









# Tarn Taran By-poll Sees 60.95% Turnout — A Test of AAP’s Hold Amidst Multi-cornered Fight

MONIKA MALIK ■ Chandigarh

Voters in Tarn Taran turned out in substantial numbers for the assembly by-election on Tuesday, with Punjab Chief Electoral Officer (CEO) Sibir C reporting an approximate 60.95 percent turnout till 6 pm. The figure — to be finalized only after all polling parties return to collection centres and data entry is completed — placed the contest in a middle band compared with recent bypolls in the state, signaling neither an overwhelming wave nor outright voter apathy. What it does indicate is a decisive public engagement that will test the ruling Aam Aadmi Party’s (AAP) ability to convert incumbency into retention, while several regions, especially the ‘jailed’ Khaddor Sahib MP Amritpal Singh’s outfit, and national players hope to capitalize on a fragmented mandate.

Polling began at 7 am and proceeded under tight security arrangements across the assembly constituency, which has 1,92,838 registered electors — including 1,00,933 males, 91,897 females and eight third-gender voters. Officials set up 222 polling stations at 114 locations — 60 urban and 162 rural booths — including four ‘model’ and three ‘pink’ booths. Voters were required to deposit mobile phones at entry and were issued token numbers; live webcasting, micro-observers at sensitive booths and a tokenized entry system were among measures officials said were adopted to ensure transparency.

A turnout of roughly 61 percent in a multi-candidate bypoll is politically meaningful. It suggests a motivated electorate — enough to be consequential but not so overwhelming as to indicate a decisive anti-incumbency wave. In Punjab’s recent by-election history, the turnout spectrum has ranged from

the high 80s (like in Gidderbaha) to the low 50s (like in Ludhiana West), with AAP securing five of six bypolls since 2022.

Against that backdrop, Tarn Taran’s turnout offers the ruling party reason for guarded optimism: steady participation typically benefits organized parties that can deploy local booth-level machinery. Yet the presence of new and unconventional players — including a candidate backed by the recently formed outfit, SAD (Waris Punjab De), of a Khadoor Sahib MP and an independent with controversial associations — raises the prospect of vote splitting that could upend simple incumbency arithmetic.

The battle in Tarn Taran was multi-cornered. AAP fielded Harmeet Singh Sandhu, a three-time legislator with Akali roots, who joined the party in July; the selection was positioned as a safe, experienced choice to defend the seat vacated by the late AAP MLA Kashmir Singh Sohal. Congress nominated Karanbir Singh Buri, the district unit president, a first-time candidate with agricultural and real-estate credentials who projects local organizational strength.

The BJP put up Harjit Singh Sandhu, its district chief, while the Shiromani Akali Dal nominated Sukhvinder Kaur Randhawa, a retired headmistress and wife of a veteran “dharmi fauji” — a profile chosen to appeal to traditional Sikh veteran sensibilities. Mandeep Singh from SAD (Waris Punjab De), also contested, drawing support from headline groups and potential vote-pulling power that polarizing figures bring.

Each major party brought contrasting strengths and vulnerabilities to the ground. AAP’s edge lies in incumbency and a recent run of bypoll successes; it has the machinery and the advantage of a governance

narrative. But internal fissures and the presence of recent entrants as candidates can blunt that edge.

Congress’s plus is local organization and a fresh face that can attract both party loyalists and protest votes; its minus is translating district-level organizational dominance into wider appeal. BJP and SAD continue to trade on traditional vote bases and community loyalties, but their ability to expand those bases in a three-way and more fragmented contest is unclear.

Turnout in itself is a partial indicator. A turnout slightly above 60 percent in Tarn Taran — higher than some recent bypolls but lower than outliers such as Gidderbaha — suggests voters were interested but not overwhelmingly motivated by a single narrative. That benefits parties with disciplined ground operations and local vote banks. Historically, such mid-range turnouts have not produced surprise landslides; rather, the outcome depends on micro-level vote transfers and whether non-mainstream candidates can siphon decisive chunks of votes from the major contenders.

The entry of Amritpal-linked political formations and independent candidates supported by fringe organisations complicates the arithmetic. If those players pull significant numbers, they could become kingmakers by splitting traditional SAD or even AAP votes, inadvertently helping Congress or BJP. Conversely, if fringe candidates fail to scale beyond protest votes, AAP’s organizational solidity could see it retain the seat. In short: the result will hinge on whose vote share is more divisible — the AAP incumbent base, the anti-AAP consolidation, or the traditional SAD/BJP slice.

Voting day was not without friction. Akali leaders accused police of booth-capturing and

alleged an incident involving an SHO; a video circulating on social platforms was cited by party workers as evidence. Earlier, a suspicious car was found parked near a BJP counter outside a booth and was removed by police; the episode prompted social media commentary. Political parties also pointed to administrative actions before polling — notably, the removal of an SSP three days prior after an Akali complaint — as evidence of possible administrative bias.

Election officials and security heads, however, highlighted the deployment of 2,500 personnel, 12 BSF companies, 500 BSF personnel at booths, CRPF deployments where necessary, and 1,500 police staff to underline the scale of security and the peaceful conduct reported by the SSP’s office.

Election Commission’s prohibition on mobile phones inside booths and the tokenized phone-deposit mechanism were credited with orderly queues and fewer disruptions at entry points.

## WHAT THE OUTCOME WILL MEAN FOR PUNJAB POLITICS

AAP retaining Tarn Taran would reinforce the party’s narrative of governing legitimacy and likely dampen opposition momentum ahead of future contests. A narrow win would still signal resilience but underscore vulnerability to local swings and splinter influences. A defeat — especially to Congress or a SAD, BJP candidate — would be read as a warning signal for the ruling party — mid-term disaffection or effective opposition consolidation could pose bigger challenges in subsequent contests. For other parties, a strong performance without winning could be spun as a moral victory and used to energize cadre, while a poor showing may prompt reappraisals of strategy and candidate selection.

## Panjab University students continue protest demanding senate elections

PNS ■ Chandigarh

Protest by Panjab University students demanding the announcement of Senate polls saw no let-up on Tuesday, even as security personnel have been deployed on the campus to maintain law and order.

Several political parties, including the Aam Aadmi Party, Shiromani Akali Dal, Congress and farmers’ bodies such as the Samyukta Kisan Morcha, SKM (Non-Political), Kisan Mazdoor Sangharsh Morcha, have extended their support to the students’ agitation.

The students are holding the protest near the vice-chancellor’s office under the banner of ‘Panjab University Bachao Morcha’. Meanwhile, security personnel have been deployed on the campus to maintain law and order. Initially, they launched the

protest against the Centre’s decision to restructure the university’s governing bodies -- the Senate and Syndicate. However, the Ministry of Education, on November 7, withdrew its October 28 notification changing the constitution and composition of the Panjab University Senate and Syndicate, following mounting pressure from various political leaders and protesting students.

Despite this, the students refused to end their agitation and called for a “university shutdown” on Monday to press the government to announce the schedule for the Senate elections, which have not taken place for more than a year.

The Panjab University authorities have apparently submitted a detailed Senate poll schedule to the country’s vice-president, who is the Chancellor of the university, for his approval.

## Army to set up wind turbine project at 20 locations in the border areas of Himachal

PNS ■ Shimla

Himachal Chief Minister Sukhvinder Singh Sukhu on Tuesday held a meeting with senior officers of the Indian Army’s Central Command and reviewed various projects being implemented by the Army in the state.

Sukhu assured the Army of the state government’s full cooperation in the execution of its projects. During the meeting, it was informed that the Army is considering setting up a wind turbine project at 20 locations in the border areas, for which the detailed project report has been prepared. The project is expected to generate between 68,000 and 80,000 kWh of energy annually, sufficient to electrify 120 to 160 households.

Sukhu noted with satisfaction that the border tourism initiative, launched jointly by the state government and the Indian Army, is showing encouraging results. Tourist

inflow in the border regions has seen a remarkable rise—from around 21,000 visitors in 2024 to over 70,000 in 2025, a three-and-a-half-fold increase.

He directed officials to ensure hassle-free facilities for tourists visiting the border areas to enhance their overall experience. He also informed that the state government has written to the Union Government regarding the resumption of trade activities through Shipki La and that positive indications have been received. Due to the consistent efforts of the state government, both India and China have agreed to reopen border trade through the Lipulekh Pass, Shipki-La Pass, and Nathu-La Pass.

The CM also reviewed the progress of the proposed airport at Rangrik and urged the Army officials to expedite work on the project, stating that it would provide a major boost to tourism and connectivity in the region.

# Cross-border weapon smuggling network busted in Ferozepur

PNS ■ Chandigarh

Punjab Police on Tuesday said it has unearthed a cross-border weapon smuggling network with the arrest of two persons in Ferozepur.

Those arrested have been identified as Gurpreet Singh alias Gori, a resident of village Ruhela Hazi of Ferozepur and Vikramjeet Singh alias Vicky, a resident of Jalalabad in

Fazilka, said Director General of Police (DGP) Punjab Gaurav Yadav here on Tuesday.

Four 9MM Glock pistols, along with four magazines and four live cartridges, were recovered from their possession, Yadav said in a statement. He said preliminary investigation revealed that the accused, identified as Vikramjeet, maintained direct links with a Pakistan-based smuggler

involved in illegal arms trafficking. Vikramjeet further confessed to supplying weapons to local contacts on the directions of his Pakistani handlers, he said.

The DGP said that Vikramjeet’s arrest has also helped in tracing an earlier case involving the recovery of an AK-47 assault rifle from the same cross-border network. Further investigation is ongoing to establish forward

and backward linkages in this case, he added.

Senior Superintendent of Police (SSP) Ferozepur Bhupinder Singh Sidhu said police teams arrested both the accused from Basti Boote Wala and recovered two Glock pistols from their possession. Acting on their disclosure, police teams recovered two additional Glock pistols from the location pinpointed by them,

he said. The SSP said technical analysis of seized digital devices is underway to expose the full supply chain, including foreign handlers and local collaborators. More arrests and recoveries are likely in the coming days, he added. Meanwhile, the State Special Operation Cell (SSOC), Amritsar, in a joint operation with Counter Intelligence (CI), Pathankot, arrested two individuals associated with a

gangster-terror module operating across multiple districts of the state and recovered a sophisticated 9MM Glock pistol along with three magazines and five live cartridges from their possession. Those arrested have been identified as Harpreet Singh, a resident of Baupur Afgana in Gurdaspur and Navpreet Singh, a resident of village Machhiwal in Amritsar.

## Nagar Kirtan Yatra commemorating Guru Tegh Bahadur’s 350th martyrdom anniversary begins in Haryana

PNS ■ Chandigarh

A ‘Nagar Kirtan Yatra’ commenced on Tuesday from Pinjore in Haryana’s Panchkula district in connection with the 350th martyrdom anniversary of Sikh Guru, Tegh Bahadur.

An ‘ardaas’ (prayer) was held at Gurdwara Sri Guru Nanak Darbar in Gorakhnath village in which Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini was also present.

During the programme, the CM announced that the Government Polytechnic, Ambala, would be named after Guru Tegh Bahadur, the ninth Sikh Guru. Addressing the gathering, Saini said that Guru Tegh Bahadur made the supreme sacrifice to uphold the principles of faith, freedom and humanity.

He said that, to commemorate the 350th martyrdom anniversary of Guru Tegh Bahadur, four sacred Nagar Kirtan Yatras are being organised across the state, covering all districts of Haryana. These yatras will culminate in Kurukshetra on November 24. The following day, November 25, a ‘Mahasammelan’ will take place in Kurukshetra to mark the martyrdom day of Guru Tegh Bahadur, with Prime Minister Narendra Modi expected to attend as the chief guest.



Referring to various initiatives undertaken by the state government, the CM said that a research chair has been established in the name of Guru Tegh Bahadur at Chaudhary Devi Lal University, Sirsa, enabling future generations to study his life, philosophy and contributions, and to draw inspiration from the

Gurus’ history. He further mentioned that the medical college under construction in Yamunanagar has been named after Guru Tegh Bahadur and will soon be completed and dedicated to the public. Additionally, the road from Panchkula to Paonta Sahib has been named after the tenth Sikh Guru, Gobind Singh.

## PPCB Summons 14 Top Brands Over Plastic Waste, Demands Time-Bound Cleanup Plan

PNS ■ Chandigarh

Cracking down on corporate polluters, the Punjab Pollution Control Board (PPCB) has issued summons to 14 leading brands, identified as major contributors to hard-to-recycle plastic waste, across the State. The companies have been directed to present concrete, time-bound plans to collect and recycle post-use plastic packaging, with strict on-ground action to follow.

PPCB chairperson Reena Gupta on Tuesday said: “No company will be allowed to pollute Punjab. We will fix accountability and clean up all our cities.” The directive follows India’s first-ever Plastic Waste Brand Audit-2025, conducted by PPCB across six major cities — Amritsar, Bathinda, Jalandhar, Ludhiana, Mohali,

and Patiala — to trace plastic waste back to its source.

The audit revealed alarming findings: of 6,991 kg of municipal waste studied, 613 kg was plastic — and 88 percent of it was hard-to-recycle. Analysis of 11,810 plastic packets showed that 14 top brands accounted for nearly 59 percent of this non-recyclable waste.

The Board has flagged the prevalent misuse of Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR) norms, where some firms allegedly meet targets through unverifiable certificates or shift their obligations to other states. PPCB has vowed to tighten monitoring, enforce accountability, and promote circular economy practices to ensure Punjab transitions toward a cleaner, plastic-responsible future.

# Age relaxation granted to ex-Agniveers for direct recruitment in Haryana

PNS ■ Chandigarh

The Haryana Government has decided to grant relaxation in the upper age limit prescribed for direct recruitment to ex-Agniveers who are permanent residents of the state after completion of their military service. A letter in this regard has been issued by Chief Secretary Anurag Rastogi.

As per the government’s

decision, ex-Agniveers will be entitled to a relaxation of three years in the prescribed upper age limit for direct recruitment to Group ‘B’ and Group ‘C’ posts.

Additionally, members of the first batch of ex-Agniveers will receive an age relaxation of five years. All departments, boards, corporations, universities, and field offices have been directed to ensure strict compliance with these instructions, an

official statement said.

Earlier, the government had decided to provide the benefit of horizontal reservation in direct recruitment to resident former Agniveers of the state. A policy has been formulated to provide reservations for them in various state services.

According to the policy, ex-Agniveers will get one per cent horizontal reservation in Group-B posts related to skill

expertise, and five per cent in Group-C posts (excluding some specified categories).

In the Home Department, a 20 per cent reservation will be given for the posts of police constables. Similarly, 10 per cent reservation has been fixed for the posts of forest guards in the Environment, Forest and Wildlife Department, wardens in the Jail Department, and mining guards in the Mines and Geology Department.

To ensure fair distribution among all social categories, reservations will be applied at fixed roster points. Selection will be based on merit, and ex-Agniveers will be selected against reserved posts within their respective vertical categories, said the government. If suitable ex-Agniveers are not available, the vacant posts will be filled by eligible candidates of the category concerned.

## BRIEFS

### HPU SIGNS MOU WITH INDIAN ARMY TO FOSTER COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES



**Shimla:** A Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) was signed on Tuesday between Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla and the Indian Army to foster collaborative research and development initiatives in the presence of Chief Minister Sukhvinder Singh Sukhu. Brigadier Anurag Pandey signed the MoU on behalf of the Indian Army, while Professor Mahavir Singh, Vice-Chancellor, represented HPU. The CM said, “The agreement marks the beginning of a synergistic partnership between the Indian Army and HPU aimed at promoting collaborative research and development in diverse fields.” The key focus areas include joint historical research on Indo-Tibet linkages, economic and developmental studies on the border areas of Himachal Pradesh to encourage investment and sustainable growth, exploration and deployment of drone technology and counter-drone measures, development and implementation of cybersecurity best practices and initiatives to promote green energy and environmentally responsible practices. It also emphasizes strategic and mass communication initiatives for effective information dissemination, exchange of faculty and staff for research and academic cooperation and the organization of joint seminars, workshops and training programmes. The MoU further provides an opportunity for Indian Army personnel to pursue academic courses at HPU, Shimla.

### CM SAINI INAUGURATES HARYANA STATE CHAMPIONSHIP-2025

**Chandigarh:** Haryana Chief Minister Nayab Singh Saini on Tuesday said that sport is a power that channelizes the energy of youth in a positive direction. When a young person runs on the field, he stays away from drugs and becomes a disciplined partner in nation-building. Addressing players at the inauguration ceremony of Haryana State Championship-2025 at Baragarh in Naraingarh, he said that players of Haryana have proved these words true through their lives. Our land has for centuries been the land of warriors, sportspersons, and dedicated workers. Whether it is the Olympics, Asian Games, Commonwealth Games or National Championships, the sons and daughters of Haryana have always brought glory to the nation. For this, the sportspersons of the State deserve appreciation. On this occasion, the Chief Minister also laid the foundation stone of a Hockey Astroturf field and a four-lane synthetic athletic track to be constructed at a cost of Rs 16.71 crore in this stadium. He also honoured boxer Harnoor Kaur, who won a silver medal at the Asian Games held in October.

### DO NOT SPREAD RUMOURS, SAYS HARYANA DGP ON RECOVERY OF FIRECRACKERS IN FARIDABAD

**Chandigarh:** Stating that there has not been another recovery of explosives and the situation in the state is peaceful, Haryana Director General of Police OP Singh on Tuesday said firecrackers for Diwali have been seized in Faridabad. However, the situation in Haryana after the blast in the national Capital’s Red Fort area which led to about 10 deaths is peaceful with security agencies on high alert. “Firecrackers for Diwali have been seized in Faridabad. This is not a recovery of any explosives,” the DGP wrote on X, adding, “The situation in Haryana is completely peaceful. Agencies are on high alert. Do not spread rumours, nor believe them.”He asked people to report any suspicious person or object on 112. In an earlier tweet, the DGP said after the Delhi blast on Monday evening there is a statewide high alert. “People are requested to remain calm. All police officers are in their respective areas. Vehicle checking is being conducted at inter-state borders. Checking of public transport, parking areas, hotels and dharamshalas is also being done,” said the DGP, adding special vigilance is being maintained in NCR districts.

### SPECIAL CENTRES TO BE ESTABLISHED TO PROMOTE SHEEP AND GOAT MILK PRODUCTION: MINISTER RANA

**Chandigarh:** Haryana’s Animal Husbandry and Dairying Minister Shyam Singh Rana on Tuesday directed officials to ensure that all departmental announcements made in the March 2025 Budget are completed within the stipulated time frame. Presiding over a meeting of the officers of the Animal Husbandry and Dairying Department, the Cabinet Minister instructed that the benefits of all animal husbandry-related schemes must reach every livestock owner. He reviewed proposals to establish special centres to promote the production of goat and sheep milk, to provide high-quality sheep breeds free of cost to BPL families, and to make the sheep and goat insurance scheme completely free from next year.

### 'SYNTHETIC DRUGS CAUSE OF DEATHS,' SAYS HIMACHAL GOVERNOR

**Shimla:** Traditional drugs never caused any deaths and the people have been dying only because of synthetic narcotics, Himachal Pradesh Governor Shiv Pratap Shukla said on Tuesday, as he called for a drug-free state. Shukla made the remarks while inaugurating the four-day International Lavi fair in Rampur Bushahr in Shimla district. “Harmful traditional drugs have been around for a long time but people were not dying of it. But synthetic drugs have emerged and become a cause of death. Therefore, everyone should come together and launch a campaign against synthetic drugs in Himachal,” the governor told reporters. “We must stand together against forces spreading addiction like chitta (adulterated heroin) which is destroying families,” he said. Shukla said the Lavi Fair bears immense cultural and trade significance and stands as a living symbol of the state’s glorious traditions. “This historic event, deeply rooted in our heritage, is not only a celebration of trade but also a vibrant festival that unites tradition, community and cultural exchange,” he said. He said that the fair gained international prominence under the leadership of former chief minister Virbhadra Singh. “Earlier, the Lavi fair was organised through mutual understanding between traders and local communities but today it represents the collective spirit and unity of the people,” he added.













# Classifieds

## CHANGE OF NAME

**I, Ajeet Kaur** W/O GS-184283H PNR Gurvinder Singh R/O Ashutosh Nagar, Rishikesh (UK) presently serving in WSD (GREF), Pathankot declare that my name and DOB wrongly entered in service documents of my husband as Ajit Kaur and DOB 07-01-1988. My correct name be read as Ajeet Kaur and DOB is 06-01-1989 which has been affirmed before Notary Rishikesh vide affidavit dated 27-10-2025.

**I, Reena Dhandra** D/O Harbilas Singh and W/O Rahul R/o Vill. Kandrouli, PO Gumthala Rao, Tehsil Radaur, Distt. Yamunanagar have changed my name from Reena to Reena Dhandra.

**I, Surjit Kaur** W/O Gurdev Singh R/O Village Milksukhi, Tehsil Jagadhri, Distt. Yamuna Nagar have changed my name from Surjit Kaur to Surjeet Kaur.

**I, Puran Chand** S/o Hari Chand Resident of 248 A, Jandi Mohalla, Fatehabad, Tehsil Radaur, District Fatehabad declares that I want to change the name of my minor daughter from Nadida to Priyana Choudhary. That I will solely responsible myself for any illegal activity, if any is carried out by me. That my wife Sneha Chaudhary has no objection for changing name of our minor daughter.

**I, Kunal** S/o Sh. Surender, resident of VPO Baniyani, Tehsil Kalanara, Distt. Rohtak (Haryana), do hereby declare that I have changed my name from Kunal S/o Surender to Kunal Verma S/o Surender Kumar. Henceforth, I shall be known by my new name, Kunal Verma S/o Surender Kumar, for all future purposes.

**I, Amar Deep** Singh, son of Shri Fateh Singh, resident of House No. 368, Ward No. 1, Shyam Colony, Rohtak, have changed my name from Amar Deep Singh to Amar Deep Dahme.

**I Aaditya Kashyap** S/o Mushtaque Ahmed Sayed R/o # 566 Sector 8-B, Chandigarh I have changed my minor daughter's name from Kiara to Kiara Kashyap.

**I, Nand Kishore** S/o Ami Singh R/o 46-C, Asandh Road, Naryan Park, Panipat have changed my name from Nand Kishore to Nand Kishore Pundir for all future purposes.

**I, Mehjabi** (New Name) wife of Sh. Salman Khan Resident of House No. 35, M.C. Solan, Near Jawala Mata Mandir, Ward No.7, Block No. 29 & Post office-Tehsil-Distt. Solan Himachal Pradesh declare that I have changed my name from Km. Mehjabi (Previous Name) to Mehjabi (New Name). All concerned Please may note.

**I, Isha Ali** S/o Shri Fakira R/o Vill. Naraingarh Jammu Khala, PO Nihalgarh, Tehsil Paonta Sahib, Distt Sirmaur, HP., declare that I have changed my name from Isha to Isha Ali. All concerned please note.

**I, Yusuf Ali** S/o Shri Fakira R/o Vill. Naraingarh Jammu Khala, PO Nihalgarh, Tehsil Paonta Sahib, Distt Sirmaur, HP., declare that I have changed my name from Yusuf to Yusuf Ali. All concerned please note.

**I, Raghuwansh** S/o Bhimal Madho R/o # 192-A, Small Flats Dhanas, Chandigarh have changed my name to Raghuwansh Mahto.

**I, Rohit Garhwal** S/o Sh. Aman Singh R/o VPO Kagdana Tehsil Nathusari Chopta, Distt. Sirsa (Haryana). That I have changed my name from Rohit Garhwal to Rohit , in future my name is to be called as Rohit.

**I, Sameer Malik** S/o Sh. Jamil Malik R/o H.No. 13/14, 60 Futa Road, Samar Gurdan Merut City, Merut (Uttar Pradesh) declare that my real name is Sameer Malik @ Dinesh. Sameer Malik and Dinesh both are one and the same person i.e. myself.

**I, Suraj Dagar** S/o Rambir Singh R/o VPO Kabulpur Rohtak, Distt. Rohtak, 124201, Haryana, INDIA declare that I have my Aadhar Card No. 9297 4753 4839. In my pass port my name is Suraj. Suraj and Suraj Dagar is the same and one person.

**I, Ganesh Dutt** S/o Sh. Shankar Dass Bajaj R/o # 604- B, GHS-108, sector 20 Panchkula Haryana have changed my name from Ganesh Dutt Bajaj to Ganesh Dutt

**I, Shashi Kumar** S/O Vijay Kumar Vill. Khichian, PO .& Teh Mukerian Distt. Hoshiarpur, Punjab Pin-144211 declare that my name is Shashi Kumar. Kumar is my Surname and Shashi is my given name concerned note.

**I, Khushi Ahuja** W/O Sanjay Kumar R/O H.NO. HM 36, Phase 1, Mohali, Punjab have changed name of my minor daughter Sana aged 15 years to Sana Arora.

**I, Mohammad Naseem** S/O Mohammad Yaqoob R/O Muhalla Hajan Wala, Malerkotla, Sangrur, Punjab-148023 have changed my name to Naseem Ahmed.

**I, Deepak** Pathania S/O Parmant Singh R/O Vill Chikli Karoli Teh Pathankot P.O. Karoli, Pathankot, Punjab-145001 have changed name of my minor son Janshawar Pathania aged 16 years to Jaleshwar Pathania.

**I, Monika** Mohindroo W/O Vikas Sharma R/O 127, Lajpat Rai Nagar, Jalandhar-I, Jalandhar, Punjab-144001 have changed my name to Monika Sharma.

**I, Surinder Kumar** S/O Des Raj Sharma R/O Who 7 Gali No 1, Mehar Chand Road, Near M.K.S School, Basant Avenue, Gurdaspur, Punjab-143521 have changed my name to Surinder Kumar Sharma.

**I, Sanjay** Kumar Bansal S/O Prem Chand R/O 404 Gh-20, Sector-20, Panchkula, Haryana-134116 declare that name of mine is wrongly written as Sanjay Kumar in my Service Records. Actual name of mine is Sanjay Kumar Bansal.

**I, Shahiyad Singh** Gill S/O Ranjit Singh R/O Basarke Gillan, Po-Basarke Gillan, Amritsar, Punjab-143105 have changed my name to Shazad Singh.

**I, Mulayam** S/O Ram Ashray R/O Plot No 54, 33 Foota Road, Green Villa Colony, Ramnagar Mundia, Mundian Kalan, Ludhiana, Punjab-141015 have changed my name to Rakesh Yadav.

**I, Vikram** S/o Ram Singh R/o H. No. 305, Rajli (25), Hisar, Haryana-125121 declare that I have changed my name from Vikram to Vikram Singh for all future purpose.

**I, Mukhtyar Singh** S/o Sh. Balwant Singh S/o Sh. Wajir Singh R/O Sipper, PO Jamalpur, Teh. Bawani Kheda, Distt. Bhiwani declare that in my all documents my father name is Balwant Singh, but in my marksheet his name is Balwant. Both are his names i.e. same person.

**I, Palak** D/o Nahar Singh R/o Village Barwa, Teh. Siwani, Distt. Bhiwani declare that my old name is Palak and I want to change my name from Palak to Palak Kanwar for all future purpose.

**I, Mukesh Kumar** S/o Poonam Chand Bansal R/o H. No. 52 Green Park, Hisar changed my name to Mukesh Bansal.

**I, Kiran** W/o Mukesh Bansal R/o H. No. 52 Green Park, Hisar changed my name to Kiran Bansal.

**I, Bhavuk** S/o Rakesh Mehta R/o H. No. 906 Veena Jhamb Wali Gali, Sant Nagar, Hisar declare that I have changed my name from Bhavuk to Bhavuk Mehta for all future purpose.

**I, Parvesh** Shehrawat S/O Jagdish Chander R/o H. No. 1786 Sector-14, Hisar declare that I have changed the name of my minor son from Baby of Pinky to Riyan Shehrawat for all future purpose.

**I, Palak Lakhesar** D/o Raj Kumar R/o T-14/341, Gali Abbal Thana, Lohgarh Gate, Amritsar, Punjab have changed my name from Palak Lakhesar to Palak.

**I, Rimple** W/o Jatinder Singh R/o Sun Sahib Road, Baba Deep Singh Colony Chheharta, Amritsar have changed my name from Rimple to Rimple Kaur

**I, Yash Pal** S/o Hans Raj Resident of 45-H, Court Road, Amritsar-I, Amritsar. I have changed my name from Yash Pal S/o Hans Raj to Yash Pal Gupta S/o Hans Raj Gupta. All concerned please note.

**I, Manokaran M** father of No. 15741893M Nk Prabhakaran M R/o 2, Mariamman Kovil Street, Kalukarai, Madathukulam, PO Madathukulam (so) District Tiruppur Tamil Nadu-642113 have changed my name from Manokaran M to Manoharan M and Date of Birth from 03.03.1963 to 09.03.1963 Vide Affidavit No.IN-PB91228554757827X Dt.11.11.2025 before notary public Amritsar

**I, Amarjit Singh** S/o Hira Singh R/o H.No.1532/4, Gali No.2, Guru Gobind Singh Nagar, Gilwali Gate, Distt Amritsar have declare that Amarjit is my Given name and Singh is my Surname

**I, Nirvail Singh** S/o Gurdial Singh R/o VPO Jama Rai Patti Bhai Ki Tehsil Khadoor Sahib Tam Taran have changed my name from Nirvail Singh to Given name Nirvail Surname Singh.

**I, Sardara Singh** S/o Pritam Singh R/o Vill Natt, PO Kandila, Batala Distt Gurdaspur have declare that Sardara is my Given name and Singh is my Surname.

**I Ritu** R/o #757/10, Loharo Wali Gali, Lady Wool Market, Jind have changed my name from RITU to RITU SINGLA for all future purposes.

**I, Arshdeep Singh** S/o Balwinder Singh R/o VPO Kot Khera, Tehsil Baba Bakala, Distt. Amritsar, Punjab have changed my name from Arshdeep Singh to Singh is my surname and Arshdeep is my given name.

**I ANIL KUMAR** S/o JAGDISH resident of House No. 566, Near Rajput Choupal, Village Raison, Tehsil Nilokheri, Sub Tehsil Nigdhu, District Kanhal, Haryana -132157 India have changed the name of my minor daughter ALEENA, aged 8 Years and she shall hereafter be known as VEDIKA RAJPUT.

**I KANTA RANI** spouse of Service No 297309-S SGT Late Kuldeep Singh residing at House No. 3395, Sector 32-D, Chandigarh Pin Code 160030 have changed my name from KANTA RANI to KANTA DEVI vide affidavit dated 11.11.2025 before Notary Chandigarh.

**I Alok Kumar** Dwivedi S/o Babu Ram Dwivedi R/O House No 15, First Floor, Village Kishangarh Chandigarh have changed my minor daughter's name from Anchal to Aayushi.

**I AMARJIT** KAUR spouse of Service No 13744898K Rank Ex NK Sh. Sant Singh residing at House No. 4406, Sector 46-D, Burail, Chandigarh Pin Code 160047 have Changed my name from AMARJIT KAUR to AMARJEET KAUR and my correct date of birth is 15.08.1966 vide affidavit dated 10.11.2025 before Notary Chandigarh.

**I, Radhika** D/O Sh. Rajesh Jain R/O H.No. 9, New Aggarwal colony, near DN College, Hisar have changed my name to Radhika Jain. Concerned note.

**I, Nitin Ganotra** S/o Pawan Kumar R/o H. No. 1121A Saraswati Park, Housing Board Colony Sector 15A Hisar, Haryana, have changed my name from Nitin Ganotra to Nitin for all future purposes.

**I, Kanika Ganotra** W/o Nitin R/o H. No. 1121A Saraswati Park, Housing Board Colony Sector 15A Hisar, Haryana, have changed my name from Kanika Ganotra to Kanika for all future purposes.

**I, Neeraj Goyal,** S/o Suresh Kumar R/o H. No. 8, Sector 14, Hisar, Haryana, have changed my name from Neeraj Goyal to Neeraj Goel for all future purposes.

**I, Sangita Rani** W/o Neeraj Goel R/o H. No. 8 Sector 14 Hisar, Haryana, have changed my name from Sangeeta Goyal to Sangita Rani for all future purposes.

**I, Anu Goyal** D/o Neeraj Goel, R/o H. No. 8, Sector 14, Hisar, Haryana, have changed my name from Anu to Anu Goyal for all future purposes.

**I, Shalu** Kaushal Legally Wedded Wife of Army No. 14683604H Rank: Hav. Name: Love Joshi Unit: EME 2CZW C/o 56 APO, Resident of Bikapur Lower, P.O. Ganguwal, District Rupnagar, Punjab-140123 have changed my name from Shalu Kaushal to Shalu Sharma.

**I, Army No.** 14683604H Rank: Hav. Name: Love Joshi Unit: EME 2CZW C/o 56 APO, Resident of Bikapur Lower, P.O. Ganguwal, District Rupnagar, Punjab-140123 have changed my daughter's name from Paridhi to Paridhi Joshi.

**I, Ram Tari,** Mother of Army No. 14683604H Rank: Hav. Name: Love Joshi Unit: EME 2CZW C/o 56 APO, Resident of Bikapur Lower, P.O. Ganguwal, District Rupnagar, Punjab-140123 have changed my name from Ram Tari to Ramtari Joshi and my Date of Birth from 01-07-1964 to 15-03-1960.

**I, Sahidabi** Mother of No. 14940994F Rank: Nk Name: Ameer Sheikh Khalil Unit: 6 Mech Inf. (1 Grah Rif) Pin 911706 C/O 56 APO, Permanent Resident of Station Ariya Wadar Pura Murtizapur District Akola, Maharashtra -444107 have changed my name from Sahidabi to Sahidabi Sheikh Khalil and my Date of Birth from 04-06-1957 to 02-02-1964.

**I, Uma Sharma** W/o Sanjiv Kumar Prashar R/O House No. 96, Street No.9, Near Gurbax Colony, Guru Nanak Nagar, Patiala (Punjab) have changed my name from Uma Sharma to Uma Rani Prashar.

**I, Yukti Bhatia** D/o Sanjay Bhatia R/o # 2066/2, Sector 47-C, Chandigarh declare that I have changed my name from Shalini Bhatia to Yukti Bhatia for all future purpose.

**I, Tanuj** S/o Surjit Kumar, Vill Daghour, Tehsil Nangal (Ropar), have changed my name from Tanuj to Tanuj Kumar.

**I, Anjana** W/o Parveen Kumar, Vill Bass (Bhabour), Tehsil Nangal, (Ropar) have changed my name from Anjana to Anjana Gautam.

**I, Seema Rani** w/o Vinod Kumar R/o #51, Ward No. 20, Near Shiv Mandir, New Model Town, Panipat, Haryana have changed my name from Seema Devi to Seema Rani. In future I should to be known as Seema Rani.

**I, Abhishek** S/O Manjit Singh R/O Village-Dhesian, Po- Nainakot, Tehsil/Distt- Gurdaspur Punjab, India. Have Changed My Name From Abhishek To Abhishek Singh.

**I, Smt Purnima** Devi wife of No. 5036937L Ex Nk Late Bhopinder Singh resident of Dhangu Peer Pathankot, PO, Tehsil and Distt Pathankot (Punjab), have changed name of my husband from BHOPINDER SINGH to BHUPINDER SINGH vide Affidavit No. IN-PB91256662685018X dated 11-11-2025 before Executive Magistrate Pathankot (Punjab).

**I, Muskaan**@Paramjit Kaur W/o Prabhjot Singh R/o Village Bakhshiwala PO Bhikharwal Distt Gurdaspur Punjab have changed my name from Muskaan@ Paramjit Kaur to Paramjit Kaur. Concerned note.

**I Robi Masih** S/o Shinda Masih R/o village Bidhipur, Distt. Gurdaspur have changed my name from Robi Masih to Robin Masih . Concerned note.

**I, Kavita** W/o Paramjeet R/o Ghass Mandi VPO Behrampur, , Distt Gurdaspur, Punjab have changed the name of my minor son from Harpreet to Harpreet Bharal. His age is 17 years.

**I, No** 10361434M Hav Balbir Singh (Retd.) R/o VPO Gurdaspur Tehsil & Distt. Gurdaspur, State, Punjab declare that in my army service record my daughter name Kumari Rupali is recorded, which is incorrect but my daughter correct and exact name is Rupali vide affidavit no IN-PB90642890480675X dated 10 November 2025 before Executive Magistrate Gurdaspur .

**I, Meenu** Dhaanker W/o No. 15218971K, Rank HAV Name Pravin Kumar R/o VPO Fazpur Ninana Tehsil and Distt Baghat PIN- 250619, (Uttar Pradesh) India have changed my name from Meenu Dhaanker to Meenu Dhanker due to wrongly written in my husband army record vide Affidavit No. IN-PB91400816555512X Dt. 11/11/2025 before Notary Public Gurdaspur (Punjab).

**I Sunil Masih** S/O Prem Masih Vpo Baba Sawan Singh Nagar, Daulo Nangal, Amritsar Have Changed My Name From Sunil Masih To Sunil Is My Given Name And Masih Is My Surname. Concerned Noted.

**I Gurvinder Singh** S/o Sh. Balbir Singh R/o House No. 298 L. Model Town, Karnal have changed my name from Gurvinder Singh Chawla S/o Sh. Balbir Singh Chawla to Gurvinder Singh S/o Sh. Balbir Singh for all future purposes.

**I, Sunita Devi** W/O Joginder Singh R/O Village Jamreri, Pehowa, Kurukshetra, Haryana Changed Given Name Sunita Surname Devi.

**I, Rina Rani** W/o Jaswinder Singh R/o Village Jalbehra District Kurukshetra have changed my name from Rina Rani to Reena (Surname) Rani.

**I, Sheetal** D/o Mange Ram vill.Mangna, Thana, Kurukshetra have changed my given name Sheetal Surname Kaushik.

**I Pooja** Devi wife of Sukhwinder Singh Vill. Sarsa, District Kurukshetra have Changed Given Name Pooja devi to Pooja.

**I, Prabhjit Kaur** D/o Rajinder Singh Sethi R/o 193 L Model Town, Jalandhar, Punjab have changed my name from Prabhjit Kaur to Prabhjit Kaur Dang.

**I, Bhalinderjit Singh** S/o Kuldeep Singh R/o 193 L Model Town, Jalandhar, Punjab have changed my name from Bhalinderjit Singh to Bhalinderjit Singh Dang.

**I, Seerat** D/o Bhalinderjit Singh R/o 193 L Model Town, Jalandhar, Punjab have changed my name from Seerat to Seerat Kaur Dang.

**I, Rohan** S/o Surjit Kumar R/o Pandita Di Gali, Khalwara Gate, Phagwara, Kapurthala, Punjab, 144401 have changed my name to Rohan Kumar.

**I, Ankit** S/o Hav Ramswaroop Gwala, serving in 1 EW Bn C/o 56 APO have changed my name from Ankit to Ankit Gwala and my date of birth is 16.02.2015.

**I, Aman** S/o Hav Ramswaroop Gwala, serving in 1 EW Bn C/o 56 APO have changed my name from Aman to Aman Gwala and my date of birth is 16.02.2015.

**I, Charanpreet** Singh Son of Pawandeep Singh R/o VPO Dhillwan, District. Kapurthala Punjab have changed my Name from Charanpreet Singh to Singh Charanpreet (Singh as Surname).

**I, Shashi Singh** S/o Avtar Singh R/o Vill. Supindip, Po. Sofi, Distt. Jalandhar have changed my name Read as Given name Shashi and Surname as Singh.

**I, Ajay Kumar** S/o Harish Kumar R/o H.No. 20-A, Gagan Vihar Colony, Mithu Basti, Jalandhar-144002, Punjab have changed my name from Ajay Kumar to Ajay Kumar Gupta.

**I, Balram Singh** S/o Surinder Pal R/o H.No. 1231/81, Boota Pind, Model Town, Jalandhar-144003, Punjab have changed my name to Given name as Balram & Surname as Singh.

**I, Kiranjeet** W/O Santokh Kumar R/O Village Tut Kalan, Tehsil Nakodar, Distt. Jalandhar Have Changed My Name From Kiranjeet To Kiran. All Concerned Please Note.

**I, Nakshter** Singh legally father of No. 4488112M Sep Bikramjit Singh presently residing at Ward No. 3, Chak-5, Padampura, Ganganagar, Suratgarh, Rajasthan, PIN - 355084 have changed my name from Nakshter Singh to Nakshatr Singh vide Affidavit dated 11/11/2025 before Notary Jalandhar.

**I Gurjit Kaur** W/O Balwinder Singh Wander R/O Vpo. Wander Distt. Moga Have Changed My Name To Gurjeet Kaur.

**I Jagjeet Singh** S/O Gurbakhsh Singh Sandhu R/O Vpo. Samalsar Distt. Moga Have Changed My Name To Jagjit Singh Sandhu.

**I Hari Singh** Mander S/O Bachan Singh R/O Vill. Kothe Rahlan Tehsil Jagraon Distt. Ludhiana Have Changed My Name To Hari Singh.

**I Kamaljit** Kaur Mander W/O Hari Singh R/O Vill. Kothe Rahlan Tehsil Jagraon Distt. Ludhiana Have Changed My Name To Kamaljit Kaur.

**I Sumandeep** Kaur Kaidey W/O Kulwant Singh Mangray R/O Vpo. Jandiali Distt. Ludhiana Have Changed My Name To Sumandeep Kaur.

**I, Bhagwant** S/o Pritam R/o Vill. Pandori Musharkati District Jalandhar have changed my name from Bhagwant to Bhagwant Dheer.

**I, Bhagwant** S/o Pritam R/o Vill. Pandori Musharkati, Distt. Jalandhar have changed my minor daughter's name Tanveer to Tanveer Kumari.

**I Gurpreet Singh** S/O Gurnam Singh R/O Vpo. Kotla Naudh Singh, Hoshiarpur, Punjab Declare That My Given Name As Gurpreet And Surname As Singh.

**I Damanpreet** Singh S/O Kamaljit Singh R/O H.No.34/148, Salwara, Hoshiarpur Declare That My Given Name As Damanpreet And Surname As Singh.

**I, Saurabh,** S/o Sh. Narmal Singh, R /o Village Mirpur, Tehsil Naraingarh, District Ambala, declare that in the birth certificate of my nephew, his pet name is Harsh, whereas his real name is Harsh Singh. In future he should be known only by the name of Harsh Singh.

**I, Saksham Kumar** S/o Sh. Sudhanshu Kumar R/o House No-7846, Block-H, Aero City, Near Airport Road, Mohali, Tehsil tc& District S.A.S Nagar I have changed my name from SAKSHAM to SAKSHAM KUMAR.

**I, Urmila Devi** Mother of No.14669037A Hav Santosh Kumar resident of Village- Bahadur Nagar Shivram Chaudhary Tola, Post- Kutlupur, Tehsil- Sadar Munger, District- Munger, State- Bihar, Pin-811202, have changed my Mother name from Urmila Devi to Urpramila Devi Vide affidavit No.IN-PB91136332567689X

dated 10 Nov 2025 before notary public Pathankot.

**I, No.**JC-859357P NB/Sub (Cik) Pydapu Naidu Kandipalli resident of Village- Duppalapudi, Post- Duppalapudi, District- Vizianagaram, State- Andhra Pradesh, Pin-535579, have changed my Son name from Kandipalli Yashwant Kumar to Kandipalli Yashwanth Kumar Vide affidavit No.IN-PB91138034874509X

dated 10 Nov 2025 before notary public Pathankot.

**I, No.**JC-859357P NB/Sub (Cik) Pydapu Naidu Kandipalli resident of Village- Duppalapudi, Post- Duppalapudi, District- Vizianagaram, State- Andhra Pradesh, Pin-535579, have changed my Daughter name from Nakshter Singh to Nakshatr Singh vide Affidavit dated 11/11/2025 before Notary Jalandhar.

**I, No.**JC-859562W NB/Sub (GNR) Bhamare Niranjan Uttamrao resident of Village- Nitankar Basti, Post- Jalgaon Galane, Tehsil- Malegaon, District- Nashik, State- Maharashtra, Pin-423202, have changed my Mother name from Makhabai to Bhamre Makhabai Uttam Vide affidavit No.IN-PB91135263849014X

dated 10 Nov 2025 before notary public Pathankot.

**I, No.** JC-677416P NB/Sub Awdhesh Yadav resident of Village- Bhimapar, Post- Bhimapar, Tehsil- Saidpur, District- Ghazipur, State- Uttar Pradesh, Pin-233307, have changed my Mother name from Jaya Murthy to Jamurati Vide affidavit No.IN-PB91133425270090X

dated 10 Nov 2025 before notary public Pathankot.

**I, No.**JC-859562W NB/Sub (GNR) Bhamare Niranjan Uttamrao resident of Village- Nitankar Basti, Post- Jalgaon Galane, Tehsil- Malegaon, District- Nashik, State- Maharashtra, Pin-423202, have changed my Mother name from Makhabai to Bhamre Makhabai Uttam Vide affidavit No.IN-PB91135263849014X

dated 10 Nov 2025 before notary public Pathankot.

**I, No.**15674218L Hav Krishna Kant Mishra resident of Village- Akbarabad, Post- Banithari, Tehsil- Chayal, District- Kaushambi, State- Uttar Pradesh, Pin-212216, have changed my Daughter name from Shivanshee to Shivansi Vide affidavit No.IN-PB46947982003581X

dated 21 June 2025 before notary public Pathankot.

**I, Sushma** Mishra spouse of No.15674218L Hav Krishna Kant Mishra resident of Village- Akbarabad, Post- Banithari, Tehsil- Chayal, District- Kaushambi, State- Uttar Pradesh, Pin-212216, have changed my name from Sushma Mishra to Sushma Devi Vide affidavit No.IN-PB46947982003581X

dated 21 June 2025 before notary public Pathankot.

**I, ARMY** NO. 4483648Y, RANK: CHM, NAME: PARSHOTAM SINGH, UNIT-7 SIKH LI C/O 56 APO resident of VILL:- SHINH CHATHIAL ,GARHDIWALA, HOSHIARPUR, PUNJAB-144207 hereby declare that I have changed my daughter's name from SAKSHI to SAKSHI SINGH which was wrongly entered in my service record. Both names pertain to one and the same person vide Affidavit Attested By Notary Public (Govt Of India) Kindly correct it.

**I Ranvir Kaur** wife of Avtar Singh resident of # 38 Garden Colony Ropar, Tehsil and District Ropar (Punjab) have changed my name from Ranvir Kaur to Ranveer Kaur.

**I, Bhulla Singh** S/o Paramjit Singh R/o St.No. 1 Sukhiabad Distt Hoshiarpur-14 6001 I have changed my name to given name Bhulla and surname Singh.

**I, Priyam** Elizabeth Sahota W/o Jagpreet Singh Sahota R/o H.No.30 First Floor, Adjoining Shivalik Enclave, Sante Majra, Kharar Distt. S.A.S. Nagar (Mohali) Punjab, have changed my name to Priyam Elizabeth John.

**I, Baljeet Kaur** W/o Kulwinder Singh R/o Vill: Sandrewal Teh-Balachaur Distt. SBS Nagar have changed my name from Baljeet Kaur to Rekha Rani.

**I Rajdeep Singh** Sidhu S/O Tarsem Singh R/O Vpo Shaina District Barnala,Punjab, 148103 Changed My Name Rajdeep Singh.

**I Naib Singh** Matharu S/O Darshan Singh R/O Jangiana, Distt. Barnala Have Changed My Name To Naib Singh.

**I Sawarnjeet** Kaur Matharu W/O Naib Singh R/O Jangiana, Distt. Barnala Have Changed My Name To Sawarnjeet Kaur.

**I Harpreet** Singh Banger S/O Gurcharan Singh Village Nainawal Tehsil Tapa, District Barnala Have Changed My Name Harpreet Singh.

**I Rupinder Singh** S/o Baldev Singh Village Dulamsar Maur, Maur Nabha, Mauran Nabha Teh-Tapa, Distt Barnala have changed my name Rupinder Singh Mann.

**I, Hardeep Singh** S/o Sushil Chander, Vill Bhundewal, Po Saidowal Kalan, Distt. Gurdaspur, Pin Code 143530 Changed My Name From Hardeep Singh to Singh Hardeep.

**I, Yogesh Kumar** S/o Ashwani Kumar R/o New Colony Po. & Teh-Mukerian Distt. Hoshiarpur have changed my name from Yogesh Kumar to Kumar Yogesh.

**I, Davinder Singh** S/o Balbir Singh R/o Vill: Ghasitpur Po. & Teh: Mukerian Distt. Hoshiarpur have changed my name from Davinder Singh to Singh Davinder.

**I, Mandeep Singh** S/o Karnail Singh R/o Dashmesh Colony Po. & Teh: Mukerian Distt. Hoshiarpur have changed my name from Mandeep Singh to Singh Mandeep.

**I, Jovanpreet Singh** S/o Harpal Singh R/o Vill: Mahuldeenpur Gazi Po. Sango Katrala Teh-Mukerian Distt. Hoshiarpur have changed my name from Jovanpreet Singh to Singh Jovanpreet.

**I Sanjeev Kumar** S/O Chain Singh Village Bhambowal Tehsil Mukerian Distt Hoshiarpur declare that My Given as Sanjeev and Surname as Kumar.

**I, Jaswinder Singh** S/o Harbhai Singh R/o Matta (Faridkot) have changed my name to Jaswinder Singh Brar.

**I, Davinderpal** Kaur W/o Jaswinder Singh Brar R/o Matta (Faridkot) have changed my name to Davinderpal Kaur Brar.

**I, Rajvir Kaur** W/O Karanbir Singh Nagra R/O Vpo. Lande



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### Order Order

### Delhi court rejects plea by Lalu, Rabri Devi for daily trial in IRCTC scam case



A Delhi court on Tuesday rejected the plea by former Bihar Chief Minister and Rashtriya Janata Dal (RJD) President Lalu Prasad Yadav and his wife Rabri Devi's against holding day-to-day trial in the IRCTC scam case in which they have been charged with criminal offences. Special Judge (PC Act) Vishal Gogne of the Rouse Avenue Courts said that their prayer was not maintainable, practicable or justified.

The fast track court said that the Constitutional courts have asked trial courts to expedite cases against Members of Parliament (MPs) and Members of Legislative Assemblies (MLAs), avoid adjournments and record evidence on a day-to-day basis. "The court is therefore disinclined to bind and restrict its future daily orders by introducing a negative direction inter alia "not listing the matter before one week after each hearing", as prayed by the applicants," Judge Gogne said.

The CBI charge is that Yadav and his family accepted prime land and shares as bribe for awarding contracts to a private firm when he was the Union Railway Minister.

### Former TDB president N Vasu arrested in Sabarimala gold case



The SIT probing the missing gold from the Sabarimala temple arrested former Travancore Devaswom Board president N Vasu on Tuesday, sources said here. Vasu, who had also served twice as Commissioner of the TDB before being appointed its president, was arrested following his interrogation, they said. The arrest of Vasu, who is reportedly close to the top leadership of the State Government, is one of the high-profile arrests in the case. The Kerala High Court is monitoring the SIT probe.

He is an accused in the case relating to the disappearance of gold from the door frames of the sreekovil (sanctum sanctorum) of the hill shrine, sources said.

# SC seeks EC response to pleas challenging SIR

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE**  
■ New Delhi

The Supreme Court (SC) on Tuesday sought separate responses of the Election Commission of India (ECI) on pleas filed by DMK, CPI(M), West Bengal Congress and Trinamool Congress leaders challenging the Special Intensive Revision (SIR) of the electoral rolls in Tamil Nadu and West Bengal respectively.

A bench of Justices Surya Kant and Joymalya Bagchi asked the poll panel to respond to the fresh petitions in two weeks.

The Supreme Court asked the Madras and Calcutta High Courts to keep in abeyance any proceedings on petitions challenging the SIR exercise in Tamil Nadu and West Bengal.

It also allowed the listing of an intervention application filed by the AIADMK in support of the SIR in Tamil Nadu.

During a brief hearing, senior advocate Kapil Sibal, appearing in the court for the ruling DMK in Tamil Nadu, said the exercise is being done hurriedly, without following the due process, and different sets of documents are being sought from voters.

He said the northeast monsoon in Tamil Nadu is always heavy during November-December and the coastal districts experience heavy to very heavy rains during this season.

"According to the meteorological department, this year, heavier rain than usual is predicted. Because of this, the common people will be preparing for the same and the revenue officials who are enlisted as BLOs, EROs, AEROS



will have to manage the flood relief as well. Hence, practically, this is not a conducive time for conducting the above exercises," Sibal said.

Justice Kant said in a country as big as India, some states will always face natural calamities. Sibal said there is very poor connectivity in certain areas of the southern state and there will be difficulties in uploading documents.

"Similarly, in West Bengal also, rural connectivity is very poor and much bad with regard to Tamil Nadu," he said. The bench said, "It appears that the case being projected before us is that for the first time, electoral rolls are being prepared. We also know the ground realities. There is a constitutional authority which is doing the

exercise and it is mandated to do it. Earlier also, it has been done."

Justice Kant said the problem is that everybody wants "status quo". Sibal said the petitioners want the EC to do its work but not in this fashion and hurriedly. The bench said political parties should not be apprehensive of the exercise and the EC will give all details related to it.

"If we are satisfied that there is something wrong, we will annul the entire exercise," the court said.

On the argument that different modalities are being adopted in Tamil Nadu, compared to what was followed in Bihar during the SIR exercise, the bench said it means that the EC has rectified its mistakes. Sibal said the Bihar SIR has nothing to do with the



exercise in Tamil Nadu and the situation and conditions are different in the two states.

Senior advocate Rakesh Dwivedi, appearing in the court for the EC, sought to file replies to the fresh petitions.

Senior advocate Kalyan Banerjee, appearing for Trinamool Congress (TMC) leader Dola Sen, said they too have filed the petition challenging the SIR in West Bengal.

Advocate Prashant Bhushan, appearing in the matter for NGO Association for Democratic Reforms, questioned various "procedural irregularities" on the EC's part like issuing a machine-readable voter list in Bihar.

The bench said notices are being issued to the EC on all the fresh petitions and the

court will look into the pleas after the poll panel's response. It told the EC, "You should adopt the best practice and experience of the Bihar SIR in exercises which are to be conducted in other states. However, you should always keep in mind the local conditions."

The court listed the matter for further hearing on November 26 and 27, and said it will hear the arguments on the interim relief sought by different political leaders, such as a stay on the SIR.

Besides Sen, West Bengal Congress leader Shubhankar Sarkar, DMK's RS Bharathi, CPI-M's P Shanmugam and other leaders have filed separate petitions challenging the SIR in Tamil Nadu, West Bengal and Puducherry.

In his plea filed through advocate Vivek Singh, Bharathi has claimed that the exercise is violative of Articles 14, 19 and 21 (rights to equality, freedom of speech and life) and other provisions of the Constitution, the Representation of the People Act and the Registration of Electors Rules of 1960.

The CPI(M) has challenged the constitutional validity of the EC's directive to conduct the SIR in Tamil Nadu, terming the process "arbitrary, illegal and unconstitutional".

Meanwhile, the AIADMK has supported the poll panel's decision to conduct the SIR in the southern State, calling it a "legitimate and necessary" exercise to uphold the sanctity of elections and prevent voter fraud. On October 27, the EC announced the conduct of the second phase of the SIR in 12 States and Union territories between November and February next year. These states and Union territories are — the Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Lakshadweep, Chhattisgarh, Goa, Gujarat, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Puducherry, Rajasthan, Tamil Nadu, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal.

Tamil Nadu, Puducherry, Kerala and West Bengal are scheduled to go to polls in 2026. The EC has said for Assam, where polls are also due in 2026, the revision of the electoral rolls will be announced separately.

The second phase of the SIR exercise began on November 4 and will continue till December 4. The EC will release the draft electoral rolls on December 9 and the final electoral rolls on February 7.

# Stubble burning worsening Delhi-NCR air quality levels, SC told

**PIONEER NEWS SERVICE**  
■ New Delhi

Stubble burning has commenced in a big way with impunity in Punjab and Haryana leading to further worsening of air quality levels in Delhi-NCR, the Supreme Court was told on Tuesday.

A bench headed by Chief Justice BR Gavai, which is scheduled to hear the air pollution case on Wednesday, was urged by senior advocate Aprajita Singh, who is assisting the bench as an amicus curiae, that a response be sought from the Governments of Punjab and Haryana.

Singh referred to NASA satellite images to buttress her point that stubble burning in these two states has commenced and it is contributing to already severe air pollution levels in Delhi-NCR. "The Supreme Court orders are being flouted with



Stubble burning in Amritsar

impunity," she said, adding that these states should respond to the present situation. "We will pass some orders on Wednesday," the CJ said. Earlier on November 3, the Supreme Court directed the Commission for Air Quality

Management (CAQM) to file an affidavit detailing the steps it has taken so far to prevent air pollution in Delhi-NCR from peaking further. The bench, also comprising Justice K Vinod Chandran, was hearing the MC Mehta case and had said that the

authorities must act proactively and not wait for pollution levels to reach a "severe" stage.

Amicus curiae Singh had flagged media reports indicating that several air quality monitoring stations in Delhi were not functioning during the Diwali period. "There are newspapers after newspapers saying that monitoring stations are non-functional. If the monitoring stations are not even functioning, we don't even know when to implement GRAP (graded response action plan)... Out of 37 monitoring stations, only nine were functioning continuously on the day of Diwali," she said.

The amicus urged the bench to ensure that CAQM submits clear data and an action plan. She said the earlier orders mandated pre-emptive measures, rather than reactive steps, once pollution worsened. "The CAQM is required to place on record an affidavit as to

what steps are proposed to be taken to prevent the pollution from turning severe," the bench said in its order. The counsel for the CAQM said that the Central Pollution Control Board is responsible for monitoring data. However, Additional Solicitor General Aishwarya Bhati assured the bench that the agencies concerned will file the required report.

On October 15, the CJ-led bench permitted the sale and bursting of green firecrackers in Delhi-NCR during Diwali with conditions aimed at balancing tradition with environmental and health concerns. The court had made it clear that use of green crackers will be confined to specific hours on Diwali and a day before. The sale of green crackers was permitted from October 18 to 20.

It had also made clear that the relaxation was only on a "test case basis and it shall be only for the period specified".

# R Venkataramani: India's Attorney General for tumultuous times

**J GOPIKRISHNAN**  
■ New Delhi

When the President of India issued a notification on 26 September 2025 extending Ramaswamy Venkataramani's term as the Attorney General for India for another two years, it was more than a bureaucratic decision: it was a reaffirmation of trust in a man known for his quiet competence, sharp intellect and unimpeachable integrity. The extension, valid until 30 September 2027, signals the Government's faith in his ability to steer the nation through an increasingly complex and politically charged legal environment.

R Venkataramani's journey to the highest law office of the land is a story of perseverance, scholarship and deep respect for the rule of law. Enrolled as an advocate with the Bar Council of Tamil Nadu in 1977, he began his career with humility and hard work, soon moving to New Delhi to practice in the Supreme Court of India in 1979. His early years were shaped by his apprenticeship under the eminent constitutional expert, late PP Rao, Senior Advocate, whose influence left a lasting imprint on his legal philosophy. By March 1982, Venkataramani qualified as an Advocate-on-Record at the Supreme Court and in 1997, in recognition of his outstanding contribution to the legal profession, he was designated a Senior Advocate by the Supreme Court.

Appointed as Attorney General for India on 28 September 2022, Venkataramani brought with him decades of experience, deep constitutional insight and a reputation for restraint and clarity. His reappointment in 2025 comes at a time when the legal challenges facing the Government are multifaceted, spanning constitutional disputes, international arbitration,



Attorney General of India, R. Venkataramani

political litigation, and the fast-evolving interface between law, technology and governance.

Today's legal landscape is no longer confined to conventional courtroom arguments. It extends into the realm of governance, diplomacy and public perception. The Attorney General's office, as the principal legal advisor to the Government of India, stands at the intersection of law and politics.

Every legal opinion or court submission has the potential to shape not only judicial outcomes but also political narratives. Venkataramani's modesty and meticulous approach make him ideally suited for this high-stakes environment. His style, measured, reasoned and devoid of spectacle, has earned him both respect and trust in equal measure.

The coming years will test his ability to navigate the complex and often turbulent waters of Indian politics and governance. The Modi administration, though led by one of the strongest polit-

ical personalities in recent memory, currently operates as a minority Government. This makes the role of the Attorney General especially critical, as he must delicately balance legal propriety with political pragmatism. In such circumstances, the Attorney General becomes more than just a lawyer, he becomes the moral compass of the administration's legal strategy, ensuring that the pursuit of political objectives remains within the bounds of constitutional discipline.

Venkataramani's challenge extends beyond domestic politics. On the international front, India faces increasing scrutiny over its compliance with trade pacts, investment treaties and environmental and human rights obligations. As global corporations and international bodies become more litigious, the Attorney General must not only defend India's interests in global forums but also ensure that its legal positions align with the principles of fairness and justice that

have long defined its constitutional ethos. Acting as both lawyer and diplomat, he must maintain India's credibility abroad while safeguarding its sovereignty.

Within India, a surge of politically sensitive cases has blurred the line between law and ideology. The courts have become arenas where political battles are fought by other means. From electoral disputes and constitutional amendments to the validity of administrative actions, the Government faces legal challenges that can have profound implications for its longevity and legitimacy. Venkataramani's calm temperament and deep constitutional grounding will be indispensable in such moments.

Many in the legal community had anticipated a change of guard at the top law office earlier this year. Solicitor General Tushar Mehta, known for his aggressive courtroom style and articulate advocacy, was widely seen as the front-runner for the post.

However, sources reveal that when the decision reached the Prime Minister's desk, Narendra Modi preferred continuity and composure over confrontation. The choice of R Venkataramani over a more flamboyant alternative reflects Modi's instinct to rely on steady, unassuming competence, particularly crucial in a phase when legal stability underpins political survival.

Behind Venkataramani's quiet demeanor lies a formidable intellect and an unwavering commitment to the institution of justice. Those who have worked with him describe him as a "lawyer's lawyer", deeply committed to the purity of legal reasoning, yet pragmatic enough to appreciate the compulsions of governance. His professional conduct, coupled with his personal simplicity, has earned him the confidence of both the judiciary and the exec-

utive. Venkatramani, since his student days, has held a reflective admiration for American legal institutions, attorneys and jurists who shaped them. Names such as John Marshall, Oliver Wendell Holmes Jr, Hugo Black, Earl Warren, Louis Brandeis, Benjamin Cardozo, Felix Frankfurter, William Storey, Thurgood Marshall, William Brennan, and, more recently Antonin Scalia, represent for him a wide philosophical spectrum—where judicial reasoning is not merely technical but rooted in social conscience, moral clarity and constitutional faith.

He regards Attorney Generals like Robert F Kennedy, Elliot Richardson and Edward Levi as figures who demonstrated how law, when anchored in democratic values, can remain both principled and transformative.

For Venkatramani, the appeal of the American legal traditions lies not in replication but in the seriousness with which it attempts to balance liberty, accountability and judicial independence through interpretative discipline and institutional design. India, with its civilisational depth, constitutional vision, and the responsibility of delivering justice to over a billion people, requires legal systems that are transparent, humane and responsive to social complexity.

He has often emphasised that legal thinking must remain compassionate, historically aware, and connected to the lived experiences of ordinary citizens, rather than confined to academic abstraction. This belief continues to guide his intellectual and institutional engagements.

His aspiration is to foster thoughtful dialogue between legal cultures through comparative research programs, shared judicial training, and collaborative professional networks. Such engagement, in his view, does not weaken India's

legal identity; rather, it strengthens it by encouraging clarity, public trust and ethical responsibility.

Thus, his admiration for American juristic traditions is part of a broader commitment to renew and reinforce India's constitutional order, ensuring it remains resilient, purposeful and deeply anchored in the rights and aspirations of its people.

In an era when the credibility of the legal profession is under strain, amid allegations of politicisation, judicial activism, and media trials: the Attorney General's role assumes symbolic importance.

He is the guardian of the Government's legal conscience, the voice that must uphold reason even in the heat of political rhetoric. For Venkataramani, this means ensuring that the Government's actions are not merely defensible in court but also justifiable in principle.

An insider in the Government recently remarked that it is Venkataramani's quiet professionalism and unassuming personality that have inspired the Prime Minister's confidence. In times when the country's legal institutions are often pulled between competing pressures from within and outside its borders, his steady hand offers reassurance.

R Venkataramani's reappointment, therefore, represents more than administrative continuity: it symbolises the Government's faith in sobriety over showmanship, diligence over drama, and principle over personality. As India's foremost law officer embarks on his extended tenure, the nation will look to him not only for legal guidance but also for moral steadiness amid the clamour of courtroom and political battles.

The next two years will not just define his legacy but may also shape the very contours of India's constitutional resilience.



Editor's  
TAKE

Delhi bears the brunt of an explosion once again

The explosion is a grim echo of Delhi's violent past. It is a moment not for panic, but for resolve – to ensure such tragedies never repeat

Delhi is in a state of shock. Just when the people thought that Delhi was safe from explosions, a powerful blast near the Red Fort shattered that sense of security. Whether it was a terror attack or a technical glitch that caused the CNG tank in the car to explode, the effect was horrendous. In either case, complacency in governance cannot be ruled out.

For Delhi, it was a heartbreakingly familiar scene – one that revived the discomforting memories of past terror attacks that once shook the national capital. Preliminary reports suggest the blast originated from within the car, though at this point it is not clear what exactly caused the explosion – a bomb or a cylinder blast. Whether it was a mechanical failure, an accidental CNG explosion, or a deliberate act of terror remains unclear. Yet, the timing and intensity of the explosion – coming just hours after the recovery of nearly 2,900 kilograms of explosives in neighbouring Haryana – point towards the possibility of sabotage. Investigative agencies have not ruled out the involvement of a terror module. For Delhiites, this tragedy reopens old wounds. Delhi has endured a long and painful history of bombings – from the serial blasts of 2005 to the 2011 High Court explosion that claimed dozens of lives. Those incidents briefly united the city in grief and outrage, only to give way to complacency, allowing the lessons learned to blur. The capital remains vulnerable to old methods of destruction. If it was an act of terror, it was meticulously planned. The location of the blast - near the Red Fort – a site symbolic of India's independence and national pride, makes the act even more devastating, striking not just at human lives but at the country's collective sense of security. Beyond grief and anger, this moment demands action. The first step must be a transparent, meticulous investigation. Every piece of evidence – from the vehicle's remnants to surrounding CCTV footage – must be examined with scientific precision. The people of Delhi have a right to know – regular, credible updates, not speculation or secrecy. This is essential not only for justice but for restoring confidence in the state's ability to protect its people.

Equally important is a re-evaluation of urban security. High-density zones like Old Delhi, with their narrow lanes and chaotic traffic, require tailored strategies – stricter parking norms, periodic scrutiny of vehicles, and stronger inter-state coordination in monitoring suspicious movements. Public awareness campaigns, emergency drills, and citizen participation can make a significant difference.

Finally, there is a need for emotional and civic healing. As Delhi mourns the dead, it must also reaffirm its spirit – the unbreakable resolve of a city that has seen empires rise and fall, yet never surrendered to fear. The explosion near the Red Fort must not become another entry in the long list of tragedies that fade with time. It must become an incident where the city's vigilance was restored and people feel safe once again.

# Faith, power, and nationhood in conflict

From British colonial manipulation to Partition, the story of India has been shaped by cycles of conquest, accommodation, and awakening. The roots of today's anxieties lie deep in this complex past



PRAFULL GORADIA

Questions such as whether our Constitution is secular or whether “Vande Bharat” is a patriotic or political slogan are not merely contemporary concerns; they are rooted in centuries of Indian history. To understand current controversies, one must go back to AD 1194, when Mohammad Ghorî defeated Prithviraj Chauhan in the Second Battle of Tarain. Some trace the origins even further. Qaid-e-Azam Jinnah once claimed that Pakistan was born the day the first Hindu converted to Islam in the subcontinent.

Muslims came to India as conquerors, guests, or converts-few could claim native descent. Among the rulers, some were benevolent, others harsh, and a few destructive. The brightest phase came under Emperor Akbar, whose long and liberal reign brought a rare harmony to India. In contrast, Aurangzeb's intolerance marked the darkest chapter of Mughal rule.

A puzzling feature of Indian history is the absence of a united Hindu resistance to the Sultans and Badshahs of Delhi. Shivaji stands out for his courage and statecraft, yet his influence remained confined to the Deccan. Maharana Pratap, too, fought heroically against Akbar, but his struggle was limited to Mewar. A pan-Indian uprising never materialised. By the mid-18th century, the declining Mughal order gave way to new powers. The reckless Nawab of Bengal, Siraj-ud-Daulah, alienated his own officers and merchants, pushing them into alliance with the East India Company. Their support ensured Robert Clive's victory at Plassey in 1757, which opened the gates of Bengal to British domination. Subsequent British victories-over Tipu Sultan in 1799 and the annexation of Awadh under Dalhousie-completed the dismantling of Muslim authority.

The Revolt of 1857 briefly shook British confidence. For a year, large parts of North India were aflame, but the uprising ended in defeat. In 1858, Queen Victoria assumed direct control, and two decades later, in 1877, she was proclaimed Empress of India. The British concluded that Muslims had been the principal instigators and punished them more severely than Hindus.

This perception deepened Muslim resentment and nostalgia for lost power. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan, founder of the Aligarh Movement, even argued that when the British eventually left, they should return India to the Muslims from whom they had taken it. Whether this was foresight or delusion remains debatable. Ironically, the Indian National Congress-often branded a “Hindu party” – was not formed by Hindus at all. It was founded in 1885 by a retired English



“VANDE MATARAM” SHOULD NOT DIVIDE INDIANS; IT SHOULD REMIND THEM OF THEIR SHARED SOIL AND DESTINY. HISTORY MAY BE SCARRED BY CONQUEST AND DIVISION, BUT THE FUTURE MUST REST ON REASON AND RECONCILIATION

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The Pioneer

civil servant, Allan Octavian Hume. Yet, by 1906, Muslims had established their own political platform-the All-India Muslim League-reinforcing the belief that while Hindus were traders and cultivators, Muslims were natural rulers. This sentiment persisted even after Mahatma Gandhi entered the scene in 1915.

Gandhi's early political strategy was curious. To bridge Hindu-Muslim divides, he supported the Khilafat Movement, launched by the Ali brothers – Mohammad and Shaukat – to restore the Ottoman Caliphate after World War I. Astonishingly, Gandhi even became President of the Khilafat Committee, formed to defend a Turkish sultan thousands of miles away. Many observers saw this as proof that political power in India still revolved around Muslim leadership. Gandhi's satyagraha, though morally compelling, appeared to many as nothing more than a moral appeal, not really a political challenge to imperial rule.

In 1940, at Lahore, Jinnah declared that Hindus and Muslims were “two distinct nations.” No strong Indian voice publicly disputed this claim. When the premiers of Punjab and Bengal initially opposed Partition, Congress leaders quietly welcomed their stance, believing Jinnah's plan would fail. Yet, by May 1947, Mountbatten announced the Partition, confirming that Jinnah's vision had prevailed. Once again, Muslim political will had triumphed. Partition's aftermath was tragic and uneven. In Pakistan's western wing, Hindus and Sikhs were virtually wiped out by 1948. The eastern wing (now Bangladesh) saw its Hindu population fall from 33 per cent to barely 8 per

cent. Migration was overwhelmingly one-sided-millions of Hindus fled Pakistan, but few Muslims left India. The imbalance revealed the persistent perception that power and initiative in the subcontinent lay largely with Muslims, not Hindus.

This historical backdrop helps explain why, even today, debates such as the one surrounding “Vande Mataram” evoke old anxieties. Some Muslim leaders continue to act as if their community still sets the terms of national discourse. Such illusions are not merely harmless-they perpetuate misunderstanding and hinder social harmony.

India's past is too complex to be reduced to communal binaries. Both Hindus and Muslims have shaped its destiny, for better and for worse. Yet, national progress demands a sober recognition of facts, not romanticised memories of lost empires or imagined privileges. True secularism lies not in appeasement but in equal accountability. The maturity of a nation is measured not by the volume of its grievances but by its capacity to face history without distortion.

In the final analysis, “Vande Mataram” should not divide Indians; it should remind them of their shared soil and destiny. History may be scarred by conquest and division, but the future must rest on reason and reconciliation. Every citizen-Hindu, Muslim, or otherwise-must realise that the power to shape India's tomorrow lies not in nostalgia for the past, but in unity of purpose and respect for truth. Only then can the spirit of Vedanta-of oneness and universality – truly prevail.

PIC TALK

A captivating scene of gulls flying over the Narmada River at Gwarighat, Jabalpur, enlivening the sky. PHOTO: PTI

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## The Ostrich Effect cripples classroom progress



SAKSHI SETHI

In classrooms across the country-urban or rural, elite or modest – there exists a peculiar breed of educators who have perfected the art of selective blindness. These are the practitioners of what might be called the Ostrich Effect: the time – honoured skill of ignoring inconvenient truths while claiming to see everything else with hawk-like precision. They can catch a whispered secret from the last bench with uncanny accuracy, yet fail to notice that half the class has mentally checked out. They spot a passing chit instantly but seem blissfully unaware that their lesson plan, crafted in the pre-smartphone era, now holds the relevance of a typewriter at a coding boot camp.

The Ostrich Effect isn't just a teaching quirk – it's a full-

blown lifestyle choice. For some, every issue in the classroom is blamed on a supposed “decline in student discipline.” When test results disappoint, the stars are at fault-Mercury's retrograde, Jupiter's misalignment, or, of course, the mythical “loss of moral values.” Anything but the possibility that their own approach might need an update. Why explore creative methods or technology-enhanced learning when one can cling to the comforting familiarity of dictation drills and the age-old threat of “I'll call your parents”? The phenomenon shines brightest during classroom observations. Where reflective educators see feedback as a ladder for growth, the ostrich-style teacher perceives it as a personal attack. Suggest a more student-led activity, and the reaction is pure drama: “But this is how I've always taught!” they protest, mistaking longevity for excellence. It's the educational equivalent of bragging about 25 years of driving experience while routinely ignoring traffic lights. Experience, after all, means little without evolution.

Parent-teacher meetings provide yet another stage for this performance. These sessions-ideally moments for collaboration-often turn into exercises in intellectual gymnastics. Faced with poor test scores or unfinished work, some teachers twist and turn until blame lands squarely on the parents. “Your child lacks discipline at home,” they declare, conveniently forgetting their own ungraded assignments or absence of meaningful feedback. The

student sits there silently, still unsure about integers, hoping someone notices. But that would mean lifting one's head out of the sand, and we can't have that, can we? Even professional development workshops-those rare chances to refresh and reimagine teaching-are treated by some with theatrical disinterest. Arms crossed, faces blank, they endure new ideas as if attending a lecture on the history of paper-clips. Student engagement strategies? Emotional intelligence? Digital tools? Surely, they must be fads. After all, if chalk-and-talk worked forty years ago, why change now?

Yet, beneath the stubbornness lies something human: comfort. Familiar methods feel safe. Reflection feels risky. Acknowledging blind spots takes humility and humility is rarely comfortable. But education cannot thrive in comfort zones. Today's learners think, question, and process information differently. They need classrooms that evolve as quickly as the world around them.

If teaching is truly about preparing students for the future, then teachers must model adaptability, curiosity, and courage. The classroom is not a museum of traditions but a living ecosystem. It needs gardeners, not ostriches-educators who nurture growth, tend to changing needs, and take responsibility for what they cultivate. And, unlike ostriches, gardeners keep their heads up.

The writer is an educator and councillor

### COP30: Turning promises into action

The 30th United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP30), being hosted in the Amazonian city of Belém, is expected to deliberate on critical issues such as climate financing, the transition to green fuels, and the escalating global warming crisis. From catastrophic wildfires in California to recurring disasters across the Himalayan ecosystem, the spiralling effects of climate change have become deeply alarming. In this context, host nation Brazil's call to prioritise the implementation of earlier commitments-such as COP28's pledge to phase out fossil fuels-rather than introducing new targets-appears both timely and pragmatic.

Key initiatives like the “New Collective Quantified Goal” (NCQG) and the “Loss and Damage Fund,” launched in previous summits, remain severely underfunded and largely non-binding. Furthermore, the earlier withdrawal of the United States from the Paris Climate Agreement, with former President Trump dismissing climate change as a “hoax,” continues to cast a shadow over global unity.

A sharper focus on mitigation strategies, carbon trading mechanisms, and the timely achievement of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) will be essential to respond meaningfully to the urgent appeals of climate activists like Greta Thunberg.

PRASUN KUMAR DUTTA | WEST BENGAL

### A grim reminder of terror's state links

The primary question was answered in the affirmative-if this was someone else's operation executed using Pakistani nationals, then who was the real mastermind behind this terror attack? The truth soon came into the open. The moot point remains that terrorism is not merely religious; it often functions as an instrument of state policy, forming an integral part of statecraft and diplomacy between nations.

Pakistan-based co-conspirators, long involved in orchestrating devastating terror strikes such as the 2008 Mumbai attacks, now appear to have turned their focus elsewhere after Operation Sindhoor. Around 6:52 pm, a slow-moving car halted at a red light outside the Red Fort and exploded moments later. The powerful blast damaged nearby vehicles and triggered a fire that engulfed several others, causing casualties and chaos in the bustling area. Emergency services, including the Forensic Sciences team and the National Investigation Agency, rushed to the site, with the situation closely monitored. Fortunately, the Red Fort's light and sound show, *Jai Hind*, which dramatises India's journey from the 17th century to the present day, was closed for its weekly off. Had it been operational, the toll in human lives could have been far higher.

MANI RAMANI JAYANTHI | UTTAR PRADESH

### Chronic kidney disease threatens India

Chronic Kidney Disease (CKD) is rising rapidly across India, yet reliable national data remain unavailable. Experts are calling for a National Mission for Prevention and Early Detection to ensure timely diagnosis and treatment. Recent data from South Asia reveal that nearly 16 per cent of the population is affected-a grave public health concern.

India, now home to over 1.4 billion people, faces multiple health challenges, with CKD emerging as a major threat. Contributing factors include the high prevalence of diabetes and hypertension, pollution, toxic chemicals, and the country's hot climate.

Modern lifestyles have worsened the problem-diets high in sugar and salt, sedentary routines, and poor sleep due to work pressure and constant digital exposure all increase the risk. In some cases, genetic factors also play a role.

Currently, dialysis and kidney transplantation remain the only treatments for kidney failure. Dialysis facilities are limited and costly, while organ shortages make transplants difficult. Although understanding of CKD is improving and modern medicines can slow its progression, many doctors are still unclear about when transplantation should be done.

YASH PAL | DELHI

### NATION GRIEVES AFTER RED FORT TERROR EXPLOSION

India is in mourning following the horrific car explosion near the Red Fort Metro Station in Delhi, which claimed over ten lives and left several injured. The powerful blast tore through a Haryana-registered vehicle parked near Gate No 1, leaving behind a trail of devastation. Flames engulfed nearby cars, shattered streetlights, and sent waves of panic through one of the capital's busiest heritage zones.

Emergency services responded swiftly, rushing the injured to Lok Nayak Jai Prakash (LNJP) Hospital, with several victims in critical condition. Authorities have since declared a high alert across Delhi, Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, and Mumbai, tightening security at metro stations, markets, and religious sites. The attack serves

as a grim reminder of the continuing threat posed by terrorism and the fragile calm that often follows such violence.

This tragedy must not be politicized. It's imperative that all parties rise above partisan divisions and stand united in confronting those who seek to spread fear and destruction. Only through solidarity, vigilance, and decisive action can the nation uphold peace and safeguard its citizens. In times of grief, unity must prevail over division, for national resilience is the greatest answer to terror.

May the victims find peace, and may the nation stand stronger in the face of adversity. Together, we must remain vigilant and committed to protecting the safety and harmony of our communities.


BHAGWAN THANDI | MUMABI

Please send your letter to the info@dailypioneer.com. In not more than 250 words. We appreciate your feedback.



# Sustainable future through knowledge and innovation

The future will be shaped not just by what we know, but by how we choose to use that knowledge. Science gives us the tools; wisdom determines their purpose. When guided by ethics and inclusivity, science becomes a bridge between human aspiration and planetary well-being



SATENDRA SINGH

Science has always been the light that guides humankind through the darkness of the unknown. It is far more than a collection of data, laboratories, and formulae — it is a mindset, a way of looking at the world with curiosity, logic, and creativity. As the world celebrated ‘World Science Day for Peace and Development’ on November 10, 2025, under the theme “The Role of Science in Sustainable Societies,” we are reminded that science shapes not just our technologies but our destiny — a destiny rooted in peace, equity, and sustainability.

## Science as the Foundation of Human Advancement

From the moment humans discovered fire to the decoding of the human genome, the story of civilisation has been powered by science. It has been the engine behind every leap in understanding and innovation, but at its core, science is not merely about invention — it is about improving lives and ensuring that progress does not rob future generations of their right to thrive.

The United Nations’ Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) provide a blueprint for global well-being, from eradicating poverty to ensuring clean energy and combating climate change. Every one of these 17 goals depends on science. Whether it is increasing agricultural productivity through biotechnology, designing vaccines that save millions, or creating cleaner energy systems, science provides the evidence-based tools needed to turn vision into reality. A truly sustainable society is one that listens to scientific insight and applies it wisely — growing food without degrading the soil, building cities without choking the air, and meeting human needs without harming the planet.

## Science as the Key to a Sustainable World

Science allows humanity to understand how the Earth’s systems — air, water, forests, and biodiversity-interconnect. It gives us the means to predict weather, conserve resources, and prepare for natural disasters. India stands as a powerful example. The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO)



THE THEME OF WORLD SCIENCE DAY FOR PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT 2025 — “THE ROLE OF SCIENCE IN SUSTAINABLE SOCIETIES” — REMINDS US THAT THE FUTURE WILL BE SHAPED NOT ONLY BY WHAT WE KNOW, BUT BY HOW WE CHOOSE TO USE THAT KNOWLEDGE

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has launched satellites that monitor monsoons, cyclones, and forest fires, while the India Meteorological Department (IMD) has significantly improved forecasting accuracy-saving countless lives.

Agricultural science, too, has evolved through innovations like climate-resilient crops and efficient irrigation systems. Initiatives like NICRA (National Innovations in Climate Resilient Agriculture) by ICAR are helping millions of farmers adapt to extreme climate changes and secure food for future generations. Renewable energy offers another shining example. India’s transformation from a fossil-fuel-dependent economy to a renewable energy leader-through solar, wind, and green hydrogen-demonstrates how science and policy can together turn environmental challenges into opportunities.

## Blending Traditional Wisdom with Modern Science

The path to sustainability is not limited to high-tech laboratories. It also runs through the fields, forests, and villages where generations have practised indigenous science.

Traditional knowledge systems-such as organic farming, rainwater harvesting, and herbal medicine-have long sustained communities in harmony with nature. Today, modern science is rediscovering

and validating this wisdom. Farmers combine traditional practices with digital weather forecasts and satellite-based advisories. Ayurveda and modern biomedicine are being integrated to offer holistic health solutions. When traditional knowledge and modern science work together, they create ecosystems that are both resilient and deeply rooted in culture.

## Science and Climate Action: A Global Responsibility

Climate change is the defining challenge of our time — and science is our most powerful ally. From uncovering the human causes of global warming to developing mitigation and adaptation strategies, scientific research has guided international action. Global collaboration has strengthened this effort. Nations share satellite data, co-develop early warning systems, and exchange knowledge about disaster preparedness. This is

science diplomacy — where cooperation replaces conflict and shared understanding becomes the foundation for peace. India has been an active player in this movement. Initiatives such as the International Solar Alliance (ISA) and partnerships under SAARC and BIMSTEC showcase how scientific collaboration can build regional resilience. When nations connect through science, they build trust-and trust builds peace.

## Science as a Bridge for Peace and Diplomacy

“Science for Peace” is not just a slogan; it is a philosophy. Scientific collaboration transcends political boundaries because the problems humanity faces — climate change, pandemics, natural disasters-do not recognise borders.

The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) stands as a symbol of this cooperation. Thousands of scientists across the world contribute to its reports, enabling leaders to make informed decisions for the planet’s collective good. The COVID-19 pandemic further reminded the world that when scientists unite across continents, they can save lives faster than any army or treaty.

## Innovation, Industry, and the Path to Sustainability

Science fuels innovation-and innovation drives progress. Across India, young entrepreneurs and start-ups are using science to solve local problems: from recycling waste to developing renewable energy solutions and improving healthcare access. Programmes such as Start-up India and Atal Innovation Mission have nurtured a generation of innovators who view sustainability not as a constraint but as a catalyst for growth. The use of AI in flood prediction, drones in agriculture, and 3D printing in affordable housing are transforming communities. The future will belong to those who innovate responsibly — balancing economic ambition with ecological care.

## Science Education and Public Awareness

For science to truly serve humanity, it must move beyond laboratories and reach every citizen.

Science education must be strengthened-particularly in rural and underserved areas — so that children grow up with curiosity and critical thinking. Promoting STEM education (science, technology, engineering, and mathematics) and encouraging more girls and women to pursue scientific careers will unlock vast reservoirs of talent.

However, beyond education, public engagement is essential. Citizen science projects, environmental clubs, and science fairs can help communities link their everyday actions — such as water conservation and waste segregation-to the broader global goals of sustainability. A scientifically literate society makes better

decisions, demands accountability, and fosters an environment of rational problem-solving.

## Science in Policy and Governance

Effective governance must rest on evidence. From urban development to agriculture, policymaking informed by scientific data ensures efficiency and long-term impact. India’s national institutions — such as NITI Aayog and the NDMA — already integrate research into public policy. Geospatial data, satellite imagery, and climate models are increasingly employed to design infrastructure that anticipates future risks. Strengthening the science-policy interface, where scientists and policymakers collaborate directly, is essential for creating adaptive and resilient systems of governance.

## The Ethical Compass of Science

As we celebrate the power of science, we must also recognise its ethical boundaries. The rapid advancement of artificial intelligence, genetic engineering, and nuclear research poses profound moral questions.

Science must always serve humanity, never threaten it. A sustainable society advances knowledge with humility and compassion, using discovery as a means to protect life, preserve dignity, and promote equality. Responsibility must guide every breakthrough.

## A Common Vision for the Future

The theme of World Science Day for Peace and Development 2025-“*The Role of Science in Sustainable Societies*” — reminds us that the future will be shaped not only by what we know, but by how we choose to use that knowledge.

Science provides us with the tools; wisdom determines their purpose. When guided by ethics and inclusivity, science becomes a bridge between human aspiration and planetary well-being.

It teaches us humility — for every answer leads to new questions, and every discovery to new responsibilities. Let us, therefore, commit to a culture that values inquiry, respects innovation, and ensures that science always serves peace and sustainability.

As Albert Einstein wisely said, “Peace cannot be kept by force; it can only be achieved by understanding.” And understanding — the true essence of science — remains humanity’s greatest hope for a peaceful and sustainable future.

# The Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses at 60: The making of strategic thought



UTTAM KUMAR SINHA

When India faced its defining strategic crisis in the early 1960s, it was compelled to rethink what security truly meant. The 1962 War with China exposed not only military shortfalls but also an absence of intellectual preparedness. The young republic, still discovering the grammar of power, realised that ideas could be as critical to defence as armies or arsenals. From that period of national introspection emerged an institution that would shape India’s strategic imagination - the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, now the Manohar Parrikar IDSA. Its establishment in 1965 marked India’s decision to think systematically about power in a turbulent world.

The Institute’s origins lie in a series of encounters abroad. In May 1964, Defence Minister YB Chavan and Defence Secretary PVR Rao travelled to Washington, DC, seeking ideas to modernise India’s defence planning. There, they encountered the RAND Corporation — an institution that applied mathematical precision to questions of war and strategy. RAND’s systems-analysis methods, championed by Robert McNamara’s “whiz kid” Alain Enthoven, demonstrated how data and models could inform complex military decisions. Soon after, Enthoven was invited to New Delhi, where he proposed that India should establish its own RAND. Almost simultaneously, Alastair Buchan, the founding director of London’s Institute for Strategic Studies (now IISS), arrived with a very different idea. Buchan viewed strategy as conversation — an exercise in context, interpretation, and policy dialogue rather than equations. Between these two approaches, India chose the latter. Lacking the resources for RAND’s computational rigour but drawn to the British tradition of policy debate, it adopted the IISS model. That decision gave the Institute its defining temperament — conceptually rich and intellectually vibrant, yet marked by a persistent absence of quantitative rigour that continues to shape its analyses even today.

The mid-1960s were a charged moment in Indian politics. With Nehru gone and Lal Bahadur Shastri navigating post-war anxieties, national confidence required renewal. The 1965 War with Pakistan revived military

morale but also exposed the need for coherent strategic planning. It was in this environment — uncertain yet purposeful — that the idea of an autonomous research body took form: one that could advise, critique, and think alongside the state while remaining independent of it.

On November 11, 1965, IDSA was formally registered as a society, with Major General Som Dutt — fresh from a fellowship at the IISS and formerly Commandant of the Defence Services Staff College, Wellington — as its first Director. During his London tenure, he authored two notable Adelphi Papers: The Defence of India’s Northern Borders and India and the Bomb. In the latter, written soon after China’s detonation of three atomic devices in 1966, he argued that India might one day need its own nuclear capability to maintain Asia’s strategic balance.

Within three years, the Institute launched its first publication — the IDSA Journal. In his foreword, Home Minister YB Chavan captured the spirit of a changing era: “In this nuclear age, traditional principles of military operations begin to be in doubt... previous tenets of national security have to be re-examined and fresh ones evolved.”

It was a declaration of intellectual independence - questioning, analytical, and unafraid. The inaugural issue featured PVR Rao’s essay on “National Defence Policy and the Higher Direction of War” and Lieutenant General GG Bewoor’s study on “High Altitude Mountain Warfare,” laying the groundwork for India’s emerging defence discourse. Bewoor would later become the Army’s eighth Chief of Staff.

Under K Subrahmanyam, IDSA began to forge a distinct intellectual identity within India’s strategic community. A civil servant, Subrahmanyam returned in 1968 after a stint at the London School of Economics and a study tour of US institutions — joining first as Director (Programme) and soon after as Director.

At a time when open debate on national security was rare, he transformed IDSA into a forum of rigorous inquiry, insisting that it hold no official line but embrace diverse viewpoints. He often remarked that the Institute’s true strength lay in its ability to sustain disagreement with dignity.

That ethos was tested almost immediately. In 1968, as the world’s major powers - the United States, Soviet Union, and United Kingdom — advanced the draft of the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT), India faced a critical policy dilemma. At IDSA, the debate was both intense and illuminating. Some argued that accession to the NPT would com-

promise India’s sovereignty and erode its strategic autonomy, while others viewed participation as a constructive step towards reinforcing global norms of nuclear restraint. The Institute, true to its founding ethos, refrained from adopting an institutional position, allowing individual scholars to articulate their analyses independently. This pluralism of thought not only enriched the discourse but also underscored IDSA’s enduring commitment to intellectual freedom and analytical integrity.

Among those who advanced this legacy were PR Chari and Jasjit Singh, who deepened IDSA’s analytical influence through their scholarship and policy engagement. Later, K Santhanam brought a markedly different sensibility to the Institute. A nuclear scientist by training, Santy, as he was fondly known, had been part of the quartet that orchestrated India’s 1998 nuclear tests alongside R Chidambaram, Anil Kakodkar, and APJ Abdul Kalam. When he took over as Director from 2001 to 2004, he infused into IDSA a scientist’s discipline — rooted in modelling, systems thinking, and quantitative analysis — dimensions the Institute had long underplayed. If Subrahmanyam, the civil servant-scholar, had endowed IDSA with conceptual depth and a culture of debate, Santy sought to complement it with empirical precision. Both exemplified a shared conviction that India’s strategic thought must remain informed, autonomous, and unswayed by political expediency.

This intellectual autonomy yielded a substantial corpus of scholarship. In 1977, Strategic Analysis was launched as a monthly journal, later transitioning into a peer-reviewed quarterly in 2002 and, in partnership with Routledge, into a bi-monthly publication in 2007. Over the decades, it has become a principal forum for India’s security discourse, publishing influential analyses on nuclear policy, regional strategy, intelligence reform, and military modernisation.

Sixty years on, the Institute’s founding purpose endures. Yet, despite its considerable contributions, IDSA has been slower to integrate quantitative and interdisciplinary methodologies into its research framework. This methodological gap continues to constrain the infusion of empirical rigour and analytical precision into India’s strategic studies — a limitation that future scholarship must consciously address.

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# Twin glitches in India’s sky



AJAY S JASRA

Two breakdowns in aviation rarely occur together by chance; it’s like lightning striking the same place twice. When Delhi’s Automatic Message Switching System (AMSS) failed recently, slowing air traffic operations to a crawl, several pilots also reported GPS anomalies over northern India-signals suggesting possible spoofing of satellite navigation data. Though officially unconnected, the two events are uncomfortably close in time. In a world where both digital and satellite networks can be disrupted-intentionally or indirectly-this coincidence warrants deeper investigation rather than a quick technical explanation.

The AMSS is the nerve centre of air traffic communication, routing flight plans and operational messages between control towers, airlines, and radar units. It functions much like the WhatsApp of aviation, instantly linking every element of the airspace network. When it fails, controllers revert to manual procedures-typing and reading flight data line by line-slowing traffic and increasing workload. Around the same time, aircraft over India and nearby regions reported intermittent GPS errors and position shifts, classic signs of spoofing. Reports of GPS interference near the India-Pakistan border further strengthened the possibility of deliberate interference by state or non-state actors. Pilots flying along certain northern corridors have noted erratic readings, and the Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) has reinstated traditional Instrument Landing Systems at Delhi to ensure redundancy when satellite signals are unreliable. In this context, the overlap of a major ground-system failure and a navigation disturbance cannot be dismissed as mere coincidence. The geopolitical proximity to conflict-sensitive regions makes the possibility of spill-over interference entirely plausible. Spoofing, unlike simple jamming, does not block a signal but imitates it. Fake satellite transmissions trick onboard computers into accepting false coordinates, distorting position data. For pilots, this may cause the aircraft symbol to drift on the navigation display, the map to jump, or warnings of “position disagree” to appear.

Such interference has become a global hazard. Data compiled by the international pilot and controller forum OPSGROUP shows a dramatic rise in spoofing incidents-from roughly 300 daily flight disruptions in early 2024 to about 1,500 per day by mid-year. Over one month last summer, more than 41,000 flights worldwide were affected by navigation deception or signal loss. Independent

analytics by Aireon and WTW also confirm that cases of jamming and spoofing have risen by more than 60 per cent since 2021. The surge aligns closely with regions under military tension-particularly the Middle East, the Black Sea, and parts of Eastern Europe-where electronic warfare systems are routinely deployed to mislead drones or missiles, with civil aircraft becoming collateral victims. International regulators have long warned of this trend. The European Union Aviation Safety Agency (EASA) has documented the spread of GNSS interference and urged a unified European response. Its 2024 advisory called for centralised monitoring networks and pilot training in recognising spoofing symptoms.

The International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO) recently highlighted GNSS disruption as a rising “safety-of-flight risk” and urged continuous reporting by air navigation service providers. OPSGROUP identified multiple safety concerns and operational risks, noting that spoofing is now common and often impacts several aircraft simultaneously. The Delhi incident reveals broader systemic vulnerabilities, as increased automation in aviation, while efficient, creates dangerous dependence on complex technology. A simultaneous failure of ground networks and satellite links greatly reduces the chances for human intervention. The way forward globally is being defined: ICAO, EASA, and IATA advocate creating real-time GNSS interference monitoring cells-akin to weather centres-to issue alerts swiftly. Airlines are advised to train crews to cross-check navigation sources, maintain proficiency in radio-based navigation, and log interference systematically. Airports are reinforcing conventional aids (VOR, DME, ILS) for non-satellite redundancy.

Crucially, regulators must treat simultaneous system failures as credible scenarios, not hypotheticals. With dense airspace, overlapping

civil-military operations, and proximity to high-tension borders, India cannot afford to treat GNSS disruptions as distant or occasional events. A joint civil-military monitoring cell under the DGCA and the Airports Authority of India should integrate pilot reports, satellite analytics, and ground data into a real-time alert network. Strengthening indigenous navigation systems such as NavIC and the GAGAN satellite-based augmentation system will also reduce dependence on foreign GPS signals, enhancing both safety and self-reliance. Delhi’s recent turbulence may be a temporary hiccup, but the lesson endures. “Coincidence” isn’t an adequate explanation for the simultaneous failure of two critical aviation systems in an era of hybrid warfare. The silence carries an urgent question: what truly happened when India’s messages stopped and its satellites started lying?

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WHIRLING POOL

Private-equity firm Advent International is reportedly interested in buying a 31 per cent stake in Whirlpool of India, and take over the company. If a deal is clicked, it may mark a pivotal shift in the large-appliances segment. The billion-dollar purchase may trigger an open offer to the existing shareholders, and make Advent a majority owner. Whirlpool of India will undergo a strategic reset, as the global parent moves away from operational control to focus on licensing arrangement, brand management, and technology agreement.

The new majority owner, if it achieves this objective, will bring higher capital, hopefully sharper focus on India-specific products, closer alignment with local consumers, and faster-paced innovation. But a private equity player will need to access technology, and product lines from the parent, or through partnerships with competitors. There is a signal that the global Whirlpool may be interested in the Indian market, but does not want a solid footing.

An important emerging and crucial factor in the appliances segment is the acceleration of the upgrade cycle. Valued at more than \$75 billion, the business is likely to grow at a compounded annual rate of more than seven per cent. As the Indian consumers move from basic models to inverter-compressor refrigerators, fully-automatic smart washing machines, larger capacity units, and connected appliances brands need to refresh line-ups, launch India-specific models, and introduce new features regularly and quickly.

A change in Whirlpool of India's ownership may set the stage for faster product roster, which will perhaps include shifting from global templates to local-market priority models. The new products may emphasise features such as Wi-Fi connectivity, energy-efficiency, smart-diagnostics, and penetration into smaller cities and towns. The deal can open new doors of manufacturing and localisation. In India, appliances remain in a phase of structural opportunity with rising urbanisation, increasing electricity access, e-commerce channel growth, and policy support for local manufacturing.

Whirlpool has an existing manufacturing footprint, which may expend under the new ownership. There can be efforts to drive cost efficiencies, reduce import dependence, and speed up time-to-market. This is critical as competitors are doing the same. Haier Appliances India, for example, recorded revenues of ₹8,900 crore in 2024, and hopes to add another ₹2,500 crore in 2025. It plans to have a new manufacturing facility in the south India.

The Whirlpool deal, therefore, may enhance these broader shifts in the segment, with global players willing to either step up local manufacturing, or step back a bit, and hand over control to either capital-specific, product-specific, or tech-specific players. For the consumers, these moves may translate into faster introduction of premium models, stronger service networks, even in the smaller cities, and improved spare-parts and maintenance support.

Private equity players have shown considerable in select Indian sectors in the recent past. They bring in capital, but have the ability and flexibility to forge constructive partnerships with existing businesses. The opportunities exist as the appliance market is under-penetrated in many categories such as large-capacity fridges, and smart washers, and is ready-and-steady for heady growth. The entry of structured investments suggests that the capital-focused players believe that there is an intrinsic value to unlock.

The strategies can be varied or multi-disciplinary, and include operational improvement, product differentiation, and distribution expansion. For instance, Reliance Retail acquired the Kelvinator brand from Sweden's Electrolux as part of its push into consumer durable. Reliance and other Indian firms wish to buy a slice of the Haier India, which may be valued at two billion dollars, or more. The market is in a phase of consolidation, global-local re-balancing, and feature-led competition, rather than volume-led growth.

On the demand side, consumers are ready for the next wave of technology-led home appliances. The urge to upgrade, higher disposable incomes, faster replacement cycles, and expansion in smaller cities create a favourable backdrop. But there are likely to be execution risks for the companies. Hence, new owners need to deliver on manufacturing, product roll-outs, service networks, pricing discipline, and consumer trust. In markets like India, this is not easy. The practicality of the potential is invariably a question-mark.

Powerful brands like LG and Samsung lead in the premium segments, and advertise AI features, smart-home integration, and large-door configurations. Whirlpool of India's financials are not-so-good, as indicated by its second quarter results in this fiscal year. Revenues from operations were down almost four per cent, net profits declined by more than 20 per cent, and EBIDTA margins squeezed from over five per cent to 3.5 per cent. The last suggests "challenges in maintaining its operational efficiency during the quarter."

The stock price of the company indicates pressures, and decline in investors' interest. Although the returns over the past one month were over seven per cent, the figure for six-month returns was a negative two per cent, more than 30 per cent year-to-date, more than 35 per cent in the past 12 months, and more than 40 per cent in the past five years. The 52-week high and low has wildly fluctuated between ₹900 and more than ₹2,000. On November 11, 2025, the share price slipped from ₹1,290 to ₹1,248. For investors, the question is whether the financial and stock fortunes will change with the change in ownership. If yes, the Advent-Whirlpool deal can spur the launch of next-generation appliances in India.

The Pioneer

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BUSINESS10

# Expectation, solution, governance

The numbers are a revelation. A recent McKinsey study on ESG (Environmental, Social, and Governance) finds that such corporate concerns are on the rise. Among 89 large firms in the survey, the ESG-related KPIS (Key Performance Indicators) have increased to 100, a 30 per cent rise in seven years. Media mentions of ESG have soared more than 50 times in a decade (2014-24), even as venture capital and private equity investments in ESG measurement businesses took off by 37 times. "Yet, the rapid proliferation of ESG checklists has crowded out CEO agendas, leading to ESG fatigue," states the survey. Firms are being pulled in opposing directions.

One of the major problems that the global firms face is to find opportunities that align with solutions to local-social issues. Some of the them overstretch, and take on too many issues, which is visible among Indian firms CSR (Corporate Social responsibilities) activities, which may be distinct from, but related to, ESG. Finding solutions require specific tailor-made partnerships that are hard to find, difficult to execute, or tough to sustain. Expectations are generally short-term among the firms, which limit the options. Returns on ESG investments materialise over a long period.

Criteria related to capabilities, and incentives determine the role played by a specific firm. Hence, the ESG fit includes alignment with products, services, and supply lines. Viability is crucial, and in cases where the end users cannot pay directly, there is a need for third-party support. The regulatory and policy environment can impact the environment and ecosystem of a company. Such issues require clarity, streamlined permitting, or cross-sector coordination. In most instances, among the three factors stated, there is a mismatch. Companies that meet the first (capabilities) but not the second (viability) need narrower focus, better collaborations, and long-term outlook. "Conversely,

when all three factors align, business-led solutions flourish rapidly," states the report.

This three-cornered adjustment is dubbed by McKinsey as "horses for courses." The horses are, of course, the companies that can enhance their innovating and scalability only if matched to the right issue, or course. The survey concludes that large companies account for 30 per cent of the value at stake in accelerating progress across 18 issues, and this roughly equal to their share of the global GDP. This is dependent on the share of value-added that provides more of the goods and services. The same is true of negative externalities like emissions, which too is measured in terms of the share of the total.

In 10 out of the 69 industries analysed, there were capabilities to make them the leading candidates to progress on four or more of the 18 issues, and 41 industries had the skills to address merely 1-3 issues. This forces firms to focus narrowly on some issues, which impact the industry in a distorted manner compared to its size. This is the need of the day. "For example, healthcare providers generate just four per cent of revenues across large companies overall, but they could account for 35 per cent of the progress to improve maternal and neonatal health, 25 per cent to reduce non-communicable diseases, 25 per cent to improve mental health, and eight per cent to reduce communicable diseases," states the report.

Such effects can be large relative to the industry's size in dollar terms. In non-communicable diseases, the intervention investments can be \$1 trillion over and above the recent historical rate, of which roughly two-thirds is linked to pharma efforts. This represents a business opportunity that is 40 per cent of the current revenues of large pharma companies. In transportation infrastructure, the additional money required is \$70 billion, of which a quarter goes

to the construction and engineering firms. This is one per cent of current revenues for the large firms in these two segments. The figure is modest but represents significant opportunities.

Obviously, the main hurdle to find the investment sources. McKinsey finds that to enhance progress on the 18 issues to the levels in nations that made the most progress requires \$6 trillion, which is three times the profits earned by Fortune Global 500 companies in 2024. This is an "insurmountable hurdle," unless the society and nations decide to allocate massive public funds, and other resources. Governments need to intervene actively, as do state-owned entities, as the benefits far outweigh the costs in the long run. In essence, the efforts do pay off admirably, but "often only over decades."

Thus, the think tank pinpoints nations where an issue of the 18 is most prevalent, and clustered them around the prevailing economic contexts such as nations being exiting poor, accelerating empowerment, and transforming mature systems. However, the benefit-to-cost ratios can vary widely between the different contexts, with the issues with the highest annual costs being most prevalent in the high-income nations. Such ratios can help guide the policy-makers, and the firms. The metrics cannot capture everything, especially non-economic factors, and discount rates used. A five per cent rate can be ideal, though it is high for social investments, and low for corporate money. But no standards exist.

"A capabilities-based, horses-for-courses approach requires identifying where and how companies are best suited to address social issues. History is chockablock with examples of the many ways in which companies find business opportunities, all of which have structural similarities when it comes to advancing innovation, and scaling or making business models work in the interests of the societal needs, to help society under many different circumstances. In some cases, companies can act immediately. In others, policy interventions and collaborations are required to adjust the conditions, and enable private-sector participation. Whether to do so is a societal choice about funding, regulation, and coordination," the study concludes, and leaves the crucial questions open.

One of the successes cited in the study is that of Reliance Jio, which began the 4G rollout in 2013. Within two years, India launched the Digital India initiative, which aimed to connect 250,000 villages. The next year, Jio went live nationwide, and offered six months of free 4G data and voice services. In 2017, the Government reduced inter-company charges, which lowered mobile plans. JioPhone was priced at \$20, and 80 million units were sold. By 2021, interconnection charges were abolished. In 2023, JioPhone Next, built with Google, and costing less than \$50, was targeted at 500 million users. There was an additional \$12 version of the model for the poor. Thus, "expanding Internet access rapidly... was spurred by a dynamic iteration of improved technology... and government policy, resulting in low-cost option that delivered access to hundreds of millions."

# Should India cope or cop-out?

Most people say that Belem, which hosts COP30 multilateral meet, is a spectacularly beautiful place in Brazil. The event marks the 30th edition of a global alliance, which wants to mitigate the effects of Climate Change, and tackle the looming crisis. Predictably, soon after he was elected for a second term, the US President Donald Trump withdrew his country from the 2015 Paris Agreement. He did the same during his first tenure. Nevertheless, the Brazilian event will continue, even as it struggles to find solutions.

Like most institutions, which are either governed directly or indirectly by the United Nations, its future faces challenges. For India, events like COP30 are of extreme importance for various factors. One, they trigger old and haggard arguments about the double standards, and hypocrisy of the West in Climate Change issues. Two, there is the growing pressure from global activists, actively aided and abetted by what I would call the brown sepoys. Three, although India is successful, particularly since the signing of the Paris Agreement, to grow its share of renewable production, and consumption increases rapidly, it faces stark choices.

Despite the successes, the pressures are mounting. In an article, Anurabha Ghosh, a leading activist, wrote, "The time for promises is now over. COP30 must mark the shift from a bank of promises to a bank of actions where delivery not declarations mark progress. Nowhere is this more important than in South Asia, a region on the front lines of clear climate crisis.... For India, climate action is both a necessity and an opportunity.... But for it to succeed, the world must come together through smarter, more inclusive multilateralism."

Of course, as is the case with global activists, the voice is eloquent, articulate, and passionate. But India's choices cannot be dictated only by the western or global concerns. For example, take the case of the increasing pressure to reduce the use of thermal energy, or of electricity generated by coal. In contrast, the European nations, which are not openly hostile to the Paris Agreement like the US, adopt a peculiar stance on energy sources. As far as they are concerned, natural gas is

good, but coal is dirty, old, and polluting.

It is ironic that gas, like coal, is a fossil fuel, and no matter how one spins it, or liquefies it, gas remains a polluting fuel. One cannot condone the use of one, and condemn the other. Obviously, everyone does not buy the argument. An environmentalist, Sunita Narain of the Center for Science and Environment, pertinently asks: "Why single out coal? Why not natural gas, which is also a fossil fuel, and emits gases that contribute to global warming? I know, I am asking an inconvenient question. But bear with me. I do so, knowing that we need to drastically cut greenhouse gas emissions, and fast. But we need clarity on what we are doing and why?"

Now, Narain is not a fan of Prime Minister Narendra Modi, or the ruling regime. She is not a fan of coal, or Trump. When the US president says that Climate Change is a hoax, and a fraud, Narain asks the reasons to single out coal vis-à-vis gas. She is merely harping on the

fact that it is unjust, and cruel to impose restrictions on energy use on the third world countries.

Narain has pointed that the average electricity consumption of an American is 36 times that of an average Indian household. Hence, as the Indian economy grows rapidly, emerges as the fastest-growing major economy in the world, millions will walk out of a life of poverty and destitution, and become part of the new aspirational Indian middle-class generation. These are families that have never used a refrigerator, mixer, or microwave oven, forget about a washing machine, dishwasher, or other gadgets. They need electricity, whatever may be the source, and coal is most obvious one in India.

But the brown sepoy of the global activists have other arguments. They want India to give up coal, adopt gas in the interim period, and accelerate the production and use of renewables, and green energy. While this may be

The Pioneer

SINCE 1865

The author has worked for leading media houses, authored two books, and is now Executive Director, C Voter Foundation



# Addressing the Urban Waste Crisis in India



Unfortunately, one of the most prominent features of our urban landscape is overfilled landfills and garbage strewn everywhere. Every single day Indian cities produce 1.6 – 1.7 lakh tonnes of waste of which only half is processed. Treating just 50 per cent of this organic fraction through



decentralised biogas plants could produce more than 15 million tonnes of CBG annually. Yet cities still rely on open dumping and low-grade composting.

The volume of waste is going to dramatically rise in the coming years with growing urbanisation. It is estimated that India may need over 60,000ha of new landfill space which itself is going to be almost impossible to find. Meanwhile, this continues to emit deadly methane which is more than 25 times more potent than the CO<sub>2</sub> and poisonous leachate trickles to pollute ground water. We are witnessing a literally rising crisis which threatens to reach monumental proportions.

There have been some attempts to collect and process this waste over the years. Many have projects have failed, initially due to technology issues but also due to lack of support from the concerned

urban bodies and lack of a workable financial model.

India's waste is a category by itself and collecting and desegregating it is a challenge. Urban local bodies must institutionalise waste segregation, including waste from temples, cattle yards, vegetable markets, ensure that non-organic waste, goes for energy recovery or recycling and channel wet organic waste towards biogas generation.

In fact, we need a mission for all components of waste including plastic, bio medical, industrial, e-waste, paper/cardboard/glass etc. This is essentially a management problem.

Tipping/transport fee payment to

the collector, segregator and aggregator is necessary to make waste collection viable and reach the processor in segregated form. Land has to be provided for processing plants. The bio gas that will be produced has to be fed into the city gas grid and a proper price paid to the injector developer.

The organic material that remains or digestate can be used as soil enhancer in municipal gardens, parks golf courses and even packaged and sold for urban gardens. We must learn from best practices and what failed where and how. We cannot continue to spend crores of rupees in collecting and transporting such waste to ever increasing landfills only to keep potential energy locked in high landfills. Landfills must be cleared and cities reimaged as circular hubs.

The developers will provide an

With the volume of waste rising dramatically, the writers pitch for a National Biogas Mission to tackle all types of waste



essential service. Incentives across *Swachh Bharat*, *GOBARDHAN*, *AMRUT* and fertiliser subsidy pro-

grams should be aligned to reward them and cities that produce and use both biogas and bio-slurry.

In urban India, over 1,250 sewage

a waste in waste. If anaerobic digestion is optimised, sewage can produce 5-10 million tonnes of CBG while recycling over 80 per cent of wastewater, which itself is of great value because of the water crisis which is beginning to overwhelm urban India.

The Liquid Waste Management Rules must go beyond drainage and septage to mandate biogas recovery from sewage and organic waste. All STPs above 10 MLD capacity should include anaerobic digesters and plans for gas utilisation which should get suitable incentives. This gas can also be injected into the city gas distribution system. There is a great opportunity waiting to be realised. It requires a bold approach and a clear declaration that we will clean our cities.

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Mr Deepak Gupta, IAS (Retd), Ex Secretary, Ministry of New and Renewable Energy and Ex-Chairman, UPSC, and Dr D.K. Khare, Ex-Advisor (Bioenergy), Ministry of New and Renewable Energy, Govt of India and Incharge of India chapter of World Biogas Association, UK

POWERING A SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

treatment plants (STPs) are in operation, with hundreds more under construction under flagship missions like *Namami Gange* and *AMRUT*. Unfortunately, most large STPs lack anaerobic digesters for sludge treatment. The biogas cannot be taken out.

Where there are digesters most either flare the gas or leave the units under-utilised since there is no mandate to recover and use biogas or CBG in new STPs. This is

Tech-led smart agriculture key for building *Viksit Bharat*: Niti Aayog member

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ New Delhi

Technology-led smart agriculture holds the key to building a *Viksit Bharat*, Niti Aayog member Ramesh Chand said on Tuesday.

"The agri-tech landscape is evolving rapidly, from genetic modification and precision farming to data science and ICT-based advisory systems," Chand said, while addressing an ASSOCHAM event here.

He said farmers today must have access to capital, knowledge and partnerships that enable them to adapt to this transformation, according to a statement.

"Every technology brings both a solution and a challenge; we must ensure innovation also respects sustainability and environmental balance," Chand said, adding that India is not just a food-secure nation, but one moving towards value addition and climate-smart agriculture. The *Niti Aayog* member said 46 per cent of the country's population is employed in the agricultural sector, making it the largest contributor to the *Viksit*

*Bharat* mission, with significant growth observed in tier-II regions such as Assam and Madhya Pradesh.

Agriculture Commissioner Praveen Kumar Singh said the focus must be on making agriculture both productive and sustainable. Platforms like upag.gov.in are integrating agri statistics, Fasal Bima, crop yield and Kisan Credit Card data should be used to ensure informed decision-making, he said.

Waste-to-wealth initiatives, such as converting crop residues into CBG and schemes like *KUSUM*, are linking energy efficiency with crop cultivation. "With digital agriculture and real-time intelligence, we are working to make data available in farmers' local languages, enabling every farmer to benefit from technology — driven solutions," he added.

UPL Ltd Global Corporate and Industry Affairs Sagar Kaushik said global initiatives like COP30 and the United Nations' climate agenda remind us that agriculture must be part of the climate solution, not the cause.



## Net equity flows in MF schemes drop by 19% in October

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ Mumbai

Net inflows into mutual funds' equity schemes dropped by nearly 19 per cent to ₹24,690 crore in October, making it the third consecutive month of a decline in the number, an industry body said on Tuesday. On the systematic investment plans (SIPs), the preferred vehicle of retail investors, the overall inflows grew to ₹29,529 crore from September's record high of ₹29,631 crore.

Amid the rally in gold prices, gold exchange traded funds saw net inflows at ₹7,743 crore during the month taking the overall assets under management (AUM) in the category to above ₹1 lakh crore, as per data disclosed by the Association of Mutual Funds of India (Amfi). The net flows into equity MFs

long-term value creation and hence tracked closely, stood at ₹35.16 lakh crore as on October 31 as against ₹33.68 lakh crore in the month-ago period. As per previous experience, the beginning of a new quarter saw higher interest in the debt schemes, with net inflows of ₹1.59 lakh crore in October as against an outflow of ₹1.01 lakh crore in September, Chalasani said.

The overall MF industry's AUM rose by over 5 per cent to ₹79.88 lakh crore on the back of the positive activity in the debt segment.

On the gold ETFs front, the net inflows reduced to ₹7,743 crore in October from ₹8,363 crore in September, and the AUM stood at ₹1.02 lakh crore. Chalasani attributed the continued investor interest in the precious metal to the price increase in the spot prices and also



had declined 9 per cent on-month to ₹30,421 crore in September, after August's 22 per cent decline to ₹33,430 crore, amid corrections in the equity benchmarks.

Speaking to reporters on Tuesday, Amfi's chief executive V N Chalasani asserted that there is no pattern in the investor interest and attributed the fall to higher redemptions because of the profit-booking amid surge in markets. The overall redemptions stood at ₹38,920 crore in October as against ₹35,982 crore in September. However, the funds mobilised by equity schemes declined in October to ₹63,611 crore from ₹66,404 crore in September.

The AUM for the equity schemes, which are looked as the favoured vehicle for

its value as a safe haven asset. He said the silver ETFs also saw an inflow of ₹3,000 crore and the category AUM now stands at over ₹42,000 crore, he said. Chalasani said the SIP AUM grew to ₹16.25 lakh crore and now contributes over a fifth of the overall industry's AUM. The total number of active SIP accounts rose to 9.45 crore from 9.25 crore in the month-ago period, he added.

The total number of SIP accounts stands at 9.73 crore, he said, pointing out that there were additions of 60 lakh accounts and 45 lakh account closures as well during the month. On the micro SIPs or *chhota* SIPs front, where the regulator Sebi has voiced concerns on the low traction.

## Indigenous apps and platforms add to the definition of *swadeshi*



These days, the entire leadership of the country, including Prime Minister Narendra Modi, is constantly urging citizens to adopt *Swadeshi*. The Prime Minister says that no country can develop as long as it remains dependent on other countries. To reduce this dependence, citizens must use indigenous products. However, we know that the general public uses not only indigenous products but also a variety of services.

In recent years, due to new technologies, the use of various foreign apps has increased. WhatsApp for messaging, general calling and video calls; Facebook and Instagram for social networking; Google's Gmail for email; Google Maps for navigation; Amazon, Flipkart-Walmart for shopping and a variety of other apps have seen a tremendous growth in usage.

Google charges hefty fees for downloading many apps, while Facebook and many other platforms also offer advertising services and enjoys near monopoly. The surprising thing is that the providers of these services are making huge profits, yet they are not even ready to pay taxes in India.

Advent of *Swadeshi* apps with huge support from the people, is fast changing the digital space in the country. Every country and its citizens have the right to choose what to use and what not to use. The call for *Swadeshi* can truly be seen as a means to increase employment within the country, reduce dependence on foreign countries, and keep the country's wealth within the boundaries of the country. It is not just a slogan, but a life vision that centers self-reliance, self-respect and national interest.

Today, when the Indian economy has become heavily dependent on foreign countries, the consequences of which are being borne by the country's economy and the common man, the call for *Swadeshi* has once again become important. It is noteworthy that in the era of globalisation, it had been argued that to provide affordable goods to consumers worldwide, it is essential to eliminate barriers to the global value chain.

Components for production can be efficiently manufactured and shipped to different locations in different countries, allowing for higher-quality products to be produced at lower costs. A similar argument was made regarding the movement of



goods; that consumers can access the cheapest goods, only through free trade. Goods that can efficiently be produced in our country and then be sold in global markets through free trade.

**The logic of globalisation has totally collapsed**

The logic of the global value chain was shattered when some countries, especially China, began weaponising their monopoly in global value chains. We haven't yet forgotten the US ban on vaccine supplies during COVID-19, when global production of many goods, including automobiles, came to a standstill due to China's deliberate blockade of semiconductor supplies. Similarly, recently, China began blackmailing other countries, including India, by disrupting the supply of products made from rare earths. For more than seven months, the US President has imposed tariffs on almost all of its trading partners, flouting global agreements. The truth of globalisation has been fully exposed. Consequently, not only India but other countries around the world are now talking about self-reliance.

**Swadeshi apps and platforms**

As the entire country rapidly embraces *Swadeshi*, and the general public understands that *Swadeshi* is not limited to indigenous goods but it also

includes services; in this digital world, digital services in the form of apps, platforms and e-products,



among other services, have become increasingly important.

Zoho Corporation, an Indian software product company, has developed numerous products, including the messaging app Arattai, ZohoMail for emailing and numerous other e-products developed by several Indian start-ups and companies, which are becoming increasingly popular among our citizens. India and its leadership have now fully realised that if India's industries are to be revived and the Indian economy is to be put on fast growth trajectory, we must minimise our dependence on foreign countries, including China and the United States.

Therefore, the age-old concept of *Swadeshi* is being promoted by everyone in the Government led by Prime Minister Narendra Modi and this is encouraging people to adopt indigenous products. We need to understand that India is heavily dependent not only on foreign products, but also on digital services, platforms and

other e-products. Therefore, when we talk about *swadeshi*, we should not limit ourselves to indigenous products; it also includes electronic services, both social media and e-commerce platforms and other services related to intellectual property rights (IPR).

Therefore, the scope of *swadeshi* is expanding. In this context, two new products have gained the most momentum: Arattai (a messaging app developed by India's Zoho Corporation, which is an alternative to WhatsApp) and ZohoMail, an alternative to Gmail.

In addition to individuals and businesses, the Indian Government is also rapidly shifting to ZohoMail for its email. Leading Indian apps, platforms, and e-products in the digital sector, such as social media, messaging, e-commerce and other technological solutions, offer numerous advantages — especially in the context of *Atmanirbhar Bharat* and *Swadeshi* thought process. Indian apps often prioritise regional languages (over 15-20 Indian languages). User data is stored in India, ensuring privacy and compliance with Indian data laws. Indian apps also offer customised monetisation options for Indian customers and small creators. Indigenous social media apps help build a self-reliant digital ecosystem instead of relying on global giants like Meta or Twitter.

Zoho's "Made-in-India" messaging app, Arattai, has several advan-

tages over WhatsApp. First, Arattai, being an Indian app, stores user data on servers in India, and being developed by Zoho (an Indian company), it aligns with the Government's "*Atmanirbhar Bharat*" goals. While foreign companies are subject to data being captured by companies under foreign jurisdiction, indigenous apps offer data security.

They offer a unique ad-free experience, with the promise that user data will not be used for targeted advertising. Indian platforms have been developed for Indian conditions. For example, Arattai is optimised for low-end devices and poor networks. Furthermore, Arattai includes several features that other apps don't have.

Arattai is gaining local support and endorsement being Indian, and is gaining visibility and endorsements from some public figures and celebrities, which helps drive trust and adoption.

We must not forget that by adopting these apps and platforms, we will not only save significant amounts of foreign exchange, but also benefit from better security features and the guarantee that user data will be stored in their respective regions and not sold for profit.

Author is a national co-convenor *Swadeshi Jagran Manch* and former professor, PGDAV College, Delhi University



FROM THE WORLD

TAIWAN

Evacuation ahead of storm

Taiwan evacuated more than 3,000 people from vulnerable areas and closed schools and offices on Tuesday ahead of the arrival of tropical storm Fung-wong, which killed at least 18 people and displaced more than 1.4 million in the Philippines after making landfall.

Fung-wong was classified as a typhoon but is losing intensity while approaching Taiwan and is expected to make landfall Wednesday afternoon or evening near the southwestern port city of Kaohsiung. On Tuesday morning, the storm had maximum sustained winds of up to 108 kph and gusts of 137 kph and is expected to sweep across the island and exit from its northeastern side Wednesday evening or early Thursday, Taiwan's weather agency said.

BOTSWANA

Murmu ends 4-day visit

President Droupadi Murmu on Tuesday left for Botswana on the second leg of her two-nation State Visit after concluding her trip to Angola, where she held discussions on expanding the economic ties beyond the traditional energy business. On the last day of her four-day State Visit to Angola, President Murmu attended the country's 50th Independence Day celebrations before moving to the Angola International Airport, where she was given a ceremonial farewell. Giving details of the visit, Secretary, Ministry of External Affairs, Sudhakar Dalela, said Angola has come forward to partner with India in some "very critical" areas like renewable energy, wildlife conservation and management, and biofuels, which are "very significant" outcomes of the president's visit to the African nation.

Senate approves Bill to end shutdown

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
■ Washington

The Senate passed legislation on Monday to reopen the Government, bringing the longest shutdown in history closer to an end as a small group of Democrats ratified a deal with Republicans despite searing criticism from within their party.

The 41-day shutdown could last a few more days as members of the House, which has been on recess since mid-September, return to Washington to vote on the legislation. President Donald Trump has signalled support for the bill, saying on Monday that "we're going to be opening up our country very quickly."

The final Senate vote, 60-40, broke a gruelling stalemate that lasted more than six weeks as Democrats demanded that Republicans negotiate with them to extend health care tax credits that expire January 1.

The Republicans never did, and five moderate Democrats eventually switched their votes as federal food aid was delayed, airport delays worsened and hundreds of thousands of federal workers continued to go unpaid.

House Speaker Mike Johnson urged lawmakers to start returning to Washington "right now" given shutdown-related travel delays, but an official notice issued after the Senate vote said the earliest the House will vote is



Senate Majority Leader John Thune speaking to reporters after final Senate passage of the stopgap funding bill

AP

Wednesday afternoon.

"It appears our long national nightmare is finally coming to an end," said Johnson, who has kept the House out of session since mid-September, when the House passed a bill to continue Government funding.

After weeks of negotiations, A group of three former governors — New Hampshire Sen. Jeanne Shaheen, New Hampshire Sen. Maggie Hassan and Independent Sen. Angus King of Maine — agreed to vote to advance three bipartisan annual spending bills and extend the rest of Government funding until late January. Republicans promised to hold a vote to

extend the health care subsidies by mid-December, but there was no guarantee of success.

Shaheen said Monday that "this was the option on the table" after Republicans had refused to budge.

"We had reached a point where I think a number of us believed that the shutdown had been very effective in raising the concern about health care," she said, and the promise for a future vote "gives us an opportunity to continue to address that going forward."

The legislation includes a reversal of the mass firings of federal workers by the Trump administration since the shutdown began on

October 1. It also protects federal workers against further layoffs through January and guarantees they are paid once the shutdown is over.

Tim Kaine of Virginia, home to tens of thousands of federal workers, also voted Sunday in favor of moving forward on the agreement. Illinois Sen. Dick Durbin, the Number 2 Democrat, Pennsylvania Senator John Fetterman and Nevada Sens. Catherine Cortez Masto and Jacky Rosen also voted yes. All other Democrats, including Senate Democratic leader Chuck Schumer of New York, voted against it. The moderates had expected a larger number of Democrats to vote with them

as 10 to 12 Democratic senators had been part of the negotiations. But in the end, only five switched their votes — the exact number that Republicans needed. King, Cortez Masto and Fetterman had already been voting to open the Government since October 1.

Schumer, who received blowback from his party in March when he voted to keep the Government open, said he could not "in good faith" support it after meeting with his caucus for more than two hours on Sunday. "We will not give up the fight," Schumer said, adding that Democrats have now "sounded the alarm" on health care" Chris Murphy.

12 killed, 36 injured in suicide attack outside Islamabad court

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ Islamabad

A suicide bomber on Tuesday detonated his explosives near a police vehicle outside a court in Pakistan's capital, killing at least 12 people and wounding 36 others, Interior Minister Mohsin Naqvi said.

Naqvi, who visited the site of the blast, said the attacker wanted to enter the court complex, but on failure, he detonated his explosives near a police vehicle at the gate of the building in the G-11 area of the capital at 12.39 pm.

The minister said that 12 people were killed and 27 others injured, including security personnel and a



lawyer, in the blast near the Islamabad District Judicial Complex. No group or individual claimed responsibility for the attack, but such strikes are usually carried out by the Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistani

(TTP). "Our first priority is to identify the attacker. Whenever the attacker is identified, we will share with the media," Naqvi said as he vowed to bring the perpetrators to justice. Naqvi said

that the process of identifying the victims has been going on. He said that those sponsoring militants in Pakistan had increased their funding by threefold.

"We are linking today's blast with many factors. Things will be clear in the coming hours. There are several messages of it," he said. "I don't want to say anything at this point, as often the Indians do (start blaming soon after such incidents). We will come with full evidence and details."

Naqvi said Pakistan is clear that Afghanistan should stop terrorism coming from their soil, "otherwise we will have to take action against them."

Both President Asif Ali Zardari and Defence Minister Khawaja Asif termed the attack a "suicide blast".

Defence Minister Asif said the Afghan Taliban has sent a message through the bombing. "The rulers of Kabul can stop terrorism in Pakistan, but bringing this war all the way to Islamabad is a message from Kabul, to which - praise be to God - Pakistan has the full strength to respond," he said in a message on X to express his reaction to the attack in Islamabad.

"In this environment, it would be futile to hold out greater hope for successful negotiations with the rulers

of Kabul," he said. The minister warned that Pakistan was in a state of war.

"Anyone who thinks that the Pakistan Army is fighting this war in the Afghan-Pakistan border region and the remote areas of Balochistan should take today's suicide attack at the Islamabad district courts as a wake-up call: this is a war for all of Pakistan, in which the Pakistan Army is giving daily sacrifices and making the people feel secure."

President Zardari strongly condemned the suicide blast and expressed deep condolences to the bereaved families. He also prayed for the early recovery of the injured.

Earlier, State-run Pakistan Television (PTV) reported that the rescue authorities retrieved 12 bodies from the site of the blast and transferred them to the Pakistan Institute of Medical Sciences Hospital. It added that 20 injured individuals have been shifted to the emergency department of the PIMS Hospital. "The suicide bomber's head was found lying on the road," it reported.

The attack came days after the third round of talks between Pakistan and the Afghan Taliban failed to reach any agreement to tackle the issue of terrorism emanating from Afghanistan.

Iraqis vote in parliamentary election marked by tight security and major political boycott

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
■ Baghdad

Iraqis headed to the polls on Tuesday to vote in a parliamentary election marked by tight security and a boycott by a major political bloc.

A total of 8,703 polling stations were open across the country for the general election. Members of the security forces and displaced people living in camps cast their ballots in early voting on Sunday.

Turnout was sparse in the early hours of Tuesday at polling stations visited by Associated Press journalists. Initial results were expected on Wednesday.

Only 21.4 million out of a total of 32 million eligible voters updated their information and obtained voter cards ahead of the



polling, a decrease from the last parliamentary election in 2021, when about 24 million voters registered.

The election is taking place against the backdrop of major shifts in the region over the past two years — including the wars in Gaza and Lebanon after the

October 7, 2023, Hamas-led attacks on southern Israel, the Israel-Iran war in June, and the fall of Syrian President Bashar Assad last December. These developments come as US pressure intensifies on the Iraqi Government to curb the influence of Iran-aligned

armed factions, some of which have candidates participating in Tuesday's vote. Prime Minister Mohammad Shia al-Sudani, who is running for a second term, arrived at a polling station in Baghdad to cast his vote, along with his mother.

Bangladesh Islamists demand charter referendum

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
■ Dhaka

Islamists in Bangladesh rallied on Tuesday to demand the interim Government legalise a national charter proposed after the ouster of the previous regime, saying that there is no possibility of holding a general election without a legally binding roadmap for political reforms.

Thousands of supporters of the largest Islamist party Jamaat-e-Islami and seven other political parties who gathered in the capital, Dhaka, also demanded that the next election — expected to be held in early 2026 — be held under a proportional representation system.

The key demand is for a referendum on the "July National Charter", which is named after the national uprising that began in July 2024 and led to the fall of former Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina following a 15-year



rule that critics said had become increasingly autocratic. But the charter is currently non-binding, and the parties say a referendum is needed to make it legally binding and a part of the constitution. Only a Parliament can bring changes to the constitution in Bangladesh, a parliamentary democracy of 170 million people.

The roadmap for political reform was proposed by the

interim Government headed by Nobel Peace Prize laureate Muhammad Yunus who took over three days after Hasina's ouster in a mass uprising on Aug 5 last year.

Its provisions would include bringing more checks and balances to the country's political system to avoid authoritarian administrations, including by giving the presidency more authority to balance what had been a powerful prime minister

position. It also proposes term limits for legislators, and measures to prevent conflicts of interest, money laundering and corruption.

The Bangladesh Nationalist Party, headed by former Prime Minister Khaleda Zia, signed the charter on Oct 17 along with 24 other parties. The country has 52 registered political parties. Other than Zia's party, Hasina's Awami League party is another major party. Its activities have been banned by the Yunus-led Government and Hasina is facing trial for the deaths of hundreds of people during last year's uprising.

The Jamaat-e-Islami party, which has a dark history involving Bangladesh's independence war, has signed the charter and is forging a bigger political platform to contest in the next election in the absence of the Awami League.



Africans returned home via EU programme

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
■ Conakry (Guinea)

When Oumar Bella Diallo boarded a plane home to the West African nation of Guinea in July, the weary 24-year-old thought his migration ordeal was over.

He had spent almost a year trying to reach Europe. He said he was attacked by police and scammed for money as he crossed Mali, Algeria and Niger, at one point limping past corpses in the desert. After seeing fellow migrants die from hunger and exhaustion, he gave up.

He is among tens of thousands of Africans returning home with the help of the International Organisation for Migration, as Europe spends millions of dollars to deter migrants before they reach its shores. The European Union-funded IOM program pays for return flights and promises follow-up assistance.



German politician attack caller arrested in Berlin

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
■ Berlin

A man accused of calling for attacks on German politicians and officials, seeking cryptocurrency donations to be used as a reward for their killing and publishing instructions on how to build explosives has been arrested, prosecutors said Tuesday. The suspect, a German-Polish dual citizen identified only as Martin S. In line with German privacy rules, was arrested in Dortmund on Monday evening, federal prosecutors said in a statement. He is suspected of terror financing, giving instructions on carrying out a serious act of violence and dangerous dissemination of personal data. Prosecutors allege that the man had been calling for attacks on politicians, officials and other figures in German public life on the darknet since at least June.



# Call for Taiwan’s substantive participation in INTERPOL



CHOU  
YEW-WOEI

Founded in 1923, INTERPOL currently has 196 member states, making it the world’s second-largest international organisation after the United Nations. INTERPOL is an essential platform for global law enforcement cooperation. It closely monitors transnational criminal activity including terrorism, cybercrime and organised crime, and conducts exchanges with law enforcement agencies worldwide through its network of National Central Bureaus.

INTERPOL’s mandate is to ensure and promote the widest possible mutual assistance between all criminal police authorities. Yet, for more than four decades, Taiwan has been unjustly excluded from the organisation for political reasons.

Taiwan’s law enforcement authorities have extensive experience and expertise in crime prevention, public safety and international cooperation. They have achieved significant success in areas such as combating drug smuggling and cyberfraud, earning Taiwan a strong reputation in the international community. However, Taiwan

is unable to access INTERPOL’s databases, participate in its events, and share information with other countries in real time. This hampers Taiwan’s ability to counter transnational crime, encourages criminals to expand cross-border activities and undermines the security of Taiwan, the Indo-Pacific and the rest of the world.

Globalisation has accelerated the transnational development of crime. Criminals and illicit assets can move swiftly across borders, meaning that drug smuggling, human trafficking, cybercrime, and other illegal activities are not confined to individual countries or regions, but are challenges facing the whole international community. At a time when crime is becoming increasingly globalised and sophisticated, it is imperative for the world’s police to work together to build a seamless and inclusive global security network. Enhanced international cooperation is needed to effectively combat cross — border illegal activity and safeguard global stability.

Taiwan’s participation in INTERPOL would enable countries to coordinate their efforts in an unimpeded manner, confront common threats and uphold public safety and order.

**Taiwan’s strong capabilities in combating crime**  
According to the Numbeo global data-

base, Taiwan ranks fourth in safety among 147 countries worldwide. Taiwan’s high placement is due to its low crime rate, strong sense of community, effective law enforcement and close civic cooperation with the police. Taiwan’s crime rate is just over 1,200 reported incidents per 100,000 people, with homicide at only 2.3 per 100,000 far below the global average.

This internationally recognised public safety record sets an important benchmark for law enforcement policymakers around the world, and makes Taiwan an attractive destination for international travelers.

As a responsible member of the international community, Taiwan is ready to play a full part in fighting transnational crime, contributing to criminal investigations, and working with partner countries to protect the safety and property of people around the world.

**Supporting Taiwan to close the gap in the global security network**

Taiwan has had success in combating telecom fraud, drug trafficking, and other cross-border crimes. In the fisheries sector, it has long-term experience in identifying vessels involved in human trafficking; forced labor; and illegal, unreported, and unregulated fishing.

But without access to INTERPOL’s I-24/7 global police communications system, Taiwan cannot share urgent

information and join coordinated enforcement efforts in real time.

Delays in reporting can lead to loss of evidence, failure to apprehend suspects, and unnecessary suffering of victims. Taiwan’s absence undermines the international law enforcement framework and creates a significant gap in global security. This should be recognized as a matter of serious concern.

**Taiwan is a reliable law enforcement partner for countries worldwide**

In recent years, fraud and other financial crimes have become increasingly transnational. Scam syndicates have shifted operations to such countries as Cambodia, Thailand, Myanmar, and Laos. Victims from around the world have been lured to the region through false promises of travel and employment, only to be trapped in scam centers where they are forced to carry out financial crimes.

Some are even sexually exploited, sold to other criminal groups, or trafficked for organ harvesting. A crime trend update published by INTERPOL on June 30 warned of the globalization of human trafficking-fueled scam centers.

The report noted that as of March, people from 66 countries across all five continents had been trafficked into such operations, with the estimated

number of victims running into the hundreds of thousands.

Taiwan’s police have the experience, expertise, and capacity to assist in combating and preventing such crimes. In 2024, Taiwan broke up an online forum for large-scale distribution of child sexual exploitation materials called the Creative Private Room.

The message board, which had over 5,000 members, enabled the easy exchange of child sexual exploitation content, using cryptocurrency payments to evade detection by law enforcement agencies. The platform’s mastermind, known online as Lao Ma, was based in China.

The case involved encrypted communications, anonymous networks, cryptocurrency laundering, and cross-border coordination—all key challenges that the international community faces in combating online abuse of children.

The investigation highlighted Taiwan’s determination and capacity to tackle cybercrime as well as underscoring its commitment and readiness to cooperate with the international community to protect children and combat transnational sexual exploitation.

**Global call for Taiwan’s substantive participation in INTERPOL**

In an article published on September 5, titled “Taiwan’s INTERPOL Exclusion

Undermines Global Policing Efforts,” Dr. John Coyne of the Australian Strategic Policy Institute argued that Taiwan was an important and capable partner in the Indo-Pacific region.

He pointed out that its ports, airlines, and banking system were prime targets for transnational criminals. Dr Coyne stated that Taiwan’s exclusion led to delays in intelligence sharing and apprehension efforts, limiting the effectiveness of international joint action.

Faced with a growing epidemic in transnational crime, the international community must strengthen intelligence exchange and deepen partnerships to improve cross-border law enforcement.

We urge all countries to support Taiwan’s bid to participate as an observer in the INTERPOL General Assembly and to meaningfully engage in INTERPOL meetings, mechanisms, and activities, so that Taiwan and INTERPOL’s member states can engage in unhindered interactions.

Taiwan remains committed to strengthening communications and cooperation with countries worldwide and working with the international community to combat transnational crime.

Author is a Commissioner  
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## PM Modi’s Bhutan visit focuses on connectivity, border infrastructure and clean energy cooperation

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE  
■ Thimphu/New Delhi

Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Tuesday reaffirmed India’s commitment to deepening its partnership with Bhutan through improved connectivity, enhanced border infrastructure, and expanded clean energy collaboration.

His two-day visit to Thimphu highlights the growing synergy between the two Himalayan neighbours, particularly in the fields of transport, trade, and renewable energy. During the visit, Prime Minister Modi, welcomed by Bhutanese Prime Minister Tshering Tobgay, attended a special event commemorating the 70th birth anniversary of former King Jigme Singye Wangchuck.

Modi praised the former monarch for his vision in promoting democracy, peace, and sustainable development in Bhutan, and for laying the foundation of the two nations’ enduring friendship.

A key highlight of the visit is the inauguration of a 1,020-megawatt hydroelectric power plant, a major milestone expected to boost Bhutan’s hydropower capacity by about 40 per cent.

The project is part of the broader Indo-Bhutan energy partnership that has made Bhutan a leader in renewable energy and the world’s first carbon-negative country. Modi also confirmed that work would soon resume on



Prime Minister Narendra Modi with Bhutan King Jigme Khesar Namgyel Wangchuck offer prayers at the holy relics of Lord Buddha, at the Grand Kuenrey Hall in Tashichhodzong, Thimphu, Bhutan

another long-pending hydro project and announced new joint efforts in solar energy. Emphasizing the role of connectivity in economic growth, Modi said the new rail links between Gelephu and Samtse in Bhutan and India’s rail network would open new trade opportunities for Bhutanese industries and farmers. “Improved connectivity creates new pathways for prosperity,” he noted. India will also assist in developing infrastructure for Bhutan’s ambitious Gelephu Mindfulness City, an economic and cultural hub envisioned by King Jigme Khesar Namgyel Wangchuck.

To facilitate smoother cross-border travel and

investment, Modi announced that India would set up an immigration checkpoint near Gelephu. New Delhi has allocated ₹10,000 crore for Bhutan’s current five-year development plan, supporting initiatives in roads, healthcare, agriculture, and financial services.

Modi reiterated that the prosperity of Bhutan and India is “intertwined through geography, culture, and shared progress.” Digital and youth collaboration also featured prominently in the discussions. The two sides are expanding India’s Unified Payments Interface (UPI) services in Bhutan, while young innovators from both countries continue to collaborate

in space technology, education, and entrepreneurship—including the development of a joint satellite. Modi also underscored the importance of cultural bonds, citing the opening of the Royal Bhutanese Temple in Rajgir, India, and announcing that land has been provided in Varanasi for a Bhutanese temple and guesthouse.

Closing his address, Modi lauded Bhutan’s guiding philosophy of Gross National Happiness, saying it continues to inspire nations worldwide to measure progress through well-being, not just wealth. “Our friendship stands on the solid foundation of trust, respect, and shared values,” he said.

## Ukraine detains 5 in energy sector graft investigation

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ KYIV

A Ukrainian anti-corruption agency said on Tuesday it has detained five people and identified seven other suspects in a major graft investigation that centres on alleged kickbacks worth some \$100 million in the country’s energy sector.

The National Anti-Corruption Bureau did not name the suspects in its statement but said they included a businessman believed to be the scheme’s mastermind; a former advisor

to the country’s energy minister; and an executive of the national atomic energy company Energoatom.

The statement came a day after the agency revealed some details of a 15-month investigation into suspected energy sector corruption, including at Energoatom.

Large amounts of Ukrainian and foreign funds have flowed into the energy sector as infrastructure is repeatedly repaired following relentless Russian aerial attacks. Ukraine’s Energy

Ministry said Tuesday that Russia attacked energy infrastructure in the Kharkiv, Odesa and Donetsk regions overnight and that scheduled power outages were in place in most regions of Ukraine.

The Anti-Corruption Bureau is tasked with rooting out entrenched corruption, which is widely regarded as an impediment to Kyiv’s efforts to obtain membership in the European Union. It targets high-level corruption, particularly cases involving senior officials and state-

owned enterprises. It has previously been reported that uncovered a major graft scheme involving inflated military procurement contracts and the embezzlement of millions of dollars’ worth of funds earmarked to buy mortar shells for Ukraine’s efforts to foil Russia’s all-out invasion. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy welcomed the latest probe.

“Any effective action against corruption is an urgent need,” he said in his Monday night address to the nation”.

## US close to seal trade deal with India: Trump

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ New York/Washington

The US is “pretty close” to reaching a “fair trade deal” with India, President Donald Trump has said, adding that he will lower the tariffs imposed on Indian goods at “some point”.

This is the second time in less than two weeks that the US president held out hope to seal the proposed bilateral trade deal with India. It is not immediately clear whether it was Trump’s usual hyperbole or there was some progress in the negotiations for the much-awaited deal between the two sides.

“We’re making a deal with India, a much different deal than we had in the past. So right now, they don’t love me, but they’ll love us again,” Trump said on Monday without elaborating. He made the remarks during a ceremony in the Oval Office where Sergio Gor was sworn in as the US Ambassador to India by Vice President J D Vance. “We’re getting a fair deal, just a fair trade deal. We had pretty unfair trade deals. They’re very good negotiations, Sergio, so you have to take a look at that, if you would please,” Trump said. “But we’re getting close. Scott, I think we’re pretty



Donald Trump shaking hands with US Ambassador to India Sergio Gor in the Oval Office in Washington

close to doing a deal that’s good for everybody,” Trump said to Treasury Secretary Scott Bessent, who was present at the ceremony. “That’s right,” Bessent responded to Trump. “In the old days, do you think (former US President Joe) Biden would ask that question? I don’t think so. ‘How are we doing with India?’ He didn’t know about India. He didn’t know a damn thing. That’s okay,” Trump said.

Trump was asked about the trade deal with India and whether he is willing to consider lowering the current tariff rate imposed on India. “Well, right now the tariffs are

very high on India because of the Russian oil, and they’ve stopped doing the Russian oil.

It’s been reduced very substantially. Yeah, we’re going to be bringing the tariffs down,” Trump said. “At some point, no, at some point, we’re going to be bringing them down. Without tariffs, this country would be in such trouble as they were for many years.”

Relations between New Delhi and Washington have been reeling under severe stress after Trump imposed 50 per cent tariffs on India, including 25 per cent for New Delhi’s procurement of Russian oil.

India had described the US action as “unfair, unjustified and unreasonable” while maintaining that its energy policy is guided by its own national interest.

Five rounds of talks have been completed so far for the first phase of the bilateral trade agreement between the US and India. Last month, an official had said in New Delhi that the two countries are “very near” to concluding the proposed bilateral trade agreement, as both sides are converging on most of the issues. The official had said that the two countries are sorting out the language of the agreement.”

## Pak PM Sharif calls upon world to stand united in promoting peace

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ Islamabad

Pakistan Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif on Tuesday called upon the world to stand united in promoting peace, advancing sustainable development and strengthening collective security. “Pakistan has always advocated for peace through dialogue and diplomacy. We firmly believe that peace and security form the foundation of sustainable national and regional development,” Shehbaz said while addressing the Inter-parliamentary Speakers’ Conference here.

He noted that the true value of peace is most pro-



foundly understood when “we are confronted with the conflicts that continue to plague our world,” according to state-run Radio Pakistan. He mentioned that Pakistan, too, has faced this turbulence both directly and indirectly. “However, we have remained steadfast in our

commitment to maintaining peace and tranquility,” he said. Pakistan believes in a peaceful neighbourhood and has been striving hard for this purpose, but militant groups continue to imperil peace not only within Afghanistan but also beyond its borders, he said.

## Subianto to visit Australia

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
■ Melbourne

Indonesian President Prabowo Subianto will visit Australia on Wednesday for the first time since taking office last year.

Australian Prime Minister Anthony Albanese announced the visit Tuesday, but provided few details.

Prabowo most recently visited Australia as minister of defence and president-elect in August last year.

He was inaugurated that October. Albanese met Prabowo in Jakarta in May this year for the Australia-Indonesia annual leaders’ meeting during the prime minister’s first overseas trip following his reelection that month.



## Marionette festival defies militants threats

ASSOCIATED PRESS ■ Bamako

In a residential neighbourhood in Mali’s capital, a parade of giant marionettes marched through the streets as motorcycles and taxis squeezed through the busy road, stopping at intervals to give way to the puppets. Rendez-Vous Chez Nous, which translates to “come to us” or “meet at our place” in French, was a three-day festival organised by the Nama marionette and dance group. The ninth annual edition of the event, held in Bamako Nov. 6-8, featured dance performances, concerts and plays. But the spectacle of colours, raucous music and merriment belied the fear that Bamako residents have lived with in recent weeks. The city of more than 3 million people is being squeezed by al-Qaida-backed jihadi militants who have imposed a months-long blockade on fuel imports.



## Thailand demands apology from Cambodia

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA ■ Bangkok

Thailand said it has indefinitely paused implementation of a US-brokered ceasefire until Cambodia apologises for a land mine explosion on Monday that injured four Thai soldiers at their border. Thai Prime Minister Anutin Charnvirakul visited the injured troops at the border on Tuesday as the Thai army accused Cambodia of laying new mines in violation of the truce agreement Thailand and Cambodia signed last month. Territorial disputes between the Southeast Asian neighbours led to five days of combat in late July that killed dozens of soldiers and civilians. Others have been injured by land mine explosions before and after July’s combat, and tensions have simmered despite the truce. The Thai army said one soldier lost his right foot after stepping on a land mine.



PROSPECT



Meghalaya Bharat Scouts and Guides celebrated the 75th Foundation Day and the Rajya Puraskar Rally at the lawn of the Raj Bhavan, Shillong. On this auspicious occasion, the Governor of Meghalaya CH Vijayashankar handed over the Rajya Puraskar (Governor's Award) Certificates, the highest State award for Scouts and Guides. A total of 305 recipients (80 Scouts and 225 Guides) from various schools around the State received the meritorious award for their dedication and perseverance

SPIL maintains solid Q2 FY26 results

Shakti Pumps India Limited (SPIL) reported a robust performance for Q2 and H1 FY26, delivering one of the highest quarterly revenues in its history despite operational challenges posed by an extended monsoon and raw material cost increases. The company posted consolidated revenue of ₹666.4 Crores in Q2 FY26, a 5 per cent YoY growth, taking H1 FY26 revenue to ₹1288.9 Crores, up 7.2 per cent YoY. EBITDA stood at ₹136 Crores for the quarter with margins at 20.4 per cent, impacted by a 3-4 per cent rise in prices of copper, steel and solar panels. PAT came in at ₹90.7 crores in Q2 and ₹187.5 crores for H1 FY26. Dinesh Patidar, Chairman & Managing Director, said, "Despite prolonged monsoon conditions and raw material inflation, we delivered one of the highest quarterly revenues in our history. Maharashtra has led strongly in order inflows and our pipeline across states remains robust. Our solar rooftop business is scaling rapidly and emerging segments are showing encouraging growth. With strong execution capabilities, a diversified order pipeline and strategic investments, we remain confident of delivering our FY26 guidance and sustaining long-term growth."

Awfis Q2 profit down 59% to ₹16 cr on high base effect

Realty firm Awfis Space Solutions Ltd on Tuesday reported a 59 per cent decline in its consolidated profit to ₹15.97 crore in the latest September quarter on a high base effect. Its net profit stood at ₹38.67 crore in the year-ago period, helped by an exceptional gain of ₹24 crore. Total income, however, grew to ₹392.97 crore in the July-September quarter of this fiscal from ₹301.95 crore in the corresponding period of the preceding year, according to a regulatory filing. Awfis, which has recently been listed on stock exchanges, provides flexible managed office spaces to corporates of all sizes. It takes office space from property owners to establish centres and then sub-lease the workspaces to enterprises.

GOC Spear Corps visits forward areas of Dibang Valley

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE  
■ Itanagar

General Officer Commanding, Spear Corps, visited Anini and forward air-maintained posts of Dao Division in the Dibang Valley to review operational preparedness, logistics sustenance and troop morale in the challenging high-altitude terrain of Eastern Arunachal Pradesh. During the visit, the Corps Commander witnessed the on-ground validation of the Kill Box and Ashni Platoon—specialised combat teams demonstrating integrated hard kill and soft kill responses against hostile

drone threats. The exercise showcased the Indian Army's growing capability in counter-drone warfare, blending technology with tactical acumen to enhance battlefield resilience. GOC interacted with the troops, commended their professionalism and dedication in extreme climatic and terrain conditions and emphasised the importance of technological adaptation in modern warfare. He reiterated the Indian Army's commitment to operational readiness and the continual evolution of combat tactics to meet emerging security challenges along the Eastern frontier.



World Bank debarred Transformers and Rectifiers shares tanks 28%

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE  
■ New Delhi

The World Bank's debarring has seriously affected Transformers and Rectifiers (India) Ltd (TARIL). 'The Pioneer' reported on Sunday that the Indian company was debarred by World Bank for fraudulent corruption practices in Nigerian powergrid supply. The company's shares were ₹396 on Friday tanked to ₹313 on Monday after the report and on Tuesday further collapsed to ₹282 in Stock Exchanges.

Interestingly, TARIL shares were only priced ₹7.40 only in January 1, 2020 and in January 2025, the company shares shot up to ₹650. 'The Pioneer' reported that more than 50 Indian companies and individuals were debarred by the World Bank for corruption, bribery and fraudulent practices.

The company CFO Chanchal S Rajora on Tuesday told media that the firm was caught in Nigerian politics. Explaining the issues in supply of equipments in the Nigerian projects, he said that the issues will be sort out in six months.

The World Bank has banned the company for four years till June 2029. Gujarat based TARIL was debarred by the World Bank on November 4 for 486 Million Dollars contract in Nigerian power sector.

Share price of Transformers and Rectifiers (India) Ltd (TARIL) extended their sharp fall on Tuesday, slipping 10 per cent to a one-year low of ₹282.80 on BSE. With this, the stock has lost nearly 28 per



The Pioneer exclusive report on November 09, 2025 on World Bank debarring of Indian companies and individuals

PIONEER PHOTO

cent over the last two trading sessions, following a World Bank debarment notice.

The company issued a clarification stating, "We wish to inform that Transformers and Rectifiers (India) Ltd has received a Notice of Uncontested Sanctions Proceedings dated November 4, 2025, from the World Bank in connection with Sanctions Case No. 788 relating to the Nigeria Electricity Transmission Project (IDA Credit Nos. 6185-NG and 6186-NG)."

TARIL said the communication referred to an earlier Notice of Sanctions Proceedings dated July 30, 2025, which the company had not received. "Accordingly, the Company has initiated steps to contest the matter and will submit

its reply to the World Bank, seeking an opportunity to review and address the allegations in detail," it added. The proceedings have been initiated under the Sanctions Proceedings and Settlements in Bank-Financed Projects, issued by the World Bank on November 30, 2023.

Providing background, TARIL said it had received an order worth \$24.74 million in FY20 for the supply of 70 transformers on a CFR basis to Nigeria. The order was executed in FY22 and as per the terms, 90 per cent payment was received under a letter of credit during the same year.

"During shipment of last consignment, while it was being transported from Nigerian Port to its Storage,

3 Nos transformers got damage due to accident. Claim filed by TCN and Insurance was passed during FY22, but payment was received under the insurance during FY24 in staggered manner, due to shortage of USD in Nigeria. We manufactured new Transformers against the previous 3 Nos damaged and supplied them during FY25 end, against which balance payment of 10 per cent was released by World Bank and received during Q1 FY26."

The company clarified that the debarment relates to "certain alleged irregularities concerning a past supply order executed under a World Bank-funded project for Transmission Company of Nigeria Plc (TCN), Abuja."

It further noted that all required

Dish TV partners with Amazon Prime

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE  
■ New Delhi

Dish TV, one of India's leading content distribution companies, has partnered with Amazon Prime to offer Prime Lite benefits to its customers, reinforcing its commitment to innovation, convenience and customer value.

The collaboration spans the Dish Group's entire ecosystem — including its DTH services, Watcho streaming platform, VZY Smart TVs and extensive ISP partner network. Eligible Dish customers will gain seamless access to Prime Video's premium entertainment library, featuring award-winning Indian and international Originals, blockbuster films and more, all on a single device of their choice in HD quality.

In addition to unlimited entertainment, Prime members will also enjoy shopping benefits such as free unlimited Same-Day and Next-Day delivery on eligible products, as well as early access to major sales events like Prime Day. This partnership marks another milestone in Dish TV's journey to



transform home entertainment through technology, content and convenience. With a strong presence across both DTH and OTT, Dish TV's ecosystem includes its pioneering DTH brands — Dish TV and D2H — the Watcho OTT Super App and the creator-driven FLIQS platform.

The recent launch of VZY Smart TVs has further expanded its footprint into connected entertainment devices, offering viewers a complete and integrated experience. By integrating Prime Lite, Dish TV continues

to uphold its commitment to delivering unmatched value, innovation and entertainment to millions of Indian households, blending its DTH legacy with next-generation streaming technology to create a truly seamless and immersive viewing experience. Prime Video offers consumers access to one of the largest selections of the latest and exclusive Indian and international movies and TV shows, award-winning Amazon Original series, stand-up comedy, popular kids' shows and more.

Speaking about the collab-

oration, Manoj Dobhal, CEO and Executive Director of Dish TV India Limited, said, "Entertainment today is all about accessibility, simplicity and personalisation. Dish TV has always believed in empowering viewers with the freedom to choose how and where they watch content. Partnering with Amazon Prime, renowned for its vast library of movies, series and acclaimed Originals worldwide, further strengthens our commitment to delivering world-class entertainment experiences across every screen."

DGCA asks pilots, air traffic controllers to report GPS spoofing within 10 mins of occurrence

PIONEER NEWS SERVICE  
■ New Delhi

Aviation watchdog DGCA has asked airlines, pilots and air traffic controllers to report GPS spoofing incidents within 10 minutes of the occurrences, amid recent such incidents at the Delhi airport.

In recent days, incidents of GPS spoofing and interference has been reported in and around the national capital's Indira Gandhi International Airport (IGIA), the country's busiest airport that handles over 1,500 flight movements daily.

Against this backdrop, the Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) has decided to put in a place system to ensure real time reporting of GPS interference and spoofing incidents.

Global Positioning System (GPS)/ Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) spoofing and jamming refers to attempts to manipulate a user's navigation system by giving false signals.

"Any pilot, ATC controller, or technical unit detecting abnormal GPS behaviour (eg. Position anomalies, navigation errors, loss of GNSS signal integrity, or spoofed location data) shall initiate real time reporting (within 10 minutes of occurrence)," the regulator said in a three-page circular issued on November 10.

The initial report should compulsorily have details such as date and time of occurrence, aircraft type and registration, airline name, flight route and coordinates of occurrence or area affected.

Also, the watchdog has said the entities should mention about the type of interference as to whether it was "jamming / spoofing / signal loss / integrity error" as well as aircraft equipment affected by the interference.

According to the DGCA, airline operators, pilots and ATS units may include further supporting details such as preservation of system logs, screenshots or

images of the Flight Management System (FMS) and records of effects on connected systems and platforms.

ATS refers to Air Traffic Services. All aircraft operators, flight crew and Airports Authority of India (AAI), including Air Traffic Control (ATC) and Communication, Navigation, Surveillance (CNS) units, operating in and around the Delhi airport have been asked to follow the instructions in the circular.

The CNS is the main function of Air Navigation Services (ANS) and Air Traffic Management (ATM). These critical functions are provided by the AAI.

"In view of the recent occurrences of GPS spoofing and GNSS interference reported in and around IGI Airport, New Delhi, it is imperative that all aviation stakeholders ensure prompt detection and real-time reporting (within 10 minutes of occurrence) of such events to maintain flight

safety and operational integrity," the circular said.

The DGCA is probing the incidents of GPS spoofing at the Delhi airport and is also collecting such occurrences to have a better understanding of the situation.

In India, as many as 465 GPS interference and spoofing incidents were reported in the border region, mostly in the Amritsar and Jammu areas, between November 2023 and February 2025.

Several airlines had reported that aircraft operating in and around Amritsar have experienced GPS/GNSS interference.

Airlines have been reporting GPS interference with their flights in different parts of the world, especially while flying near or over conflict zones.

Both the International Civil Aviation Organisation (ICAO) and the International Air Transport Association (IATA) have been looking at the issue of GPS spoofing and jamming and looking at ways to deal with them.

राष्ट्रीय प्रौद्योगिकी संस्थान, कुरुक्षेत्र

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KURUKSHETRA

(Under the Ministry of Education, Govt. of India)

KURUKSHETRA-136119

Advt. No.26/2025

Admission to Ph.D. Program in Even Semester of Academic Year 2025-26

National Institute of Technology, Kurukshetra invites online applications via Google Form from Indian and Foreign nationals for admission to the Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) Degree Programmes on Full Time (Institute/CSIR-UGC-NET-JRF, Project), Visvesvaraya Fellowship Scheme, Full-Time (Self-Financed), and Part-Time seats for Academic Year 2025-26.

Number of Seats, Online Application Form Link, and other relevant details along with Ph.D. Ordinance & Regulations are available on the Institute website: [www.nitkkr.ac.in](http://www.nitkkr.ac.in) under Admission 2025-> Ph.D. tab.

All interested candidates may fill the Google Form latest by November 24, 2025, 05:00 p.m. If the application is incomplete or any information is found misleading/false at any point during or after the admission process, the candidate's candidature/admission will be cancelled and the application fee will not be refunded in any case.

Please visit Institute website regularly for any announcement or updates in this regard.

Registrar /lc

Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar

Engineering Department

Tender Notice

Tender Reference No. GNDU/ENGG/2025/11/09-16

The Engineering Department of Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar invites online bids for:-(i) Renovate the existing allocated space for centre to make state and art lab facility to conduct research work of centre for basic and translational research in health Science (ii) Providing and Placing Lab Furniture for Modernization of Various Computer and Science Labs (iii) SITC of Modernization/Work of Science and Computer Labs in various Department (iv) Purchase of Public Health Material CP 5835, Fitting Material, Chinaware Material, PTMT Fitting Material Required for Upgradation of Various Toilets (v) Purchase of Civil and Public Health Material for Modernization of Labs Science and Computer in Various Department (vi) Purchase of Civil Work Material Building Material, Wooden Material, Tiles, Adhesive, Granite, Paint Material, Hardware Material, Frosted Glass for Renovation and Upgradation of various Toilets (vii) Upgradation of automatic RF Access Management System for Barrier Gates (viii) Electrical Work of renovation of bathrooms at various departments (Labour Rates basis)

Closing date & time: 02-12-2025 for sr. no. 1 and 27-11-2025 for sr. no. 2 to 8 upto 04:00 pm

For details log onto [www.eproc.punjab.gov.in](http://www.eproc.punjab.gov.in)

Note: Any Corrigendum/Addendum to the tender notice shall be published on the above website only.

2426/12/2025-26/4853 Dated GND :- 11/11/2025

Assam CM Himanta Biswa Sarma inaugurated the Chaparmukh Railway Overbridge- Linking Raha to Chaparmukh Railway Junction and West Karbi Anglong

PIONEER PHOTO



BRIEFLY

SHUBHANKAR TIED 6TH AT DP WORLD QUALIFYING SCHOOL



Indian golfer Shubhankar Sharma was placed tied sixth after the fourth round of the DP World Tour Final Stage Qualifying School at Infinitem's Lakes and Hills courses. With rounds of 70-69-66-67 he was 14-under but eight shots behind the leader, Zander Lombard. There are two more rounds left in the six round final stage of the Q-School.

Australian Connor McKinney (67) is solo second at 16-under, while the trio of Quentin Debove, Benjamin Follett-Smith and Matthew Baldwin are tied third at 15-under.

Sharma, who has had a difficult 2025 season in the DP World Tour this year has previously been ranked as high as 64th on OWGR. This year he missed 17 consecutive cuts after the Hero Indian Open held in March. The season saw him lose his tour card and return to the Q School in a bid to retain playing privileges.

The 29-year-old who has previously won two titles on the DP World Tour stated during the DP World India Championships that he has struggled with equipment changes through the year and has yet to find a combination that works for him.

Things have looked better this week, though 36 holes remain to be played.

DEEPIKA, DHIRAJ LEAD INDIA AT ASIAN ARCHERY



Star archers Deepika Kumari and Dhiraj Bommadevara were back to their best after missing out on the team berths, as India secured at least three individual medals in recurve events of the Asian Archery Championships here on Tuesday.

Top-ranked Indians Deepika and Dhiraj, who had failed to make the team events after finishing last among their compatriots in qualification round on the opening day, bounced back strongly when the individual eliminations got underway.

Deepika stunned Shanghai World Cup gold medallist Lee Gahyun of Korea 7-3 to storm into the women's recurve semifinals, where she will face compatriot Ankita Bhakat. Ankita, meanwhile, produced one of the biggest upsets of the day, toppling top seed and former world champion Jang Minhee of Korea 6-4.

Sangeeta too joined the party, defeating Iran's Zare Reyhane 7-1 to enter the last-four, where she will meet Korea's Nam Suhyeon. With Deepika, Ankita and Sangeeta all in the semifinals, India stand a strong chance of completing a clean sweep in the women's recurve individual category.

Vihaan to captain India U19 A in triangular series

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

New Delhi

Rising talent Vihaan Malhotra was on Tuesday named captain of the India U19 A squad for an upcoming triangular series also featuring India B and Afghanistan's U19 teams.

Hyderabad's Aaron George will lead the India B U19 side in the competition that will be held at the BCCI's Centre of Excellence, Bengaluru, from November 17 to 30. Malhotra was handed captaincy, even as his two superstar teammates Vaibhav Sooryavanshi and Ayush Mhatre remain occupied with other engagements.

Wicketkeeper



Abhigyan Kundu will be Malhotra's deputy in the three-nation tournament, while Vedant Trivedi has been named vice captain of the India U19 B squad.

Delhi lose to J&K in Ranji for the first time

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

New Delhi

Delhi cricket hit a new low on Tuesday after a spirited Jammu and Kashmir thrashed them by seven wickets for their first-ever Ranji Trophy victory over the formidable opposition that was powered by opener Qamran Iqbal's superb hundred.

After four games, Delhi coached by Sarandeep Singh, are sixth among eight teams in Group D with seven points and it will take a miracle to qualify for the knockouts with only four points from three home games.

Questionable selections, poor strategies, absence of smart captaincy and a state unit in which teams have suffered due to factionalism and infighting has brought about the team's downfall.

Since 1960, Delhi and Jammu & Kashmir have met 43 times and 37 of those games have ended in outright wins for the seven-time champions.

Chasing a target of 179 for victory, J&K needed 124 runs on the final day with opener Iqbal (133 not out off 147 balls) at the crease with night-watchman Vanshaj Sharma (8 off 55 balls).

What looked like a difficult pitch suddenly became placid as Iqbal took it upon himself to use his long levers and big stride to negate any turn off the surface.

The roughs and indents were created on both sides of the track and Delhi's spin-



Players of Jammu & Kashmir and Delhi greet each other at the end of their Ranji Trophy 2025-26 cricket match at the Arun Jaitley Stadium in New Delhi PTI

ners Mannan Bhardwaj and Hrithik Shokeen didn't attack the stumps as much, trying to bowl too fast which also didn't get them any purchase.

Towards the end, Iqbal was hitting one-handed slog swept sixes and lofted boundaries. Even 40-year-old skipper Paras Dogra, the former doyen of Himachal Pradesh cricket, played his part with a first innings hundred.

In his 22nd first class

season, Dogra only second to Mumbai stalwart Wasim Jaffer in terms of runs in Ranji Trophy, scored tons against both Mumbai and Delhi this season.

For Delhi, retaining Sarandeep as the head coach after a disastrous last season due to alleged pressures from a strong DDCA lobby has only ensured that there was no consistency in selection.

Skipper Ayush Badoni is scoring some attractive half-centuries but no team in

domestic cricket is in awe of him. Arpit Rana, a top scorer in DPL, has been found wanting against quality seam bowling as Aujib Nabi with his seaming deliveries exposed his poor technique.

A positive opening batter like Priyansh Arya was benched in first two games only to be played out of position at number 4.

Worse, with two good keeper batters in Tejasvi Dahiya and Pranav Raghuvanshi on the bench,

Anuj Rawat, a player with less than 30 average across eight seasons keeps on playing.

After this defeat, DDCA president Rohan Jaitley is expected to crack the whip.

In the last group match to finish on Tuesday, Hyderabad earned three points for taking a first-innings lead after the contest against Rajasthan ended in a draw on the fourth and final day in Hyderabad.

Hyderabad, who had put 364 on board batting first,

Rekhade seals Vidarbha's 100-run win; Jharkhand-Baroda draw

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

Nagpur

Left-arm spinner Parth Rekhade returned with a five-wicket haul as Vidarbha registered a 100-run win over Odisha to move to the top of Group A in the Ranji Trophy on Tuesday.

Chasing 345 for victory, Odisha were bowled out for 244 in 84 overs after a promising 100-run opening stand between Swastik Samal (65) and Gourav Choudhury (47). Vidarbha now lead the table with 19 points, while Odisha remain second from bottom with just one point.

Resuming at 44 for no loss, Samal and Choudhury added 56 more runs before Rekhade provided the breakthrough in the 24th over, trapping the latter leg before wicket.

Samal too became his victim soon after, while Sandeep Pattnaik's painstaking 27 off 105 balls ended



when he was trapped in front by Praful Hinge in the 38th over. Skipper Subhanshu Senapati (28) and Govinda Poddar (46) tried to steady the chase but failed to convert their starts, as Odisha kept losing wickets at regular intervals. Rekhade (5/80) led the bowling effort with Hinge (3/41) providing able support, while Nachiket Bhute (1/50) also chipped in.

In Vadodara, opener Shikhar Mohan struck an unbeaten 102 as Jharkhand reached 226 for four in their second innings before agreeing to a draw with Baroda.

Jharkhand, who bagged three points for their first-innings lead, are placed second in the group with 18 points. Baroda settled for one to be at fifth spot with a total of 9 points.

Denish, Sibsankar salvage draw against Tripura

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

Agartala

Skipper Denish Das and senior batter Sibsankar Roy struck defiant centuries to help Assam salvage a draw against Tripura on the fourth and final day of their Ranji Trophy Group C match here on Tuesday.

Resuming on overnight 78 for 3 in their second innings and facing a huge deficit, Assam showed remarkable grit to bat through the day, ending at 367 for 7 when the teams agreed to call off play in the final session.

Captain Denish Das (103 off 197 balls) anchored the innings with a composed century, guiding Assam out of trouble after a shaky start.

He found solid support from wicketkeeper Sumit Ghadigaonkar (54 off 161) as the duo steadied the innings with a 150-run partnership for the fourth wicket.



Assam's Denish Das celebrates his century during Ranji trophy cricket match between Tripura and Assam in Agartala, Tripura PTI

After Denish's dismissal, Roy took charge, batting fluently for an unbeaten 101 off 141 balls, which was decorated with 17 fours and two sixes. His counterattacking approach ensured Assam not only avoided an innings defeat but also batted Tripura out of the contest.

Lower down, Ayushman Malakar (21 not out) provid-

ed valuable resistance as the visitors stretched their lead past 100 before stumps were drawn.

For Tripura, Ajay Sarkar was the pick of the bowlers, claiming 3 for 70, while Swapnil Singh (2/88) and Rana Dutta (2/34) also chipped in with wickets but couldn't bowl out Assam as the pitch eased out.

India adds two silver through Aishwary, Esha and Rana

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

Cairo

Olympian Aishwary Pratap Singh Tomar equalled the qualification world record and then won his first-ever individual World Championship medal by settling for silver in the men's 50m rifle 3 positions final on Tuesday.

Newly-crowned air pistol world champion Samrat Rana and defending champion Esha Singh also ended with a silver medal in the 10m air pistol mixed team competition, after they went down 10-16 in the gold



medal match to China's Kai Hu and Qianxun Yao. Before that Aishwary, the two-time Olympian, managed 466.9 in the 45-shot final to finish behind China's reigning Olympic champion Liu

Yukun, who ended 0.2 ahead with 467.1. India continued to hold the second position in the medal tally behind China with three gold, five silver and three bronze in their kitty.

Germany seeks compensation for players switching national teams

ASSOCIATED PRESS

Berlin

The German soccer federation (DFB) wants compensation when players opt to represent other countries after representing Germany at youth levels.

"It simply makes no sense to me why a player who has been coached primarily at his club for five years but also by the federation as a junior partner should be able to switch national associations for free," DFB managing director Andreas Rettig told news

agency dpa on Tuesday.

German-born Juventus star Kenan Yildiz is a Turkish international, having played for Turkey's youth teams. Eintracht Frankfurt forward Can Uzun also turned down Germany in favor of Turkey.

Former Hertha Berlin forward Ibrahim Maza, now playing for Bayer Leverkusen, plays for Algeria after appearing for Germany at youth levels. German youth internationals Muhammed Damar and Nicolò Tresoldi are reportedly being courted by Turkey and Italy, respective-

ly, and the Frankfurter Rundschau daily newspaper reported on Sunday that Nuremberg defender Fabio Gruber has chosen to represent Peru. "We're currently checking whether there's a possibility of coaching compensation when players switch national associations," Rettig said. "This issue has not yet been addressed extensively. But coaching must be worthwhile for both sides, the player and the coach."

Germany has long seen players with one or two parents born abroad opt to

represent their country of their roots, while the country has also benefited from immigration as players such as Ilkay Gundogan, Mesut Ozil, Sami Khedira and Gerald Asamoah have contributed to the national team's success.

Cologne teenager Said El Mala was last week called up for Germany's World Cup qualifiers this week and at least 12 players in the latest squad could have chosen to represent other countries. The injured Jamal Musiala chose Germany after playing for England youth teams.



"In Germany 43% of children under five years of age hold dual citizenship. When they're 10 or 12 years older they can decide, do I prefer the (German) eagle or, for example, the (Turkish) crescent moon?" Rettig said.

"We analyzed the squad lists from the under-15s to the under-21s within the federation. The percentage there is significantly higher than the aforementioned 43%. There are age groups in which seven or eight players in the starting 11 have dual nationality.

MP BEAT GOA BY THREE WICKETS IN TENSE RUN CHASE

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA

Porvorum (Goa)

Middle-order batter Saransh Jain held firm with a solid 82 not out to help Madhya Pradesh beat Goa by three wickets after a tense run chase on the final day of their Ranji Trophy Group B match here Tuesday.

Madhya Pradesh, who had conceded a 97-run first innings lead to Goa, started the final day at 21 for 1 in pursuit of 328, and wickets fell at regular intervals.

Arriving at 176 for 4, Jain anchored the MP run chase with some support from the lower order.

His unbroken eighth-wicket stand of 65 with Arshad Khan (25) turned it around for MP.

Jain hit nine fours in his 132-ball unbeaten innings. Captain Shubham Sharma got 72 off 134 balls, while Harsh Gawli contributed 54.

The other two matches of Group B — Kerala vs Saurashtra, and Karnataka vs Maharashtra — ended in draws. In Pune, Karnataka took three points and Maharashtra one after the drawn match.



# Two-tier WTC model unlikely to take off

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ Dubai

The much-debated two-tier World Test Championship (WTC) model is unlikely to take off, and, instead, the International Cricket Council (ICC) might give all 12 full members a chance to play in the next WTC cycle starting from mid 2027.

Currently, nine full members are involved in the WTC matches while Zimbabwe, Afghanistan and Ireland are not part of the elite circle despite having the full member status.

An assessment group led by former New Zealand batter Roger Twose did consider the idea of a two-tier system but did not receive enough backing during ICC's quarterly meeting which was held in Dubai recently.

"There was a discussion on the two-tier system but certain members were not convinced about the model, and it felt that a 12-team system should be tried out because it gives more chances for teams to play against each other," a source close to the development informed.

The resistance to the idea mainly came from Pakistan, Sri Lanka, the West Indies and Bangladesh who



could have started in tier 2 under the mooted two-segment system.

"Even representatives of some of the top boards too were sceptical of the idea as what happens if a top team goes through a phase of struggle and gets relegated to the second tier? It will affect playing chances and revenue alike," he added.

The England and Wales Cricket Board chief Richard Thompson had indicated similar doubts in August.

"We wouldn't want, as England, we may go through a fallow period, and that means, what, we fall into Division Two and we don't play Australia and India?," he had told BBC.

The sentiment also reflected in the general dismissal of the talks on India, Australia and England finan-

cially supporting those teams which are in the lower tier.

The ICC might also consider reviving the Super League concept in ODIs, which was scrapped after the 2023 World Cup.

It was conceptualised in 2020 to give more context to the ODI format, but the 13-team system did not progress as expected.

Many members who attended the ICC meeting felt that the 50-over format is not near extinction but can survive if provided a proper structure to it.

"The reaction and reach of ICC ODI events tell that there is still a place for 50-over cricket. Just that we need to give some context to it, and ensure that top teams and players are involved in it.

# Gill, Jaiswal, Sai clock long net session ahead of SA Test

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ Kolkata

Transitioning from shorter formats to the rigours of red-ball cricket takes time, and India captain Shubman Gill spent close to an hour and a half at the nets, fine-tuning his technique ahead of the opening Test against South Africa, starting here on Friday.

The Proteas arrive high on confidence, having secured a hard-earned 1-1 draw in Pakistan last month in challenging conditions.

Gill, who struck a fifty and an unbeaten century in the two home Tests against the West Indies last month, has been searching for runs in white-ball cricket.

He managed just one score above fifty — a 46 at Carrara Oval — from eight innings across the ODIs and T20Is in Australia.

Now back to leading the Test side, Gill batted with determination at nets and looked keen to regain rhythm after a lean white-ball run.

Before the nets, head coach Gautam Gambhir and assistant coach Sitanshu Kotak were seen having a long chat with him near the High Court end, possibly discussing his approach.

Gill later joined his teammates for slip-fielding drills before padding up alongside Yashasvi Jaiswal for an intense net session.

Starting with spin, he faced Ravindra Jadeja and Washington Sundar, playing



India's Yashasvi Jaiswal with captain Shubman Gill during a training session ahead of the first Test match between India and South Africa at Eden Gardens in Kolkata

PTI

mostly on the ground with occasional sweeps.

Moving to the pace nets, he faced Nitish Kumar Reddy who bowled in tandem with a few local club bowlers as they tested him with seam movement.

A support staff member then used a sidearm to deliver throwdowns from height, giving Gill extra bounce and pace.

After more than an hour in the side nets, he shifted to the central strip for another 30 minutes of throwdowns under the watchful eye of bowling coach Morne Morkel, who himself rolled his arm over to generate sharp pace and bounce.

Fresh from scores of 67 and 156 for Rajasthan in the Ranji Trophy, Jaiswal also had a long stint at the central wicket, facing Morkel and taking throwdowns. The left-hander looked in fluent touch, driving and pulling with assurance.

Another batter to spend significant time at the nets was Sai Sudharsan, who managed just 84 runs in two unofficial Tests for India A against South Africa A.

The team management continues to back him for the number 3 slot, though he is yet to make it his own, with only a 61 against England in Manchester and 87 versus West Indies at home to show

so far in Tests.

His India A teammates — KL Rahul, Jurel, Kuldeep Yadav, Mohammed Siraj — skipped the optional practice after joining the squad only a day earlier after a demanding A series in Bengaluru, which concluded on Sunday.

But there was no such 'break' for Sai who batted with full intensity, facing pacers, spinners, and taking throwdowns at the centre strip. The number 3 position remains a talking point, especially with Dhruv Jurel in prolific form.

There's also speculation that Jurel could feature as a pure batter, with Rishabh Pant set to return to wicket-

keeping duties after recovering from his injury.

Jurel, who averages 47.77 in Tests and notched his maiden ton against the West Indies, has been in red-hot form in first-class cricket, scoring three centuries in his last five games, including twin hundreds in the second match against South Africa A.

Among pacers, only Jasprit Bumrah turned up, keeping it light with spot bowling at two stumps for about 15 minutes, targeting the off stump.

In a relaxed mood, he also batted briefly and spent time interacting with teammates.

Bumrah had light strapping on his right knee but bowled under a demanding A supervision of Gambhir and Morkel.

Overall, only seven players turned up for the optional practice session, as the likes of Pant, Jurel, Rahul, Siraj, Kuldeep, Akash, Devdutt Padikkal and Axar Patel skipped.

After nearly three hours of training, the team's think tank — Gambhir, Kotak, Morkel, and Gill — gathered at the centre wicket for a long pitch inspection.

Morkel and Gill checked the firmness before summoning curator Sujan Mukherjee for a 15-minute discussion. Judging by their expressions, the management did not appear entirely pleased with the surface. The pitch, which has not been watered for a week now, appeared dry and brown with light grass patches.

# Shaheen accepts captaincy after Rizwan's step-down

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ Rawalpindi (Pakistan)

In an interesting revelation, Pakistan's ODI captain Shaheen Shah Afridi has claimed that he only accepted the captaincy after his predecessor Mohammad Rizwan said he would step down.

"I took this responsibility from the Pakistan Cricket Board after discussing the matter with Rizwan," Shaheen told the media on Monday.

"Rizwan was the only person I had a discussion with and I asked him how he felt about me accepting the captaincy.

"Rizwan decided himself he would make way for me and that is how things worked out," said Shaheen, who was also appointed national T20 skipper in 2023 but was dismissed after just one series in New Zealand.

Shaheen had taken over as the T20I skipper after Babar Azam resigned following Pakistan's poor run in the Cricket World Cup

2023. However, less than six months after the appointment, Shaheen was removed from the post with Babar being reinstated as the captain.

The left-arm pacer had led in only one T20I series — a five-game encounter against New Zealand away from home — in this period.

Shaheen said Rizwan had assured him of full support. He added that as captain he would back Babar and Rizwan as they were key players in the side with lots of experience.

"I have no ego and I talk to everyone for advice, even our former captains. I don't look at things that happened in the past," he said.

"Everyone has to take responsibility if you want to improve as a team," the 25-year-old said, adding, "You can't keep on saying Babar, Rizwan or Fakhar will do it, it is as a team we have to click and take responsibility.

"As far as Rizwan is concerned, he is Pakistan's top-scorer in one-dayers since



2023. We are trying to back players who are not in form so that they can do well in future matches.

"Babar can falter in one or two matches but he is in good touch and I hope he

will score a hundred soon," he said. Shaheen said that while the PCB had not given him a specific time frame for captaincy, he was looking forward to leading the side in the 2027 World Cup.

# All-rounder Shadab Khan likely to join Pakistan squad for tri-series

PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ Lahore

Pakistan's experienced all-rounder Shadab Khan could be a late addition to the national squad for the T20 tri-series, also involving Sri Lanka and Zimbabwe, to be played from November 17 in Lahore and Rawalpindi.

Shadab, who has been rehabilitating from a shoulder surgery, appeared in a practice game in Lahore recently and was watched closely by selectors, including Aaqib Javed who is also the head of the National Cricket Academy.

Shadab, who is also tipped to eventually take over as the T20 captain from Salman Ali Agha, played the match after having his final rehabilitation process at the NCA under the supervision of its medical panel.

"Shadab appears to have recovered well from his shoulder injury and could be a late addition for the T20 Tri-



Series," a source close to the selectors said. Young uncapped fast bowler Ali Reza, who is also recovering from an injury, appeared in the match and bowled well.

Reza, a promising Pakistan under-19 player has impressed everyone with his potential during the Pakistan Super League (PSL).

The source said the selectors might ask Shadab to join the team for the ongoing home series against Sri Lanka to get back to full

match fitness under the supervision of the national team management.

He might also be asked appear in a first-class match in the ongoing Quaid-e-Azam Trophy "But the selectors are keen to have him back in the T20 side as soon as possible if he is match fit as he would add a lot of balance to the side and is in line with head coach Mike Hesson's insistence on having all round players in the side," he added.

# Hussain advances to pre-quarterfinals; Haohui stuns Advani



PRESS TRUST OF INDIA  
■ Doha

Unheralded Indian cueist Hussain Khan scored a thrilling 4-3 win over Australia's Hassan Kerde to enter the men's pre-quarterfinals of the IBSF World Snooker Championships on Tuesday.

The 29-year-old Indian, who came through the first stage qualification, played the important points well to win his match and set up a last-16 meeting with teen sensation Michal Szubarczyk of Poland.

Earlier, India's celebrated three-time champion Pankaj Advani bowed out of the tournament after losing 1-4 to Deng Haohui.

China's Haohui ran up a quick 3-0 lead in the best-of-seven-frame match. It spurred Advani, who replied with a break of 53 in the

fourth to pull one back.

However, the Chinese cueist regrouped quickly to take the next frame and march into the pre-quarterfinals.

In the women's draw, four Indians advanced to the knockout rounds with Ameer Kamani topping Group D with an all-win record to enter the last-eight stage as the second seed.

The top four in the reseeded after the league phase advanced directly to the quarterfinals.

Keerthana Pandian too topped her group, but finished fifth (on frame average) to make the pre-quarterfinals.

Also moving into the last-16 were promising Natasha Chethan, who finished second in Group E, and Anupama Ramachandran (number 2 in Group F).

# McIlroy seeks 7th race to Dubai title

ASSOCIATED PRESS  
■ London

The Masters to complete the career Grand Slam. A home Irish Open. An away Ryder Cup.

It has been a year of unforgettable, career-defining wins for Rory McIlroy. There's a good chance it will get even better in Dubai this week in the Northern Irishman's final event of the 2025 season.

The number 2-ranked McIlroy will look to be crowned Europe's number 1 player for a fourth straight year when he competes in the European tour's season-ending World Tour Championship starting on Thursday.

If McIlroy holds off Marco Penge and Tyrrell Hatton — the only players in range of overhauling him — he will win the Race to Dubai title for the seventh time in his career and move within one of Colin Montgomerie's record haul.

Montgomerie won his season-long points titles — when it was called the Order of Merit — each year from 1993-99 and again in 2005.

McIlroy is tied on six with the late Seve Ballesteros, and remains committed to tailoring his schedule so he can play as many events on the European tour as possible while also working the PGA Tour calendar.

"There's a wonderful heritage to this tour. I think with the fractured nature of the men's professional game at



the minute, this tour needs all of its stars to step up and play in the big events," McIlroy said.

"I understand that I am one of those people and I want to do my utmost to help in whatever way that I can."

McIlroy said he was the happiest he has felt in a long time, on and off the golf course. He attributes some of that to stepping away from the wrangling at boardroom level brought about by the emergence of the Saudi-funded LIV Golf breakaway circuit.

From being the face of strident anti-LIV criticism, McIlroy is back to being just a golfer.

"I have a clear head and I'm out of all the political stuff in golf, basically, and I can just focus on playing and playing where I want to and making myself competitively happy

by playing in the tournaments that I want to play," he said.

"And then having more time to make myself personally happy with doing the things I want to do away from golf. Travelling with my family and showing my daughter different parts of the world and doing things like that I think is a very nice place to be in life."

McIlroy leads the Race to Dubai standings. He is around 767 points ahead of second-placed Penge and around 1,720 points ahead of third-placed Hatton. There are 2,000 points on offer for the winner at the Earth Course.

A win obviously guarantees McIlroy the title, as would finishing second alone.

For Penge — a three-time winner on the tour this year — to overhaul McIlroy he

either needs to win and hope McIlroy finishes worse than second alone, or finish in a tie for second and for McIlroy to be down the leaderboard.

Hatton needs to win to stand any chance of an unlikely title.

Penge's breakthrough season has already seen him lock down one of the PGA Tour cards on offer for the top 10 players in the Race to Dubai standings who are not otherwise exempt.

The next nine players currently in position are Kristoffer Reitan, John Parry, Adrien Saddier, Alex Noren, Laurie Canter, Li Haotong, Daniel Brown, Keita Nakajima and Jordan Smith.

The European tour announced on Tuesday a new trophy — the Rory McIlroy Award — which will be presented to the player who performs best across all four majors in a season.

The inaugural award will be handed out next season and is in honor of McIlroy being the first European to complete the career Grand Slam.

"To have something named after you, that will be presented to future generations of players, is a huge honor and it is very humbling," said McIlroy, who has made himself ineligible to win the award.

"I hope," he added, "my success can inspire other DP World Tour members to chase and achieve their own dreams for years to come.

# Yamal, Mbappé, Ronaldo near 2026 World Cup



ASSOCIATED PRESS  
■ Paris

Spain and Lamine Yamal, France and Kylian Mbappé plus Portugal and Cristiano Ronaldo are close to confirming their places at the 2026 World Cup.

Erling Haaland's 12 goals so far have Norway even nearer to sealing the team's first World Cup qualification since before he was born, and edging Italy toward the playoffs where the four-time champion was shockingly eliminated in the past two editions.

Germany also risks not advancing directly as a European group winner. The Germans have a possible showdown game on Monday against Slovakia in Leipzig. World Cup qualifying in Europe resumes on Thursday and six days later, 11 more group-winning teams will have joined

England at the first 48-team finals tournament that the United States, Canada and Mexico will co-host.

Europe has 16 places at the expanded World Cup — there were 13 in the last 32-team World Cup in Qatar in 2022 — and the last four entries will be decided by playoff brackets in March.

Croatia, the Netherlands, Switzerland and Belgium all are well set to confirm their returns to the World Cup. Denmark and Austria head into the final week favored to top their groups, though they could be overtaken in final games against, respectively, Scotland and Bosnia-Herzegovina.

Yamal's return Spain has a perfect record of four wins, 15 goals scored and none conceded yet still has two tricky games to finish, at Georgia on Saturday and hosting Turkey three days later.