two fire tenders were immediately

rushed to the spot, Garg told media. Fire tenders reached the spot at 11.43 pm. The fire was in a store room stocked with stationery and domestic articles, Garg said, adding that it took 15 minutes to control the flames. There were no casualties.

"Soon after dousing the flames, we informed Police about the fire incident. Thereafter, a team of fire department personnel left the spot. Our fire fighters did not find any cash during their fire fighting operation," the DFS chief said.

The Allahabad High Court Bar Association opposed the transfer Justice Varma and said they may go for an indefinite strike against making the Allahabad HC as "trashbin." In a resolution passed soon after the news of the judge's trans-

fer by a Supreme Court collegium was reported, the association said, "We were taken back that the Supreme Court has transferred Justice Yashwant Varma back to Allahabad High Court..."

The resolution, naming association president and senior advocate Anil Tiwari as the signatory, claims that the discovery of the "unaccounted money" from the judge's house was of "₹15 Crore." "Supreme Court has taken cognisance on the matter immediately and unanimously decide repatriate Justice Yashwant Varma to Allahabad High Court," it said. The statement added, "The decision of the collegium raises a serious question as to whether the Allahabad high Court is a trash bin?"

The matter was raised in the Rajya Sabha and Chairman Jagdeep Dhankhar saying he will find a mechanism for holding a structured discussion on the issue. Raising the issue in the morning session, Congress MP Jairam Ramesh also sought the Chair's response on judicial accountability and reminded him about a pending notice regarding impeachment of a judge of the Allahabad High Court. "This morning, we have read about a shocking case of huge amounts of cash unearthed at the residence of a judge of the Delhi High Court," Ramesh said.

He also pointed out that earlier, 50 members of Parliament had submitted a notice to the chairman regarding certain remarks that were made by a judge of the Allahabad High Court. Ramesh said the Chairman himself has repeatedly spoken about the urgency for judicial accountability. The senior Congress member also sought to remind Dhankhar that he had directed the Leader of the House on this issue.

Justice Varma accused in CBI FIR

J GOPIKRISHNAN ■ New Delhi

The controversial judge Justice Yashwant Varma was named as accused by CBI in February 2018 in case related to bank loan fraud by Simbhaoli Sugars Limited. For CBI, the FIR No: RCBD1/2018/E/0002 dated February 22, 2018 is a hot potato due to the name of Yashwant Varma as accused who had already become a judge in Allahabad High Court in October 2014. The agency was registering FIR based on a complaint by Oriental Bank of Commerce filed on 2017, without knowing that Varma had already become a High Court judge, having impunity. The bank loan fraud case is an interesting one. Varma who was a lawyer with expertise in tax laws was also non-executive director of the big sugar company Simbhaoli Sugars Limited and during this period the company took a loan to give money to sugar farmers to buy their products. According to the Oriental Bank, which filed complaint to CBI named all the 10 directors of the sugar company for the bank loan fraud raging above ₹109 Crore.

Justice Varma was named as ninth accused in the FIR along with sugar company's managing director Gurmit Singh Mann, deputy managing director Gural Singh, CEO GSC Rao and CFO Sanjay Tapiya, executive directors Gursimran Kaur.

The bank's complaint also named other five non-executive directors along with Varma, who during the bank loan period was also a practicing lawyer in 2012. In October 2014, Advocate Yashwant Varma became Allahabad HC judge. When the loan amount was not repaid and the irregularities in the disbursement to sugar farmers were found in later years, the bank filed complaint to CBI in November 2017 and within months in February 2018, the agency filed a 13 page FIR which also named Varma.

Union Minister calls out Allahabad HC rape ruling

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

Union Women and Child Development Minister Annapurna Devi on Friday said she "completely disagreed" with Allahabad High Court's ruling on what constituted rape or attempt to rape and urged the Supreme Court to intervene in the matter.

Her reaction came after the high court, in an order earlier this week, ruled that mere grabbing of breasts and snapping pyjama strings did not amount to rape or attempt to rape but fell under the ambit of assault or use of criminal force against any woman with the intent to disrobe or compel her to be naked.

"I am completely against this decision and the Supreme Court should take serious note of it. Such a ruling has no place in a civilised society," Devi, said outside Parliament. She also expressed concern over the broader implications of the judgment, warning that it could send the wrong message to society. "Somewhere, this will have a negative impact on society and we will discuss this matter further," she added. The case involved an 11-year-old girl in Uttar Pradesh's Kasganj, who was assaulted by two accused, identified as Pawan and Akash, in 2021. The accused grabbed her breasts, snapped her pyjama strings and attempted to drag her under a culvert. The assailants fled when passersby intervened.

Rajya Sabha MP Swati Maliwal also slammed the ruling as "shameful" and "absolutely wrong". She questioned the message such a ruling sent to society, particularly regarding crimes against children. "This is deeply shameful and absolutely wrong. What message do they want to give to society? That a young girl can be subjected to such horrific acts

and it still won't be considered rape?" she told reporters outside Parliament.

Maliwal also urged the Supreme Court to immediately intervene and take strict action against such judicial interpretations. "The Supreme Court should intervene in this matter without delay, and strict action must be taken," she said.

CPI general secretary D Raja has also slammed the judge's remarks on sexual violence as "appalling". "Grabbing breasts or snapping a pyjama string isn't attempt to rape? This trivialises sexual violence and shows the tight grip of patriarchy on our institutions. The law must prioritise survivors' trauma, not minimise it," he said in a social media

This is deeply shameful and absolutely wrong. What message do they want to give to society? That a young girl can be subjected to such horrific acts and it still won't be considered rape?

— ANNAPURNA DEVI, UNION MINISTER

post on Thursday. "People see the judiciary as the last hope and such conduct puts a question mark before the credibility of the judiciary. Shameful!" he added. Legal experts too deplored the observation of the Allahabad High Court on what constitutes a rape charge, calling for a restraint by judges and underlining the drop in public confidence in the judiciary due to such statements.

Senior advocate and Supreme Court Bar Association president Kapil Sibal took to social media saying, "God save this country with such judges adorning the Bench! The SC has been too soft in dealing with errant judges (sic)."

NDA dharma in Naidu's Andhra Pradesh

KUMAR CHELLAPPAN ■ Chennai

Viewing to safeguard Lord Venkateswara Swamy's assets in the country and across the world, the Andhra Pradesh Chief Minister N Chandrababu Naidu declared that people working in TTD should be Hindus. Same time he mentioned that non-Hindus currently working in the premises will be given opportunities elsewhere.

"People from other religions will not be there in the worship places of Christians and Muslims. Religious places of a particular religion will only have people belonging to that particular religion," Naidu said talking to media after he visited the temple and offered prayers with his family.

Naidu who is part of the NDA alliance also said that Lord Venkateswara Swamy temples will be built overseas where Hindus are in large numbers. The move to transfer non-Hindu staff from Tirupati

Temple is likely earn the wrath of the Congress. "We have resolved to build Venkateswara Temples in every State capital across India. To achieve this, we will send letters to all chief ministers. Additionally we will establish Venkateswara temples in regions worldwide where there is a significant Hindu population," said Naidu.

People working in TTD should be Hindus. Same time he mentioned that non-Hindus currently working in the premises will be given opportunities elsewhere

— N CHANDRABABU NAIDU, CHIEF MINISTER

Lord Venkateswara, another name of Vishnu, is rated as the richest Indian God as well as the second richest God in the world. It has assets to the tune of ₹2.5 Lakh Crore in various forms. There are

days when the temple hundi records offerings worth more than ₹2.5 Crore. The temple boasts of a university, hospital, many schools, veda patasalas and even a satellite TV channel (Sre Venkateswara Bhakti Channel) airing the live sevas and poojas. Tirumala Tirupati Devasthanam, headed by an IAS officer appointed by the State Government administers the temple. Various Hindu organisations like VHP have been calling for the liberation of the temple from the shackles of the Government and handing over the administration to the devotees.

Vedic scholar Parappanagadi Unnikrishnan Panicker, who has held Deva Prasnam at Tirupati Venkateswara Temple twice in the past welcomed the move to establish such temples across the world. "The deity at Tirupati has special poojas as mandated by Agama sastrha. If this is replicated all over, the world will become a much better place to live," said Unnikrishnan Panicker.

Home Minister tears into Opposition over north-south language war

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE ■ New Delhi

Union Home Minister Amit Shah on Friday attacked opposition parties in the Rajya Sabha for raking up the language row, saying they were doing so to gain political mileage and hide their corruption.

Shah also said after December 2025, he will do correspond with chief ministers, MPs and common people in their respective languages.

Making these assertions while replying to the debate in the Upper House on the working of the ministry of home affairs, he said there have been enough divisions in the nation in the name of language and it should not happen anymore as Hindi is not in competition with other languages but a friend of those. "Some parties are raking up the language issue for their own politics. They are doing it just to hide their corruption," he said.

The DMK-led Tamil Nadu government and the Centre have been at loggerheads over the implementation of the new National Education Policy and the three-language formula proposed under it.

Shah also said that after December, he will do all correspondence with chief ministers, MPs and common people in their respective languages.



Home Minister Amit Shah speaks in the Rajya Sabha during the Budget session of Parliament PTI

ing row over the three-language formula implementation outlined in the National Education Policy.

The Home Minister said every Indian language is a treasure for the country. "Hindi is not in competition with any Indian language, it is only a friend of other languages," the senior BJP leader said.

Dismissing the allegation of Hindi imposition, he said every Indian language is a treasure for the country. Shah informed the House that a new department of Indian languages has been established under the 'Raajbhasha Vibhaag' (Department of Official Language) of the Home Ministry.

"I want to say this so that those who want to divide the country in the name of language do not get an agenda... The Modi government has established a department of Indian Languages which will work on spreading all Indian languages. Tamil, Telugu, Punjabi, Assamese... Every language has been included, and there will be apps for translation too," he said.

The Home Minister said some people have accused the Union government of being against Southern languages. "How is that possible? I come from Gujarat, Nirmala (Sitharaman) ji is from Tamil Nadu," he said.

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Har Pal Aapke Saath

Chambal region leading the way in industrial development: CM

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Chief Minister Mohan Yadav stated that the Chambal region is writing a golden chapter in the industrial development of the state. He emphasized that Chambal's land is fertile, productive, and sustainable. The unwavering spirit of Chambal is unmatched. He made these remarks on Friday while performing the Bhoomi-Poojan of a Rs. 1,000 crore modern mega unit of Elixir Industries in Malanpur Industrial Area of Bhind district. On this occasion, Bhoomi-Poojan was also conducted for 7 units at Gwalior Readymade Garment Park and 11 units at the industrial area of Piparseva, Morena district. Dr. Yadav highlighted that Chambal is now recognized for its development. Many industrial units have been established in the region due to Prime Minister

Narendra Modi's vision and the commitment of the state government. These industries are providing employment opportunities to unemployed youth. The event was attended by Panchayat and Rural Development Minister & District In-Charge Minister Prahlad Patel, New & Renewable Energy Minister Rakesh Shukla, District Panchayat President Smt. Kamna Singh Bhadoria, National President, National Commission on Schedule Cast, Lal Singh Arya, Gohad MLA Keshav Desai, Lahar MLA Ambarish Sharma, Devendra Singh Narwaria, and Elixir Industries Private Limited Chairman Arun Goyal, along with other local representatives and dignitaries. Energy Minister Pradyumn Singh Tomar, joining virtually, thanked the Chief Minister for advancing industrial development in the Gwalior-Chambal region. He noted that

new industrial units at Gwalior's Readymade Garment Park would generate employment for local youth. Yadav reiterated the government's commitment to industrial development in the state. He stated that through Investors' Summits and Regional Industry Conclaves, investors have been invited from both within the country and abroad, yielding positive results. Numerous industrial units are being established in the Gwalior-Chambal division, providing better employment opportunities for the region's youth. He also mentioned that alongside industrial growth, the government is making decisions to benefit farmers. The Chambal-Kalisindh-Parvati (PKC) Link Project will bring prosperity to the region, with Chambal receiving the most significant benefits.

Panchayat and Rural Development Minister Prahlad Patel expressed happiness over the industrial progress in the Chambal region, stating that the Rs. 1,000 crore investment in Malanpur will mark a new chapter in the area's development. The industrial boom is creating a favourable environment for economic growth and employment opportunities. New & Renewable Energy Minister Rakesh Shukla emphasized that Prime Minister Modi's vision and Chief Minister Yadav's dedication have accelerated industrial growth in the state. The establishment of a Rs. 1,000 crore unit in Malanpur will provide better opportunities for the youth in the region. Chief Minister Dr. Yadav virtually interacted with the entrepreneurs setting up new units at Gwalior Readymade Garment Park and Piparseva, Morena. He

spoke with Amit Jain, Mohit Shivhare, Harshit Bansal, and Sanjay Khandelwal regarding their operations. Congratulating them, he urged them to contribute to the state's development and play a crucial role in generating employment. To elevate Madhya Pradesh's industrial growth, Elixir Industries Private Limited is establishing a mega-scale modern unit at Malanpur with an investment of approximately ₹1,000 crore. This facility will manufacture Medium-Density Fiberboard (MDF), plywood, and other value-added products. This project is a historic step for the state's industrial landscape, promoting employment, agro-based industries, and a greener environment. Elixir Industries Private Limited's contribution will be a significant milestone in Madhya Pradesh's industrial progress.



Madhya Pradesh Chief Minister Mohan Yadav addresses the foundation stone laying ceremony of Elixir Industries in Malanpur industrial area, Bhind, Madhya Pradesh on Friday. Pioneer photo

Cong MLA Jandel's headstand highlights constituency neglect

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

During the ongoing Budget Session of the Madhya Pradesh Assembly, heated exchanges between the ruling BJP and the opposition Congress continue to draw attention. Congress legislators are adopting unique methods to protest against the government, while BJP ministers and MLAs are actively countering their accusations. On Thursday, the Assembly witnessed a dramatic scene when a Congress MLA from the Chambal region performed a Shirshasana (headstand) inside the House, declaring that he would 'become a saint'. Congress MLA Babu Jandel from Sheepr staged the unusual protest, alleging that the state government had made no provisions for the

development of his constituency in the budget. While addressing the Assembly, Jandel said, "I do not understand politics. I will become a saint again because I was a saint before, and I do not know how to do politics." After making these remarks, he performed the headstand inside the Assembly. Jandel also accused the government of irregularities in the Jal Jeevan Mission and demanded action. His unusual protest once again made him the center of public attention. This is not the first time MLA Babu Jandel has made headlines with his unconventional style. In 2021, he tore his kurta outside the Assembly during a protest. At the time, he criticized the government by saying, "The people of my constituency do not have

clothes to wear, so how can I wear one?" This act went viral on social media, drawing widespread attention. Earlier on Thursday, Congress MLAs staged another protest outside the Assembly. Mahidpur MLA Dinesh Jain Bose arrived dressed as Kumbhakarna, a character from the epic Ramayana, symbolizing the government's alleged inaction. The Congress legislators claimed that the BJP government is "sleeping" despite multiple issues facing the state, including corruption and lack of development. Jandel's headstand and other dramatic protests by the Congress MLAs highlight their ongoing efforts to bring public attention to what they claim are the failures of the BJP-led government in Madhya Pradesh.

Group verification for Swachh Survekshan-2024 underway

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Cleanliness is a resolution that has been transformed into a mass movement in Madhya Pradesh. The state has embraced Prime Minister Narendra Modi's vision of cleanliness. The results of the cleanliness movement are now becoming visible. Like every year, the world's largest cleanliness competition, Swachh Survekshan-2024, is in progress. Cities in the state are actively participating in Swachh Survekshan with great seriousness. During the survey, teams from the Government of India visit cities to assess their cleanliness management. The survey includes three major evaluations: the basic pre-

paredness for cleanliness, Open Defecation Free (ODF++) and Water+ certification for proper wastewater management, and the star rating for garbage-free cities with 1-star, 3-star, 5-star, and 7-star ratings. Currently, the basic preparedness assessment is underway, with testing completed in 269 cities. Survey teams are reaching the remaining cities for their evaluation. After this phase, the assessments for ODF++ certification and star ratings will begin. It is noteworthy that urban bodies in Madhya Pradesh work throughout the year to maintain urban cleanliness. An effective system has been developed for regular waste collection, transportation, and disposal, ensuring the cleanliness of cities.

Muslim boy accused of harassing girl faces public humiliation

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

A video surfaced in Shujalpur, Shajapur district, on Friday, showing a disturbing incident where a group of people placed slippers on the head of a 16-year-old 9th-grade student and forced him to say, "Love Jihad is a sin, Hindu organizations are our father." The incident reportedly took place at a cafe in Shujalpur on Thursday night. The minor boy was sitting with a 10th-grade girl when some individuals arrived, assaulted the boy, and humiliated him. The girl claimed she had come to the cafe for some work. Following a complaint from the girl's brother, the police registered a case against the minor student under the POCOS Act. Additionally, a case of threatening behavior

was filed against the boy's father. However, no action has been taken yet regarding the assault on the minor student in the cafe or the act of forcing him to place slippers on his head. Head Constable Narendra from Shujalpur City Police Station provided details, stating that the girl is a resident of a village in Rajgarh district and is currently appearing for her 10th-grade exams. She had been friends with the 9th-grade student for about a year. The girl's brother informed the police that his sister had befriended the boy on Instagram. The boy traveled 40 kilometers to Sarangpur to meet her and took some photos with her. When the girl later tried to end the friendship, the boy allegedly threatened to make the photos viral. The brother further stated that

a few months ago, he called the boy to discuss the matter, but the boy's father answered the phone and began threatening him instead. On Thursday, the boy called the girl to Shujalpur, where they met at a cafe. There, the boy allegedly molested her. The girl's family claims that on March 20, around 1:30 PM, the boy called the girl again, threatening to leak the photos and demanding that she take a bus to Shujalpur. When she arrived, the boy was waiting at Akodia Naka. The girl repeatedly asked him to delete the photos, but the boy insisted they go to a nearby cafe first. At the cafe, the boy allegedly held the girl's hand and molested her. When she shouted for help, passersby Devpal Singh and Deepak Sharma intervened and assisted her. The boy fled the scene shortly after.



Muslim devotees offer prayers on the third Friday during the holy month of Ramadan at Moti Masjid in Bhopal. Pioneer photo

Minister announces suspension of inspector following Cong MLA's plea

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

In a dramatic turn of events during the Madhya Pradesh Assembly session on Friday, emotions ran high as Congress MLA Abhay Mishra raised allegations of police harassment against him and his family. Mishra, representing Semariya in Rewa district, became visibly emotional while urging the government to take action against a police officer who, he claimed, had falsely implicated him and his son in a criminal case. Mishra informed the House that an FIR was lodged against him and his son at Chorahata police station on December 16, 2022. He alleged that the case was riddled with inconsistencies and demanded immediate action against the officer responsible. With a choked voice, the MLA pleaded for justice, even declaring that he was willing to fall at the government's feet if nec-

Congress MLA Abhay Mishra informed the House that an FIR was lodged against him and his son at Chorahata police station on December 16, 2022

essary. Despite assurances from Minister of State for Home, Narendra Shivaji Patel, that there were other avenues to resolve the matter privately, Mishra stood firm in his demands. Patel emphasized that issues involving public representatives should be handled with discretion to uphold their dignity but assured Mishra that no injustice would be done. As the Assembly grew tense, Mishra warned that he might resort to an extreme step if his grievances were not addressed. The minister, moved by Mishra's emotional appeal, promised a thorough investigation and announced the transfer and

suspension of the inspector in question. Patel added that action would also be taken against the person who had allegedly filed a false complaint. The opposition, led by senior Congress leader Ajay Singh, supported Mishra's claims and criticized the government's inaction on police misconduct. Singh remarked that had the administration acted on time in other cases, incidents like the recent Mauganj violence—where a police officer and a civilian were killed—could have been prevented. Leader of Opposition Umang Singhar echoed these concerns, highlighting a similar case involving tribal Congress

MLA Narayan Singh Patta. He was joined by Deputy Leader of Opposition Hemant Katara and other Congress MLAs, including Bhanwar Singh Shekhawat, who collectively condemned the state government's handling of law enforcement issues. Patel's announcement of the inspector's suspension and promised action against the complainant eventually calmed the opposition, restoring order in the Assembly. Speaking to mediaperson later, Mishra suggested that Patel's emotional response might have stemmed from personal experience. "Every human being carries compassion and a sense of mercy," Mishra said, referring to a previous case where the minister's own son had faced legal troubles over what he described as a minor issue. The incident underscored rising tensions between the ruling party and the opposition over police accountability and administrative transparency in Madhya Pradesh.

80 MVAR 765 kV Reactor developed in BHEL Bhopal handed over to Powergrid

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

In a simple program organized today at Transformer Department, BHEL, Bhopal, "Compact & Energy Efficient 80 MVAR 765 kV Reactor" developed by Transformer Department was handed over to POWERGRID for installation at Ahmedabad Substation. On this occasion Pradeep Kumar Upadhyay General Manager (Operation), Avinash Chandra, SK Mahajan and Rajesh Kumar Agarwal and all General Managers were present. BHEL, Bhopal has recently developed, manufactured and successfully tested this reactor in presence of POWERGRID representatives. This is the first supply of 27 Nos. of 80 MVAR 765 kV reactors ordered from BHEL by POWERGRID. These reactors are designed to be compact and energy efficient, within the total loss and resistive loss limits prescribed by Central Electricity Authority. They are designed with special FEM software to minimize vibrations and stresses on the surface of the reactor tank. During testing at UHV Lab, BHEL, Bhopal, it met all the quality parameters.

These reactors will be installed at POWERGRID's Ahmedabad and Vataman substations, Gujarat and will help in utilizing the energy generated from various solar and wind power plants in Gujarat and transmitting it to industries and other load centers. It will also be a significant contribution of BHEL in achieving India's target of achieving 500 GW of non-fossil power capacity by the year 2030. Meanwhile, Rupesh Telang, General Manager (Feeders) inaugurated the new stator dye shoe for 32 ton press today at Block-10, Press Shop, Feeders Department. Ved Vrat Khare, Additional General Manager (CIM, PRM, TGM), Mahendra Kumar Sahare, Senior Deputy General Manager (Press Shop), Sanil Toppo, Senior Deputy General Manager (TGM), Rajesh Toppo, Senior Deputy General Manager (TGM), Vivek Singh Yadav, Deputy General Manager (EMX), all the employees of the department and representatives of unions were also present on this occasion. This 32 ton press was used only for making rotor punchings. Notching of segment stators was not possible on this press due to small bed size.

Make others aware along with yourself: ACS

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

We all are consumers in one way or another, but we are not aware of our rights. It is our responsibility to make others in society aware along with ourselves. Additional Chief Secretary of Food, Civil Supplies, and Consumer Protection, Rashmi Arun Shami, expressed this view at the state-level program organized in Bhopal on the occasion of World Consumer Rights Day. Mrs. Shami said that currently, most purchases are being made through e-platforms. Consumers should know what actions can be taken if they do not receive quality products. Cases up to ₹50 lakh are heard in district consumer protection courts, cases from Rs 50 lakh to ₹2 crore in the state consumer protection commission, and cases above this amount in the national consumer protection commission. If consumers are dissatisfied with a decision, they can appeal at the next level within 45 days. She urged social organizations to continue raising consumer awareness.

BoB launches 'Baroda mDigiNext' mobile app for CC management

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

Bank of Baroda has launched the Baroda mDigiNext mobile app, a dedicated cash management services platform for its corporate customers utilizing Baroda Cash Management Services (BCMS). With this initiative, Bank of Baroda becomes one of the few banks in India to offer a specialized app addressing corporate cash management needs. The Baroda mDigiNext mobile app offers a comprehensive suite of payment functionalities aimed at transforming how businesses manage their working capital and cash flows. The app is designed to enhance efficiency, facilitate faster transactions, and provide ease of operation, allowing corporate clients to manage financial workflows seamlessly. The advanced app provides 24x7 access to essential and sophisticated financial tools, enabling corporate clients to make swift, informed decisions from anywhere. The platform aims to streamline cash management operations while empowering businesses with greater control and real-time insights.

Speaking on the launch, Bank of Baroda's Managing Director & CEO, Shri Debadatta Chand, said, "With the launch of the Baroda mDigiNext mobile app for corporate customers, we are setting a new benchmark in cash management and banking services. The app offers a user-friendly interface and advanced tools, providing seamless execution and delivering valuable insights to help our corporate clients stay agile in a competitive business environment." Bank of Baroda's Executive Director, Shri Lalit Tyagi, described the app as a landmark innovation in cash management services. He stated, "The launch of the Baroda mDigiNext mobile app marks a significant milestone in our commitment to delivering innovative, future-ready digital solutions. As a trusted banking partner for corporate customers in India, this app will enhance convenience, efficiency, and control over cash flow management for our clients." The Baroda mDigiNext mobile app reflects Bank of Baroda's ongoing efforts to adopt cutting-edge technology and provide superior digital banking solutions, reinforcing its position as a leader in corporate financial services.



Devotees light a huge lamp containing 1001 wicks (Vilakku) to mark 49th foundation day of Indira Gandhi Rashtriya Manav Sangrahalaya (IGRAMS) in Bhopal on Friday. Pioneer photo

21-year-old youth ends life by consuming poison

STAFF REPORTER ■ Bhopal

A 21-year-old youth committed suicide by consuming poisonous substance in Shankar Nagar, family claimed that youth was depressed over his friend's death. Police have not found any suicide note from the spot, but the family members said that the youth was in deep shock after the death of his friend.

According to the Chhola Mandir police investigating the case, the deceased has been identified as Chain Singh who worked as a porter. On Thursday night, he consumed a poisonous substance at home, when his condition deteriorated, the family took him to the hospital, where he died during treatment. When the police searched the room, no suicide note was found. Anil Malviya, a relative of the

deceased, said that 20 days ago, one of his friends also committed suicide, after which Chain Singh was mentally disturbed. He started living quietly and also reduced talking to friends and family members. However, he never mentioned any of his problems. Chain Singh had a love marriage with Nandani Rawat four years ago. Both have a three-year-old daughter.

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Editor's TAKE

Countdown to reciprocal tariffs

India braces for the impact of Trump's tariffs, set to take effect on April 2

As April 2 approaches, India braces for the implementation of US President Donald Trump's reciprocal tariffs, a move poised to reshape the economic landscape between the two nations. These tariffs aim to equalise the duties imposed by countries on US exports, targeting nations with higher tariffs on American goods.

President Trump has criticised countries like India for imposing substantial tariffs on US products. He made it clear recently when he said that he believed they (India and others) are probably going to be lowering those tariffs substantially, but on April 2, and that he would be charging them the same tariffs they charge US. The reciprocal tariffs are designed to pressure countries into reducing their tariffs to match those of the United States.

The introduction of these tariffs could have several implications for India. Firstly it is going to affect India's Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in a big way. Analysts predict a potential reduction in India's GDP growth by 5 to 10 basis points from the current estimate of 6.6 per cent. The key industries such as gems and jewelry, pharmaceuticals, and automobiles, which have significant export volumes to the US, may face increased duties, affecting their competitiveness and profitability. Moreover, the Indian steel sector is particularly vulnerable. With the US imposing a 25 per cent tariff on steel imports and if India lowers its steel import duties there are genuine concerns about cheaper Chinese steel flooding the Indian market and damaging the Indian steel industries.

Indian government is yet to figure out how to reciprocate as the Trump's deadline is just ten days away. The best bet is diplomatic negotiations but at the moment the US President is adamant on going ahead with his plans to wage the trade war on nations who do not comply with his dictums. Indian officials have been in talks with their US counterparts to negotiate and potentially mitigate the impact of the tariffs. India has proactively reduced tariffs on certain US goods, such as motorcycles and bourbon whiskey, to address US concerns and foster goodwill. However, lowering the import duties across the sectors would be disastrous for Indian industry.

The best bet in this scenario, as other countries are also exploring and experimenting is to find alternative markets and increase South South Cooperation (SSC). Efforts are underway to explore alternative markets for Indian exports to reduce dependence on the US and mitigate potential revenue losses. But the problem is far grave as the ripple effects of the tariffs extend beyond direct trade. Increased US tariffs could lead to uncertainty, affecting foreign direct investment inflows as investors may adopt a cautious approach.

Trade tensions can lead to volatility in currency markets, impacting the Indian rupee's value against major currencies. Higher tariffs on imported goods could lead to increased prices for consumers, affecting purchasing power and overall consumption. As the deadline approaches, India's preparedness and strategic responses will be crucial in navigating the challenges posed by the US reciprocal tariffs.

India has a strong economic foundation, and while the impact of these tariffs may be challenging, the country is well-positioned to weather this unprecedented situation.

Moreover, as other affected nations like China and Canada devise strategies to mitigate the impact, India can draw valuable lessons from their responses to navigate the evolving trade scenario.

Leaderspeak



The delimitation exercise, if carried out, will strike at the very foundation of federalism in India. It will erode the essence of democracy. Our voices in parliament will be silenced. Our rights will be compromised. This is nothing but a deliberate attempt to undermine certain states. States that have controlled their population growth, governed efficiently and contributed significantly to national progress must not be punished by the union government.

MK STALIN, CHIEF MINISTER OF TAMIL NADU



AI is transforming healthcare

From AI-driven diagnostic software aiding rural healthcare centers to machine-learning models enhancing radiology and pathology, technology is automating tasks once solely performed by doctors

Medical practice is based on protocols that help doctors diagnose conditions. A protocol is an algorithm and it appears that machines might be gaining an advantage in diagnosing conditions efficiently and quickly. It is increasingly being recognised that a digitally connected healthcare ecosystem can improve treatment outcomes, especially in large parts of rural India where the lack of specialists often comes in the way of timely diagnosis and medication. Software, developed by doctors and technicians at AIIMS Delhi, is a significant initiative in this respect.

The software can extend specialised diabetes consultation to primary healthcare centres (PHCs) in rural areas. Studies have suggested that India's diabetes burden, already the second highest in the world, is under-reported because half the patients, even in urban areas, are not even aware of their condition. The AIIMS software is one step towards addressing these deficits. It requires the local level healthcare professional to feed in patient data on risk factors like blood pressure, cholesterol, and blood sugar. It then uses AI to process the information to suggest the treatment or further consultation, as the case may be. All this, however, does not attenuate the significance of the attending physician. The doctor will be required to adapt the software's advice. The digital intervention's potency, therefore, is dependent on the quality of analogue care.

The country's healthcare system requires accessible PHCs run by quality professionals, empowered by digital resources. With this statement, I will talk about the shape of jobs in the field of medicine in this era of AI and GenAI. The advent of AI is posing serious concerns about jobs in future. Some people will become more productive and some roles will be replaced. I have a different take on this.

I hypothesise that AI is automating tasks, not jobs. Let us take the example of a Radiologist—he reads X-rays, sees patients, maintains machines, and mentors younger doctors. Computers analyse X-rays and other medical diagnostics more efficiently and accurately than human experts. The task of reading x-rays can be done by AI, but not the other parts of a radiologist's job. So I suggest that while identifying areas that will be impacted by AI, we need to break down a job into tasks.

We have to accept that most jobs will likely have at least some of their tasks affected by LLMs. Pathologists are receiving scanned slides of biopsies accompanied by critical data. Then the pathologist only has to focus on the



more complex issues to generate a diagnosis. The positive side of this is that speed and accuracy will increase. The downside is that if pathologists are no longer required to evaluate the basic histology elements themselves, the skill to do so will gradually be lost and ultimately they will become dependent on machines, the output of which they will not be able to even corroborate. In this context, there is a need to redefine the job profiles, and we will have to give opportunity to health workers to develop new skill sets relevant to shifting economies and labour markets. Emerging market realities call for major changes to the medical college curriculum. The advent of AI threatens to alter not only how subjects are taught but also what is taught. A recent survey reveals that 60 per cent of medical students are already using AI. However, they need to appreciate that all information given by AI is not accurate; AI and GenAI also suffer from the GIGO rule (Garbage In Garbage Out). Doctors also need to be taught where and how they should use AI and GenAI tools and apps.

There is an urgent need to revamp the medical educational architecture of our country, integrating it with modern technologies and national priorities. Software like the one developed by AIIMS can become more potent if synced with the electronic repository of the National Health Programme for Diseases. Data portability is in line with the Digital Health Mission's objective of facilitating seamless interaction between medical experts.

A second caveat: Given the asymmetrical

relationship between patients and health service providers, the system should be insulated against data confidentiality breaches. Data is crucial for AI to evolve. Machine learning is the field that trains computers through analysis of large quantities of data. There is plenty of data available in our country. This data is being acquired by seducing the public to part with it voluntarily, people are tantalised with online carrots and free to use apps and their responses are monitored, tracked and recorded. Most people happily and voluntarily give up their private data, often without realising it. The digital capitalists use several pretexts and constantly reassure the public that data collection is for their good.

For instance, in the name of developing custom diets, lots of personal medical information is being captured. Genetic data from a country's immense biodiversity is being collected as part of studies and medical collaborations with foreign organisations.

Another interesting development, COVID-19 forced physicians and their patients to use telemedicine, and the response has been universally appreciated. It might trigger your thoughts when I say that telemedicine can capture new kinds of patient data such as facial

expressions, emotional states, etc. The pandemic also accelerated the commercial availability of health and fitness wearables which facilitated doctors—supervised health monitoring, remote diagnostics, and even certain treatments. With these new kinds of data captured as well. A word of caution here—we need a techno-legal approach to unlocking data. We need to work out modalities of Confidential Data Clean Room—Sangam of data and model where secrecy is maintained. The cause of concern is that in this game one player is largely ignorant. The suppliers of digital services understand the game and play it skillfully, while most doctors are not even aware that the interests of patient may be at odds with those of the digital and pharmaceutical companies. AI has entered the medical field so rapidly and unknowingly that it seems that doctors have accepted interactions with it without due diligence or in depth consideration. They are giving away their knowledge, research and data to AI apps voluntarily. AI may be capable of outstanding performance in terms of speed and accuracy, but all of its operations are built on data, ie, knowledge derived from experts in the field ie the doctors. We should realise that while AI is essential for meaningful progress in diagnosis and understanding of disease mechanisms, keeping AI within boundaries is essential for the survival of ethics in medical profession.

(The writer is UP's Agriculture Production Commissioner. Views expressed are personal)



MONIKA S GARG

Starliner Mission redefines space exploration

SECOND Opinion



BIJU DHARMAPALAN

The recent record-breaking mission by NASA astronauts Butch Wilmore and Sunita Williams has captured global attention, not only for its remarkable duration but also for its implications on the future of space exploration. The mission of NASA astronauts Butch Wilmore and Sunita Williams aboard Boeing's Starliner spacecraft in July 2023 was intended to be an eight-day demonstration flight. Rather, their duration aboard the International Space Station (ISS) was extended by an extraordinary 286 days due to technical malfunctions. Even though this unanticipated mission demonstrates human resilience, it also emphasises the precarious equilibrium between ambition and preparedness in the field of space exploration.

The Starliner's propulsion system failures, including helium leaks and thruster malfunctions, exposed the dangers of deploying inadequately tested technology in the harsh space environment. While challenges are inherent in space exploration, this incident highlights a troubling trend: the rush to privatise and commercialise space travel may prioritise speed over reliability. Boeing's struggles with Starliner reflect broader concerns within the industry, where cutting corners to meet deadlines can jeopardise astronaut

safety. Future space colonisation efforts demand rigorous redundancy systems and fail-safes to ensure that no single malfunction can endanger lives millions of miles from Earth.

NASA has accumulated decades of data on long-duration missions, however, risks are exacerbated by unanticipated extensions. Over time, muscle atrophy, bone density loss, and radiation exposure accumulate, while mental health strains—such as isolation, confinement, and the stress of uncertainty—are exacerbated. Solving these issues at a large scale is necessary for the colonisation of Mars or the establishment of lunar bases. Is it possible to create artificial gravity? Protecting oneself from cosmic radiation? Psychological support systems that are reliable? The astronauts' ordeal is a living experiment, but it is one that we cannot afford to replicate indiscriminately.

The extended stay of Wilmore and Sunita Williams has yielded valuable insights into the long-term physical and psychological consequences of space travel. Although previous expeditions, such as Scott Kelly's year-long ISS stay, have provided critical data, this extended mission has significantly enhanced our comprehension. The effects of microgravity on muscles, bones, and cardiovascular systems, as well as the strains of protracted isolation, emphasise the necessity for improved medical protocols, exercise regimens, and mental health support systems for future astronauts. Colonising Mars or establishing lunar bases will require

innovative solutions—from developing artificial gravity systems to improved radiation shielding. The current ordeal has created an opportunity to refine these strategies, ensuring astronauts are better prepared for extended deep-space missions. The ISS served as a critical lifeline during the astronauts' extended mission, reinforcing the importance of private collaboration.

SpaceX's partnership with NASA has been pivotal in advancing spacecraft reliability. The Crew Dragon spacecraft's advanced life-support systems and automation capabilities played a key role in sustaining the crew. This highlights how public-private partnerships are essential for building resilient space infrastructure. As we expand our cosmic ambitions, maintaining cooperation in space exploration will be vital. Future colonies on Mars or the Moon will require shared resources, international rescue protocols, and diversified expertise. Yet rising geopolitical tensions threaten this cooperative spirit. For sustainable colonisation, global collaboration must become the foundation of our extraterrestrial endeavours. The prolonged mission of Wilmore and Sunita Williams exemplifies human creativity, adaptation, and perseverance. Their experience provides essential insights into spaceship design, astronaut welfare, and mission strategising. As mankind approaches interplanetary flight, these insights will ensure that future explorers are prepared to confront the challenges that await.

(The writer is an adjunct faculty at the National Institute of Advanced Studies. Views expressed are personal)

Letters to the Editor

ECONOMIC GROWTH ALONE IS NOT A GUARANTEE OF HAPPINESS

The 'World Happiness Report 2025' has shown a slight improvement in India's ranking, yet it remains unsatisfactory. India stands at 118th position among 147 countries, while Pakistan, despite its economic instability, is ranked 109th. Finland has secured the top spot for the eighth consecutive year, followed by Denmark, Iceland, Sweden, and the Netherlands. This report highlights that economic prosperity alone does not ensure national happiness, rather, a combination of social, cultural, administrative, and psychological factors shapes a truly content society. India is one of the fastest-growing economies, but the extent to which this growth benefits its citizens remains debatable. The wealth gap continues to widen, leading to dissatisfaction and despair. In contrast, smaller European nations with limited resources offer better social security and fair economic distribution, ensuring greater happiness. India must focus on redistributing its economic

resources to make prosperity accessible to all. Social cohesion and community support play a vital role in happiness. While India has traditionally had strong family and social ties, modernisation and digitalisation have weakened these bonds, increasing isolation, stress, and depression. Western countries emphasise mental health services, providing free counselling, community interactions, and a supportive environment. India must prioritise mental well-being through robust policies that encourage social cooperation and emotional resilience. Healthcare accessibility and life expectancy are also crucial determinants of happiness. Despite improvements, India's healthcare system remains inaccessible to the general public. Government hospitals require urgent reform, while private healthcare remains unaffordable.

SACHIN TRIPATHI | SATNA

Please send your letter to the letterstopioneer@gmail.com. In not more than 400 words. We appreciate your feedback.

Saliva ban lifted, spinners get a boost

Madam—Apropos to "BCCI lifts saliva ban in IPL" published on March 21, here is my response. The saliva ban was enforced during Covid pandemic because of obvious reasons and it has been five years since this ban has been in existence in international cricket.

Board of Control for Cricket in India's (BCCI) latest decision to lift the saliva ban ahead of IPL 2025 is a welcome move because it will aid fast bowlers in reverse swinging the ball.

And it will also bring some sort of equality into the context which is otherwise heavily tilted towards the batsman. Hope it will also trigger discussion at ICC level to bring this change in international cricket as well.

BCCI has also made another change of introducing two balls in second innings in night matches which is also praiseworthy because it will counter dew.

As the dew sets in it becomes really difficult for spinners to turn the ball as seams gets wet and becomes a bit grassy hence comes nicely on the bat so this change in the rule will help spinners make better grip over the ball.

Both these measures will significantly help bowlers and it is good for the game of cricket to bring some balance and hopefully fans will get to see some evenly contested matches in this IPL.

BAL GOVIND | NOIDA

Respect, care for parents now legal necessity

Madam—A historic decision by the Tamil Nadu High Court has empowered the dignity and rights of the elderly. The court has made it clear that if children or heirs fail to properly care for and serve their elderly parents, the elderly have the full legal right to reclaim the property they had gifted. This decision gives a new direction to the sense of duty and sensitivity towards the elderly in society.

This case involved an elderly woman who, out of love and trust for her son, transferred her property to him through a gift deed. However, after her son's death, her daughter-in-law began mistreating her and showed a neglectful attitude. Unable to bear the situation, the elderly woman approached the court. The court ruled in her favour, stating that if the children or heirs fail to fulfil their duties, the elderly have the legal right to reclaim the gifted property.

This verdict has not only provided legal protection to the elderly but also sent a strong message to society that serving and respecting parents is not only a moral obligation but also a legal duty. If love and care from children are lacking, the existence of the gift deed can be nullified. This decision will serve as a milestone in protecting the dignity and self-respect of the elderly. It reminds every individual in society that respecting and caring for parents is not just a duty but a fundamental value of life.

RK JAIN | BARWANI

Devotees' trust at stake

Madam—Telangana Chief Minister Revanth Reddy's recent allegations against the Tirumala Tirupati Devasthanams (TTD) are purely politically motivated. These accusations, based on false information, seem to be a deliberate attempt to mislead devotees and tarnish Hindu sentiments. The comments were made with the intention of disregarding the services provided by TTD and spreading misinformation.

TTD has always been committed to serving devotees without any regional discrimination. The institution ensures that devotees from all states receive equal treatment, and there is no scope for favoritism.

The ₹300 special entry darshan and VIP darshan tickets are made available transparently through an online booking system, ensuring that every devotee gets a fair opportunity to have darshan of Lord Venkateswara. Every day, thousands of devotees from Telangana successfully book their tickets online and visit the temple without any hindrance.

Recommendation letters from public representatives are considered only for the VIP break darshan.

However, due to limited slots, not all recommendations can be approved. The claim that TTD has rejected Telangana leaders' recommendation letters is entirely false.

APPANNA GONAPA | VISAKHAPATNAM

Humanism and the world

The human race stands at a critical juncture, where its unchecked expansion and relentless exploitation of the natural world threaten its own survival. The pressing need to amend Protagoras' aphorism "Man is the measure of all things" has never been more urgent

FIRST Column



has increased sharply as a result of growing human population, which, currently around 8.2 Billion, is, pace UN projections, set to peak at 10.3 Billion by the mid-1980s. According to another estimate, it is expected to exceed 10 Billion by 2060. It is not just their sustenance demands that are increasing with their numbers. Market capitalism, with advertising as its cutting edge, is manufacturing demands for ever new consumer goods and leisure activity.

The result is pressure on nature, resources and space. Animal habitats and forests, for example, are destroyed to make room for townships, factories and roads, and rail lines linking them. Trees are cut en masse to provide for construction, firewood and the furniture industry.

Not surprisingly, Ian Johnston's report in The Independent of the United Kingdom of 31 May, 2017, cited scientists writing in a special edition of the magazine, Nature, that humans were causing the sixth mass extinction of life on earth. Chris Jasurek's piece in The Epoch Times of October 31, 2018, cites a World Wildlife Fund report as stating that humans have killed about

60 per cent of animals on the planet since 1970.

The future of humans themselves is at stake. Population increase is an important cause of accelerating human activity. Referring to the soaring increase in global population under way, Desmond Morris predicts in *The Naked Ape: A Zoologist's Study of the Human Animal*, that time will come when "the densities we are now experiencing in our major cities would exist in every corner of the globe. The consequences of all this for all forms of wild animals is obvious. The effect it would have on our own species is equally depressing."

Morris adds shortly thereafter, "Long before our populations reach the levels envisaged above we shall have broken so many of the rules that govern our biological nature, that we shall have collapsed as a dominant species. Many exciting species have become extinct in the past and we are no exception." Those dismissing Morris' prediction as alarmist can argue that the human mind, which accounts not only for the survival of the species but its dominance over nature through technology, will find a way of preventing this. Nothing of the sort. Technology would remain a formulation on paper if the environment in which it has to be applied disappears.

More important, the devising and application of technologies would require continued and

serious application of the mind. Paul Shepard writes in *Thinking Animals: Animals and the Development of Human Intelligence*, "the mind and its organ, the brain, are in reality that part of us most dependent on the survival of animals. We are connected to animals by sinews that link speech to rationality, insight, intuition, and consciousness." He states that people everywhere had "a profound, inescapable need for animals" which "are used in the growth and development of the human person, in those most priceless qualities which we lump together as 'mind.' Animal images and forms play a critical role in the shaping of personality, identity, and social consciousness. Animals are among the first inhabitants of the mind's eye. They are "basic to the development of speech and thought."

The progressive extinction of species will have a devastating effect on the human mind, and a progressive decline of the mind will have its own disastrous consequences. The mind is the home of reason and consciousness. As the basis of analytical thought, reason is the cutting edge of the mind.

Its possession has enabled humankind to create a civilisation tailored to cater to its needs, fancies and craving for luxuries, and based on the exploitation of all other species, who are considered inferior as they do not have the ability to reason. The argument will, of course, be that reason would enable people to recognise the deadly consequence of their way of life and retreat from the brink of the precipice.

Such optimism is unwarranted. Reason is an instrument, and not humankind's defining attribute, and is often overpowered by passion and the urge for self-indulgence. The consequences of global warming and what is to be done to combat it are well known. Yet people are unable to overcome the growing desire for creature comforts, which is so overwhelming that they are incapable of jettisoning it. Many now join the Taliban or other groups whose obscurantist doctrines do not stand rational interrogation—as many in Nazi Germany joined the Sturm Abteilung (SA) and the Schultz Staffein (SS) steeped in Hitler's racist doctrine. If the first instance reflects the failure of rationality, the second indicates the triumph of hatred over reason. Not many today realise that their human supremacist worldview and ruthless exploitation of non-human living beings is facilitating their own extinction. Instead of killing, they need to nurture and cherish all animals, birds, fish and plants. The second amendment to Protagoras' aphorism should transform it to read, "Humankind is the preserver and protector of all beings."

(The author is Consulting Editor, *The Pioneer*. Views expressed are personal)



HIRANMAY KARLEKAR

THE RESULT IS PRESSURE ON NATURE, RESOURCES AND SPACE. ANIMAL HABITATS AND FORESTS, FOR EXAMPLE, ARE DESTROYED TO MAKE ROOM FOR TOWNSHIPS, FACTORIES AND ROADS, AND RAIL LINES LINKING THEM. TREES ARE CUT EN MASSE TO PROVIDE FOR LUMBER FOR CONSTRUCTION, FIREWOOD AND THE FURNITURE INDUSTRY

Himachal factors in growth aspirations amid fiscal challenges

Phishing scams: Protect yourself from cyber threats!

Himachal Pradesh Chief Minister Sukhvinder Singh Sukhu, who also oversees the finance portfolio, recently presented the 2025-26 state budget, aiming to balance fiscal prudence with developmental aspirations. The budget emphasises tourism expansion, green energy, and rural upliftment as key growth drivers. However, persistent financial challenges—including declining central grants, rising debt, and increasing revenue expenditure—continue to pose significant hurdles to fiscal management.

Plummeting central grants

Himachal Pradesh's fiscal distress stems from policy shifts and structural financial limitations. A major setback has been the sharp reduction in central grants, particularly the Revenue Deficit Grant (RDG), which dropped from ₹10,949 Crore in 2021-22 to ₹3,257 Crore in 2025-26. Additionally, the withdrawal of GST compensation has led to a cumulative revenue shortfall of ₹9,478 Crore, further exacerbating the fiscal deficit.

The state's debt burden has surged to ₹1,04,729 Crore, including ₹29,046 Crore in liabilities inherited from the previous BJP-led administration. Capital expenditure has also taken a significant hit, declining by 46.58 per cent from ₹8,485.83 Crore in 2024-25 to ₹3,941.85 Crore in 2025-26. This substantial reduction restricts long-term infrastructure investments, raising concerns about future economic expansion.

The revenue deficit stands at ₹361 Crore (0.83 per cent of GSDP), while the overall fiscal deficit remains high at ₹10,338 Crore (4.04 per cent of GSDP), reflecting ongoing financial strain despite expenditure control efforts. The slight reduction in the overall revenue deficit—from ₹6,486 Crore to ₹6,390 Crore—offers little relief, as fiscal imbalances continue to hinder development prospects.

In contrast, the Union Budget 2025-26 has allocated ₹11.21 Lakh Crore for capital expenditure, constituting 3.1 per cent of the national GDP, a 10.1 per cent increase over the previous year's revised estimate. This disparity in resource allocation leaves states like Himachal Pradesh struggling to secure adequate fiscal support.

Pathways to financial stability

Himachal Pradesh's fiscal crisis calls for a multi-pronged approach to revenue generation, ensuring financial stability while maintaining developmental momentum. Given the state's heavy reliance on central grants and borrowings, the government must diversify its revenue streams through effective taxation policies, asset monetisation, tourism expansion, and private sector participation. Below are key areas requiring focused action:

Enhancing tax compliance

Improving tax compliance and minimising revenue leakages are crucial for fiscal recovery. The

state must focus on:

Expanding the tax base: Increasing the number of taxpayers through effective registration drives and stricter enforcement of tax laws.

Digital tax governance: Implementing advanced digital tracking systems to monitor tax collections, curb evasion, and streamline compliance.

Rationalising tax incentives: Reviewing and eliminating unnecessary tax exemptions that lead to revenue losses.

Strengthening enforcement: Enhancing audit mechanisms to detect tax evasion while promoting voluntary compliance.

Rationalising subsidies

Himachal Pradesh bears a high subsidy burden, which, while essential for social welfare, often leads to fiscal strain when not managed effectively. A targeted subsidy framework is necessary to balance welfare with financial sustainability. Key measures include:

Identifying non-essential subsidies: Phasing out benefits that primarily aid economically well-off sections while protecting critical subsidies for health-care, education, and agriculture.

1. Direct Benefit Transfers (DBT): Ensuring subsidies reach intended beneficiaries directly, reducing middlemen and leakages.

2. Performance-based subsidies: Linking benefits to efficiency and sustainability, particularly in the power sector, where leakages are common.

3. Encouraging alternative funding models: Exploring Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) partnerships to support social welfare initiatives.

By curbing wasteful subsidies, the government can reallocate resources to productive investments, fostering long-term economic stability.

Monetising state assets

Himachal Pradesh possesses vast underutilised assets in land, tourism, hydroelectricity, and public infrastructure. Monetising these resources can generate substantial revenue.

a) Land monetisation: Leasing state-owned land for commercial and industrial use while ensuring sustainable development.

b) Maximising hydroelectric revenue: Enhancing revenue-sharing agreements with power producers and improving efficiency in the hydropower sector.

c) Revamping state properties: Converting unused government buildings into revenue-generating assets like hotels, business centers, or cultural hubs.

d) Auctioning mineral resources: Regulating and monetising mineral deposits through transparent and competitive bidding processes.

Effectively utilising state assets can reduce fiscal dependence on external sources and create sustainable revenue streams.

Seeking ecological compensation

As a major ecological contributor, Himachal Pradesh provides critical environmental services, including carbon sequestration and water conservation. However, these contributions often go uncompensated in national financial allocations. The state must aggressively advocate for ecological compensation, estimated at ₹90,000 Crore annually, through:

Financial incentives for forest conservation: Seeking compensatory grants from the central government.

i) Monetising carbon credits: Participating in national and international carbon trading markets.

ii) Eco-taxation: Imposing green taxes on businesses impacting the environment, with revenues directed toward conservation efforts.

iii) Securing environmental compensation will provide much-needed fiscal support while reinforcing Himachal's commitment to sustainability.

Boosting tourism revenue

Tourism is a cornerstone of Himachal Pradesh's economy, yet its revenue potential remains under-utilised. The government must focus on:

i) Eco-tourism and adventure tourism: Developing sustainable resorts, trekking trails, and adventure sports facilities.

ii) Religious tourism infrastructure: Enhancing connectivity and amenities around pilgrimage sites.

iii) Cultural and heritage tourism: Restoring historical sites and promoting Himachal's unique culture and handicrafts.

iv) Better taxation and regulation: Ensuring proper taxation of tourism-related businesses to minimise revenue leakages.

v) With strategic investments and promotional efforts, tourism-driven revenue can significantly reduce dependence on external grants.

vi) Himachal Pradesh stands at a critical economic juncture where strategic action is essential to overcome fiscal distress.

By diversifying revenue streams, strengthening tax governance, optimising state resources, and fostering private sector collaboration, the state can navigate financial challenges while sustaining economic growth.

A well-implemented, multi-sectoral strategy will not only bridge fiscal deficits but also position Himachal Pradesh as a model of financial resilience.

(The writer is a strategic affairs columnist and senior political analyst. Views expressed are personal)



KS TOMAR



SHAINY SHARMA

Imagine waking up to an urgent email with the subject line "immediate action required: your bank account has been suspended!" or "your streaming subscription has been terminated—update your payment details now!" The message no doubt looks official, with the bank's or the streaming service's logo and a professional tone, warning that your account has been compromised or your payment details need to be updated immediately.

Panic sets in. You don't want to lose access to your hard-earned money or favourite shows. Without thinking twice, you click the link in the email, which takes you to what appears to be the official website. It prompts you to enter your login credentials, bank details, or social security number. The urgency of the message makes you act fast until you realise, too late, that you have just handed over your sensitive information to cybercriminals.

This is a classic phishing scam, a deceptive tactic that is used by hackers to trick people into revealing personal and financial information by pretending to be a trusted entity. With a single click, all your accounts, confidentiality and finances could be at risk. Phishing is a cyber-attack technique where malicious actors or hackers attempt to trick people into sharing sensitive information, such as usernames, passwords, and financial details by using fake websites, emails, or messages to steal data such as credit or debit card details and login credentials. This form of social engineering exploits human psychology rather than technical vulnerabilities, making it a persistent and evolving threat in the digital age. There are numerous types of Phishing Attacks, such as:

1. Whaling: A specialised type of spear phishing aimed at high-profile individuals like CEOs or government officials, often involving sophisticated social engineering tactics.

2. E-mail phishing: The most common form, where attackers send fraudulent emails pretending to be reputable entities, such as banks or online services, urging recipients to click on malicious links or download harmful attachments.

3. Spear phishing: A targeted attack where hackers gather personal information about their victims to create personalised, convincing messages that appear legitimate.

4. Smishing and vishing: Smishing (SMS phishing) uses fraudulent text messages to lure victims, while vishing (voice phishing) involves phone calls from attackers impersonating trustworthy organisations.

5. Clone Phishing: Attackers replicate legitimate emails, replacing attachments or links with malicious versions to deceive recipients.

6. Website Spoofing: Fraudsters create fake websites that closely resemble legitimate ones to trick users into entering sensitive credentials.

The first and foremost way to prevent yourself from being a victim is to enable multi-factor authentication (MFA), even if credentials are compromised for it adds an extra layer of security. Organisations should conduct regular cybersecurity training to raise awareness about phishing tactics for their employees. Even, the Indian government has taken several initiatives such as the Cyber Surakshit Bharat Initiative, Digital India Campaign and many more to raise awareness about phishing and enhance cybersecurity among citizens, businesses and government institutions. The Indian Government regularly posts cybersecurity tips and scam alerts through platforms like Twitter (@Cyberdost) and Facebook and the Cyber Crime Helpline 1930 allows victims to report phishing attacks quickly as a few initiatives that aim to guide how to detect and avoid phishing attacks and educates users about common phishing tactics used especially in digital payments, banking frauds and fake emails.

As a safety concern, it would be beneficial to install and update antivirus and anti-phishing tools to detect malicious content. Before entering any personal information, one must ensure the website's URL begins with "https://" and is authentic, as attackers often use slight variations of legitimate domains. It is crucial to look for red flags such as poor grammar, urgent requests and generic greetings that indicate phishing attempts.

If you fall victim to a phishing scam, act quickly to minimise damage and protect your personal and financial information. You may:

i) Immediately turn off your Wi-Fi or unplug your internet connection to prevent malware from spreading or further data theft. Report the attack to the relevant authorities or IT departments.

ii) If you entered your login credentials on a phishing site, then change the password of the compromised account immediately, followed by updating other accounts that use the same or similar passwords.

iii) If you entered banking details or made a payment, then call your bank or credit card provider immediately explain the situation, and Request to block or freeze your account if necessary.

There is no denying that phishing remains a prevalent cybersecurity threat, but with vigilance and proactive measures, individuals and organisations can mitigate risks. As cybercriminals refine their techniques, staying informed and implementing robust security practices is essential to safeguard personal and professional data from phishing attacks. Taking the mentioned steps immediately after falling victim to a phishing scam can help minimise financial and data loss while preventing further damage.

(The writer is a political analyst. Views expressed are personal)

SHADOWS OF A DISTANT HOME

An artistic journey through home, migration, and identity, where cinema and visual arts converge, writes **SAKSHI PRIYA**

Kabir Khan, Imtiaz Ali, Mithu Bhowmick (Producer of My Melbourne) and artist Ajaysingh Bhadoriya exploring the art exhibition



FINDING ART THROUGH HOME

As the festival drew to a close with *Five Films for Freedom*, an online celebration of LGBTQIA+ narratives, it was clear that this was an invitation to engage, challenge, and rethink the spaces we inhabit, both physically and emotionally.

Standing amid these artistic expressions, whether in the dark of the screening hall or the luminous glow of an art installation, there was a shift. This Festival served as reminders that in the chaos of borders, histories, and identities, storytelling remains our most powerful way of finding home.

Art and cinema are powerful forms of expression that capture human emotion, identity, and the stories we tell ourselves to make sense of the world. Walking into the 'I View World Film Festival' at Travancore Palace, curated by Myna Mukherjee, felt like entering a living canvas, where each frame, each brushstroke of storytelling, attempted to grasp the elusive, shifting meaning of home, migration, and belonging. This was part of something much larger: **Desh Pardesh**, a multidisciplinary art exposition exploring history, displacement, and identity.

Art exposition that explores notions of home, migration, gender, race, and memory across mediums and aesthetics. Bringing together several projects from micro solos by artists, designers, and architects to group shows, film festivals, and performances, in a range of mediums and scales, that respond to the complex notion of 'home' that occupies the central place in the imagination of both the local, global, and Diasporic deliberations in the global south today.

This series of parallel exhibitions allows a creative articulation of Diasporic self and space, desire, dilemmas, discontent, and delight. It uses the genre of creative representation and productions of Diaspora to ascertain the extent to which these representations and productions collapse the distinction of home and abroad and create a new global-local South Asia, highlighting that the history of modern art is a history of global turmoil, migration, and transnational exchange.

AT HOME IN THE WORLD

While the festival showcased cinematic brilliance, with auteurs like Imtiaz Ali, Kabir Khan, Onir, and



Rima Das telling stories of the marginalised and misunderstood, it was the accompanying art exhibitions that gave the event its depth. Future-Past Continuous, a group show, featured paintings, installations, and visual provocations that whispered stories of migration and memory.

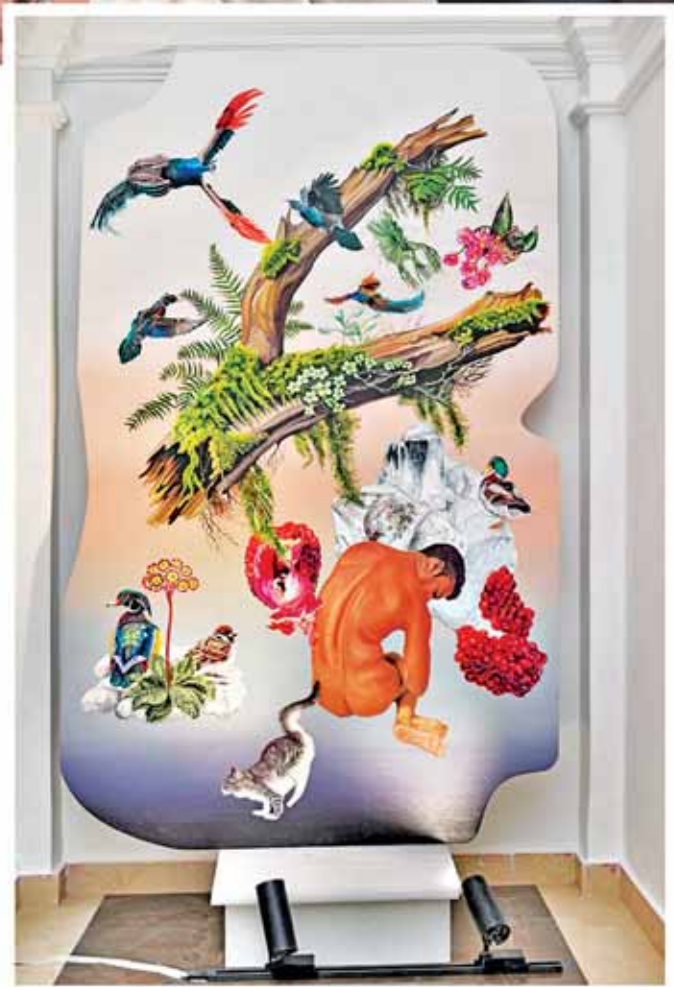
The connection between cinema and art was undeniable. Take *The Shameless*, the festival's centerpiece, which unfolded like a haunting painting - dark, visceral, and poetic. Anasuya Sengupta's award-winning performance pulled audiences into the story of Renuka, a woman navigating the violence of survival and the longing for freedom. It was a moving portrait of resilience, much like the evocative works displayed at *Desh Pardesh*, where the idea

of 'home' was not just a place, but an aching question. The city premiere of *Puratwan - The Ancient* added another layer to this exploration of time and memory. With the legendary Sharmila Tagore marking her return to Bengali cinema, the film became an introspective mirror, reflecting how history, family, and unspoken truths shape us.

Desh Pardesh extended beyond paintings and film. Dance and performance became another medium of storytelling, none more powerful than, performed by *Nrityagram*. The piece captured the feeling of *Hiraeth*, a Welsh word for a deep, unfulfilled longing for something lost. It was a wordless narrative, told through movement, of memories fading and reappearing like ghosts.

At Bikaner House and Stir Gallery, micro solos and queer art shows expanded this dialogue. The exhibition questioned not just where we belong, but how identity is constructed in an ever-changing world. Do we carry home with us, or does it remain a distant echo?

The visual arts segment featured over 55 artists from across the country, each responding to the themes of migration and belonging through diverse artistic mediums. From painting and sculpture to new media art and interactive installations, the exhibition showcased how contemporary artists engage



with the evolving landscapes of home and identity. The selection of artworks highlighted both personal narratives and broader socio-political concerns, reflecting the fluidity and fragmentation of cultural memory in a rapidly changing world.

Lost in Ragas, found in Ruhaniyan's Soul

PHOTOS: PANKAJ KUMAR



Experiencing the magic of Sufi music and poetry, says **SAKSHI PRIYA**

Some evenings stay with you long after they are over. *Jahan-e-Khusrau's* 25th edition was one such evening and curated by Muzaffar Ali, has completed 25 years, yet it remains as timeless as the poetry it celebrates. The festival, brought together voices, rhythms, and poetry that felt like something ancient yet deeply relevant. On the opening evening, *Naara-e-Mastana* by Kanwar Grewal set the tone. His voice, raw and unfiltered, carried the weight of longing that defines Sufi music. There was no hurry, just a quiet surrender to the music.

The second evening belonged to the mesmerising *Saiyaan Sajilay, Torey Naina*

Rasiley, where Manjari Chaturvedi's Kathak met the qawwali of Danish Husain Badayuni and Gufran Aslami Khairabadi. There was something hypnotic about the way dance and music intertwined, each responding to the other, neither overpowering nor retreating. *Yaad-e-Kanhaiya* by Malini Awasthi followed, her voice bringing a thumri-inspired touch to the intensity of the night. On the final day, *Raqs-e-Junoon* saw Shivani Varma's dance meet the melodies of Sina Fakhroddin and the Tehran-Delhi Music Ensemble. Their performance felt less like an act and more like a prayer. Later, *Ruh*, a poetry and storytelling session by Murad Ali, wove together words and whirling dervishes in a way that made time slow down, just for that moment.

The night ended with a qawwali, voices rising, claps growing louder, the energy filling every corner of the venue. No one was in a hurry to leave. Music had done what it always does, brought people closer, made everything else fade away for a while.

"Ishq likhne baithe toh har lafz mehka mile..."
"Jahan-e-Khusrau sirf mehfil nahi, ek manzar mile."
The festival may have drawn to a close, but its presence remains, much like the verses of a Sufi poet, growing louder in memory, until they become a part of you.



PALETTE OF POSSIBILITIES

BY SAKSHI PRIYA

Delicate Sanjhi papercuts cast intricate shadows, Kalamkari paintings unfold mythological tales in rich detail, and the textured patterns of Lippan art shimmer under the lights, each piece at *Art for Hope* - Season 4 carried a story waiting to be discovered. Organised by Hyundai Motor India Foundation. This exhibition was a platform where creativity intersected with tradition, innovation, and social change.

The event brought together 50 talented artists and collectives from across India, each presenting work that reflected personal and cultural narratives. The visual experience was enriched by performances that embodied movement and expression - Lavani, Ottan Thullal, Theyyam, and Yakshagana dancers brought age-old traditions to life, their vibrant costumes and rhythmic gestures captivating the audience. A special musical performance by differently-abled artists demonstrated the transformative power of art, proving that creativity knows no boundaries. Accessibility and inclusivity were at the heart of the exhibition. Tactile artworks, braille descriptions, and sign language tours ensured that vis-

itors of all abilities could fully engage with the displays. This thoughtful curation extended to discussions and workshops that explored themes of sustainability and representation in art. Sessions on 'Art from Waste' and 'Inclusivity in Design and the Arts' provided insight into how artistic practices can address contemporary issues while preserving heritage.

Every artwork, every performance and every discussion at exhibition reinforced the idea that art is a living, breathing entity, it carries memories, challenges norms and shape the cultural landscape.

